

ELEVENTH CENSUS
OF THE
UNITED STATES
1890

Am. B. 4^c
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STATES
PART I
STATES



4⁰ Am B. 223 / 1890, 6, 1

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent.
Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.
Appointed October 5, 1893.

[Census Reports. 6, 1.]
REPORT

ON

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

IN

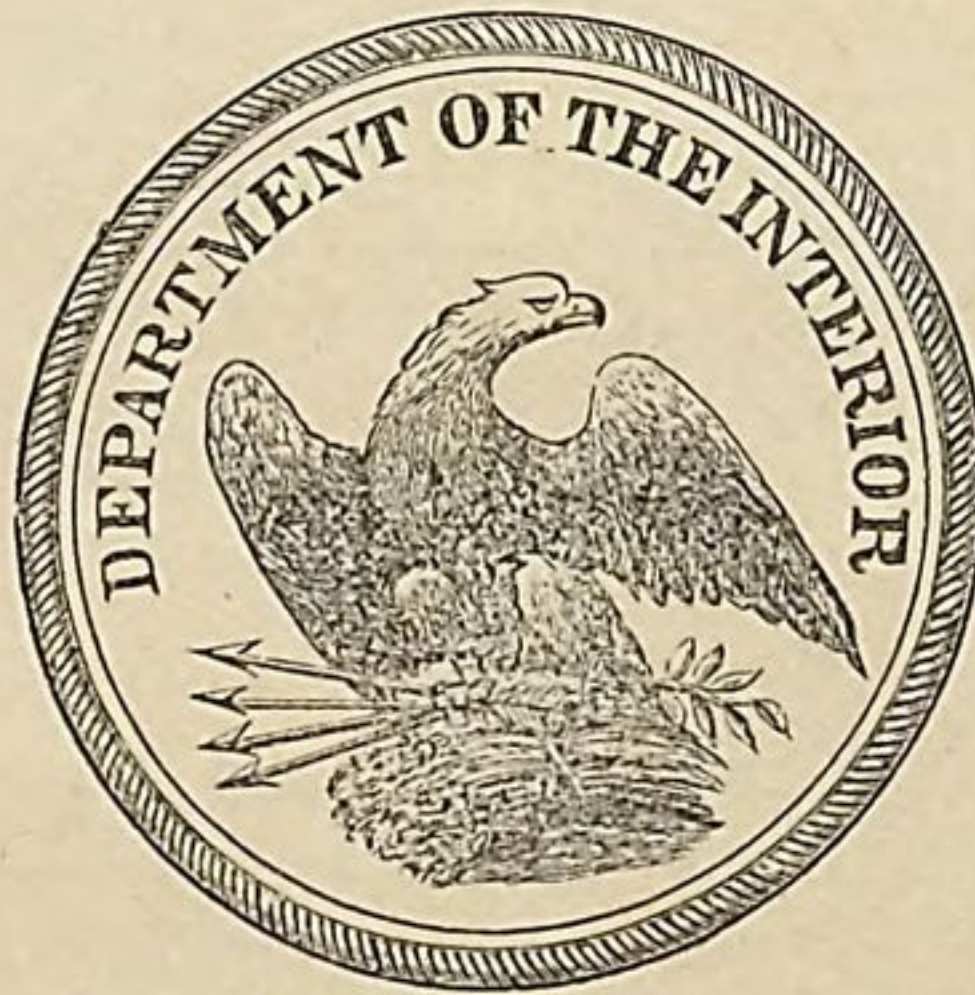
THE UNITED STATES

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

PART I.

TOTALS FOR STATES AND INDUSTRIES.



WASHINGTON, D. C.:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1895.

Ga 557348



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON, D. C., December 12, 1894.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the Report on Manufactures, Part I, consisting of totals for all classes of mechanical and manufacturing industries in the United States, with special statistics for selected industries. The compilation of these statistics was commenced by Mr. F. R. Williams, special agent, and Mr. George S. Boudinot, chief of the division of manufactures. Mr. Boudinot severed his connection with the work October 8, 1891, and Mr. Williams, October 4, 1893. The tabulations and the preparation of the text were conducted by Mr. William M. Steuart, chief of division.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

Hon. HOKE SMITH,
Secretary of the Interior.



INTRODUCTION.

This volume presents the statistics of the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the United States according to the census of 1890. The statistics are shown by totals for the United States, for the respective states and territories, and for specified industries, and are compared with similar statistics published at previous censuses. With the exception of mining and quarrying, which are shown in the report on "Mineral Industries", the tables include every establishment of manufacturing and mechanical industry returned at the Eleventh Census as having a product valued at \$500 or more, during the census year ending May 31, 1890. So far as practicable, the operations of each establishment have been credited to the locality in which the works were situated. When two or more establishments owned by the same corporation, firm, or individual are located in the same county or city and engaged in the same industry they have been tabulated and counted as one establishment.

Enumerators appointed under the provisions of the act of Congress approved March 1, 1889, providing for taking the Eleventh Census, were charged with the duty of personally visiting every establishment of productive industry in their respective districts (with certain exceptions hereafter noted), to obtain a distinct report from each establishment while engaged in the work of enumerating the population and the products of agriculture. The law required this work to be completed in 30 days.

By virtue of the authority conferred by section 18 of the same act, the collection of statistics of productive industry in 1,042 cities was withdrawn from the enumerators and assigned to special agents, who entered upon duty as soon as practicable after the completion of the count of the people.

The instructions issued by this office to enumerators and special agents with respect to the collection of statistics of manufactures were in part as follows:

It shall be their duty to visit personally every establishment of productive industry in their respective districts (except as noted) and to obtain the required information in the case of each manufacturing establishment.

The term "establishment of productive industry" must be understood in its broadest sense to embrace not only mills and factories but also the operations of all small establishments and the mechanical trades.

Restaurants, saloons, barber shops, the compounding of individual prescriptions by druggists and apothecaries, the operation of mercantile establishments, transportation corporations and lines, and professional services (except mechanical dentistry) are not considered as coming within the meaning of the law in this connection.

Great care must be taken by special agents and enumerators to guard against the omission from their returns of any establishment that comes properly within the scope of this investigation. They should have their eyes open to every indication of the presence of productive industry, and should supplement personal observation by frequent and persistent inquiry.

A large number of returns were received from dentists. These returns purported to represent only the mechanical work, but it was evident that in many cases operative dentistry had been included. This fact, combined with the strenuous objection on the part of the profession to give any information whatever of the character required by the census schedule, on the ground that the census law did not seek to secure returns for professional services, caused the office to discontinue its efforts to obtain returns for the mechanical work. The statistics published are those which were secured prior to the objection referred to.

It was found impracticable to make a complete canvass of the United States for the collection of statistics pertaining to the generation of electricity for lighting and power purposes. The data concerning this industry, therefore, are confined to the state of New York, the city of St. Louis, Mo., and the District of Columbia.

In some cases the office experienced difficulty in securing complete returns, and it was found necessary to close the canvass without obtaining such returns from some establishments. The establishments referred to, with but few exceptions, are unimportant, and their omission from the tables can have but slight effect on the totals. In cases where the totals show a decrease when compared with the reports of the Tenth Census a special investigation, when practicable, was made to verify the accuracy of the canvass. In the rural districts, where the canvass was conducted by the general enumerators, such a verification was impossible. The law required the work of the enumerators to be completed within 30 days. Under these circumstances the canvass of the cities was more thorough than that of the rural districts, and the apparent decrease in some industries and in some states is due, in part at least, to the less efficient canvass by the general enumerators. The defective canvass of the enumerators is more apparent in the totals for the states in which there are comparatively few large cities, such as Nevada, or for industries conducted largely by establishments located in the rural districts, of which "Leather, tanned and curried" is an example.

COMPARISONS.

In comparing the industrial statistics of 1890 with those published at previous censuses, it should be remembered that changes have been made in both the form and the scope of the inquiry adopted at the Eleventh Census as compared with inquiries used at prior censuses.

The great increase shown in the statistics for industries known as "hand trades" is largely due to the fact that no previous census has obtained so complete a report regarding such industries as masonry, carpentering, blacksmithing, cooperage, painting, plumbing, and similar trades using machinery to a limited extent.

The census inquiry of 1880 omitted the following industries: bottling; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; china, decorating; clothing, women's, dressmaking; coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing; cotton, cleaning and rehandling; cotton, ginning; cotton waste; drug grinding; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions; gas, illuminating and heating; hay and straw, baling; millinery, custom work. Petroleum, refining, formed part of a separate report for the census of 1880, and the statistics were not included in the report on manufactures. For the census of 1880 "Mixed textiles" appeared as a distinct classification, but the data were largely duplicated under other heads of textile manufacture. The inclusion of the above industries at the Eleventh Census renders it impracticable to use the total for 1890 as a basis of comparison with the totals reported at previous censuses.

The values reported in 1870 were expressed in a currency which was at a great discount for gold. The average premium on gold during the 12 months ending May 31, 1870, which constituted the census year, was about one-fourth (25.3 per cent). A premium on gold of one-fourth is equal to a discount on currency of one-fifth. For purposes of comparison, therefore, the values of 1870 should be reduced in that ratio.

The individual returns were classified at the census of 1890 according to the product of chief value, and some of the differences which will appear upon comparison of the data with corresponding classes reported at the census of 1880 are due to changes in classification. For instance, an establishment engaged in the manufacture of "Iron and steel" in 1880 was classified as "Iron and steel", irrespective of the character of the finished product. If such an establishment in 1890 manufactured nails as a finished product of chief value it was assigned to the class of "Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails", in the general tables (in Part I), and would also be included in the totals for "Iron and steel manufactures", shown in the special report (in Part III).

In 1880 the total value of products for "Iron nails and spikes, cut and wrought", was \$5,629,240, but in the special report on "Iron and Steel" the value of cut nails alone is given as \$16,295,300. The \$5,629,240, therefore, can not be considered as representing the value of product for the nail industry during the census year of 1880. In 1890 the total value of product, \$34,227,517, shown for the same industry reported under the class of "Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails", includes the establishments shown in the special report on "Iron and Steel Manufacture" (Part III), as manufacturing nails, provided nails constituted the product of chief value.

The classifications of industries in 1880 and 1890 were not identical, some classes shown in 1880 were subdivided, some consolidated, and the phraseology of others was changed in 1890. In order to compare similar industries reported at the two censuses, the necessary changes and combinations, when possible, have been made in the classifications and figures for the different censuses shown in Tables 1 and 2.

Great care has been exercised in assigning the individual returns to the different classes, and copious cross references are made in the case of those general classes whose minor products are common to each other. When different branches of the same industry follow immediately in alphabetical order, the cross references have been omitted.

While there may appear a given number of establishments in a certain industry, it does not follow that the articles covered by that class are not manufactured by establishments included in other classes. The making of shirts, for instance, is shown as a separate branch of industry; but some establishments classed as "Furnishing goods, men's", and "Clothing, men's", also make shirts. Some of the establishments classed as "Shirts" also manufacture articles classed as "Furnishing goods, men's". Therefore the figures given under the classification of "Shirts" can not be considered as representing all the shirts made in manufacturing establishments during the year, nor should they be considered as representing establishments that manufacture only shirts.

The classification "Iron and steel" must not be considered as representing all of the establishments engaged in manufacturing iron and steel. Some establishments that manufacture iron and steel continue the manipulation of the metal until more highly finished products, such as wire nails and spikes, bolts, nuts, and rivets, are produced. The returns for such establishments are classified according to their finished products, some of them being assigned to the class "Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails", others to "Wire", while others may be assigned to "Cotton ties". In the special report on "Iron and Steel Manufacture", all establishments that were engaged in the production of iron and steel, such as blast furnaces, rolling mills, steel works, iron-ore forges, and pig and scrap iron bloomeries, irrespective of the character of their finished products, are combined and presented as a total for the manufacture of iron and steel. Therefore the totals given in the special report (Part III) will not agree with the totals for "Iron and steel" shown in the general tables (Part I).

The totals for "Chemicals and allied products" given in the special report (in Part III) will not agree with the totals for "Chemicals" in the general tables (in Part I), because the special report includes establishments shown in the general tables under the classes of "Dyestuffs and extracts", "Fertilizers", "Gunpowder", "High explosives", "Paints", and "Varnish".

Apparent discrepancies will also appear in comparing the amounts for the different items of some of the industries shown in Part III with the amounts given for apparently the same items in the general tables (in Part I). This is due to the fact that the reports in Part III present the statistics in a detailed form characteristic of the industry treated, but in order to show totals for the same items for all industries it is necessary to make combinations of a different character from those adopted in the special reports.

In the special report on "Forest Industries" (in Part III), the total for "Live assets" in "Lumber mills and saw mills" is given as \$172,260,253. In the general tables (in Part I) the live assets for the same establishments under the classification of "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts" is given as \$202,014,080, the total in the general tables exceeding that in the special report by \$29,753,827. This is due to the fact that in the special report the capital invested in "Logging" and that invested in "Mill plant" are shown separately. Two of the classes of investment assigned to "Logging", namely, "Forest products not delivered at mill" and "All other capital invested in logging", amounting to \$29,753,827, should be considered as live assets when presenting the total capital in the form of presentation adopted for the general tables. A similar discrepancy appears for the cost of materials shown for this industry in the two sets of tables, the cost of materials in the general tables exceeding that in the special report by \$45,103,964. In the special report this amount is shown as paid for the keep of animals and wages for employes engaged in logging, these expenses forming a part of the cost of materials as delivered at the mill.

There are 369 classes of industry shown in the general tables. The contributions of the respective states and territories to the grand total for each industry are given in Table 5. In considering these tables it must be remembered that the classes of industry only characterize the principal products of the establishments reporting; also that only the products of distinct establishments are included. "Bread and other bakery products", for instance, is reported for 45 states and territories, but it does not follow that bread is not also made in the remaining 6 states and territories, in private families, hotels, and restaurants, only that it is not made in distinct establishments, such as bakeries. The ginning of cotton is reported by 1,637 establishments, located in 13 states. These establishments, however, are only the public ginneries, and do not include private gins operated for the benefit of single plantations. It also frequently happens that cotton is ginned by a grist or lumber mill, and if in such cases the product of the grist or lumber mill exceeds in value that of the gin, the report is assigned to one of the classes of the lumber industry or to "Flouring and grist mill products".

The territorial diffusion of the establishments engaged in each of the different classes of industry is shown by Table 5. The greater diffusion appears for industries that may be classed as neighborhood industries, such as "Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting", which appears in 49 states and territories; "Clothing, men's, custom work", in 46; "Clothing, women's, dressmaking", in 45; "Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering", in 48, and "Printing and publishing, book and job", in 42.

The industry reporting the largest value of product is "Flouring and grist mill products", for which the product amounts to \$513,971,474, and the industry appears in 48 states and territories. There are 40 classes of industry reported in 1890 for which the product exceeds \$60,000,000. The aggregate product for these industries amounts to \$6,500,155,538, or 69.35 per cent of the total product for the United States. The distribution of the establishments engaged in 10 of the principal industries according to value of product, and the contribution of the product of the 5 leading states in each industry to the total product of the industry, is shown by the following statement:

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, VALUE OF PRODUCT, AND NUMBER OF STATES FOR WHICH 10 SELECTED INDUSTRIES ARE REPORTED, WITH PERCENTAGE THAT PRODUCT SHOWN FOR 5 PRINCIPAL STATES IN EACH INDUSTRY IS OF THE TOTAL PRODUCT FOR THE INDUSTRY: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Value of product.	Number of states in which reported.	Percentage that product for 5 states that report largest product is of total product for the industry.
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2,082	\$220,649,358	34	78.28
Carpentering.....	16,917	281,195,162	46	52.50
Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4,867	251,019,609	33	79.31
Cotton goods.....	905	267,981,724	29	68.40
Flouring and grist mill products.....	18,470	513,971,474	49	44.68
Foundry and machine shop products.....	6,475	412,701,872	46	63.26
Iron and steel.....	645	430,954,348	29	86.17
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	21,011	403,667,575	49	48.15
Masonry, brick and stone.....	5,969	190,704,818	43	53.14
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	611	433,252,315	30	74.67

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Table 1, presenting totals for the different states and territories for 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890, and Table 2, showing totals for specified industries as reported in 1880 and in 1890, are the only general tables in this report in which the statistics for 1890 are placed in comparison with those published at previous censuses. In considering the totals presented in these tables, the differences in the scope of the inquiry previously referred to, and also the changes in the form of the questions respecting capital, employes and wages, materials, and product, referred to in the following pages, should be borne in mind. These two tables can only be accepted as presenting the totals for all classes of manufacturing and mechanical industries as reported at the different censuses. The increase during the different decades is more accurately indicated by the following summary, which shows the totals for 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890, with the percentage of increase for the different items during each period of 10 years. In this statement the values for 1870 have been reduced to a gold basis; the figures for 1880 have been modified by the inclusion of petroleum refining and the elimination of certain data duplicated under the head of "Mixed textiles", while the industries enumerated in 1890 but omitted in 1880 have been excluded from the totals for 1890.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES, WITH PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE: 1850 TO 1890.

ITEMS.	1850	1860	Percent- age of increase in the decade.	1870	Percent- age of increase in the decade.	1880	Percent- age of increase in the decade.	1890	Percent- age of increase in the decade.
Number of establishments reporting	123, 025	140, 433	14. 15	252, 148	79. 55	253, 502	0. 54	322, 638	27. 27
Capital	\$533, 245, 351	\$1, 009, 855, 715	89. 38	\$1, 694, 567, 015	67. 80	\$2, 780, 766, 895	64. 10	\$6, 139, 397, 785	129. 78
Miscellaneous expenses.....								^a \$615, 337, 620	
Average number of employes (aggregate)	957, 059	1, 311, 246	37. 01	2, 053, 996	56. 64	2, 700, 732	31. 49	64, 476, 884	65. 77
Total wages.....	\$236, 755, 464	\$378, 878, 966	60. 03	\$620, 467, 474	63. 76	\$939, 462, 252	51. 41	^b \$2, 171, 750, 183	131. 17
Cost of materials used.....	\$555, 123, 822	\$1, 031, 605, 092	85. 83	\$1, 990, 741, 794	92. 08	\$3, 395, 925, 123	70. 59	\$5, 021, 453, 326	47. 87
Value of products.....	\$1, 019, 106, 616	\$1, 885, 861, 676	85. 05	\$3, 385, 860, 354	79. 54	\$5, 349, 191, 458	57. 99	\$9, 056, 764, 996	69. 31

^a Not reported prior to 1890.

^b Includes 461,009 officers, firm members, and clerks, and their wages, amounting to \$381,988,208. These classes of employes were not reported separately at prior censuses.

The percentages of increase in each decade for the items presented in the above statement, also for the net value of product, that is, the value of product after deducting the cost of materials used, are summarized in the following statement, the data on which the computations for 1870, 1880, and 1890, shown in this statement, are based having been modified in the same manner as in the preceding statement:

PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE IN MANUFACTURES: 1850 TO 1890.

PERIODS.	Number of establish- ments reporting.	Capital.	Average number of employes.	Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Gross value of product.	Net value of product.
1850 to 1860.....	14. 15	89. 38	37. 01	60. 03	85. 83	85. 05	84. 11
1860 to 1870.....	79. 55	67. 80	56. 64	63. 76	92. 98	79. 54	63. 31
1870 to 1880.....	0. 54	64. 10	31. 49	51. 41	70. 59	57. 99	40. 01
1880 to 1890.....	27. 27	120. 78	65. 77	131. 17	47. 87	69. 31	106. 59
1850 to 1870.....	104. 96	217. 78	114. 62	162. 07	258. 61	232. 24	200. 68
1850 to 1880.....	106. 06	421. 48	182. 19	296. 81	511. 74	424. 89	320. 98
1850 to 1890.....	162. 25	1, 051. 33	367. 78	817. 30	804. 56	788. 70	769. 71
1860 to 1880.....	80. 51	175. 36	105. 97	147. 96	229. 19	183. 65	128. 65
1860 to 1890.....	129. 75	507. 95	241. 42	473. 20	386. 76	380. 25	372. 38
1870 to 1890.....	27. 96	262. 30	117. 96	250. 02	152. 24	167. 49	189. 25

The large percentage of increase for 1890 over 1880 shown in the preceding statements, especially in the item of wages, is probably due in part to the change in the form of inquiry, to which reference is made in the remarks on employes and wages.

The absolute and the relative growth of the manufacturing industries in the different states and territories are indicated by the statement following. This statement shows the rank of each state and territory from 1850 to 1890, inclusive, in gross value and in net value of products (the net value is the value of products less the cost of materials), average number of employes, and total wages. The totals are as published for the different censuses. The values for 1870 have not been reduced here to a gold basis, nor have the figures for 1880 and 1890 been modified, as in preceding statements.

INTRODUCTION.

5

STATES AND TERRITORIES RANKED ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND TOTAL WAGES: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	GROSS VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		NET VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.		TOTAL WAGES.	
		Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Number.	Rank.	Amount.
Alabama.....	1850	26	\$4,528,876	25	\$2,303,916	24	4,936	25	\$1,105,824
	1860	25	10,588,566	25	5,098,603	24	7,889	24	2,132,940
	1870	29	13,040,644	30	5,447,807	28	8,248	29	2,227,968
	1880	32	13,565,504	33	5,019,984	31	10,019	32	2,500,504
	1890	27	51,226,605	27	22,794,324	25	33,821	28	12,676,029
Alaska.....	1890	51	58,440	51	28,242	51	86	51	22,173
Arizona.....	1870	46	185,410	46	75,320	47	84	46	45,580
	1880	47	618,365	47	238,342	47	220	47	111,180
	1890	48	947,547	48	593,733	48	528	47	358,127
Arkansas.....	1850	33	537,908	33	322,119	32	842	33	159,876
	1860	34	2,880,578	32	1,600,075	33	1,877	35	554,240
	1870	38	4,629,234	38	2,092,236	34	3,206	38	673,963
	1880	37	6,756,159	38	2,364,079	37	4,557	38	925,358
	1890	37	22,659,179	37	10,261,918	37	15,972	38	5,749,888
California.....	1850	16	12,862,522	8	11,661,368	25	3,964	15	3,717,180
	1860	7	68,253,228	5	41,201,554	7	49,226	4	28,402,287
	1870	16	66,594,556	13	31,243,363	19	25,392	15	13,136,722
	1880	12	116,218,973	12	43,611,264	16	43,693	12	21,065,905
	1890	12	213,403,996	12	93,160,313	14	83,612	12	51,538,780
Colorado.....	1870	39	2,852,820	40	1,259,540	41	876	40	528,221
	1880	31	14,260,159	32	5,453,397	35	5,074	33	2,314,427
	1890	28	42,480,205	30	21,631,689	36	17,067	30	12,285,734
Connecticut.....	1850	5	47,114,585	5	23,505,614	5	50,731	5	12,435,984
	1860	5	81,924,555	6	41,015,465	5	64,469	6	19,026,196
	1870	8	161,065,474	7	74,645,895	5	89,523	5	38,987,187
	1880	7	185,697,211	7	83,513,870	7	112,915	7	43,501,518
	1890	10	248,336,364	8	125,153,234	8	149,939	8	75,990,606
Dakota (a).....	1870	47	178,570	47	72,573	46	91	47	21,106
	1880	41	2,373,970	42	850,209	41	868	42	339,375
	1890								
Delaware.....	1850	25	4,649,296	26	1,784,639	26	3,888	26	936,924
	1860	26	9,892,902	26	3,863,984	26	6,421	26	1,905,754
	1870	27	16,791,382	26	6,584,985	27	9,710	26	3,692,195
	1880	28	20,514,438	28	7,685,977	27	12,638	26	4,267,349
	1890	35	37,571,848	34	16,410,096	33	21,906	33	9,892,387
District of Columbia.....	1850	29	2,690,258	29	1,284,387	28	2,570	28	757,584
	1860	30	5,412,102	31	2,527,917	30	3,148	30	1,139,154
	1870	33	9,292,173	32	4,537,290	33	4,685	31	2,007,600
	1880	34	11,882,316	31	6,516,916	32	7,146	28	3,924,612
	1890	32	39,331,437	28	22,136,771	31	23,404	25	14,622,264
Florida.....	1850	32	668,335	32	447,724	31	991	32	199,452
	1860	35	2,447,969	33	1,573,463	31	2,454	34	619,840
	1870	37	4,685,403	37	2,354,530	37	2,749	37	989,592
	1880	38	5,546,448	37	2,506,329	34	5,504	36	1,270,875
	1890	39	18,222,890	38	10,201,036	39	13,927	37	6,513,068
Georgia.....	1850	22	7,082,075	24	3,677,158	20	8,368	23	1,709,664
	1860	20	16,925,564	22	6,939,032	21	11,575	22	2,925,148
	1870	22	31,196,115	22	12,612,384	23	17,871	22	4,844,508
	1880	22	36,440,948	23	12,297,009	20	24,875	21	5,266,152
	1890	25	68,917,020	22	33,142,540	21	56,383	22	17,312,196
Idaho.....	1850								
	1860								
	1870	44	1,047,624	45	355,839	45	265	45	112,372
	1880	45	1,271,317	44	426,443	46	388	46	136,326
	1890	46	1,396,096	46	757,423	46	774	48	324,202
Illinois.....	1850	15	16,534,272	16	7,574,945	17	11,559	16	3,204,336
	1860	8	57,580,886	8	22,022,104	14	22,968	12	7,637,921
	1870	6	205,620,672	6	78,020,595	6	82,979	7	31,100,244
	1880	4	414,864,673	5	125,020,766	5	144,727	5	57,429,085
	1890	3	908,640,280	4	379,621,191	5	312,198	4	171,523,579
Indiana.....	1850	14	18,725,423	15	8,355,723	15	14,440	14	3,728,844
	1860	10	42,803,469	15	15,660,872	15	21,295	16	6,318,335
	1870	11	108,617,278	10	45,481,786	10	58,852	11	18,366,780
	1880	10	148,006,411	10	47,743,494	10	69,508	10	21,960,888
	1890	11	226,825,082	11	96,705,976	11	124,349	11	51,749,976
Indian territory.....	1890	49	248,932	50	121,068	50	175	49	79,830
Iowa.....	1850	27	3,551,783	30	1,194,902	29	1,707	29	473,016
	1860	24	13,971,325	24	5,359,066	27	6,307	25	1,922,417
	1870	18	46,534,322	18	18,852,226	20	25,032	18	6,893,292
	1880	19	71,045,926	18	22,341,615	19	28,372	18	9,725,962
	1890	17	125,049,183	17	45,756,776	20	59,174	18	25,878,997
Kansas.....	1860	31	4,357,408	30	2,912,433	34	1,735	31	880,346
	1870	30	11,775,833	28	5,663,670	31	6,844	28	2,377,511
	1880	24	30,843,777	25	9,390,636	30	12,062	27	3,995,010
	1890	18	110,219,805	24	31,374,638	26	32,843	24	16,328,485
Kentucky.....	1850	13	21,710,212	13	9,545,137	11	21,476	11	5,106,048
	1860	15	37,931,240	16	15,635,481	16	21,258	17	6,020,082
	1870	17	54,625,809	17	25,128,274	16	30,636	17	9,444,524
	1880	17	75,483,377	17	28,021,487	18	37,391	17	11,657,844
	1890	16	126,719,857	16	63,042,274	17	65,579	16	27,761,746

a See North and South Dakota.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES RANKED ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, AND TOTAL WAGES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	GROSS VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		NET VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES.		TOTAL WAGES.	
		Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Number.	Rank.	Amount.
Louisiana.....	1850	24	\$6,779,417	21	\$4,319,909	22	6,217	21	\$2,033,928
	1860	22	15,587,473	19	8,848,987	23	8,789	19	3,683,679
	1870	23	24,161,905	23	11,749,882	17	30,071	23	4,593,470
	1880	25	24,205,183	24	9,762,677	28	12,167	24	4,360,371
	1890	26	57,806,713	26	24,523,989	27	31,901	26	13,159,564
Maine.....	1850	9	24,661,057	11	11,107,913	9	23,020	7	7,485,583
	1860	14	38,193,254	13	16,640,188	9	34,619	10	8,368,691
	1870	12	79,497,521	14	36,117,764	12	49,180	12	14,282,205
	1880	15	79,829,793	16	28,709,085	14	52,954	16	13,623,318
	1890	19	95,689,500	18	44,168,911	16	75,780	17	26,526,217
Maryland.....	1850	7	33,043,892	7	15,353,056	7	30,212	8	7,403,832
	1860	12	41,735,157	14	16,241,150	12	28,403	13	7,190,672
	1870	14	76,593,613	15	29,696,581	13	44,860	16	12,682,817
	1880	13	106,780,563	14	39,842,717	9	74,945	13	18,904,965
	1890	14	171,842,593	13	79,783,203	12	107,054	13	41,526,832
Massachusetts.....	1850	2	157,743,994	2	71,887,223	2	177,461	2	41,954,736
	1860	3	255,545,922	3	120,492,201	3	217,421	3	56,960,913
	1870	3	553,912,568	3	219,498,586	3	279,380	3	118,051,886
	1880	3	631,135,284	3	244,162,629	3	352,255	3	128,315,362
	1890	4	888,160,403	3	414,960,969	3	485,182	3	239,070,509
Michigan.....	1850	17	11,169,002	17	5,032,674	18	9,344	17	2,717,124
	1860	17	32,658,356	17	15,022,745	13	23,190	14	6,735,047
	1870	9	118,394,676	9	59,252,161	9	63,694	9	21,205,355
	1880	9	150,715,025	8	57,814,756	8	77,591	8	25,313,682
	1890	8	277,896,706	9	123,374,788	7	163,941	9	66,347,798
Minnesota.....	1850	36	58,300	35	34,000	35	63	35	18,540
	1860	32	3,373,172	35	1,469,102	32	2,123	32	712,214
	1870	25	23,110,700	25	9,267,798	26	11,290	25	4,052,837
	1880	16	76,065,198	19	20,404,517	22	21,247	19	8,613,094
	1890	13	192,033,478	14	73,551,537	15	79,629	14	38,189,239
Mississippi.....	1850	28	2,912,068	27	1,636,297	27	3,154	27	771,528
	1860	28	6,590,687	27	3,444,051	28	4,775	27	1,618,320
	1870	34	8,154,758	34	3,790,552	32	5,941	33	1,547,428
	1880	36	7,518,302	36	2,851,119	33	5,827	37	1,192,645
	1890	38	18,705,834	39	8,640,937	38	15,817	39	4,913,863
Missouri.....	1850	10	24,324,418	9	11,526,067	13	15,808	13	4,692,648
	1860	11	41,782,731	11	17,932,790	17	19,681	15	6,669,916
	1870	5	206,213,429	5	90,680,160	8	65,354	8	31,055,445
	1880	8	165,386,205	9	54,587,813	11	63,995	9	24,309,716
	1890	7	324,561,993	7	146,979,611	9	143,139	7	76,417,364
Montana.....	1870	41	2,494,511	41	1,178,180	42	701	42	370,843
	1880	43	1,835,867	43	829,425	42	578	43	318,759
	1890	42	5,507,573	41	3,132,480	41	2,696	41	1,948,213
Nebraska.....	1860	39	607,328	39	370,113	39	336	39	105,332
	1870	36	5,738,512	36	2,826,438	38	2,665	35	1,429,913
	1880	33	12,627,336	34	4,418,858	36	4,793	34	1,742,311
	1890	20	93,037,794	25	25,703,262	30	23,876	27	12,984,571
Nevada.....	1870	28	15,870,539	29	5,554,555	36	2,859	27	2,498,473
	1880	42	2,179,626	41	1,129,832	43	577	41	461,807
	1890	47	1,105,063	47	666,005	47	620	46	445,503
New Hampshire.....	1850	11	23,164,503	12	10,419,037	10	27,092	9	6,123,876
	1860	16	37,586,453	12	17,046,596	11	32,340	11	8,110,561
	1870	15	71,038,249	16	26,460,282	15	40,783	13	13,823,091
	1880	18	73,978,028	15	30,425,566	15	48,831	15	14,814,793
	1890	22	85,770,549	20	38,016,397	18	63,361	19	24,248,054
New Jersey.....	1850	6	39,851,256	6	17,839,385	6	37,830	6	9,364,740
	1860	6	76,306,104	7	34,877,004	6	56,027	7	16,277,337
	1870	7	169,237,732	8	65,822,487	7	75,552	6	32,618,409
	1880	6	254,380,236	6	89,094,457	6	126,038	6	46,083,045
	1890	6	354,573,571	6	165,207,831	6	187,398	6	96,778,736
New Mexico.....	1850	35	249,010	34	138,790	34	81	34	20,772
	1860	37	1,249,123	37	881,231	35	1,074	37	341,306
	1870	43	1,489,868	43	608,911	44	427	44	167,281
	1880	44	1,284,846	45	413,494	44	557	44	218,731
	1890	45	1,516,195	45	824,775	45	944	45	532,727
New York.....	1850	1	237,597,249	1	102,941,575	1	199,349	1	49,131,000
	1860	1	378,870,939	1	164,057,878	1	230,112	1	65,446,759
	1870	1	785,191,651	1	333,129,199	1	351,800	1	142,466,758
	1880	1	1,080,696,596	1	401,084,051	1	531,533	1	198,634,029
	1890	1	1,711,577,671	1	810,313,586	1	850,084	1	466,846,642
North Carolina.....	1850	20	9,111,050	19	4,508,549	14	14,601	18	2,383,456
	1860	21	16,678,698	23	8,475,470	19	14,217	23	2,689,441
	1870	26	19,021,327	27	6,196,634	24	13,622	30	2,195,711
	1880	29	20,095,037	29	7,004,100	23	18,109	31	2,740,768
	1890	31	40,375,450	33	17,586,263	24	36,214	35	7,830,536
North Dakota (a).....	1890	43	5,028,107	43	1,940,946	43	1,847	43	1,002,881
Ohio.....	1850	4	62,692,279	4	28,014,260	4	51,491	4	13,467,156
	1860	4	121,691,148	4	51,890,878	4	75,602	5	22,302,989
	1870	4	269,713,610	4	112,581,913	4	137,202	4	49,066,488
	1880	5	348,298,390	4	132,964,132	4	183,609	4	62,103,800
	1890	5	641,688,064	5	300,671,600	4	331,548	5	158,768,883
Oklahoma (b).....	1890	50	180,445	49	123,927	49	195	50	71,919

a See Dakota.

b Part of Indian territory at previous censuses.

INTRODUCTION.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES RANKED ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND TOTAL WAGES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	GROSS VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		NET VALUE OF PROD- UCTS.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.		TOTAL WAGES.	
		Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Number.	Rank.	Amount.
Oregon.....	1850	30	\$2,236,640	28	\$1,427,080	33	285	30	\$388,620
	1860	33	2,976,761	34	1,544,809	36	978	33	635,256
	1870	35	6,877,387	35	3,457,631	35	2,884	36	1,120,173
	1880	35	10,931,232	35	3,976,796	38	3,473	35	1,667,046
	1890	30	41,432,174	31	19,638,596	35	18,798	31	11,535,229
Pennsylvania.....	1850	3	155,044,910	3	67,838,533	3	146,766	3	37,163,232
	1860	2	290,121,188	2	136,643,490	2	222,132	2	60,369,165
	1870	2	711,894,344	2	290,696,671	2	319,487	2	127,976,594
	1880	2	744,818,445	2	279,797,882	2	387,072	2	134,055,904
	1890	2	1,331,794,901	2	558,060,264	2	620,562	2	305,591,003
Rhode Island.....	1850	12	22,117,688	14	8,930,985	12	20,967	12	5,047,080
	1860	13	40,711,296	9	20,852,781	10	32,490	8	8,760,125
	1870	10	111,418,354	11	38,264,245	11	49,417	10	19,354,256
	1880	14	104,163,621	11	46,060,178	12	62,878	11	21,355,619
	1890	15	142,500,625	15	66,247,602	13	85,976	15	37,927,921
South Carolina.....	1850	23	7,045,477	22	4,257,943	21	7,066	24	1,127,712
	1860	27	8,615,195	28	3,416,314	25	6,994	28	1,380,027
	1870	32	9,858,981	33	4,003,245	29	8,141	34	1,543,715
	1880	30	16,738,008	30	6,852,470	25	15,828	30	2,836,289
	1890	36	31,926,681	36	13,053,015	29	24,662	36	6,590,983
South Dakota (a).....	1890	41	5,682,748	42	2,158,908	42	2,422	42	1,098,418
Tennessee.....	1850	18	9,725,608	18	4,558,722	16	12,039	19	2,247,492
	1860	19	17,987,225	20	8,570,711	20	12,528	20	3,370,687
	1870	20	34,362,636	20	14,705,609	21	19,412	20	5,396,630
	1880	21	37,074,886	21	13,240,624	21	22,445	22	5,254,775
	1890	23	72,355,286	23	31,891,504	22	42,759	23	16,899,351
Texas.....	1850	31	1,168,538	31	773,896	30	1,066	31	322,368
	1860	29	6,577,202	29	3,209,830	29	3,449	29	1,162,756
	1870	31	11,517,302	31	5,244,109	30	7,927	32	1,787,835
	1880	27	20,719,928	27	7,763,659	29	12,159	29	3,343,087
	1890	24	70,433,551	21	34,281,243	23	39,475	21	18,586,338
Utah.....	1850	34	291,220	(b)		36	51	36	9,984
	1860	38	900,153	38	460,641	38	389	38	231,701
	1870	42	2,343,019	42	1,104,767	39	1,534	41	395,365
	1880	39	4,324,992	39	1,763,255	39	2,495	39	858,863
	1890	40	8,911,047	40	4,659,017	40	4,980	40	2,715,805
Vermont.....	1850	21	8,570,920	20	4,398,368	19	8,445	20	2,202,348
	1860	23	14,637,807	21	7,028,949	22	10,497	21	3,004,986
	1870	21	32,184,606	19	15,176,837	22	18,686	19	6,264,581
	1880	23	31,354,366	22	13,023,689	24	17,540	23	5,164,479
	1890	34	38,340,066	32	17,906,892	28	24,894	32	10,096,549
Virginia.....	1850	8	29,602,507	10	11,501,376	8	29,110	10	5,434,476
	1860	9	50,652,124	10	19,811,593	8	36,174	9	8,544,117
	1870	19	38,364,322	21	14,531,938	18	26,974	21	5,343,099
	1880	20	51,780,992	20	18,897,059	17	40,184	20	7,425,261
	1890	21	88,363,824	19	38,215,539	19	59,591	20	19,644,850
Washington.....	1860	36	1,406,921	36	904,900	37	870	36	453,601
	1870	40	2,851,052	39	1,415,924	40	1,026	39	574,936
	1880	40	3,250,134	40	1,282,665	40	1,147	40	532,226
	1890	29	41,768,022	29	21,850,965	34	20,366	29	12,658,614
West Virginia (c).....	1870	24	24,102,201	24	9,598,500	25	11,672	24	4,322,164
	1880	26	22,867,126	26	8,839,738	26	14,311	25	4,313,965
	1890	33	38,702,125	35	14,973,036	32	21,969	34	8,330,997
Wisconsin.....	1850	19	9,293,068	23	3,878,137	23	6,089	22	1,712,496
	1860	18	27,849,467	18	10,712,133	18	15,414	18	4,268,708
	1870	13	77,214,326	12	31,363,060	14	43,910	14	13,575,642
	1880	11	128,255,480	13	42,459,302	13	57,109	14	18,814,917
	1890	9	248,546,164	10	103,109,148	10	132,031	10	51,843,708
Wyoming.....	1870	45	765,424	44	485,268	43	502	43	347,578
	1880	46	898,494	46	297,280	45	391	45	187,798
	1890	44	2,367,601	44	1,283,169	44	1,144	44	878,646

a See Dakota.

b Cost of materials reported exceeded value of product.

c Part of Virginia at previous censuses.

The greatest advance in the relative rank both according to gross value and according to net value of products is shown for Minnesota, which has advanced from the thirty-sixth place in gross value and thirty-fifth in net value of products in 1850 to the thirteenth and fourteenth places, respectively, in 1890. The same state also shows the greatest advance in the number of employés and in the amount paid for wages. New York uniformly ranks first in each of the items. Massachusetts, which was second in 1850, fell to the third place in 1860, and to the fourth place in gross value of products in 1890, but continues to hold the third place in the other items. Pennsylvania has held the second place in each of the items since 1860, and Illinois takes the third place in gross value of products in 1890.

At the census of 1880 internal revenue taxes were in many instances included in the cost of materials, while they are reported as miscellaneous expenses in 1890. This has some effect on the changes in the rank of the respective states in net value of products, especially those in which the liquor industries predominate.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

In the following statement the general statistics of manufactures for 1890 are shown, with the states and territories arranged by geographical divisions:

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Number.	Wages.		
The United States.....	355,415	\$6,525,156,486	\$631,225,035	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	\$5,162,044,076	\$9,372,437,283
North Atlantic division.....	162,796	3,548,288,553	314,596,731	2,543,176	1,283,676,237	2,626,707,914	4,896,743,650
Maine.....	5,010	80,419,809	5,394,694	75,780	26,526,217	51,520,589	95,689,500
New Hampshire.....	3,229	79,375,160	4,363,192	63,361	24,248,054	47,754,152	85,770,549
Vermont.....	3,031	32,763,291	2,188,826	24,894	10,096,549	20,433,174	38,340,066
Massachusetts.....	26,923	630,032,341	63,083,782	485,182	239,670,509	473,199,434	888,160,403
Rhode Island.....	3,377	126,483,401	8,825,407	85,976	37,927,921	76,253,023	142,500,625
Connecticut.....	6,822	227,004,496	15,399,101	149,939	75,990,606	123,183,080	248,336,364
New York.....	65,840	1,130,161,195	122,042,219	850,084	466,846,642	871,264,085	1,711,577,671
New Jersey.....	9,225	250,805,745	18,458,052	187,398	96,778,736	189,365,740	354,573,571
Pennsylvania.....	39,339	991,243,115	74,841,458	620,562	305,591,003	773,734,637	1,331,794,901
South Atlantic division.....	30,213	403,856,774	33,711,900	365,110	132,264,113	289,752,369	535,253,868
Delaware.....	1,003	33,695,400	1,851,575	21,906	9,892,387	21,161,752	37,571,848
Maryland.....	7,485	119,667,316	10,616,347	107,054	41,526,832	92,059,390	171,842,593
District of Columbia.....	2,295	28,865,089	1,589,869	23,404	14,622,264	17,194,666	39,331,437
Virginia.....	5,915	63,456,799	7,421,087	59,591	19,644,850	50,148,285	88,363,824
West Virginia.....	2,376	28,118,030	1,960,929	21,969	8,330,997	23,729,089	38,702,125
North Carolina.....	3,607	32,745,995	3,329,101	36,214	7,830,536	22,789,187	40,375,450
South Carolina.....	2,382	29,276,261	1,792,386	24,662	6,590,983	18,873,666	31,926,681
Georgia.....	4,285	56,921,580	4,019,539	56,383	17,312,196	35,774,480	68,917,020
Florida.....	805	11,110,304	1,131,067	13,927	6,513,068	8,021,854	18,222,890
North Central division.....	121,416	2,027,686,661	230,537,780	1,406,997	672,133,899	1,828,261,023	3,159,209,404
Ohio.....	28,673	402,793,019	45,062,325	331,548	158,768,883	341,016,464	641,688,064
Indiana.....	12,354	131,605,366	16,500,903	124,349	51,749,976	130,119,106	226,825,082
Illinois.....	20,482	502,004,512	79,515,193	312,198	171,523,579	529,019,089	908,640,280
Michigan.....	12,127	262,412,240	18,348,381	163,941	66,347,798	154,521,918	277,896,706
Wisconsin.....	10,417	246,515,404	18,602,764	132,031	51,843,708	145,437,016	248,546,164
Minnesota.....	7,505	127,686,618	12,136,612	78,629	38,189,239	118,481,941	192,033,478
Iowa.....	7,440	77,513,097	5,732,206	59,174	25,878,997	79,292,407	125,049,183
Missouri.....	14,052	189,558,546	22,885,565	143,139	76,417,364	177,582,382	324,561,993
North Dakota.....	382	2,894,553	236,909	1,847	1,002,881	3,687,161	5,028,107
South Dakota.....	499	3,207,796	268,214	2,422	1,098,418	3,523,840	5,682,748
Nebraska.....	3,014	37,569,508	5,395,242	23,876	12,984,571	67,334,532	93,037,794
Kansas.....	4,471	43,926,002	5,853,466	32,843	16,328,485	78,845,167	110,219,805
South Central division.....	27,025	289,147,291	32,055,882	245,694	99,898,527	224,655,218	420,336,402
Kentucky.....	7,745	79,811,980	15,879,728	65,579	27,761,746	63,677,583	126,719,857
Tennessee.....	4,559	51,475,092	4,126,271	42,759	16,899,351	40,463,782	72,355,286
Alabama.....	2,977	46,122,571	2,797,896	33,821	12,676,029	28,432,281	51,226,605
Mississippi.....	1,698	14,896,884	827,627	15,817	4,913,863	10,064,897	18,705,834
Louisiana.....	2,613	34,754,121	3,760,753	31,901	13,159,564	33,282,724	57,806,713
Texas.....	5,268	46,815,181	3,594,940	39,475	18,586,338	36,152,308	70,433,551
Oklahoma.....	72	95,519	21,970	195	71,918	56,518	180,445
Arkansas.....	2,073	14,971,614	1,035,107	15,972	5,749,888	12,397,261	22,659,179
Indian territory.....	20	204,329	11,590	175	79,830	127,864	248,932
Western division.....	13,965	256,177,207	20,322,742	151,645	95,243,753	192,667,552	360,893,959
Montana.....	289	4,293,794	206,684	2,696	1,948,213	2,375,093	5,507,573
Wyoming.....	190	1,411,184	94,073	1,144	878,646	1,084,432	2,367,601
Colorado.....	1,518	26,651,840	1,948,025	17,067	12,285,734	20,848,516	42,480,205
New Mexico.....	127	965,938	76,638	944	532,727	691,420	1,516,195
Arizona.....	76	616,629	49,231	528	358,127	353,814	947,547
Utah.....	531	6,583,022	455,968	4,980	2,715,805	4,252,030	8,911,047
Nevada.....	95	1,211,269	53,869	620	445,503	439,058	1,105,063
Idaho.....	140	1,048,916	69,586	774	324,202	638,673	1,396,096
Washington.....	1,543	34,369,735	2,180,557	20,366	12,658,614	19,917,057	41,768,022
Oregon.....	1,523	32,122,051	2,108,668	18,798	11,535,229	21,793,578	41,432,174
California.....	7,923	146,797,102	12,984,191	83,642	51,538,780	120,243,683	213,403,996
Alaska.....	10	105,727	5,252	86	22,173	30,198	58,440

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The percentages that the totals for each geographical group are of the total for the United States are shown in the following statement:

PERCENTAGES TOTALS FOR EACH GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISION ARE OF TOTAL MANUFACTURES FOR UNITED STATES: 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL FOR UNITED STATES.						
	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Average number of employes.	Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
The United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
North Atlantic.....	45.81	54.38	49.84	53.96	56.22	50.89	52.25
South Atlantic.....	8.50	6.19	5.34	7.75	5.79	5.61	5.71
North Central.....	34.16	31.07	36.52	29.86	29.44	35.42	33.71
South Central.....	7.60	4.43	5.08	5.21	4.38	4.35	4.48
Western.....	3.93	3.93	3.22	3.22	4.17	3.73	3.85

In 1850, 8 of the first 10 states according to gross value of product were eastern states, while in 1890 only 5 of the eastern states were found among the first 10, the remaining places having been taken by western states. In 1850 the gross value of products reported for the states in the North and South Atlantic divisions was 79.19 per cent of the total product for the United States. In 1860 they reported 72.16 per cent; in 1870, 68.43 per cent; in 1880, 64.56 per cent, and in 1890, 57.96 per cent. This steady decrease in the proportion of the total product of the United States contributed by the North and South Atlantic divisions indicates the gradual movement of the center of manufactures from east to west. By a rough calculation, based on the gross value of products, the center of manufactures at the several censuses was as follows:

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890
Latitude west.....	40° 41' 42"	40° 33' 01"	40° 47' 13"	40° 50' 09"	40° 42' 22"
Longitude north.....	77 25 09	79 18 50	79 25 58	79 53 00	81 33 37

The center in 1850 was 0.5 mile east, 6 miles north of Mifflintown, Pa.; in 1860, 5.5 miles west, 6.5 miles south of Indiana, Pa.; in 1870, 6 miles east, 3.75 miles south of Kittanning, Pa.; in 1880, 2 miles east, 2 miles south of Butler, Pa.; and in 1890, 8.5 miles west, 7 miles south of Canton, Ohio.

CAPITAL.

The amount of capital reported as invested in the manufacturing and mechanical industries in the United States at the census of 1880 was \$2,790,272,606; the value of products being \$5,369,579,191, it appeared that each \$100 of the value of products required the employment of \$51.96 of capital. At the census of 1890, \$6,525,156,486 was reported as capital and the value of products as \$9,372,437,283, each \$100 of products requiring \$69.62 of capital.

In commenting on the statistics of capital invested in manufactures at the census of 1880, Hon. Francis A. Walker remarked as follows:

The statistics of capital invested in manufactures, as obtained by a popular canvass, in which the statements of individual proprietors are necessarily accepted, and indeed are by the law intended to be accepted, are always likely to be partial and defective far beyond the limit of error which pertains to other classes of statistics derived from the manufacturing schedule. The liability to error in this respect inheres in the very nature of the subject and is probably ineradicable. * * *

A host of illustrations might be offered, showing the hopelessness of securing anything like complete and accurate returns of capital invested. Take a single class of difficulties: here are 2 shoe factories in the same town, each employing 200 workmen. In one case the manufacturer owns the building in which his operations are carried on, and reports his capital at \$75,000, being the value of his stock and machinery plus the value of the building; the other reports his capital at \$25,000, being the value of stock and machinery only. The latter would not, and could not rightfully, report the value of the building as a part of his capital, for it does not belong to him. Yet that building is devoted to manufacturing uses, and any summary of the manufacturing capital of the country which omits consideration of it is in so far defective.

In order to overcome, as far as practicable, the difficulties referred to in the preceding extract, the inquiry used at the Eleventh Census relating to capital contained a series of questions designed to obtain a complete statement for each establishment of all the property or assets used in the business strictly pertaining to manufacturing, whether such property was owned, borrowed, or hired. These questions were as follows:

Capital invested (both owned and borrowed):

Value of plant (the value should be estimated at what the works would cost in 1890 if then to be erected, with such allowance for depreciation as may be suitable in the individual case).

Land	\$
Buildings .....	.....
Machinery, tools, and implements .....	.....
Total	\$

Live capital:

Raw materials on hand	\$
Stock in process and finished products on hand .....	.....
Cash on hand, bills receivable, unsettled ledger accounts and sundries not included in any of the foregoing items .....	.....
Total	\$

Average annual allowance since June 1, 1880, for depreciation of buildings and machinery (a)

The inquiry concerning capital used at the Tenth Census was not uniform; it was generally as follows: "Capital (real and personal) invested in the business". In the schedule for some of the principal industries a separate statement was required concerning the value of land and buildings and other form of investment. While the questions of 1880 apparently cover the same ground as the more detailed questions of 1890, it becomes evident upon an inspection of the data obtained at the former census that they are incomplete, and that materials on hand, goods in process of manufacture, and other items were, to some extent, overlooked.

The questions used at the Eleventh Census did not call specifically for the value of hired property, but the amount paid for tenancy was called for and the value of hired property may be estimated upon the basis of the amount reported as paid for rent. The value of hired property is not shown in the general tables (in Part I), but is given for the 165 principal cities, also for selected industries in Parts II and III. The value of hired property in the 165 cities is given as \$833,173,008, and for the country exclusive of the cities it is estimated at \$323,052,049, making a total of \$1,156,225,057. Adding this to the "total capital, direct investment", gives an aggregate capital of \$7,681,381,543 for the United States, of which hired property forms 15.05 per cent. Omitting the value of hired property, the average capital per establishment for all classes of manufacturing and mechanical industries at the Eleventh Census was \$18,359, as compared with \$10,992 at the Tenth Census. Including the value of hired property in 1890, the average capital per establishment is found to be \$21,612, and each \$100 of product to require, on an average, \$81.96 of capital.

Borrowed cash is also included in the capital reported at the census of 1890, but it is impossible to state in which of the different items it is included, as the schedule of inquiry did not require such a statement. The amount can be estimated by a computation based on the amount of interest reported as paid. Considering 5 per cent as the average rate of interest, the figures indicate that cash to the amount of \$823,874,916, or 12.63 per cent of the "capital, direct investment", is borrowed, the average amount of borrowed capital for each establishment being \$2,318.

In the presentation of capital for all classes of manufactures in the general tables following (Part I), the different items enumerated under "Live capital" have been consolidated, and the total has been shown under the caption of "Live assets". In Table 8, Part I, also in the statistics of cities and reports on selected industries in Parts II and III, the amounts are shown for each of the different items enumerated under "Live capital".

The total capital reported as invested in manufactures in 1880 was \$2,790,272,606, an increase of \$3,734,883,880, or 133.85 per cent, as compared with \$6,525,156,486 in 1890. Excluding from 1890 the capital reported for the industries previously mentioned as not having been reported in 1880, and modifying the figures for 1880 by eliminating the duplications in the data for "Mixed textiles" and including "Petroleum refining", the amount of capital appears to have increased 120.78 per cent, as compared with an increase of 69.31 per cent in the value of product. Neither of these percentages, however, can be accepted as indicating the exact increase in capital. The increase was probably somewhat in excess of that of value of products, allowance being necessary in measuring the relations of the two items for the fall in values. As stated in the reports of the Tenth Census, the full amount of capital was not ascertained, nor was it possible to estimate the amount by which the figures fall short of the true value.

For reasons previously given, the difference between the capital reported at the census of 1880 and that reported in 1890 should not be considered as the exact increase during the decade.

^a The data furnished in the individual reports relating to depreciation of manufacturing plants were not sufficient to form a basis for correct computations and therefore are omitted from this report.

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The following statement, however, shows the number of establishments, total capital, average capital per establishment, and the average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100, for 25 selected industries as reported at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, TOTAL CAPITAL, AVERAGE CAPITAL PER ESTABLISHMENT, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT OF CAPITAL REQUIRED FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, IN 25 SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Total capital.	Average capital per establishment.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.
Agricultural implements.....	1880 1890	1,943 910	\$62,109,668 145,313,997	\$31,966 159,686	\$90.49 178.80
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1880 1890	1,959 2,082	42,994,028 95,282,311	21,947 45,765	25.89 43.18
Brick and tile.....	1880 1890	5,631 5,828	27,673,616 82,578,566	4,915 14,169	84.28 121.85
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product (a).....	1880 1890	3,932 4,712	9,604,803 16,624,163	2,443 3,528	37.31 26.52
Clothing, men's (b).....	1880 1890	6,166 18,658	79,861,696 182,552,938	12,952 9,784	38.11 48.29
Cotton goods.....	1880 1890	1,005 905	219,504,794 354,020,843	218,413 391,183	104.06 132.11
Flouring and grist mill products.....	1880 1890	24,338 18,470	177,361,878 208,473,500	7,287 11,287	35.11 40.56
Foundry and machine shop products.....	1880 1890	4,958 6,475	154,519,484 382,798,337	31,166 59,119	72.08 92.75
Glass.....	1880 1890	211 294	19,844,699 40,966,850	94,051 139,343	93.81 99.80
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1880 1890	359 796	15,579,591 50,607,738	43,397 63,578	53.41 75.26
Leather, tanned and curried.....	1880 1890	5,424 1,596	67,100,574 81,261,696	12,371 50,916	36.33 58.77
Liquors, distilled.....	1880 1890	844 440	24,247,595 31,006,176	28,729 70,469	59.05 29.76
Liquors, malt.....	1880 1890	2,191 1,248	91,208,224 232,471,290	41,629 186,275	90.25 127.22
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1880 1890	25,708 21,011	181,186,122 496,339,968	7,048 23,623	77.67 122.96
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1880 1890	2,491 3,670	38,070,593 120,271,440	15,283 32,772	51.85 65.48
Paper.....	1880 1890	692 567	46,241,202 82,374,099	66,823 145,281	83.91 110.85
Shipbuilding.....	1880 1890	2,188 1,010	20,979,874 53,393,074	9,589 52,864	57.01 132.35
Shirts.....	1880 1890	549 869	6,841,778 14,273,611	12,462 16,425	33.99 42.43
Silk and silk goods.....	1880 1890	382 472	19,125,300 51,007,537	50,006 108,067	46.61 58.43
Slaughtering and meat packing (d).....	1880 1890	872 1,367	49,419,213 118,016,066	56,673 86,332	16.28 20.90
Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1880 1890	49 393	27,432,500 24,013,008	559,847 61,102	17.64 19.50
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1880 1890	477 395	17,207,401 30,841,316	36,074 78,079	32.59 46.84
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1880 1890	7,145 10,956	21,698,549 59,517,827	3,037 5,432	33.91 45.89
Woolen goods.....	1880 1890	1,990 1,311	96,095,564 130,989,940	48,289 99,916	59.83 98.06
Worsted goods.....	1880 1890	76 143	20,374,043 68,085,116	268,080 476,120	60.73 85.97

a In 1890 includes 160 establishments reported as "Cheese and butter, urban dairy product", and 4,552 as "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product".

b In 1890 includes 13,591 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing"; 4,867 as "Clothing, men's, factory product", and 200 as "Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes".

c In 1880 an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying leather was counted as 2 distinct establishments.

d In 1890 includes 249 establishments reported as "Sausage"; 611 as "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and 507 as "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

Previous census reports show no items entering into the cost of manufacture other than the amounts paid for wages and materials. The present inquiry was designed to cover, as far as possible, the entire cost of production. With this end in view, a series of questions pertaining to miscellaneous expenses was included in the schedule. The form of these questions was as follows:

Miscellaneous items:

Amount paid for rent, power, and heat.....	\$	_____
Amount paid for taxes.....	\$	_____
Amount paid for insurance.....	\$	_____
Amount paid for repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.....	\$	_____
Amount paid to contractors.....	\$	_____
Amount paid for interest on cash used in the business.....	\$	_____
Amount paid for all sundries (not reported in any of the foregoing items). ..	\$	_____
Total.....	\$	_____

Only the totals of the amounts reported for the items enumerated in the above questions are presented in Tables 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6. In general Table 8, Part I, also in Part II, statistics of cities, and in the special reports in Part III, the totals for each item are given.

The questions in regard to miscellaneous expenses were generally answered, though, in some cases, where a mercantile, mining, or other industry was conducted in connection with manufacturing, accurate reports were not obtained, the manufacturers claiming it was impossible to determine what part of the amount paid for taxes, interest on cash used in the business, and other sundry expenditures should be charged to each of the several branches of industry. Therefore the amounts reported for the different items by some establishments include not only the expenses connected with manufacturing, but also similar data properly chargeable to classes of industry not covered by this report. The total amount reported as paid for miscellaneous expenses is \$631,225,035, and represents 7.82 per cent of the total cost of manufacture. The amount includes internal revenue tax, which was probably included in the cost of materials at previous censuses.

The amount paid contractors, which is included in the total of miscellaneous expenses, if reported at previous censuses was included in the amounts shown for wages. The total for this item is not given for the United States, but it is probable that the \$27,287,920 shown for the 165 principal cities represents, practically, the entire amount paid to independent contractors by the establishments reporting.

The proportion expended for miscellaneous expenses in a product of a given value in different states and industries is shown in the remarks on "Products".

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EMPLOYÉES AND WAGES.

The form of inquiry respecting employés and wages used at the Eleventh Census was as follows: *

LABOR AND WAGES.

NOTE.—Hands employed on piecework and their earnings should be separately reported below. Wages paid should include board or rent furnished as part compensation.

CLASSES.	Average number employed during the year.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.
Operatives, engineers, and other skilled workmen, overseers, and foremen or superintendents (not general superintendents or managers):		
Males above 16 years		\$
Females above 15 years		
Children		
Officers or firm members:		
Males		
Females		
Clerks:		
Males above 16 years		
Females above 15 years		
Children		
Watchmen, laborers, teamsters, and other unskilled workmen:		
Males above 16 years		
Females above 15 years		
Children		
Piecework (not included in the foregoing statement):		
Males above 16 years		
Females above 15 years		
Children		
Total		

Weekly rates of wages paid and average number of hands employed at each rate (not including those employed on piecework):

RATES PER WEEK.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Under \$5.00			
\$5.00 and over, but under \$6.00			
\$6.00 and over, but under \$7.00			
\$7.00 and over, but under \$8.00			
\$8.00 and over, but under \$9.00			
\$9.00 and over, but under \$10.00			
\$10.00 and over, but under \$12.00			
\$12.00 and over, but under \$15.00			
\$15.00 and over, but under \$20.00			
\$20.00 and over, but under \$25.00			
\$25.00 and over			

Months in operation:

NOTE.—The entire 12 months of the year should be accounted for, thus: 12 months on full time, or 8 months on full time and 4 months on half time, or 10 months on full time and 2 months idle.

On full time

On three-fourths time only

On one-half time only

On one-fourth time only

Idle

Number of hours in the ordinary day of labor:

May to November

November to May

In addition to the above questions, the schedules designed for a few selected industries, such as glass and refining of petroleum, contained questions concerning the daily wages of different classes of employés.

The inquiry concerning employés and wages used at the Tenth Census was not uniform; the majority of the schedules called only for the "greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year", also "the average number of hands employed, males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children and youths, and the total wages paid", without designating the different classes of employés. The schedules for some selected industries contained additional questions concerning the number of "officers and clerks", "operatives, mechanics, watchmen, and laborers". It is believed the questions adopted at the Eleventh Census have more fully developed the true

average number of employés and the total amount paid in wages; they have obtained a more complete return of the officers, firm members, and clerks and their salaries than was reported at previous censuses. The number of this class of wage earners included in the reports of previous censuses, with the exception of two or three special inquiries at the census of 1880, were only those reported when the manufacturer considered that they should be included in answer to a general question as to the number of employés and the total amount of wages.

The questions used in 1880 tended to obtain a number of employés that would be in excess of the true average, while it is believed the questions used in 1890 have obtained, as nearly as possible, the average number. The questions for 1890 also tended to obtain a large amount of wages as compared with 1880, thus making a comparison of the average annual earnings for all classes of employés as obtained from the reports of the two censuses impracticable.

The statistics concerning employés and wages will not be given in the detailed form reported, except in the case of selected industries. With the exception of comparative tables and those for selected industries, the statistics show the average number of males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children, respectively, and the total wages, by classes, of officers, firm members, and clerks; operatives, including skilled and unskilled workmen, and pieceworkers. Table 8, giving detailed statistics for 8 selected industries, shows for each industry the average number of males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children, and total wages, by classes, and gives the average weekly earnings per employ   for each class, the average number of employés at specified weekly rates of wages, and the average number of hours in an ordinary day of labor. In making comparisons of employés at specified weekly rates of wages with the average weekly earnings per employ  , it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from a table of weekly rates, due in part to the fact that the terms of employment vary for employés reported at the respective rates.

The method used to compute the average weekly earnings shown for selected industries is as follows: the number of weeks reported by individual establishments as their term of operation is multiplied by the average number of employés in each class; the product is the number of weeks required for 1 employ   to perform the labor. The sum of these products of individual establishments divided into the sum of wages for the same establishments produces the true average weekly earnings per employ  .

The average number of employés is the number necessary to be continually employed during the time the establishment is reported as being in operation in the census year to perform the work of a varying number employed.

While changes in the form and scope of the inquiry of 1890 as compared with that used at previous censuses will not permit of the use of the totals to ascertain the percentage of gain, the statistics can be used to show the changes in the proportion of males, females, and children employed in manufactures. The following statement shows the total number of employés and the number and percentage of males, females, and children reported at the censuses of 1850 to 1890, inclusive:

TOTAL EMPLOY  S AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN: 1850 TO 1890.

YEARS.	Total employ��s.	MALES.		FEMALES.		CHILDREN.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1850.....	957,059	731,137	76.39	225,922	23.61	(a)	.....
1860.....	1,311,246	1,040,349	79.34	270,897	20.66	(a)	.....
1870.....	2,053,996	1,615,598	78.66	323,770	15.76	114,628	5.58
1880.....	2,732,595	2,019,035	73.89	531,639	19.45	181,921	6.66
1890.....	4,712,622	3,745,123	79.47	846,614	17.96	120,885	2.57
1880 (b).....	2,700,732	2,011,516	74.48	512,247	18.97	176,969	6.55
1890 (b).....	4,476,884	3,599,292	80.40	757,687	16.92	119,905	2.68

a Not reported.

b The duplications occurring in "Mixed textiles" in 1880 have been eliminated and the figures for "petroleum refining" added, and the industries not reported in 1880 have been excluded from the totals for 1890.

The following statement shows the percentage of increase in the aggregate number of employés, also in the number of males, females, and children, reported at the different censuses. In making the computations shown in this statement the modified figures for 1880 and 1890 given in the preceding statement have been used.

PER CENT OF INCREASE IN TOTAL EMPLOY  S AND IN NUMBER OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN: 1850 TO 1890.

YEARS.	Total employ��s.	Males.	Females.	Children.
1850 to 1860.....	37.01	42.29	19.91	(a)
1860 to 1870.....	56.64	55.29	19.52	(a)
1870 to 1880.....	31.49	24.51	58.21	54.29
1880 to 1890.....	65.77	78.93	47.91	632.25

a Not reported.

b Decrease.

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From the preceding statements it appears that while the absolute number of females reported at the different censuses as employed in manufactures has increased, the per cent has decreased; the decrease being due to the large absolute and relative increase in the number of male employés.

The two following statements show the percentage the males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children are of the total employés reported in 1880 and 1890 for each of 15 states reporting a large number of females, and also for 15 states reporting a small number of females in 1880. In these statements the modified totals for 1880 and 1890 have been used.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN FOR 15 STATES REPORTING A LARGE NUMBER OF FEMALES IN 1880: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES.	Year.	Average number of employés.	MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.		FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.		CHILDREN.	
			Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.
Connecticut	1880	109,991	73,901	67.19	27,918	25.38	8,172	7.43
	1890	146,542	108,666	74.15	34,799	23.75	3,077	2.10
Illinois	1880	144,632	120,525	83.33	15,186	10.50	8,921	6.17
	1890	293,950	258,024	87.78	30,542	10.39	5,384	1.83
Maine	1880	51,887	34,946	67.35	13,328	25.69	3,613	6.96
	1890	74,420	51,227	68.83	20,755	27.89	2,438	3.28
Maryland.....	1880	74,923	46,692	62.32	21,689	28.95	6,542	8.73
	1890	102,049	72,277	70.82	25,673	25.16	4,099	4.02
Massachusetts.....	1880	345,585	225,421	65.23	103,166	29.85	16,998	4.92
	1890	468,661	331,910	70.82	128,114	27.34	8,637	1.84
Michigan.....	1880	77,591	63,445	88.21	4,784	6.17	4,362	5.62
	1890	158,893	144,788	91.12	11,477	7.22	2,628	1.66
Missouri	1880	63,995	54,200	84.70	5,474	8.55	4,321	6.75
	1890	135,354	115,653	85.45	16,287	12.03	3,414	2.52
New Hampshire.....	1880	47,339	28,708	60.64	15,624	33.01	3,007	6.35
	1890	61,896	39,985	64.60	20,255	32.72	1,656	2.68
New Jersey.....	1880	124,268	86,266	69.42	26,193	21.08	11,809	9.50
	1890	176,768	135,139	76.45	36,401	20.59	5,228	2.96
New York.....	1880	521,676	361,339	69.27	132,103	25.32	28,234	5.41
	1890	809,002	613,489	75.83	183,495	22.68	12,018	1.49
Ohio.....	1880	183,596	152,215	82.91	18,556	10.11	12,825	6.98
	1890	312,029	267,341	85.68	38,308	12.28	6,380	2.04
Pennsylvania.....	1880	372,844	279,003	74.83	66,110	17.73	27,731	7.44
	1890	585,312	478,522	81.75	84,802	14.49	21,988	3.76
Rhode Island.....	1880	61,235	36,243	59.19	17,607	28.75	7,385	12.06
	1890	83,752	53,212	63.54	24,717	29.51	5,823	6.95
Virginia.....	1880	40,139	23,751	71.63	6,127	15.26	5,261	13.11
	1890	56,763	44,353	78.14	9,167	16.15	3,243	5.71
Wisconsin.....	1880	57,059	48,230	84.53	6,222	10.90	2,607	4.57
	1890	127,035	113,556	89.39	11,575	9.11	1,904	1.50

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN FOR 15 STATES REPORTING A SMALL NUMBER OF FEMALES IN 1880: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES.	Year.	Average number of employés.	MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.		FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.		CHILDREN.	
			Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	1880	10,019	8,368	83.52	842	8.40	809	8.08
	1890	30,877	28,032	90.79	1,439	4.66	1,406	4.55
Arkansas.....	1880	4,557	4,307	94.51	90	1.98	160	3.51
	1890	14,157	13,464	95.11	303	2.14	390	2.75
California.....	1880	43,658	38,300	87.73	3,908	8.95	1,450	3.32
	1890	76,858	64,929	84.48	10,097	13.14	1,832	2.38
Colorado.....	1880	5,074	4,652	91.68	266	5.24	156	3.08
	1890	15,176	13,875	91.43	1,031	6.79	270	1.78
Delaware.....	1880	12,606	10,227	81.13	1,419	11.26	969	7.61
	1890	20,704	16,551	79.94	2,783	13.44	1,370	6.62
Indiana.....	1880	68,951	61,864	89.72	3,400	4.93	3,687	5.35
	1890	114,566	100,464	87.69	10,805	9.43	3,297	2.88
Iowa.....	1880	28,372	25,382	89.46	1,431	5.04	1,559	5.50
	1890	53,709	47,590	88.61	4,502	8.38	1,617	3.01
Kansas.....	1880	12,062	11,139	92.35	392	3.25	531	4.40
	1890	29,088	26,153	89.91	2,056	7.07	879	3.02
Louisiana.....	1880	12,167	10,171	83.60	1,335	10.97	661	5.43
	1890	30,632	23,613	77.09	6,426	20.98	593	1.93
Minnesota.....	1880	21,247	18,937	89.13	1,636	7.70	674	3.17
	1890	74,230	69,587	93.74	3,895	5.25	748	1.01
Nebraska.....	1880	4,793	4,464	93.14	120	2.50	209	4.36
	1890	21,174	19,259	90.95	1,202	5.68	713	3.37
Oregon.....	1880	3,473	3,280	94.44	96	2.77	97	2.79
	1890	17,331	16,450	94.92	681	3.93	200	1.15
Tennessee.....	1880	22,417	19,560	87.25	1,188	5.30	1,669	7.45
	1890	39,727	35,360	89.01	2,806	7.06	1,561	3.93
Texas.....	1880	12,159	11,645	95.77	116	0.96	398	3.27
	1890	33,263	30,988	93.16	1,358	4.08	917	2.76
West Virginia.....	1880	14,311	12,900	90.14	346	2.42	1,065	7.44
	1890	20,329	18,215	89.60	1,328	6.53	786	3.87

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Selecting 15 industries that reported a large proportion of females in 1880, the following statement presents the average number of employes and the average number and per cent of males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children reported at both censuses for the respective industries:

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN FOR 15 INDUSTRIES REPORTING A LARGE PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN 1880: 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Average number of employes.	MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.		FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.		CHILDREN.	
			Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1880	111,152	82,547	74.27	25,122	22.60	3,483	3.13
	1890	139,333	96,480	69.24	40,418	29.01	2,435	1.75
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1880	9,678	2,194	22.67	6,836	70.63	648	6.70
	1890	19,954	6,505	32.60	12,933	64.81	516	2.59
Clothing, men's (a).....	1880	160,813	77,255	48.04	80,994	50.37	2,564	1.59
	1890	243,857	144,395	59.21	97,381	39.94	2,081	0.85
Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1880	25,192	2,594	10.30	22,253	88.33	345	1.37
	1890	42,008	15,422	36.71	26,313	62.64	273	0.65
Corsets.....	1880	8,802	776	8.82	7,487	85.06	539	6.12
	1890	11,370	2,010	17.68	9,256	81.41	104	0.91
Cotton goods.....	1880	185,472	64,107	34.57	91,148	49.14	30,217	16.29
	1890	221,585	91,464	41.28	106,689	48.15	23,432	10.57
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1880	11,174	1,274	11.40	9,565	85.60	335	3.00
	1890	22,211	5,489	24.71	16,511	74.34	211	0.95
Gloves and mittens.....	1880	7,697	2,102	27.31	5,249	68.20	346	4.49
	1890	8,669	3,454	39.84	5,117	59.03	98	1.13
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1880	28,885	7,517	26.02	17,707	61.30	3,661	12.68
	1890	61,209	16,366	26.74	40,927	66.86	3,916	6.40
Millinery and lace goods.....	1880	6,555	971	14.81	5,248	80.06	336	5.13
	1890	11,827	3,103	26.24	8,682	73.41	42	0.35
Shirts.....	1880	25,687	2,878	11.20	22,186	86.37	623	2.43
	1890	32,750	6,813	20.80	25,730	78.57	207	0.63
Silk and silk goods.....	1880	31,337	9,375	29.92	16,396	52.32	5,566	17.76
	1890	50,913	18,098	37.31	29,049	57.06	2,866	5.63
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1880	32,756	14,886	45.44	10,776	32.90	7,094	21.66
	1890	31,267	16,394	52.43	10,589	33.87	4,284	13.70
Woolen goods.....	1880	86,504	46,978	54.31	29,372	33.95	10,154	11.74
	1890	79,351	44,485	56.06	30,240	38.11	4,626	5.83
Worsted goods.....	1880	18,803	6,435	34.22	9,473	50.38	2,895	15.40
	1890	43,593	19,658	45.10	20,110	46.13	3,825	8.77

^a In 1890 includes 13,591 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing"; 4,867 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, factory product", and 200 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes".

The following statement shows the average number of employes and the average number and per cent of males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children for 15 industries reporting a small proportion of females in 1880, reported at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN FOR 15 INDUSTRIES REPORTING A SMALL PROPORTION OF FEMALES IN 1880: 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Average number of employes.	MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.		FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.		CHILDREN.	
			Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.	Average number.	Per cent.
Agricultural implements	1880	39,580	38,313	96.80	73	0.18	1,194	3.02
	1890	42,544	41,856	98.38	476	1.12	212	0.50
Brick and tile.....	1880	66,355	59,032	88.97	268	0.40	7,055	10.63
	1890	109,151	104,119	95.39	266	0.24	4,766	4.37
Cooperage.....	1880	25,973	24,435	94.08	42	0.16	1,496	5.76
	1890	24,652	24,114	97.82	208	0.84	330	1.34
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1880	10,519	9,458	89.91	380	3.61	681	6.48
	1890	9,487	9,112	96.05	263	2.77	112	1.18
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1880	16,698	12,788	76.58	2,038	12.21	1,872	11.21
	1890	20,267	17,146	84.60	2,328	11.49	793	3.91
Flouring and grist mill products.....	1880	58,407	58,239	99.71	42	0.07	126	0.22
	1890	63,481	62,801	98.93	474	0.75	206	0.32
Foundry and machine shop products.....	1880	145,351	140,459	96.63	675	0.47	4,217	2.90
	1890	247,754	244,472	98.68	1,737	0.70	1,545	0.62
Furniture, including cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (a)	1880	52,087	47,642	91.47	1,607	3.08	2,838	5.45
	1890	78,667	74,575	94.80	2,536	3.22	1,556	1.98
Glass.....	1880	24,177	17,778	73.53	741	3.07	5,658	23.40
	1890	45,987	37,117	80.71	1,927	4.19	6,943	15.10
Hardware	1880	16,801	14,481	86.19	814	4.85	1,506	8.96
	1890	19,671	17,376	88.33	1,584	8.05	711	3.62
Jewelry.....	1880	12,697	10,050	79.15	1,998	15.74	649	5.11
	1890	15,761	12,408	78.73	3,137	19.90	216	1.37
Leather, tanned and curried.....	1880	34,865	34,095	97.79	265	0.76	505	1.45
	1890	34,348	34,143	99.40	126	0.37	79	0.23
Liquors, malt.....	1880	26,220	26,001	99.17	29	0.11	190	0.72
	1890	34,800	33,974	97.63	310	0.89	516	1.48
Painting and paper hanging.....	1880	17,711	17,271	97.52	131	0.74	309	1.74
	1890	56,281	55,646	98.87	378	0.67	257	0.46
Saddlery and harness	1880	21,446	20,024	93.37	561	2.62	861	4.01
	1890	30,326	28,953	95.47	1,039	3.43	334	1.10

^a In 1880 includes 4,843 establishments reported as "Furniture"; also 731 establishments reported as "Upholstering". In 1890 includes 4,054 establishments reported as "Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering"; also 1,579 establishments reported as "Furniture, factory product".

From the four preceding statements it appears—

First. That the absolute number of females employed in manufacturing establishments has almost invariably increased, both in the industries and in the states for which either a large or small proportion of females were reported in 1880.

Second. That the relative number of females has increased in the states and industries that reported a small number of females in 1880, and that the relative decrease in the number of females reported for the states and industries showing a large number of females in 1880 is caused by the large absolute and relative increase in the number of male employes.

Third. That the largest percentage of increase in female employes is found in the industries and in the states that reported a small proportion of females in 1880.

Fourth. That the per cent of children employed in manufacturing establishments has decreased in all sections and in all industries, and that the absolute number of children employed has increased only in those states that employed a small number of females and children in 1880.

Referring to the presentation of the statistics of employés and wages adopted for the general tables, the following statement shows for the United States the average number and total wages of all employés and the average number and the wages of males, females, and children, with the percentages, by classes:

EMPLOYÉS AND WAGES, BY CLASSES, AND PERCENTAGES MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN OF EACH CLASS AND THEIR WAGES ARE OF THE AGGREGATE FOR ALL CLASSES: 1890.

CLASSES.	AGGREGATES.		MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.			
	Average number.	Total wages.	Average number.	Per cent of aggregate average number.	Wages.	Per cent of total wages.
Total	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	3,745,123	79.47	\$2,031,403,924	88.97
Officers, firm members, and clerks.....	461,009	391,988,208	418,081	8.87	372,169,441	16.30
Operatives, skilled and unskilled.....	3,492,029	1,590,516,997	2,881,795	61.15	1,436,482,387	62.91
Pieceworkers.....	759,584	300,711,324	445,247	9.45	222,752,096	9.76

CLASSES.	FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.				CHILDREN.			
	Average number.	Per cent of aggregate average number.	Wages.	Per cent of total wages.	Average number.	Per cent of aggregate average number.	Wages.	Per cent of total wages.
Total	846,614	17.96	\$235,186,743	10.30	120,885	2.57	\$16,625,862	0.73
Officers, firm members, and clerks.....	42,928	0.91	19,818,767	0.87	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operatives, skilled and unskilled.....	505,712	10.73	139,329,719	6.10	104,522	2.22	14,704,891	0.64
Pieceworkers.....	297,974	6.32	76,038,257	3.33	16,363	0.35	1,920,971	0.09

Of the aggregate employés, the officers, firm members, and clerks form 9.78 per cent, and they receive 17.17 per cent of the total wages; operatives, skilled and unskilled, form 74.10 per cent of the employés, and they receive 69.66 per cent of the total wages; and pieceworkers form 16.12 per cent of the employés, and they receive 13.17 per cent of the total wages.

The following statement shows the average number and total wages of all employés, with percentages of number and wages of males, females, and children, by classes:

PERCENTAGES MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN AND THEIR WAGES ARE OF TOTAL EMPLOYÉS AND WAGES FOR THE RESPECTIVE CLASSES: 1890.

CLASSES.	AGGREGATES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL FOR CLASS.					
			Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.	
	Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
Total	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	79.47	88.97	17.96	10.30	2.57	0.73
Officers, firm members, and clerks.....	461,009	391,988,208	9.69	94.94	9.31	5.06	.....	.....
Operatives, skilled and unskilled.....	3,492,029	1,590,516,997	82.53	90.32	14.48	8.76	2.99	0.92
Pieceworkers.....	759,584	300,711,324	58.62	74.07	39.23	25.29	2.15	0.64

From the two preceding statements it appears that the male employés are 79.47 per cent of the total employés and receive 88.97 per cent of the aggregate wages. The females are 17.96 per cent of the total employés and they receive 10.30 per cent of the aggregate wages. The male operatives are 61.15 per cent of the total and they receive 62.91 per cent of the aggregate wages. The female operatives are 10.73 per cent of the total and they receive 6.10 per cent of the aggregate wages. The male operatives are 82.53 per cent of all operatives and they receive 90.32 per cent of the aggregate wages of operatives, while the female operatives are 14.48 per cent of the total and they receive 8.76 per cent of the aggregate wages of operatives.

The average annual earnings per employé, as obtained from the totals for 1880, was \$346.91, while the average obtained for all employés in 1890 was \$484.49, and for the employés exclusive of the officers, firm members, and clerks, \$444.83. Owing to the differences in the form and the scope of the inquiry of 1890, as compared with that of 1880, previously referred to, neither of these average annual earnings for 1890 should be accepted as the exact increase during the decade.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

While the number of employes reported for 1890 is, as nearly as possible, the true average number employed during the year, the result obtained by using this number as a divisor into the total wages must not be accepted as the actual annual wages per employe for any particular class or occupation. The total number of employes and the total wages include not only officers, firm members, and clerks and their salaries, but the number and wages of males and females, apprentices, children, and adults, employes working the entire year, and those engaged for only short periods, also pieceworkers. The average annual earnings is also affected by the difference in the proportions of these different classes of employes, as well as by the conditions prevailing in the different industries and in different localities, some industries requiring a larger proportion of skilled and high-paid employes than others. With these cautions in accepting the figures, the following statement is presented, which shows for the United States the average annual earnings for all employes for each class, and for the males, females, and children in each class:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYE, BY CLASSES: 1890.

CLASSES.	AGGREGATES.			MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.			FEMALES ABOVE 15 YEARS.			CHILDREN.		
	Average number.	Total wages.	Average annual earnings.	Average number.	Wages.	Average annual earnings.	Average number.	Wages.	Average annual earnings.	Average number.	Wages.	Average annual earnings.
Total	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	\$484	3,745,123	\$2,031,403,924	\$542	846,614	\$235,186,743	\$278	120,885	\$16,625,862	\$138
Officers, firm members, and clerks.	461,009	391,988,208	850	418,081	372,169,441	890	42,928	19,818,767	462	.....	.....	.....
Operatives, skilled and unskilled.	3,492,029	1,590,516,997	455	2,881,795	1,436,482,387	498	505,712	133,329,719	276	104,522	14,704,891	141
Pieceworkers	759,584	300,711,324	396	445,247	222,752,096	500	297,974	76,038,257	255	16,363	1,920,971	117

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Considering the 15 industries presented in a previous statement that employ a large proportion of females, the following statement shows the average annual earnings per employé for the males, females, and children in each of the 3 classes of employés:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ, BY CLASSES, IN 15 INDUSTRIES SHOWING A LARGE PROPORTION OF FEMALES: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ.							
	Officers, firm members, and clerks.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			Pieceworkers.		
	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	\$1, 075	\$442	\$535	\$320	\$147	\$495	\$347	\$165
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1, 081	428	497	251	150	287	254	163
Clothing, men's (a).....	914	439	580	282	149	499	223	90
Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1, 280	595	621	350	150	503	262	254
Corsets.....	1, 633	602	633	333	156	364	267	121
Cotton goods.....	1, 305	456	381	272	130	368	290	152
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1, 100	425	585	322	163	337	217	127
Gloves and mittens.....	934	482	528	296	136	463	206	115
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1, 080	435	419	257	138	363	238	130
Millinery and lace goods.....	1, 463	610	573	358	205	581	359	.....
Shirts.....	1, 037	508	587	289	137	366	245	120
Silk and silk goods.....	1, 327	486	545	277	153	505	272	178
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1, 110	375	322	193	83	260	193	63
Woolen goods.....	981	363	404	277	153	423	279	153
Worsted goods.....	1, 574	406	440	287	166	480	335	160

a Includes 13,591 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing"; 4,867 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, factory product", and 200 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes".

The following statement shows facts similar to those just presented for the 15 industries employing a small proportion of females:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ, BY CLASSES, IN 15 INDUSTRIES SHOWING A SMALL PROPORTION OF FEMALES: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ.							
	Officers, firm members, and clerks.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			Pieceworkers.		
	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Agricultural implements.....	\$1, 024	\$476	\$457	\$222	\$153	\$518	\$279	\$206
Brick and tile.....	603	362	293	142	109	300	264	125
Cooperage.....	768	616	452	217	174	453	160	134
Cutlery and edge tools.....	931	410	525	258	157	449	249	100
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1, 245	446	494	267	181	445	309	.....
Flouring and grist mill products.....	555	441	387	236	106	292	210	33
Foundry and machine shop products.....	1, 177	494	561	279	194	581	306	218
Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	715	396	569	344	155	464	280	156
Glass.....	1, 156	366	438	168	141	757	228	199
Hardware.....	1, 096	448	500	255	147	509	243	151
Jewelry.....	1, 261	435	644	317	170	820	332	21
Leather, tanned and curried.....	1, 018	495	478	275	158	598	282	47
Liquors, malt.....	1, 700	795	701	243	180	443	183	153
Painting and paper hanging.....	822	375	644	303	179	552	215	118
Saddlery and harness.....	672	415	493	285	142	506	257	133

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The average annual earnings for all classes of employes and for males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children in each class, in the different states and territories, are shown in the following statement:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYE FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYE.								
	All classes.	Officers, firm members, and clerks.		Operatives, including skilled and unskilled.			Pieceworkers.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
The United States	\$484	\$890	\$462	\$498	\$276	\$141	\$500	\$255	\$117
Alabama.....	375	713	420	362	234	106	435	145	112
Alaska.....	258	444	.....	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	678	800	.....	674	493	87	780	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	360	602	596	341	230	112	311	57	34
California.....	616	980	607	651	306	173	550	241	98
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	720	1,208	698	685	422	187	761	383	.....
Delaware.....	507	1,062	451	543	292	173	555	303	204
District of Columbia.....	452	923	467	485	195	126	570	95	47
Florida.....	625	818	509	614	420	172	791	757	212
Georgia.....	468	762	443	419	304	114	626	347	120
Idaho.....	307	678	404	302	221	90	342	199	97
Illinois.....	419	641	520	401	183	106	265	.....	.....
Indiana.....	549	938	504	547	292	145	559	278	142
Indian territory.....	416	687	418	412	209	126	460	184	97
Iowa.....	456	826	.....	460	261	82	432	.....	.....
Kansas.....	437	690	390	430	216	125	502	148	85
Kentucky.....	497	676	422	511	210	117	524	166	18
Louisiana.....	423	742	471	414	229	120	437	213	100
Maine.....	413	892	484	444	212	112	388	147	139
Maryland.....	350	695	348	380	266	134	380	189	65
Massachusetts.....	388	788	417	449	221	98	370	150	69
Michigan.....	494	965	457	540	299	171	520	316	162
Minnesota.....	405	770	407	389	215	126	395	206	119
Mississippi.....	480	842	462	445	284	141	555	297	56
Missouri.....	311	536	421	318	238	101	189	157	102
Montana.....	534	924	462	532	266	154	538	226	79
Nebraska.....	723	968	742	681	565	237	888	674	.....
Nevada.....	544	815	487	540	270	138	467	182	27
New Hampshire.....	719	1,199	531	800	202	120	339	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	383	760	427	416	292	153	437	260	122
New Mexico.....	516	1,062	423	554	274	149	538	250	157
New York.....	564	675	235	565	359	155	512	529	.....
North Carolina.....	549	1,039	508	582	300	155	532	270	163
North Dakota.....	216	498	360	231	144	86	252	155	62
Ohio.....	543	721	346	517	267	172	667	520	.....
Oklahoma.....	479	836	426	489	231	155	445	213	145
Oregon.....	369	408	.....	381	207	95	400	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	614	980	714	603	362	162	355	379	263
Rhode Island.....	492	873	412	511	273	152	529	261	148
South Carolina.....	441	1,062	440	498	287	159	550	300	158
South Dakota.....	267	610	334	270	192	96	284	228	96
Tennessee.....	454	654	367	429	255	101	469	330	129
Texas.....	395	645	412	387	205	113	418	219	104
Utah.....	471	744	581	457	273	131	445	173	61
Vermont.....	545	876	362	556	272	138	578	143	57
Virginia.....	406	611	435	401	292	152	376	262	91
Washington.....	330	653	343	349	145	91	320	176	71
West Virginia.....	622	986	577	600	388	176	561	351	75
Wisconsin.....	379	549	400	375	184	134	443	162	138
Wyoming.....	393	772	406	378	218	123	433	161	121
.....	768	774	610	806	285	196	746	647	.....

Apparent inconsistencies in the averages given in the above statement may be explained by reference to general Table 6, which shows the number and the wages of the different classes of employes in the different industries reported for each state and territory. For instance, the average annual earnings of children (pieceworkers) in Kansas is reported as \$18. It appears, however, that there were only 278 children (pieceworkers) reported for the state, and of this number 253 are shown for "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving". The establishments engaged in this industry were in operation only a few months during the year, making the average earnings in this occupation for the entire year exceedingly low.

The statement following shows the average annual earnings per employe for all classes and for males above 16 years, females above 15 years, and children in each of the different classes of industry in which there were 3 or more establishments reported. In considering the averages given in this statement reference should be made to general Table 5 to ascertain the number and wages of the different classes of employes for a given industry in the different states and territories.

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AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEM- BERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, INCLUDING SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
All industries	\$484	\$890	\$462	\$498	\$276	\$141	\$500	\$255	\$117
Agricultural implements.....	513	1,024	476	457	222	153	518	279	206
Ammunition.....	490	1,318	682	565	272	189	350	155	96
Artificial feathers and flowers.....	392	1,280	507	497	317	133	322	319	92
Artificial limbs.....	757	1,018	365	678	433	161	304	200	.....
Artists' materials.....	540	1,031	559	539	368	138	304	125	96
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	570	860	439	656	282	159	353	204	100
Axle grease.....	696	1,080	.....	520	232	200	.....	.....	.....
Babbitt metal and solder.....	721	1,194	633	492	313	.....	136	.....	.....
Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	287	1,353	.....	327	223	153	.....	358	.....
Bags, other than paper.....	388	1,126	397	516	266	182	379	254	160
Bags, paper.....	420	1,015	577	456	243	172	255	247	.....
Baking and yeast powders.....	536	1,049	377	503	254	142	322	236	250
Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	340	625	437	416	221	110	298	165	87
Bellows.....	619	811	520	575	.....	309	645	.....	.....
Bells.....	552	783	385	498	294	250	709	.....	.....
Belting and hose, leather.....	683	1,223	426	599	317	136	227	150	.....
Belting and hose, linen.....	525	1,629	520	733	292	127	.....	.....	.....
Belting and hose, rubber.....	537	1,545	628	491	263	208	556	346	200
Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	528	646	250	492	.....	159	250	.....	.....
Bicycles and tricycles.....	574	985	513	530	203	193	1,572	260	.....
Billiard tables and materials.....	752	1,192	360	642	222	233	1,410	.....	.....
Blacking.....	541	1,168	458	575	294	159	329	287	145
Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	527	547	485	517	346	153	288	.....	94
Bluing.....	449	765	376	373	223	142	232	237	.....
Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	562	1,036	.....	475	.....	217	588	.....	113
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	500	1,067	547	579	299	164	583	293	153
Boot and shoe cut stock.....	422	881	392	496	271	172	360	220	199
Boot and shoe findings.....	338	884	486	478	189	164	265	154	109
Boot and shoe uppers.....	526	832	507	561	349	166	465	338	.....
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	473	506	377	453	303	151	424	316	138
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	476	1,075	442	535	320	147	495	347	165
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	428	1,293	539	477	255	182	528	352	.....
Bottling.....	578	862	651	512	249	178	321	75	.....
Boxes, cigar.....	385	812	624	436	274	144	410	261	160
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	344	1,081	428	497	251	150	287	254	163
Boxes, wooden packing.....	465	952	486	467	248	160	506	185	111
Brass.....	533	906	.....	505	.....	.....	985	.....	.....
Brass and copper, rolled.....	563	1,986	560	548	278	208	516	257	206
Brass castings and brass finishing.....	582	1,228	473	539	282	180	581	336	250
Brassware.....	540	1,442	455	582	281	166	522	314	150
Bread and other bakery products.....	546	762	357	535	256	175	368	258	144
Brick and tile.....	300	603	362	293	142	109	300	264	125
Bridges.....	637	1,366	345	591	.....	118	604	.....	267
Bronze castings.....	816	1,486	364	736	253	183	667	.....	.....
Brooms and brushes.....	393	720	430	423	225	143	370	194	108
Buttons.....	415	1,330	502	572	280	151	394	253	140
Calcium lights.....	511	907	.....	447	.....	.....	120	.....	.....
Cardboard.....	627	2,059	.....	602	301	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card cutting and designing.....	498	883	.....	489	312	154	281	150	182
Carpentering.....	675	891	457	648	215	180	541	275	60
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	399	1,340	472	478	321	183	472	344	164
Carpets, rag.....	369	455	329	370	211	118	342	145	206
Carpets, wood.....	474	1,003	416	443	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carriage and wagon materials.....	477	922	380	435	308	177	503	247	137
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	453	874	401	459	276	139	394	177	114
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	547	827	452	513	283	176	516	304	157
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad com- panies.....	569	820	397	562	306	230	623	333	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad com- panies.....	705	927	.....	702	.....	240	772	.....	.....
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	525	1,089	528	501	308	178	562	276	.....
Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	641	1,740	.....	592	390	260	940	.....	.....
Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	606	2,091	460	560	238	260	538	278	.....
Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	498	619	351	482	238	208	100	.....	.....
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	356	406	259	359	189	120	337	232	23
Chemicals.....	572	1,291	562	544	271	182	463	311	156
China, decorating.....	545	819	774	567	295	162	616	520	.....
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	620	2,047	664	649	297	150	.....	.....	.....
Cigar molds.....	475	961	.....	466	193	168	510	215	.....
Clay and pottery products.....	500	984	450	488	226	148	600	311	204
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	454	846	260	394	239	131	133	183	.....
Clock cases and materials.....	647	1,083	.....	601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clocks.....	540	1,441	449	580	333	183	518	307	244
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	617	1,097	295	572	300	182	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, horse.....	329	1,084	539	345	319	149	313	241	110
Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	564	834	415	622	290	157	586	273	235
Clothing, men's, factory product.....	399	1,028	450	554	279	142	426	212	77
Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	384	662	494	453	270	147	379	293	.....
Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	331	820	473	622	265	119	482	258	124
Clothing, women's, factory product.....	448	1,280	595	621	350	150	503	262	254
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	637	1,087	453	570	271	175	356	294	.....
Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	618	752	541	541	275	168	292	197	72

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, INCLUDING SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	\$553	\$1,080	\$550	\$529	\$333	\$196	\$539	\$310	\$182
Coke.....	457	708	300	427	.....	143	481	.....	165
Collars and cuffs, paper.....	534	1,624	520	529	224	.....	.....	263	.....
Combs.....	537	1,051	.....	545	307	189	461	162	195
Confectionery.....	428	807	350	476	230	142	423	198	113
Cooperage.....	473	768	616	452	217	174	453	160	134
Cordage and twine.....	354	1,374	538	399	255	153	345	259	166
Cordials and sirups.....	602	1,197	483	459	254	190	402	.....	.....
Cork, cutting.....	357	1,062	312	464	220	181	339	.....	.....
Corsets.....	357	1,633	602	633	333	156	364	267	121
Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	257	740	1,200	273	187	50	.....	230	.....
Cotton, compressing.....	410	874	.....	275	.....	47	584	.....	.....
Cotton, ginning.....	102	177	75	96	58	40	70	29	81
Cotton goods.....	314	1,305	456	381	272	130	368	290	152
Cotton ties.....	175	283	.....	400	.....	150	80	.....	.....
Cotton waste.....	469	1,040	660	439	205	156	159	.....	.....
Crucibles.....	587	1,623	.....	474	100	50	786	.....	.....
Cutlery and edge tools.....	518	931	410	525	258	157	449	249	100
Dentistry, mechanical.....	735	839	431	572	318	164	459	106	.....
Dentists' materials.....	715	1,619	417	618	307	146	628	338	.....
Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	492	579	316	443	254	150	108	206	.....
Drug grinding.....	599	1,155	.....	535	251	182	.....	300	.....
Dyeing and cleaning.....	489	757	431	542	288	180	499	276	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	479	1,245	446	494	267	181	445	309	.....
Dye stuffs and extracts.....	560	1,343	511	496	234	98	278	.....	.....
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	566	1,292	515	558	251	171	575	368	.....
Electric light and power.....	777	1,309	611	717	240	250	.....	.....	.....
Electroplating.....	583	938	512	525	324	203	599	435	.....
Emery wheels.....	625	1,046	412	558	208	260	.....	.....	.....
Enameled goods.....	491	1,145	.....	501	296	150	300	.....	.....
Enameling.....	560	912	.....	520	306	208	.....	.....	.....
Engravers' materials.....	605	994	500	555	280	125	.....	.....	.....
Engraving and dies nking.....	715	1,018	641	609	245	140	724	.....	.....
Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	735	1,248	710	741	422	175	1,207	385	.....
Engraving, wood.....	744	1,058	363	669	383	131	554	789	.....
Envelopes.....	423	1,462	517	575	292	231	211	261	.....
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	425	979	489	538	276	160	398	229	158
Felt goods.....	460	1,304	358	481	265	158	591	266	203
Fertilizers.....	460	1,114	438	382	294	142	209	.....	20
Files.....	542	1,011	436	526	364	173	511	257	.....
Firearms.....	616	1,264	1,049	605	318	187	538	138	.....
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	706	1,267	600	460	315	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fireworks.....	383	1,262	550	396	252	150	112	126	47
Fish, canning and preserving.....	240	666	486	284	148	71	236	142	.....
Flags and banners.....	392	1,096	750	448	363	156	241	80	.....
Flavoring extracts.....	574	938	431	500	228	143	706	213	.....
Flax, dressed.....	439	1,479	300	528	322	83	.....	.....	.....
Flouring and grist mill products.....	426	555	441	387	236	106	292	210	33
Food preparations.....	438	918	329	431	211	154	373	251	246
Foundry and machine shop products.....	599	1,177	494	561	279	194	581	306	218
Foundry supplies.....	721	1,248	.....	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fruit jar trimmings.....	302	1,929	.....	344	89	93	291	176	.....
Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	103	554	160	141	93	30	109	63	27
Fur goods.....	588	1,203	523	695	349	159	768	346	.....
Furnishing goods, men's.....	342	1,100	425	585	322	163	337	217	127
Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	583	715	396	569	344	155	464	280	156
Furniture, chairs.....	415	954	458	440	206	124	433	114	48
Furniture, factory product.....	539	1,089	467	514	344	164	526	218	185
Furs, dressed.....	658	1,314	.....	577	233	260	644	156	.....
Galvanizing.....	559	1,328	500	476	220	332	625	.....	.....
Gas and lamp fixtures.....	650	1,398	613	590	308	212	614	.....	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	716	1,172	420	656	.....	160	150	.....	125
Gas machines and meters.....	662	1,161	600	656	455	.....	502	125	.....
Gas stoves.....	610	1,196	549	553	250	.....	516	.....	.....
Glass.....	481	1,156	366	438	168	141	757	228	199
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	658	1,167	537	612	336	197	464	243	.....
Gloves and mittens.....	359	934	482	528	296	136	463	206	115
Glucose.....	554	2,066	.....	524	305	.....	600	.....	.....
Glue.....	449	1,063	676	416	243	141	404	100	.....
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	534	1,148	622	669	314	155	717	304	.....
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	798	1,752	.....	710	416	231	742	225	.....
Graphite.....	497	478	.....	511	320	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grease and tallow.....	604	906	488	549	328	257	44	.....	.....
Grindstones.....	432	651	.....	420	.....	90	.....	.....	.....
Gunpowder.....	580	1,568	650	513	.....	164	681	.....	.....
Hairwork.....	448	880	538	545	326	224	312	273	91
Hammocks.....	213	626	.....	411	200	.....	570	95	.....
Hand knit goods.....	277	823	356	491	167	61	371	142	.....
Hand stamps.....	609	895	589	526	260	157	611	532	.....
Hardware.....	504	1,096	448	500	255	147	509	243	151
Hardware, saddlery.....	487	1,131	404	477	254	141	434	201	130
Hat and cap materials.....	495	1,284	510	471	271	177	691	331	416
Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	519	1,172	534	564	316	157	597	330	293
Hay and straw, baling.....	193	429		232	22	18	101		25
High explosives.....	667	1,613	570	584	230	214	717	116	90

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AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, INCLUDING SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Hones and whetstones.....	\$394	\$659		\$348	\$245		\$333		
Hooks and eyes.....	611	1,884	\$305	645	301	\$133			
Horseshoes, factory product.....	574	2,157		569		224			
Hosiery and knit goods.....	298	1,080	435	419	257	133	363	\$238	\$170
House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	485	1,100	736	490	296	195	521	318	200
Ice, artificial.....	441	787	480	415		91	63		
Ink, printing.....	883	1,389	656	725	481		460		
Ink, writing.....	593	1,218	472	500	243	125	538	268	
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	677	1,090	368	613	286	169	791	279	
Iron and steel.....	555	1,501	533	534	283	193			
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	473	1,270	474	474	274	170	433	285	204
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	724	1,089		668		125	1,800		
Iron and steel, forgings.....	593	1,372	415	559	245	195	553		185
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	457	1,335	436	447	265	183	618	253	187
Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	485	1,213	442	466	469	203	505		200
Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	640	1,154	447	601	347	185	589		286
Ivory and bone work.....	511	928	279	526	300	151	420	297	174
Japanning.....	535	1,041		484	313	185	530	357	194
Jewelry.....	652	1,261	435	644	317	170	820	332	21
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	566	1,104	416	615	231	166	643	150	234
Jute and jute goods.....	323	1,278		485	271	136		307	
Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	509	1,045	367	429		126	535		
Kindling wood.....	428	830	903	444	258	131	318	193	190
Labels and tags.....	535	1,028	510	597	246	104	780	185	87
Lamps and reflectors.....	578	1,318	516	537	232	193	433	461	
Lapidary work.....	771	1,093	1,500	665		156	670		
Lard, refined.....	637	1,511	664	599	263	196	225	314	
Lasts.....	739	1,124	275	659		208	8.5	363	
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	708	1,211	528	602			575		
Leather board.....	498	986	500	440	300		410		
Leather, dressed skins.....	585	826		560	296	201	560		
Leather goods.....	476	1,104	474	486	265	180	547	173	100
Leather, morocco.....	558	1,097	510	524	318	191	656	485	208
Leather, patent and enameled.....	648	1,626	312	577			678		
Leather, tanned and curried.....	519	1,018	495	478	275	158	598	282	47
Lightning rods.....	630	1,280	564	472		145	415		
Lime and cement.....	399	796	507	378	363	149	445		
Linen goods.....	309	1,452		447	228	182	302	270	179
Liquors, distilled.....	527	985	563	470	130	108	530		100
Liquors, malt.....	816	1,700	795	701	243	180	443	183	153
Liquors, vinous.....	375	781	465	297	308	91	109	100	
Lithographing and engraving.....	675	1,468	449	683	255	180	1,103	359	204
Lock and gun smithing.....	587	644	460	549	600	152	411	361	
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	544	836	335	523	258	175	514	300	150
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	307	550	447	292	180	128	283	128	102
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	564	980	474	536	271	153	552	329	158
Malt.....	569	1,405	300	479			424		
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	681	1,143	507	617	241	324	776		
Marble and stone work.....	730	1,101	398	706	388	201	565	260	117
Masonry, brick and stone.....	652	1,025	463	628	367	379	669		
Matches.....	310	1,322	504	412	181	146	349	172	80
Mats and matting.....	502	990		473	207	179	499	241	
Mattresses and spring beds.....	490	898	448	490	303	155	448	317	344
Millinery and lace goods.....	461	1,463	610	573	358	205	581	359	
Millinery, custom work.....	373	778	493	395	309	116	290	243	127
Millstones.....	638	1,275		532					
Mineral and soda waters.....	545	801	536	487	243	135	285	169	63
Mirrors.....	670	1,383		606	203	151	833		
Models and patterns.....	710	938	449	654	326	144	585	208	
Monuments and tombstones.....	655	823	412	615	300	185	655	60	75
Mucilage and paste.....	494	866	421	432	160	25	329	254	
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	624	805	371	588	303	181	655	438	
Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	621	1,173	401	622	429	188	542	347	
Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	716	1,591	705	657	335	177	762	581	
Needles and pins.....	433	1,147	664	493	307	230	575	246	237
Nets and seines.....	335	875	750	591	256		150	235	
Oakum.....	378	1,144		352	50	213			
Oil, castor.....	694	1,124	435	578					
Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	303	1,054	463	253	175	121	576		
Oil, essential.....	170	373		148			113		
Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	825	1,742	583	600					
Oil, lard.....	685	1,116		563			698		
Oil, linseed.....	620	1,666	740	515	260		746		
Oil, lubricating.....	818	1,236	483	638	277	231	612		
Oil, resin.....	706	1,076		596					
Oilcloth, enameled.....	579	1,142		536	643	150	555		
Oilcloth, floor.....	529	1,507	250	489	335	208	548		104
Oleomargarine.....	750	1,526	541	599	261	350			
Optical goods.....	457	912	417	475	198	155	439	293	196
Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	753	1,125		742	470	182	766		
Oysters, canning and preserving.....	203	1,161	250	316	310	80	134	97	86
Painting and paper hanging.....	670	822	375	644	303	179	552	215	118
Paints.....	642	1,249	435	530	277	152	502	254	169
Paper.....	465	1,384	502	486	248	157	422	261	46
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	465	1,241	522	500	261	153	434	268	156

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, INCLUDING SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Paper hangings.....	\$524	\$1,363	\$454	\$532	\$246	\$143	\$268	\$600	\$150
Paper patterns.....	343	1,362	484	773	201	156	390		
Patent medicines and compounds.....	543	990	432	546	255	146	311	255	72
Paving and paving materials.....	460	1,021	456	434	312	126	440		
Pencil cases.....	675	1,308		615	294				
Pencils, lead.....									
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	400	2,259	475	568	235	151	371	223	200
Pens, gold.....	584	1,236	468	542	230		468	413	
Pens, steel.....	718	1,302	371	633	302	104	713		
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	298	1,343		610	364	159	262	207	
	500	1,089	655	519	263	129	283	272	267
Petroleum, refining.....									
Photographic apparatus.....	560	1,066	428	550	311	163	428		217
Photographic materials.....	563	1,114	541	569	219	126	623		
Photography.....	599	1,053	358	622	317	169	492	280	
Photolithographing and engraving.....	614	882	496	582	351	160	421	316	120
	731	1,153	456	711	321	166	543	500	
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....									
Pipes, tobacco.....	416	919	468	447	197	113	253	168	183
Plastering and stuccowork.....	543	1,183	530	516	251	125	531	165	130
Plated and britannia ware.....	644	809	360	618	349	147	446	38	
Plumbers' supplies.....	546	1,471	465	556	283	175	556	303	131
	602	1,227	543	544	312	238	575	285	150
Plumbing and gas fitting.....									
Pocketbooks.....	677	983	402	627	397	192	324	156	
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	491	1,247	350	508	258	87	566	257	185
Printing and publishing, music.....	617	1,075	487	614	333	180	573	506	
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	640	1,026	442	519	309	172	701	532	
	647	950	424	642	318	108	776	410	134
Printing materials.....									
Printing, tip.....	561	1,011	501	576	323	194	606	170	
Pulp goods.....	543	1,152	500	488	299	187	520		
Pulp, wood.....	504	1,190	180	471	187	115	466	228	
Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	434	1,024	526	412	212	136	312		
	555	1,613	150	421		150	641		
Pumps, not including steam pumps.....									
Refrigerators.....	535	831	399	472	200	137	526		
Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	528	1,139	355	486	216	156	530	303	146
Registers, car fare.....	439	1,101	558	516	282	132	610	257	93
Registers, cash.....	634	1,053	450	601		72			
	585	846	624	640	185	150	650		
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....									
Roofing and roofing materials.....	430	1,002		352	147	102	197		36
Rubber and elastic goods.....	642	879	480	600	207	175	346		109
Rules, ivory and wood.....	461	1,435	530	511	293	182	509	307	207
Saddlery and harness.....	455	827	692	450	214	156	400	239	166
	529	672	415	493	285	142	506	257	133
Safes and vaults.....									
Salt.....	580	876	408	566	720	105	528		
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	400	955	292	388	250	169	325	280	140
Sausage.....	619	1,112		530	239				
Saws.....	508	748	439	440	279	126	252		
	632	1,069	455	617	283	167	684	240	364
Scales and balances.....									
Screws, machine.....	558	988	373	508	275	187	666		130
Screws, wood.....	481	1,133	396	482	132	35	423		
Sewing machine cases.....	379	1,109	239	480	188	149	455	232	
Sewing machine repairing.....	481	1,779	312	517	438	185	452	333	
	600	639	455	605	317	130	520		
Sewing machines and attachments.....									
Shipbuilding.....	567	1,538	504	566	355	299	530	369	260
Shirts.....	618	1,069	588	605	325	151	524	125	
Shoddy.....	327	1,037	508	587	289	137	366	245	120
Show cases.....	373	1,046	458	428	236	208	224	158	64
	584	952	390	554	247	221	591		92
Silk and silk goods.....									
Silversmithing.....	387	1,327	486	545	277	153			
Silverware.....	808	1,662	563	729	450	166	505	272	178
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	702	1,530	443	671	307	177	812		
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	581	1,117	500	556	294	186	517	284	52
	710	1,279	494	609	265	212	881		250
Smelting and refining.....									
Soap and candles.....	636	1,449	735	580	300	133			
Soda water apparatus.....	532	1,067	401	499	246	151	336	328	179
Sporting goods.....	733	1,219	471	659	270	216	775	426	
Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	401	953	418	491	237	194	481	163	
	621	1,383	418	584		198	514		115
Stamped ware.....									
Starch.....	437	1,198	469	516	222	174	372	248	84
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	381	1,064	715	362	194	108	554	263	156
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	474	1,199	487	531	259	142	468	281	118
Steam packing.....	645	1,257	465	587	372	209	624	280	
	548	759	433	518	277	205	382		
Stencils and brands.....									
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	692	978	374	627	400	164	584	187	
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	725	1,359	514	660	597	205	775	416	
Sugar and molasses, refining.....	278	1,704		555	295	221	200	179	
Surgical appliances.....	374	905	310	353	62	43	321	189	
	602	919	395	641	303	164	493	325	150
Tar and turpentine.....									
Taxidermy.....	192	550		195	58	50	134	75	51
Teasels.....	660	860		573	256	172	228	225	
Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	300	347		318	312	312	225		
Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	246	567		235	174	199	258	164	186
	547	774	443	528	221	161	423	260	221

INTRODUCTION.

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AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ FOR ALL CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN IN EACH CLASS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEM- BERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, INCLUDING SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	\$274	\$1,110	\$375	\$322	\$193	\$83	\$260	\$193	\$63
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	456	750	438	467	273	129	495	309	132
Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	224	626	1,507	230	155	120	147	152	73
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	584	979	417	549	325	180	577	387	174
Toys and games.....	392	986	372	408	234	152	325	247	164
Trunks and valises.....	518	974	483	502	256	155	446	295	195
Type founding.....	645	1,354	473	683	530	184	633	447	152
Typewriters and supplies.....	621	1,434	411	628	304	127	565	350	.....
Umbrellas and canes.....	467	971	483	518	314	170	398	318	.....
Upholstery materials.....	418	946	442	426	305	148	501	233	154
Varnish.....	945	1,480	570	651	288	169	463	234	234
Vault lights and ventilators.....	783	1,446	.....	669	600	100	.....	.....	.....
Vinegar and cider.....	339	575	274	291	63	43	154	61	.....
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	476	765	471	458	230	161	382	150	130
Watch and clock materials.....	520	1,162	375	533	269	191	574	200	133
Watch cases.....	547	1,230	408	606	297	158	490	207	241
Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	638	696	391	618	316	157	419	780	.....
Watches.....	553	1,379	456	685	394	270	633	376	.....
Whalebone and rattan.....	680	1,570	.....	665	289	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheelbarrows.....	480	910	435	435	.....	147	488	.....	.....
Whips.....	501	1,008	328	494	287	184	456	288	.....
Windmills.....	534	760	490	503	501	195	492	.....	.....
Window shades.....	599	1,155	500	529	335	166	683	401	.....
Wire.....	536	1,603	575	505	301	156	673	400	.....
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	503	948	595	482	279	178	484	268	110
Wood, preserving.....	442	846	.....	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood, turned and carved.....	501	879	427	475	187	149	447	129	135
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	399	865	501	392	245	141	380	136	75
Wool hats.....	380	1,266	435	397	227	113	545	223	149
Woolen goods.....	359	981	363	404	277	153	423	279	153
Worsted goods.....	364	1,574	406	440	287	166	480	335	160
Zinc.....	604	1,276	.....	586	.....	233	100	.....	.....
All other industries (a).....	356	1,392	433	507	222	130	115	184	.....

a Industries in which less than 3 establishments are reported are grouped, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments. These industries are as follows: fuel, artificial; phonographs and graphophones; racking hose; rubber, vulcanized; sugar and molasses, beet; thread, linen; tinfoil.

The average annual earnings for different industries in the same state and for the same industry in different states are shown by the following statement, in which the average annual earnings are given for males, females, and children, exclusive of officers, firm members, and clerks, in 6 selected industries common to the 10 states reporting the largest number of employés, by states:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN (EXCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS), FOR 6 INDUSTRIES COMMON TO 10 STATES HAVING THE LARGEST AGGREGATE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, BY STATES: 1890.

STATES.	CARPENTERING.			CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.			CLOTHING, MEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT.			FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS.			MASONRY, BRICK AND STONE.			TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.		
	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.	Males above 16 years.	Fe-males above 15 years.	Chil-dren.
Connecticut	\$682	\$306	.....	\$670	\$338	\$208	\$497	\$240	.....	\$591	\$290	\$217	\$685	.....	.....	\$560	\$300	\$155
Illinois	644	225	\$131	543	327	127	401	262	\$169	554	245	202	614	.....	\$171	516	284	137
Massachusetts	683	468	150	609	297	300	637	276	208	581	324	185	680	\$223	390	545	327	178
Michigan	518	153	60	446	299	167	461	214	.....	526	259	168	548	.....	.....	490	255	135
Missouri	670	.....	216	498	320	189	466	230	91	568	280	180	649	301	686	494	302	133
New Jersey	724	.....	236	574	417	75	521	280	113	565	304	177	709	.....	.....	483	234	149
New York	727	102	157	553	287	171	596	275	129	598	272	220	654	624	487	515	345	150
Ohio	588	.....	202	483	299	193	295	187	236	530	223	199	583	.....	260	410	265	127
Pennsylvania	663	260	256	489	186	140	583	284	187	563	281	188	649	.....	127	377	245	113
Wisconsin	539	.....	21	459	242	187	374	162	.....	502	321	183	470	120	30	455	245	120

MATERIALS.

The cost shown for materials is the cost at the place of consumption of all materials used during the year. With the exception of the schedules on which a few selected industries were reported at the census of 1880, the question concerning materials was as follows: "Value of materials used (including mill supplies and fuel)". At the census of 1890 the schedule contained separate questions as to the kind, quantity, and cost of the "Principal materials", and the cost of "Mill supplies", "Fuel", and "All other materials". The amounts paid for rent of power and heat are also included under this head in 1890. It is probable that some of the items included in the cost of materials at the census of 1880 are included in "Miscellaneous expenses" in the inquiry of 1890. This is especially true of the item of internal revenue taxes reported in industries such as liquors, malt and distilled, and tobacco.

The propriety of including as materials the amounts expended for mill supplies, fuel, and for rent of power and heat in some industries may be questioned, but these articles are so closely allied with other materials in many industries that it is impossible to make a separation, especially in view of the manner in which the information was reported by the manufacturers.

The proportion expended for materials in manufacturing a product of a given value in different states and industries, and the percentage of the cost of materials of the total cost of manufacture, also the relation existing between the cost of materials and the value of products, are shown in the remarks on "Products".

PRODUCTS.

The value given under the head of products is the value at the factory, not including any allowance for commissions or expenses of selling. With the exception of the schedules on which a few selected industries were reported at the census of 1880, the question concerning the value of products was as follows: "Value of products (including jobbing and repairing)". The question used at the Eleventh Census required a separate statement as to the quantity and value of the "Principal products" and the value of "All other products, including amounts received for custom work and repairing".

As previously stated, the value of the product is the value at the factory; therefore these statistics can not be taken as showing the profit or earnings of capital, because many items of expense enter into the mercantile portion of the business which is not within the scope of the census inquiry. The inquiry conducted by this office was intended to ascertain only the relations which capital, wages, cost of materials, and miscellaneous expenses bear to the value at the works of the products of manufacturing industry.

The total value of products for 1890 amounts to \$9,372,437,283; but this amount must not be accepted as the value added to the cost of raw materials by manufacturing processes. The product of one industry frequently becomes the material for another; thus the original value of the material, as purchased by the first manufacturer, is duplicated many times before the material reaches a finished state and is delivered to the consumer. It is

impossible to arrive at the exact extent of this duplication, but the value added to the cost of the materials as they first entered a factory is fairly indicated by deducting from the value of products given above the total cost of materials, reported as amounting to \$5,162,044,076. This will leave \$4,210,393,207 as the value of products, which may be designated the "Net value". This net value of products will appear larger in states where the predominating industries are of a character in which the outlay for labor forms a larger proportion of the cost of manufacture than the outlay for materials. This is indicated by the statement presented on a preceding page, which gives the ranks of the different states and territories in the gross value and the net value of products, number of employés, and total wages. The state of Kansas, for instance, is ranked as number 18 in the gross value of products, 24 in net value, 26 in the number of employés, and 24 in total wages. The high rank of the state in the gross value of products as compared with its rank in the other items is due to the slaughtering and meat packing industry. In this industry the cost of materials forms a large per cent of the value of product. The product reported for slaughtering and meat packing forms 40.55 per cent of the total products for the state. Excluding this industry, Kansas would rank 25 in gross and 26 in net value of products. The difference in the rank of Nebraska in the gross value and its rank in the net value of products is due to the smelting and refining industry, in which the cost of materials also forms a large percentage of the product. Excluding this industry, the state would rank 22 in gross and 25 in net value of products.

The three tables following show, respectively—

1. The general relation between the cost of materials and the value of products in different industries of the same state, which gives the rank of the 6 leading industries, first according to the gross value and then according to the net value of product in each state and territory.

2. The relative size of the establishments in the total for the United States and in the different states and territories, which gives for each state and territory the average capital, number of employés, gross value and net value of product per establishment; also the average gross value and net value of product and average annual earnings per employé. All classes of establishments are included in the totals on which the averages shown in this statement are based. In many establishments no employés other than officers or firm members are reported, and no labor except that of this class of employés enters into the value of the product. Therefore in many establishments, possibly in all, the officers, firm members, and clerks should be considered in computing the average gross value and the average net value of product per employé. To meet any objection to this method the averages are presented: first, including officers, firm members, and clerks in the total employés used as a divisor; second, excluding these classes. In computing the average annual earnings per employé, the officers, firm members, and clerks have been excluded. In considering these average annual earnings, reference should be made to the remarks under "Employés and wages" concerning averages of this character.

3. The size of the average establishment in the different industries, which gives for each of the different classes of industry in which 3 or more establishments were reported averages of the same character as presented in the preceding statement for the different states. From this statement it appears there were 161 industries in which the average gross value of annual product per establishment exceeded \$50,000. There were 45,708 establishments reported as engaged in these industries, and their aggregate gross value of products amounted to \$5,485,230,802; the establishments being 12.86 per cent in number and the products 84.06 per cent in value of the totals for the United States.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES ARRANGED ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTS AND 6 PRINCIPAL
STATE AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		SIX PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.			
1	New York.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Liquors, malt.....	
2	Pennsylvania.....	Iron and steel.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	
3	Illinois.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
4	Massachusetts.....	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	Cotton goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
5	Ohio.....	Iron and steel.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
6	New Jersey.....	Silk and silk goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Petroleum, refining.....	
7	Missouri.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Carpentering.....	Liquors, malt.....	
8	Michigan.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
9	Wisconsin.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Liquors, malt.....	
10	Connecticut.....	Cotton goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Hardware.....	
11	Indiana.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
12	California.....	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
13	Minnesota.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	
14	Maryland.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	
15	Rhode Island.....	Cotton goods.....	Worsted goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
16	Kentucky.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
17	Iowa.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
18	Kansas.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	
19	Maine.....	Cotton goods.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	
20	Nebraska.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Smelting and refining.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
21	Virginia.....	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	
22	New Hampshire.....	Cotton goods.....	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	Woolen goods.....	
23	Tennessee.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
24	Texas.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Carpentering.....	
25	Georgia.....	Cotton goods.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
26	Louisiana.....	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	
27	Alabama.....	Iron and steel.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
28	Colorado.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	
29	Washington.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	
30	Oregon.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Carpentering.....	
31	North Carolina.....	Cotton goods.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
32	District of Columbia.....	Carpentering.....	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	
33	West Virginia.....	Iron and steel.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
34	Vermont.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Woolen goods.....	
35	Delaware.....	Leather, morocco.....	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
36	South Carolina.....	Cotton goods.....	Fertilizers.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
37	Arkansas.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	
38	Mississippi.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	Cotton goods.....	
39	Florida.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	
40	Utah.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	
41	South Dakota.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
42	Montana.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	
43	North Dakota.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Carpentering.....	
44	Wyoming.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Iron and steel.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
45	New Mexico.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	
46	Idaho.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	
47	Nevada.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Chemicals.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	
48	Arizona.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	
49	Indian territory.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	
50	Oklahoma.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....		
51	Alaska.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....			

INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE AND ACCORDING TO NET VALUE OF PRODUCT IN EACH TERRITORY: 1890.

SIX PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT—continued.			
Flouring and grist mill products.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1
Flouring and grist mill products.....	Leather, tanned and curried.....	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	2
Flouring and grist mill products.....	Iron and steel.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	3
Woolen goods.....	Carpentering.....	Worsted goods.....	4
Carpentering.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	5
Carpentering.....	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	Liquors, malt.....	6
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	7
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Furniture, factory product.....	8
Leather, tanned and curried.....	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	9
Brassware.....	Silk and silk goods.....	Carpentering.....	10
Foundry and machine shop products.....	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	11
Foundry and machine shop products.....	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	12
Carpentering.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	13
Flouring and grist mill products.....	Fertilizers.....	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	14
Woolen goods.....	Jewelry.....	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	15
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Carpentering.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	16
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	Carpentering.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	17
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	18
Woolen goods.....	Leather, tanned and curried.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	19
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	20
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Iron and steel.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	21
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Hosiery and knit goods.....	Leather, tanned and curried.....	22
Iron and steel.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Cotton goods.....	23
Masonry, brick and stone.....	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	24
Fertilizers.....	Tar and turpentine.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	25
Bread and other bakery products.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	26
Coke.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Cotton goods.....	27
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	Brick and tile.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	28
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	Carpentering.....	29
Masonry, brick and stone.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Fish, canning and preserving.....	30
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	Tar and turpentine.....	31
Painting and paper hanging.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Bread and other bakery products.....	32
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	Petroleum, refining.....	33
Paper.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Marble and stone work.....	34
Iron and steel.....	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	Shipbuilding.....	35
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	Tar and turpentine.....	Carpentering.....	36
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	37
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Woolen goods.....	38
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	39
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	Brick and tile.....	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	40
Bread and other bakery products.....	Oil, linseed.....	Brick and tile.....	41
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	42
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	43
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	44
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Liquors, malt.....	45
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	46
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	Oil, lubricating.....	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	47
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	48
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	Coke.....	49
Saddlery and harness.....	Brick and tile.....	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	50
			51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES ARRANGED ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTS AND 6 PRINCIPAL
STATE AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		SIX PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO NET VALUE OF PRODUCT.			
1	New York.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
2	Pennsylvania.....	Iron and steel.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
3	Illinois.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale..	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
4	Massachusetts.....	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	Cotton goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
5	Ohio.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Iron and steel.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	
6	New Jersey.....	Silk and silk goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Carpentering.....	
7	Missouri.....	Liquors, malt.....	Carpentering.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
8	Michigan.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Furniture, factory product.....	
9	Wisconsin.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Liquors, malt.....	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	
10	Connecticut.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Hardware.....	Cotton goods.....	
11	Indiana.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Liquors, distilled.....	
12	California.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
13	Minnesota.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Carpentering.....	
14	Maryland.....	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	Liquors, malt.....	
15	Rhode Island.....	Cotton goods.....	Worsted goods.....	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
16	Kentucky.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
17	Iowa.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Carpentering.....	
18	Kansas.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale..	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
19	Maine.....	Cotton goods.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	
20	Nebraska.....	Liquors, distilled.....	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale..	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
21	Virginia.....	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	
22	New Hampshire.....	Cotton goods.....	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	Woolen goods.....	
23	Tennessee.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	
24	Texas.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Carpentering.....	
25	Georgia.....	Cotton goods.....	Tar and turpentine.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
26	Louisiana.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	Liquors, malt.....	
27	Alabama.....	Iron and steel.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	
28	Colorado.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Brick and tile.....	
29	Washington.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	Brick and tile.....	
30	Oregon.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Carpentering.....	Masonry, brick and stone.....	
31	North Carolina.....	Cotton goods.....	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
32	District of Columbia..	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	Carpentering.....	Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	
33	West Virginia.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Iron and steel.....	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	
34	Vermont.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Woolen goods.....	Monuments and tombstones.....	
35	Delaware.....	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	Foundry and machine shop products.....	Leather, morocco.....	
36	South Carolina.....	Cotton goods.....	Fertilizers.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
37	Arkansas.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	
38	Mississippi.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	
39	Florida.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
40	Utah.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Brick and tile.....	
41	South Dakota.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
42	Montana.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	
43	North Dakota.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Carpentering.....	
44	Wyoming.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Iron and steel.....	
45	New Mexico.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
46	Idaho.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
47	Nevada.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Chemicals.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
48	Arizona.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	
49	Indian territory.....	Flouring and grist mill products.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	
50	Oklahoma.....	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	
51	Alaska.....	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.			

INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO GROSS VALUE AND ACCORDING TO NET VALUE OF PRODUCT IN EACH TERRITORY: 1890—Continued.

SIX PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES ACCORDING TO NET VALUE OF PRODUCT—continued.			
Liquors, malt	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	Carpentering	1
Masonry, brick and stone	Carpentering	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	2
Clothing, men's, factory product	Agricultural implements	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	3
Carpentering	Woolen goods	Masonry, brick and stone	4
Carpentering	Liquors, malt	Liquors, distilled	5
Liquors, malt	Hats and caps, not including wool hats	Petroleum, refining	6
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff	Masonry, brick and stone	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	7
Timber products, not manufactured at mill	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	8
Foundry and machine shop products	Flouring and grist mill products	Agricultural implements	9
Brassware	Carpentering	Hats and caps, not including wool hats	10
Flouring and grist mill products	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.	Furniture, factory product	11
Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	Carpentering	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	12
Masonry, brick and stone	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Liquors, distilled	13
Foundry and machine shop products	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	14
Jewelry	Woolen goods	Dyeing and finishing textiles	15
Carpentering	Foundry and machine shop products	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	16
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	17
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Foundry and machine shop products	Masonry, brick and stone	18
Woolen goods	Foundry and machine shop products	Shipbuilding	19
Brick and tile	Flouring and grist mill products	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	20
Flouring and grist mill products	Carpentering	Foundry and machine shop products	21
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Hosiery and knit goods	Foundry and machine shop products	22
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Iron and steel	23
Masonry, brick and stone	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Flouring and grist mill products	24
Fertilizers	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	25
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Foundry and machine shop products	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	26
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	Cotton goods	27
Foundry and machine shop products	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Liquors, malt	28
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Foundry and machine shop products	29
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Flouring and grist mill products	30
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	Flouring and grist mill products	Tar and turpentine	31
Painting and paper hanging	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Engraving, steel, including plate printing	32
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	Flouring and grist mill products	33
Paper	Marble and stone work	Foundry and machine shop products	34
Shipbuilding	Iron and steel	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff	35
Tar and turpentine	Carpentering	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	36
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Flouring and grist mill products	37
Cotton goods	Woolen goods	Carpentering	38
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Tar and turpentine	39
Flouring and grist mill products	Plumbing and gas fitting	Woolen goods	40
Brick and tile	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	Bread and other bakery products	41
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Brick and tile	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	42
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	43
Carpentering	Masonry, brick and stone	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	44
Flouring and grist mill products	Gas, illuminating and heating	Foundry and machine shop products	45
Flouring and grist mill products	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	46
Gas, illuminating and heating	Liquors, malt	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	47
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	Flouring and grist mill products	48
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	Coke	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	49
Brick and tile	Saddlery and harness	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	50
			51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER ESTABLISHMENT;
STATES AND

1	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.		
			Total.	Per establishment.	For all establishments.	Per establishment.	
						Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.
1	The United States.....	355,415	\$6,525,156,486	\$18,359	4,712,622	13	12
2	Alabama.....	2,977	46,122,571	15,493	33,821	11	10
3	Alaska.....	10	105,727	10,573	86	9	8
4	Arizona.....	76	616,629	8,114	528	7	6
5	Arkansas.....	2,073	14,971,614	7,222	15,972	8	7
6	California.....	7,923	146,797,102	18,528	83,642	11	9
7	Colorado.....	1,518	26,651,840	17,557	17,067	11	10
8	Connecticut.....	6,822	227,004,496	33,275	149,939	22	21
9	Delaware.....	1,063	33,695,400	33,595	21,906	22	20
10	District of Columbia.....	2,295	28,865,089	12,577	23,404	10	9
11	Florida.....	805	11,110,304	13,802	13,927	17	16
12	Georgia.....	4,285	56,921,580	13,284	56,383	13	12
13	Idaho.....	140	1,048,916	7,492	774	6	5
14	Illinois.....	20,482	502,004,512	24,510	312,198	15	14
15	Indiana.....	12,354	131,605,366	10,653	124,349	10	9
16	Indian territory.....	20	204,329	10,216	175	9	8
17	Iowa.....	7,440	77,513,097	10,418	59,174	8	7
18	Kansas.....	4,471	43,926,002	9,825	32,843	7	6
19	Kentucky.....	7,745	79,811,980	10,305	65,579	8	7
20	Louisiana.....	2,613	34,754,121	13,300	31,901	12	11
21	Maine.....	5,010	80,419,809	16,052	75,780	15	14
22	Maryland.....	7,485	119,667,316	15,988	107,054	14	13
23	Massachusetts.....	26,923	630,032,341	23,401	485,182	18	17
24	Michigan.....	12,127	262,412,240	21,639	163,941	14	12
25	Minnesota.....	7,505	127,686,618	17,014	79,629	11	9
26	Mississippi.....	1,698	14,896,884	8,773	15,817	9	9
27	Missouri.....	14,052	189,558,546	13,490	143,139	10	9
28	Montana.....	280	4,293,794	14,857	2,696	9	8
29	Nebraska.....	3,014	37,569,508	12,465	23,876	8	7
30	Nevada.....	95	1,211,269	12,750	620	7	6
31	New Hampshire.....	3,229	79,375,160	24,582	63,361	20	19
32	New Jersey.....	9,225	250,805,745	27,188	187,398	20	19
33	New Mexico.....	127	965,938	7,606	944	7	7
34	New York.....	65,840	1,130,161,195	17,165	850,084	13	11
35	North Carolina.....	3,667	32,745,995	8,930	36,214	10	9
36	North Dakota.....	382	2,894,553	7,577	1,847	5	4
37	Ohio.....	28,673	402,793,019	14,048	331,548	12	10
38	Oklahoma.....	72	95,519	1,327	195	3	2
39	Oregon.....	1,523	32,122,051	21,091	18,798	12	11
40	Pennsylvania.....	39,339	991,243,115	25,197	620,562	16	14
41	Rhode Island.....	3,377	126,483,401	37,454	85,976	25	24
42	South Carolina.....	2,382	29,276,261	12,291	24,662	10	10
43	South Dakota.....	499	3,207,796	6,428	2,422	5	4
44	Tennessee.....	4,559	51,475,092	11,291	42,759	9	8
45	Texas.....	5,268	46,815,181	8,887	39,475	7	7
46	Utah.....	531	6,583,022	12,397	4,980	9	8
47	Vermont.....	3,031	32,763,291	10,809	24,894	8	7
48	Virginia.....	5,915	63,456,799	10,728	59,591	10	9
49	Washington.....	1,543	34,369,735	22,275	20,366	13	12
50	West Virginia.....	2,376	28,118,030	11,834	21,969	9	8
51	Wisconsin.....	10,417	246,515,404	23,665	132,031	13	12
52	Wyoming.....	190	1,411,184	7,427	1,144	6	5

^a In obtaining "Net product", miscellaneous expenses are not considered; for this and other reasons given in the text, the difference between the average value of product per employé and average annual earnings can not be considered as profit.

ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT AND AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ, BY TERRITORIES: 1890.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT. (a)				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks. (a)
Total.	Per establishment.	Per employé.		Total.	Per establishment.	Per employé. (a)		
		Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	
\$9,372,437,283	\$26,370	\$1,989	\$2,204	\$4,210,393,207	\$11,846	\$893	\$990	\$445
51,226,605	17,207	1,515	1,645	22,794,324	7,657	674	732	347
58,440	5,844	680	749	28,242	2,824	328	362	239
947,547	12,468	1,795	2,069	593,733	7,812	1,124	1,296	660
22,659,179	10,931	1,419	1,602	10,261,918	4,950	642	726	329
213,403,996	26,935	2,551	2,936	93,160,313	11,758	1,114	1,282	566
42,480,205	27,984	2,489	2,829	21,631,689	14,250	1,267	1,441	657
248,336,364	36,402	1,656	1,767	125,153,284	18,346	835	891	473
37,571,848	37,459	1,715	1,835	16,410,096	16,361	749	801	421
39,331,437	17,138	1,681	1,927	22,136,771	9,646	946	1,085	601
18,222,890	22,637	1,308	1,389	10,201,036	12,672	732	778	451
68,917,020	16,083	1,222	1,318	33,142,540	7,735	588	634	280
1,396,096	9,972	1,804	2,093	757,423	5,410	979	1,136	384
908,640,280	44,363	2,910	3,243	379,621,191	18,534	1,216	1,355	510
226,825,082	18,360	1,824	2,051	96,705,976	7,828	778	874	385
248,932	12,447	1,422	1,491	121,068	6,053	692	725	438
125,049,183	16,808	2,113	2,450	45,756,776	6,150	773	897	400
110,219,805	24,652	3,356	3,903	31,374,638	7,017	955	1,111	471
126,719,857	16,362	1,932	2,241	63,042,274	8,140	961	1,115	377
57,806,713	22,123	1,812	2,037	24,523,989	9,385	769	864	357
95,689,500	19,100	1,263	1,360	44,168,911	8,816	583	628	326
171,842,593	22,950	1,605	1,757	19,783,203	10,659	745	816	352
888,160,403	32,989	1,831	1,986	414,960,969	15,413	855	928	460
277,896,706	22,916	1,695	1,869	123,374,788	10,174	753	830	370
192,033,478	25,587	2,412	2,752	73,551,537	9,800	924	1,054	435
18,705,834	11,016	1,183	1,293	8,640,937	5,089	546	597	290
324,561,993	23,097	2,267	2,613	146,979,611	10,460	1,027	1,183	480
5,507,573	19,057	2,043	2,308	3,132,480	10,839	1,162	1,313	693
93,037,794	30,869	3,897	4,550	25,703,262	8,528	1,077	1,257	502
1,105,063	11,632	1,782	1,980	666,005	7,011	1,074	1,194	675
85,770,549	26,563	1,354	1,427	38,016,397	11,773	600	632	365
354,573,571	38,436	1,892	2,040	165,207,831	17,909	882	951	477
1,516,195	11,939	1,606	1,786	824,775	6,494	874	971	554
1,711,577,671	25,996	2,013	2,276	840,313,586	12,763	989	1,117	492
40,375,450	11,010	1,115	1,201	17,586,263	4,796	486	523	195
5,028,107	13,163	2,722	3,354	1,940,946	5,081	1,051	1,295	506
641,688,064	22,380	1,935	2,190	300,671,600	10,486	907	1,026	438
180,445	2,506	925	1,228	123,927	1,721	636	843	356
41,432,174	27,204	2,204	2,472	19,638,596	12,895	1,045	1,172	570
1,331,794,901	33,854	2,146	2,335	558,060,264	14,186	899	978	462
142,500,625	42,197	1,657	1,757	66,247,602	19,617	771	817	410
31,926,681	13,403	1,295	1,403	13,053,015	5,480	529	574	241
5,682,748	11,388	2,346	2,826	2,158,908	4,226	891	1,074	414
72,355,286	15,871	1,692	1,930	31,891,504	6,995	746	851	362
70,433,551	13,370	1,784	2,024	34,281,243	6,507	868	985	435
8,911,047	16,782	1,789	2,049	4,659,017	8,774	936	1,071	504
38,340,066	12,649	1,540	1,733	17,906,892	5,908	719	810	381
88,363,824	14,939	1,483	1,650	38,215,539	6,461	641	713	295
41,768,022	27,069	2,051	2,236	21,850,965	14,161	1,073	1,170	590
38,702,125	16,289	1,762	2,001	14,973,036	6,302	682	774	357
248,546,164	23,860	1,882	2,071	103,109,148	9,898	781	859	358
2,367,601	12,461	2,070	2,317	1,283,169	6,754	1,122	1,256	770

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER ESTABLISHMENT;
SPECIFIED

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.	
			Value.	Average per establishment.
1	All industries	355,415	\$6,525,156,486	\$18,359
2	Agricultural implements.....	910	145,313,997	159,686
3	Ammunition.....	35	4,368,529	124,815
4	Artificial feathers and flowers.....	251	3,081,828	12,278
5	Artificial limbs.....	59	186,896	3,168
6	Artists' materials.....	39	361,460	9,268
7	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	581	3,063,009	5,272
8	Axle grease.....	31	451,228	14,566
9	Babbitt metal and solder.....	36	954,654	26,518
10	Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	16	3,332,102	208,256
11	Bags, other than paper.....	64	6,015,685	93,995
12	Bags, paper.....	56	2,321,797	41,461
13	Baking and yeast powders.....	150	3,587,919	23,919
14	Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	403	2,702,713	6,706
15	Bellows.....	17	146,044	8,591
16	Bells.....	22	590,420	26,837
17	Belting and hose, leather.....	93	4,973,420	53,478
18	Belting and hose, linen.....	9	795,909	88,434
19	Belting and hose, rubber.....	17	5,270,068	310,004
20	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	83	172,070	2,073
21	Bicycles and tricycles.....	27	2,058,072	76,225
22	Billiard tables and materials.....	57	1,456,624	25,555
23	Blacking.....	71	1,403,087	19,762
24	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	28,000	34,500,139	1,232
25	Bluing.....	53	184,472	3,481
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	24	1,627,651	67,819
27	Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	805	10,062,034	12,499
28	Boot and shoe cut stock.....	344	5,401,834	15,703
29	Boot and shoe findings.....	138	1,793,123	12,994
30	Boot and shoe uppers.....	317	1,216,026	3,836
31	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	20,803	14,230,081	681
32	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2,082	95,282,311	45,765
33	Boots and shoes, rubber.....	11	17,790,970	1,617,361
34	Bottling.....	716	5,656,705	7,900
35	Boxes, cigar.....	291	3,374,451	11,596
36	Boxes, fancy and paper.....	588	9,277,973	15,779
37	Boxes, wooden packing.....	636	13,018,456	20,469
38	Brass.....	14	1,208,619	86,330
39	Brass and copper, rolled.....	16	8,041,593	502,600
40	Brass castings and brass finishing.....	453	18,663,286	41,199
41	Brassware.....	113	10,866,001	96,159
42	Bread and other bakery products.....	10,484	45,758,489	4,365
43	Brick and tile.....	5,828	82,578,566	14,169
44	Bridges.....	137	10,960,218	80,602
45	Bronze castings.....	14	710,190	50,728
46	Brooms and brushes.....	1,235	7,743,832	6,270
47	Buttons.....	106	3,089,265	29,144
48	Calcium lights.....	15	73,402	4,893
49	Cardboard.....	5	616,548	123,310
50	Card cutting and designing.....	26	89,584	3,446
51	Carpentering.....	16,917	81,542,845	4,820
52	Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	173	38,208,842	220,860
53	Carpets, rag.....	854	975,381	1,142
54	Carpets, wood.....	6	333,000	55,500
55	Carriage and wagon materials.....	539	13,028,161	24,171
56	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	87	3,158,412	36,304
57	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8,614	104,210,602	12,098
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	716	76,192,477	106,414
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	78	2,351,162	30,143
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	71	43,641,210	614,665
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	17	2,468,315	145,195
62	Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	12	3,158,487	263,207
63	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	160	607,590	3,797
64	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	4,552	16,016,573	3,519
65	Chemicals.....	563	55,032,452	97,749
66	China, decorating.....	78	499,647	6,406
67	Chocolate and cocoa products.....	11	2,630,067	239,097
68	Cigar molds.....	7	210,083	30,012
69	Clay and pottery products.....	707	26,127,104	36,955
70	Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	56	304,160	5,431
71	Clock cases and materials.....	4	43,863	10,966
72	Clocks.....	27	5,727,202	212,119
73	Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	23	229,335	9,971
74	Clothing, horse.....	31	1,028,523	33,178
75	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	13,591	54,109,273	3,981
76	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4,867	128,253,547	26,352

^a In obtaining "Net product", miscellaneous expenses are not considered; for this and other reasons given in the text, the difference between the average value of product per employé and average annual earnings can not be considered as profit.

ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT AND AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ, BY INDUSTRIES: 1890.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.			GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT. (a)				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks. (a)	
Total.	Average number per establishment.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé. (a)			
	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.		
4,712,622	13	12	\$9,372,437,283	\$26,370	\$1,989	\$2,204	\$4,210,393,207	\$11,846	\$893	\$990	\$445	1
42,544	47	43	81,271,651	89,310	1,910	2,093	49,668,386	54,581	1,167	1,279	466	2
2,267	65	62	6,538,959	186,827	2,884	3,030	3,779,177	107,976	1,667	1,751	449	3
6,835	27	25	9,078,683	36,170	1,328	1,428	4,432,833	17,661	649	697	334	4
250	4	3	475,977	8,067	1,904	2,938	382,182	6,478	1,529	2,359	632	5
306	8	6	531,785	13,636	1,738	2,197	340,935	8,742	1,114	1,409	422	6
3,872	7	5	7,829,003	13,475	2,022	2,497	3,678,823	6,332	950	1,173	505	7
194	6	4	846,459	27,305	4,363	6,718	444,562	14,341	2,292	3,528	489	8
261	7	5	2,905,102	80,697	11,131	16,792	519,208	14,422	1,989	3,001	487	9
3,149	197	194	3,852,440	240,778	1,223	1,240	1,331,445	83,215	423	429	273	10
3,769	59	55	16,355,365	255,553	4,339	4,639	3,698,095	57,783	981	1,049	341	11
1,382	25	21	5,023,793	89,711	3,635	4,186	1,856,076	33,144	1,343	1,547	333	12
1,867	12	10	7,406,806	49,379	3,967	5,140	3,133,010	20,887	1,678	2,174	399	13
3,732	9	8	3,633,592	9,016	974	1,100	2,235,109	5,546	599	677	304	14
101	6	5	249,374	14,669	2,469	3,117	125,229	7,366	1,240	1,565	572	15
430	20	17	823,010	37,410	1,914	2,212	433,309	19,696	1,008	1,165	521	16
1,021	17	14	8,633,634	92,835	5,326	6,433	2,500,930	26,892	1,543	1,864	582	17
292	32	30	777,942	86,438	2,664	2,850	350,077	38,897	1,199	1,282	452	18
1,945	114	108	5,512,840	324,285	2,834	3,004	2,033,302	119,606	1,045	1,108	481	19
306	4	3	301,709	3,635	986	1,423	234,377	2,824	766	1,106	482	20
1,925	71	67	2,568,326	95,123	1,334	1,429	1,849,478	68,499	961	1,029	546	21
1,157	20	18	2,823,278	49,531	2,440	2,776	1,527,336	26,795	1,320	1,502	693	22
1,039	15	12	2,900,402	40,851	2,792	3,486	1,416,199	19,946	1,363	1,702	398	23
50,867	2	1	54,304,639	1,939	1,068	2,046	39,659,543	1,416	780	1,494	509	24
232	4	3	457,251	8,627	1,971	2,950	270,663	5,107	1,167	1,746	307	25
385	16	13	1,031,030	42,960	2,678	3,192	545,163	22,715	1,416	1,688	471	26
13,815	17	15	17,067,780	21,202	1,235	1,368	11,060,363	13,740	801	887	442	27
5,503	16	15	17,903,846	52,046	3,253	3,587	4,159,191	12,091	756	833	379	28
2,283	17	15	3,459,328	25,068	1,515	1,662	1,494,155	10,827	654	718	286	29
1,708	5	4	3,346,002	10,555	1,959	2,473	1,443,076	4,552	845	1,067	450	30
35,448	2	1	34,856,651	1,676	983	2,053	24,453,268	1,175	690	1,440	437	31
139,333	67	64	220,649,358	105,980	1,584	1,650	101,863,527	48,926	731	762	454	32
9,264	842	830	18,632,060	1,693,824	2,011	2,040	6,981,273	634,661	754	764	417	33
3,929	5	4	13,583,418	18,971	3,457	4,462	5,646,417	7,886	1,437	1,855	497	34
5,537	19	18	7,091,948	24,371	1,281	1,384	3,524,628	12,112	637	688	352	35
19,954	34	32	18,805,330	31,982	942	992	10,911,389	18,557	547	576	308	36
13,922	22	20	25,513,180	40,115	1,833	1,962	11,268,677	17,718	809	866	432	37
819	59	56	2,549,860	182,133	3,113	3,269	784,255	56,018	958	1,005	514	38
2,801	175	169	8,381,472	523,842	2,992	3,107	2,888,241	180,515	1,031	1,071	512	39
11,903	26	24	24,344,434	53,740	2,045	2,225	12,094,827	26,699	1,016	1,105	526	40
7,518	67	63	13,615,172	120,488	1,811	1,902	6,525,970	57,752	868	912	497	41
52,762	5	4	128,421,535	12,249	2,434	3,306	55,913,956	5,333	1,060	1,440	492	42
109,151	19	18	67,770,695	11,628	621	651	55,131,098	9,460	505	529	285	43
8,921	65	61	21,868,068	159,621	2,451	2,609	9,097,922	66,408	1,020	1,085	591	44
311	22	19	1,165,163	83,226	3,747	4,299	469,678	33,548	1,510	1,733	722	45
10,984	9	8	14,156,383	11,463	1,289	1,481	7,255,830	5,875	661	759	345	46
4,036	38	36	4,216,795	39,781	1,045	1,101	2,665,192	25,143	660	696	368	47
97	6	5	110,062	7,337	1,135	1,376	75,014	5,001	773	938	427	48
223	45	41	1,070,805	214,161	4,802	5,198	369,041	73,808	1,655	1,791	509	49
214	8	7	243,070	9,349	1,136	1,350	154,884	5,957	724	860	425	50
140,021	8	7	281,195,162	16,622	2,008	2,287	143,348,160	8,474	1,024	1,166	645	51
29,121	168	166	47,770,193	276,128	1,640	1,662	19,125,288	110,551	657	666	387	52
1,764	2	1	1,714,480	2,008	972	1,746	988,061	1,157	560	1,006	316	53
328	55	52	511,700	85,283	1,560	1,656	300,886	50,148	917	974	443	54
10,928	20	19	16,262,293	30,171	1,488	1,627	8,874,389	16,465	812	888	437	55
2,936	34	31	4,094,255	47,060	1,395	1,502	2,193,348	25,211	747	805	424	56
73,453	9	7	114,551,907	13,298	1,560	1,783	64,662,734	7,507	880	1,006	508	57
108,585	152	149	129,461,698	180,812	1,192	1,214	62,900,172	87,849	579	590	565	58
2,034	26	26	2,966,347	38,030	1,458	1,477	1,811,507	23,224	891	902	702	59
32,062	452	442	70,083,737	987,095	2,186	2,235	25,409,251	357,877	793	810	513	60
1,833	108	105	3,302,115	194,242	1,801	1,850	1,602,880	94,287	874	898	611	61
1,023	85	78	2,575,736	214,645	2,518	2,743	1,719,556	143,296	1,681	1,831	476	62
552	3	2	2,050,338	12,815	3,714	5,367	505,065	3,157	915	1,322	454	63
14,369	3	3	60,635,705	13,321	4,220	4,962	10,816,404	2,376	753	885	348	64
16,952	30	27	59,352,548	105,422	3,501	3,947	25,657,621	45,573	1,514	1,706	486	65
467	6	5	847,555	10,866	1,815	2,401	482,777	6,189	1,034	1,368	461	66
963	88	81	4,221,675	383,789	4,384	4,728	1,329,456	120,860	1,381	1,489	511	67
142	20	18	211,000	30,143	1,486	1,702	140,940	20,134	993	1,137	404	68
20,296	29	27	22,057,090	31,198	1,087	1,162	16,438,689	23,251	810	866	467	69
390	7	5	865,904	15,463	2,220	2,877	483,784	8,639	1,240	1,607	340	70
32	8	7	44,038	11,010	1,376	1,519	32,314	8,079	1,010	1,114	601	71
3,585	133	129	4,228,846	156,624	1,180	1,211	2,771,068	102,632	773	794	518	72
396	17	15	399,814	17,383	1,010	1,129	365,682	15,899	923	1,023	567	73
952	31	28	1,572,265	50,718	1,652	1,785	794,695	25,635	835	902	271	74
86,143	6	5	126,219,151	9,287	1,465	1,773	75,724,514	5,572	879	1,064	509	75
156,341	32	30	251,019,609	51,576	1,606	1,732	122,172,752	25,102	781	843	352	76

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.	
			Value.	Average per establishment.
1	Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	200	\$190, 118	\$951
2	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	19, 587	12, 883, 089	658
3	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1, 224	21, 259, 528	17, 369
4	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	358	16, 996, 009	47, 475
5	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1, 368	6, 016, 385	4, 398
6	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....			
7	Coke.....	194	11, 097, 736	57, 205
8	Collars and cuffs, paper.....	218	17, 462, 729	80, 104
9	Combs.....	3	237, 764	79, 255
10	Confectionery.....	31	742, 200	23, 942
		2, 921	23, 326, 799	7, 986
11	Cooperage.....			
12	Cordage and twine.....	2, 652	17, 806, 554	6, 714
13	Cordials and sirups.....	150	23, 351, 883	155, 679
14	Cork, cutting.....	40	783, 567	19, 589
15	Corsets.....	65	1, 869, 360	28, 759
		205	6, 640, 056	32, 391
16	Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....			
17	Cotton, compressing.....	13	116, 210	8, 939
18	Cotton, ginning.....	52	7, 864, 373	151, 238
19	Cotton goods.....	1, 637	3, 221, 987	1, 968
20	Cotton ties.....	905	354, 020, 843	391, 183
		3	22, 475	7, 492
21	Cotton waste.....			
22	Crucibles.....	31	711, 956	22, 966
23	Cutlery and edge tools.....	10	908, 152	90, 815
24	Dentistry, mechanical.....	474	12, 082, 638	25, 491
25	Dentists' materials.....	3, 214	4, 019, 637	1, 251
		24	2, 908, 113	121, 171
26	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....			
27	Drug grinding.....	1, 805	4, 624, 814	2, 562
28	Dyeing and cleaning.....	13	337, 885	25, 991
29	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	976	3, 041, 178	3, 116
30	Dye stuffs and extracts.....	248	38, 450, 800	155, 044
		62	8, 645, 458	139, 443
31	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....			
32	Electric light and power.....	189	18, 997, 337	100, 515
33	Electroplating.....	144	33, 838, 549	234, 990
34	Emery wheels.....	313	2, 051, 134	6, 553
35	Enameled goods.....	17	823, 039	48, 415
		19	350, 798	18, 463
36	Enameling.....			
37	Engravers' materials.....	27	71, 917	2, 664
38	Engraving and diesinking.....	16	139, 920	8, 745
39	Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	382	794, 554	2, 080
40	Engraving, wood.....	134	2, 924, 125	21, 822
		285	480, 990	1, 688
41	Envelopes.....			
42	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	41	3, 218, 466	78, 499
43	Felt goods.....	377	2, 386, 317	6, 330
44	Fertilizers.....	34	4, 460, 621	131, 195
45	Files.....	390	40, 594, 168	104, 088
		140	2, 991, 988	21, 371
46	Firearms.....			
47	Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	34	4, 672, 424	137, 424
48	Fireworks.....	9	405, 733	45, 081
49	Fish, canning and preserving.....	22	507, 266	23, 058
50	Flags and banners.....	110	3, 186, 975	28, 973
		29	376, 130	12, 970
51	Flavoring extracts.....			
52	Flax, dressed.....	148	1, 361, 800	9, 201
53	Flouring and grist mill products.....	6	1, 361, 635	226, 939
54	Food preparations.....	18, 470	208, 473, 500	11, 287
55	Foundry and machine shop products.....	302	6, 715, 535	22, 237
		6, 475	382, 798, 337	59, 119
56	Foundry supplies.....			
57	Fruit jar trimmings.....	21	679, 817	32, 372
58	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	5	1, 025, 697	205, 139
59	Fur goods.....	886	15, 315, 185	17, 286
60	Furnishing goods, men's.....	484	11, 115, 840	22, 967
		586	12, 299, 011	20, 988
61	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....			
62	Furniture, chairs.....	4, 054	12, 861, 208	3, 172
63	Furniture, factory product.....	340	14, 387, 075	42, 315
64	Furs, dressed.....	1, 579	66, 393, 864	42, 048
65	Galvanizing.....	26	266, 921	10, 266
		27	1, 301, 973	48, 221
66	Gas and lamp fixtures.....			
67	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	108	7, 218, 964	66, 842
68	Gas machines and meters.....	742	258, 771, 795	348, 749
69	Gas stoves.....	38	1, 603, 426	42, 195
70	Glass.....	24	1, 199, 528	49, 980
		294	40, 966, 850	139, 343
71	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....			
72	Gloves and mittens.....	279	2, 504, 089	8, 975
73	Glucose.....	324	5, 977, 820	18, 450
74	Glue.....	7	5, 991, 023	855, 860
75	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	62	4, 859, 266	78, 375
		81	1, 105, 198	13, 644
76	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....			
77	Graphite.....	38	4, 763, 397	125, 353
78	Grease and tallow.....	3	38, 614	12, 871
79	Grindstones.....	233	4, 336, 193	18, 610
80	Gunpowder.....	9	78, 750	8, 750
		37	9, 609, 975	259, 729

α 0.4 of 1 employé.

INTRODUCTION.

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ESTABLISHMENT; ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT, ETC.—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.			GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT.				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	
Total.	Average number per establishment.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.			
	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.		
1,373	7	6	\$784,055	\$3,920	\$571	\$673	\$699,888	\$3,499	\$510	\$601	\$337	1
67,598	3	2	57,071,732	2,914	844	1,174	33,677,903	1,719	498	693	270	2
42,008	34	32	68,164,019	55,690	1,623	1,741	33,886,800	27,685	807	866	394	3
5,122	14	11	75,042,010	209,615	14,651	19,926	9,080,545	25,365	1,773	2,411	482	4
3,234	2	1	7,783,140	5,689	2,407	4,262	4,126,281	3,016	1,276	2,260	518	5
6,424	33	30	12,230,554	63,044	1,904	2,127	6,683,472	34,451	1,040	1,162	494	6
9,159	42	41	16,498,345	75,680	1,801	1,834	4,988,608	22,884	545	554	453	7
91	30	27	301,093	100,364	3,309	3,672	78,016	26,005	857	951	428	8
807	26	24	1,020,835	32,930	1,265	1,376	676,715	21,830	839	912	492	9
27,211	9	7	55,997,101	19,171	2,058	2,578	24,880,472	8,518	914	1,145	358	10
24,652	9	9	38,617,956	14,562	1,567	1,712	17,981,045	6,780	729	797	446	11
12,799	85	83	33,312,559	222,084	2,603	2,690	9,260,893	61,739	724	748	321	12
387	10	7	1,903,200	47,580	4,918	6,773	672,059	16,801	1,737	2,392	395	13
2,138	33	31	2,840,359	43,698	1,329	1,407	1,338,457	20,592	626	663	315	14
11,370	55	53	12,401,575	60,495	1,091	1,135	6,739,435	32,875	593	617	321	15
210	16	15	525,595	40,430	2,503	2,682	110,590	8,507	527	564	221	16
3,000	58	54	2,624,027	50,462	875	942	2,369,718	45,572	790	851	374	17
7,660	5	4	2,367,450	1,446	309	342	1,824,969	1,115	238	264	94	18
221,585	245	242	267,981,724	296,112	1,209	1,224	113,068,745	124,938	510	517	302	19
18	6	5	11,950	3,983	664	797	5,970	1,990	332	398	153	20
329	11	9	1,906,622	61,504	5,795	6,834	314,581	10,148	956	1,128	369	21
254	25	23	726,708	72,671	2,861	3,160	330,412	33,041	1,301	1,437	479	22
9,487	20	18	11,110,614	23,440	1,171	1,276	7,645,490	16,130	806	878	482	23
4,737	1	(a)	7,864,299	2,447	1,660	5,292	6,389,044	1,988	1,349	4,299	517	24
1,214	51	42	2,594,888	108,120	2,137	2,567	1,601,033	66,710	1,319	1,584	537	25
3,940	2	1	6,659,797	3,690	1,690	3,279	4,247,946	2,353	1,078	2,092	413	26
173	13	11	436,766	33,597	2,525	2,951	244,445	18,803	1,413	1,652	505	27
5,189	5	4	5,267,819	5,397	1,015	1,320	4,164,263	4,267	803	1,043	430	28
20,267	82	79	28,900,560	116,535	1,426	1,474	16,515,340	66,594	815	843	455	29
2,302	37	34	9,292,514	149,879	4,037	4,402	2,791,586	45,026	1,213	1,322	492	30
9,485	50	47	19,114,714	101,136	2,015	2,172	10,295,216	54,472	1,085	1,170	513	31
2,004	14	12	4,783,224	33,217	2,387	2,666	3,627,435	25,191	1,810	2,022	716	32
2,162	7	6	3,121,642	9,973	1,444	1,769	2,073,585	6,625	959	1,175	505	33
292	17	14	726,425	42,731	2,488	2,965	539,846	31,756	1,849	2,203	552	34
391	21	19	444,942	23,418	1,138	1,257	326,283	17,173	834	922	422	35
187	7	6	181,942	6,739	973	1,181	128,943	4,776	690	837	484	36
161	10	9	203,764	12,735	1,266	1,466	141,779	8,861	881	1,020	550	37
1,635	4	3	2,187,157	5,726	1,338	1,873	1,752,651	4,588	1,072	1,501	596	38
2,560	19	17	3,347,804	24,984	1,308	1,458	2,605,039	19,441	1,018	1,135	687	39
1,286	5	3	1,555,418	5,458	1,210	1,646	1,397,762	4,904	1,087	1,479	635	40
2,501	61	57	4,855,680	118,431	1,941	2,088	2,324,887	56,705	930	1,000	349	41
3,954	10	9	4,810,450	12,760	1,217	1,417	2,965,894	7,867	750	873	364	42
2,266	67	63	4,654,768	136,905	2,054	2,173	1,844,831	54,260	814	861	412	43
10,158	26	23	39,180,844	100,464	3,857	4,341	14,066,970	36,069	1,385	1,558	379	44
2,666	19	17	3,179,649	22,712	1,193	1,306	2,140,706	15,291	803	879	500	45
2,759	81	78	2,922,514	85,956	1,059	1,099	2,436,568	71,664	883	916	592	46
82	9	6	195,834	21,759	2,388	3,497	138,098	15,344	1,684	2,466	457	47
557	25	24	592,542	26,934	1,064	1,144	403,604	18,346	725	779	319	48
5,202	47	46	6,972,268	63,384	1,340	1,389	2,261,559	20,560	435	451	225	49
364	13	11	455,849	15,719	1,252	1,420	260,262	8,975	715	811	300	50
769	5	3	2,614,514	17,666	3,400	5,157	1,184,394	8,003	1,540	2,336	412	51
517	86	83	981,283	163,547	1,898	1,974	342,998	57,166	663	690	400	52
63,481	3	3	513,971,474	27,827	8,096	10,843	79,819,184	4,322	1,257	1,684	383	53
4,152	14	12	14,105,485	46,707	3,397	4,056	5,975,560	19,787	1,439	1,718	352	54
247,754	38	36	412,701,872	63,738	1,666	1,785	241,556,716	37,306	975	1,045	559	55
212	10	8	672,440	32,021	3,172	4,125	314,566	14,979	1,484	1,930	562	56
552	110	107	802,237	160,447	1,453	1,505	526,493	105,299	954	988	244	57
50,881	57	56	29,862,416	33,705	587	600	11,197,253	12,638	220	225	93	58
8,075	17	14	20,526,988	42,411	2,542	2,955	8,784,480	18,150	1,088	1,264	501	59
22,211	38	35	29,870,946	50,974	1,345	1,438	14,590,374	24,898	657	702	293	60
14,721	4	3	23,884,252	5,892	1,622	2,228	14,127,192	3,485	960	1,318	536	61
13,837	41	38	16,866,358	49,607	1,219	1,291	10,294,059	30,277	744	788	385	62
63,946	40	38	94,876,722	60,087	1,484	1,587	56,080,251	35,516	877	938	502	63
437	17	15	651,296	25,050	1,490	1,628	448,097	17,235	1,025	1,120	597	64
846	31	28	2,957,143	109,524	3,495	3,886	1,016,431	37,646	1,201	1,336	476	65
5,530	51	46	7,825,672	72,460	1,415	1,561	5,617,548	52,014	1,016	1,120	574	66
14,860	20	18	56,987,290	76,802	3,835	4,385	42,950,203	57,884	2,890	3,305	654	67
1,071	28	26	1,838,644	48,385	1,717	1,842	1,163,102	30,608	1,086	1,165	627	68
1,031	43	38	2,137,944	29,031	2,074	2,316	1,297,818	54,076	1,259	1,406	549	69
45,987	156	153	41,051,004	139,629	893	914	28,910,019	98,333	629	644	465	70
3,794	14	12	6,090,378	21,829	1,605	1,834	3,902,091	13,986	1,028	1,175	589	71
8,669	27	25	10,103,821	31,185	1,166	1,234	5,082,677	15,687	586	621	326	72
1,759	251	246	7,756,686	1,108,098	4,410	4,499	2,727,555	389,651	1,551	1,582	523	73

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.	
			Value.	Average per establishment.
1	Hairwork.....	492	\$1,362,993	\$2,770
2	Hammocks.....	6	65,525	10,921
3	Hand knit goods.....	28	78,468	2,802
4	Hand stamps.....	234	998,873	4,269
5	Hardware.....	350	26,271,840	75,062
6	Hardware, saddlery.....	102	3,376,356	33,192
7	Hat and cap materials.....	73	1,709,650	23,420
8	Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	705	13,724,002	19,467
9	Hay and straw, baling.....	72	416,541	5,785
10	High explosives.....	32	3,929,503	122,797
11	Hones and whetstones.....	9	97,935	10,882
12	Hooks and eyes.....	10	449,618	44,962
13	Horseshoes, factory product.....	4	1,299,065	324,766
14	Hosiery and knit goods.....	796	50,607,738	63,578
15	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	133	6,939,659	52,178
16	Ice, artificial.....	222	9,846,468	44,353
17	Ink, printing.....	35	1,863,025	53,229
18	Ink, writing.....	38	792,194	20,847
19	Instruments, professional and scientific.....	233	2,996,021	12,858
20	Iron and steel.....	645	372,678,018	577,795
21	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	82	10,789,821	131,583
22	Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	7	42,550	6,079
23	Iron and steel, forgings.....	90	7,152,145	79,468
24	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	138	24,334,549	176,337
25	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	22	22,622,367	1,028,289
26	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	724	21,968,172	30,343
27	Ivory and bone work.....	64	1,894,549	29,602
28	Japanning.....	39	285,794	7,328
29	Jewelry.....	783	22,246,548	28,412
30	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	76	634,900	8,354
31	Jute and jute goods.....	7	1,645,636	235,091
32	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	95	3,334,575	35,101
33	Kindling wood.....	136	1,299,533	9,555
34	Labels and tags.....	47	646,815	13,762
35	Lamps and reflectors.....	93	2,550,214	27,422
36	Lapidary work.....	29	100,635	3,470
37	Lard, refined.....	17	3,898,910	229,348
38	Lasts.....	52	906,820	17,439
39	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	28	4,892,525	174,733
40	Leather board.....	8	445,743	55,718
41	Leather, dressed skins.....	38	434,800	11,442
42	Leather goods.....	139	2,980,060	21,439
43	Leather, morocco.....	121	12,283,793	101,519
44	Leather, patent and enameled.....	32	4,108,409	128,388
45	Leather, tanned and curried.....	1,596	81,261,696	50,916
46	Lightning rods.....	22	436,661	19,848
47	Lime and cement.....	873	18,752,396	21,480
48	Linen goods.....	3	908,589	302,863
49	Liquors, distilled.....	440	31,006,176	70,469
50	Liquors, malt.....	1,248	232,471,290	186,275
51	Liquors, vinous.....	236	5,792,783	24,546
52	Lithographing and engraving.....	219	15,490,127	70,731
53	Lock and gun smithing.....	1,308	1,867,220	1,428
54	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1,290	8,554,995	6,632
55	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	21,011	496,339,968	23,623
56	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	3,670	120,271,440	32,772
57	Malt.....	202	24,293,864	120,267
58	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	90	1,854,759	20,608
59	Marble and stone work.....	1,321	24,041,961	18,200
60	Masonry, brick and stone.....	5,969	51,660,111	8,655
61	Matches.....	27	1,941,092	71,892
62	Mats and matting.....	24	392,639	16,360
63	Mattresses and spring beds.....	696	6,662,929	9,573
64	Millinery and lace goods.....	278	6,630,210	23,850
65	Millinery, custom work.....	5,999	16,309,220	2,719
66	Millstones.....	4	49,450	12,363
67	Mineral and soda waters.....	1,377	10,781,817	7,830
68	Mirrors.....	45	1,695,772	37,684
69	Models and patterns.....	449	1,384,721	3,084
70	Monuments and tombstones.....	2,052	13,073,232	6,371
71	Mucilage and paste.....	55	748,826	13,615
72	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	293	1,329,329	4,537
73	Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	145	9,890,288	68,209
74	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	236	18,430,872	78,097
75	Needles and pins.....	45	1,820,089	40,446
76	Nets and seines.....	22	1,135,764	51,626
77	Oakum.....	7	275,675	39,382
78	Oil, castor.....	7	621,798	88,828
79	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	119	12,808,996	107,639
80	Oil, essential.....	67	102,223	1,526

ESTABLISHMENT; ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT, ETC.—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.			GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT.				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	
Total.	Average number per establishment.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.			
	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.		
1,945	4	3	\$2,489,061	\$5,059	\$1,280	\$1,782	\$1,643,016	\$3,339	\$845	\$1,176	\$351	1
86	14	13	60,254	10,042	701	753	33,719	5,620	392	421	183	2
224	8	7	205,775	7,349	919	1,106	117,495	4,196	525	632	193	3
1,068	5	3	1,583,872	6,769	1,483	2,247	1,151,185	4,920	1,078	1,633	488	4
19,671	56	53	26,726,463	76,361	1,359	1,445	16,540,021	47,257	841	894	468	5
3,179	31	29	4,118,195	40,374	1,295	1,412	2,493,346	24,445	784	855	432	6
1,705	23	22	3,465,524	47,473	2,033	2,181	1,406,523	19,267	825	885	440	7
27,193	39	37	37,311,599	52,924	1,372	1,439	21,150,797	30,001	778	816	488	8
777	11	10	1,058,142	14,696	1,362	1,474	328,947	4,569	423	458	173	9
820	26	23	4,600,272	143,759	5,610	6,293	2,397,553	74,924	2,924	3,280	554	10
71	8	6	54,136	6,015	762	950	47,804	5,312	673	839	329	11
243	24	22	593,604	59,360	2,443	2,723	267,989	26,799	1,103	1,229	487	12
493	123	119	1,110,032	277,508	2,252	2,342	590,583	147,646	1,198	1,246	510	13
61,209	77	75	67,241,013	84,474	1,099	1,128	31,379,428	39,421	513	527	278	14
3,667	28	26	8,347,285	62,762	2,276	2,443	3,514,494	26,425	958	1,029	441	15
3,265	15	13	4,900,983	22,077	1,501	1,734	3,960,284	17,839	1,213	1,401	388	16
516	15	11	2,376,672	67,905	4,606	6,254	1,231,118	35,175	2,386	3,240	710	17
508	13	10	1,128,307	29,692	2,221	2,961	609,076	16,028	1,199	1,599	395	18
2,371	10	8	3,271,616	14,041	1,380	1,654	2,573,264	11,044	1,085	1,301	602	19
152,535	236	231	430,954,348	668,146	2,825	2,898	135,176,505	209,576	886	909	531	20
7,341	90	85	12,373,031	150,891	1,685	1,779	5,626,727	68,619	766	809	432	21
53	8	7	88,515	12,645	1,670	1,924	58,723	8,389	1,108	1,277	609	22
4,448	49	47	9,042,563	100,473	2,033	2,149	4,166,866	46,299	937	990	550	23
17,116	124	120	34,227,517	248,025	2,000	2,062	11,266,780	81,643	658	679	430	24
12,064	548	532	37,906,801	1,723,036	3,142	3,242	11,918,003	541,727	988	1,019	462	25
18,672	26	24	37,745,294	52,134	2,021	2,200	19,124,784	26,415	1,024	1,115	597	26
1,345	21	19	1,918,607	29,978	1,426	1,547	996,632	15,572	741	804	477	27
292	7	6	350,819	8,995	1,201	1,444	230,635	5,914	790	949	433	28
15,761	20	18	34,761,458	44,395	2,206	2,504	18,651,239	23,820	1,183	1,344	579	29
1,038	14	12	1,454,053	19,132	1,401	1,598	970,612	12,771	935	1,067	491	30
1,212	173	171	1,120,121	160,017	924	938	618,212	88,316	510	518	309	31
1,461	15	13	2,846,862	29,967	1,949	2,240	1,516,572	15,964	1,038	1,193	432	32
1,805	13	12	2,401,873	17,661	1,331	1,485	1,214,413	8,930	673	751	381	33
710	15	13	1,048,304	22,304	1,476	1,696	645,933	13,743	910	1,045	468	34
2,286	25	22	4,039,359	43,434	1,767	1,955	2,497,267	26,852	1,092	1,209	501	35
129	4	3	315,604	10,883	2,447	3,430	190,752	6,578	1,479	2,073	637	36
1,018	60	52	15,474,848	910,285	15,201	17,427	2,820,488	165,911	2,771	3,176	518	37
774	15	13	1,239,065	23,828	1,601	1,780	907,840	17,458	1,173	1,304	698	38
780	28	23	8,351,754	298,277	10,707	13,111	1,469,597	52,486	1,884	2,307	602	39
185	23	20	463,705	57,963	2,507	2,845	251,769	31,471	1,361	1,545	438	40
355	9	8	1,072,755	28,230	3,022	3,612	348,016	9,158	980	1,172	538	41
3,074	22	20	5,578,428	40,133	1,815	2,026	2,589,681	18,631	842	940	407	42
8,237	68	65	26,279,105	217,183	3,190	3,364	8,104,653	66,981	984	1,038	530	43
2,087	65	63	6,502,228	203,195	3,116	3,243	2,569,504	80,297	1,231	1,282	609	44
34,348	22	20	138,282,004	86,643	4,026	4,284	38,167,198	23,914	1,111	1,182	487	45
210	10	7	483,296	21,968	2,301	2,947	270,507	12,296	1,288	1,649	469	46
13,710	16	15	15,741,801	18,032	1,148	1,267	10,073,938	11,539	735	772	379	47
583	194	191	547,273	182,424	939	953	278,366	92,789	477	485	291	48
5,343	12	11	104,197,869	236,813	19,502	21,881	89,288,696	202,929	16,711	18,750	472	49
34,800	28	24	182,731,622	146,420	5,251	6,039	118,728,275	95,135	3,412	3,924	685	50
1,282	5	4	2,846,148	12,060	2,220	2,716	1,528,136	6,475	1,192	1,458	286	51
10,590	48	44	17,988,157	82,138	1,699	1,863	11,722,693	53,528	1,107	1,214	606	52
2,560	2	1	3,153,834	2,411	1,232	2,539	2,331,277	1,782	911	1,877	528	53
9,664	7	6	16,376,173	12,695	1,695	2,066	9,307,058	7,215	963	1,174	485	54
286,197	14	13	403,667,575	19,212	1,410	1,513	172,111,957	8,192	601	645	289	55
86,888	24	22	183,681,552	50,049	2,114	2,298	78,754,718	21,459	906	985	528	56
3,694	18	16	23,442,559	116,052	6,346	7,044	6,342,485	31,398	1,717	1,906	478	57
1,704	19	17	3,127,662	34,752	1,835	2,058	1,872,995	20,811	1,099	1,232	627	58
23,883	18	17	41,924,264	31,737	1,755	1,910	25,691,834	19,449	1,076	1,170	698	59
108,405	18	17	190,704,818	31,949	1,759	1,873	98,913,709	16,571	912	972	628	60
1,755	65	63	2,193,638	81,246	1,250	1,293	1,258,630	46,616	717	742	279	61
423	18	16	608,625	25,359	1,439	1,589	307,034	12,793	726	802	451	62
7,337	11	9	15,683,932	22,534	2,138	2,482	6,956,552	9,995	948	1,101	437	63
11,827	43	40	18,047,067	64,918	1,526	1,623	9,458,725	34,024	800	851	407	64
23,976	4	3	36,983,082	6,165	1,543	2,166	18,226,306	3,038	760	1,068	307	65
28	7	6	47,152	11,788	1,684	1,965	28,858	7,215	1,031	1,202	532	66
7,717	6	4	14,353,745	10,424	1,860	2,425	9,790,942	7,110	1,269	1,654	470	67
1,542	34	31	6,000,533	133,345	3,891	4,274	2,726,402	60,587	1,768	1,942	600	68
2,010	4	3	2,523,395	5,620	1,255	1,679	2,082,819	4,639	1,036	1,386	635	69
12,101	6	5	20,671,498	10,074	1,708	2,114	13,035,024	6,352	1,077	1,333	616	70
404	7	6	1,276,611	23,211	3,160	4,131	521,577	9,483	1,291	1,688	388	71
1,382	5	4	1,888,613	6,446	1,367	1,788	1,377,949					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.	
			Value.	Average per establishment.
1	Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	5	\$561,496	\$112,299
2	Oil, lard.....	7	481,526	68,789
3	Oil, linseed.....	62	14,003,358	225,861
4	Oil, lubricating.....	124	4,091,157	32,993
5	Oil, resin.....	8	284,110	35,514
6	Oilcloth, enameled.....	9	772,820	85,869
7	Oilcloth, floor.....	19	3,704,436	194,970
8	Oleomargarine.....	12	634,532	52,878
9	Optical goods.....	191	2,608,176	13,655
10	Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	4	7,639,991	1,909,998
11	Oysters, canning and preserving.....	16	1,106,962	69,185
12	Painting and paper hanging.....	10,043	23,135,781	2,304
13	Paints.....	382	34,009,293	89,029
14	Paper.....	567	82,374,099	145,281
15	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	66	2,922,449	44,280
16	Paper hangings.....	27	5,709,909	211,478
17	Paper patterns.....	27	156,166	5,782
18	Patent medicines and compounds.....	1,127	18,596,823	16,501
19	Paving and paving materials.....	704	12,648,093	17,966
20	Pencil cases.....	6	66,625	11,104
21	Pencils, lead.....	5	3,100,836	620,167
22	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	15	142,265	9,484
23	Pens, gold.....	18	473,964	26,331
24	Pens, steel.....	3	399,182	133,061
25	Perfumery and cosmetics.....	157	2,238,901	14,261
26	Petroleum, refining.....	94	77,416,296	823,578
27	Photographic apparatus.....	25	362,834	14,513
28	Photographic materials.....	45	1,172,640	26,059
29	Photography.....	3,105	7,804,532	2,514
30	Photolithographing and engraving.....	89	1,134,873	12,751
31	Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	316	4,913,459	15,549
32	Pipes, tobacco.....	69	1,432,753	20,765
33	Plastering and stuccowork.....	1,746	3,369,297	1,895
34	Plated and britannia ware.....	68	13,150,990	193,397
35	Plumbers' supplies.....	122	9,678,107	79,329
36	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	5,327	29,335,247	5,507
37	Pocketbooks.....	62	1,121,834	18,094
38	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	4,098	67,146,445	16,385
39	Printing and publishing, music.....	79	1,816,205	22,990
40	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	12,362	126,269,885	10,214
41	Printing materials.....	64	1,370,487	21,414
42	Printing, tip.....	27	154,910	5,737
43	Pulp goods.....	9	418,045	46,449
44	Pulp, wood.....	82	7,455,449	90,920
45	Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	7	583,837	83,405
46	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	256	3,540,097	13,829
47	Refrigerators.....	82	3,367,329	41,065
48	Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	137	1,841,193	13,439
49	Registers, car fare.....	7	74,725	10,675
50	Registers, cash.....	5	292,150	58,430
51	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	32	2,073,884	64,809
52	Roofing and roofing materials.....	2,140	13,303,597	6,217
53	Rubber and elastic goods.....	139	13,703,787	98,588
54	Rules, ivory and wood.....	16	172,918	10,807
55	Saddlery and harness.....	7,931	35,346,620	4,457
56	Safes and vaults.....	39	4,603,118	118,029
57	Salt.....	200	13,437,749	67,189
58	Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	9	705,957	78,440
59	Sausage.....	249	1,128,562	4,532
60	Saws.....	95	6,313,373	66,457
61	Scales and balances.....	76	1,658,655	21,824
62	Screws, machine.....	20	1,672,343	83,617
63	Screws, wood.....	7	5,572,237	796,034
64	Sewing machine cases.....	7	1,430,403	204,343
65	Sewing machine repairing.....	166	192,593	1,160
66	Sewing machines and attachments.....	59	16,043,136	271,918
67	Shipbuilding.....	1,010	53,393,074	52,864
68	Shirts.....	869	14,273,611	16,425
69	Shoddy.....	94	3,754,063	39,937
70	Show cases.....	99	1,208,022	12,202
71	Silk and silk goods.....	472	51,007,537	108,067
72	Silversmithing.....	24	410,773	17,116
73	Silverware.....	30	5,317,641	177,255
74	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	611	98,190,766	160,705
75	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	507	18,696,738	36,877
76	Smelting and refining.....	50	9,425,912	188,518
77	Soap and candles.....	578	24,821,069	42,943
78	Soda water apparatus.....	12	3,351,928	279,577
79	Sporting goods.....	136	1,693,776	12,454
80	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	57	3,459,422	60,692

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ESTABLISHMENT; ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT, ETC.—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.			GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT.				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.
Total.	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	Total.	Average per establishment.	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	Total.	Average per establishment.	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	
66	13	10	\$599,720	\$119,944	\$9,087	\$11,759	\$157,382	\$31,476	\$2,385	\$3,086	\$600
120	17	13	1,181,613	168,802	9,847	12,570	260,963	37,280	2,175	2,776	566
2,073	33	30	23,534,306	379,586	11,353	12,478	4,159,763	67,093	2,007	2,206	518
1,072	9	6	8,656,530	69,811	8,075	12,244	3,695,346	29,801	3,447	5,227	618
117	15	11	738,680	92,335	6,314	8,208	203,360	25,420	1,738	2,260	596
367	41	38	1,603,265	178,141	4,369	4,702	619,747	68,861	1,689	1,817	536
1,583	83	80	3,877,822	204,096	2,450	2,550	1,497,527	78,817	946	935	490
328	27	22	2,988,525	249,044	9,111	11,320	813,261	67,772	2,479	3,081	584
2,844	15	13	3,505,973	18,356	1,233	1,398	2,181,668	11,422	767	870	403
1,459	365	357	2,424,662	606,166	1,662	1,698	1,681,314	420,329	1,152	1,177	745
3,514	220	216	3,260,766	203,798	928	944	1,171,899	73,244	333	339	186
56,281	6	5	74,067,998	7,375	1,316	1,634	50,957,639	5,074	905	1,124	635
8,737	23	18	40,438,171	105,859	4,628	5,741	15,507,639	40,596	1,775	2,202	507
29,568	52	50	74,309,388	131,057	2,513	2,619	32,086,074	56,589	1,085	1,131	427
1,647	25	23	4,179,235	63,322	2,537	2,751	1,551,781	23,512	942	1,022	402
2,814	104	96	7,431,726	275,249	2,641	2,876	3,859,699	142,952	1,372	1,404	454
448	17	15	377,456	13,980	843	923	292,187	10,822	652	714	265
9,390	8	6	32,620,182	28,944	3,474	4,622	21,589,266	19,156	2,299	3,059	419
22,730	32	31	30,644,072	43,529	1,348	1,411	16,753,067	23,797	737	771	434
89	15	13	164,450	27,408	1,848	2,082	104,959	17,493	1,179	1,329	595
1,452	290	278	1,687,560	337,512	1,162	1,216	891,182	178,236	614	642	325
176	12	10	351,775	23,452	1,999	2,314	228,561	15,237	1,299	1,504	486
363	20	17	718,070	39,893	1,978	2,386	482,442	26,802	1,329	1,603	616
511	170	165	268,259	89,420	525	541	211,629	70,543	414	427	266
1,755	11	9	4,630,141	29,491	2,638	3,317	2,501,721	15,935	1,425	1,792	359
12,471	133	121	85,001,198	904,268	6,816	7,454	17,082,475	181,728	1,370	1,498	515
549	22	20	624,342	24,974	1,137	1,234	459,722	18,389	837	909	519
899	20	17	2,121,387	47,142	2,360	2,709	1,014,118	22,536	1,128	1,295	537
10,432	3	2	15,488,324	4,988	1,485	2,223	11,596,128	3,735	1,112	1,664	498
1,352	15	13	2,071,580	23,276	1,532	1,809	1,530,185	17,193	1,132	1,336	664
4,252	13	11	9,790,855	30,984	2,303	2,737	4,462,314	14,121	1,049	1,248	324
1,345	19	17	1,881,262	27,265	1,399	1,560	1,254,594	18,183	933	1,040	474
10,624	6	5	13,460,824	7,710	1,267	1,527	9,044,771	5,180	851	1,026	611
6,919	102	97	11,502,966	169,161	1,663	1,738	6,855,076	100,810	991	1,036	507
5,485	45	41	11,960,464	98,037	2,181	2,418	6,106,755	59,055	1,113	1,234	537
42,513	8	7	80,905,925	15,188	1,903	2,282	43,170,254	8,104	1,015	1,218	618
1,348	22	19	2,165,462	34,927	1,606	1,792	1,196,514	19,299	888	990	407
58,139	14	12	93,540,831	22,826	1,609	1,865	64,153,620	15,655	1,103	1,279	551
701	9	6	1,683,333	21,308	2,401	3,644	1,281,918	16,227	1,829	2,775	484
106,095	9	7	179,859,750	14,549	1,695	2,092	140,904,428	11,398	1,328	1,639	591
866	14	11	1,459,434	22,804	1,685	2,041	891,796	13,934	1,030	1,247	473
292	11	9	368,601	13,652	1,262	1,463	253,634	9,394	869	1,006	449
276	31	28	352,582	39,176	1,277	1,399	229,731	25,526	832	912	442
2,830	35	33	4,627,796	56,437	1,635	1,726	2,622,630	31,983	927	978	403
168	24	22	524,243	74,892	3,120	3,449	397,341	56,763	2,365	2,614	453
2,140	8	7	4,103,410	16,029	1,917	2,339	2,422,135	9,461	1,132	1,381	472
2,373	29	27	4,513,616	55,044	1,902	2,072	2,135,658	26,045	900	981	475
2,379	17	15	3,203,890	23,386	1,347	1,540	1,956,984	14,285	823	941	355
101	14	13	141,320	20,189	1,399	1,553	108,702	15,529	1,076	1,195	595
742	148	139	1,281,500	256,300	1,727	1,839	1,058,924	211,785	1,427	1,519	569
743	23	20	6,693,196	209,162	9,008	10,345	1,091,990	34,125	1,470	1,688	345
13,333	6	5	29,412,813	13,744	2,206	2,689	14,700,434	6,869	1,103	1,344	592
9,802	71	66	18,708,917	134,597	1,909	2,037	7,595,389	54,643	775	827	399
163	10	9	154,173	9,636	946	1,134	119,848	7,491	735	881	382
30,326	4	3	52,970,801	6,679	1,747	2,336	28,296,576	3,568	933	1,248	481
4,131	106	98	6,641,844	170,304	1,608	1,741	4,006,531	102,732	970	1,050	558
4,455	22	21	5,484,618	27,423	1,231	1,289	3,657,848	18,289	821	860	374
253	28	23	1,249,647	138,850	4,939	6,066	468,142	52,016	1,850	2,273	506
1,106	4	3	3,055,367	12,271	2,763	3,650	1,120,197	4,499	1,013	1,338	434
2,943	31	28	5,572,992	58,663	1,894	2,083	3,226,591	33,964	1,096	1,206	592
1,500	20	18	2,322,744	30,562	1,548	1,721	1,454,789	19,142	970	1,078	513
1,113	56	53	1,183,341	59,167	1,063	1,119	851,640	42,582	765	806	449
1,651	236	223	2,326,645	332,378	1,409	1,493	1,425,969	203,710	864	915	346
1,842	263	260	2,249,551	321,364	1,221	1,235	1,259,112	179,873	634	691	468
335	2	1	385,941	2,325	1,152	2,000	299,125	1,802	893	1,550	580
9,121	155	150	12,823,147	217,341	1,406	1,451	9,320,974	157,983	1,022	1,055	538
25,934	26	25	40,342,115	39,943	1,556	1,626	23,417,006	23,185	903	944	598
32,750	38	36	33,638,593	38,710	1,027	1,078	17,924,240	20,638	548	575	295
2,299	24	23	7,887,000	83,904	3,431	3,660	1,883,965	20,042	819	874	328
1,500	15	13	2,569,557	25,955	1,713	1,931	1,492,212	15,073	995	1,121	540
50,913	108	105	87,298,454	184,954	1,715	1,768	36,294,029	76,894	713	735	360
314	13	11	621,567	25,899	1,980	2,268	417,330	17,389	1,329	1,523	707
2,306	77	72	5,813,737	193,791	2,521	2,710	3,684,393	122,813	1,598	1,718	650
40,409	66	61	433,252,315	709,087	10,722	11,553	66,258,653	108,443	1,640	1,767	541
7,537	15	13	128,359,353	253,174	17,031	19,830	14,390,804	28,384	1,909	2,223	618
1,765	35	33	28,188,826	563,777	15,971	17,126	2,903,635	58,073	1,645	1,764	578
9,305	16	14	43,600,285	75,433	4,686	5,575	14,912,873	25,801	1,603	1,907	437
993	83	70	2,711,879	225,990	2,731	3,232	1,695,677	141,306	1,708	2,021	652
2,199	16	15	2,709,449	19,922	1,232	1,349	1,589,643	11,689	723	792	352
1,892	33	30	4,331,571	75,092	2,289	2,498	2,112,163	37,055	1,116	1,218	555

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.	
			Value.	Average per establishment.
1	Stamped ware.....	99	\$8,692,888	\$87,807
2	Starch.....	80	4,929,155	61,614
3	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	260	5,372,309	26,862
4	Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	217	17,017,364	78,421
5	Steam packing.....	34	538,564	15,840
6	Stencils and brands.....	106	445,165	4,200
7	Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	81	1,332,129	16,446
8	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6	106,750	17,792
9	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	393	24,013,008	61,102
10	Surgical appliances.....	155	856,396	5,525
11	Tar and turpentine.....	670	4,062,375	6,063
12	Taxidermy.....	63	293,112	4,653
13	Teasels.....	5	61,400	12,280
14	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	1,606	61,541,086	38,319
15	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	7,002	38,434,900	5,489
16	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	395	30,841,316	78,079
17	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	10,956	59,517,827	5,432
18	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	292	5,735,610	19,643
19	Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	462	11,376,622	24,625
20	Toys and games.....	139	2,781,185	20,009
21	Trunks and valises.....	395	6,900,756	17,470
22	Type founding.....	38	4,968,309	130,745
23	Typewriters and supplies.....	30	1,421,783	47,393
24	Umbrellas and canes.....	435	5,646,289	12,980
25	Upholstery materials.....	152	4,427,654	29,129
26	Varnish.....	140	11,308,943	80,778
27	Vault lights and ventilators.....	15	175,225	11,682
28	Vinegar and cider.....	694	5,858,395	8,441
29	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	163	1,712,953	10,509
30	Watch and clock materials.....	32	661,784	20,681
31	Watch cases.....	45	4,727,100	105,047
32	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	4,502	6,057,125	1,345
33	Watches.....	19	10,106,114	531,901
34	Whalebone and rattan.....	9	221,358	24,595
35	Wheelbarrows.....	26	1,116,359	42,937
36	Whips.....	81	1,632,404	20,153
37	Windmills.....	77	2,463,231	31,990
38	Window shades.....	182	4,167,457	22,898
39	Wire.....	24	11,607,685	483,654
40	Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	569	11,757,902	20,664
41	Wood, preserving.....	4	262,718	65,680
42	Wood, turned and carved.....	872	7,825,068	8,974
43	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	167	2,711,609	16,237
44	Wool hats.....	32	4,142,224	129,445
45	Woolen goods.....	1,311	130,989,940	99,916
46	Worsted goods.....	143	68,085,116	476,120
47	Zinc.....	8	1,007,320	125,915
48	All other industries (a).....	12	2,952,222	246,019

a Industries in which less than 3 establishments are reported are grouped, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments. These establishments are distributed as follows: fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose, 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tin foil, 2.

INTRODUCTION.

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ESTABLISHMENT; ALSO AVERAGE GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT, ETC.—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.			GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCT.				NET VALUE OF PRODUCT.				Average annual earnings per employé, excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.	
Total.	Average number per establishment.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.		Total.	Average per establishment.	Average value per employé.			
	Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.			Including officers, firm members, and clerks.	Excluding officers, firm members, and clerks.		
7,075	71	68	\$10,475,271	\$105,811	\$1,481	\$1,552	\$5,245,383	\$52,984	\$741	\$777	\$401	1
3,121	39	36	8,934,517	111,681	2,863	3,078	3,780,840	47,261	1,211	1,302	330	2
4,790	24	21	9,292,017	46,460	1,940	2,194	4,023,256	20,116	840	950	387	3
11,779	54	49	23,147,434	106,670	1,965	2,174	12,519,120	57,692	1,063	1,176	583	4
418	12	9	1,003,372	29,511	2,400	3,185	645,553	18,987	1,544	2,049	482	5
499	5	3	732,611	6,911	1,468	2,052	565,021	5,330	1,132	1,583	587	6
1,475	18	16	2,183,909	26,962	1,481	1,694	1,683,165	20,780	1,141	1,306	639	7
433	72	71	329,987	54,998	762	778	195,042	32,507	450	460	248	8
7,529	19	18	123,118,259	313,278	16,353	17,481	15,359,448	39,083	2,040	2,181	339	9
912	6	4	1,650,033	10,645	1,809	2,696	1,125,545	7,262	1,234	1,839	492	10
15,315	23	23	8,077,379	12,056	527	529	5,202,686	7,765	340	341	190	11
155	2	1	231,773	3,679	1,495	2,575	194,046	3,080	1,252	2,156	515	12
72	14	14	84,700	16,940	1,176	1,228	34,338	6,868	477	498	298	13
46,142	29	28	34,289,807	21,351	743	758	23,283,129	14,498	505	515	240	14
38,442	5	4	66,653,746	9,519	1,734	2,124	35,436,224	5,061	922	1,129	498	15
31,267	79	75	65,843,587	166,693	2,106	2,210	36,651,338	92,788	1,172	1,230	233	16
98,156	9	8	129,693,275	11,838	1,321	1,491	79,394,315	7,247	809	913	419	17
6,504	22	20	16,209,761	55,513	2,492	2,708	3,396,653	11,632	522	568	189	18
7,095	15	14	10,528,025	22,788	1,484	1,642	7,010,756	15,175	988	1,094	543	19
3,440	25	23	3,749,755	26,977	1,090	1,191	2,296,017	16,518	667	729	342	20
6,785	17	15	10,821,621	27,397	1,595	1,794	6,117,639	15,488	902	1,014	463	21
2,172	57	51	3,916,904	103,076	1,803	2,009	2,482,812	65,337	1,143	1,273	575	22
1,735	58	54	3,630,126	121,004	2,092	2,226	2,997,403	99,913	1,728	1,838	580	22
6,863	16	14	13,771,927	31,660	2,007	2,287	6,209,006	14,274	905	1,031	404	24
3,479	23	21	5,733,039	37,717	1,648	1,774	2,719,786	17,893	782	842	378	25
1,851	13	8	13,795,510	98,539	7,453	12,048	5,989,847	42,785	3,236	5,231	640	26
205	14	12	455,413	30,361	2,222	2,617	269,884	17,992	1,317	1,551	665	27
3,388	5	4	6,649,300	9,581	1,963	2,522	3,380,845	4,872	998	1,282	273	28
1,239	8	6	2,489,175	15,271	2,009	2,417	1,134,625	6,961	916	1,102	418	29
563	18	16	787,310	24,603	1,398	1,520	472,636	14,770	839	912	465	30
3,869	86	82	8,618,479	191,522	2,223	2,343	3,596,024	79,912	929	977	516	31
8,647	2	1	10,704,477	2,378	1,238	2,221	8,478,589	1,883	981	1,759	594	32
6,675	351	347	6,051,066	318,477	907	918	5,055,326	266,070	757	767	544	33
79	9	8	682,977	75,886	8,645	9,898	127,804	14,200	1,618	1,852	551	34
620	24	22	1,185,565	45,599	1,912	2,091	547,845	21,071	884	966	443	35
1,087	13	12	2,153,818	26,590	1,981	2,282	1,332,204	16,447	1,226	1,411	427	36
1,295	17	14	2,475,050	32,144	1,911	2,230	1,351,103	17,547	1,043	1,217	501	37
2,399	13	11	9,239,669	50,767	3,851	4,563	3,897,795	21,416	1,625	1,925	502	38
7,804	325	317	22,012,804	917,200	2,821	2,898	6,974,264	290,594	894	918	508	39
7,917	14	12	15,552,857	27,334	1,964	2,237	7,227,422	12,702	913	1,039	444	40
95	24	20	143,475	35,869	1,510	1,793	92,778	23,195	977	1,160	366	41
8,430	10	8	10,939,647	12,545	1,293	1,478	6,992,420	8,019	829	945	450	42
3,101	19	17	3,597,602	21,543	1,160	1,249	2,098,829	12,568	677	729	365	43
3,592	112	109	5,329,921	166,560	1,484	1,523	2,527,880	78,996	704	722	357	44
79,351	61	59	133,577,977	101,890	1,683	1,737	51,307,642	39,136	647	667	340	45
43,593	305	301	79,194,652	553,809	1,817	1,843	28,487,883	199,216	653	663	348	46
1,082	135	132	2,976,730	372,091	2,751	2,830	971,048	121,381	897	923	584	47
1,748	146	142	3,142,145	261,845	1,798	1,849	1,368,337	114,028	783	805	329	48

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The size of the average establishment for the same industry in different states is indicated by the following statement, which shows the average number of employes and value of product per establishment for the 25 principal industries as reported for each of 5 selected states. The employes include officers, firm members, and clerks.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, VALUE OF PRODUCT, AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND VALUE OF PRODUCT PER ESTABLISHMENT FOR 25 SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN 5 STATES: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	ILLINOIS.					MASSACHUSETTS.					NEW YORK.		
	Number of establishments reporting.	Average number of employes.	Average number of employes per establishment.	Value of product.	Value of product per establishment.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average number of employes.	Average number of employes per establishment.	Value of product.	Value of product per establishment.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average number of employes.	Average number of employes per establishment.
Boots and shoes, factory product.	56	4,152	74	\$8,756,824	\$156,372	1,057	69,934	66	\$116,387,900	\$110,112	257	16,170	63
Bread and other bakery products.	536	3,567	7	8,832,725	16,479	703	4,479	6	10,755,915	15,300	2,419	13,186	5
Carpentering.	1,076	10,428	10	20,392,422	18,952	2,050	17,092	8	34,336,615	16,750	2,662	22,947	9
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.	559	5,560	10	9,041,725	16,175	430	4,641	11	7,607,869	17,693	1,098	11,059	10
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	70	10,541	151	12,208,617	174,409	14	2,289	164	2,712,763	193,769	46	8,676	189
Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	1,097	8,379	8	13,556,581	12,358	1,035	5,872	6	8,501,602	8,214	3,855	20,302	5
Clothing, men's, factory product.	199	16,612	83	33,626,441	168,977	221	8,196	37	21,242,647	96,121	2,661	59,409	22
Cotton goods.	4	454	114	563,988	140,997	187	76,213	408	100,202,882	535,844	42	8,401	200
Flouring and grist mill products.	647	4,385	7	37,974,885	58,694	238	770	3	6,906,493	29,019	1,235	4,607	4
Foundry and machine shop products.	408	18,538	45	38,898,114	95,339	711	25,027	35	38,906,689	54,721	1,081	42,098	39
Furniture, factory product.	169	8,979	53	14,406,835	85,248	136	3,679	27	6,166,522	45,342	341	12,025	35
Iron and steel.	20	7,734	387	37,173,405	1,858,670	13	1,604	123	2,891,687	222,437	43	6,990	163
Leather, tanned and curried.	30	1,947	65	8,240,893	274,693	138	5,852	42	21,656,425	156,931	200	5,756	29
Liquors, distilled.	7	1,023	146	51,996,737	7,428,105	8	55	7	1,372,807	171,601	6	56	9
Liquors, malt.	88	2,943	33	13,664,046	155,273	26	968	37	5,355,438	205,978	232	8,285	36
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	357	4,314	12	5,090,940	14,260	464	3,214	7	5,109,998	11,013	1,664	13,164	8
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	206	9,517	46	20,468,903	99,364	164	3,816	23	8,112,101	49,464	540	15,221	28
Masonry, brick and stone.	295	8,208	28	15,792,212	53,533	745	10,384	14	17,580,907	23,599	708	16,342	23
Printing and publishing, book and job.	380	7,515	20	14,555,068	38,303	404	4,233	10	6,899,236	17,077	953	15,374	16
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	996	9,502	10	17,348,845	17,419	409	5,996	15	12,019,706	29,388	1,263	18,086	14
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.	60	18,178	303	200,414,531	3,340,242	14	1,026	116	16,692,851	1,192,347	76	2,186	29
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.	21	738	35	11,876,851	565,564	10	266	27	3,528,794	352,879	105	2,117	20
Sugar and molasses, refining.	36	386	11	3,008,358	83,566	4	245	61	16,875,538	4,218,885	14	657	47
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	715	4,827	7	6,942,185	9,709	338	2,835	8	4,165,900	12,325	2,858	32,111	11
Woolen goods.	23	914	40	1,299,506	56,500	165	19,813	120	35,771,161	216,795	91	2,969	33

INDUSTRIES.	NEW YORK—continued.		OHIO.				PENNSYLVANIA.					
	Value of product.	Value of product per establishment.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average number of employes.	Average number of employes per establishment.	Value of product.	Value of product per establishment.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average number of employes.	Average number of employes per establishment.	Value of product.	Value of product per establishment.
Boots and shoes, factory product.	\$23,661,204	\$92,067	63	5,991	95	\$8,489,728	\$134,758	158	7,952	50	\$10,354,850	\$65,537
Bread and other bakery products.	33,131,101	13,696	790	3,642	5	7,869,466	9,961	1,936	6,915	4	15,785,726	8,154
Carpentering.	44,794,173	16,827	1,602	10,251	6	21,514,294	13,430	1,389	12,727	9	26,592,306	19,145
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.	16,803,241	15,303	709	10,504	15	18,777,866	26,485	899	5,924	7	7,772,104	8,645
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	9,046,025	196,653	64	7,547	118	8,096,905	126,514	61	22,995	377	28,769,728	471,635
Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	32,446,181	8,417	1,179	8,152	7	10,641,375	9,026	1,343	9,553	7	12,774,746	9,512
Clothing, men's, factory product.	96,880,957	36,408	508	16,357	32	20,604,134	40,559	337	8,662	26	26,732,348	79,324
Cotton goods.	9,777,295	232,793	7	584	83	1,468,204	209,743	158	12,960	82	18,431,773	116,657
Flouring and grist mill products.	52,550,744	42,551	910	4,296	5	39,468,409	43,372	2,226	5,149	2	39,478,076	17,735
Foundry and machine shop products.	72,084,500	66,683	600	26,628	44	43,617,072	72,695	886	40,635	46	67,587,025	76,283
Furniture, factory product.	20,260,754	59,416	180	6,408	36	8,780,689	48,782	152	5,215	34	7,940,483	52,240
Iron and steel.	15,699,537	365,106	93	21,373	230	57,134,110	614,345	280	86,437	309	248,809,071	888,604
Leather, tanned and curried.	20,614,037	103,070	113	1,569	14	6,701,670	59,307	376	8,543	23	39,011,518	103,754
Liquors, distilled.	422,824	70,471	15	484	32	12,033,884	802,259	40	469	12	4,339,689	108,492
Liquors, malt.	53,429,685	230,300	106	3,494	33	15,899,629	149,997	163	3,562	22	18,358,734	112,630
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	16,457,811	9,891	1,427	13,056	9	15,161,730	10,625	1,853	18,663	10	27,772,834	14,988
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	33,765,173	62,528	335	5,938	18	12,910,538	38,539	467	8,633	18	18,398,688	39,388
Masonry, brick and stone.	26,579,854	37,542	794	8,254	10	12,540,863	15,795	650	13,854	21	28,212,579	43,404
Printing and publishing, book and job.	24,191,080	25,384	257	3,499	14	6,086,891	23,684	478	7,102	15	13,444,459	28,126
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	44,393,071	35,149	724	7,292	10	10,928,510	15,095	992	10,658	11	20,536,538	20,702
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.	34,848,582	458,534	70	1,376	20	13,280,649	189,724	114	1,256	11	14,110,303	123,775
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.	41,793,569	398,034	68	257	4	3,731,540	54,876	128	714	6	7,881,301	61,573
Sugar and molasses, refining.	17,157,694	1,225,550	24	111	5	675,024	28,126	10	1,524	152	46,599,754	4,659,975
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	47,422,603	16,593	937	6,575	7	7,024,748	7,497	1,967	18,969	10	19,978,429	10,157
Woolen goods.	5,188,020	57,011	64	1,032	16	1,513,302	23,645	264	16,061	61	29,878,010	113,174

INTRODUCTION.

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Owing to the changes in the form and in the scope of the inquiry of 1890 as compared with that of 1880, it is not practicable to present comparative statistics that show the exact changes in the size of the average establishment reported at the two censuses.

The following statement, however, gives information of this character for 25 selected industries, as obtained from the reports of the two censuses 1880 and 1890:

AVERAGE CAPITAL, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, AND GROSS AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCT PER ESTABLISHMENT; ALSO AVERAGE CAPITAL FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, FOR 25 SELECTED INDUSTRIES AS REPORTED IN 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			EMPLOYÉS.		GROSS PRODUCT.		NET PRODUCT.	
			Total.	Per establishment.	For \$100 of product.	For all establishments.	Per establishment.	For all establishments.	Per establishment.	For all establishments.	Per establishment.
Agricultural implements	1880	1,943	\$62,109,668	\$31,966	\$90.49	39,580	20	\$68,640,486	\$35,327	\$37,109,316	\$19,099
	1890	910	145,313,997	159,686	178.80	42,544	47	81,271,651	89,310	49,668,386	54,581
Boots and shoes, factory product	1880	1,959	42,994,028	21,947	25.89	111,152	57	166,050,354	84,763	63,607,912	32,470
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	45,765	43.18	139,333	67	220,649,358	105,980	101,863,527	48,926
Brick and tile	1880	5,631	27,673,616	4,915	84.28	66,355	12	32,833,587	5,831	23,058,753	4,095
	1890	5,828	82,578,566	14,169	121.85	109,151	19	67,770,695	11,628	55,131,098	9,460
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk (a) ..	1880	3,932	9,604,803	2,443	37.31	7,903	2	25,742,510	6,547	7,378,931	1,877
	1890	4,712	16,624,163	3,528	26.52	14,921	3	62,686,043	13,303	11,321,469	2,403
Clothing, men's (b)	1880	6,166	79,861,696	12,952	38.11	160,813	26	209,548,460	33,985	78,185,178	12,680
	1890	18,658	182,552,938	9,784	48.29	243,857	13	378,022,815	20,261	198,597,154	10,644
Cotton goods	1880	1,005	219,504,794	218,413	104.06	185,472	185	210,950,383	209,901	97,184,846	96,701
	1890	905	354,020,843	391,183	132.11	221,585	245	267,981,724	296,112	113,068,745	124,938
Flouring and grist mill products	1880	24,338	177,361,878	7,287	35.11	58,407	2	505,185,712	20,757	63,640,487	2,615
	1890	18,470	208,473,500	11,287	40.56	63,481	3	513,971,474	27,827	79,819,184	4,322
Foundry and machine shop products	1880	4,958	154,519,484	31,166	72.08	145,351	29	214,378,468	43,239	111,033,385	22,395
	1890	6,475	382,798,337	59,119	92.75	247,754	38	412,701,872	63,738	241,556,716	37,306
Glass	1880	211	19,844,699	94,051	93.81	24,177	115	21,154,571	100,259	13,125,950	62,208
	1890	294	40,966,850	139,343	99.80	45,987	156	41,051,004	139,629	28,910,019	98,333
Hosiery and knit goods	1880	359	15,579,591	43,397	53.41	28,885	80	29,167,227	81,246	13,956,276	38,875
	1890	796	50,607,738	63,578	75.26	61,209	77	67,241,013	84,474	31,379,428	39,421
Leather, tanned and curried (c)	1880	5,424	67,100,574	12,371	36.33	34,865	6	184,699,633	34,052	39,443,917	7,272
	1890	1,596	81,261,696	50,916	58.77	34,348	22	138,282,004	86,643	38,167,198	23,914
Liquors, distilled	1880	844	24,247,595	28,729	59.05	6,502	8	41,063,663	48,654	13,319,418	15,781
	1890	440	31,006,176	70,469	29.76	5,343	12	104,197,869	236,813	89,288,696	202,929
Liquors, malt	1880	2,191	91,208,224	41,629	90.25	26,220	12	101,058,385	46,124	44,221,885	20,183
	1890	1,248	232,471,290	186,275	127.22	34,800	28	182,731,622	146,420	118,728,275	95,135
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	1880	25,708	181,186,122	7,048	77.67	147,956	6	233,268,729	9,074	87,113,344	3,389
	1890	21,011	496,339,968	23,623	122.96	236,197	14	403,667,575	19,212	172,111,957	8,192
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1880	2,491	38,070,593	15,283	51.85	37,187	15	73,424,681	29,476	28,156,219	11,303
	1890	3,670	120,271,440	32,772	65.48	86,888	24	183,681,552	50,049	78,754,718	21,459
Paper	1880	692	46,241,202	66,823	83.91	24,422	35	55,109,914	79,630	21,158,617	30,576
	1890	567	82,374,099	145,281	110.85	29,568	52	74,309,388	131,057	32,086,074	56,589
Shipbuilding	1880	2,188	20,979,874	9,589	57.01	21,345	10	36,800,327	16,819	17,063,969	7,799
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	52,864	132.35	25,934	26	40,342,115	39,943	23,417,006	23,185
Shirts	1880	549	6,841,778	12,462	33.99	25,687	47	20,130,031	36,667	8,823,587	16,072
	1890	869	14,273,611	16,425	42.43	32,750	38	33,638,593	38,710	17,934,240	20,638
Silk and silk goods	1880	382	19,125,300	50,066	46.61	31,337	82	41,033,045	107,416	18,565,344	48,600
	1890	472	51,007,537	108,067	58.43	50,913	108	87,298,454	184,954	36,294,029	76,894
Slaughtering and meat packing (d)	1880	872	49,419,213	56,673	16.28	27,297	31	303,562,413	348,122	35,823,511	41,082
	1890	1,367	118,016,066	86,332	20.90	49,052	36	564,667,035	413,070	81,769,654	59,817
Sugar and molasses, refining	1880	49	27,432,500	559,847	17.64	5,857	120	155,484,915	3,173,162	10,786,416	220,131
	1890	393	24,013,008	61,102	19.50	7,529	19	123,118,259	313,278	15,359,448	39,083
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff	1880	477	17,207,401	36,074	32.59	32,756	69	52,793,056	110,677	18,395,984	38,566
	1890	395	30,841,316	78,079	46.84	31,267	79	65,843,587	166,693	36,651,338	92,788
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1880	7,145	21,698,549	3,037	33.91	53,297	7	63,979,575	8,954	34,401,742	4,815
	1890	10,956	59,517,827	5,432	45.89	98,156	9	129,693,275	11,838	79,394,315	7,247
Woolen goods	1880	1,990	96,095,564	48,289	59.83	86,504	43	160,606,721	80,707	59,761,110	30,031
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	99,916	98.06	79,351	61	133,577,977	101,890	51,307,642	39,136
Worsted goods	1880	76	20,374,043	268,080	60.73	18,803	247	33,549,942	441,447	11,536,314	151,794
	1890	143	68,085,116	476,120	85.97	43,593	305	79,194,652	553,809	28,487,883	199,216

a In 1890 includes 160 establishments reported as "Cheese and butter, urban dairy product", and 4,552 as "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product".
b In 1890 includes 13,591 establishments reported as "Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing"; 4,867 as "Clothing, men's, factory product", and 200 as "Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes".
c In 1880 an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying leather was counted as 2 distinct establishments.
d In 1890 includes 249 establishments reported as "Sausage"; 611 as "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and 507 as "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The census inquiry concerning manufactures was designed to obtain from each establishment a statement showing the full value of capital, whether owned, borrowed, or hired, and the total cost of the product manufactured during the census year (excluding allowance for depreciation of plant and interest on capital), and the value placed on the product at the shop or factory. The figures therefore show only the cost of manufacture and the proportion of each item of cost in the total cost.

The following statement shows for each state and territory the average amount of capital and the cost required for a product valued at \$100:

AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total (a)	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
The United States.....	355,415	\$69.62	\$86.17	\$6.73	\$24.36	\$55.08
Alabama.....	2,977	99.04	85.71	5.46	24.75	55.50
Alaska.....	10	189.92	98.60	8.99	37.94	51.67
Arizona.....	76	65.08	80.34	5.20	37.80	37.34
Arkansas.....	2,073	66.07	84.66	4.57	25.38	54.71
California.....	7,923	68.79	86.58	6.08	24.15	56.35
Colorado.....	1,518	62.74	82.59	4.59	28.92	49.08
Connecticut.....	6,822	91.41	86.40	6.20	30.60	49.60
Delaware.....	1,003	89.68	87.58	4.93	26.33	56.32
District of Columbia.....	2,295	73.39	84.94	4.04	37.18	43.72
Florida.....	895	69.97	85.97	6.21	35.74	44.02
Georgia.....	4,285	82.59	82.86	5.83	25.12	51.91
Idaho.....	140	75.13	73.95	4.98	23.22	45.75
Illinois.....	20,482	55.25	85.85	8.75	18.88	58.22
Indiana.....	12,354	58.02	87.45	7.27	22.81	57.37
Indian territory.....	20	82.08	88.10	4.65	32.07	51.37
Iowa.....	7,440	61.99	88.69	4.58	20.70	63.41
Kansas.....	4,471	39.85	91.65	5.31	14.81	71.53
Kentucky.....	7,745	62.98	84.69	12.53	21.91	50.25
Louisiana.....	2,613	60.12	86.85	6.51	22.76	57.58
Maine.....	5,010	84.04	87.20	5.64	27.72	53.84
Maryland.....	7,485	69.64	83.92	6.18	24.17	53.57
Massachusetts.....	26,923	70.94	87.37	7.10	26.99	53.28
Michigan.....	12,127	94.43	86.07	6.60	23.87	55.60
Minnesota.....	7,505	66.49	87.91	6.32	19.89	61.70
Mississippi.....	1,698	79.64	84.50	4.42	26.27	53.81
Missouri.....	14,052	58.40	85.30	7.05	23.54	54.71
Montana.....	289	77.96	83.88	5.39	35.37	43.12
Nebraska.....	3,014	40.38	92.13	5.80	13.96	72.37
Nevada.....	95	109.61	84.91	4.87	40.31	39.73
New Hampshire.....	3,229	92.54	89.04	5.09	28.27	55.68
New Jersey.....	9,225	70.73	85.91	5.21	27.29	53.41
New Mexico.....	127	63.71	85.79	5.05	35.14	45.60
New York.....	65,840	66.03	85.31	7.13	27.28	50.90
North Carolina.....	3,667	81.10	84.08	8.25	19.39	56.44
North Dakota.....	382	57.57	86.06	4.71	19.95	61.40
Ohio.....	28,673	62.77	84.90	7.02	24.74	53.14
Oklahoma.....	72	52.94	83.36	12.18	39.86	31.32
Oregon.....	1,523	77.53	85.53	5.09	27.84	52.60
Pennsylvania.....	39,339	74.43	86.67	5.62	22.95	58.10
Rhode Island.....	3,377	88.76	86.32	6.19	26.62	53.51
South Carolina.....	2,382	91.70	85.37	5.61	20.64	59.12
South Dakota.....	499	56.45	86.06	4.72	19.33	62.01
Tennessee.....	4,559	71.14	84.98	5.70	23.36	55.92
Texas.....	5,268	66.47	82.82	5.10	26.39	51.33
Utah.....	531	73.87	83.32	5.12	30.48	47.72
Vermont.....	3,031	85.45	85.33	5.71	26.33	53.29
Virginia.....	5,915	71.81	87.38	8.40	22.23	56.75
Washington.....	1,543	82.29	83.21	5.22	30.31	47.68
West Virginia.....	2,376	72.65	87.91	5.07	21.53	61.31
Wisconsin.....	10,417	99.18	86.86	7.48	20.86	58.52
Wyoming.....	190	59.60	86.88	3.97	37.11	45.80

a The difference between the cost of manufacturing and the value of product at the place of production does not show the true average profit or earnings for capital, because the cost reported does not include cost for depreciation of plant or mercantile risks.

Apparent inconsistencies in this statement may be explained by reference to general Table 6, which shows the totals for each industry in the different states and territories. For instance, the cost of miscellaneous expenses in Kentucky is relatively larger than in any other state. By reference to Table 6 this is found to be due to the large amount reported as miscellaneous expenses in malt and distilled liquors, which includes internal revenue taxes. In the same way the relatively large cost of materials in Kansas is found to be due to the slaughtering and meat packing industry, in which the cost of material forms a large percentage of the total cost.

The average amount of capital required and cost for a product valued at \$100, as obtained from the totals for the different geographical divisions of the states and territories, is shown by the following statement:

AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS: 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
		Total. (a)	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
The United States.....	\$69.62	\$86.17	\$6.73	\$24.36	\$55.08
North Atlantic.....	72.46	86.27	6.42	26.21	53.64
South Atlantic.....	75.45	85.14	6.30	24.71	54.13
North Central.....	64.18	86.45	7.30	21.28	57.87
South Central.....	68.79	84.85	7.63	23.77	53.45
Western.....	70.98	85.41	5.63	26.39	53.39

The average amount of capital required and the cost for a product valued at \$100 is shown in the following statement for each of the different classes of industry for which 3 or more establishments are reported:

AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total. (a)	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
All industries.....	355,415	\$69.62	\$86.17	\$6.73	\$24.36	\$55.08
Agricultural implements.....	910	178.80	79.42	13.69	26.84	38.89
Ammunition.....	35	66.81	63.67	4.48	16.98	42.21
Artificial feathers and flowers.....	251	33.95	84.23	3.53	29.53	51.17
Artificial limbs.....	59	39.27	67.94	8.44	39.79	19.71
Artists' materials.....	39	67.97	75.52	8.54	31.09	35.89
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	581	39.12	85.38	4.16	28.21	53.01
Axle grease.....	31	53.31	69.37	5.93	15.96	47.48
Babbitt metal and solder.....	36	32.86	90.33	1.72	6.48	82.13
Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	16	86.49	92.11	3.17	23.50	65.44
Bags, other than paper.....	64	36.78	88.45	2.12	8.94	77.39
Bags, paper.....	56	46.22	78.91	4.31	11.55	63.05
Baking and yeast powders.....	150	48.44	80.75	9.53	13.52	57.70
Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	403	74.38	80.31	6.89	34.93	38.49
Bellows.....	17	58.56	80.32	5.48	25.06	49.78
Bells.....	22	71.74	80.62	4.45	28.82	47.35
Belting and hose, leather.....	93	57.61	87.05	3.11	12.91	71.03
Belting and hose, linen.....	9	102.31	80.67	5.96	19.71	55.00
Belting and hose, rubber.....	17	95.60	87.18	5.13	18.93	63.12
Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	83	57.03	63.89	7.98	53.59	22.32
Bicycles and tricycles.....	27	80.13	80.46	9.42	43.05	27.99
Billiard tables and materials.....	57	51.59	81.77	5.04	30.83	45.90
Blacking.....	71	48.38	79.66	9.13	19.36	51.17
Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	28,000	63.53	80.94	4.62	49.35	26.97
Bluing.....	53	40.34	68.35	4.75	22.79	40.81
Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	24	157.87	76.33	8.23	20.98	47.12
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	805	58.95	82.76	7.11	40.45	35.20
Boot and shoe cut stock.....	344	30.17	92.05	2.30	12.98	76.77
Boot and shoe findings.....	138	51.83	83.86	4.74	22.31	56.81
Boot and shoe uppers.....	317	36.34	87.48	3.76	26.85	56.87
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	20,803	40.82	85.90	7.99	48.06	29.85
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2,082	43.18	88.09	4.18	30.08	53.83
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	11	95.49	88.89	5.07	21.29	62.53
Bottling.....	716	41.64	80.51	5.36	16.72	58.43
Boxes, cigar.....	291	47.58	85.16	4.76	30.10	50.30
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	588	49.34	83.52	5.01	36.53	41.98
Boxes, wooden packing.....	636	51.03	85.19	3.97	25.39	55.83
Brass.....	14	47.40	88.44	2.08	17.12	69.24
Brass and copper, rolled.....	16	95.91	88.20	3.84	18.82	65.54
Brass castings and brass finishing.....	453	76.66	83.78	5.02	28.44	50.32
Brassware.....	113	79.81	88.07	6.20	29.80	52.07

^a The difference between cost of manufacturing and the value of product at the place of production does not show the true average profit or earnings for capital, because the cost reported does not include cost for depreciation of plant or mercantile risks.

AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, ETC.—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
Bread and other bakery products.....	10,484	\$35.63	\$83.85	\$4.97	\$22.42	\$56.46
Brick and tile.....	5,828	121.85	74.43	7.54	48.24	18.65
Bridges.....	137	50.12	87.37	2.99	25.98	58.40
Bronze castings.....	14	60.95	87.32	5.84	21.79	59.69
Brooms and brushes.....	1,235	54.70	83.57	4.32	30.50	48.75
Buttons.....	106	73.26	82.59	6.09	39.70	36.80
Calcium lights.....	15	66.69	82.96	6.08	45.04	31.84
Cardboard.....	5	57.58	82.16	3.57	13.05	65.54
Card cutting and designing.....	26	36.86	84.16	4.03	43.85	36.28
Carpentering.....	16,917	29.00	86.53	3.89	33.62	49.02
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	173	79.98	88.12	3.81	24.35	59.96
Carpets, rag.....	854	56.89	84.85	4.56	37.92	42.37
Carpets, wood.....	6	65.08	79.74	8.17	30.37	41.20
Carriage and wagon materials.....	539	80.11	82.51	5.05	32.03	45.43
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	87	77.14	85.00	6.06	32.51	46.43
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8,614	90.97	83.90	5.26	35.09	43.55
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	716	58.85	99.21	0.07	47.73	51.41
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	78	79.26	89.94	2.66	48.35	38.93
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	71	62.27	90.22	2.46	24.02	63.74
Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	17	74.75	91.29	4.25	35.58	51.46
Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	12	122.62	76.00	18.71	24.05	33.24
Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	160	29.63	91.76	2.99	13.40	75.37
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	4,552	26.41	91.94	1.34	8.44	82.16
Chemicals.....	563	92.72	80.54	7.44	16.33	56.77
China, decorating.....	78	58.95	78.72	5.65	30.03	43.04
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	11	62.30	88.16	5.52	14.13	68.51
Cigar molds.....	7	99.57	69.07	3.93	31.94	33.20
Clay and pottery products.....	707	118.45	80.51	9.08	45.96	25.47
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	56	35.13	69.28	4.71	20.44	44.13
Clock cases and materials.....	4	99.60	78.84	5.24	46.98	26.62
Clocks.....	27	135.43	86.70	6.46	45.77	34.47
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	23	57.36	79.77	10.13	61.10	8.54
Clothing, horse.....	31	65.42	73.07	3.68	19.93	49.46
Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	13,591	42.87	84.75	6.27	38.47	40.01
Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4,867	51.09	84.30	8.15	24.82	51.33
Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	200	24.25	83.80	5.86	67.21	10.73
Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	19,587	22.57	85.76	5.57	39.20	40.99
Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1,224	31.19	83.20	5.31	27.60	50.29
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	358	22.65	93.89	1.64	4.35	87.90
Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1,368	77.30	78.37	5.70	25.69	46.98
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	194	90.74	81.14	6.72	29.07	45.35
Coke.....	218	105.85	97.52	2.39	25.37	69.76
Collars and cuffs, paper.....	3	78.97	92.77	2.53	16.15	74.09
Combs.....	31	72.71	82.12	5.99	42.42	33.71
Confectionery.....	2,921	41.66	82.25	5.90	20.78	55.57
Cooperage.....	2,652	46.11	86.94	3.29	30.21	53.44
Cordage and twine.....	150	70.10	88.88	3.06	13.62	72.20
Cordials and sirups.....	40	41.17	83.30	6.37	12.24	64.69
Cork, cutting.....	65	65.81	83.94	4.21	26.85	52.88
Corsets.....	205	53.54	85.75	7.33	32.76	45.66
Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	13	22.11	91.54	2.29	10.29	78.96
Cotton, compressing.....	52	299.71	68.88	12.37	46.82	9.69
Cotton, ginning.....	1,637	136.10	63.36	7.43	33.02	22.91
Cotton goods.....	905	132.11	89.98	6.24	25.93	57.81
Cotton ties.....	3	188.08	84.80	8.40	26.36	50.04
Cotton waste.....	31	37.34	94.51	2.92	8.09	83.50
Crucibles.....	10	124.97	85.70	10.64	20.53	54.53
Cutlery and edge tools.....	474	108.75	82.57	7.11	44.27	31.19
Dentistry, mechanical.....	3,214	51.11	74.10	11.07	44.27	18.76
Dentists' materials.....	24	112.07	87.39	15.65	33.44	38.30
Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	1,805	69.44	75.30	9.97	29.11	36.22
Drug grinding.....	13	77.36	76.27	8.52	23.72	44.03
Dyeing and cleaning.....	976	57.73	79.09	9.97	48.17	20.95
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	248	133.05	87.30	10.83	33.62	42.85
Dye stuffs and extracts.....	62	93.04	87.93	4.09	13.88	69.96
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	189	99.39	80.25	6.04	28.07	46.14
Electric light and power.....	144	707.44	72.49	15.79	32.54	24.16
Electroplating.....	313	65.71	79.81	5.86	40.38	33.57
Emery wheels.....	17	113.30	61.99	11.17	25.14	25.68
Enameled goods.....	19	78.84	75.16	5.36	43.13	26.67
Enameling.....	27	39.53	95.32	8.66	57.53	29.13
Engravers' materials.....	16	68.67	85.04	6.85	47.77	30.42
Engraving and diesinking.....	382	36.33	80.19	6.87	53.45	19.87
Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	134	87.34	83.05	4.66	56.20	22.19
Engraving, wood.....	285	30.92	78.50	6.87	61.49	10.14
Envelopes.....	41	66.28	81.05	7.13	21.80	52.12
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	377	49.61	79.01	5.75	34.92	38.34
Felt goods.....	34	95.83	87.74	5.00	22.37	60.37
Fertilizers.....	390	103.61	83.14	7.12	11.92	64.10
Files.....	140	94.10	82.24	4.10	45.47	32.67
Firearms.....	34	159.88	81.74	6.93	58.18	16.63
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	9	207.18	68.66	9.63	29.55	29.48
Fireworks.....	22	85.61	72.15	4.30	35.96	31.89
Fish, canning and preserving.....	110	45.71	89.50	4.03	17.91	67.56
Flags and banners.....	29	82.51	78.61	4.41	31.20	42.91

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AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, ETC.—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
Flavoring extracts.....	148	\$52.09	\$77.47	\$5.87	\$16.90	\$54.70
Flax, dressed.....	6	138.76	92.84	4.64	23.15	65.05
Flouring and grist mill products.....	18,470	40.56	92.29	2.56	5.26	84.47
Food preparations.....	302	47.61	76.77	6.25	12.88	57.64
Foundry and machine shop products.....	6,475	92.75	83.40	5.97	35.96	41.47
Foundry supplies.....	21	101.10	83.86	7.92	22.72	53.22
Fruit jar trimmings.....	5	127.85	59.35	4.20	20.78	34.37
Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	886	51.29	84.38	4.32	17.56	62.50
Fur goods.....	484	54.15	84.56	4.21	23.14	57.21
Furnishing goods, men's.....	586	41.17	84.37	7.80	25.41	51.16
Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	4,054	53.85	82.68	5.89	35.94	40.85
Furniture, chairs.....	340	85.30	79.87	6.88	34.02	38.97
Furniture, factory product.....	1,579	69.98	82.88	5.66	36.33	40.89
Furs, dressed.....	26	40.98	77.38	2.04	44.14	31.20
Galvanizing.....	27	44.03	84.98	3.35	16.00	65.63
Gas and lamp fixtures.....	108	92.25	84.27	10.14	45.91	28.22
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	742	454.09	57.00	13.69	18.68	24.63
Gas machines and meters.....	38	87.21	81.05	5.72	38.59	36.74
Gas stoves.....	24	56.11	74.26	5.55	29.41	39.30
Glass.....	294	99.80	88.93	5.52	53.88	29.58
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	279	41.12	81.39	4.47	40.99	35.93
Gloves and mittens.....	324	59.16	84.70	4.23	30.77	49.70
Glucose.....	7	77.24	89.30	11.90	12.56	64.84
Glue.....	62	113.79	87.94	9.86	19.28	58.80
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	81	37.11	90.07	1.57	26.89	61.61
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	38	14.87	97.18	1.11	2.41	93.66
Graphite.....	3	70.72	76.58	9.15	19.12	48.31
Grease and tallow.....	233	58.01	86.87	3.72	14.44	68.71
Grindstones.....	9	64.42	79.77	4.74	46.61	28.42
Gunpowder.....	37	142.32	77.62	14.21	14.85	48.56
Hairwork.....	492	54.76	80.31	11.34	34.98	33.99
Hammocks.....	6	108.75	80.10	5.59	30.47	44.04
Hand knit goods.....	28	38.13	82.91	9.89	30.12	42.90
Hand stamps.....	234	63.07	76.39	7.99	41.08	27.32
Hardware.....	350	98.30	84.17	8.98	37.08	38.11
Hardware, saddlery.....	102	81.99	83.12	6.09	37.57	39.46
Hat and cap materials.....	73	49.33	87.99	4.22	24.36	59.41
Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	705	36.78	85.56	4.43	37.82	43.31
Hay and straw, baling.....	72	39.37	85.93	2.88	14.14	68.91
High explosives.....	32	85.42	64.33	4.56	11.89	47.88
Hones and whetstones.....	9	180.91	66.91	3.54	51.67	11.70
Hooks and eyes.....	10	75.74	85.42	5.56	25.01	54.85
Horseshoes, factory product.....	4	117.03	76.07	3.79	25.48	46.80
Hosiery and knit goods.....	796	75.26	85.88	5.39	27.16	53.33
House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	133	83.14	83.61	4.39	21.32	57.90
Ice, artificial.....	222	200.91	58.34	9.74	29.41	19.19
Ink, printing.....	35	78.39	74.22	6.84	19.18	48.20
Ink, writing.....	38	70.21	76.96	4.23	26.71	46.02
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	233	91.58	76.67	6.23	49.09	21.35
Iron and steel.....	645	86.48	92.21	3.93	19.65	68.63
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	82	87.20	87.41	4.83	28.06	54.52
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	7	48.07	81.79	4.76	43.37	33.66
Iron and steel, forgings.....	90	79.09	87.16	4.06	29.18	53.92
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	138	71.10	93.56	3.64	22.84	67.08
Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	22	59.68	86.87	2.89	15.42	68.56
Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	724	58.20	84.55	3.56	31.66	49.33
Ivory and bone work.....	64	98.75	89.68	5.80	35.83	48.05
Japanning.....	39	81.46	85.03	6.25	44.52	34.26
Jewelry.....	783	64.00	80.20	4.30	29.55	46.35
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	76	43.66	78.52	4.86	40.41	33.25
Jute and jute goods.....	7	146.92	94.79	15.02	34.96	44.81
Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	95	117.13	80.69	7.82	26.14	46.73
Kindling wood.....	136	54.10	88.82	7.22	32.16	49.44
Labels and tags.....	47	61.70	80.43	5.81	36.24	38.38
Lamps and reflectors.....	93	63.13	75.77	4.90	32.69	38.18
Lapidary work.....	29	31.89	75.29	4.21	31.52	29.56
Lard, refined.....	17	25.20	91.42	5.46	4.19	81.77
Lasts.....	52	73.19	77.89	5.02	46.14	26.73
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	28	58.58	91.51	2.50	6.61	82.40
Leather board.....	8	96.13	72.09	6.51	19.88	45.70
Leather, dressed skins.....	38	40.53	89.81	2.89	19.36	67.56
Leather goods.....	139	53.42	83.25	3.42	26.25	53.58
Leather, morocco.....	121	46.74	89.85	3.19	17.50	69.16
Leather, patent and enameled.....	32	63.18	84.65	3.36	20.81	60.48
Leather, tanned and curried.....	1,596	58.77	88.41	3.12	12.89	72.40
Lightning rods.....	22	90.35	75.63	4.25	27.35	44.03
Lime and cement.....	873	119.12	77.03	6.25	34.77	36.01
Linen goods.....	3	166.02	94.05	11.98	32.93	49.14
Liquors, distilled.....	440	29.76	79.56	62.55	2.70	14.31
Liquors, malt.....	1,248	127.22	76.98	26.42	15.53	35.03
Liquors, vinous.....	236	203.53	72.70	9.50	16.89	46.31
Lithographing and engraving.....	219	86.11	80.98	6.42	39.73	34.83
Lock and gun smithing.....	1,308	59.20	82.54	8.83	47.63	26.08
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1,290	52.24	81.50	6.23	32.10	43.17
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	21,011	122.96	84.10	4.99	21.75	57.86

AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, ETC.—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	3,670	\$65.48	\$87.37	\$3.59	\$26.66	\$57.12
Malt.....	202	103.63	87.48	5.57	8.97	72.94
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	90	59.30	80.72	3.48	37.12	40.12
Marble and stone work.....	1,321	57.35	84.53	4.23	41.58	38.72
Masonry, brick and stone.....	5,969	27.09	88.17	2.98	37.06	48.13
Matches.....	27	88.49	73.12	5.69	24.81	42.62
Mats and matting.....	24	64.51	88.84	4.38	34.91	49.55
Mattresses and spring beds.....	696	42.48	83.33	4.34	23.34	55.65
Millinery and lace goods.....	278	36.74	81.91	4.11	30.21	47.59
Millinery, custom work.....	5,999	44.10	82.00	7.09	24.19	50.72
Millstones.....	4	104.87	80.14	3.45	37.89	38.80
Mineral and soda waters.....	1,377	75.12	70.06	8.96	29.31	31.79
Mirrors.....	45	28.26	74.61	2.83	17.22	54.56
Models and patterns.....	449	54.88	80.00	5.96	56.58	17.46
Monuments and tombstones.....	2,052	63.24	79.99	4.69	38.36	36.94
Mucilage and paste.....	55	58.66	80.05	5.29	15.62	59.14
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	293	70.39	82.14	9.45	45.65	27.04
Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	145	107.35	80.02	8.91	33.61	37.50
Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	236	71.53	82.33	5.41	36.28	40.64
Needles and pins.....	45	120.07	82.48	4.73	48.03	29.72
Nets and seines.....	22	113.33	90.45	5.38	21.75	63.32
Oakum.....	7	75.86	81.30	1.81	15.72	63.77
Oil, castor.....	7	108.45	92.38	4.94	12.23	75.21
Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	119	66.24	90.17	6.02	9.87	74.28
Oil, essential.....	67	39.95	78.83	13.47	14.65	50.71
Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	5	93.63	85.41	2.58	9.07	73.76
Oil, lard.....	7	40.75	93.56	8.69	6.96	77.91
Oil, linseed.....	62	59.50	93.40	5.62	5.46	82.32
Oil, lubricating.....	124	47.26	78.16	10.73	10.12	57.31
Oil, resin.....	8	38.46	86.49	2.83	11.19	72.47
Oilcloth, enameled.....	9	48.20	78.76	4.17	13.25	61.34
Oilcloth, floor.....	19	95.53	88.04	5.05	21.61	61.38
Oleomargarine.....	12	21.23	93.92	12.90	8.23	72.79
Optical goods.....	191	74.39	81.36	6.50	37.09	37.77
Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	4	315.10	76.78	0.78	45.34	30.66
Oysters, canning and preserving.....	16	33.95	88.37	2.46	21.85	64.06
Painting and paper hanging.....	10,043	31.24	85.68	3.55	50.93	31.20
Paints.....	382	84.10	83.03	7.52	13.86	61.65
Paper.....	567	110.85	83.76	8.44	18.50	56.82
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	66	69.93	86.79	5.61	18.31	62.87
Paper hangings.....	27	76.83	76.78	8.88	19.84	48.06
Paper patterns.....	27	41.36	77.85	14.53	40.73	22.59
Patent medicines and compounds.....	1,127	57.01	71.09	21.65	15.62	33.82
Paving and paving materials.....	704	41.27	83.17	3.74	34.10	45.33
Pencil cases.....	6	40.51	76.32	3.60	36.54	36.18
Pencils, lead.....	5	183.75	90.76	9.16	34.41	47.19
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	15	40.44	67.77	3.52	29.22	35.03
Pens, gold.....	18	66.01	80.63	11.52	36.30	32.81
Pens, steel.....	3	148.80	80.19	2.35	56.73	21.11
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	157	48.35	74.03	9.10	18.96	45.97
Petroleum, refining.....	94	91.08	90.55	2.43	8.22	79.90
Photographic apparatus.....	25	58.11	80.38	4.53	49.48	26.37
Photographic materials.....	45	55.28	81.88	4.31	25.37	52.20
Photography.....	3,105	50.39	76.77	10.28	41.36	25.13
Photolithographing and engraving.....	89	54.78	80.87	7.00	47.74	26.13
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	316	50.18	77.87	5.40	18.05	54.42
Pipes, tobacco.....	69	76.16	77.25	5.08	38.86	33.31
Plastering and stuccowork.....	1,746	24.58	85.98	2.32	50.85	32.81
Plated and britannia ware.....	68	114.33	84.33	11.10	32.82	40.41
Plumbers' supplies.....	122	80.92	81.18	4.61	27.63	48.94
Plumbing and gas fitting.....	5,327	36.26	85.27	3.08	35.55	46.64
Pocketbooks.....	62	51.81	80.03	4.71	30.57	44.75
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	4,098	71.78	81.38	11.61	38.35	31.42
Printing and publishing, music.....	79	107.89	72.01	21.51	26.65	23.85
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	12,362	70.20	79.66	19.86	38.14	21.66
Printing materials.....	64	93.91	80.55	8.35	33.31	38.89
Printing, tip.....	27	42.03	81.54	7.32	43.03	31.19
Pulp goods.....	9	118.57	87.38	13.11	39.43	34.84
Pulp, wood.....	82	161.10	80.68	10.80	26.55	43.33
Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	7	111.37	48.33	6.33	17.79	24.21
Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	256	86.27	74.37	5.49	27.91	40.97
Refrigerators.....	82	74.60	86.98	6.54	27.76	52.68
Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	137	57.47	79.27	7.74	32.61	38.92
Registers, car fare.....	7	52.88	77.69	9.27	45.34	23.08
Registers, cash.....	5	22.80	52.56	1.31	33.88	17.37
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	32	30.98	90.67	2.21	4.77	83.69
Roofing and roofing materials.....	2,140	45.23	82.92	3.80	29.10	50.02
Rubber and elastic goods.....	139	73.25	89.60	6.06	24.14	59.40
Rules, ivory and wood.....	16	112.16	77.59	7.25	48.08	22.26
Saddlery and harness.....	7,931	66.73	81.87	5.02	30.26	46.58
Safes and vaults.....	39	69.30	84.24	8.50	36.06	39.68
Salt.....	200	245.01	78.10	12.29	32.50	33.31
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	9	56.49	83.95	8.89	12.52	62.54
Sausage.....	249	36.94	85.50	3.78	18.38	63.34
Saws.....	95	113.29	83.29	7.82	33.37	42.10

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AVERAGE CAPITAL REQUIRED AND COST FOR A PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100, ETC.—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100.	COST OF PRODUCT VALUED AT \$100.			
			Total.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Wages.	Materials.
Scales and balances.....	76	\$71.41	\$78.08	\$4.65	\$36.06	\$37.37
Screws, machine.....	20	141.32	79.49	6.25	45.21	28.03
Screws, wood.....	7	239.50	78.94	13.35	26.88	38.71
Sewing machine cases.....	7	63.59	87.07	3.62	39.42	44.03
Sewing machine repairing.....	166	49.90	87.01	12.42	52.10	22.49
Sewing machines and attachments.....	59	125.11	82.17	14.54	40.32	27.31
Shipbuilding.....	1,010	132.35	85.13	3.45	39.73	41.95
Shirts.....	869	42.43	85.02	6.51	31.82	46.69
Shoddy.....	94	47.60	89.99	3.02	10.86	76.11
Show cases.....	99	47.01	81.76	5.73	34.10	41.93
Silk and silk goods.....	472	58.43	85.85	4.88	22.54	58.43
Silversmithing.....	24	66.09	77.01	3.34	40.81	32.86
Silverware.....	30	91.47	75.37	10.90	27.84	36.63
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	611	22.66	93.18	3.05	5.42	84.71
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.....	507	14.57	94.92	1.96	4.17	88.79
Smelting and refining.....	50	33.44	95.36	1.68	3.98	89.70
Soap and candles.....	578	56.93	84.86	7.70	11.36	65.80
Soda water apparatus.....	12	123.71	78.37	14.05	26.85	37.47
Sporting goods.....	136	62.51	77.63	3.75	32.55	41.33
Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	57	79.87	82.48	4.12	27.12	51.24
Stamped ware.....	99	82.98	85.48	6.02	29.53	49.93
Starch.....	80	55.17	83.39	12.40	13.31	57.68
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	200	57.82	85.69	4.58	24.41	56.70
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	217	73.52	85.15	6.42	32.81	45.92
Steam packing.....	34	53.68	68.50	10.09	22.84	35.66
Stencils and brands.....	106	60.76	78.05	8.03	47.14	22.88
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	81	61.00	79.29	7.41	48.95	22.93
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6	32.35	81.52	4.15	36.48	40.89
Sugar and molasses, refining.....	393	19.50	94.62	4.81	2.29	87.52
Surgical appliances.....	155	51.90	76.28	11.20	33.29	31.79
Tar and turpentine.....	670	50.29	74.12	2.21	36.32	35.59
Taxidermy.....	63	126.47	69.17	8.78	44.11	16.28
Teasels.....	5	72.49	86.22	1.28	25.48	59.46
Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	1,606	179.47	80.34	15.13	33.11	32.10
Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	7,002	57.66	82.95	4.55	31.56	46.84
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	395	46.84	86.91	29.56	13.01	44.34
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	10,956	45.89	86.93	13.63	34.52	38.78
Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	292	35.38	90.65	2.62	8.98	79.05
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	462	108.06	80.72	7.94	39.37	33.41
Toys and games.....	139	74.17	82.25	7.56	35.92	38.77
Trunks and valises.....	395	63.77	82.07	6.13	32.47	43.47
Typefoundry.....	38	126.84	78.45	6.05	35.79	36.61
Typewriters and supplies.....	30	39.17	49.80	3.30	29.70	17.43
Umbrellas and canes.....	435	41.00	85.17	6.98	23.27	54.92
Upholstery materials.....	152	77.23	82.18	4.26	25.36	52.56
Varnish.....	140	81.98	78.76	9.50	12.68	56.58
Vault lights and ventilators.....	15	38.48	81.57	5.57	35.26	40.74
Vinegar and cider.....	694	88.11	71.77	5.34	17.28	49.15
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	163	68.82	81.41	3.31	23.68	54.42
Watch and clock materials.....	32	84.06	80.82	3.70	37.15	39.97
Watch cases.....	45	54.85	87.98	5.14	24.56	58.28
Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	4,502	56.58	82.12	9.79	51.54	20.79
Watches.....	19	167.01	89.54	12.12	60.96	16.46
Whalebone and rattan.....	9	32.41	91.10	1.95	7.86	81.29
Wheelbarrows.....	26	94.16	86.14	7.26	25.09	53.79
Whips.....	81	75.79	74.85	11.42	25.28	38.15
Windmills.....	77	99.52	80.29	6.94	27.94	45.41
Window shades.....	182	45.10	87.42	14.05	15.56	57.81
Wire.....	24	52.73	89.36	2.03	19.01	68.32
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	569	75.60	84.66	5.52	25.61	53.53
Wood, preserving.....	4	183.11	73.95	9.33	29.28	35.34
Wood, turned and carved.....	872	71.53	80.43	5.71	38.64	36.08
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	167	75.37	81.64	5.59	34.39	41.66
Wool hats.....	32	77.72	82.84	4.68	25.59	52.57
Woolen goods.....	1,311	98.06	89.20	6.29	21.32	61.59
Worsted goods.....	143	85.97	90.29	6.21	20.05	64.03
Zinc.....	8	33.84	91.90	2.58	21.94	67.38
All other industries (a).....	12	93.96	83.24	6.99	19.80	56.45

a Industries in which less than 3 establishments are reported are grouped, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments. These establishments are distributed as follows: fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose, 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tinfoil, 2.

In this and in the two preceding statements presenting similar computations for the different states and territories, also for geographical divisions, the value of hired property is not included in the capital. This will account, in part, for the small average capital shown for some industries. In "Clothing, women's, dressmaking", for instance, the average amount of capital required for a product valued at \$100 is given as \$22.57. A large percentage of the persons engaged in this industry carry on their business in rooms rented for that purpose, and as only the capital owned by the manufacturer is included in the total capital, the aggregate reported for the industry is comparatively small. The amount expended for miscellaneous expenses for a product valued at \$100 in "Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies" is given as 7 cents. This small amount is due to the fact that the majority of the railroad companies reported no expenses of a miscellaneous character for their repair shops, materials and wages being the only items of expense reported as charged to this branch. "Miscellaneous expenses" includes internal revenue taxes, therefore the proportion assigned to "Liquors, distilled and malt", is exceptionally large.

In some industries, of which "Cloth, sponging and refinishing", is an example, the amount expended for materials is comparatively small, which is because a number of establishments use only the materials furnished by others. In such instances the value of product is simply the amount received for the labor performed, and the cost of materials only includes the cost of incidental materials, such as soap, oil, chemicals, dye stuffs, thread, needles, and buttons.

General Table 5, giving the different industries by totals for states and territories, will be found of assistance in analyzing the results presented in the above statement.

The sum of the wages, materials, and miscellaneous expenses for the United States amounts to \$8,076,485,640; as previously stated, the difference between this amount, shown as cost, and the \$9,372,437,283 reported as the value of products, can not be accepted as profit or return to capital. Wages forms 28.27 per cent of the total cost, materials 63.91 per cent, and miscellaneous expenses 7.82 per cent. The percentages that the different items of cost are of the total cost of manufacture vary in the different states and territories. This is shown by the following statement, which shows the cost and the amount and percentage for each item in 6 selected industries in 15 states, by states:

TOTAL COST OF MANUFACTURE AND THE AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE FOR EACH ITEM OF COST FOR 6 SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN 15 STATES: 1890.

STATES.	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.							BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.						
	Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.		Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.	
		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
California	\$1,228,750	\$97,958	7.97	\$555,016	45.17	\$575,776	46.86	\$2,927,457	\$141,266	4.82	\$1,261,919	43.11	\$1,524,272	52.07
Colorado	633,817	33,021	5.21	174,811	27.58	425,985	67.21	16,155	1,034	6.40	7,204	44.59	7,917	49.01
Georgia	19,152,663	3,592,439	18.76	5,457,716	28.49	10,102,508	52.75	7,367,318	388,001	5.27	2,047,331	27.79	4,931,986	66.94
Illinois	1,008,596	110,449	10.95	357,182	35.41	540,965	53.64	438,660	33,640	7.67	138,810	31.64	266,210	60.69
Maryland	185,415	58,146	31.36	78,271	42.21	48,998	26.43	1,275,053	30,953	2.43	521,048	40.86	723,052	56.71
Massachusetts	1,195,038	81,876	6.85	448,927	37.57	664,235	55.58	104,446,113	5,568,233	5.33	34,949,698	33.46	63,928,182	61.21
Missouri	1,026,543	88,564	8.63	415,849	40.51	522,130	50.86	4,073,513	305,194	7.49	1,247,292	30.62	2,521,027	61.89
New York	9,186,348	2,263,680	24.64	3,179,511	34.61	3,743,157	40.75	20,756,084	812,099	3.91	7,560,134	36.42	12,383,851	59.67
Ohio	11,715,553	2,008,481	17.15	4,052,712	34.59	5,654,360	48.26	7,310,655	257,369	3.52	2,573,080	35.20	4,480,206	61.28
Pennsylvania	2,204,183	262,430	11.91	898,490	40.76	1,043,263	47.33	8,722,470	311,684	3.57	3,398,690	38.97	5,012,096	57.46
Tennessee	261,231	20,740	7.94	121,866	46.65	118,625	45.41							
Texas	220,841	13,159	5.96	90,838	41.13	116,844	52.91	74,607	1,199	1.61	30,508	40.89	42,900	57.50
Virginia	573,982	35,183	6.13	243,023	42.34	295,776	51.53	1,098,134	83,682	7.62	139,888	12.74	874,564	79.64
Washington														

STATES.	FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.							FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS.						
	Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.		Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.	
		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
California	\$13,300,422	\$434,921	3.27	\$817,691	6.15	\$12,047,810	90.58	\$6,639,022	\$379,824	5.72	\$2,944,129	44.35	\$3,315,069	49.93
Colorado	3,482,239	126,540	3.63	199,780	5.74	3,155,919	90.63	1,475,230	84,193	5.71	686,007	46.50	705,030	47.79
Georgia	4,762,027	103,985	2.18	301,342	6.33	4,356,700	91.49	1,720,110	124,362	7.23	842,449	48.98	753,299	43.79
Illinois	34,687,762	905,299	2.61	2,048,716	5.91	31,733,747	91.48	30,453,755	2,220,217	7.29	10,919,656	35.86	17,313,882	56.85
Kentucky	8,824,547	272,883	3.09	633,747	7.18	7,917,317	89.73	4,704,839	289,727	6.16	1,747,719	37.15	2,667,393	56.69
Maryland	6,421,833	236,607	3.68	406,353	6.33	5,778,873	89.99	4,020,683	241,148	5.99	1,913,027	47.47	1,875,508	46.54
Massachusetts	6,515,307	169,674	2.60	386,153	5.93	5,959,480	91.47	32,981,586	3,040,866	9.22	15,492,917	46.97	14,447,803	43.81
Missouri	31,988,158	966,124	3.02	1,811,395	5.66	29,210,639	91.32	11,348,480	991,125	8.73	4,538,346	39.99	5,819,009	51.28
New York	48,731,027	1,410,681	2.89	2,430,231	4.99	44,890,115	92.12	59,074,828	4,637,952	7.85	27,162,924	45.98	27,273,952	46.17
Ohio	36,336,003	908,517	2.50	2,008,630	5.53	33,418,856	91.97	37,019,494	2,633,738	7.12	15,053,449	40.66	19,332,307	52.22
Pennsylvania	36,207,030	865,868	2.39	2,102,181	5.81	33,238,981	91.80	57,005,941	3,672,673	6.44	24,058,082	42.20	29,275,186	51.36
Tennessee	11,420,700	184,936	1.62	643,012	5.63	10,592,752	92.75	3,557,384	228,927	6.44	1,414,049	39.75	1,914,408	53.81
Texas	9,086,759	260,816	2.87	531,940	5.85	8,294,003	91.28	1,422,600	80,101	5.63	607,498	42.70	735,001	51.67
Virginia	10,786,404	279,669	2.59	657,591	6.10	9,849,144	91.31	2,369,690	129,639	5.47	1,034,024	43.63	1,206,227	50.90
Washington	2,239,933	85,764	3.83	140,865	6.29	2,013,304	89.88	1,114,640	58,766	5.27	496,222	44.52	559,652	50.21

STATES.	LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS.							WOOLEN GOODS.						
	Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.		Total cost.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Wages.		Materials.	
		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
California	\$4,333,028	\$228,869	5.25	\$1,778,584	40.76	\$2,355,575	53.99	\$1,244,898	\$168,324	13.52	\$287,658	23.11	\$788,916	63.37
Colorado	3,530,625	82,234	2.33	846,370	23.97	2,602,021	73.70							
Georgia	3,031,865	126,193	4.16	998,302	32.93	1,907,370	62.91	139,287	10,887	7.82	32,401	23.26	95,999	68.92
Illinois	18,045,685	684,019	3.79	5,649,437	31.31	11,712,229	64.90	1,213,249	110,159	9.08	313,780	25.86	789,310	65.06
Kentucky	2,729,569	88,000	3.22	768,241	28.15	1,873,328	68.63	2,096,545	176,755	8.43	554,544	26.45	1,365,246	65.12
Maryland	2,919,442	131,296	4.50	782,391	26.80	2,005,755	68.70	563,228	14,442	2.57	123,931	22.00	424,855	75.43
Massachusetts	7,100,657	324,138	4.56	2,471,628	34.81	4,304,891	60.63	32,019,852	2,618,078	8.18	7,586,575	23.69	21,815,199	68.13
Missouri	5,029,045	202,975	4.04	1,582,409	31.46	3,243,661	64.50	464,066	29,775	6.41	122,410	26.38	311,881	67.21
New York	29,991,360	1,343,493	4.48	8,952,316	29.85	19,695,551	65.67	4,330,955	353,245	8.16	1,046,778	24.17	2,930,932	67.67
Ohio	11,329,880	426,367	3.76	3,218,325	28.41	7,685,188	67.83	1,356,961	100,326	7.39	294,365	21.69	962,270	70.92
Pennsylvania	15,981,545	626,568	3.92	4,862,796	30.43	10,492,181	65.65	26,285,180	1,356,208	5.16	5,729,982	21.80	19,198,990	73.04
Tennessee	2,923,752	104,017	3.56	893,061	30.54	1,926,674	65.90	1,055,956	56,263	5.33	239,657	22.69	760,036	71.93
Texas	2,264,541	81,848	3.62	627,767	27.72	1,554,926	68.66	344,735	17,333	5.03	138,795	40.26	188,607	54.71
Virginia	1,902,356	82,994	4.36	567,071	29.81	1,252,291	65.83	536,170	43,972	8.20	117,023	21.83	375,175	69.97
Washington	1,753,215	48,087	2.74	703,732	40.14	1,001,396	57.12							

SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

General Table 8 (Part I) gives in a detailed form the statistics for 8 selected industries, presented in alphabetical order, as follows: "Agricultural implements"; "Boots and shoes, factory product"; "Carriages and wagons, factory product"; "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk"; "Flouring and grist mill products"; "Leather, tanned and curried"; "Paper"; "Slaughtering and meat packing". In Table 7 the totals for each of these industries except "Carriages and wagons, factory product" are compared with similar statistics for 1880.

The method of obtaining the average weekly earnings per employé shown in Table 8 is described in the remarks on employés and wages. It must be remembered that the time used in making this calculation is the time which the entire establishment reports as having been in operation during the year, and not the absolute time each employé reported for each class was engaged.

The lack of uniformity on the part of manufacturers in assigning the employés to the two classes, skilled and unskilled, will account for some of the discrepancies between the average earnings for these classes. Numerous other circumstances affecting the average annual and average weekly earnings are explained in the preceding text and in the remarks on the statistics of the 165 principal cities in Part II.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

The number of establishments reported for "Agricultural implements" has decreased 1,033, or 53.17 per cent, during the 10 years from 1880 to 1890, while the number of employés has increased 2,964, or 7.49 per cent, and the value of products \$12,631,165, or 18.40 per cent. The concentration of the industry and the increase in the size of the establishments are indicated by the facts that in 1880 the average establishment employed 20 hands and returned a product valued at \$35,327, while in 1890 an average of 47 employés is shown for each establishment, with a product valued at \$89,310. In 1880 Ohio reported the greatest number of employés and the largest product for this industry. In 1890 Illinois ranks first, reporting 10,417 employés, with a product valued at \$24,609,660.

There are 476 females reported for the industry in 1890, as compared with 73 in 1880, while the number of children decreased from 1,194 in 1880 to 212 in 1890. The average weekly earnings for skilled male operatives during the census year was \$10.95, and \$7.97 for the unskilled.

The following statement shows the average weekly earnings of skilled and of unskilled male employés reported for this industry in the 5 states reporting the largest number of employés in 1890:

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF SKILLED AND OF UNSKILLED MALE EMPLOYÉS IN 5 SELECTED STATES,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS: 1890.

STATES.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, MALES ABOVE 16 YEARS.	
	Operatives and skilled.	Unskilled.
Illinois	\$11.68	\$8.89
Indiana	10.21	8.20
New York	11.63	7.47
Ohio	10.55	7.98
Wisconsin	10.62	7.67

The classification of the products for this industry is not the same as that adopted in 1880, the changes being due in part to the different classes of implements reported at the two censuses. The following comparative statement, however, presents the number of the different implements common to the reports of the two censuses:

NUMBER OF DIFFERENT IMPLEMENTS REPORTED BY ESTABLISHMENTS RETURNED AS MANUFACTURING
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS: 1880 AND 1890.

CLASSES.	1880	1890
Corn planters.....number..	68,691	132,140
Cotton planters.....do....	19,288	56,740
Grain drills.....do....	43,222	44,830
Grain sowers.....do....	15,563	16,728
Seed sowers.....do....	20,289	57,716
Manure and fertilizer distributors.....do....	8,155	3,237
Cultivators.....do....	318,057	445,490
Harrow.....do....	127,997	268,965
Hoes.....do....	299,338	254,814
Plows.....number..	1,326,123	1,249,345
Rollers.....do....	3,002	5,168
Grain cradles.....do....	167,492	84,222
Harvesters and harvesters and binders combined.....do....	25,737	129,371
Hay loaders.....do....	8,957	3,019
Hay tedders.....do....	2,334	12,176
Hay rakes, horse.....do....	95,625	114,790
Mowers.....do....	72,090	170,893
Reapers.....do....	35,327	8,834
Mowers and reapers combined.....do....	54,920	15,681
Scythes.....do....	1,244,264	795,400
Scythe snaths.....do....	437,178	511,856
Clover hullers.....do....	1,412	651
Corn shellers.....do....	59,157	91,164
Fanning mills.....do....	45,412	21,460
Separators.....do....	9,103	4,577
Thrashers.....do....	10,424	11,367
Cane mills.....do....	2,356	4,865
Cider and wine mills.....do....	10,202	6,367
Feed steamers and boilers.....do....	1,482	4,122
Hay, straw, feed, and ensilage cutters.....do....	33,883	29,558
Hay pressers.....do....	791	3,246
Horse powers.....do....	11,161	7,886
Lawn mowers.....do....	47,661	89,559
Sirup evaporators.....do....	1,460	2,250

In preparing the above statement some classes of implements reported separately in 1890 have been combined in order to compare them with a single class in 1880. In considering the quantities presented it must be remembered that decreases in quantity would likely appear in those classes in which great improvements have been made. For instance, the portable steam engine has largely taken the place of horse powers, and steam, sulky, and wheel plows have been substituted for hand plows.

BOOTS AND SHOES, AND LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED.

During the decade from 1880 to 1890 the number of establishments reported for "Boots and shoes, factory product" increased 6.28 per cent, the number of employes 25.35 per cent, and the value of product 32.88 per cent. Each establishment in 1880 reported on the average 57 employes and a product valued at \$84,763. In 1890, 67 employes are shown on an average for each establishment, and an average product valued at \$105,980. The increase in quantity of product for this industry, which, owing to the decline in prices, is a more accurate representation of the actual increase, can be shown with reasonable approach to accuracy. In 1880 the total number of pairs of boots and shoes of all kinds reported was 125,478,511, as compared with 179,409,388 in 1890, being an increase of 42.98 per cent. While in making this calculation the quantity of product represented by the \$717,746 reported in 1880 and the \$3,489,522 reported in 1890 as the value of products not specified has not been considered, the percentage of increase in quantity exceeds the percentage of increase in value of product by 10.10 per cent.

The different branches of the boot and shoe industry are shown under the following classes: "Boot and shoe cut stock", "Boot and shoe findings", "Boot and shoe uppers", "Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing", "Boots and shoes, factory product", and "Boots and shoes, rubber". Aggregating these classes, there appear 18,369 establishments in 1880 and 23,695 in 1890, an increase of 28.99 per cent; the number of employes has increased from 143,301 to 193,539, or 35.06 per cent; the value of product from \$217,093,627 to \$298,847,245, or 37.66 per cent.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The following statement shows the average annual earnings per employé for males, females, and children by classes in the total and in each of the 6 branches of the industry:

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ BY CLASSES AND FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN BY CLASSES IN EACH BRANCH OF THE BOOT-AND SHOE INDUSTRY: 1890.

BRANCHES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Total	\$471	\$642	\$436	\$515	\$311	\$150	\$485	\$339	\$164
Boot and shoe cut stock	422	881	392	496	271	172	360	220	199
Boot and shoe findings	338	884	486	478	189	164	265	154	109
Boot and shoe uppers	526	832	507	561	349	166	465	338	.....
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	473	506	377	453	303	151	424	316	138
Boots and shoes, factory product	476	1,075	442	535	320	147	495	347	165
Boots and shoes, rubber	428	1,293	539	477	255	182	528	352	.....

The average weekly earnings for skilled operatives in the establishments*classified as "Boots and shoes, factory product", was: males, \$11.09; females, \$6.59; children, \$3.10. The average weekly earnings for unskilled operatives was: males, \$7.25; females, \$4.87; children, \$2.74.

The principal seat of the industry in both 1880 and 1890 was in Massachusetts, which reported a product valued at \$95,900,510 in 1880 and \$116,387,900 in 1890, being 57.75 and 52.75 per cent, in the respective years, of the total product for the United States.

In connection with the boot and shoe industry it is pertinent to consider the statistics for the manufacture of leather. This industry is shown under the following classes: "Leather, dressed skins", "Leather, morocco", "Leather, patent and enameled", and "Leather, tanned and curried". Aggregating these classes and similar classes reported for 1880, we obtain for 1880, 5,628 establishments, with 40,282 employés, and a product valued at \$200,264,944; and for 1890, 1,787 establishments, with 45,027 employés, and a product valued at \$172,136,092. The number of establishments can not be considered as the actual number engaged in the industry in 1880, as an establishment engaged in both the tanning and the currying of leather was counted twice. The increase in the number of employés was 11.78 per cent, while the value of product decreased 14.05 per cent. "Leather, tanned and curried" is the principal branch of this industry, and the statistics for it are given in detail. It frequently happens that both the tanning and the currying of leather, which may be considered as distinct branches of the industry, are carried on by the same establishment, without separate accounts of the expenses or profits of the branches combined in the joint industry. In presenting the statistics for establishments of this character three methods of procedure are possible:

First. To report separately the number of establishments tanning leather, the number of establishments currying leather, and the number of establishments both tanning and currying leather.

Second. To aggregate all the three classes of establishments named and publish the gross number of establishments engaged in the manufacture of leather, with separate totals for such items of expense and product as are peculiar to either branch of the industry.

Third. To effect a separation between the two kinds of work done in the third class of establishments described, and after such separation to add to each of the other classes that which by such analysis is found to belong to it. This was the method adopted at the Ninth and Tenth Censuses.

In the reports of the Eleventh Census the second method has been used. General Tables 7 and 8 (in Part I) show the number of establishments reported for the entire industry in 1890, with corresponding totals for capital, miscellaneous expenses, and employés and wages. The quantities and the cost of materials and the quantities and the values of the different products for the tanning and currying branches of the industry are shown separately.

In 1880 the industry was shown as two distinct classes, "Leather, curried", and "Leather, tanned". These two classes must be combined in order to compare the statistics for the two censuses. This combination accounts for the apparent decrease in the number of establishments. The establishments engaged in this industry are located largely in the rural districts, in which the canvass was conducted by the general enumerators, and, as previously explained, this may account in part for the decreases shown for some of the items reported. From the statement following, however, it appears that the quantities of the products of the tannery have increased, while the quantities of products reported for currying have decreased.

NUMBER OF HIDES, SIDES, AND SKINS REPORTED AS MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS IN LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED, WITH PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1880 AND 1890.

MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS.	1880	1890	PERCENTAGE OF—	
			Increase.	Decrease.
Tanneries:				
Materials—				
Hides	11, 773, 171	13, 093, 688	11. 22	.....
Skins	19, 936, 658	27, 968, 717	40. 29	.....
Products—				
Sides	23, 546, 342	28, 146, 586	19. 54	.....
Skins	19, 917, 653	25, 521, 713	28. 14	.....
Currying:				
Materials—				
Sides	12, 464, 299	9, 263, 771	.....	25. 68
Skins	10, 655, 606	4, 018, 708	.....	62. 29
Products—				
Sides	12, 464, 299	9, 487, 420	.....	23. 88
Skins	10, 655, 606	5, 360, 151	.....	49. 70

The state reporting the largest value of product in 1880 was Massachusetts, while Pennsylvania reported the largest value in 1890, the product for these states in 1890 forming 15.66 and 28.21 per cent, respectively, of the total product for the United States. The number of hides, sides, and skins reported as used for materials and as tanned and curried in Massachusetts and Pennsylvania at the censuses of 1880 and 1890, and the percentages of increase or decrease, are shown in the following statement:

NUMBER OF HIDES, SIDES, AND SKINS REPORTED AS MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS IN LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED, IN MASSACHUSETTS AND IN PENNSYLVANIA, WITH PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1880 AND 1890.

MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS.	1880	1890	PERCENTAGE OF—	
			Increase.	Decrease.
Massachusetts:				
Tanneries—				
Materials—				
Hides	1, 625, 344	1, 435, 111	.....	11. 70
Skins	5, 724, 897	7, 574, 758	32. 31	.....
Products—				
Sides	3, 250, 688	3, 412, 642	4. 98	.....
Skins	5, 724, 897	6, 020, 526	5. 16	.....
Currying—				
Materials—				
Sides	4, 951, 562	3, 352, 226	.....	32. 30
Skins	5, 178, 609	601, 280	.....	88. 39
Products—				
Sides	4, 951, 562	3, 759, 280	.....	24. 08
Skins	5, 178, 609	1, 369, 292	.....	73. 56
Pennsylvania:				
Tanneries—				
Materials—				
Hides	2, 970, 680	4, 882, 145	64. 34	.....
Skins	635, 280	1, 669, 217	162. 75	.....
Products—				
Sides	5, 941, 360	9, 855, 612	65. 88	.....
Skins	635, 155	1, 624, 241	155. 72	.....
Currying—				
Materials—				
Sides	1, 272, 931	1, 543, 992	21. 29	.....
Skins	404, 874	104, 871	.....	74. 10
Products—				
Sides	1, 272, 931	1, 394, 122	9. 52	.....
Skins	404, 874	294, 607	.....	27. 23

Notwithstanding the decrease shown for the value of product in tanning and currying, a large increase is reported for the manufacture of the finer grades of leather. Combining the three classes of "Leather, dressed skins", "Leather, morocco", and "Leather, patent and enameled", the value of product shows an increase of 117.50 per cent.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

No totals were published in 1880 with which the statistics for "Carriages and wagons, factory product", shown for 1890, can be compared. The figures for "Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing", with which the totals for "Carriages and wagons" published in 1880 are placed in comparison in Table 7, embrace all the establishments included in Table 8, and 4,042 establishments that reported the manufacture of 5 or more vehicles during the census year, but which could not be considered as factories. The total number of completed vehicles of all classes reported as manufactured during the year by the 4,572 establishments classed as factories was 1,369,254. The class of vehicles for which the greatest number was reported is road and other carts, costing under \$25, for which 326,708 are shown. The next largest number, 298,851, is reported for farm wagons. In addition to the number of completed vehicles, the table shows the number and value of wheels, axles, springs, and carriage and wagon bodies manufactured for sale to the trade. The average establishment reported 14 employes and a product valued at \$22,459.

Ohio shows the greatest value of product. The principal classes of vehicles manufactured in this state are buggies, phaetons, and light carriages. Indiana reports the greatest number (48,961) of farm wagons, and is followed by Wisconsin with 46,931. The greatest number of sleighs and the more expensive classes of private vehicles are reported for New York.

The average weekly earnings for skilled operatives in this industry is as follows: males above 16 years \$10.75, females above 15 years \$6.19, children \$3.60; for unskilled operatives, males above 16 years \$7.47, females above 15 years \$5.08, children \$3.78.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK.

The increase in the number of establishments reported for "Cheese and butter, factory product", which is the next industry considered in Table 7, was 620. The number of employes has increased 6,466, or 81.82 per cent, while the value of product shows an increase of \$34,893,195, or 135.55 per cent. The quantity of cheese manufactured has increased 22,149,704 pounds, or 10.26 per cent, and the quantity of butter 151,863,132 pounds, or 516.16 per cent.

In 1880, on the average, each establishment employed 2 hands and produced a product valued at \$6,547, as compared with 3 hands and a product valued at \$13,321 in 1890.

In addition to the 4,552 establishments shown in Table 7, reports were received from 160 establishments which were classed as "Cheese and butter, urban dairy product". These establishments report a product valued at \$2,050,338, and represent the manufacturing operations of city dairies. It is probable that but few, if any, establishments of this character were reported at the census of 1880. In order, however, to present the entire industry for 1890, such establishments have been consolidated with the totals for the factory product, and the aggregate has been presented in General Table 2 (Part I) in comparison with the totals reported for the industry in 1880. Table 8 shows separately the quantity and the value of the materials and the products pertaining to the manufacture of cheese and the manufacture of butter as distinct industries. The quantities and the values of "Full cream", "Skim", and "All other" cheese are shown separately. Aggregating these different grades of cheese, an average value per pound of 8 cents is obtained for the United States, while the average value per pound for butter is 20 cents. The average value per pound for the different classes of cheese and for butter in the United States and in 6 selected states is shown by the following statement:

AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND OF BUTTER AND OF DIFFERENT CLASSES OF CHEESE REPORTED BY FACTORIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN 6 SELECTED STATES, BY STATES: 1890.

STATES.	AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND. (CENTS.)			
	Cheese.			Butter.
	Full cream.	Skim.	All other.	
The United States.....	9	5	8	20
Illinois.....	8	5	4	21
Iowa.....	9	6	10	19
New York.....	9	6	8	20
Ohio.....	9	8	8	19
Pennsylvania.....	9	3	9	25
Wisconsin.....	8	5	7	19

In addition to the quantities of cheese and butter reported as a factory product, the reports of the Eleventh Census on agriculture show that 1,024,223,468 pounds of butter and 18,726,818 pounds of cheese were manufactured on farms. Combining these totals with the product of factories makes a total of 1,205,508,384 pounds of butter

and 256,761,883 pounds of cheese. Making a similar combination of the totals for 1880, an increase of 49.44 per cent is shown for the quantity of butter and of 5.59 per cent for the quantity of cheese.

The state of New York reports the largest quantity of cheese manufactured in factories during both the census years 1880 and 1890, and also the greatest quantity of butter in 1880. The state of Iowa reported the largest quantity of butter in 1890.

The manufacture of condensed milk was reported for the states of Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, and New York in 1880, and for Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, and New York in 1890. The total quantity of condensed milk has increased 24,893,554 pounds, or 191.00 per cent, while the value has increased \$2,039,339, or 131.78 per cent. The average value per pound for condensed milk, as obtained from the total for the United States and for the states engaged in this industry in 1880 and 1890, is given in the following statement:

AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND, CONDENSED MILK: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES.	AVERAGE VALUE PER POUND. (CENTS.)	
	1880	1890
The United States.....	12	9
Connecticut.....	6	
Illinois.....	12	9
Massachusetts.....	17	30
Michigan.....		9
New York.....	12	11

In 1890 the state of Illinois produced 23,080,064 pounds, or 60.85 per cent of the total quantity of condensed milk reported for the United States.

The average weekly earnings for skilled and unskilled employes, males, females, and children, in the manufacture of cheese, butter, and condensed milk in the United States and in 6 selected states is shown by the following statement:

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYÉS, SKILLED AND UNSKILLED, AND OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN, IN CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES OF 6 SELECTED STATES: 1890.

STATES.	OPERATIVES AND SKILLED.			UNSKILLED.		
	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
The United States.....	\$9.48	\$5.35	\$2.75	\$8.12	\$5.48	\$3.93
Illinois.....	10.20	5.33	2.76	7.60	3.59	4.27
Iowa.....	9.51	5.90	1.75	8.37	4.62	.....
New York.....	8.94	4.82	2.57	7.55	6.38	4.44
Ohio.....	8.65	4.82	3.11	7.92	2.08	.....
Pennsylvania.....	8.20	3.36	2.80	6.42	6.53	2.80
Wisconsin.....	8.86	4.40	3.37	7.90	4.00	1.54

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.

The number of flouring and grist mills reported for 1890 shows a decrease of 5,868, or 31.77 per cent, since 1880. The total value of product, however, increased from \$505,185,712 to \$513,971,474, or 1.74 per cent. The number of employes increased from 58,407 to 63,481, or 8.69 per cent. The decrease in the number of establishments and the increase in value of product indicate the concentration of the industry in fewer and larger establishments. This is further indicated by the increase in the average size of establishments. On the average each establishment in 1880 reported 2.40 employes and a product of \$20,757. In 1890 on the average each establishment reported 3.44 employes and a product of \$27,827.

While the quantity of product was not reported for this industry in 1880, the quantity of wheat reported as material in 1890 shows an excess of 80,974,061 bushels, or 26.56 per cent, over that reported in 1880, and the quantity of all other grain an excess of 6,359,157 bushels, or 2.71 per cent. The total of all kinds of grain used as material increased 87,333,218 bushels, or 16.18 per cent.

In 1880 New York reported a product exceeding that of any other state, but Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Missouri, and Ohio reported a larger quantity of wheat ground during the year. In 1890 Minnesota reports the product of greatest value, also the greatest quantity of wheat used as material, New York continuing to hold the

In addition to showing the quantities and the values of the different cereals used as material, and the quantities and the values of the different products, Table 8 presents detailed information concerning the number of runs of stone, pairs of rolls, and total daily capacity in bushels. The total daily capacity appears to have increased during the 10 years from 4,730,106 bushels to 5,731,620 bushels.

PAPER.

The number of factories engaged in the manufacture of paper has decreased during the past decade from 692 to 567, or 18.06 per cent, while the number of employes has increased 21.07 per cent and the value of product 34.84 per cent. On the average each establishment in 1880 reported 35 employes and a product of \$79,639, and in 1890, 52 employes and a product of \$131,057. In addition to the 567 establishments shown for 1890 in Table 8 as engaged in paper manufacture proper, there are reported in the other tables 5 establishments manufacturing "Cardboard", 8 "Leather board", 27 "Paper hangings", 82 "Pulp, wood", and 7 "Pulp, from fiber other than wood". These 5 classes of industry, being so closely allied to the manufacture of paper, should be considered in connection with the totals given in Table 8.

The following statements present the totals for the several branches of the industry and the average annual earnings for males, females, and children in each branch:

TOTALS FOR THE DIFFERENT BRANCHES OF PAPER MANUFACTURE: 1890.

BRANCHES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	EMPLOYÉS.		Cost of materials used.	Value of product.
			Average number.	Total wages.		
Total.....	696	\$97,185,585	35,788	\$16,775,474	\$48,841,109	\$88,427,663
Paper.....	567	82,374,099	29,568	13,746,584	42,223,314	74,309,388
Cardboard.....	5	616,548	223	139,782	701,764	1,070,805
Leather board.....	8	445,743	185	92,163	211,936	463,705
Paper hangings.....	27	5,709,909	2,814	1,474,788	3,572,027	7,431,726
Pulp, wood.....	82	7,455,449	2,830	1,228,901	2,005,166	4,627,796
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.	7	583,837	168	93,256	126,902	524,243

AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS PER EMPLOYÉ OF MALES, FEMALES, AND CHILDREN, BY CLASSES, IN EACH BRANCH OF PAPER MANUFACTURE: 1890.

BRANCHES.	All classes.	OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS.		OPERATIVES, SKILLED AND UNSKILLED.			PIECEWORKERS.		
		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.	Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.
Total.....	\$469	\$1,352	\$489	\$482	\$249	\$148	\$363	\$261	\$65
Paper.....	465	1,384	502	486	248	157	422	261	46
Cardboard.....	627	2,059	.....	602	301	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather board.....	498	986	500	440	300	.....	400	.....	.....
Paper hangings.....	524	1,363	454	532	246	143	268	600	150
Pulp, wood.....	434	1,024	526	412	212	136	312	.....	.....
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.	555	1,613	150	421	.....	150	641	.....	.....

In addition to the industries enumerated in the above statements, there are reported in the general tables 796 establishments engaged principally in the manufacture of articles from paper. These establishments are distributed as follows: "Bags, paper", 56; "Boxes, fancy and paper", 588; "Collars and cuffs, paper", 3; "Labels and tags", 47; "Paper goods, not elsewhere specified", 66; "Paper patterns", 27; and "Pulp goods", 9.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING.

"Slaughtering and meat packing" is shown under three subheads, namely, "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing", and "Sausage". The statistics for "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing", are given in detail in Table 8. The data for sausage are presented in the preceding tables in the form adopted for the general report on manufactures. The three branches of the industry for 1890 have been combined in Table 7, and the totals for each state presented in comparison with similar totals for 1880, the entire industry showing an increase of 495 in number of establishments, while the number of employes has increased 79.70 per cent and the value of product 86.01 per cent. The principal seat of the industry is in the state of Illinois. Considering

the two branches of the industry for which detailed statistics are given, it appears that while Illinois reports the product of largest value for "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", the product of largest value for "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing", is shown for the state of New York, a large proportion of the product of that state being sold fresh.

The quantities and values of the principal materials and products in the two branches of the industry are summarized as follows:

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING: 1890.

MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS.	Quantity.	Value.
Materials		\$480,962,211
Beeves .....number..	5,422,044	193,348,810
Sheep .....do....	6,178,449	24,358,179
Hogs .....do....	22,349,451	207,228,609
All other materials		56,026,613
Products.....		561,611,668
Beef, sold fresh.....pounds..	2,708,319,960	152,591,963
Beef, canned .....do....	133,428,456	8,950,582
Beef, salted or cured.....do....	576,289,731	23,318,414
Mutton, sold fresh.....do....	267,353,788	21,998,023
Pork, sold fresh.....do....	1,125,648,541	66,719,585
Pork, salted .....do....	1,264,956,237	77,737,470
Hams.....do....	529,387,213	48,732,908
Smoked bacon, sides or shoulders.....do....	666,229,376	44,664,041
Sausage, fresh and cured.....do....	149,281,545	9,298,335
Refined lard .....do....	536,485,829	33,401,563
Neutral lard.....do....	104,986,465	6,740,246
Oleomargarine oil.....gallons..	16,600,652	12,202,117
Other oils.....do....	4,427,555	3,590,012
Fertilizers.....tons..	115,400	2,343,777
Hides .....number..	5,346,919	21,245,782
Wool .....pounds..	11,127,851	2,009,133
All other products.....		26,067,717

Of the different classes of animals slaughtered the greatest number and the greatest value are reported for hogs, of which 22,349,451 were slaughtered during the census year, valued at \$207,228,609. Of this number Illinois reported 30.68 per cent. Illinois reported 2,653,414 beeves as slaughtered during the census year, or 48.94 per cent of the total number reported for the United States. New York reports 1,696,529 sheep as having been slaughtered during the census year, which is the largest number reported by any state, and forms 27.46 per cent of the total for the United States.

GENERAL TABLES.

Of the accompanying tables No. 1 presents totals for all classes of manufacturing and mechanical industries in the respective states and territories, as reported at the censuses of 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890.

Table 2 shows totals for the United States in the different classes of manufacturing industry, as reported at the censuses of 1880 and 1890.

These tables present the statistics in the form of publication used in 1880. In considering the data presented in Tables 1 and 2, reference should be made to the remarks concerning the differences in the form and the scope of the inquiry of 1890 as compared with inquiries of previous censuses.

Table 3 shows totals for all classes of manufacturing and mechanical industries in the respective states and territories, as reported at the census of 1890.

Table 4 shows totals for the United States by industries.

Table 5 shows totals for the different industries by states and territories.

Table 6 shows totals for the different states and territories by industries and by counties.

Table 7 presents comparative statistics for 7 selected industries.

Table 8 presents detailed statistics for 8 selected industries.

In Tables 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8, when less than 3 establishments are reported for any state, industry, or county, those reported are grouped, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

TABLE 1.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

["Miscellaneous expenses" are not included in this table, as they were not reported prior to the census of 1890.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
The United States.....	a1850	123,025	\$533,245,351	957,059	\$236,755,464	731,137	225,922	.....	\$555,123,822	\$1,019,106,616
	1860	140,433	1,009,855,715	1,311,246	378,878,966	1,040,349	270,897	.....	1,031,605,092	1,885,861,676
	1870	252,148	2,118,208,769	2,053,996	775,584,343	1,615,598	323,770	114,628	2,488,427,242	4,232,325,442
	1880	253,852	2,790,272,606	2,732,595	947,953,795	2,019,035	531,639	181,921	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
	1890	355,415	6,525,156,486	4,712,622	2,283,216,529	3,745,123	846,614	120,885	5,162,044,076	9,372,437,283
Alabama.....	1850	1,026	3,450,606	4,936	1,105,824	4,397	539	.....	2,224,960	4,528,876
	1860	1,459	9,098,181	7,889	2,132,940	6,792	1,097	.....	5,489,963	10,588,566
	1870	2,188	5,714,032	8,248	2,227,968	7,196	664	388	7,592,837	13,040,644
	1880	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,368	842	809	8,545,520	13,565,504
	1890	2,977	46,122,571	33,821	12,676,029	30,401	1,995	1,425	28,432,281	51,226,605
Alaska (b).....	1890	10	105,727	86	22,173	86	.....	.....	30,198	58,440
Arizona.....	1870	18	150,700	84	45,580	84	.....	.....	110,090	185,410
	1880	66	272,600	220	111,180	216	2	2	380,023	618,365
	1890	76	616,629	528	358,127	510	9	9	353,814	947,547
Arkansas.....	1850	261	305,015	842	159,876	812	30	.....	215,789	537,908
	1860	518	1,316,610	1,877	554,240	1,831	46	.....	1,280,503	2,880,578
	1870	1,079	1,782,913	3,206	673,963	3,077	47	82	2,536,998	4,629,234
	1880	1,202	2,953,130	4,557	925,358	4,307	90	160	4,392,080	6,756,159
	1890	2,073	14,971,614	15,972	5,749,888	15,060	509	403	12,397,261	22,659,179
California.....	1850	1,003	1,006,197	3,964	3,717,180	3,964	.....	.....	1,201,154	12,862,522
	1860	8,468	22,043,096	49,226	28,402,287	49,171	55	.....	27,051,674	68,253,228
	1870	3,984	39,728,202	25,392	13,136,722	24,040	873	479	35,351,193	66,594,556
	1880	5,885	61,243,784	43,693	21,065,905	38,311	3,922	1,460	72,607,709	116,218,973
	1890	7,923	146,797,102	83,642	51,538,780	69,037	12,748	1,857	120,243,683	213,403,996
Colorado.....	1870	256	2,835,605	876	528,221	874	2	.....	1,593,280	2,852,820
	1880	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	4,652	266	156	8,806,762	14,260,159
	1890	1,518	26,651,840	17,067	12,285,734	15,444	1,351	272	20,848,516	42,480,205
Connecticut.....	1850	3,737	25,876,648	50,731	12,435,984	34,248	16,483	.....	23,608,971	47,114,585
	1860	3,019	45,590,430	64,469	19,026,196	44,002	20,467	.....	40,909,090	81,924,555
	1870	5,128	95,281,278	89,523	38,987,187	61,681	20,810	7,029	86,419,579	161,065,474
	1880	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	75,619	28,851	8,445	102,183,341	185,697,211
	1890	6,822	227,004,496	149,939	75,990,606	109,950	36,904	3,085	123,183,080	248,336,364
Dakota.....	1870	17	79,200	91	21,106	89	.....	2	105,997	178,570
	1880	251	771,428	868	339,375	854	8	6	1,523,761	2,373,970
	c1890	881	6,102,349	4,269	2,101,299	3,974	243	52	6,611,001	10,710,855
Delaware.....	1850	531	2,978,945	3,888	936,924	3,237	651	.....	2,864,607	4,649,296
	1860	615	5,452,887	6,421	1,905,754	5,465	956	.....	6,028,918	9,892,902
	1870	800	10,839,093	9,710	3,692,195	7,705	1,199	806	10,206,397	16,791,382
	1880	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	10,250	1,426	962	12,828,461	20,514,438
	1890	1,003	33,695,400	21,906	9,892,387	17,524	3,012	1,370	21,161,752	37,571,848
District of Columbia.....	1850	403	1,001,575	2,570	757,584	2,034	536	.....	1,405,871	2,690,258
	1860	429	2,905,865	3,148	1,139,154	2,053	495	.....	2,884,185	5,412,102
	1870	952	5,021,925	4,685	2,007,600	4,333	216	136	4,754,883	9,292,173
	1880	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,496	1,389	261	5,365,400	11,882,316
	1890	2,295	28,865,089	23,404	14,622,264	19,803	3,468	133	17,194,666	39,331,437
Florida.....	1850	103	547,060	991	199,452	876	115	.....	220,611	668,335
	1860	185	1,874,125	2,454	619,840	2,297	157	.....	874,506	2,447,969
	1870	659	1,679,930	2,749	989,592	2,670	20	59	2,330,873	4,685,403
	1880	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	4,564	558	382	3,040,119	5,546,448
	1890	805	11,110,304	13,927	6,513,068	12,280	1,379	268	8,021,854	18,222,890
Georgia.....	1850	1,522	5,456,483	8,368	1,709,664	6,650	1,718	.....	3,404,917	7,082,075
	1860	1,890	10,890,875	11,575	2,925,148	9,492	2,083	.....	9,986,532	16,925,564
	1870	3,836	13,930,125	17,871	4,844,508	15,078	1,498	1,295	18,583,731	31,196,115
	1880	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,266,152	18,937	3,619	2,319	24,143,939	36,440,948
	1890	4,285	56,921,580	56,383	17,312,196	46,569	6,293	3,521	35,774,480	68,917,020
Idaho.....	1870	101	742,300	265	112,372	264	.....	1	691,785	1,047,624
	1880	162	677,215	388	136,326	374	8	6	844,874	1,271,317
	1890	140	1,048,916	774	324,202	734	23	17	638,673	1,396,096
Illinois.....	1850	3,162	6,217,765	11,559	3,204,336	11,066	493	.....	8,959,327	16,534,272
	1860	4,268	27,548,563	22,968	7,637,921	22,489	479	.....	35,558,782	57,580,886
	1870	12,597	94,368,057	82,979	31,100,244	73,045	6,717	3,217	127,600,077	205,620,672
	1880	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	120,558	15,233	8,936	289,843,907	414,861,673
	1890	20,482	502,004,512	312,198	171,523,579	270,760	36,012	5,426	529,019,089	908,640,280
Indiana.....	1850	4,392	7,750,402	14,440	3,728,844	13,748	692	.....	10,369,700	18,725,423
	1860	5,323	18,451,121	21,295	6,318,335	20,563	732	.....	27,142,597	42,803,469
	1870	11,847	52,052,425	58,852	18,366,780	54,412	2,272	2,168	63,135,492	108,617,278
	1880	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	62,072	3,615	3,821	100,262,917	148,006,411
	1890	12,354	131,605,366	124,349	51,749,976	107,691	13,343	3,315	130,119,106	226,825,082
Indian territory (b).....	1890	20	204,329	175	79,830	165	3	7	127,864	248,932
Iowa.....	1850	522	1,292,875	1,707	473,016	1,687	20	.....	2,356,881	3,551,783
	1860	1,939	7,247,130	6,307	1,922,417	6,142	165	.....	8,612,259	13,971,325
	1870	6,566	22,420,183	25,032	6,893,292	23,395	951	686	27,682,096	46,534,322
	1880	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	25,382	1,431	1,559	48,704,311	71,045,926
	1890	7,440	77,513,097	59,174	25,878,997	51,793	5,737	1,644	79,292,407	125,049,183

^a This is a copy of the total for the United States, published at the census of 1850, but can not be obtained from the state totals, because of an error in the reports for 1850.^b No manufactures reported prior to 1890.^c North and South Dakota combined for 1890.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Kansas.....	1860	344	\$1,084,935	1,735	\$880,346	1,700	35	-----	\$1,444,975	\$4,357,408
	1870	1,477	4,319,060	6,844	2,377,511	6,599	118	127	6,112,163	11,775,833
	1880	2,803	11,192,315	12,062	3,995,010	11,139	392	531	21,453,141	30,843,777
	1890	4,471	43,926,002	32,843	16,328,485	29,157	2,805	881	78,845,167	110,219,805
Kentucky.....	1850	3,609	11,810,462	21,476	5,106,048	19,576	1,900	-----	12,165,075	21,710,212
	1860	3,450	20,256,579	21,258	6,020,082	19,587	1,671	-----	22,295,759	37,931,240
	1870	5,390	29,277,809	30,636	9,444,524	27,687	1,159	1,790	29,497,535	54,025,809
	1880	5,328	45,813,039	37,391	11,657,844	30,949	3,529	2,913	47,461,890	75,483,377
	1890	7,745	79,811,980	65,579	27,761,746	54,089	9,227	2,263	63,677,583	126,719,857
Louisiana.....	1850	1,008	5,032,424	6,217	2,033,928	5,458	759	-----	2,459,508	6,779,417
	1860	1,744	7,151,172	8,789	3,683,679	7,873	916	-----	6,738,486	15,587,473
	1870	2,557	18,313,974	30,071	4,593,470	23,637	4,210	2,224	12,412,023	24,161,905
	1880	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,360,371	10,171	1,335	661	14,442,506	24,205,183
	1890	2,613	34,754,121	31,901	13,159,564	24,234	7,055	612	33,282,724	57,806,713
Maine.....	1850	3,974	14,699,152	28,020	7,485,588	21,853	6,167	-----	13,553,144	24,661,057
	1860	3,810	22,044,020	34,619	8,368,691	24,827	9,792	-----	21,553,066	38,193,254
	1870	5,550	39,796,190	49,180	14,282,205	34,310	13,448	1,422	49,379,757	79,497,521
	1880	4,481	49,988,171	52,954	13,623,318	35,431	13,777	3,746	51,120,708	79,829,793
	1890	5,010	80,419,809	75,780	26,526,217	51,734	21,604	2,442	51,520,589	95,689,500
Maryland.....	1850	3,725	14,934,450	30,212	7,403,832	22,729	7,483	-----	17,690,836	33,043,892
	1860	3,083	23,230,608	28,403	7,190,672	21,630	6,773	-----	25,494,007	41,735,157
	1870	5,812	36,438,729	44,860	12,682,817	34,061	8,278	2,521	46,897,032	76,593,613
	1880	6,787	58,742,384	74,945	18,904,965	46,698	21,700	6,547	66,937,846	106,780,563
	1890	7,485	119,667,316	107,054	41,526,832	75,956	26,983	4,115	92,059,390	171,842,593
Massachusetts.....	1850	8,852	88,940,292	177,461	41,954,736	107,784	69,677	-----	85,856,771	157,743,994
	1860	8,176	132,792,327	217,421	56,960,913	146,268	71,153	-----	135,053,721	255,545,922
	1870	13,212	231,677,862	279,380	118,051,886	179,032	86,229	14,119	334,413,982	553,912,568
	1880	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	228,834	105,976	17,445	386,972,655	631,135,284
	1890	26,923	630,032,341	485,182	239,670,509	337,626	138,889	8,667	473,199,434	888,160,403
Michigan.....	1850	2,033	6,563,660	9,344	2,717,124	8,990	354	-----	6,136,328	11,169,002
	1860	3,448	23,808,226	23,190	6,735,047	22,144	1,046	-----	17,635,611	32,658,356
	1870	9,455	71,712,283	63,694	21,205,355	52,347	2,941	2,406	68,142,515	118,394,676
	1880	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,313,682	68,445	4,784	4,362	92,900,269	150,715,025
	1890	12,127	262,412,240	163,941	66,347,798	147,350	13,950	2,641	154,521,918	277,896,706
Minnesota.....	1850	5	94,000	63	18,540	63	-----	-----	24,300	58,300
	1860	562	2,388,310	2,123	712,214	2,104	19	-----	1,904,070	3,373,172
	1870	2,270	11,993,729	11,290	4,052,837	10,892	259	139	13,842,902	23,110,700
	1880	3,493	31,004,811	21,247	8,613,094	18,937	1,636	674	55,660,681	76,065,198
	1890	7,505	127,686,618	79,629	38,189,239	72,139	6,730	760	118,481,941	192,033,478
Mississippi.....	1850	947	1,815,820	3,154	771,528	3,046	108	-----	1,275,771	2,912,068
	1860	976	4,384,492	4,775	1,618,320	4,572	203	-----	3,146,636	6,590,687
	1870	1,731	4,501,714	5,941	1,547,428	5,500	191	250	4,364,206	8,154,758
	1880	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,887	413	527	4,667,183	7,518,302
	1890	1,698	14,896,884	15,817	4,913,863	13,644	1,264	909	10,064,897	18,705,834
Missouri.....	1850	2,923	8,576,607	15,808	4,692,648	14,880	928	-----	12,798,351	24,324,418
	1860	3,157	20,034,220	19,681	6,669,916	18,628	1,053	-----	23,849,941	41,782,731
	1870	11,371	80,257,244	65,354	31,055,445	55,904	3,884	5,566	115,533,269	206,213,429
	1880	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	54,200	5,474	4,321	110,798,392	165,386,205
	1890	14,052	189,558,546	143,139	76,417,364	119,790	19,858	3,491	177,582,382	324,561,993
Montana.....	1870	201	1,794,300	701	370,843	697	2	2	1,316,331	2,494,511
	1880	196	899,390	578	318,759	574	3	1	1,006,442	1,835,867
	1890	289	4,293,794	2,696	1,948,213	2,591	94	11	2,375,093	5,507,573
Nebraska.....	1860	107	266,575	336	105,332	334	2	-----	237,215	607,328
	1870	670	2,169,963	2,665	1,429,913	2,558	81	26	2,902,074	5,738,512
	1880	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,742,311	4,464	120	209	8,208,478	12,627,336
	1890	3,014	37,569,508	23,876	12,984,571	21,447	1,715	714	67,334,532	93,037,794
Nevada.....	1870	330	5,127,790	2,859	2,498,473	2,856	3	-----	10,315,984	15,870,539
	1880	184	1,323,300	577	461,897	556	5	16	1,049,794	2,179,626
	1890	95	1,211,269	620	445,503	597	22	1	439,058	1,105,063
New Hampshire.....	1850	3,211	18,242,114	27,092	6,123,876	14,103	12,989	-----	12,745,466	23,164,503
	1860	2,592	23,274,094	32,340	8,110,561	18,379	13,961	-----	20,539,857	37,586,453
	1870	3,342	36,023,743	40,783	13,823,091	25,829	12,775	2,179	44,577,967	71,038,249
	1880	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	29,356	16,184	3,291	43,552,462	73,978,028
	1890	3,229	79,375,160	63,361	24,248,054	40,307	21,385	1,669	47,751,152	85,770,549
New Jersey.....	1850	4,207	22,293,258	37,830	9,364,740	29,068	8,762	-----	22,011,871	39,851,256
	1860	4,173	40,521,048	56,027	16,277,337	43,198	12,829	-----	41,429,100	76,306,104
	1870	6,636	79,606,719	75,552	32,648,409	58,115	11,198	6,239	103,415,245	169,237,732
	1880	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	86,787	27,099	12,152	165,285,779	254,380,236
	1890	9,225	250,805,745	187,398	96,778,736	144,009	38,076	5,313	189,365,740	354,573,571
New Mexico.....	1850	23	68,300	81	20,772	81	-----	-----	110,220	249,010
	1860	82	2,008,350	1,074	341,306	1,044	30	-----	367,892	1,249,123
	1870	182	1,450,695	427	167,281	423	1	3	880,957	1,489,868
	1880	144	463,275	557	218,731	553	-----	-----	871,352	1,284,846
	1890	127	965,938	944	532,727	909	20	15	691,420	1,516,195
New York.....	1850	23,553	99,904,405	199,349	49,131,000	147,737	51,612	-----	134,655,674	

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
North Dakota (a).....	1890	382	\$2, 894, 553	1, 847	\$1, 002, 881	1, 727	104	16	\$3, 087, 161	\$5, 028, 107
Ohio.....	1850	10, 622	29, 019, 538	51, 491	13, 467, 156	47, 054	4, 437	-----	34, 678, 019	62, 692, 279
	1860	11, 123	57, 295, 303	75, 602	22, 302, 989	65, 749	9, 853	-----	69, 800, 270	121, 691, 148
	1870	22, 773	141, 923, 964	137, 202	49, 066, 488	119, 686	11, 575	5, 941	157, 131, 697	269, 713, 610
	1880	20, 699	188, 939, 614	183, 609	62, 103, 800	152, 217	18, 563	12, 829	215, 334, 258	348, 298, 390
	1890	28, 673	402, 793, 019	331, 548	158, 768, 883	278, 752	46, 245	6, 551	341, 016, 464	641, 688, 064
Oklahoma (b).....	1890	72	95, 519	195	71, 918	181	3	11	56, 518	180, 445
Oregon.....	1850	52	843, 600	285	388, 620	285	-----	-----	809, 560	2, 236, 640
	1860	309	1, 337, 238	978	635, 256	968	10	-----	1, 431, 952	2, 976, 761
	1870	969	4, 376, 849	2, 884	1, 120, 173	2, 753	67	64	3, 419, 756	6, 877, 387
	1880	1, 080	6, 312, 056	3, 473	1, 667, 046	3, 280	96	97	6, 954, 436	10, 931, 232
	1890	1, 523	32, 122, 051	18, 798	11, 535, 229	17, 710	888	200	21, 793, 578	41, 432, 174
Pennsylvania.....	1850	21, 605	94, 473, 810	146, 766	37, 163, 232	124, 688	22, 078	-----	87, 206, 377	155, 044, 910
	1860	22, 363	190, 055, 904	222, 132	60, 369, 165	182, 593	39, 539	-----	153, 477, 698	290, 121, 188
	1870	37, 200	406, 821, 845	319, 487	127, 976, 594	256, 543	43, 712	19, 232	421, 197, 673	711, 894, 344
	1880	31, 232	474, 510, 993	387, 072	134, 055, 904	284, 359	73, 046	29, 667	465, 020, 563	744, 818, 445
	1890	39, 339	991, 243, 115	620, 562	305, 591, 003	507, 663	90, 480	22, 419	773, 734, 637	1, 331, 794, 901
Rhode Island.....	1850	864	12, 935, 676	20, 967	5, 047, 080	12, 923	8, 044	-----	13, 186, 703	22, 117, 688
	1860	1, 191	24, 278, 295	32, 490	8, 760, 125	20, 795	11, 695	-----	19, 858, 515	40, 711, 296
	1870	1, 850	66, 557, 322	49, 417	19, 354, 256	28, 804	14, 752	5, 861	73, 154, 109	111, 418, 354
	1880	2, 205	75, 575, 943	62, 878	21, 355, 619	37, 060	18, 270	7, 548	58, 103, 443	104, 163, 621
	1890	3, 377	126, 483, 401	85, 976	37, 927, 921	53, 783	26, 368	5, 825	76, 253, 023	142, 500, 625
South Carolina.....	1850	1, 430	6, 053, 265	7, 066	1, 127, 712	5, 992	1, 074	-----	2, 787, 534	7, 045, 477
	1860	1, 230	6, 931, 756	6, 994	1, 380, 027	6, 096	898	-----	5, 198, 881	8, 615, 195
	1870	1, 584	5, 400, 418	8, 141	1, 543, 715	7, 099	578	464	5, 855, 736	9, 858, 981
	1880	2, 078	11, 205, 894	15, 828	2, 836, 239	13, 687	1, 023	1, 118	9, 885, 538	16, 738, 008
	1890	2, 382	29, 276, 261	24, 662	6, 590, 983	18, 395	3, 958	2, 309	18, 873, 666	31, 926, 681
South Dakota (a).....	1890	499	3, 207, 796	2, 422	1, 098, 418	2, 247	139	36	3, 523, 840	5, 682, 748
Tennessee.....	1850	2, 887	6, 527, 729	12, 039	2, 247, 492	11, 080	959	-----	5, 166, 886	9, 725, 608
	1860	2, 572	14, 426, 261	12, 528	3, 370, 687	11, 582	946	-----	9, 416, 514	17, 987, 225
	1870	5, 317	15, 595, 295	19, 412	5, 390, 630	17, 663	1, 089	660	19, 657, 027	34, 362, 636
	1880	4, 326	20, 092, 845	22, 445	5, 254, 775	19, 575	1, 196	1, 674	23, 834, 262	37, 074, 886
	1890	4, 559	51, 475, 092	42, 750	16, 899, 351	37, 670	3, 519	1, 570	40, 463, 782	72, 355, 286
Texas.....	1850	309	539, 290	1, 066	322, 368	1, 042	24	-----	391, 642	1, 168, 538
	1860	983	3, 272, 450	3, 449	1, 162, 756	3, 338	111	-----	3, 367, 372	6, 577, 202
	1870	2, 399	5, 284, 110	7, 927	1, 787, 835	7, 450	157	320	6, 273, 193	11, 517, 302
	1880	2, 996	9, 245, 561	12, 159	3, 343, 087	11, 645	116	398	12, 956, 269	20, 719, 928
	1890	5, 268	46, 815, 181	39, 475	18, 586, 338	36, 263	2, 240	972	36, 152, 308	70, 433, 551
Utah.....	1850	14	44, 400	51	9, 984	51	-----	-----	337, 381	291, 220
	1860	148	443, 356	389	231, 701	380	9	-----	439, 512	900, 153
	1870	533	1, 391, 898	1, 534	395, 365	1, 465	43	26	1, 238, 252	2, 343, 019
	1880	640	2, 656, 657	2, 495	858, 863	2, 042	221	232	2, 561, 737	4, 324, 992
	1890	531	6, 583, 022	4, 980	2, 715, 805	4, 233	540	207	4, 252, 030	8, 911, 047
Vermont.....	1850	1, 849	5, 001, 377	8, 445	2, 202, 348	6, 894	1, 551	-----	4, 172, 552	8, 570, 920
	1860	1, 883	9, 498, 617	10, 497	3, 004, 986	8, 563	1, 934	-----	7, 608, 858	14, 637, 807
	1870	3, 270	20, 329, 637	18, 686	6, 264, 581	16, 301	1, 872	513	17, 007, 769	32, 184, 606
	1880	2, 874	23, 265, 224	17, 540	5, 164, 479	14, 438	2, 271	831	18, 330, 677	31, 354, 366
	1890	3, 031	32, 763, 291	24, 894	10, 096, 549	21, 614	2, 891	389	20, 433, 174	38, 340, 066
Virginia.....	1850	4, 740	18, 109, 143	29, 110	5, 434, 476	25, 790	3, 320	-----	18, 101, 131	29, 602, 507
	1860	5, 385	26, 935, 560	36, 174	8, 544, 117	32, 606	3, 568	-----	30, 840, 531	50, 652, 124
	1870	5, 933	18, 455, 400	26, 974	5, 343, 099	22, 175	2, 259	2, 540	23, 832, 384	38, 364, 322
	1880	5, 710	26, 968, 990	40, 184	7, 425, 261	28, 779	6, 144	5, 261	32, 883, 933	51, 780, 992
	1890	5, 915	63, 456, 799	59, 591	19, 644, 850	46, 348	9, 996	3, 247	50, 148, 285	88, 363, 824
Washington.....	1860	52	1, 296, 200	870	453, 601	866	4	-----	502, 021	1, 406, 921
	1870	269	1, 893, 674	1, 026	574, 936	1, 025	1	-----	1, 435, 128	2, 851, 052
	1880	261	3, 202, 497	1, 147	532, 226	1, 110	25	12	1, 967, 469	3, 250, 134
	1890	1, 543	34, 369, 735	20, 366	12, 658, 614	19, 706	530	130	19, 917, 057	41, 768, 022
West Virginia (c).....	1870	2, 444	11, 084, 520	11, 672	4, 322, 164	10, 728	287	657	14, 503, 701	24, 102, 201
	1880	2, 375	13, 883, 390	14, 311	4, 313, 965	12, 900	346	1, 065	14, 027, 388	22, 867, 126
	1890	2, 376	28, 118, 030	21, 969	8, 330, 997	19, 549	1, 609	811	23, 729, 089	38, 702, 125
Wisconsin.....	1850	1, 262	3, 382, 148	6, 089	1, 712, 496	5, 798	291	-----	5, 414, 931	9, 293, 068
	1860	3, 064	15, 831, 581	15, 414	4, 268, 708	14, 641	773	-----	17, 137, 334	27, 849, 467
	1870	7, 013	41, 981, 872	43, 910	13, 575, 642	40, 296	2, 114	1, 500	45, 851, 266	77, 214, 326
	1880	7, 074	73, 821, 802	57, 109	18, 814, 917	48, 255	6, 241	2, 613	85, 796, 178	128, 255, 480
	1890	10, 417	246, 515, 404	132, 031	51, 843, 708	116, 269	13, 827	1, 935	145, 437, 016	248, 546, 164
Wyoming.....	1870	32	889, 400	502	347, 578	500	1	1	280, 156	765, 424
	1880	57	364, 673	391	187, 798	380	-----	11	601, 214	898, 494
	1890	190	1, 411, 184	1, 144	878, 646	1, 061	78	5	1, 084, 432	2, 367, 601

a See Dakota.

b Part of Indian territory at previous censuses.

c Part of Virginia at previous censuses.

TABLE 2.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890.

[“Miscellaneous expenses” are not included in this table, as they were not reported at the census of 1880.]

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
All industries.....	1880	253,852	\$2,790,272,606	2,732,595	\$947,953,795	2,019,035	531,639	181,921	\$3,396,823,549	\$5,369,579,191
	1890	355,415	6,525,156,486	4,712,622	2,283,216,529	3,745,123	816,614	120,885	5,162,044,076	9,372,437,283
Agricultural implements.....	1880	1,943	62,109,668	39,580	15,359,610	38,313	73	1,194	31,531,170	68,640,486
	1890	910	145,313,997	42,544	21,811,761	41,856	476	212	31,603,265	81,271,651
Ammunition.....	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	498	553	15	1,223,452	1,904,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,267	1,110,482	1,485	759	23	2,759,782	6,538,959
Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	550	3,577	215	2,444,418	4,879,324
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,835	2,681,185	1,384	5,392	59	4,645,850	9,078,683
Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	1880	33	82,600	72	43,833	71	-----	1	31,370	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	250	189,370	235	8	7	93,795	475,977
Artists' materials (a).....	1880	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	1890	39	361,460	306	165,341	268	29	9	190,850	531,785
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,463	526	699	43	1,230,558	1,968,942
	1890	581	3,063,009	3,872	2,208,235	2,699	1,150	23	4,150,180	7,829,003
Axle grease.....	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	67	2	3	209,152	365,048
	1890	31	451,228	194	135,109	181	9	4	401,897	846,459
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1880	9	73,100	44	18,745	44	-----	-----	214,193	262,950
	1890	36	954,654	261	188,229	256	5	-----	2,385,894	2,905,102
Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1880	27	2,491,500	3,209	827,759	1,330	1,226	653	2,058,017	3,511,653
	1890	16	3,332,102	3,149	905,213	1,527	1,489	133	2,520,995	3,852,440
Bags, other than paper.....	1880	37	2,425,900	2,242	776,026	1,175	903	164	8,027,770	9,726,600
	1890	64	6,015,685	3,769	1,462,011	1,632	1,876	261	12,657,270	16,355,365
Bags, paper.....	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	546	883	140	3,037,319	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,382	580,092	708	663	11	3,167,717	5,023,793
Baking and yeast powders.....	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	466,252	660	326	56	3,333,868	4,760,598
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,867	1,001,130	1,269	573	25	4,273,796	7,406,806
Baskets and rattan and willow ware. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	1,976	552	591	867,031	1,992,851
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,732	1,269,135	2,769	672	291	1,398,483	3,633,592
Bellows.....	1880	3	8,750	15	6,875	15	-----	-----	13,500	26,900
	1890	17	146,044	101	62,483	95	1	5	124,145	249,374
Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	1880	20	793,120	773	280,169	570	14	189	525,175	1,065,824
	1890	22	590,420	430	237,227	408	19	3	389,701	823,010
Belting and hose, leather.....	1880	96	2,748,799	1,227	606,087	1,138	39	50	5,019,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,621	1,114,754	1,556	45	20	6,132,704	8,633,634
Belting and hose, linen.....	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	10	-----	-----	12,000	23,000
	1890	9	795,909	292	153,366	119	169	4	427,865	777,942
Belting and hose, rubber.....	1880	2	265,000	364	131,721	342	2	20	863,000	1,085,000
	1890	17	5,270,068	1,945	1,043,768	1,834	101	10	3,479,538	5,512,840
Bicycle and tricycle repairing (b).....	1880	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	1890	83	172,070	306	161,683	298	3	5	67,332	301,709
Bicycles and tricycles (b).....	1880	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	1890	27	2,058,072	1,925	1,105,728	1,870	20	35	718,848	2,568,326
Billiard tables and materials.....	1880	46	1,078,169	857	400,779	849	-----	8	1,080,466	2,289,758
	1890	57	1,456,624	1,157	870,480	1,151	5	1	1,295,942	2,823,278
Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	251	174	11	710,629	1,491,474
	1890	71	1,403,087	1,039	561,644	600	373	66	1,484,203	2,900,402
Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (c) (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1880	38,802	30,259,932	50,634	16,200,800	49,813	35	786	21,276,040	62,667,129
	1890	28,000	34,500,139	50,867	26,796,927	50,639	32	196	14,645,096	54,304,639
Bluing.....	1880	23	178,650	146	50,245	88	53	5	197,463	344,824
	1890	53	184,472	232	104,194	178	39	15	186,588	457,251
Bone, ivory, and lamp black. (See also Paints.)	1880	18	627,350	224	80,249	198	2	24	440,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,627,651	385	216,288	364	-----	21	485,867	1,031,030
Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	1880	588	5,798,671	10,612	3,927,349	5,127	4,831	654	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,062,034	13,815	6,903,951	7,757	5,821	237	6,007,417	17,067,780
Boot and shoe cut stock.....	1880	172	1,210,300	2,885	735,482	1,235	1,422	228	5,939,249	7,531,635
	1890	344	5,401,834	5,503	2,323,271	3,626	1,775	102	13,744,655	17,903,846
Boot and shoe findings.....	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	758	652	88	1,188,817	2,144,945
	1890	138	1,793,123	2,283	771,937	1,185	1,029	69	1,965,173	3,459,328
Boot and shoe uppers.....	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	245	174	18	448,104	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,708	898,336	1,062	624	22	1,902,926	3,346,002
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	1880	10,013	11,364,273	22,667	7,993,706	21,474	824	369	12,524,133	30,870,127
	1890	20,803	14,230,081	35,448	16,750,729	34,827	497	124	10,403,383	34,856,651
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	82,547	25,122	3,483	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	139,333	66,375,076	96,480	40,418	2,435	118,785,831	220,649,358

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b No reports received for this industry in 1880.

c In 1880 includes 28,101 establishments reported as “Blacksmithing” and 10,701 as “Wheelwrighting”.

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1880	9	\$2,425,000	4,062	\$1,469,038	2,514	1,984	164	\$6,023,053	\$9,705,724
	1890	11	17,790,970	9,264	3,966,875	5,237	3,943	84	11,650,787	18,632,060
Bottling. (a) (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	1880									
	1890	716	5,656,705	3,929	2,271,355	3,774	73	82	7,937,001	13,583,418
Boxes, cigar.....	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,274	718	373	1,389,700	2,903,465
	1890	291	3,374,451	5,537	2,134,383	3,168	2,148	221	3,567,320	7,091,948
Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	1880	369	2,496,496	9,678	2,373,948	2,194	6,836	648	3,578,827	7,665,553
	1890	588	9,277,973	19,954	6,869,900	6,505	12,933	516	7,893,941	18,805,330
Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	1880	602	5,304,212	7,722	2,769,135	6,611	405	706	7,674,921	12,687,063
	1890	636	13,018,456	13,922	6,477,125	12,134	969	819	14,244,503	25,513,180
Brass (b).....	1880									
	1890	14	1,208,619	819	436,569	819			1,765,605	2,549,860
Brass and copper, rolled.....	1880	26	9,057,609	5,082	2,524,169	4,105	673	304	9,523,157	14,329,731
	1890	16	8,041,593	2,801	1,577,778	2,492	257	52	5,493,231	8,381,472
Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,729,794	5,573	263	401	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	18,663,286	11,903	6,922,489	11,218	568	117	12,249,607	24,344,434
Brassware.....	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,329	662	336	144	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,518	4,057,058	5,633	1,769	116	7,089,202	13,615,172
Bread and other bakery products.....	1880	6,396	19,155,286	22,488	9,411,328	18,925	2,210	1,353	42,612,027	65,824,896
	1890	10,484	45,758,489	52,762	28,789,047	44,959	6,979	824	72,507,579	128,421,535
Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	1880	5,631	27,673,616	66,355	13,443,532	59,032	268	7,055	9,774,834	32,833,587
	1890	5,828	82,578,566	109,151	32,695,189	104,119	266	4,766	12,639,597	67,770,695
Bridges.....	1880	75	4,058,649	4,293	1,882,179	4,153		140	5,669,793	8,978,122
	1890	137	10,960,218	8,921	5,681,364	8,892	6	23	12,770,146	21,868,068
Bronze castings. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	1880	7	186,500	153	64,072	140	6	7	498,470	670,912
	1890	14	710,190	311	253,835	304	4	3	695,485	1,165,163
Brooms and brushes.....	1880	980	4,186,897	8,773	2,424,040	5,798	1,715	1,260	5,694,855	10,560,855
	1890	1,235	7,743,832	10,984	4,317,026	8,539	1,820	625	6,900,553	14,156,383
Buttons.....	1880	124	2,013,350	5,825	1,645,130	2,128	3,052	645	1,792,891	4,449,542
	1890	106	3,089,265	4,036	1,673,876	1,737	2,188	111	1,551,603	4,216,795
Calcium lights.....	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	20			25,031	51,443
	1890	15	73,402	97	49,570	97			35,048	110,062
Cardboard. (See also Paper.).....	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	166	126	53	637,971	959,145
	1890	5	616,548	223	139,782	159	64		701,764	1,070,805
Card cutting and designing.....	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	42	12	10	15,610	51,670
	1890	26	89,584	214	106,583	175	29	10	88,186	243,070
Carpentering.....	1880	9,184	19,541,358	54,138	24,582,077	53,547	74	517	51,621,120	94,152,139
	1890	16,917	81,542,845	140,021	94,524,197	139,712	119	190	137,847,002	281,195,162
Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods.)	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,835,218	10,104	8,570	1,697	18,984,877	31,792,802
	1890	173	38,208,842	29,121	11,633,116	14,034	13,082	2,005	28,644,905	47,770,193
Carpets, rag.....	1880	396	252,604	724	190,792	573	88	63	424,943	861,710
	1890	854	975,381	1,764	650,119	1,399	319	46	726,419	1,714,480
Carpets, wood.....	1880	5	41,600	119	23,750	108		11	23,500	102,170
	1890	6	333,000	328	155,396	323	5		210,814	511,700
Carriage and wagon materials.....	1880	412	7,034,718	7,502	2,733,004	7,237	35	230	4,781,095	10,114,352
	1890	539	13,028,161	10,928	5,208,427	10,433	267	228	7,387,904	16,262,293
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,852	1,152	70	88	868,054	1,677,776
	1890	87	3,158,412	2,936	1,330,955	2,585	296	55	1,900,907	4,094,255
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	1880	3,841	37,973,493	45,394	18,988,615	43,630	273	1,491	30,597,086	64,951,617
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies. (a)	1880	8,614	104,210,602	73,453	40,198,522	72,087	804	562	49,889,173	114,551,907
	1890	716	76,192,477	108,585	61,797,675	108,362	167	56	66,561,526	129,461,698
Cars, railroad, street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies. (c)	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	13,885	13	334	19,780,271	27,997,591
	1890	166	48,460,687	35,929	19,445,698	35,450	276	203	47,528,561	76,352,199
Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	452	175	109	389,262	1,261,540
	1890	12	3,158,487	1,023	619,461	769	252	2	856,180	2,575,736
Charcoal (d).....	1880	175	457,481	1,401	390,697	1,393	2	6	320,735	975,540
	1890									
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk (e)....	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	6,419	1,330	154	18,363,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,712	16,624,163	14,921	5,390,705	14,038	782	101	51,364,574	62,686,043

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

c In 1890 includes 78 establishments reported in the 1880 figures.

d Cars, steam railroad, not included in the 1880 figures.

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

c In 1890 includes 78 establishments reported in the tables following as "Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies"; 71 as "Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies", and 17 as "Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies".

d In 1890 included with "Timber products, not manufactured at mill".

e In 1890 includes 160 establishments reported in the tables following as "Cheese and butter, urban dairy product", and 4,552 as "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product".

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Chemicals. (<i>a</i>) (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	1880	592	\$28,598,458	9,545	\$4,157,163	8,144	1,138	263	\$24,380,566	\$38,173,658
	1890	563	55,032,452	16,952	9,691,843	13,705	3,115	132	33,694,927	59,352,548
China, decorating. (<i>b</i>) (See also Clay and pottery products.)	1880									
	1890	78	499,647	467	254,524	287	174	6	364,778	847,555
Chocolate and cocoa products	1880	7	530,500	223	82,258	110	113		812,403	1,302,153
	1890	11	2,630,067	963	596,604	612	345	6	2,892,219	4,221,675
Cigar molds	1880	3	69,800	76	32,020	61		12	55,210	111,820
	1890	7	210,083	142	67,396	114	13	15	70,060	211,000
Clay and pottery products. (<i>c</i>) (See also Brick and tile.)	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	7,882	948	1,391	2,909,063	8,977,333
	1890	707	26,127,104	20,296	10,138,143	17,670	2,071	555	5,618,401	22,057,090
Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	181	15	13	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	304,160	390	176,949	295	87	8	382,120	865,904
Clock cases and materials. (See also Watch and clock materials.)	1880	2	6,000	46	15,000	44	2		19,000	50,500
	1890	4	43,863	32	20,688	32			11,724	44,038
Clocks	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	2,807	630	503	1,908,411	4,110,267
	1890	27	5,727,202	3,585	1,935,525	3,028	518	39	1,457,778	4,228,846
Cloth, sponging and refinishing	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	135	18	23	71,960	222,560
	1890	23	229,335	396	244,302	387	7	2	34,132	399,814
Clothing, horse	1880	3	410,000	565	137,400	73	492		453,700	695,000
	1890	31	1,028,523	952	313,305	331	528	93	777,570	1,572,265
Clothing, men's (<i>d</i>)	1880	6,166	79,861,696	160,813	45,940,353	77,255	80,994	2,561	131,363,282	209,548,460
	1890	18,658	182,552,938	243,857	111,389,672	144,395	97,381	2,081	179,425,661	378,022,815
Clothing, women's, dressmaking (<i>b</i>)	1880									
	1890	19,587	12,883,079	67,598	22,373,636	1,765	65,440	393	23,393,829	57,071,732
Clothing, women's, factory product	1880	562	8,207,273	25,192	6,661,065	2,594	22,253	345	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	42,008	18,812,787	15,422	26,313	273	34,277,219	68,164,019
Coal tar (<i>e</i>)	1880	3	385,000	179	65,500	174		5	285,200	466,800
	1890									
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding ..	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,699	2,125	438	153	18,201,302	22,924,894
	1890	358	16,996,009	5,122	3,263,019	4,065	983	74	65,961,465	75,042,010
Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing. (<i>b</i>)	1880									
	1890	1,368	6,016,385	3,234	1,999,153	3,156	72	6	3,656,859	7,783,140
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1880	769	5,735,392	4,415	1,895,805	3,762	481	172	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	6,424	3,555,256	5,453	884	87	5,547,082	12,230,554
Coke	1880	149	5,545,058	3,142	1,198,654	3,068	3	71	2,995,441	5,359,489
	1890	218	17,462,729	9,159	4,186,264	9,102	1	56	11,509,737	16,498,345
Collars and cuffs, paper	1880	13	901,233	435	151,576	151	284		1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	3	237,764	91	48,637	61	30		223,077	301,093
Combs	1880	38	533,390	1,026	374,785	743	250	33	341,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	807	433,036	667	123	17	344,120	1,020,835
Confectionery	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	6,157	2,827	817	17,125,775	25,637,033
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	27,211	11,633,448	16,108	10,515	588	31,116,629	55,997,101
Cooperage	1880	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,603	24,435	42	1,496	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,554	24,652	11,665,366	24,114	208	330	20,636,911	38,617,956
Cordage and twine	1880	165	7,140,475	5,435	1,558,676	2,926	1,480	1,029	9,330,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,351,883	12,799	4,536,871	6,816	5,020	963	24,051,666	33,312,559
Cordials and sirups	1880	16	128,400	81	42,928	81			210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,567	387	232,988	301	65	21	1,231,141	1,903,200
Cork, cutting	1880	46	872,384	792	232,846	382	270	140	976,274	1,566,555
	1890	65	1,869,360	2,138	762,518	960	885	293	1,501,902	2,840,359
Corsets	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	776	7,487	539	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,640,056	11,370	4,062,815	2,010	9,256	104	5,662,140	12,401,575
Cotton, cleaning and rehandling (<i>b</i>)	1880									
	1890	13	116,210	210	54,068	101	101	8	415,005	525,595
Cotton, compressing	1880	29	3,243,800	1,008	573,005	1,008			326,808	1,271,700
	1890	52	7,864,373	3,000	1,228,619	2,993		7	254,309	2,624,027
Cotton, ginning (<i>b</i>)	1880									
	1890	1,637	3,221,987	7,660	781,798	7,460	94	106	542,481	2,367,450
Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	1880	1,005	219,504,794	185,472	45,614,419	64,107	91,148	30,217	113,765,537	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	221,585	69,489,272	91,464	106,689	23,432	154,912,979	267,981,724
Cotton ties	1880	6	70,500	131	38,069	100		31	170,198	262,351
	1890	3	22,475	18	3,150	16		2	5,980	11,950

a In 1880 reported as "Drugs and chemicals".

b No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

c In 1880 includes 51 establishments reported as "Drain and sewer pipe"; 686 as "Stone and earthen ware", and 15 as "Terra cotta ware".

d In 1890 includes 13,591 establishments reported in the tables following as "Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing"; 4,867 as "Clothing, men's, factory product", and 200 as "Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes".

e In 1890 included with "Chemicals".

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Cotton waste (a)	1880									
	1890	31	\$711,956	329	\$154,257	246	78	5	\$1,592,041	\$1,906,622
Crucibles	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	691		3	955,841	1,445,641
	1890	10	908,152	254	149,210	242	6	6	396,296	726,708
Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	9,458	380	681	4,682,222	11,661,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	9,487	4,918,152	9,112	263	112	3,465,124	11,110,614
Dentistry, mechanical	1880	753	773,670	541	269,044	469	35	37	455,037	1,860,647
	1890	3,214	4,019,637	4,737	3,481,189	4,451	230	56	1,475,255	7,861,299
Dentists' materials.....	1880	20	840,800	490	237,729	405	70	15	247,824	860,758
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,214	867,626	972	191	51	993,855	2,594,888
Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (a) (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	1880									
	1890	1,805	4,624,814	3,940	1,938,700	3,655	236	49	2,411,851	6,659,797
Drug grinding (a)	1880									
	1890	13	337,885	173	103,594	157	15	1	192,321	436,706
Dyeing and cleaning	1880	303	851,110	1,467	511,886	893	499	75	581,886	1,613,943
	1890	976	3,041,178	5,189	2,587,556	3,246	1,883	60	1,103,556	5,267,819
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1880	191	26,223,981	16,698	6,474,364	12,788	2,038	1,872	13,664,295	32,297,420
	1890	248	38,450,800	20,267	9,717,011	17,146	2,328	793	12,385,220	28,900,560
Dye stuffs and extracts	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	976	10	6	3,918,741	5,253,038
	1890	62	8,645,458	2,302	1,289,987	2,285	9	8	6,500,928	9,292,514
Electrical apparatus and supplies (b)	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	683,164	1,132	72	67	1,116,470	2,655,036
	1890	189	18,997,337	9,485	5,368,188	7,929	1,512	44	8,819,498	19,114,714
Electric light and power (c).....	1880	3	425,000	229	117,500	214		15	150,650	458,400
	1890	144	33,838,549	2,004	1,556,623	1,996	6	2	1,155,789	4,783,224
Electroplating.....	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	1,257	89	95	663,588	1,975,700
	1890	313	2,051,134	2,162	1,260,475	1,990	104	68	1,048,057	3,121,642
Emery wheels.....	1880	11	297,900	112	58,253	111		1	109,952	322,022
	1890	17	823,059	292	182,600	285	5	2	186,579	726,425
Enameled goods.....	1880	3	150,000	211	41,926	211			236,817	321,511
	1890	19	350,798	391	191,925	279	92	20	118,659	444,942
Enameling.....	1880	19	145,200	176	56,836	113	54	9	69,562	182,758
	1890	27	71,917	187	104,672	162	23	2	52,999	181,942
Engravers' materials.....	1880	11	54,500	70	39,840	66	3	1	26,464	85,764
	1890	16	139,920	161	97,339	157	3	1	61,985	203,764
Engraving and diesinking.....	1880	246	416,840	852	419,646	698	62	92	262,828	1,180,165
	1890	382	794,554	1,635	1,169,073	1,564	47	24	434,506	2,187,157
Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	1880	55	2,387,050	1,916	1,951,745	1,118	661	137	648,994	2,998,616
	1890	134	2,924,125	2,560	1,881,583	1,603	928	29	742,765	3,347,804
Engraving, wood.....	1880	167	183,733	509	333,590	468	20	21	68,605	734,728
	1890	285	480,990	1,286	956,366	1,238	15	33	157,656	1,555,418
Envelopes.....	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	233	948	23	2,346,500	3,000,617
	1890	41	3,218,466	2,501	1,058,550	762	1,719	20	2,530,793	4,855,680
Explosives and fireworks (d)	1880	39	579,750	735	216,069	313	217	205	840,877	1,391,132
	1890	22	507,266	557	213,103	326	199	32	188,938	592,542
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified....	1880	151	1,359,450	2,793	1,036,672	1,676	654	463	1,065,335	2,817,230
	1890	377	2,386,317	3,954	1,679,818	1,678	2,202	74	1,844,556	4,810,450
Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods.) ...	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,700	1,203	233	88	2,530,710	3,619,652
	1890	34	4,460,621	2,266	1,041,296	1,594	510	162	2,809,937	4,654,768
Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	8,377	75	146	15,595,078	23,650,795
	1890	390	40,594,168	10,158	4,671,831	9,985	98	75	25,113,874	39,180,844
Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.) ..	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	957,412	2,191	49	268	787,569	2,486,533
	1890	140	2,991,988	2,666	1,445,941	2,480	83	103	1,038,943	3,179,649
Firearms.....	1880	39	8,115,489	4,862	2,700,281	4,578	87	197	1,859,026	5,736,936
	1890	34	4,672,424	2,759	1,700,205	2,732	18	9	485,946	2,922,514
Fire extinguishers, chemical	1880	3	400,000	119	84,750	117		2	81,840	204,693
	1890	9	405,733	82	57,878	80			57,736	195,834
Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)	1880	11	54,300	68	27,375	15	50	3	48,200	119,600
	1890	29	376,130	364	142,625	176	182	6	195,587	455,849
Flavoring extracts	1880	58	404,615	374	129,343	238	104	32	796,049	1,195,637
	1890	148	1,361,800	769	441,786	578	175	16	1,430,120	2,614,514
Flax, dressed.....	1880	79	620,455	1,019	268,420	786	57	176	818,243	1,310,231
	1890	6	1,361,635	517	227,123	236	256	25	638,285	981,283

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.
b In 1880 includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies."
c The data for "Electric light and power" in 1890 are not available.
d In 1890 includes only the new establishments.

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b In 1880 includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies" and 40 as "Telegraph and telephone apparatus".

c The data for "Electric light and power" in 1890 are confined to the state of New York, the District of Columbia, and the city of St. Louis, Mo.

d In 1890 includes only the manufacture of "Fireworks", "Explosives" being included in other classifications.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Flouring and grist mill products.....	1880 1890	24,338 18,470	\$177,361,878 208,473,500	58,407 63,481	\$17,422,316 27,035,742	58,239 62,801	42 474	126 206	\$441,545,225 434,152,290	\$505,185,712 513,971,474
Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	1880 1890	109 302	1,293,905 6,715,535	1,333 4,152	318,253 1,816,835	863 2,868	312 1,192	158 92	1,604,660 8,129,925	2,493,224 14,105,485
Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	1880 1890	4,958 6,475	154,519,484 382,798,337	145,351 247,754	65,982,133 148,389,063	140,459 244,472	675 1,737	4,217 1,545	103,345,083 171,145,156	214,378,468 412,701,872
Foundry supplies.....	1880 1890	15 21	126,500 679,817	74 212	27,303 152,773	72 212	----- -----	2 -----	132,220 357,874	215,650 672,440
Fruit jar trimmings.....	1880 1890	1 5	150,000 1,025,697	348 552	104,501 166,735	230 361	93 159	25 32	318,708 275,744	485,503 802,237
Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (a) (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	1880 1890	411 1,012	8,247,488 19,609,122	31,905 59,597	2,679,960 7,204,604	10,638 25,023	15,463 28,334	5,804 6,240	12,051,293 25,464,739	17,599,576 40,095,450
Fuel, artificial (b).....	1880 1890	1 -----	100,000 -----	70 -----	10,000 -----	70 -----	----- -----	----- -----	55,000 -----	102,000 -----
Fur goods. (c) (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	1880 1890	----- 484	----- 11,115,840	----- 8,075	----- 4,749,191	----- 3,989	----- 4,045	----- 41	----- 11,742,508	----- 20,526,988
Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	1880 1890	161 586	3,724,664 12,299,011	11,174 22,211	2,644,155 7,589,349	1,274 5,489	9,565 16,511	335 211	6,503,164 15,280,572	11,506,857 29,870,946
Furniture, chairs.....	1880 1890	384 340	6,276,364 14,387,075	10,575 13,837	3,311,286 5,737,810	7,832 11,516	1,301 1,527	1,442 794	4,443,438 6,572,299	9,807,823 16,866,358
Furniture, including cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (d) (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	1880 1890	5,624 5,633	41,555,165 79,255,072	52,087 78,667	21,737,128 43,054,942	47,642 74,575	1,607 2,536	2,838 1,556	35,567,652 48,553,531	75,196,795 118,760,974
Furs, dressed.....	1880 1890	192 26	3,598,837 266,921	4,134 437	1,389,284 287,508	1,453 428	2,604 4	77 5	5,338,242 203,199	8,238,712 651,296
Galvanizing.....	1880 1890	21 27	671,450 1,301,973	518 846	244,799 473,111	501 829	----- 6	17 11	1,103,186 1,940,712	1,884,695 2,957,143
Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	1880 1890	35 108	3,248,400 7,218,964	3,069 5,530	1,469,287 3,592,512	2,660 5,248	243 244	166 38	1,675,875 2,208,124	4,329,656 7,825,672
Gas, illuminating and heating (e).....	1880 1890	----- 742	----- 258,771,795	----- 14,860	----- 10,642,794	----- 14,762	----- 54	----- 44	----- 14,037,087	----- 56,987,290
Gas machines and meters.....	1880 1890	34 38	1,147,000 1,603,426	853 1,071	397,108 709,529	807 1,050	12 21	34 -----	636,676 675,542	1,334,091 1,838,644
Gas stoves (c).....	1880 1890	----- 24	----- 1,199,528	----- 1,031	----- 628,773	----- 1,015	----- 16	----- -----	----- 840,126	----- 2,137,944
Glass.....	1880 1890	211 294	19,844,699 40,966,850	24,177 45,987	9,144,100 22,118,522	17,778 37,117	741 1,927	5,658 6,943	8,028,621 12,140,985	21,154,571 41,051,004
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1880 1890	170 279	945,180 2,504,089	1,586 3,794	706,768 2,496,420	1,281 3,563	139 173	166 58	1,156,866 2,188,287	2,535,009 6,090,378
Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	1880 1890	300 324	3,379,648 5,977,820	7,697 8,669	1,655,695 3,109,008	2,102 3,454	5,249 5,117	346 98	4,351,469 5,021,144	7,379,605 10,103,821
Glucose.....	1880 1890	7 7	2,255,000 5,991,023	1,192 1,759	605,802 974,406	1,167 1,754	5 5	20 -----	3,044,450 5,029,131	4,551,212 7,756,686
Glue.....	1880 1890	82 62	3,916,750 4,859,266	1,801 1,836	600,018 823,452	1,486 1,718	186 51	129 67	2,786,342 2,510,927	4,324,072 4,270,460
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1880 1890	60 81	498,500 1,105,198	955 1,499	410,647 800,796	542 808	383 673	30 18	1,011,792 1,834,716	1,614,040 2,977,791
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1880 1890	28 38	817,100 4,763,397	304 966	178,696 771,030	299 962	----- 2	5 2	9,128,811 30,005,096	9,548,188 32,035,520
Graphite.....	1880 1890	4 3	113,000 38,614	89 21	35,225 10,442	69 20	17 1	3 -----	144,100 26,380	210,000 54,605
Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	1880 1890	156 233	2,566,779 4,336,193	1,091 1,787	556,015 1,079,284	1,075 1,752	3 11	13 24	11,779,482 5,135,901	13,730,013 7,474,911
Grindstones.....	1880 1890	14 9	125,261 78,750	231 132	57,040 56,980	231 131	----- -----	----- 1	85,366 34,742	184,555 122,240
Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives.)	1880 1890	33 37	4,983,560 9,609,975	1,011 1,730	510,550 1,002,694	988 1,718	20 2	3 10	2,053,488 3,279,004	3,348,941 6,752,343
Hairwork.....	1880 1890	299 492	613,040 1,362,993	1,172 1,945	323,315 870,601	205 534	937 1,387	30 24	667,132 846,045	1,467,723 2,489,061
Hammocks.....	1880 1890	5 6	22,300 65,525	82 86	17,576 18,359	28 22	49 64	5 -----	61,830 26,535	110,352 60,254

a In 1890 includes 110 establishments reported in the tables following as "Fish, canning and preserving"; 886 as "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving", and 16 as "Oysters, canning and preserving".

b For 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

c Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

d In 1880 includes 4,843 establishments reported as "Furniture", and 781 as "Upholstering", and for 1890 includes 4,054 establishments reported in the tables following as "Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering", and 1,579 as "Furniture, factory product".

e No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Hand knit goods	1880	39	\$152,700	1,814	\$137,720	50	1,378	386	\$239,040	\$446,354
	1890	28	78,468	224	61,989	56	160	8	88,280	205,775
Hand stamps.....	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	151	8	4	103,648	318,618
	1890	234	998,873	1,068	650,647	900	127	41	432,687	1,583,872
Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	14,481	814	1,506	10,097,577	22,653,693
	1890	350	26,271,840	19,671	9,911,486	17,376	1,584	711	10,186,442	26,726,463
Hardware, saddlery	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	960,432	2,167	321	327	1,851,436	3,651,021
	1890	102	3,376,356	3,179	1,547,295	2,843	271	65	1,624,849	4,118,195
Hat and cap materials.....	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	819	355	41	1,325,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,705	844,352	1,212	480	13	2,059,001	3,465,524
Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	11,373	5,337	530	9,341,352	21,303,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	27,193	14,111,747	17,698	9,234	261	16,160,802	37,311,599
Hay and straw, baling (a).....	1880									
	1890	72	416,541	777	149,653	653	114	10	729,195	1,058,142
High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder.)	1880	21	1,601,625	329	164,864	328	1		1,218,061	2,453,088
	1890	32	3,929,503	820	546,816	756	41	23	2,202,719	4,600,272
Hones and whetstones.....	1880	25	132,525	225	52,961	136	83	6	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,935	71	27,973	61	10		6,332	54,136
Hooks and eyes	1880	5	420,188	228	88,321	139	63	26	214,986	370,078
	1890	10	449,618	243	148,444	141	99	3	325,615	593,604
Horseshoes, factory product (b).....	1880									
	1890	4	1,299,065	493	282,870	413		80	519,449	1,110,032
Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	7,517	17,707	3,661	15,210,951	29,167,227
	1890	796	50,607,738	61,209	18,263,272	16,366	40,927	3,916	35,861,585	67,241,013
House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	48	456,806	592	216,890	405	137	50	812,361	1,332,188
	1890	133	6,933,659	3,667	1,779,753	2,759	824	84	4,832,791	8,347,285
Ice, artificial.....	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,885	389	50	8	158,112	544,763
	1890	222	9,846,468	3,265	1,441,187	3,249	1	15	940,699	4,900,983
Ink (c).....	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	339	79	62	864,765	1,629,413
	1890	73	2,655,219	1,024	757,190	839	173	12	1,664,785	3,504,979
Instruments, professional and scientific..	1880	171	1,342,196	1,099	588,751	1,011	37	51	444,425	1,639,094
	1890	233	2,996,021	2,371	1,606,194	2,179	169	23	698,352	3,271,616
Iron and steel.....	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	133,203	45	7,730	191,271,150	296,557,685
	1890	645	372,678,018	152,535	84,665,506	151,130	49	1,356	295,777,843	430,954,348
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,981,300	4,264	182	618	6,097,011	10,073,330
	1890	82	10,789,821	7,341	3,472,202	6,445	338	558	6,745,304	12,373,031
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	211		12	296,600	495,060
	1890	7	42,550	53	38,389	51		2	29,792	88,515
Iron and steel, forgings.....	1880	91	3,598,241	3,210	1,329,151	2,977	95	138	3,960,780	6,492,028
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,448	2,638,641	4,346	16	86	4,875,697	9,042,563
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,255,171	2,011	519	380	3,312,602	5,629,240
	1890	138	24,334,549	17,116	7,816,994	15,465	897	754	22,960,737	34,227,517
Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	4,909	13	288	9,480,049	13,292,162
	1890	22	22,622,367	12,064	5,845,462	11,771	8	285	25,988,798	37,906,801
Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (d) (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	1880	220	1,400,197	1,934	844,614	1,880		54	1,699,465	3,410,086
	1890	724	21,968,172	18,672	11,951,457	18,469	53	150	18,620,510	37,745,294
Ivory and bone work.....	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	843	137	125	754,654	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,549	1,345	687,360	1,163	163	19	921,975	1,918,607
Japanning	1880	30	78,710	183	65,562	135	24	24	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	292	156,201	216	64	12	120,184	350,819
Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	1880	739	11,431,164	12,697	6,441,688	10,050	1,998	649	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	783	22,246,598	15,761	10,270,393	12,408	3,137	216	16,110,219	34,761,458
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1880	17	62,000	138	51,000	102	31	5	48,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	1,038	587,574	747	273	18	483,441	1,454,053
Jute and jute goods.....	1880	4	415,000	525	141,979	205	302	18	447,094	696,982
	1890	7	1,645,636	1,212	391,586	325	720	167	501,909	1,120,121
Kaolin and other earth grinding	1880	63	1,291,527	898	310,909	866	3	29	697,006	1,455,757
	1890	95	3,334,575	1,461	744,129	1,451	5	5	1,330,290	2,846,862
Kindling wood.....	1880	213	1,018,490	1,443	526,861	1,187	14	242	1,403,010	2,480,953
	1890	136	1,299,533	1,805	772,377	1,586	152	67	1,187,460	2,401,873
Labels and tags	1880	19	451,500	328	149,268	191	81	56	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	710	379,897	500	156	54	402,371	1,048,304
Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,423	1,478	81	171	1,852,906	3,357,829
	1890	93	2,550,214	2,286	1,320,273	2,083	151	52	1,542,092	4,039,359

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.
b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.
c In 1890 includes 35 establishments reported in the table.
d In 1880 includes 89 establishments reported in the table.

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

c In 1890 includes 35 establishments reported in the tables following as "Ink, printing", and 38 as "Ink, writing".

d In 1880 includes 89 establishments reported as "Ironwork, architectural and ornamental", and 131 as "Iron railing, wrought".

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Lapidary work.....	1880 1890	55 29	\$176,875 100,635	252 129	\$142,075 99,486	207 123	17 1	28 5	\$226,277 124,852	\$544,089 315,604
Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)..	1880 1890	26 17	2,513,066 3,898,910	1,181 1,018	546,258 648,042	1,030 806	46 151	105 61	21,948,826 12,654,360	23,195,702 15,474,841
Lasts.....	1880 1890	62 52	477,692 906,820	537 774	308,975 571,732	497 770	18 2	22 2	221,905 331,225	765,296 1,239,065
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1880 1890	32 28	2,466,375 4,892,525	571 780	316,363 552,321	551 772	5 8	15	4,363,209 6,882,157	5,600,671 8,351,754
Leather board. (See also Paper.).....	1880 1890	24 8	856,200 445,743	379 185	121,015 92,163	342 181	27 4	10	400,975 211,936	689,300 463,705
Leather, dressed skins.....	1880 1890	202 38	6,266,237 434,800	5,395 355	2,441,372 207,724	4,966 331	208 21	221 3	11,063,265 724,739	15,399,311 1,072,755
Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	1880 1890	57 139	561,900 2,980,060	1,036 3,074	459,318 1,464,124	864 2,067	131 918	41 89	1,097,373 2,988,747	2,020,343 5,578,428
Leather, morocco (a).....	1880 1890	 121	 12,283,793	 8,237	 4,599,569	 7,776	 148	 313	 18,174,452	 26,279,105
Leather, patent and enameled.....	1880 1890	2 32	17,100 4,108,409	22 2,087	12,800 1,352,981	20 2,086	2 1	..... .....	65,136 3,932,724	166,000 6,502,228
Leather, tanned and curried (b).....	1880 1890	5,424 1,596	67,100,574 81,261,695	34,865 34,348	14,049,656 17,825,605	34,095 34,143	265 126	505 79	145,255,716 100,114,806	184,699,633 138,282,004
Lightning rods.....	1880 1890	20 22	431,750 436,661	168 210	73,718 132,195	168 204	 5	 1	526,691 212,789	801,192 483,296
Lime and cement.....	1880 1890	615 873	6,332,338 18,752,396	5,669 13,710	1,579,313 5,473,222	5,493 13,607	7 14	169 89	2,649,189 5,667,863	5,772,318 15,741,801
Linen goods.....	1880 1890	5 3	406,800 908,589	484 583	124,046 180,204	211 227	200 295	73 61	381,875 268,907	602,451 547,273
Liquors, distilled.....	1880 1890	844 440	24,247,595 31,006,176	6,502 5,343	2,663,967 2,814,889	6,452 5,326	10 11	40 6	27,744,245 14,909,173	41,063,663 104,197,869
Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	1880 1890	2,191 1,248	91,208,224 232,471,290	26,220 34,800	12,198,053 28,382,544	26,001 33,974	29 310	190 516	56,836,500 64,003,347	101,058,385 182,731,622
Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	1880 1890	117 236	2,581,910 5,792,783	967 1,282	216,559 480,733	781 1,245	57 31	129 6	1,340,629 1,318,012	2,169,193 2,846,148
Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	1880 1890	167 219	4,501,825 15,490,127	4,322 10,590	2,307,302 7,147,174	3,641 8,707	308 1,574	373 309	2,755,264 6,265,464	6,912,338 17,988,157
Lock and gun smithing.....	1880 1890	607 1,308	705,815 1,867,220	887 2,560	368,967 1,502,316	818 2,502	6 13	63 45	398,642 822,557	1,317,810 3,153,834
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1880 1890	645 1,290	4,437,666 8,554,995	6,183 9,664	2,471,105 5,257,553	5,224 8,591	316 667	643 406	4,831,248 7,069,115	9,596,219 16,376,173
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (d)	1880 1890	25,708 21,011	181,186,122 496,339,968	147,956 286,197	31,845,974 87,784,433	141,564 280,467	425 2,462	5,967 3,268	146,155,385 231,555,618	233,268,729 403,667,575
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (e) (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	1880 1890	2,491 3,670	38,070,593 120,271,440	37,187 86,888	14,431,654 48,970,080	35,158 85,107	102 292	1,927 1,489	45,268,462 104,926,834	73,424,681 183,681,552
Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.).....	1880 1890	216 202	14,290,441 24,293,864	2,332 3,694	1,004,548 2,103,200	2,320 3,693	8 1	4	14,321,423 17,100,074	18,273,102 23,442,559
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized ..	1880 1890	46 90	750,300 1,854,759	725 1,704	313,009 1,160,861	690 1,692	 8	35 4	476,431 1,254,667	1,030,660 3,127,662
Marble and stone work (f).....	1880 1890	2,846 3,373	16,498,221 37,115,193	21,471 35,989	10,238,885 25,363,521	21,112 35,796	23 109	336 84	12,743,345 23,868,904	31,415,150 62,595,762
Masonry, brick and stone (g).....	1880 1890	1,591 7,715	3,990,706 54,969,408	16,020 119,029	6,880,866 77,527,287	15,877 118,796	1 55	142 178	10,123,478 96,207,162	20,586,553 204,165,642
Matches.....	1880 1890	37 27	2,114,850 1,941,092	2,219 1,755	535,911 544,211	868 830	1,120 856	231 69	3,298,562 935,008	4,668,446 2,193,638
Mats and matting.....	1880 1890	12 24	212,000 392,639	285 423	125,129 212,481	199 383	12 33	74 7	233,707 301,591	439,370 608,625
Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	1880 1890	357 696	1,749,750 6,662,929	2,394 7,337	868,325 3,660,297	1,770 5,884	466 1,190	158 263	3,116,471 8,727,380	5,288,234 15,683,932
Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	1880 1890	247 278	2,678,880 6,630,210	6,555 11,827	1,661,044 5,452,429	971 3,103	5,248 8,682	336 42	6,142,091 8,588,342	9,577,840 18,047,067

a In 1880 this industry appeared as a distinct class with a reference to "Leather, dressed skins", but no data were shown.

b In 1880 includes 2,319 establishments reported as "Leather, curried", and 3,105 as "Leather, tanned".

c At the census of 1880 an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and was counted twice. In 1890 but one report was received for each establishment.

d In 1880 reported as "Lumber, sawed".

e In 1880 includes 1,203 establishments reported as "Lumber, planed", and 1,233 as "Sash, doors, and blinds".

f In 1890 includes 1,321 establishments reported in the tables following as "Marble and stone work" and 2,052 as "Monuments and tombstones".

g In 1890 includes 5,969 establishments reported in the tables following as "Masonry, brick and stone", and 1,746 as "Plastering and stuccowork".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Millinery, custom work (a)	1880									
	1890	5,999	\$16,309,220	23,976	\$8,945,139	1,453	22,309	214	\$18,756,776	\$36,983,682
Millstones	1880	16	178,900	174	96,534	170	1	3	172,725	355,519
	1890	4	49,450	28	17,864	28			18,294	47,152
Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,480	27	219	2,117,764	4,741,709
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	7,717	4,206,868	7,391	149	177	4,562,803	14,353,745
Mirrors	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	74		3	212,500	304,000
	1890	45	1,695,772	1,542	1,033,235	1,484	45	13	3,274,131	6,000,533
Mixed textiles (b)	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	17,471	20,520	5,382	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns	1880	230	377,551	739	389,837	699	21	19	168,696	908,830
	1890	449	1,384,721	2,010	1,427,861	1,941	43	26	440,576	2,523,395
Mucilage and paste	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8		1	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	748,826	404	199,411	347	54	3	755,634	1,276,611
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1880	84	654,850	573	293,062	528	29	16	385,776	853,746
	1890	293	1,329,329	1,382	862,177	1,295	66	21	510,064	1,888,613
Musical instruments, organs and materials.	1880	171	3,922,338	4,202	2,142,539	3,948	89	165	2,092,332	6,136,472
	1890	145	9,890,288	4,989	3,096,477	4,818	149	22	3,454,720	9,213,188
Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	1880	174	9,869,577	6,575	4,063,193	6,449	57	69	5,283,119	12,264,521
	1890	236	18,430,872	13,057	9,347,729	12,818	199	40	10,470,779	25,766,368
Needles and pins	1880	40	1,144,550	1,077	392,214	604	380	93	591,013	1,378,023
	1890	45	1,820,089	1,680	728,002	963	697	20	450,442	1,515,865
Nets and seines	1880	13	140,650	210	54,112	79	114	17	180,215	291,765
	1890	22	1,135,764	650	217,985	135	515		634,634	1,002,196
Oakum (c)	1880									
	1890	7	275,675	151	57,116	133	4	14	231,733	363,400
Oil, castor	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	107		1	384,890	653,900
	1890	7	621,798	101	70,131	99	2		431,231	573,363
Oil, cottonseed and cake	1880	45	3,862,300	3,319	880,836	3,114	33	172	5,091,251	7,690,921
	1890	119	12,808,996	6,301	1,907,827	6,205	59	37	14,363,126	19,335,947
Oil, essential	1880	124	67,755	278	24,030	273	1	4	125,167	248,858
	1890	67	102,223	220	37,492	220			129,735	255,847
Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.	1880	7	128,500	50	20,950	50			414,600	510,000
	1890	5	561,496	66	54,418	64	2		442,338	599,720
Oil, lard	1880	28	1,127,500	432	61,672	424		8	4,184,450	4,721,066
	1890	7	481,526	120	82,232	120			920,650	1,181,613
Oil, linseed	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,677	1,378	17	21	12,874,294	15,393,812
	1890	62	14,003,358	2,073	1,286,062	2,066	7		19,374,543	23,534,306
Oil, lubricating	1880	51	1,370,225	413	208,145	399	8	6	2,129,589	2,925,501
	1890	124	4,091,157	1,072	876,470	1,019	47	6	4,961,184	8,656,530
Oil, neat's foot (b)	1880	15	433,050	50	16,554	50			210,524	259,086
Oil, resin	1880	3	82,523	23	14,590	23			189,622	238,471
	1890	8	284,110	117	82,652	117			535,320	738,680
Oilcloth, enameled	1880	4	315,000	258	116,627	215	2	41	864,200	1,062,000
	1890	9	772,820	367	212,461	361	4	2	983,518	1,603,265
Oilcloth, floor	1880	25	3,429,550	1,735	733,235	1,690	5	40	3,118,708	4,752,587
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,583	837,969	1,538	5	40	2,380,295	3,877,822
Oleomargarine	1880	15	1,680,300	599	212,952	561	18	20	5,486,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	328	245,890	310	17	1	2,175,264	2,988,525
Optical goods (d)	1880	62	643,825	1,088	450,897	872	113	103	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,844	1,300,452	2,170	542	132	1,324,305	3,505,973
Ordnance and ordnance stores (c)	1880									
	1890	4	7,639,991	1,459	1,099,306	1,456	2	1	743,348	2,424,662
Painting and paper hanging	1880	3,968	5,645,950	17,711	7,920,866	17,271	131	309	8,762,780	22,457,560
	1890	10,043	23,135,781	56,281	37,722,550	55,646	378	257	23,110,359	74,067,998
Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	4,192	188	103	17,062,552	23,390,767
	1890	382	34,009,203	8,737	5,605,626	8,057	615	65	24,930,532	40,438,171
Paper. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood.)	1880	692	46,241,202	24,422	8,525,355	16,133	7,640	649	33,951,297	55,109,914
	1890	567	82,374,099	29,568	13,746,584	22,552	6,789	227	42,223,314	74,309,388
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified (c) ..	1880									
	1890	66	2,922,449	1,647	765,181	1,092	446	109	2,627,454	4,179,235

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.
b Included in other classifications in 1890.
c Included largely in other classifications.

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.
 b Included in other classifications in 1890.

c Included largely in other classifications in 1880.
 d In 1880 reported as "Spectacles and eyeglasses".

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Paper hangings.....	1880 1890	25 27	\$3,560,500 5,709,909	2,487 2,814	\$874,921 1,474,788	1,666 2,281	150 255	671 278	\$3,629,222 3,572,027	\$6,267,303 7,431,726
Paper patterns.....	1880 1890	4 27	105,100 156,106	97 448	40,538 153,738	13 77	84 370	----- 1	44,000 85,269	512,550 377,456
Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	1880 1890	563 1,127	10,620,880 18,596,823	4,025 9,390	1,651,596 5,094,202	2,504 6,260	1,186 2,973	335 157	6,704,729 11,030,916	14,682,494 32,620,182
Paving and paving materials.....	1880 1890	46 704	745,750 12,648,093	757 22,730	244,339 10,450,970	755 22,704	----- 10	2 16	576,301 13,891,005	1,024,243 30,644,072
Pencil cases (a).....	1880 1890	----- 6	----- 66,625	----- 89	----- 60,088	----- 84	----- 5	-----	----- 59,491	----- 164,450
Pencils, lead.....	1880 1890	4 5	341,597 3,100,836	399 1,452	102,233 580,750	116 539	144 640	139 273	97,344 796,378	279,427 1,687,560
Pens, fountain and stylographic (a).....	1880 1890	----- 15	----- 142,265	----- 176	----- 102,799	----- 151	----- 25	-----	----- 123,214	----- 351,775
Pens, gold.....	1880 1890	16 18	370,150 473,964	264 363	172,207 260,669	226 333	19 29	19 1	190,906 235,628	533,031 718,070
Pens, steel.....	1880 1890	3 3	182,500 399,182	280 511	88,500 152,175	34 156	230 322	16 33	38,950 56,630	164,000 268,259
Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	1880 1890	67 157	813,827 2,238,901	741 1,755	238,259 877,679	352 867	357 872	32 16	1,201,409 2,128,420	2,203,004 4,630,141
Petroleum, refining (b).....	1880 1890	----- 94	----- 77,416,296	----- 12,471	----- 6,989,478	----- 11,920	----- 35	----- 516	----- 67,918,723	----- 85,001,198
Photographic apparatus.....	1880 1890	10 25	90,800 362,834	104 549	41,314 308,939	89 476	9 61	6 12	40,658 164,620	104,305 624,342
Photographic materials.....	1880 1890	5 45	63,000 1,172,640	63 899	25,310 538,266	31 697	30 200	2 2	89,900 1,107,269	142,000 2,121,387
Photography.....	1880 1890	1,287 3,105	3,131,895 7,804,532	3,977 10,432	1,751,118 6,405,871	2,860 7,929	986 2,385	131 118	1,671,455 3,892,196	5,935,311 15,488,324
Photolithographing and engraving. (a) (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	1880 1890	----- 89	----- 1,134,873	----- 1,352	----- 988,898	----- 1,248	----- 88	----- 16	----- 541,395	----- 2,071,580
Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	1880 1890	109 316	841,023 4,913,459	930 4,252	259,454 1,767,319	592 2,612	230 1,612	108 28	1,472,639 5,328,541	2,407,342 9,790,855
Pipes, tobacco.....	1880 1890	37 69	233,800 1,432,753	645 1,345	226,306 730,996	500 1,155	65 171	80 19	209,518 626,668	628,688 1,881,262
Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware)	1880 1890	55 68	5,862,025 13,150,990	4,675 6,919	2,453,361 3,775,305	3,742 5,758	831 998	102 163	4,100,116 4,647,890	8,596,181 11,502,966
Plumbers' supplies. (a) (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	1880 1890	----- 122	----- 9,678,107	----- 5,485	----- 3,304,214	----- 5,277	----- 93	----- 115	----- 5,853,709	----- 11,960,464
Plumbing and gas fitting.....	1880 1890	2,161 5,327	5,950,512 29,335,247	9,684 42,513	4,770,389 28,762,611	9,217 41,822	15 216	452 475	9,095,368 37,735,671	18,133,250 80,905,925
Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.)	1880 1890	53 62	598,350 1,121,834	1,413 1,348	434,947 661,992	890 865	416 411	107 72	930,033 968,948	1,769,036 2,165,462
Postal cards (c).....	1880 1890	----- 1	----- 20,000	----- 28	----- 10,000	----- 10	----- 18	-----	----- 200,000	----- 190,000
Printing and publishing (d).....	1880 1890	3,467 16,566	62,983,704 195,387,445	58,478 165,227	30,531,657 105,083,075	45,880 135,628	6,759 22,223	5,839 7,376	32,460,295 68,858,915	90,789,341 275,452,515
Printing materials.....	1880 1890	27 64	199,900 1,370,487	191 866	98,878 486,106	164 661	7 189	20 16	190,353 567,638	421,316 1,459,434
Pulp goods (a).....	1880 1890	----- 9	----- 418,045	----- 276	----- 139,034	----- 251	----- 18	----- 7	----- 122,851	----- 352,582
Pulp, wood (e).....	1880 1890	50 82	1,898,450 7,455,449	1,209 2,830	444,778 1,228,901	1,184 2,762	8 27	17 41	910,835 2,005,166	2,256,946 4,627,796
Pulp from fiber, other than wood (a).....	1880 1890	----- 7	----- 583,837	----- 168	----- 93,256	----- 165	----- 1	----- 2	----- 126,902	----- 524,243
Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1880 1890	411 256	2,383,482 3,540,097	1,731 2,140	652,749 1,145,145	1,692 2,119	3 8	36 13	2,038,634 1,681,275	3,644,631 4,103,410
Racking hose (f).....	1880 1890	----- 1	----- 500	----- 2	----- 1,200	----- 2	-----	-----	----- 1,350	----- 5,512
Refrigerators.....	1880 1890	71 82	727,220 3,367,329	1,053 2,373	423,680 1,252,765	975 2,213	14 61	64 99	881,842 2,377,958	1,739,731 4,513,616
Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.)	1880 1890	47 137	452,590 1,841,193	589 2,379	174,097 1,044,722	175 933	376 1,432	38 14	420,227 1,246,906	815,638 3,203,890

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b In 1880 "Petroleum refining" formed part of a separate report and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.

c Included in other classifications in 1890.

d In 1890 includes 4,098 establishments reported in the tables following as "Printing and publishing, book and job"; 79 as "Printing and publishing, music"; 12,362 as "Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals", and 27 as "Printing, tip".

e In 1880 reported as "Wood pulp".

f For 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Registers, car fare.....	1880	1	\$300,000	7	\$4,876	7				
	1890	7	74,725	101	64,974	99	1	1	\$870- 32,618	\$6,600 141,320
Registers, cash (a).....	1880									
	1890	5	292,150	742	434,140	632	100	10	222,576	1,281,500
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	376	94	46	2,666,497	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	743	319,593	726	9	8	5,601,206	6,693,196
Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,019	22	41	3,382,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,303,597	13,333	8,558,026	13,156	70	107	14,712,379	29,412,813
Rubber and elastic goods.....	1880	90	6,057,987	6,268	2,295,972	3,693	2,281	294	9,249,967	13,751,724
	1890	139	13,703,787	9,802	4,516,266	5,088	4,336	378	11,113,528	18,708,917
Rubber, vulcanized (b).....	1880	3	226,200	495	154,700	335	150	10	391,200	767,200
	1890									
Rules, ivory and wood.....	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	52	1	3	16,075	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	163	74,127	127	29	7	34,325	154,173
Saddlery and harness.....	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,997,752	20,024	561	861	19,968,716	38,081,643
	1890	7,931	35,346,620	30,326	16,030,845	28,953	1,039	334	24,674,225	52,970,801
Safes and vaults.....	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,504	2,173		33	1,431,083	3,352,396
	1890	39	4,603,118	4,131	2,394,825	4,068	24	39	2,635,313	6,611,844
Salt.....	1880	268	8,225,740	4,289	1,260,023	4,125	20	144	2,074,049	4,829,566
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,455	1,782,491	4,252	151	52	1,826,770	5,484,613
Salt, ground (c).....	1880	8	322,900	204	44,997	149	47	8	289,693	361,656
	1890									
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	52	21	9	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	253	156,489	236	17		781,505	1,249,647
Saws.....	1880	89	3,281,135	2,566	1,226,370	2,288	23	255	1,744,083	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,313,373	2,943	1,859,694	2,714	61	168	2,346,401	5,572,992
Scales and balances.....	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	783,019	1,527	1	26	654,711	3,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,500	837,575	1,480	7	13	867,955	2,322,744
Screws (d).....	1880	20	4,265,000	1,585	456,542	943	378	264	935,800	2,148,532
	1890	27	7,244,580	2,764	1,160,408	1,935	778	51	1,232,377	3,509,986
Sewing machine cases.....	1880	18	741,300	1,822	683,338	1,536		286	1,239,400	2,064,837
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,842	886,725	1,676	12	154	990,439	2,249,551
Sewing machine repairing (a).....	1880									
	1890	166	192,593	335	201,066	311	23	1	86,816	385,941
Sewing machines and attachments.....	1880	106	12,501,830	9,553	4,636,099	8,632	248	673	4,829,106	13,863,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	9,121	5,170,555	8,317	552	252	3,502,173	12,823,147
Shingles, split (e).....	1880	45	17,770	193	11,394	162	11	20	20,470	47,952
	1890									
Shipbuilding.....	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	21,338		7	19,736,358	36,800,327
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	25,934	16,028,847	25,740	20	174	16,925,109	40,342,115
Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	1880	549	6,841,778	25,687	5,403,696	2,878	22,186	623	11,306,444	20,130,031
	1890	869	14,273,611	32,750	10,704,603	6,813	25,730	207	15,704,353	33,638,593
Shoddy.....	1880	73	1,165,100	1,282	400,326	695	496	91	3,366,650	4,989,615
	1890	94	3,754,063	2,299	856,582	1,394	867	38	6,003,035	7,887,000
Show cases.....	1880	93	341,970	692	329,230	640	4	48	519,585	1,172,172
	1890	99	1,208,022	1,500	876,150	1,425	9	66	1,077,345	2,569,557
Silk and silk goods.....	1880	382	19,125,300	31,337	9,146,705	9,375	16,396	5,566	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	50,913	19,680,318	18,998	29,049	2,866	51,004,425	87,298,454
Silversmithing.....	1880	38	257,198	131	76,610	123	8		102,058	263,931
	1890	24	410,773	314	253,652	291	19	4	204,237	621,567
Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)	1880	39	1,640,900	1,029	675,943	882	34	113	1,028,502	2,253,630
	1890	30	5,317,641	2,306	1,618,429	2,143	151	12	2,129,344	5,813,737
Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering. (f)	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,530	26,113		1,184	267,738,902	303,562,413
	1890	1,367	118,016,066	49,052	29,403,249	47,215	1,133	704	482,897,381	564,667,035
Smelting and refining.....	1880	4	162,100	311	158,300	309		2	8,171,900	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,765	1,122,353	1,756	3	6	25,285,191	28,188,826
Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	1880	629	14,541,294	5,289	2,219,513	4,368	388	533	19,907,444	28,552,627
	1890	578	24,821,069	9,305	4,951,648	7,536	1,255	514	28,687,412	43,600,285
Soda water apparatus.....	1880	8	413,000	332	169,235	308	17	7	565,538	1,075,569
	1890	12	3,354,928	993	728,121	951	31	11	1,016,202	2,711,879
Sporting goods.....	1880	86	1,444,750	1,401	411,854	565	734	102	692,616	1,556,258
	1890	136	1,693,776	2,199	881,970	1,224	863	112	1,119,806	2,709,449

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b For 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

c In 1890 included with "Salt".

d In 1890 includes 20 establishments.

e In 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b For 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

c In 1890 included with "Salt".

d In 1890 includes 20 establishments reported in the tables following as "Screws, machine", and 7 as "Screws, wood".

e In 1890 includes 249 establishments reported in the tables following as "Sausage"; 611 as "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and 507 as "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing".

f In 1890 includes 249 establishments reported in the tables following as "Sausage"; 611 as "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and 507 as "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing".

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AGGREGATE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	1880 1890	59 57	\$1,769,293 3,459,422	1,530 1,892	\$699,412 1,174,770	1,487 1,851	1 7	42 34	\$2,346,818 2,219,408	\$3,654,862 4,331,571
Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	1880 1890	26 99	2,175,940 8,692,888	2,382 7,075	868,043 3,092,872	1,831 5,238	331 1,389	220 448	2,104,141 5,229,888	3,512,423 10,475,271
Starch	1880 1890	139 80	5,328,256 4,929,155	3,119 3,121	919,197 1,189,017	2,710 2,519	301 490	108 112	4,911,060 5,153,677	7,477,742 8,934,517
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880 1890	159 200	3,286,325 5,372,309	3,117 4,790	1,159,893 2,268,409	1,871 2,590	1,028 2,013	218 187	3,501,426 5,268,761	5,898,322 9,292,017
Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	1880 1890	95 217	3,075,751 17,017,364	2,474 11,779	1,305,739 7,594,395	2,425 11,435	----- 232	49 112	2,857,000 10,628,314	5,127,842 23,147,434
Steam packing (a)	1880 1890	----- 34	----- 538,564	----- 418	----- 229,174	----- 376	----- 32	----- 10	----- 357,819	----- 1,003,372
Stencils and brands	1880 1890	104 106	224,525 445,165	305 499	139,639 345,377	261 456	11 29	33 14	144,554 167,590	472,514 732,611
Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	1880 1890	45 81	536,000 1,332,129	642 1,475	312,208 1,068,991	562 1,343	44 76	36 56	200,491 500,744	724,689 2,183,909
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	1880 1890	77 6	3,333,560 106,750	10,948 433	2,556,197 120,388	3,278 125	7,501 306	169 2	5,455,559 134,945	9,345,759 329,987
Sugar and molasses, beet (b)	1880 1890	4 -----	365,000 -----	350 -----	62,271 -----	350 -----	----- -----	----- -----	186,128 -----	282,572 -----
Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1880 1890	49 393	27,432,500 24,013,008	5,857 7,529	2,875,032 2,815,275	5,832 7,166	----- 263	25 100	144,698,499 107,758,811	155,484,915 123,118,259
Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	1880 1890	71 155	843,142 856,396	477 912	265,372 549,318	308 603	154 285	15 24	286,720 524,488	906,303 1,650,033
Tar and turpentine	1880 1890	508 670	1,866,390 4,062,375	10,535 15,315	1,623,061 2,933,491	9,955 15,080	338 141	242 94	2,324,637 2,874,693	5,876,983 8,077,379
Taxidermy	1880 1890	16 63	25,750 293,112	150 155	22,000 102,237	27 144	102 7	21 4	21,850 37,727	82,500 231,773
Teasels (c)	1880 1890	----- 5	----- 61,400	----- 72	----- 21,584	----- 59	----- 10	----- 3	----- 50,362	----- 84,700
Thread, linen (b)	1880 1890	1 -----	500,000 -----	930 -----	260,000 -----	200 -----	730 -----	----- -----	750,000 -----	1,200,000 -----
Timber products, not manufactured at mill (a)	1880 1890	----- 1,606	----- 61,541,086	----- 46,142	----- 11,353,608	----- 45,904	----- 220	----- 18	----- 11,006,678	----- 34,289,807
Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (d) (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	1880 1890	7,693 7,002	23,167,392 38,434,900	27,116 38,442	11,243,276 21,036,375	24,755 36,012	855 1,419	1,506 1,011	26,460,228 31,217,522	50,183,811 66,653,746
Tinfoil (b)	1880 1890	4 -----	686,000 -----	186 -----	100,673 -----	101 -----	70 -----	15 -----	198,942 -----	416,849 -----
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff...	1880 1890	477 395	17,207,401 30,841,316	32,756 31,267	6,419,024 8,568,071	14,886 16,394	10,776 10,589	7,091 4,284	34,397,072 29,192,249	52,793,056 65,843,587
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1880 1890	7,145 10,956	21,698,549 59,517,827	53,297 98,156	18,464,562 44,767,989	40,099 70,355	9,108 24,467	4,090 3,334	29,577,833 50,298,960	63,979,575 129,693,275
Tobacco, stemming and rehandling	1880 1890	52 292	1,089,342 5,735,610	1,534 6,504	170,871 1,455,946	567 4,320	596 1,644	371 540	1,409,502 12,813,108	1,897,535 16,209,761
Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	1880 1890	145 462	4,384,109 11,376,622	3,151 7,095	1,489,531 4,144,838	3,042 6,798	29 196	80 101	1,532,556 3,517,269	4,236,568 10,528,025
Toys and games.....	1880 1890	106 139	915,575 2,781,185	2,196 3,440	512,786 1,346,850	1,153 2,476	618 731	425 233	595,833 1,453,738	1,562,513 3,749,755
Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	1880 1890	265 395	2,792,256 6,900,756	4,534 6,785	1,786,586 3,512,749	3,805 6,287	254 322	475 176	3,910,133 4,703,982	7,252,470 10,821,621
Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	1880 1890	48 38	2,772,690 4,968,309	1,986 2,172	958,693 1,401,749	1,327 1,444	406 628	253 100	660,748 1,434,092	2,330,298 3,916,904
Typewriters and supplies (c)	1880 1890	----- 30	----- 1,421,783	----- 1,735	----- 1,078,203	----- 1,560	----- 173	----- 2	----- 632,723	----- 3,630,126
Umbrellas and canes.....	1880 1890	172 435	2,658,725 5,646,289	3,608 6,863	1,158,682 3,204,797	1,504 3,702	1,859 3,022	245 139	4,502,777 7,562,921	6,917,463 13,771,927
Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	1880 1890	79 152	1,690,200 4,427,654	1,477 3,479	523,417 1,454,062	961 2,411	306 897	210 171	1,023,154 3,013,253	1,837,705 5,733,039
Varnish. (See also Paints.)	1880 1890	81 140	3,778,100 11,308,943	573 1,851	366,716 1,749,061	550 1,791	----- 50	23 10	3,699,684 7,805,663	5,721,174 13,795,510
Vault lights and ventilators. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	1880 1890	12 15	138,450 175,225	115 205	66,204 160,594	115 203	----- 1	----- 1	108,981 185,529	273,395 455,413
Veneering (e)	1880 1890	5 -----	261,500 -----	141 -----	35,730 -----	105 -----	6 -----	30 -----	137,082 -----	292,205 -----

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b For 1890 included in group "All other industries" at end of table.

c No reports received for this industry in 1880.

d In 1880 includes 98 establishments reported as "Coppersmithing" and 7,595 as "Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware".

e Included in other classifications in 1890.

TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Vinegar and cider.....	1880	306	\$2,151,766	1,257	\$413,451	1,160	44	53	\$1,888,173	\$3,418,038
	1890	694	5,858,395	3,388	1,149,069	3,191	167	30	3,263,455	6,649,300
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	652,549	476	176,287	398	18	60	587,643	1,182,714
	1890	163	1,712,953	1,239	589,523	1,143	29	67	1,354,550	2,489,175
Watch and clock materials. (See also Clock cases and materials.)	1880	20	117,550	278	86,050	184	45	49	130,315	300,195
	1890	32	661,784	563	292,497	432	117	14	314,674	787,310
Watch cases.....	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	1,418	139	201	2,812,922	4,589,314
	1890	45	4,727,700	3,869	2,116,286	3,117	727	25	5,022,455	8,618,479
Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	1880	1,202	1,704,571	1,657	866,996	1,547	32	78	763,249	2,712,819
	1890	4,502	6,057,125	8,647	5,516,595	8,435	96	116	2,225,888	10,704,477
Watches.....	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	2,127	1,219	.....	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,675	3,688,927	4,005	2,650	20	995,740	6,051,066
Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)	1880	12	166,450	175	75,003	123	42	10	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	79	53,713	58	21	.....	555,173	682,977
Wheelbarrows.....	1880	22	266,200	239	72,489	220	.....	19	101,853	227,392
	1890	26	1,116,359	620	297,508	609	4	7	637,720	1,185,565
Whips.....	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	742	266	48	701,225	1,698,633
	1890	81	1,632,404	1,087	544,522	807	272	8	821,614	2,153,818
Windmills.....	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	585	3	8	523,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,463,231	1,295	691,583	1,266	22	7	1,123,947	2,475,050
Window shades.....	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,015	143	121	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,167,457	2,399	1,437,771	2,002	380	17	5,341,874	9,239,669
Wire.....	1880	40	4,230,071	6,169	1,982,731	5,544	172	453	7,034,065	10,836,605
	1890	24	11,607,685	7,804	4,183,802	7,749	54	1	15,038,540	22,012,804
Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	1880	305	3,681,893	4,459	1,708,165	3,595	300	564	5,410,084	9,127,818
	1890	569	11,757,902	7,917	3,983,209	6,729	913	275	8,325,435	15,552,857
Wood, preserving.....	1880	2	120,000	36	14,717	36	.....	.....	62,700	101,110
	1890	4	262,718	95	42,009	95	.....	.....	50,697	143,475
Wood, turned and carved. (a) (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,578	6,437	142	661	3,637,950	8,426,817
	1890	872	7,825,668	8,430	4,226,923	7,879	313	238	3,947,227	10,939,647
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified....	1880	287	3,606,794	5,033	1,539,571	4,268	144	621	2,635,720	5,235,474
	1890	167	2,711,609	3,101	1,237,334	2,818	140	143	1,498,773	3,597,602
Wool hats.....	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,893,215	3,222	1,459	789	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	32	4,142,224	3,592	1,363,944	2,309	1,124	159	2,802,041	5,329,921
Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	1880	1,990	96,095,561	86,504	25,836,392	46,978	29,372	10,154	100,845,611	160,606,721
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	79,351	28,478,931	44,485	30,240	4,626	82,270,335	133,577,977
Worsted goods.....	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,683,027	6,435	9,473	2,895	22,013,628	33,549,942
	1890	143	68,085,116	43,593	15,880,183	19,658	20,110	3,825	50,706,769	79,194,652
Zinc.....	1880	16	2,022,600	1,298	666,970	1,286	.....	12	1,771,055	2,725,165
	1890	8	1,007,320	1,082	653,096	1,079	.....	3	2,005,682	2,976,730
All other industries (b).....	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	c 1890	12	2,952,222	1,748	622,080	778	932	38	1,773,808	3,142,145

^a In 1880 includes 206 establishments reported as "Handles, wooden", and 710 as "Woodenware".

^b In 1890, embraces fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and records, 2; tin foil, 2.

a In 1880 includes 206 establishments reported as "Handles, wooden", and 710 as "Wood, turned and carved".

b In 1890, embraces fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose, 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tin foil, 2.

c Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

TABLE 3.

MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1830.

TABLE 3.—MANUFACTURES, BY STATES

["Live assets" include raw materials, stock in process, and finished products on hand; cash, and bills and accounts receivable. "Miscellaneous expenses" include in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. "Cost of materials"

1	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establish- ments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
1	The United States	355,415	\$6,825,156,486	\$3,238,433,976	\$775,586,849	\$878,570,737
2	Alabama	2,977	46,122,571	33,837,984	6,222,432	6,487,089
3	Alaska	10	105,727	96,703	4,250	26,350
4	Arizona	76	616,629	383,290	24,120	76,240
5	Arkansas	2,073	14,971,614	10,448,236	2,707,958	1,782,609
6	California	7,923	146,797,102	80,004,604	21,352,256	15,898,565
7	Colorado	1,518	26,651,840	14,911,757	3,628,703	3,065,498
8	Connecticut	6,822	227,004,496	101,457,999	14,781,994	34,495,124
9	Delaware	1,003	33,695,400	16,707,608	3,494,802	5,394,517
10	District of Columbia	2,295	28,865,089	19,378,931	5,438,756	5,396,278
11	Florida	805	11,110,304	7,277,120	2,435,136	1,079,512
12	Georgia	4,285	56,921,580	36,137,965	8,034,507	9,072,266
13	Idaho	140	1,048,916	616,560	80,560	146,108
14	Illinois	20,482	502,004,512	236,825,020	61,986,313	68,754,214
15	Indiana	12,354	131,605,366	62,623,201	11,327,139	20,252,707
16	Indian territory	20	204,329	147,749	5,800	27,400
17	Iowa	7,440	77,513,097	39,001,353	10,322,103	11,375,796
18	Kansas	4,471	43,926,002	23,913,090	4,716,300	8,734,553
19	Kentucky	7,745	79,811,980	36,712,121	7,468,633	12,127,764
20	Louisiana	2,613	34,754,121	20,976,072	4,882,106	4,764,183
21	Maine	5,010	80,419,809	41,183,178	7,198,639	12,039,040
22	Maryland	7,485	119,667,316	58,204,999	13,565,147	17,703,369
23	Massachusetts	26,923	630,032,341	274,781,845	40,926,844	83,906,371
24	Michigan	12,127	262,412,240	135,667,551	61,557,730	24,269,785
25	Minnesota	7,505	127,686,618	65,377,472	27,332,889	12,567,605
26	Mississippi	1,698	14,896,884	9,989,714	2,006,782	2,447,028
27	Missouri	14,052	189,558,546	86,655,857	21,388,383	25,190,728
28	Montana	289	4,293,794	2,448,313	561,265	689,165
29	Nebraska	3,014	37,569,508	20,416,158	4,668,810	7,465,566
30	Nevada	95	1,211,269	694,510	203,410	194,123
31	New Hampshire	3,229	79,375,160	41,210,934	8,392,436	10,884,979
32	New Jersey	9,225	250,805,745	128,643,466	26,057,714	40,777,779
33	New Mexico	127	965,938	717,750	60,507	185,295
34	New York	65,840	1,130,161,195	532,753,966	120,861,115	141,542,405
35	North Carolina	3,667	32,745,995	20,239,772	3,730,403	4,932,861
36	North Dakota	382	2,894,553	1,643,130	201,160	498,520
37	Ohio	28,673	402,793,019	182,623,997	38,125,149	58,206,728
38	Oklahoma	72	95,519	72,936	13,412	8,410
39	Oregon	1,523	32,122,051	19,865,297	8,147,763	4,380,451
40	Pennsylvania	39,339	991,243,115	505,477,195	111,859,797	135,112,770
41	Rhode Island	3,377	126,483,401	68,013,492	8,980,688	19,294,199
42	South Carolina	2,382	29,276,261	18,217,734	2,981,486	5,591,670
43	South Dakota	499	3,207,796	2,164,020	322,855	512,142
44	Tennessee	4,559	51,475,092	29,895,690	6,441,558	7,263,689
45	Texas	5,268	46,815,181	30,351,607	8,495,546	6,090,177
46	Utah	531	6,583,022	3,603,045	1,281,296	838,690
47	Vermont	3,031	32,763,291	16,825,322	3,606,967	4,995,066
48	Virginia	5,915	63,456,799	34,962,393	7,041,581	9,572,702
49	Washington	1,543	34,369,735	21,543,394	9,133,392	3,643,086
50	West Virginia	2,376	28,118,030	16,464,520	3,615,607	4,138,734
51	Wisconsin	10,417	246,515,404	125,455,518	57,766,281	24,461,110
52	Wyoming	190	1,411,184	811,838	146,369	209,721

GENERAL TABLES.

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AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

rent for tenancy; taxes (including internal revenue); insurance; repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery; amount paid contractors; interest paid on cash used used" also includes fuel, rent of power and heat, and mill supplies.]

CAPITAL—continued.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
					Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	
\$1,584,276,390	\$3,286,722,510	\$631,225,035	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	418,081	\$372,169,441	42,928	\$19,818,767	1
21,128,463	12,284,587	2,797,896	33,821	12,676,029	2,553	1,821,211	131	55,071	2
66,103	9,024	5,252	86	22,173	8	3,548			3
282,930	233,339	49,231	528	358,127	70	55,981			4
5,957,669	4,523,378	1,035,107	15,972	5,749,888	1,783	1,073,303	46	27,399	5
42,753,783	66,792,498	12,984,191	83,642	51,538,780	9,972	9,774,950	974	590,912	6
8,217,556	11,740,083	1,948,025	17,067	12,285,734	1,923	2,323,926	128	89,403	7
52,180,881	125,546,497	15,399,101	149,939	75,990,606	8,632	9,167,490	793	357,799	8
7,818,289	16,987,792	1,851,575	21,906	9,892,387	1,305	1,204,938	122	56,974	9
8,543,897	9,486,158	1,589,869	23,404	14,622,264	2,689	2,200,834	309	157,288	10
3,762,472	3,833,184	1,131,067	13,927	6,513,068	741	564,799	67	29,655	11
19,031,192	20,783,615	4,019,539	56,383	17,312,196	3,790	2,569,166	295	119,034	12
389,892	432,356	69,586	774	324,202	105	67,255	2	1,040	13
106,084,493	265,179,492	79,515,193	312,198	171,523,579	28,878	27,086,400	3,102	1,563,914	14
31,043,355	68,982,165	16,500,903	124,349	51,749,976	12,731	8,742,523	1,028	430,195	15
114,549	56,580	11,590	175	79,830	8	6,608			16
17,303,454	38,511,744	5,732,206	59,174	25,878,997	7,583	5,233,383	554	215,994	17
10,462,237	20,012,912	5,853,466	32,843	16,328,485	4,311	2,915,686	295	124,624	18
17,115,724	43,099,859	15,879,728	65,579	27,761,746	8,074	5,988,985	947	445,930	19
11,329,783	13,778,049	3,760,753	31,901	13,159,564	3,267	2,912,703	257	124,292	20
21,945,499	39,236,631	5,394,694	75,780	26,526,217	4,853	3,370,916	553	192,719	21
26,936,483	61,462,317	10,616,347	107,054	41,526,832	8,695	6,855,782	551	229,636	22
149,948,630	355,250,496	63,083,782	485,182	239,670,509	32,475	31,343,429	5,437	2,482,743	23
49,840,036	126,744,689	18,348,381	163,941	66,347,798	14,174	10,920,189	1,093	444,703	24
25,476,978	62,309,146	12,136,612	79,629	38,189,239	8,617	7,253,680	1,222	564,436	25
5,535,904	4,907,170	827,627	15,817	4,913,863	1,324	710,313	28	11,796	26
40,076,746	102,902,689	22,885,565	143,139	76,417,364	17,372	16,052,111	1,564	721,824	27
1,197,883	1,845,481	296,684	2,696	1,948,213	291	281,702	19	14,098	28
8,281,782	17,153,350	5,395,242	23,876	12,984,571	3,184	2,595,196	242	117,897	29
296,977	516,759	53,869	620	445,503	54	64,721	8	4,247	30
21,933,519	38,164,226	4,363,192	63,361	24,248,054	2,798	2,127,654	452	193,110	31
61,807,973	122,162,279	18,458,052	187,398	96,778,736	12,639	13,419,362	981	415,256	32
471,948	248,188	76,638	944	532,727	91	61,425	4	941	33
270,350,446	597,407,229	122,042,219	850,084	466,846,642	87,936	91,343,801	10,082	5,122,282	34
11,576,508	12,506,223	3,329,101	36,214	7,830,536	2,512	1,250,705	77	27,710	35
943,450	1,251,423	236,909	1,847	1,002,881	329	237,181	19	6,563	36
86,292,120	220,169,022	45,062,325	331,548	158,768,883	33,852	28,311,557	4,714	2,009,527	37
51,114	22,583	21,970	195	71,918	48	19,592			38
7,337,083	12,256,754	2,108,668	18,798	11,535,229	1,956	1,916,929	82	58,566	39
258,504,628	485,765,920	74,841,458	620,562	305,591,003	46,724	40,797,099	3,445	1,418,689	40
39,738,605	58,469,909	8,825,407	85,976	37,927,921	4,099	4,351,338	766	337,270	41
9,644,578	11,058,527	1,792,386	24,662	6,590,983	1,731	1,055,202	183	61,042	42
1,329,023	1,043,776	268,214	2,422	1,098,418	401	262,060	10	3,665	43
16,190,443	21,579,402	4,126,271	42,759	16,899,351	5,026	3,240,854	246	101,317	44
15,765,884	16,463,574	3,594,940	39,475	18,586,338	4,418	3,285,112	263	152,731	45
1,483,059	2,979,977	455,968	4,980	2,715,805	576	504,635	55	19,905	46
8,223,289	15,937,969	2,188,826	24,894	10,096,549	2,629	1,605,435	146	63,561	47
18,348,110	28,494,406	7,421,087	59,591	19,644,850	5,684	3,711,100	341	116,820	48
8,766,916	12,826,341	2,180,557	20,366	12,658,614	1,642	1,619,584	47	27,136	49
8,710,179	11,653,510	1,960,929	21,969	8,330,997	2,475	1,357,604	154	61,614	50
43,228,127	121,059,886	18,602,764	132,031	51,843,708	10,949	8,448,995	1,076	436,446	51
455,748	599,346	94,073	1,144	878,646	104	80,489	18	10,988	52

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 3.—MANUFACTURES, BY STATES

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States.....	2,881,795	\$1,436,482,387	505,712	\$139,329,719
2	Alabama.....	25,816	9,347,285	1,649	385,534
3	Alaska.....	78	18,625		
4	Arizona.....	436	293,899	9	4,435
5	Arkansas.....	12,725	4,343,675	382	87,800
6	California.....	50,569	32,913,974	6,968	2,130,192
7	Colorado.....				
8	Connecticut.....	12,899	8,835,749	1,114	470,557
9	Delaware.....	83,895	45,553,595	23,095	6,753,854
10	District of Columbia.....	14,586	7,071,775	2,009	392,496
11	Florida.....	15,869	9,732,366	2,599	1,092,106
12	Georgia.....	8,512	3,569,122	715	217,358
13	Idaho.....				
14	Illinois.....	40,903	12,335,399	4,831	1,066,618
15	Indiana.....	614	246,292	21	3,835
16	Indian territory.....	213,765	116,899,314	23,689	6,928,495
17	Iowa.....	82,650	34,068,840	6,847	1,429,496
18	Kansas.....	146	67,114	3	784
19	Kentucky.....	41,418	17,830,055	3,396	734,687
20	Louisiana.....	23,022	11,771,341	1,541	323,763
21	Maine.....	39,150	16,213,096	5,425	1,243,275
22	Maryland.....	15,998	6,941,230	2,896	601,893
23	Massachusetts.....	40,714	15,483,715	11,923	3,169,104
24	Michigan.....	52,404	23,547,944	14,564	3,223,922
25	Minnesota.....	250,871	135,516,487	88,382	26,419,831
26	Mississippi.....	118,803	46,062,636	8,369	1,796,396
27	Missouri.....	59,610	26,517,634	4,176	1,187,726
28	Montana.....	11,079	3,717,054	829	197,458
29	Nebraska.....	90,867	48,315,313	11,750	3,125,824
30	Nevada.....	2,105	1,432,779	62	35,044
31	New Hampshire.....	17,434	9,429,237	1,230	332,654
32	New Jersey.....	411	328,854	14	2,826
33	New Mexico.....	32,762	13,632,029	16,326	4,774,664
34	New York.....	106,439	58,916,453	23,082	6,313,108
35	North Carolina.....	793	448,306	9	3,230
36	North Dakota.....	453,552	263,838,516	107,857	32,358,000
37	Ohio.....	21,252	4,904,628	5,174	745,701
38	Oklahoma.....	1,331	688,515	83	22,155
39	Oregon.....				
40	Pennsylvania.....	209,451	102,397,767	24,943	5,749,750
41	Rhode Island.....	132	50,260	3	620
42	South Carolina.....	14,694	8,856,556	649	234,946
43	South Dakota.....	403,655	206,336,642	53,779	14,671,506
44	Tennessee.....	46,655	23,248,561	20,940	5,999,522
45	Texas.....	15,901	4,299,473	3,476	668,438
46	Utah.....	1,769	759,556	123	31,366
47	Vermont.....	30,549	11,827,698	2,631	538,573
48	Virginia.....	29,980	13,694,788	1,606	438,164
49	Washington.....	3,363	1,871,258	417	113,368
50	West Virginia.....				
51	Wisconsin.....	17,795	7,139,505	2,145	626,679
52	Wyoming.....	34,983	12,199,488	5,947	864,602
		17,181	10,307,160	455	176,732
		14,963	5,611,054	912	167,964
		96,224	36,341,738	6,670	1,456,403
		901	726,217	57	16,265

AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
104,522	\$14,704,891	445,247	\$222,752,096	297,974	\$76,038,257	16,363	\$1,920,971	\$5,162,044,076	\$9,372,437,283	1
1,344	143,015	2,032	882,756	215	31,076	81	9,081	28,432,281	51,226,605	2
9	782	4	3,120	81	4,583	59	1,712	30,198	58,440	3
353	39,531	552	171,885	4,806	1,158,850	344	33,626	353,814	947,547	4
1,513	261,478	8,496	4,674,798	109	41,706	276	13,043	12,397,261	22,659,179	5
272	50,861	622	473,532	597	287,197	79	9,467	120,243,683	213,403,996	6
2,759	477,627	17,423	9,669,768	13,016	3,944,039	326	66,524	20,848,516	42,489,205	7
1,094	138,239	1,633	931,074	881	83,848	276	13,043	123,183,080	248,336,364	8
128	22,050	1,254	992,426	560	424,134	5	1,060	21,161,752	37,571,848	9
189	21,608	3,027	1,893,862	597	287,197	79	9,467	17,194,683	39,331,437	10
3,177	315,547	1,876	640,892	1,167	232,188	344	33,352	8,021,854	18,222,890	11
17	1,810	15	3,970	9,221	2,563,656	453	61,462	35,774,480	68,917,020	12
4,973	720,182	28,087	15,706,156	5,468	1,008,791	347	33,665	638,673	1,396,096	13
2,968	375,257	12,310	5,681,209	4,078	1,008,791	347	33,665	520,019,089	908,640,280	14
7	574	11	4,750	1,787	265,119	218	18,521	130,119,106	226,825,082	15
1,426	178,638	2,792	1,402,600	969	160,758	278	4,923	127,864	248,932	16
603	70,776	1,824	956,614	2,855	607,239	368	36,770	79,292,407	125,049,183	17
1,895	227,070	6,865	2,999,381	3,962	581,336	79	10,950	78,845,167	110,219,805	18
533	59,523	4,969	1,927,637	9,128	1,721,956	1,194	77,475	63,677,583	126,719,857	19
1,248	166,774	6,167	2,343,558	11,868	1,785,626	718	49,257	33,282,724	57,806,713	20
3,397	332,789	14,857	5,501,876	45,070	14,227,649	910	147,116	51,520,589	95,689,500	21
7,757	1,823,199	54,280	28,210,055	4,488	924,057	315	37,632	92,059,390	171,842,593	22
2,326	292,169	14,873	5,870,016	1,332	395,717	107	5,949	473,199,434	888,160,403	23
653	92,223	3,912	2,171,874	407	64,068	226	23,144	154,521,918	277,836,706	24
683	68,834	641	121,196	6,544	1,477,304	323	25,386	118,481,941	192,033,478	25
3,168	486,971	11,551	6,212,631	13	8,765	103	2,801	10,064,897	18,705,834	26
11	2,648	195	173,217	233	44,306	103	2,801	177,582,382	324,561,993	27
611	84,086	829	387,394	4,607	1,198,685	282	34,498	2,375,093	5,507,573	28
1	120	132	44,735	14,013	3,502,100	542	85,325	67,334,532	93,037,794	29
1,387	212,720	4,747	2,074,694	7	3,704	1,793	293,093	439,058	1,105,063	30
4,771	710,260	24,931	13,416,872	86,493	23,348,915	978	60,416	47,754,152	85,770,549	31
15	2,322	25	12,799	1,053	163,156	2	1,040	189,365,740	354,573,571	32
10,470	1,621,250	91,901	48,920,785	2	1,040	2	1,040	691,420	1,516,195	33
3,755	322,426	1,413	355,794	16,588	3,536,747	1,145	166,298	871,264,085	1,711,577,671	34
16	2,758	67	44,664	157	59,550	3	790	22,789,187	40,375,450	35
5,406	836,088	35,449	15,761,149	33,256	8,686,445	2,837	418,459	3,087,161	5,028,107	36
11	1,046	1	400	4,662	1,398,457	200	31,500	341,016,464	641,688,064	37
197	31,840	1,060	376,052	299	68,258	45	4,332	59,518	180,445	38
19,582	2,984,792	57,284	30,277,371	6	1,978	1	129	21,793,578	41,432,174	39
5,625	894,645	3,029	1,666,628	642	140,495	237	24,695	773,734,637	1,331,794,901	40
2,264	217,274	763	216,964	371	64,127	82	5,022	76,253,023	142,500,625	41
35	3,544	77	36,120	68	9,749	22	1,253	18,873,666	31,926,681	42
1,333	150,355	2,095	875,364	600	157,477	46	4,170	3,523,840	5,682,748	43
890	116,836	1,865	829,558	3,708	653,807	749	53,239	40,463,782	72,355,286	44
185	25,581	294	170,056	28	9,830	1	75	36,152,308	70,433,551	45
343	52,152	1,190	447,570	543	88,219	48	6,632	4,252,030	8,911,047	46
2,498	226,202	5,681	1,819,592	6,081	979,610	208	25,129	20,433,174	38,340,066	47
129	22,761	883	495,336	3	1,940	3	1,940	50,148,285	88,363,824	48
763	102,167	2,111	935,743	3	1,940	3	1,940	19,917,057	41,768,022	49
1,727	212,549	9,096	3,942,838	3	1,940	3	1,940	23,729,089	38,702,125	50
5	982	56	41,765	3	1,940	3	1,940	145,437,016	248,546,164	51
								1,084,432	2,367,601	52

TABLE 4.

MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

"Live assets" include raw materials, stock in process, and finished products on hand; cash, and bills and accounts receivable. "Miscellaneous expenses" include in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. "Cost of materials

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
1	All industries	355,415	\$6,525,156,486	\$3,238,433,976	\$775,586,849	\$878,570,737
2	Agricultural implements. (See Table 8.)	910	145,313,997	31,811,412	6,246,748	13,671,576
3	Ammunition	35	4,368,529	2,398,483	453,615	1,046,593
4	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	251	3,081,828	391,734	105,900	60,000
5	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	59	186,896	84,385	13,110	8,150
6	Artists' materials	39	361,460	119,095	27,125	27,510
7	Awnings, tents, and sails	581	3,063,009	422,538	93,560	78,400
8	Axle grease	31	451,228	195,217	71,000	63,600
9	Babbitt metal and solder	36	954,654	256,475	101,550	88,350
10	Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute	16	3,332,102	1,964,200	202,800	462,400
11	Bags, other than paper	64	6,015,685	1,740,190	264,760	455,400
12	Bags, paper	56	2,321,797	879,460	71,220	112,850
13	Baking and yeast powders	150	3,587,919	976,593	257,170	319,575
14	Baskets and rattan and willow ware. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)	403	2,702,713	852,325	168,243	340,875
15	Bellows	17	146,044	43,775	8,550	12,900
16	Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	22	590,420	230,880	70,300	72,830
17	Belting and hose, leather	93	4,973,420	1,088,371	253,700	209,800
18	Belting and hose, linen	9	795,909	430,530	66,000	107,000
19	Belting and hose, rubber	17	5,270,068	1,935,943	487,070	492,991
20	Bicycle and tricycle repairing	83	172,070	78,808	6,400	7,300
21	Bicycles and tricycles	27	2,058,072	926,421	22,650	339,371
22	Billiard tables and materials	57	1,456,624	380,070	97,000	91,000
23	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	71	1,403,087	431,396	57,765	79,725
24	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	28,000	34,500,139	20,524,743	7,282,284	7,588,296
25	Bluing	53	184,472	52,847	11,520	12,220
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black. (See also Paints.)	24	1,627,651	1,216,408	618,900	306,333
27	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	805	10,062,034	4,321,702	215,215	258,438
28	Boot and shoe cut stock	344	5,401,834	787,354	104,595	189,325
29	Boot and shoe findings	138	1,793,123	627,562	97,215	124,305
30	Boot and shoe uppers	317	1,216,026	334,097	83,700	90,240
31	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	20,803	14,230,081	8,296,361	2,886,383	3,233,353
32	Boots and shoes, factory product. (See Table 8.)	2,082	95,282,311	21,527,403	2,190,160	5,463,879
33	Boots and shoes, rubber	11	17,790,970	3,515,202	463,615	1,664,992
34	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	716	5,656,705	3,195,945	940,077	906,819
35	Boxes, cigar	291	3,374,451	1,371,787	260,615	317,865
36	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	588	9,277,973	3,954,674	533,730	863,689
37	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	636	13,018,456	6,170,885	1,668,733	1,637,719
38	Brass	14	1,208,619	861,735	106,800	330,800
39	Brass and copper, rolled	16	8,041,593	3,423,815	510,000	1,380,815
40	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	453	18,663,286	8,451,459	1,842,848	2,440,097
41	Brassware	113	10,866,001	4,153,067	626,250	1,255,465
42	Bread and other bakery products	10,484	45,758,489	30,283,790	9,480,559	11,555,107
43	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)	5,828	82,578,566	53,629,375	21,031,133	14,601,046
44	Bridges	137	10,960,218	4,251,486	755,768	978,252
45	Bronze castings. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	14	710,190	217,002	71,219	44,539
46	Brooms and brushes	1,235	7,743,832	2,269,507	575,470	853,450
47	Buttons	106	3,089,265	1,262,943	98,664	208,185
48	Calcium lights	15	73,402	51,818	5,000	2,000
49	Cardboard. (See also Paper.)	5	616,548	282,063	30,000	74,898
50	Card cutting and designing	26	80,584	41,107	3,050	2,200
51	Carpentering	16,917	81,542,845	22,347,004	7,986,520	6,940,728
52	Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	173	38,208,842	17,375,384	2,884,139	5,559,458
53	Carpets, rag	6	975,381	611,805	217,288	283,145
54	Carpets, wood	539	333,000	210,850	75,000	57,000
55	Carriage and wagon materials	87	13,028,161	5,915,063	994,335	1,655,968
56	Carriages and sleds, children's	8,614	3,158,412	1,122,872	283,200	451,460
57	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.)	716	104,210,602	39,732,196	13,443,756	17,386,952
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.)	78	70,192,477	54,733,171	10,860,668	25,399,382
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.)	71	2,351,162	1,916,929	814,006	777,721
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	17	43,641,210	19,316,079	3,811,086	7,878,189
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	12	2,468,315	988,956	489,500	280,700
62	Celluloid and celluloid goods	160	3,158,487	1,508,245	139,738	359,127
63	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product. (See Table 8.)	4,552	607,590	449,880	145,692	150,149
64	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product. (See Table 8.)	563	16,016,573	11,639,692	968,333	5,588,257
65	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)	78	55,032,452	28,530,902	6,228,481	9,629,429
66	China, decorating. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	11	499,647	112,479	23,600	35,100
67	Chocolate and cocoa products	7	2,630,067	878,050	250,000	155,000
68	Cigar molds	707	210,083	117,332	30,000	36,175
69	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)	56	26,127,104	15,606,955	3,976,737	6,709,949
70	Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	4	304,160	115,731	23,700	28,850
71	Clock cases and materials. (See also Watch and clock materials.)	4	43,863	24,399	8,000	3,133

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890.

rent for tenancy; taxes (including internal revenue); insurance; repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery; amount paid contractors; interest paid on cash used
used" also includes fuel, rent of power and heat, and mill supplies.]

CAPITAL—continued.		Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.							
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.		Aggregates.	Officers, firm members, and clerks.						
				Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
						Number.	Wages.	Number.		Wages.
\$1,584,276,390	\$3,286,722,510	\$631,225,035	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	418,081	\$372,169,441	42,928	\$19,818,767	1	
11,893,088	113,502,585	11,129,548	42,544	21,811,761	3,529	3,615,117	188	89,550	2	
898,845	1,970,046	292,856	2,267	1,110,482	104	137,121	5	3,410	3	
225,834	2,690,094	320,446	6,835	2,681,185	405	518,265	73	37,014	4	
63,125	102,511	40,170	250	189,370	84	85,472	4	1,460	5	
64,460	242,365	45,400	306	165,341	58	59,789	6	3,356	6	
250,578	2,640,471	325,853	3,872	2,208,235	720	619,038	17	7,468	7	
60,617	256,011	50,158	194	135,109	68	73,467			8	
66,575	698,179	49,866	261	188,229	86	102,680	2	1,266	9	
1,299,000	1,367,902	122,272	3,149	905,213	42	56,831			10	
1,020,090	4,275,495	346,889	3,769	1,462,011	225	253,414	18	7,140	11	
695,371	1,442,337	216,584	1,382	580,092	172	174,610	10	5,768	12	
399,848	2,611,326	705,991	1,867	1,001,130	396	415,575	30	11,314	13	
343,207	1,850,388	250,471	3,732	1,269,135	414	258,559	15	6,555	14	
22,325	102,269	13,655	101	62,483	20	16,224	1	520	15	
87,690	359,540	36,658	430	237,227	53	41,520	5	1,927	16	
532,871	3,885,049	268,278	1,621	1,114,754	270	330,309	9	3,830	17	
256,930	365,379	46,332	292	153,366	18	29,322	1	520	18	
955,882	3,334,125	282,543	1,945	1,043,768	100	151,464	10	6,284	19	
65,108	93,262	24,067	306	161,683	91	58,792	3	750	20	
564,400	1,131,651	242,018	1,925	1,105,728	123	121,148	5	2,566	21	
192,070	1,076,554	142,431	1,157	870,480	138	164,560	2	720	22	
293,906	971,691	264,715	1,039	561,644	191	223,092	16	7,320	23	
5,654,163	13,975,396	2,510,586	50,867	26,796,927	24,307	13,287,010	21	10,179	24	
29,107	131,625	21,736	232	104,194	71	54,305	6	2,256	25	
291,175	411,243	84,872	385	216,288	62	64,247			26	
3,848,019	5,740,332	1,214,297	13,815	6,903,951	1,273	1,357,705	69	37,763	27	
493,434	4,614,480	411,472	5,503	2,323,271	474	417,730	37	14,510	28	
406,042	1,165,561	163,865	2,283	771,937	195	172,459	7	3,405	29	
160,157	881,929	125,707	1,708	898,336	335	278,867	20	10,145	30	
2,176,625	5,933,720	2,786,701	35,448	16,750,729	18,375	9,293,624	92	34,728	31	
13,873,364	73,754,908	9,217,519	139,333	66,375,076	5,074	5,456,387	569	251,544	32	
1,386,595	14,275,768	943,918	9,264	3,966,875	111	143,554	19	10,248	33	
1,349,049	2,460,760	728,173	3,929	2,271,355	870	749,909	15	9,768	34	
793,307	2,002,664	337,496	5,537	2,134,383	397	322,363	15	9,354	35	
2,557,855	5,323,299	941,498	19,954	6,869,900	938	1,014,113	67	28,688	36	
2,864,433	6,847,571	1,011,900	13,922	6,477,125	894	850,724	22	10,694	37	
424,135	346,884	53,046	819	436,569	39	35,334			38	
1,533,609	4,617,778	321,793	2,801	1,577,778	98	194,600	5	2,800	39	
4,168,514	10,211,827	1,222,989	11,903	6,922,489	941	1,155,169	19	8,987	40	
2,271,352	6,712,934	844,475	7,518	4,057,058	340	490,435	21	9,554	41	
9,248,124	15,474,699	6,388,722	52,762	23,789,047	11,614	8,845,428	2,307	823,360	42	
17,997,196	28,949,191	5,108,769	109,151	32,695,189	4,921	2,966,263	54	19,569	43	
2,517,466	6,708,732	652,947	8,921	5,681,361	533	728,161	6	2,070	44	
101,244	493,188	68,001	311	253,835	39	57,936	1	364	45	
840,587	5,474,325	611,554	10,984	4,317,026	1,394	1,002,998	34	14,635	46	
956,094	1,826,322	256,846	4,036	1,673,876	193	256,759	12	6,028	47	
44,818	21,584	6,696	97	49,570	17	15,418			48	
177,165	334,485	38,281	223	139,782	17	35,010			49	
35,857	48,477	9,789	214	106,583	34	30,035			50	
7,419,756	59,195,841	10,945,617	140,021	94,524,197	16,989	15,132,583	80	36,585	51	
8,931,787	20,833,458	1,819,441	29,121	11,633,116	379	508,026	6	2,831	52	
111,372	363,576	78,132	1,764	650,119	654	297,546	128	42,085	53	
78,850	122,159	41,781	328	155,396	18	18,048	1	416	54	
3,261,760	7,113,098	821,743	10,928	5,208,427	901	830,419	31	11,775	55	
388,212	2,035,540	248,126	2,936	1,330,955	194	169,634	16	6,416	56	
8,901,488	64,478,406	6,022,972	73,453	40,198,522	9,017	7,453,142	177	80,079	57	
18,473,121	21,459,306	95,054	108,585	61,797,675	1,014	1,568,759	39	15,483	58	
325,202	434,233	78,761	2,034	1,434,377	25	23,172			59	
7,626,804	24,325,131	1,725,113	32,062	16,836,531	688	749,136	20	10,566	60	
218,756	1,479,359	140,462	1,833	1,174,790	48	83,520			61	
1,009,380	1,650,242	482,016	1,023	619,461	82	171,421	2	920	62	
154,039	157,710	61,228	552	274,709	156	96,537	14	4,916	63	
5,083,102	4,376,881	813,954	14,369	5,116,005	2,107	856,009	43	11,142	64	
12,672,992	26,501,550	4,413,170	16,952	9,691,843	1,794	2,316,021	120	67,411	65	
53,779	387,168	47,879	467	254,524	81	66,346	33	25,558	66	
473,050	1,752,017	232,891	963	596,604	68	139,229	2	1,328	67	
51,157	92,751	8,302	142	67,396	18	17,300			68	
4,920,269	10,520,149	2,003,007	20,296	10,138,143	1,268	1,247,513	48	21,598	69	
63,181	188,429	40,801	390	176,949	88	74,429	1	260	70	
13,266	19,464	2,308	32	20,688	3	3,250			71	

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	All industries.....	2,881,795	\$1,436,482,387	505,712	\$139,329,719
2	Agricultural implements. (See Table 8.).....	30,435	13,907,522	84	18,642
3	Ammunition.....	1,371	774,259	616	167,747
4	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.).....	642	318,906	2,949	934,474
5	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.).....	144	97,689	3	1,300
6	Artists' materials.....	124	66,842	21	7,724
7	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1,894	1,242,534	958	269,954
8	Axle grease.....	113	58,752	9	2,090
9	Babbitt metal and solder.....	169	83,207	3	940
10	Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1,485	485,443	1,416	316,409
11	Bags, other than paper.....	1,015	524,045	1,168	311,072
12	Bags, paper.....	506	230,918	536	130,403
13	Baking and yeast powders.....	839	422,269	501	127,142
14	Baskets and rattan and willow ware. (See also Whalebone and rattan.).....	1,273	529,342	261	57,654
15	Bel lows.....	60	34,514		
16	Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.).....	297	147,817	14	4,113
17	Belting and hose, leather.....	1,281	767,023	26	8,243
18	Belting and hose, linen.....	101	73,992	168	49,026
19	Belting and hose, rubber.....	1,724	846,630	33	8,686
20	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	205	100,847		
21	Bicycles and tricycles.....	1,703	902,376	3	609
22	Billiard tables and materials.....	943	605,583	3	665
23	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.).....	335	192,791	174	51,188
24	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.).....	25,634	13,265,567	11	3,807
25	Bluing.....	94	35,070	29	6,467
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black. (See also Paints.).....	253	120,211		
27	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.).....	6,041	3,500,596	4,371	1,306,460
28	Boot and shoe cut stock.....	2,399	1,190,961	535	145,143
29	Boot and shoe findings.....	689	329,159	553	104,772
30	Boot and shoe uppers.....	618	346,965	341	119,120
31	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	10,473	4,742,583	269	81,641
32	Boots and shoes, factory product. (See Table 8.).....	42,487	22,713,979	15,941	5,096,687
33	Boots and shoes, rubber.....	3,575	1,705,649	1,121	286,033
34	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.).....	2,889	1,477,989	57	14,200
35	Boxes, cigar.....	2,489	1,085,438	938	256,976
36	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.).....	4,288	2,131,251	5,716	1,436,593
37	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.).....	10,238	4,780,116	415	102,834
38	Brass.....	765	386,460		
39	Brass and copper, rolled.....	2,114	1,158,597	86	23,925
40	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.).....	9,607	5,177,731	283	79,717
41	Brassware.....	4,230	2,463,037	842	236,385
42	Bread and other bakery products.....	33,068	17,675,667	4,190	1,074,431
43	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products, and special report on Clay products in Part III.).....	93,614	27,471,360	152	21,616
44	Bridges.....	7,983	4,720,780		
45	Bronze castings. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.).....	253	186,227	3	760
46	Brooms and brushes.....	3,795	1,606,716	891	200,755
47	Buttons.....	1,107	633,463	1,434	401,123
48	Calcium lights.....	75	33,552		
49	Cardboard. (See also Paper.).....	142	85,532	64	19,240
50	Card cutting and designing.....	127	62,093	28	8,744
51	Carpentering.....	120,735	78,237,286	37	7,961
52	Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	11,619	5,550,234	10,745	3,445,426
53	Carpets, rag.....	494	182,793	125	26,362
54	Carpets, wood.....	305	135,032	4	1,900
55	Carriage and wagon materials.....	7,888	3,430,243	180	55,382
56	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	2,067	949,728	207	57,078
57	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.).....	55,328	28,391,197	478	135,501
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	100,209	56,276,276	125	38,250
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	1,998	1,403,249		
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	22,922	11,483,051	174	53,616
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1,671	989,312	2	780
62	Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	552	309,211	118	28,055
63	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	341	164,207	35	8,332
64	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product. (See Table 8.).....	11,179	4,018,245	571	107,778
65	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	11,475	6,243,321	2,308	625,889
66	China, decorating. (See also Clay and pottery products.).....	186	105,515	131	38,616
67	Chocolate and cocoa products.....	544	353,171	343	101,976
68	Cigar molds.....	92	42,898	7	1,352
69	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile, and special report on Clay products in Part III.).....	13,950	6,808,408	1,532	346,288
70	Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.).....	204	80,403	83	19,858
71	Clock cases and materials. (See also Watch and clock materials.).....	29	17,438		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
104,522	\$14,704,891	445,247	\$222,752,096	297,974	\$76,038,257	16,363	\$1,920,971	\$5,162,044,076	\$9,372,437,283	1
204	31,241	7,892	4,091,128	204	56,911	8	1,650	31,603,265	81,271,651	2
9	1,701	10	3,500	138	21,394	14	1,350	2,759,782	6,538,959	3
47	6,242	337	108,500	2,370	756,684	12	1,100	4,645,850	9,078,683	4
7	1,124	7	2,125	1	200			93,795	475,977	5
8	1,100	86	26,184	2	250	1	96	190,850	531,785	6
21	3,339	85	30,032	175	35,670	2	200	4,150,180	7,829,003	7
4	800							401,897	846,459	8
		1	136					2,385,894	2,905,102	9
133	20,378			73	26,152			2,520,995	3,852,440	10
55	9,998	392	148,415	690	174,961	206	32,966	12,657,270	16,355,365	11
11	1,896	30	7,651	117	28,846			3,167,717	5,023,793	12
21	2,984	34	10,936	42	9,910	4	1,000	4,273,796	7,406,806	13
106	18,322	1,082	322,300	396	65,481	125	10,922	1,398,483	3,633,592	14
5	1,545	15	9,680					124,145	249,374	15
3	750	58	41,100					389,701	823,010	16
20	2,716	5	1,133	10	1,500			6,132,704	8,633,634	17
4	506							427,865	777,942	18
8	1,664	10	5,560	58	20,080	2	400	3,479,538	5,512,840	19
5	794	2	500					67,332	301,709	20
35	6,746	41	69,163	12	3,120			718,848	2,568,326	21
1	233	70	98,719					1,295,942	2,823,278	22
60	9,517	74	24,344	183	52,522	6	870	1,484,203	2,900,402	23
189	28,868	698	200,840			7	656	14,645,096	54,304,639	24
15	2,132	13	3,015	4	949			186,588	457,251	25
6	1,300	49	28,830			15	1,700	485,867	1,031,030	26
235	38,455	443	258,065	1,381	401,601	2	306	6,007,417	17,067,780	27
67	11,497	753	271,428	1,203	265,021	35	6,981	13,744,655	17,903,846	28
48	7,875	301	79,857	469	72,112	21	2,298	1,965,173	3,459,328	29
22	3,640	109	50,663	263	83,927			1,902,926	3,346,002	30
110	16,600	5,979	2,536,686	136	42,930	14	1,937	10,403,383	34,856,651	31
1,858	272,532	48,919	24,191,995	23,908	8,296,924	577	95,028	118,785,831	220,649,358	32
84	15,284	1,551	818,560	2,803	987,547			11,650,787	18,632,060	33
82	14,605	15	4,809	1	75			7,937,001	13,583,418	34
201	28,997	282	115,691	1,195	312,370	20	3,194	3,567,320	7,091,948	35
352	52,787	1,279	366,485	7,150	1,813,209	161	26,674	7,893,941	18,805,330	36
742	118,701	1,002	506,911	532	98,569	77	8,576	14,244,503	25,513,180	37
		15	14,775					1,765,605	2,549,860	38
36	7,490	280	144,396	166	42,670	16	3,300	5,493,231	8,381,472	39
97	17,424	670	389,046	266	89,415	20	5,000	12,249,607	24,344,434	40
96	15,975	1,063	554,410	906	284,262	20	3,000	7,089,202	13,615,172	41
813	142,221	277	102,028	482	124,329	11	1,583	72,507,579	128,421,535	42
4,369	474,926	5,534	1,675,949	60	15,811	397	49,695	12,639,597	67,770,695	43
20	2,363	376	227,190			3	800	12,770,146	21,868,068	44
3	548	12	8,000					695,485	1,165,163	45
347	49,546	3,350	1,238,549	895	173,864	278	29,963	6,900,553	14,156,383	46
77	11,638	437	172,319	742	187,778	34	4,768	1,551,603	4,216,795	47
		5	600					35,048	110,062	48
								701,764	1,070,805	49
7	1,075	14	3,940	1	150	3	546	88,186	243,070	50
188	33,880	1,988	1,075,232	2	550	2	120	137,847,002	281,195,162	51
1,806	330,845	2,036	960,223	2,331	802,823	199	32,708	28,644,905	47,770,193	52
40	4,714	251	85,825	66	9,559	6	1,235	726,419	1,714,480	53
								210,814	511,700	54
206	36,446	1,644	827,314	56	13,830	22	3,018	7,387,904	16,262,293	55
52	7,243	324	127,604	73	12,909	3	343	1,900,907	4,094,255	56
506	89,281	7,742	3,995,176	149	45,362	56	8,784	49,889,173	114,551,907	57
56	12,852	6,239	3,885,057	3	998			66,561,526	129,461,698	58
1	240	10	7,716					1,154,840	2,966,347	59
196	34,950	7,982	4,483,137	80	22,075			44,674,486	70,083,737	60
6	1,560	106	99,618					1,699,235	3,302,115	61
2	520	135	72,596	132	36,738			856,180	2,575,736	62
1	208	5	500					1,545,273	2,050,338	63
89	10,715	250	84,217	119	27,648	11	251	49,819,301	60,635,705	64
118	21,430	436	201,763	687	213,824	14	2,184	33,694,927	59,352,548	65
6	972	20	12,317	10	5,200			361,778	847,555	66
6	900							2,892,219	4,221,675	67
15	2,516	4	2,040	6	1,290			70,060	211,000	68
405	59,982	2,452	1,471,156	491	152,554	150	30,644	5,618,401	22,057,090	69
8	1,049	3	400	3	550			382,120	865,904	70
								11,724	44,038	71

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
72	Clocks.....	27	\$5,727,202	\$1,836,508	\$240,562	\$621,054
73	Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	23	229,335	146,185	14,000	18,500
74	Clothing, horse.....	31	1,028,523	106,832	27,350	31,900
75	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	13,591	54,109,273	11,090,130	4,202,761	4,342,542
76	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4,867	128,253,547	8,359,363	2,069,521	3,269,222
77	Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	200	190,118	130,153	11,130	12,442
78	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	19,587	12,883,079	6,492,274	2,365,464	2,258,391
79	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1,224	21,259,528	2,900,778	554,050	617,500
80	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	358	16,996,009	3,445,002	678,339	848,041
81	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1,368	6,016,385	2,839,798	1,016,323	1,124,190
82	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	194	11,097,736	4,019,471	1,200,766	1,640,590
83	Coke. (See special report on Coke in Part III.).....	218	17,462,729	15,980,284	1,405,342	869,725
84	Collars and cuffs, paper.....	3	237,764	105,110	33,902	16,951
85	Combs.....	31	742,200	406,437	100,575	116,747
86	Confectionery.....	2,921	23,326,799	11,048,779	2,867,625	3,334,166
87	Cooperage.....	2,652	17,806,554	8,029,500	2,997,729	2,944,600
88	Cordage and twine.....	150	23,351,883	12,837,764	1,733,432	4,636,605
89	Cordials and sirups.....	40	783,567	176,615	39,150	32,650
90	Cork, cutting.....	65	1,869,360	637,608	127,700	275,200
91	Corsets.....	205	6,610,056	1,427,619	193,050	393,900
92	Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	13	116,210	44,550	17,000	16,575
93	Cotton, compressing.....	52	7,864,373	7,233,753	2,637,972	2,178,857
94	Cotton, ginning.....	1,637	3,221,987	3,048,957	288,384	696,400
95	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Cotton manufacture in Part III.).....	905	354,020,843	230,993,507	23,225,097	69,742,664
96	Cotton ties.....	3	22,475	19,135	6,000	7,000
97	Cotton waste.....	31	711,956	308,064	67,525	141,271
98	Crucibles.....	10	908,152	460,467	210,500	130,038
99	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.).....	474	12,082,638	5,876,717	1,336,564	2,033,435
100	Dentistry, mechanical.....	3,214	4,019,637	2,443,548	453,523	438,849
101	Dentists' materials.....	24	2,908,113	823,415	83,050	389,050
102	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.).....	1,805	4,624,814	1,809,605	578,317	693,319
103	Drug grinding.....	13	337,885	126,115	30,500	19,000
104	Dyeing and cleaning.....	976	3,041,178	2,261,355	710,525	647,235
105	Dyeing and finishing textiles. (See special report on Dyeing and finishing textiles in Part III.).....	248	38,450,800	19,879,039	2,579,114	7,596,641
106	Dyestuffs and extracts. (See special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	62	8,645,458	4,360,903	938,800	1,731,929
107	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	189	18,997,337	6,170,507	714,542	1,496,293
108	Electric light and power. (a) (See special report on Electrical industries in Part III.).....	144	33,838,549	19,167,012	1,743,017	2,106,418
109	Electroplating.....	313	2,051,134	888,173	155,760	129,420
110	Emery wheels.....	17	823,059	232,902	26,000	53,374
111	Enameled goods.....	19	350,798	143,472	6,000	9,000
112	Enameling.....	27	71,917	33,387	5,000	3,800
113	Engravers' materials.....	16	139,920	49,460	1,500	3,500
114	Engraving and diesinking.....	382	794,554	424,854	22,050	41,050
115	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.).....	134	2,924,125	1,250,133	8,200	332,000
116	Engraving, wood.....	285	480,990	149,758	3,000	4,000
117	Envelopes.....	41	3,218,466	1,342,677	96,000	203,500
118	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	377	2,380,317	857,441	130,850	173,490
119	Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	34	4,460,621	1,865,984	276,780	714,453
120	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	390	40,594,168	13,197,623	2,870,499	5,787,740
121	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.).....	140	2,991,988	1,776,193	265,970	486,804
122	Firearms.....	34	4,672,424	2,755,496	418,900	630,350
123	Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	9	405,733	48,530	4,500	16,000
124	Fireworks.....	22	507,266	214,435	78,900	93,675
125	Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.).....	110	3,186,975	1,421,730	466,970	467,340
126	Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.).....	29	376,130	153,945	73,800	42,950
127	Flavoring extracts.....	148	1,361,800	225,650	42,640	41,660
128	Flax, dressed.....	6	1,361,635	867,810	201,010	204,200
129	Flouring and grist mill products. (See Table 8.).....	18,470	208,473,500	136,539,851	23,776,931	41,730,612
130	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.).....	302	6,715,535	3,040,819	662,661	999,885
131	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.).....	6,475	382,798,337	187,048,990	41,014,439	51,032,859
132	Foundry supplies.....	21	679,817	353,105	111,900	104,000
133	Fruit jar trimmings.....	5	1,025,697	596,384	200,000	200,500
134	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.).....	886	15,315,185	6,205,843	1,338,584	2,387,232
135	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.).....	484	11,115,840	1,089,777	220,310	546,500
136	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.).....	586	12,299,011	1,619,759	231,949	357,211
137	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.).....	4,054	12,861,208	4,775,372	1,602,213	1,820,413
138	Furniture, chairs.....	340	14,387,075	4,592,771	992,312	1,907,254
139	Furniture, factory product.....	1,579	66,393,864	24,595,393	6,293,354	9,438,445
140	Furs, dressed.....	26	266,921	152,025	40,950	44,600
141	Galvanizing.....	27	1,301,973	464,593	144,300	128,900

a The statistics of this industry are confined to the state of New York, the District of Columbia, and the city of St. Louis, Mo.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CAPITAL—continued.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
					Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	
\$974,892	\$3,890,694	\$272,984	3,585	\$1,935,525	86	\$123,908	8	\$3,592	72
113,685	83,150	40,493	396	244,302	39	42,788	3	884	73
47,582	921,691	57,894	952	313,305	66	71,538	5	2,093	74
2,544,827	43,019,143	7,913,423	86,143	48,551,103	14,538	12,128,714	426	176,734	75
3,020,620	119,894,184	20,460,045	156,341	62,311,644	10,558	10,850,469	857	385,338	76
106,581	59,965	45,956	1,373	526,925	187	123,726	21	10,377	77
1,868,419	6,390,805	3,177,570	67,598	22,373,636	709	581,296	18,276	8,646,606	78
1,729,228	18,358,750	3,620,042	42,008	18,812,787	2,459	3,146,543	400	237,972	79
1,918,622	13,551,007	1,229,926	5,122	3,263,019	1,314	1,428,357	42	19,028	80
699,285	3,176,587	443,832	3,234	1,999,153	1,378	1,036,474	30	16,238	81
1,178,175	7,078,265	822,312	6,424	3,555,256	647	698,516	26	14,296	82
13,705,217	1,482,445	394,784	9,159	4,186,264	160	113,332	1	300	83
54,257	132,654	7,627	91	48,637	8	12,992	1	520	84
189,115	335,763	61,133	807	433,036	65	68,321	1	312	85
4,846,988	12,278,020	3,302,708	27,211	11,633,448	4,226	3,409,377	1,261	441,064	86
2,087,171	9,777,054	1,269,618	24,652	11,665,366	2,083	1,600,488	14	8,629	87
6,467,727	10,514,119	1,020,697	12,799	4,536,871	404	555,255	10	5,384	88
104,815	606,952	121,207	387	232,988	99	118,494	7	3,380	89
234,708	1,231,752	119,710	2,138	762,518	118	125,337	1	312	90
840,669	5,212,437	908,510	11,370	4,042,815	279	455,701	163	98,075	91
10,975	71,660	12,026	210	54,068	13	9,620	1	1,200	92
2,416,924	630,620	324,469	3,000	1,228,619	215	187,811	1	75	93
2,064,173	173,030	176,004	7,660	781,798	739	130,838	1	37,372	94
138,025,806	123,027,276	16,716,524	221,585	69,489,272	2,627	3,427,362	82	37,372	95
6,135	3,340	1,004	18	3,150	3	850	2	1,320	96
99,268	403,892	55,700	329	154,257	48	49,896	2	1,320	97
119,929	447,685	77,354	254	149,210	24	38,960	15	6,146	98
2,506,718	6,205,921	790,045	9,487	4,918,152	764	711,073	15	6,146	99
1,551,176	1,576,089	870,592	4,737	3,481,189	3,216	2,697,709	35	15,079	100
351,315	2,084,698	406,125	1,214	867,626	200	323,726	3	1,252	101
537,969	2,815,209	663,883	3,940	1,938,700	1,882	1,090,483	27	8,531	102
76,615	211,770	37,213	173	103,594	25	28,883	205	114,289	103
903,535	779,823	525,052	5,189	2,537,556	933	705,880	30	13,383	104
9,703,284	18,571,761	3,131,081	20,267	9,717,011	636	791,908	5	2,554	105
1,690,174	4,284,555	380,030	2,302	1,289,987	186	249,782	43	22,152	106
3,959,672	12,826,830	1,154,462	9,485	5,366,188	640	826,986	5	3,056	107
15,317,577	14,671,537	755,201	2,004	1,556,623	205	268,325	9	4,608	108
602,993	1,162,961	182,826	2,162	1,260,475	388	364,115	3	1,236	109
153,528	590,157	81,148	292	182,600	44	46,008	3	1,236	110
128,472	207,326	23,856	391	191,925	37	42,378	2	1,000	111
24,587	38,530	15,751	187	104,672	33	30,086	2	1,000	112
44,460	90,460	13,959	161	97,339	20	19,889	8	5,128	113
361,754	369,700	150,239	1,635	1,169,073	459	467,294	45	31,946	114
909,933	1,673,992	155,902	2,560	1,881,583	219	273,232	7	2,541	115
142,758	331,232	106,791	1,286	956,366	334	353,372	12	6,205	116
1,043,177	1,875,789	346,129	2,501	1,058,550	164	239,801	207	101,121	117
553,101	1,528,876	276,390	3,954	1,679,818	351	343,715	4	1,430	118
874,751	2,594,637	232,871	2,266	1,041,296	120	156,486	10	4,377	119
4,539,384	27,396,545	2,790,082	10,158	4,671,831	1,122	1,249,584	9	3,926	120
1,023,425	1,215,789	130,310	2,666	1,445,941	222	224,439	4	4,196	121
1,706,246	1,916,928	202,656	2,759	1,700,205	95	120,078	1	600	122
28,030	357,203	18,859	82	57,878	25	31,684	2	1,100	123
46,860	292,831	25,483	557	213,103	37	46,705	5	2,430	124
487,420	1,765,245	280,660	5,202	1,248,396	177	117,823	2	1,600	125
37,195	222,185	20,098	364	142,625	41	44,936	25	10,777	126
141,350	1,136,150	153,406	769	441,786	237	222,294	1	300	127
462,600	493,825	45,567	517	227,123	19	28,100	166	73,231	128
71,032,308	71,933,649	13,162,037	63,481	27,035,742	15,912	8,824,109	42	13,799	129
1,378,273	3,674,716	881,628	4,152	1,816,835	632	580,123	531	262,493	130
95,001,692	195,749,347	24,637,980	247,754	148,389,063	16,071	18,923,521	71	11,356	131
137,205	326,712	53,282	212	152,773	49	61,140	125	65,399	132
195,884	429,313	33,689	552	166,735	19	36,659	96	40,810	133
2,480,027	9,109,342	1,289,681	50,881	5,243,707	1,048	581,034	83	32,864	134
322,967	10,026,063	864,506	8,075	4,749,191	1,003	1,206,644	41	18,796	135
1,030,599	10,679,252	2,330,360	22,211	7,589,349	1,337	1,470,513	139	64,886	136
1,352,746	8,085,836	1,406,085	14,721	8,584,097	3,920	2,803,646	2	1,000	137
1,693,205	9,794,304	1,159,910	13,837	5,737,810	727	693,555	83	32,864	138
8,863,594	41,798,471	5,369,929	63,946	34,470,845	4,007	4,362,439	41	18,796	139
66,475	114,896	13,294	437	287,508	37	48,618	2	1,000	140
191,393	837,380	99,192	846	473,111	83	110,233	2	1,000	141



MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
72	Clocks.....	1,809	\$1,048,449	322	\$107,189
73	Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	348	199,066	4	1,200
74	Clothing, horse.....	184	63,406	150	47,804
75	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	22,343	13,903,830	9,106	2,641,031
76	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	34,422	19,069,096	24,120	6,725,114
77	Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	307	139,174	412	111,141
78	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	768	477,725	45,238	11,985,221
79	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	7,361	4,568,764	13,788	4,819,012
80	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	2,614	1,490,026	553	149,959
81	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1,668	902,818	31	8,528
82	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	4,242	2,241,967	583	194,194
83	Coke. (See special report on Coke in Part III.).....	4,448	1,901,456	14	3,134
84	Collars and cuffs, paper.....	53	28,039	116	35,665
85	Combs.....	563	306,710	7,704	1,771,681
86	Confectionery.....	11,194	5,330,904	3	650
87	Cooperage.....	12,942	5,848,626	4,410	1,124,499
88	Cordage and twine.....	6,201	2,475,127	58	14,716
89	Cordials and sirups.....	196	89,994	884	194,921
90	Cork, cutting.....	823	381,631	3,319	1,104,991
91	Corsets.....	806	510,039	99	18,560
92	Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	88	24,058	90	5,180
93	Cotton, compressing.....	1,883	517,743	95,821	26,038,979
94	Cotton, ginning.....	6,579	631,256		
95	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Cotton manufacture in Part III.).....	85,840	32,695,795		
96	Cotton ties.....	3	1,200		
97	Cotton waste.....	197	86,543	76	15,568
98	Crucibles.....	199	94,410	6	600
99	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.).....	4,919	2,580,483	198	51,050
100	Dentistry, mechanical.....	1,164	665,484	191	60,724
101	Dentists' materials.....	765	473,448	179	54,940
102	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.).....	1,753	777,287	204	51,860
103	Drug grinding.....	132	70,661	13	3,268
104	Dyeing and cleaning.....	2,091	1,133,324	1,380	396,794
105	Dyeing and finishing textiles. (See special report on Dyeing and finishing textiles in Part III.).....	16,297	8,053,091	2,151	574,973
106	Dye stuffs and extracts. (See special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	2,073	1,028,704	4	936
107	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	6,221	3,469,140	970	243,039
108	Electric light and power. (See special report on Electrical industries in Part III.).....	1,791	1,284,502	1	240
109	Electroplating.....	1,529	802,578	87	28,152
110	Emery wheels.....	241	134,420	2	416
111	Enameled goods.....	232	116,294	92	27,253
112	Enameling.....	129	67,126	23	7,044
113	Engravers' materials.....	137	76,045	1	280
114	Engraving and diesinking.....	1,013	617,105	39	9,540
115	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.).....	1,013	750,895	870	367,437
116	Engraving, wood.....	797	533,409	7	2,680
117	Envelopes.....	569	327,454	939	273,854
118	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1,178	634,278	1,563	430,825
119	Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	1,356	652,059	346	91,634
120	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	8,838	3,376,671	88	25,914
121	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.).....	1,428	751,731	47	17,113
122	Firearms.....	2,277	1,376,575	12	3,816
123	Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	55	25,279	1	315
124	Fireworks.....	281	111,407	185	46,689
125	Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.).....	1,904	541,678	335	49,451
126	Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.).....	101	45,241	97	35,178
127	Flavoring extracts.....	333	166,625	144	32,879
128	Flax, dressed.....	217	114,624	255	82,020
129	Flouring and grist mill products. (See Table 8.).....	45,892	17,755,268	215	50,665
130	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.).....	2,154	927,748	966	203,501
131	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.).....	205,530	115,265,032	1,040	290,248
132	Foundry supplies.....	163	91,633		
133	Fruit jar trimmings.....	83	28,592	55	4,914
134	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.).....	14,817	2,091,306	12,886	1,193,000
135	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.).....	2,598	1,805,562	3,418	1,193,541
136	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.).....	2,006	1,174,144	5,632	1,812,464
137	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.).....	8,959	5,096,006	709	243,931
138	Furniture, chairs.....	7,823	3,443,760	649	133,700
139	Furniture, factory product.....	49,688	25,549,492	955	328,435
140	Furs, dressed.....	224	129,215	3	700
141	Galvanizing.....	733	349,228	4	880

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
25	\$4,567	1,133	\$586,723	188	\$57,685	14	\$3,412	\$1,457,778	\$4,228,846	72
2	364							34,132	399,814	73
62	9,207	81	25,365	373	89,872	31	3,420	777,570	1,572,265	74
452	71,115	28,511	16,697,405	10,673	2,910,214	94	22,060	50,494,637	126,219,151	75
486	69,059	33,364	14,223,197	51,501	10,909,744	1,033	79,627	128,846,857	251,019,609	76
16	2,349	165	62,599	265	77,559			84,167	784,055	77
360	42,833	288	138,713	1,926	497,141	33	4,101	23,393,829	57,071,732	78
213	31,898	5,602	2,818,191	12,125	3,175,191	60	15,216	34,277,219	68,164,019	79
74	12,949	137	48,767	388	113,933			65,961,465	75,042,010	80
4	670	110	32,111	11	2,171	2	143	3,656,859	7,783,140	81
74	14,500	564	304,174	275	85,246	13	2,363	5,547,082	12,230,554	82
32	4,564	4,494	2,162,662			24	3,950	11,509,737	16,498,345	83
16	3,016	39	17,995	15	3,952			223,077	301,093	84
550	78,328	688	290,849	7	1,134	1	195	344,120	1,020,835	85
				1,550	306,959	38	4,286	31,116,629	55,997,101	86
301	52,390	9,089	4,120,129	191	30,574	29	3,880	20,636,911	38,617,956	87
901	137,882	211	72,858	600	155,566	62	10,300	24,051,666	33,312,559	88
21	3,994	6	2,410					1,231,141	1,903,200	89
293	54,053	19	6,264					1,501,902	2,840,359	90
59	9,212	925	336,752	5,774	1,542,605	45	5,440	5,662,140	12,401,575	91
8	400			1	230			415,005	525,595	92
7	330	895	522,735					254,309	2,624,027	93
102	4,105	142	9,933	3	86	4	325	542,481	2,367,450	94
22,500	2,920,517	2,997	1,101,722	10,786	3,126,107	932	141,418	154,912,979	267,981,724	95
2	300	10	800					5,980	11,950	96
5	780	1	150					1,592,041	1,906,622	97
6	300	19	14,940					396,296	726,708	98
108	16,960	3,429	1,539,610	50	12,430	4	400	3,465,124	11,110,614	99
56	9,164	71	32,607	4	422			1,475,255	7,864,299	100
51	7,450	6	3,770	9	3,040			993,855	2,594,888	101
49	7,359	20	2,150	5	1,030			2,411,851	6,659,797	102
1	182			2	600			192,321	426,766	103
60	10,811	222	110,674	238	65,784			1,103,553	5,267,819	104
793	143,486	213	94,753	147	45,417			12,385,220	28,900,560	105
8	786	26	7,225					6,500,928	9,292,514	106
44	7,543	1,068	613,707	499	183,621			8,819,498	19,114,714	107
2	500							1,155,789	4,783,224	108
68	13,794	73	43,750	8	3,478			1,048,057	3,121,642	109
2	520							186,579	726,425	110
20	3,000	10	3,000					118,659	444,942	111
2	416							52,999	181,942	112
1	125							61,985	203,764	113
24	3,354	92	66,652					434,506	2,187,157	114
29	5,085	371	447,978	13	5,010			742,765	3,347,804	115
33	4,339	107	59,245	1	780			157,656	1,555,418	116
20	4,620	29	6,118	768	200,498			2,530,793	4,855,680	117
59	9,463	149	59,229	432	98,823	15	2,364	1,844,556	4,810,450	118
123	19,410	118	69,737	160	42,639	39	7,901	2,809,937	4,654,768	119
70	9,966	25	5,219			5	100	25,113,874	39,180,844	120
103	17,818	830	423,968	27	6,946			1,038,943	3,179,649	121
9	1,680	360	193,585	2	275			485,946	2,922,514	122
32	4,798	8	892	12	1,512			57,736	195,834	123
81	5,720	1,883	445,011	506	71,608	311	14,675	188,938	592,542	124
6	936	34	8,184	83	6,650			4,710,709	6,972,268	125
16	2,288	8	5,647	6	1,276			195,587	455,849	126
25	2,079							1,430,120	2,614,514	127
204	21,718	997	291,197	93	19,488	2	66	688,285	981,283	128
85	13,132	82	30,578	184	46,234	7	1,720	434,152,290	513,971,474	129
1,307	253,694	22,871	13,291,445	166	50,791	238	51,839	8,129,925	14,105,485	130
								171,145,156	412,701,872	131
32	2,970	259	75,280	104	18,320			357,874	672,440	132
3,499	106,704	3,652	397,022	12,828	807,818	2,080	55,437	275,744	802,237	133
41	6,519	388	297,974	502	173,552			18,665,163	29,862,410	134
144	23,539	2,146	723,850	10,783	2,335,529	67	8,500	11,742,508	20,526,988	135
137	21,199	712	330,323	199	55,816	2	312	15,280,572	29,870,946	136
412	51,101	2,966	1,283,012	837	95,654	382	18,232	9,757,060	23,884,252	137
1,346	220,707	7,289	3,833,399	451	98,322	71	13,165	6,572,299	16,866,358	138
5	1,300	167	107,519	1	156			38,796,471	94,876,722	139
11	3,650	13	8,120					203,199	651,296	140
								1,940,712	2,957,143	141

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
142	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.).....	108	\$7,218,964	\$2,354,562	\$276,275	\$691,000
143	Gas illuminating and heating. (See special report on Gas in Part III.).....	742	258,771,795	234,401,052	45,521,707	35,048,435
144	Gas machines and meters.....	38	1,603,426	514,687	73,359	149,250
145	Gas stoves.....	24	1,199,528	515,229	29,591	141,562
146	Glass. (See special report on Glass in Part III.).....	294	40,966,850	25,437,450	5,097,726	11,401,021
147	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	279	2,504,089	692,797	132,516	134,000
148	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.).....	324	5,977,820	913,116	162,530	345,550
149	Glucose.....	7	5,991,023	4,470,000	870,000	1,400,000
150	Glue. (See special report on Glue in Part III.).....	62	4,859,266	1,972,993	564,475	719,631
151	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	81	1,105,198	548,026	109,900	197,650
152	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	38	4,763,397	2,032,781	248,000	1,135,111
153	Graphite.....	3	38,614	9,500		
154	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.).....	233	4,336,193	2,746,979	933,080	1,017,144
155	Grindstones.....	9	78,750	32,500	3,500	3,500
156	Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	37	9,609,975	5,001,388	942,756	1,657,604
157	Hairwork.....	492	1,362,993	342,412	125,000	115,790
158	Hammocks.....	6	65,525	5,200	200	700
159	Hand knit goods.....	28	78,463	34,915	10,300	9,700
160	Hand stamps.....	234	998,873	557,508	79,000	52,000
161	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.).....	350	26,271,840	12,330,030	1,929,035	3,660,404
162	Hardware, saddlery.....	102	3,376,356	1,284,496	204,150	315,264
163	Hat and cap materials.....	73	1,709,650	577,880	87,300	139,500
164	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.).....	705	13,724,002	5,056,721	1,085,652	1,710,327
165	Hay and straw, baling.....	72	416,541	261,603	42,810	134,196
166	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	32	3,929,503	1,404,488	225,087	468,081
167	Hones and whetstones.....	9	97,935	65,450	22,500	13,700
168	Hooks and eyes.....	10	449,618	246,545	11,200	37,520
169	Horseshoes, factory product.....	4	1,299,065	675,950	62,879	68,500
170	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	796	50,607,738	23,574,761	2,271,466	6,194,088
171	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	133	6,939,659	3,065,108	414,500	1,179,366
172	Ice, artificial.....	222	9,846,468	8,873,731	1,595,360	1,338,652
173	Ink, printing.....	35	1,863,025	620,163	174,600	132,900
174	Ink, writing.....	38	792,194	357,760	101,500	154,900
175	Instruments, professional and scientific.....	233	2,996,021	1,293,363	247,600	248,817
176	Iron and steel. (See special report on Iron and steel manufacture in Part III.).....	645	372,678,018	210,030,316	31,403,087	42,466,656
177	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	82	10,789,821	5,812,292	1,101,168	1,291,348
178	Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	7	42,550	23,950	10,000	5,000
179	Iron and steel, forgings.....	90	7,152,145	4,281,004	1,125,732	699,308
180	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	138	24,334,549	13,825,194	2,273,151	3,108,506
181	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	22	22,622,367	9,043,906	1,678,093	1,917,951
182	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.).....	724	21,968,172	10,671,455	2,983,622	2,877,618
183	Ivory and bone work.....	64	1,894,549	839,272	135,000	402,400
184	Japanning.....	39	285,794	111,900	9,650	18,600
185	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.).....	783	22,246,508	4,141,958	173,200	405,661
186	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	76	634,900	141,196	1,700	16,700
187	Jute and jute goods.....	7	1,645,636	891,611	89,800	295,000
188	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	95	3,334,575	2,114,931	683,422	532,950
189	Kindling wood.....	136	1,299,533	872,105	242,772	210,950
190	Labels and tags.....	47	646,815	450,180	33,600	61,950
191	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.).....	93	2,550,214	902,772	82,900	134,300
192	Lapidary work.....	29	100,635	26,435		
193	Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.).....	17	3,898,910	898,215	106,430	152,870
194	Lasts.....	52	906,820	391,282	85,750	78,400
195	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	28	4,892,525	2,405,572	881,844	675,800
196	Leather board. (See also Paper.).....	8	445,743	250,053	47,790	65,607
197	Leather, dressed skins.....	38	434,800	171,700	45,075	71,000
198	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.).....	139	2,980,060	692,622	117,110	130,343
199	Leather, morocco.....	121	12,283,793	3,988,333	651,800	1,793,306
200	Leather, patent and enameled.....	32	4,108,409	1,530,767	461,500	647,900
201	Leather, tanned and curried. (See Table 8.).....	1,596	81,261,696	22,526,492	6,346,010	10,155,462
202	Lightning rods.....	22	436,661	118,628	35,700	40,690
203	Lime and cement.....	873	18,752,396	14,464,265	7,482,480	4,095,536
204	Linen goods.....	3	908,589	288,895	38,995	161,400
205	Liquors, distilled.....	440	31,006,176	16,972,727	2,816,967	6,299,511
206	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	1,248	232,471,290	148,239,269	33,538,926	64,412,133
207	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.).....	236	5,792,783	2,706,613	367,010	1,049,005
208	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.).....	219	15,490,127	8,715,408	451,829	1,075,873
209	Lock and gun smithing.....	1,308	1,867,220	1,141,290	358,460	260,915
210	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1,290	8,554,995	2,237,358	590,955	710,325
211	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.).....	21,011	496,339,968	294,325,838	156,539,097	31,273,534
212	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.).....	3,670	120,271,440	52,327,364	16,128,855	13,976,848
213	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.).....	202	24,293,864	10,787,614	3,230,357	5,827,303
214	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	90	1,854,759	698,780	304,900	238,650
215	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.).....	1,321	24,041,961	10,775,391	4,889,280	1,743,427
216	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.).....	5,969	51,660,111	11,279,547	3,798,090	2,932,363

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CAPITAL—continued.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
					Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	
\$1,287,287	\$4,864,402	\$793,283	5,530	\$3,592,512	505	\$705,955	11	\$6,744	142
153,830,910	24,370,743	7,799,385	14,860	10,642,794	1,810	2,120,496	54	22,673	143
292,087	1,088,739	105,209	1,071	709,529	71	82,427	2	1,200	144
344,076	684,299	118,617	1,031	628,773	97	116,009	11	6,038	145
8,938,703	15,529,400	2,267,696	45,987	22,118,522	1,053	1,217,202	42	15,359	146
426,281	1,811,292	272,138	3,794	2,496,420	456	532,192	18	9,668	147
405,036	5,064,704	426,937	8,669	3,109,008	456	426,122	26	12,542	148
2,200,000	1,521,023	923,429	1,759	974,406	35	72,320			149
688,887	2,886,273	420,913	1,836	823,452	138	146,687	1	676	150
240,476	557,172	46,863	1,499	800,796	84	96,409	10	6,220	151
649,670	2,730,616	354,113	966	771,030	83	145,422			152
9,500	29,114	4,999	21	10,442	3	1,434			153
796,755	1,589,214	278,334	1,787	1,079,284	313	283,444	4	1,952	154
25,500	46,250	5,799	132	56,980	8	5,204			155
2,401,028	4,608,587	959,240	1,730	1,002,694	106	166,201	2	1,300	156
101,622	1,020,581	282,152	1,945	870,601	250	219,979	298	160,368	157
4,300	60,325	3,369	86	18,359	6	3,755			158
14,915	43,553	20,352	224	61,989	27	22,224	11	3,914	159
426,508	441,365	126,548	1,068	650,647	303	271,200	60	35,358	160
6,740,591	13,941,810	2,400,827	19,671	9,911,486	1,124	1,232,122	52	23,297	161
764,982	2,091,860	250,668	3,179	1,547,295	249	281,719	13	5,251	162
351,080	1,131,770	146,073	1,705	844,352	112	143,857	4	2,040	163
2,260,742	8,667,281	1,651,268	27,193	14,111,747	1,233	1,445,350	29	15,480	164
84,597	154,938	30,430	777	149,653	59	25,327			165
711,320	2,525,015	209,680	820	546,816	87	140,367	2	1,140	166
29,250	32,485	1,918	71	27,973	14	9,219			167
197,825	203,073	33,008	243	148,444	22	41,458	3	915	168
544,571	623,115	42,019	493	282,870	19	40,976			169
15,109,207	27,032,977	3,627,245	61,209	18,263,272	1,520	1,641,230	101	43,923	170
1,471,242	3,874,551	366,750	3,667	1,779,753	244	268,409	6	4,415	171
5,939,719	972,737	477,485	3,265	1,441,187	438	344,711	1	480	172
312,663	1,242,862	162,554	516	455,764	132	183,399	4	2,625	173
101,360	434,434	47,676	508	301,426	122	148,580	5	2,358	174
796,946	1,702,658	203,937	2,371	1,606,194	373	406,641	20	7,955	175
136,160,573	162,647,702	16,918,753	152,535	84,665,506	3,773	5,662,568	47	25,038	176
3,419,776	4,977,529	597,605	7,341	3,472,202	358	454,485	28	13,263	177
8,950	18,600	4,210	53	38,389	7	7,625			178
2,455,964	2,871,141	366,812	4,448	2,638,641	235	322,451	5	2,076	179
8,443,537	10,509,355	1,244,624	17,116	7,816,994	498	664,889	18	7,852	180
5,447,862	13,578,461	1,095,805	12,064	5,845,462	368	446,422	3	1,325	181
4,810,215	11,296,717	1,344,813	18,672	11,951,457	1,470	1,696,081	44	19,675	182
301,872	1,055,277	111,293	1,345	687,360	102	94,657	3	836	183
83,650	173,894	21,941	292	156,201	49	51,004			184
3,563,097	18,104,550	1,493,545	15,761	10,270,193	1,712	2,158,469	169	73,597	185
122,796	493,704	70,679	1,038	587,574	127	140,231	1	416	186
506,811	754,025	168,258	1,212	391,586	18	23,001			187
898,559	1,219,644	222,527	1,461	744,129	185	193,413	5	1,837	188
418,383	427,428	173,298	1,805	772,377	184	152,673	4	3,610	189
354,630	196,635	60,882	710	379,897	85	87,365	7	3,572	190
685,572	1,647,442	197,759	2,286	1,320,273	213	280,701	7	3,612	191
26,435	74,200	13,294	129	99,486	36	39,344	1	1,500	192
638,915	3,000,695	845,116	1,018	648,042	120	181,300	10	6,640	193
227,132	515,538	62,192	774	571,732	76	85,439	2	550	194
847,928	2,486,953	208,645	780	552,321	137	165,963	6	3,170	195
136,656	195,690	30,166	185	92,163	20	19,711	2	1,000	196
55,025	263,100	30,978	355	207,724	58	47,911			197
445,169	2,287,438	190,874	3,074	1,464,124	305	336,620	15	7,108	198
1,543,227	8,295,460	838,727	8,237	4,599,569	414	454,262	12	6,114	199
421,367	2,577,642	218,546	2,087	1,352,981	81	121,735	1	312	200
6,025,020	58,735,204	4,309,421	34,348	17,825,605	2,050	2,086,155	19	9,401	201
42,238	318,033	20,559	210	132,195	41	52,461	5	2,820	202
2,886,249	4,288,131	984,009	13,710	5,473,222	660	525,361	7	3,548	203
88,500	619,694	65,583	533	180,204	9	13,070			204
7,856,249	14,033,449	65,179,927	5,343	2,814,889	573	564,325	8	4,500	205
50,288,210	84,232,021	48,276,290	34,800	28,382,544	4,483	7,621,448	60	47,713	206
1,290,598	3,086,170	270,377	1,282	480,733	229	178,955	5	2,325	207
7,187,706	6,774,719	1,155,653	10,590	7,147,174	856	1,256,812	78	35,032	208
521,915	725,930	278,516	2,560	1,502,316	1,307	841,396	11	5,059	209
936,078	6,317,637	1,019,920	9,664	5,257,553	1,654	1,383,189	82	27,507	210
106,513,257	202,014,080	20,136,273	286,197	87,784,433	19,287	10,608,273	181	80,925	211
22,221,661	67,944,076	6,594,958	86,888	48,970,080	6,814	6,676,686	151	71,538	212
1,729,954	13,506,250	1,305,246	3,694	2,103,200	365	512,725	1	300	213
155,230	1,155,979	108,899	1,704	1,160,861	180	205,714	4	2,028	214
4,142,684	13,266,570	1,772,017	23,888	17,433,505	1,916	2,110,145	22	8,762	215
4,549,094	40,380,564	5,688,854	108,405	70,681,800	6,579	6,744,321	24	11,113	216

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
142	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	4,641	\$2,737,419	233	\$71,674
143	Gas, illuminating and heating. (See special report on Gas in Part III.)	12,951	8,492,647		
144	Gas machines and meters	826	541,785	15	6,819
145	Gas stoves	861	476,083	5	1,250
146	Glass. (See special report on Glass in Part III.)	24,337	10,664,728	1,626	273,064
147	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	3,042	1,861,281	151	50,712
148	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	1,807	954,891	1,121	332,097
149	Glucose	1,714	897,562	5	1,524
150	Glue. (See special report on Glue in Part III.)	1,535	638,563	34	8,256
151	Gold and silver, leaf and foil	629	420,806	496	155,743
152	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	864	613,369	1	416
153	Graphite	17	8,688	1	320
154	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	1,431	785,078	7	2,296
155	Grindstones	123	51,686		
156	Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)	1,573	806,991		
157	Hairwork	210	114,484	941	307,043
158	Hammocks	13	5,343	14	2,799
159	Hand knit goods	12	5,887	78	13,059
160	Hand stamps	547	287,776	60	15,579
161	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	12,505	6,257,169	1,156	294,219
162	Hardware, saddlery	1,570	748,326	123	31,197
163	Hat and cap materials	898	423,263	425	115,170
164	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	7,354	4,150,799	2,745	866,523
165	Hay and straw, baling	472	109,387	114	2,456
166	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)	638	372,280	23	5,280
167	Hones and whetstones	44	15,369	10	2,445
168	Hooks and eyes	119	76,766	96	28,905
169	Horseshoes, factory product	394	224,004		
170	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	11,681	4,892,839	15,125	3,882,062
171	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	2,083	1,021,581	740	219,142
172	Ice, artificial	2,606	1,081,810		
173	Ink, printing	357	258,782	18	8,658
174	Ink, writing	203	101,555	99	24,081
175	Instruments, professional and scientific	1,592	975,849	137	39,236
176	Iron and steel. (See special report on Iron and steel manufacture in Part III.)	147,357	78,715,288	2	566
177	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	4,246	2,013,927	180	49,240
178	Iron and steel, doors and shutters	43	28,714		
179	Iron and steel, forgings	3,516	1,965,782	11	2,700
180	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails	14,436	6,449,349	513	136,148
181	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought	10,807	5,036,707	5	2,346
182	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10,656	10,002,485	9	3,120
183	Ivory and bone work	901	473,830	140	42,040
184	Japanning	144	69,655	41	12,846
185	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	9,760	6,286,793	2,598	824,420
186	Jewelry and instrument cases	597	367,225	260	60,068
187	Jute and jute goods	307	148,876	665	180,137
188	Kaolin and other earth grinding	1,215	520,971		
189	Kindling wood	1,025	454,816	18	4,646
190	Labels and tags	414	247,046	137	33,740
191	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	1,730	928,854	131	30,404
192	Lapidary work	82	54,512		
193	Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)	683	408,896	112	29,480
194	Lasts	501	329,975		
195	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	634	381,888		
196	Leather board. (See also Paper.)	160	70,452	2	600
197	Leather, dressed skins	235	131,695	21	6,216
198	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	1,569	761,894	879	233,012
199	Leather, morocco	6,029	3,157,773	114	36,225
200	Leather, patent and enameled	1,370	790,654		
201	Leather, tanned and curried. (See Table 8.)	29,130	13,916,135	80	21,966
202	Lightning rods	159	75,109		
203	Lime and cement	12,430	4,698,620	7	2,540
204	Linen goods	156	69,728	287	65,500
205	Liquors, distilled	4,559	2,142,232	3	390
206	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	29,117	20,399,030	168	40,757
207	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	962	285,418	24	7,382
208	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	7,727	5,277,573	1,461	372,757
209	Lock and gun smithing	1,140	625,424	1	600
210	Looking-glass and picture frames	6,510	3,403,867	526	135,678
211	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)	252,129	73,723,635	1,388	249,524
212	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	76,840	41,156,203	104	28,200
213	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	3,285	1,571,931		
214	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	1,399	863,155	4	962
215	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	20,907	14,759,349	14	5,434
216	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	99,934	62,729,908	12	4,398

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
38	\$8,052	102	\$62,668					\$2,208,124	\$7,825,672	142
38	6,078	1	150			6	\$750	14,037,087	56,987,290	143
		153	76,798	4	\$500			675,542	1,838,644	144
		57	29,393					840,126	2,137,944	145
6,498	918,746	11,727	8,881,623	259	59,181	445	88,619	12,140,985	41,051,004	146
58	11,427	65	30,170	4	970			2,188,287	6,090,378	147
84	11,411	1,191	551,494	3,970	818,846	14	1,605	5,021,144	10,103,821	148
		5	3,000					5,029,131	7,756,686	149
67	9,470	45	18,200	16	1,600			2,510,927	4,270,460	150
18	2,797	95	68,101	167	50,720			1,834,716	2,977,791	151
2	462	15	11,136	1	225			30,005,096	32,035,520	152
24	6,164	8	350					26,380	54,605	153
1	90							5,135,901	7,474,911	154
10	1,637	39	26,565					34,742	122,240	155
								3,279,004	6,752,343	156
23	5,158	74	23,088	148	40,390	1	91	846,045	2,489,061	157
		3	1,710	50	4,752			26,535	60,254	158
8	490	17	6,300	71	10,115			88,280	205,775	159
41	6,448	50	30,565	7	3,721			432,687	1,583,872	160
603	88,916	3,747	1,908,106	376	91,351	108	16,306	10,186,442	26,726,463	161
55	7,782	1,024	444,620	135	27,098	10	1,302	1,624,849	4,118,195	162
8	1,414	202	139,638	51	16,890	5	2,080	2,059,001	3,465,524	163
114	17,900	9,111	5,441,865	6,460	2,130,710	147	43,120	16,160,802	37,311,599	164
9	158	122	12,300			1	25	729,195	1,058,142	165
13	2,776	31	22,213	16	1,860	10	900	2,202,719	4,600,272	166
		3	1,000					6,332	54,136	167
3	400							325,615	593,604	168
80	17,890							519,449	1,110,032	169
2,711	374,128	3,165	1,148,361	25,701	6,124,008	1,205	156,721	35,861,585	67,241,013	170
82	15,949	432	225,065	78	24,792	2	400	4,832,791	8,347,285	171
15	1,362	205	12,824					940,699	4,900,983	172
		5	2,300					1,145,554	2,376,672	173
12	1,494	20	10,752	47	12,606			519,231	1,128,307	174
23	3,894	214	169,269	12	3,350			698,352	3,271,616	175
1,356	262,046							295,777,843	430,954,348	176
210	35,643	1,841	797,760	130	37,053	348	70,831	6,746,304	12,373,031	177
2	250	1	1,800					29,792	88,515	178
43	8,378	595	329,308			43	7,946	4,875,697	9,042,563	179
747	136,519	531	328,265	366	92,665	7	1,307	22,960,737	34,227,517	180
284	57,704	596	300,758			1	200	25,988,798	37,906,801	181
146	27,028	343	201,924			4	1,144	18,620,510	37,745,294	182
18	2,718	160	67,166	20	5,939	1	174	921,975	1,918,607	183
4	738	23	12,196	23	8,210	8	1,552	120,184	350,819	184
215	36,605	936	767,663	370	122,825	1	21	16,110,219	34,761,458	185
17	2,824	23	14,780	12	1,796	1	234	483,441	1,454,053	186
167	22,672			55	16,900			501,909	1,120,121	187
5	628	51	27,280					1,330,290	2,846,862	188
22	2,886	377	120,065	130	25,147	45	8,534	1,187,460	2,401,873	189
27	2,814	1	780	12	2,220	27	2,360	402,371	1,048,304	190
52	10,026	140	60,684	13	5,992			1,542,092	4,039,359	191
5	780	5	3,350					124,852	315,604	192
61	11,950	3	676	29	9,100			12,654,360	15,474,848	193
2	416	193	155,352					331,225	1,239,065	194
		1	575	2	725			6,882,157	8,351,754	195
		1	400					211,936	463,705	196
3	604	38	21,298					724,739	1,072,755	197
86	15,500	193	105,528	24	4,162	3	300	2,988,747	5,578,428	198
296	56,683	1,333	874,304	22	10,680	17	3,528	18,174,452	26,279,105	199
		635	430,280					3,932,724	6,502,228	200
76	12,000	2,963	1,772,196	27	7,012	3	140	100,114,806	138,282,004	201
1	145	4	1,660					212,789	483,296	202
89	13,238	517	229,915					5,667,863	15,741,801	203
34	6,202	62	18,711	8	2,159	27	4,834	268,907	547,273	204
5	540	194	102,802			1	100	14,909,173	104,197,869	205
508	91,609	374	165,763	82	15,000	8	1,224	64,003,347	182,731,622	206
6	548	54	5,905	2	200			1,318,012	2,846,148	207
303	54,473	124	136,757	35	12,548	6	1,222	6,265,464	17,988,157	208
45	6,862	55	22,611	1	364			822,557	3,153,834	209
367	64,349	427	219,404	59	17,713	39	5,846	7,069,115	16,376,173	210
2,616	333,604	9,051	2,607,984	893	113,875	652	66,613	231,555,618	403,667,575	211
1,474	226,112	1,444	796,804	37	12,161	15	2,376	104,926,834	183,681,552	212
		43	18,244					17,100,074	23,442,559	213
4	1,294	113	87,708					1,254,667	3,127,662	214
49	9,849	937	529,646	37	9,620	6	700	16,232,430	41,924,264	215
170	64,347	1,686	1,127,713					91,791,109	190,704,818	216

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
217	Matches.....	27	\$1,941,092	\$1,104,935	\$190,228	\$364,698
218	Mats and matting.....	24	392,639	165,062	23,400	23,100
219	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	696	6,662,929	2,068,458	631,626	673,591
220	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	278	6,630,210	1,788,243	100,200	353,000
221	Millinery, custom work.....	5,999	16,309,220	3,964,230	1,598,687	1,785,618
222	Millstones.....	4	49,450	36,150	20,500	10,600
223	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	1,377	10,781,817	8,223,883	1,818,888	1,539,273
224	Mirrors.....	45	1,695,772	264,997	18,110	33,300
225	Models and patterns.....	449	1,384,721	719,089	119,138	120,747
226	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	2,052	13,973,232	4,261,564	1,988,177	1,189,296
227	Mucilage and paste.....	55	748,826	286,624	48,150	96,100
228	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	293	1,329,329	650,507	156,775	191,375
229	Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	145	9,890,288	2,083,252	450,560	871,755
230	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	236	18,430,872	4,701,884	1,385,346	1,738,750
231	Needles and pins.....	45	1,820,089	954,609	81,100	222,900
232	Nets and seines.....	22	1,135,764	467,623	39,573	95,633
233	Oakum.....	7	275,675	186,525	73,525	35,000
234	Oil, castor.....	7	621,798	263,962	85,500	51,000
235	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	119	12,808,996	8,941,014	898,345	2,733,217
236	Oil, essential.....	67	102,223	70,872	10,006	11,497
237	Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	5	561,496	349,200	107,500	114,000
238	Oil, lard.....	7	481,526	197,500	65,500	77,500
239	Oil, linseed.....	62	14,003,358	5,036,210	1,208,775	1,514,358
240	Oil, lubricating.....	124	4,091,157	1,067,901	212,584	300,476
241	Oil, resin.....	8	284,110	153,500	58,000	50,000
242	Oilcloth, enameled.....	9	772,820	412,450	74,950	170,750
243	Oilcloth, floor.....	19	3,704,436	1,596,845	295,550	777,150
244	Oleomargarine.....	12	634,532	135,434	32,234	29,900
245	Optical goods.....	191	2,608,176	906,727	64,281	144,495
246	Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	4	7,639,991	7,446,883	2,081,866	3,516,829
247	Oysters, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	16	1,106,962	504,250	234,200	180,750
248	Painting and paper hanging.....	10,043	23,135,781	7,665,288	2,564,067	2,516,812
249	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)	382	34,009,203	14,869,182	4,389,155	5,250,204
250	Paper. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood, and Table 8.)	567	82,374,099	56,289,244	9,002,883	18,250,116
251	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	66	2,922,449	1,217,536	115,550	378,900
252	Paper hangings.....	27	5,709,969	2,108,753	355,500	486,584
253	Paper patterns.....	27	156,106	18,690	2,500	3,550
254	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	1,127	18,596,823	5,275,507	1,700,721	1,833,970
255	Paving and paving materials.....	704	12,648,093	4,689,540	1,307,336	552,284
256	Pencil cases.....	6	66,625	21,000		
257	Pencils, lead.....	5	3,100,836	936,000	270,000	373,000
258	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	15	142,265	43,325	3,100	3,600
259	Pens, gold.....	18	473,964	149,120	12,000	8,000
260	Pens, steel.....	3	399,182	176,115	36,000	52,672
261	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	157	2,238,901	545,878	96,450	149,875
262	Petroleum, refining. (See special report on Refining of petroleum in Part III.)	94	77,416,296	35,127,700	7,886,668	6,403,994
263	Photographic apparatus.....	25	362,834	108,851	7,100	12,800
264	Photographic materials.....	45	1,172,640	459,179	104,600	132,413
265	Photography.....	3,105	7,804,532	5,080,305	614,670	684,504
266	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	89	1,134,873	604,378	7,000	6,500
267	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	316	4,913,459	1,679,044	455,803	485,185
268	Pipes, tobacco.....	69	1,432,753	567,788	30,863	95,015
269	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	1,746	3,309,297	1,460,240	474,805	486,410
270	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.)	68	13,150,990	3,922,351	304,382	999,259
271	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	122	9,678,107	3,859,279	988,950	1,085,228
272	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	5,327	29,335,247	8,113,905	2,590,074	2,437,944
273	Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.)	62	1,121,834	257,065	63,416	116,184
274	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	4,098	67,146,445	40,295,690	2,569,068	3,005,354
275	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	79	1,816,205	924,777	52,200	33,600
276	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making, and special report on Newspapers and periodicals, in Part III.)	12,362	126,269,885	78,760,034	10,409,896	11,769,253
277	Printing materials.....	64	1,370,487	562,878	16,500	62,056
278	Printing, tip.....	27	154,910	114,000		
279	Pulp goods.....	9	418,045	228,574	34,990	78,118
280	Pulp, wood.....	82	7,455,449	5,961,654	1,054,400	1,725,211
281	Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	7	583,837	321,500	38,000	78,500
282	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	256	3,540,097	1,697,572	447,855	631,059
283	Refrigerators.....	82	3,367,329	1,149,199	313,942	404,654
284	Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.)	137	1,841,193	278,565	31,001	32,641
285	Registers, car fare.....	7	74,725	32,950		
286	Registers, cash.....	5	292,150	96,050	8,000	25,000

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CAPITAL—continued.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
					Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	
\$550,009	\$836,157	\$124,800	1,755	\$544,211	50	\$66,115	9	\$4,540	217
118,562	227,577	26,651	423	212,481	40	39,607			218
763,241	4,594,471	680,386	7,337	3,660,297	978	877,994	41	18,350	219
1,335,043	4,841,967	742,153	11,827	5,452,429	579	847,117	130	79,291	220
579,925	12,344,990	2,620,266	23,976	8,945,139	1,052	818,322	5,852	2,885,416	221
5,050	13,300	1,628	28	17,864	4	5,100			222
4,871,722	2,551,934	1,286,577	7,717	4,206,868	1,749	1,400,425	49	26,280	223
213,587	1,430,775	169,594	1,542	1,033,235	138	190,828			224
479,204	665,632	150,512	2,010	1,427,861	501	470,119	6	2,693	225
1,084,091	8,811,668	970,358	12,101	7,930,016	2,297	1,891,285	26	10,706	226
142,374	462,202	67,581	404	199,411	89	77,103	6	2,526	227
302,357	678,822	178,488	1,382	862,177	314	252,613	12	4,454	228
760,937	7,807,036	821,315	4,989	3,096,477	349	409,446	32	12,840	229
1,577,788	13,728,988	1,394,513	13,057	9,347,729	607	965,686	18	12,696	230
650,609	865,480	71,674	1,680	728,002	65	74,532	6	3,986	231
332,417	668,141	53,920	650	217,985	31	27,114	1	750	232
78,000	89,150	6,579	151	57,116	9	10,300			233
127,462	357,836	28,314	101	70,131	22	24,729	2	870	234
5,309,452	3,867,982	1,163,586	6,301	1,907,827	391	412,197	4	1,850	235
49,369	31,351	34,462	220	37,492	23	8,568			236
127,700	212,296	15,480	66	54,418	13	22,644	2	1,166	237
54,500	284,026	102,663	120	82,232	26	29,024			238
2,313,077	8,967,148	1,321,461	2,073	1,286,062	184	306,498	3	2,220	239
554,841	3,023,256	928,718	1,072	876,470	350	432,470	15	7,246	240
45,500	130,610	20,890	117	82,652	27	29,056			241
166,750	360,370	66,929	367	212,461	26	29,702			242
524,145	2,107,591	195,764	1,583	837,969	61	91,953	1	250	243
73,300	499,098	385,563	328	215,890	58	88,504	6	3,248	244
697,951	1,701,449	228,028	2,844	1,300,452	302	275,494	35	14,584	245
1,847,688	193,608	18,885	1,459	1,099,306	31	34,888			246
89,300	602,712	80,199	3,514	712,501	60	69,641	1	250	247
2,584,409	15,470,493	2,632,571	56,281	37,722,550	10,816	8,886,887	129	48,332	248
5,229,823	19,140,021	3,039,427	8,737	5,605,626	1,597	1,995,138	96	41,731	249
29,036,245	26,084,855	6,270,959	29,568	13,746,584	1,156	1,599,563	44	22,091	250
723,086	1,704,913	234,325	1,647	765,181	121	150,174	7	3,654	251
1,266,669	3,601,156	660,117	2,814	1,474,788	218	297,182	12	5,452	252
12,610	137,416	54,857	448	153,738	30	40,860	9	4,352	253
1,740,816	13,321,316	7,063,311	9,390	5,094,202	2,020	2,007,911	303	130,908	254
2,829,920	7,958,553	1,147,235	22,730	10,450,970	1,001	1,021,570	9	4,102	255
21,000	45,625	5,919	89	60,088	10	13,080			256
293,000	2,164,836	154,528	1,452	580,750	56	126,500	8	3,800	257
36,625	98,940	12,380	176	102,799	23	28,434	1	468	258
129,120	324,844	82,753	363	260,669	56	72,900	6	2,224	259
87,443	223,067	6,295	511	152,175	15	20,143			260
299,553	1,693,023	421,335	1,755	877,679	325	353,896	34	22,263	261
20,837,038	42,288,596	2,069,268	12,471	6,989,478	1,035	1,102,892	33	14,119	262
88,951	253,983	28,263	549	308,939	40	44,560	3	1,624	263
222,165	713,461	91,356	899	538,266	110	115,868	6	2,150	264
3,781,131	2,724,227	1,592,786	10,432	6,405,871	3,143	2,773,456	322	159,772	265
590,878	530,495	145,059	1,352	988,898	192	221,443	15	6,836	266
738,056	3,234,415	528,283	4,252	1,767,319	648	595,803	27	12,624	267
441,910	864,965	95,545	1,345	730,996	131	154,941	8	4,240	268
499,025	1,849,057	311,812	10,624	6,845,487	1,804	1,459,330	4	1,440	269
2,618,710	9,228,639	1,276,431	6,919	3,775,305	278	408,892	24	11,153	270
1,785,101	5,818,828	550,938	5,485	3,304,214	518	635,779	20	10,850	271
3,085,887	21,221,342	2,492,884	42,513	28,762,611	6,907	6,787,427	149	59,870	272
77,465	864,769	101,933	1,348	661,992	135	168,329	5	1,752	273
34,721,268	26,850,755	10,855,620	58,139	35,874,361	7,375	7,925,120	617	300,250	274
838,977	891,428	362,117	701	448,582	204	209,341	35	15,458	275
56,580,885	47,509,851	35,727,039	106,095	68,601,532	17,576	16,697,805	2,544	1,079,368	276
484,322	807,609	121,874	866	486,106	142	143,500	9	4,510	277
114,000	40,910	26,992	292	158,600	39	44,914	1	500	278
115,466	189,471	46,228	276	139,034	23	27,370	1	180	279
2,182,043	1,493,795	499,722	2,830	1,228,901	143	146,373	5	2,630	280
205,000	262,337	33,202	168	93,256	15	24,200	1	150	281
618,658	1,842,525	225,377	2,140	1,145,145	379	314,781	7	2,790	282
430,603	2,218,130	295,322	2,373	1,252,765	191	217,513	4	1,420	283
214,923	1,562,628	247,882	2,379	1,044,722	258	283,998	41	22,871	284
32,950	41,775	13,098	101	64,074	9	9,476	1	450	285
63,050	196,100	16,805	742	434,140	44	37,234	1	624	286

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
217	Matches.....	710	\$292,329	246	\$44,612
218	Mats and matting.....	262	123,819	16	3,312
219	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.).....	3,746	1,836,923	770	233,585
220	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.).....	1,775	1,017,301	5,008	1,791,134
221	Millinery, custom work.....	353	139,506	16,065	4,967,741
222	Millstones.....	24	12,764	92	22,325
223	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.).....	5,582	2,715,868	45	9,152
224	Mirrors.....	1,280	776,285	36	11,733
225	Models and patterns.....	1,408	920,665	9	2,702
226	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.).....	8,903	5,472,639	36	5,745
227	Mucilage and paste.....	252	108,945	46	13,927
228	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	875	514,504	79	33,872
229	Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	2,492	1,550,531	145	48,619
230	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	9,670	6,355,258	396	121,729
231	Needles and pins.....	803	395,852	425	108,604
232	Nets and seines.....	102	60,281	4	200
233	Oakum.....	124	43,636	55	9,607
234	Oil, castor.....	77	44,532		
235	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	5,778	1,458,966		
236	Oil, essential.....	191	28,249		
237	Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	51	30,608		
238	Oil, lard.....	92	51,813		
239	Oil, linseed.....	1,851	953,180	4	1,040
240	Oil, lubricating.....	667	425,291	32	8,854
241	Oil, resin.....	90	53,596		
242	Oilcloth, enameled.....	315	168,789	4	2,574
243	Oilcloth, floor.....	1,192	583,333	4	1,340
244	Oleomargarine.....	252	150,918	11	2,870
245	Optical goods.....	1,599	759,173	389	76,928
246	Ordinance and ordnance stores.....	1,158	858,811	2	939
247	Oysters, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.).....	578	182,689	707	219,170
248	Painting and paper hanging.....	42,617	27,446,839	224	67,944
249	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	6,242	3,307,846	421	116,490
250	Paper. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood, and Table 8.).....	21,280	10,340,749	4,627	1,148,527
251	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	881	440,462	385	100,624
252	Paper hangings.....	1,961	1,044,155	240	59,015
253	Paper patterns.....	46	35,558	361	72,422
254	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	3,988	2,177,014	2,190	558,554
255	Paving and paving materials.....	21,156	9,182,112	1	312
256	Pencil cases.....	74	45,540	5	1,468
257	Pencils, lead.....	434	246,311	299	70,246
258	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	107	58,003	21	4,835
259	Pens, gold.....	239	151,385	23	6,952
260	Pens, steel.....	66	40,272	2	728
261	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	528	274,192	760	199,676
262	Petroleum, refining. (See special report on Refining of petroleum in Part III.).....	9,227	5,077,917	2	622
263	Photographic apparatus.....	429	244,182	58	12,700
264	Photographic materials.....	536	333,309	192	60,935
265	Photography.....	4,490	2,611,163	1,888	662,756
266	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.).....	959	681,634	72	23,115
267	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.).....	1,864	832,691	1,069	210,685
268	Pipes, tobacco.....	822	424,438	125	31,368
269	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.).....	8,466	5,253,229	13	4,586
270	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.).....	4,857	2,700,124	709	200,457
271	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.).....	4,078	2,217,258	44	13,719
272	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	34,656	21,713,722	66	26,234
273	Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.).....	569	288,906	374	96,439
274	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.).....	35,780	21,956,713	7,930	2,640,833
275	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.).....	328	170,084	69	21,341
276	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making, and special report on Newspapers and periodicals, in Part III.).....	57,492	36,925,542	7,688	2,444,092
277	Printing materials.....	440	253,394	20	6,456
278	Printing, tip.....	203	98,972	42	12,570
279	Pulp goods.....	211	99,418	13	2,426
280	Pulp, wood.....	2,536	1,043,737	22	4,672
281	Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	125	52,581		
282	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1,660	783,489	1	200
283	Refrigerators.....	1,542	749,663	30	6,480
284	Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.).....	636	328,159	1,056	297,906
285	Registers, car fare.....	90	54,076		
286	Registers, cash.....	568	363,418	99	18,364

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
49	\$7,174	70	\$24,409	601	\$103,442	20	\$1,590	\$935,008	\$2,193,638	217
7	1,250	81	40,395	17	4,098			201,591	608,625	218
197	30,560	1,160	520,238	379	119,956	66	22,691	8,727,380	15,683,932	219
42	8,611	749	435,174	3,544	1,273,801			8,588,342	18,047,067	220
208	24,090	48	13,940	392	95,362	6	762	18,756,776	36,983,082	221
171	23,156	60	17,089	8	1,350	6	375	18,294	47,152	222
13	1,960	66	55,010					4,562,803	14,353,745	223
26	3,731	32	18,712	1	208			3,274,131	6,000,533	224
28	5,189	836	547,300	1	60	1	75	440,576	2,523,395	225
3	75	6	1,972	12	3,045			7,636,474	20,671,498	226
21	3,795	106	69,384	8	3,500			755,034	1,276,611	227
22	4,132	1,977	1,072,456	38	13,200			510,664	1,888,613	228
40	7,070	2,541	1,937,484	36	20,916			3,454,720	9,213,188	229
9	2,070	95	54,671	295	72,557	11	2,605	10,470,779	25,766,368	230
								450,442	1,515,865	231
14	2,980	2	300	89	20,936			634,634	1,002,196	232
37	4,483	36	20,724					231,733	363,400	233
		6	675					431,231	573,363	234
								14,363,126	19,335,947	235
								129,735	255,847	236
		2	1,395					442,338	599,720	237
		31	23,124					920,650	1,181,613	238
6	1,385	2	1,224					19,374,543	23,534,306	239
								4,961,184	8,656,530	240
								535,320	738,680	241
2	300	20	11,100					983,518	1,603,265	242
6	1,250	285	156,307			34	3,536	2,380,295	3,877,822	243
1	350							2,179,264	2,988,525	244
103	15,968	269	118,035	118	34,583	29	5,687	1,324,305	3,505,973	245
1	182	267	204,486					743,348	2,424,662	246
54	4,312	904	121,089	995	96,910	215	18,440	2,088,867	3,266,760	247
250	44,836	2,213	1,221,514	25	5,374	7	824	23,110,359	74,067,998	248
55	8,373	218	109,485	98	24,873	10	1,650	24,930,532	40,438,171	249
218	34,211	116	48,938	2,118	552,088	9	417	42,223,314	74,309,388	250
95	14,523	90	39,076	54	14,484	14	2,184	2,627,454	4,179,235	251
276	39,544	102	27,340	3	1,800	2	300	3,572,027	7,431,726	252
1	156	1	390					85,269	377,456	253
145	21,113	243	75,501	480	122,336	12	865	11,030,916	32,620,182	254
16	2,023	547	240,851					13,891,005	30,644,072	255
								59,491	164,450	256
267	40,360	49	18,170	333	74,163	6	1,200	796,378	1,687,560	257
1	104	21	9,819	3	1,240			123,214	351,775	258
33	5,249	38	27,104					235,628	718,070	259
13	1,682	75	19,635	320	66,148			56,630	268,259	260
		14	3,964	78	21,206	3	800	2,128,420	4,630,141	261
500	81,635	1,658	708,820			16	3,473	67,918,723	85,001,198	262
12	1,512	7	4,361					164,620	624,342	263
2	338	51	25,106	2	560			1,107,269	2,121,387	264
117	18,663	296	124,656	175	55,285	1	120	3,892,196	15,488,324	265
16	2,658	97	52,712	1	500			541,395	2,071,580	266
21	2,372	100	25,340	516	86,524	7	1,280	5,328,541	9,790,855	267
15	1,875	202	107,348	38	6,266	4	520	626,668	1,881,262	268
8	1,174	327	145,703	2	75			4,416,053	13,460,824	269
147	25,733	623	346,509	265	80,340	16	2,097	4,647,890	11,502,966	270
111	26,441	681	391,309	29	8,258	4	600	5,853,709	11,960,464	271
475	91,263	259	83,939	1	156			37,735,671	80,905,925	272
63	5,505	161	91,178	32	8,218	9	1,665	968,948	2,165,462	273
1,382	248,486	3,660	2,097,445	1,395	705,514			29,387,211	93,540,831	274
24	4,128	38	26,634	3	1,596			401,415	1,683,333	275
5,940	638,913	12,932	10,034,505	1,899	778,100	24	3,207	38,955,322	179,859,750	276
16	3,108	79	47,876	160	27,262			567,638	1,459,434	277
6	1,124	1	520					114,967	368,601	278
7	805	17	7,922	4	913			122,851	352,582	279
41	5,595	83	25,894					2,005,166	4,627,796	280
2	300	25	16,025					126,902	524,243	281
13	1,777	80	42,108					1,681,275	4,103,410	282
69	10,750	480	254,373	27	8,172	30	4,394	2,377,958	4,513,616	283
12	1,580	39	23,772	335	86,251	2	185	1,246,906	3,203,890	284
1	72							32,618	141,320	285
10	1,500	20	13,000					222,576	1,281,500	286

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.
287	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	32	\$2,073,884	\$1,422,273	\$301,870	\$560,850
288	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	2,140	13,303,597	5,409,441	1,608,574	1,549,458
289	Rubber and elastic goods.....	139	13,703,787	4,920,715	475,650	1,172,040
290	Rules, ivory and wood.....	16	172,918	107,241	26,850	18,930
291	Saddlery and harness.....	7,931	35,346,620	9,949,904	3,360,578	4,166,339
292	Safes and vaults.....	39	4,603,118	1,318,879	172,250	292,910
293	Salt. (See special report on Salt in Part III.)	200	13,467,749	11,247,548	4,287,784	4,255,896
294	Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	9	705,957	208,189	27,727	44,815
295	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.)	249	1,128,562	787,149	266,905	264,340
296	Saws.....	95	6,313,373	2,527,399	631,100	656,912
297	Scales and balances.....	76	1,658,655	874,601	190,500	291,625
298	Screws, machine.....	20	1,672,343	928,427	130,500	231,818
299	Screws, wood.....	7	5,572,237	3,356,257	332,631	1,238,054
300	Sewing machine cases.....	7	1,430,403	691,803	101,000	307,700
301	Sewing machine repairing.....	166	192,593	72,600	14,700	9,100
302	Sewing machines and attachments.....	59	16,043,136	5,531,743	558,062	1,362,124
303	Shipbuilding. (See special report on Shipbuilding in Part III.)	1,010	53,393,074	39,870,665	14,294,878	10,170,301
304	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	869	14,273,611	2,931,474	510,650	889,553
305	Shoddy. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	94	3,754,063	1,675,801	265,500	556,990
306	Show cases.....	99	1,208,022	365,928	76,500	107,284
307	Silk and silk goods. (See special report on Silk manufacture in Part III.)	472	51,007,537	21,086,308	1,691,660	5,212,968
308	Silversmithing.....	24	410,773	79,275	550	200
309	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)	30	5,317,641	1,766,367	215,500	380,500
310	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)	611	98,190,766	36,652,521	10,585,656	17,092,271
311	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)	507	18,696,738	8,349,270	2,509,667	3,211,822
312	Smelting and refining.....	50	9,425,912	4,295,843	448,910	2,686,490
313	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	578	24,821,069	11,183,713	3,140,704	4,148,637
314	Soda water apparatus.....	12	3,354,928	1,122,006	238,900	225,600
315	Sporting goods.....	136	1,693,776	785,506	100,590	185,935
316	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	57	3,459,422	1,727,252	428,159	389,783
317	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	99	8,692,888	4,284,347	974,250	658,639
318	Starch.....	80	4,929,155	2,747,655	324,011	1,377,608
319	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	200	5,372,309	1,908,612	207,740	350,359
320	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	217	17,017,364	5,853,791	977,000	1,423,441
321	Steam packing.....	34	538,564	150,582	7,200	7,700
322	Stencils and brands.....	106	445,165	261,060	16,100	13,200
323	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	81	1,332,129	786,170	30,050	20,125
324	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	6	106,750	39,000	250	1,000
325	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	393	24,013,008	14,508,975	2,889,472	3,891,614
326	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	155	856,396	278,906	34,775	40,725
327	Tar and turpentine. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)	670	4,062,375	2,590,113	1,670,378	.....
328	Taxidermy.....	63	293,112	56,309	22,100	23,550
329	Teasels.....	5	61,400	23,150	4,550	17,200
330	Timber products, not manufactured at mill. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)	1,606	61,541,086	37,823,089	30,894,979	.....
331	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	7,002	38,434,900	17,223,734	4,597,401	5,561,681
332	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	395	30,841,316	7,526,330	1,463,852	3,204,161
333	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	10,956	59,517,827	10,193,759	3,323,453	4,077,496
334	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	292	5,735,610	869,735	197,635	482,375
335	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	462	11,376,622	5,232,703	742,349	1,216,408
336	Toys and games.....	139	2,781,185	1,173,652	159,050	348,200
337	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	395	6,900,756	1,854,899	634,355	668,950
338	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	38	4,968,309	2,287,971	86,500	177,500
339	Typewriters and supplies.....	30	1,421,783	615,948	35,350	47,050
340	Umbrellas and canes.....	435	5,046,289	897,622	159,350	187,303
341	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	152	4,427,654	1,441,558	343,629	467,290
342	Varnish. (See also Paints, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)	140	11,308,943	2,703,840	743,525	1,083,116
343	Vault lights and ventilators. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	15	175,225	35,250	3,000	1,500
344	Vinegar and cider.....	694	5,858,395	3,685,561	880,388	1,188,302
345	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	163	1,712,953	588,735	100,580	184,379
346	Watch and clock materials. (See also Clock cases and materials.)	32	661,784	361,250	55,500	56,109
347	Watch cases.....	45	4,727,100	1,495,991	127,850	404,500
348	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	4,502	6,057,125	3,251,046	877,854	818,144
349	Watches.....	19	10,106,114	4,941,217	679,971	1,554,510
350	Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)	9	221,358	12,575	.....	.....
351	Wheelbarrows.....	26	1,116,359	433,816	110,811	167,175
352	Whips.....	81	1,632,404	357,958	51,094	94,612
353	Windmills.....	77	2,463,231	716,106	134,723	225,416
354	Window shades.....	182	4,167,457	1,300,655	205,900	390,900
355	Wire.....	24	11,607,685	5,297,694	928,655	1,505,719
356	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	569	11,757,902	5,178,999	917,042	1,379,625

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CAPITAL—continued.		Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.							
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.		Aggregates.	Officers, firm members, and clerks.						
Machinery, tools, and implements.				Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
						Number.	Wages.	Number.		Wages.
\$559,553	\$651,611	\$147,992	743	\$319,593	96	\$96,160	—	—	287	
2,251,409	7,894,156	1,117,670	13,333	8,558,026	2,353	2,067,893	43	\$20,619	288	
3,273,025	8,783,072	1,133,182	9,802	4,516,266	579	831,078	40	21,212	289	
61,461	65,677	11,183	163	74,127	26	21,502	1	692	290	
2,422,987	25,396,716	2,666,690	30,326	16,030,845	7,577	5,089,938	77	31,989	291	
853,719	3,284,239	564,756	4,131	2,394,825	292	255,826	23	9,384	292	
2,703,868	2,190,201	674,183	4,455	1,782,491	197	188,174	3	875	293	
135,647	497,768	111,073	253	156,489	47	52,263	—	—	294	
255,904	341,413	115,520	1,106	561,673	260	194,499	9	3,948	295	
1,239,387	3,785,974	435,625	2,943	1,859,694	252	269,338	15	6,830	296	
392,476	784,054	108,056	1,500	837,575	145	143,215	5	1,863	297	
566,109	743,916	73,946	1,113	534,943	52	58,897	4	1,583	298	
1,785,572	2,215,980	310,519	1,651	625,465	73	80,968	20	4,784	299	
283,103	738,600	81,396	1,842	886,725	19	33,810	1	312	300	
48,800	119,993	47,942	335	201,066	134	85,567	8	3,642	301	
3,611,557	10,511,393	1,865,050	9,121	5,170,555	268	412,171	16	8,060	302	
15,405,486	13,522,409	1,392,551	25,934	16,028,847	1,112	1,188,407	11	6,463	303	
1,531,271	11,342,137	2,188,265	32,750	10,704,603	1,376	1,426,295	167	84,813	304	
853,311	2,078,262	238,094	2,299	856,582	142	148,567	2	916	305	
182,144	842,094	147,134	1,500	876,150	164	156,098	5	1,950	306	
14,181,080	29,921,229	4,259,623	50,913	19,680,318	1,396	1,852,235	135	65,642	307	
78,525	331,498	20,755	314	253,652	34	56,498	6	3,376	308	
1,170,367	3,551,274	633,891	2,306	1,618,429	140	214,144	21	9,312	309	
8,974,594	61,538,245	13,200,535	40,409	23,491,101	2,809	3,138,108	98	48,964	310	
2,627,781	10,347,468	2,516,150	7,537	5,350,475	1,049	1,342,114	15	7,414	311	
1,160,443	5,130,069	472,996	1,765	1,122,353	117	169,583	2	1,470	312	
3,894,372	13,637,356	3,355,625	9,305	4,951,618	1,411	1,505,506	73	29,288	313	
657,506	2,232,922	381,110	993	728,121	145	176,806	9	4,235	314	
498,981	908,270	101,709	2,199	881,970	180	171,463	11	4,596	315	
909,310	1,732,170	178,290	1,892	1,174,770	151	208,902	7	2,926	316	
2,651,458	4,408,511	630,881	7,075	3,092,872	322	385,795	5	2,344	317	
1,046,036	2,181,500	1,108,135	3,121	1,189,017	212	225,617	6	4,292	318	
1,350,522	3,463,697	425,554	4,790	2,268,409	507	607,655	47	22,894	319	
3,453,350	11,163,573	1,485,212	11,779	7,594,395	1,090	1,369,592	44	20,470	320	
135,682	387,982	101,192	418	229,174	100	75,892	3	1,300	321	
231,760	184,105	58,839	499	345,377	137	134,023	5	1,872	322	
735,995	545,959	161,924	1,475	1,068,991	177	240,479	9	4,627	323	
37,750	67,750	13,685	433	120,388	9	15,340	—	—	324	
7,727,889	9,504,033	5,920,763	7,529	2,815,275	469	424,347	17	5,274	325	
203,406	577,490	184,749	912	549,318	248	227,964	52	20,550	326	
919,735	1,472,262	178,662	15,315	2,933,491	49	26,944	—	—	327	
10,659	236,803	20,361	155	102,237	65	55,875	—	—	328	
1,400	38,250	1,038	72	21,584	3	1,040	—	—	329	
6,928,110	23,717,997	5,187,790	46,142	11,353,608	907	514,559	—	—	330	
7,064,652	21,211,166	3,029,860	38,442	21,036,375	6,931	5,366,780	134	59,330	331	
2,858,367	23,314,936	19,463,749	31,267	8,568,071	1,452	1,611,541	25	9,372	332	
2,792,810	49,324,068	17,673,063	98,156	44,767,989	10,903	8,182,002	253	110,927	333	
189,725	4,865,875	424,869	6,504	1,455,946	516	322,909	3	4,520	334	
3,273,946	6,143,919	835,443	7,095	4,144,838	671	656,944	14	5,842	335	
666,402	1,607,533	283,592	3,440	1,346,850	265	261,377	27	10,044	336	
551,594	5,045,857	663,762	6,785	3,513,749	732	712,865	21	10,134	337	
2,023,971	2,680,338	236,907	2,172	1,401,749	199	269,350	23	10,888	338	
533,548	805,835	119,773	1,735	1,078,203	88	126,154	16	6,573	339	
550,969	4,748,667	961,328	6,863	3,204,797	743	721,637	98	47,300	340	
630,639	2,986,096	244,043	3,479	1,454,062	243	229,938	5	2,210	341	
877,208	8,605,094	1,310,811	1,851	1,749,061	675	998,672	31	17,674	342	
30,750	139,975	25,388	205	160,594	31	44,814	—	—	343	
1,616,871	2,172,834	355,334	3,383	1,149,069	739	425,098	12	3,290	344	
303,776	1,124,218	82,444	1,239	589,523	205	156,750	4	1,885	345	
249,650	300,534	29,099	563	292,497	44	51,138	1	375	346	
963,641	3,231,109	443,175	3,869	2,116,286	173	212,763	17	6,936	347	
1,555,048	2,806,079	1,047,575	8,647	5,516,595	3,803	2,645,708	25	9,767	348	
2,706,736	5,164,897	733,404	6,675	3,688,927	70	96,555	10	4,564	349	
12,575	208,783	13,297	79	53,713	10	15,700	—	—	350	
155,830	682,543	86,125	620	297,508	49	44,579	4	1,740	351	
212,252	1,274,446	245,962	1,087	544,522	139	140,070	4	1,310	352	
355,967	1,747,125	171,781	1,295	691,583	167	126,995	18	8,813	353	
703,855	2,866,802	1,298,181	2,399	1,437,771	358	413,517	16	7,999	354	
2,863,320	6,309,991	447,480	7,804	4,183,802	202	323,832	6	3,448	355	
2,882,332	6,578,903	858,877	7,917	3,983,209	920	872,028	43	25,590	356	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
287	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	627	\$220,768	9	\$1,323
288	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)...	10,644	6,390,445	27	5,602
289	Rubber and elastic goods.....	3,613	1,846,539	2,092	612,951
290	Rules, ivory and wood.....	82	36,869	15	3,207
291	Saddlery and harness.....	16,761	8,260,550	656	186,753
292	Safes and vaults.....	3,412	1,932,460	1	720
293	Salt. (See special report on Salt in Part III.).....	3,598	1,397,591	75	18,735
294	Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	189	100,156	17	4,070
295	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	811	356,607	21	5,862
296	Saws.....	2,110	1,301,686	7	1,978
297	Scales and balances.....	1,263	641,616	2	550
298	Screws, machine.....	811	390,936	68	8,978
299	Screws, wood.....	744	357,241	447	83,819
300	Sewing machine cases.....	1,092	564,510	8	3,500
301	Sewing machine repairing.....	176	106,455	15	4,752
302	Sewing machines and attachments.....	6,052	3,425,590	501	177,664
303	Shipbuilding. (See special report on Shipbuilding in Part III.).....	23,499	14,212,969	7	2,272
304	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.).....	2,575	1,510,621	7,817	2,260,224
305	Shoddy. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	1,243	532,238	405	95,724
306	Show cases.....	1,149	636,591	4	988
307	Silk and silk goods. (See special report on Silk manufacture in Part III.).....	11,478	6,254,114	19,907	5,523,790
308	Silversmithing.....	257	187,260	13	5,856
309	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.).....	1,941	1,302,637	130	39,887
310	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.).....	34,601	19,243,991	471	138,469
311	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.).....	6,130	3,735,117	3	796
312	Smelting and refining.....	1,639	950,000	1	300
313	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.).....	5,981	2,982,056	972	238,784
314	Soda water apparatus.....	753	496,284	13	3,515
315	Sporting goods.....	906	444,502	462	109,694
316	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	1,193	696,793		
317	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.).....	3,342	1,723,743	857	190,206
318	Starch.....	2,283	827,475	316	61,161
319	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1,865	990,336	1,560	404,784
320	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.).....	9,100	5,341,049	115	42,808
321	Steam packing.....	268	138,834	29	8,038
322	Stencils and brands.....	314	196,787	14	5,602
323	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.).....	1,064	702,459	17	10,143
324	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.).....	41	22,752	104	30,632
325	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	6,660	2,352,446	222	14,410
326	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.).....	342	219,127	197	59,664
327	Tar and turpentine. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.).....	14,488	2,818,631	16	925
328	Taxidermy.....	75	43,002	6	1,536
329	Teasels.....	42	13,337	10	3,120
330	Timber products, not manufactured at mill. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.).....	35,319	8,298,903	201	34,905
331	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.).....	27,225	14,364,601	1,043	230,760
332	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	11,274	3,630,623	6,550	1,265,960
333	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	20,515	9,585,024	8,527	2,327,476
334	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	3,087	710,637	1,215	188,752
335	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.).....	4,787	2,627,648	112	36,452
336	Toys and games.....	1,838	749,257	432	101,228
337	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.).....	3,631	1,824,420	229	58,522
338	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.).....	707	482,933	134	71,083
339	Typewriters and supplies.....	1,045	656,143	154	46,759
340	Umbrellas and canes.....	2,606	1,348,737	1,831	575,218
341	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woollen goods; Worsted goods.).....	1,829	778,629	554	168,778
342	Varnish. (See also Paints, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.).....	1,108	721,837	17	4,888
343	Vault lights and ventilators. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.).....	172	115,080	1	600
344	Vinegar and cider.....	2,432	706,555	145	9,140
345	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	756	340,516	21	4,827
346	Watch and clock materials. (See also Clock cases and materials.).....	371	197,902	111	29,834
347	Watch cases.....	2,224	1,347,071	508	150,952
348	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.).....	4,421	2,731,185	69	21,780
349	Watches.....	1,609	1,102,824	847	333,405
350	Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.).....	48	31,935	21	6,078
351	Wheelbarrows.....	438	190,623		
352	Whips.....	530	261,669	156	44,738
353	Windmills.....	1,077	541,580	4	2,005
354	Window shades.....	1,523	805,563	315	105,581
355	Wire.....	7,363	3,717,636	43	12,952
356	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.).....	4,585	2,209,385	439	122,535

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
7	\$714	3	\$592			1	\$36	\$5,601,206	\$6,693,196	287
103	18,046	159	54,986			4	435	14,712,379	29,412,813	288
279	50,890	896	456,113	2,204	\$676,990	99	20,493	11,113,528	18,708,917	289
1	156	19	7,599	13	3,104	6	998	34,325	154,173	290
317	45,131	4,615	2,335,574	306	78,642	17	2,268	24,674,225	52,970,801	291
39	4,102	364	192,333					2,635,313	6,641,844	292
35	5,916	457	148,356	73	20,456	17	2,388	1,826,770	5,484,618	293
								781,505	1,249,647	294
4	505	1	252					1,935,170	3,055,367	295
159	26,494	352	240,731	39	9,362	9	3,275	2,346,401	5,572,992	296
12	2,246	72	47,955			1	130	867,955	2,322,744	297
2	70	176	74,479					331,701	1,183,341	298
49	7,291	79	35,906	239	55,456			900,676	2,326,615	299
154	28,460	565	255,133	3	1,000			990,439	2,249,551	300
1	130	1	520					86,816	385,941	301
241	71,998	1,997	1,059,292	35	12,920	11	2,860	3,502,173	12,823,147	302
174	26,344	1,129	592,142	2	250			16,925,109	40,342,115	303
128	17,513	2,862	1,047,458	17,746	4,348,166	79	9,513	15,704,353	33,638,593	304
13	2,700	9	2,012	460	72,825	25	1,600	6,003,035	7,887,000	305
64	14,136	112	66,203			2	184	1,077,345	2,569,557	306
2,666	407,321	6,124	3,095,417	9,007	2,446,275	200	35,524	51,004,425	87,298,454	307
4	662							204,237	621,567	308
12	2,119	62	50,330					2,129,344	5,813,737	309
645	119,989	1,266	655,135	516	146,289	3	156	366,933,662	433,252,315	310
42	8,887	288	253,647			10	2,500	113,968,549	128,359,353	311
3	400					3	600	25,285,191	28,188,826	312
461	69,415	144	48,331	210	68,801	53	9,467	28,687,412	43,600,285	313
11	2,375	53	41,074	9	3,832			1,016,202	2,711,879	314
112	21,768	138	66,363	390	63,584			1,119,806	2,709,449	315
22	4,362	507	260,405			12	1,382	2,219,408	4,331,571	316
409	71,211	1,574	585,684	527	130,623	39	3,266	5,229,888	10,475,271	317
94	10,166	24	13,305	168	44,201	18	2,800	5,153,677	8,934,517	318
180	25,573	218	102,098	406	114,215	7	824	5,268,761	9,292,017	319
112	23,395	1,245	776,605	73	20,476			10,628,314	23,147,434	320
10	2,054	8	3,056					357,819	1,003,372	321
14	2,301	5	2,920	10	1,872			167,590	732,611	322
56	11,464	102	79,011	50	20,808			500,744	2,183,909	323
2	442	75	15,000	202	36,222			134,945	329,987	324
100	4,286	37	11,860	14	2,652			107,758,811	123,118,259	325
23	3,776	13	6,403	36	11,684	1	150	524,488	1,650,033	326
1	50	543	72,761	125	9,419	93	4,761	2,874,693	8,077,379	327
4	689	4	910	1	225			37,727	231,773	328
3	936	14	3,151					50,362	84,700	329
11	2,191	9,678	2,498,638	19	3,108	7	1,304	11,006,678	34,289,807	330
948	152,504	1,856	785,505	242	62,978	63	13,917	31,217,522	66,653,746	331
2,735	225,897	3,668	952,199	4,014	774,640	1,549	97,839	29,192,249	65,843,587	332
2,200	283,342	38,937	19,281,741	15,687	4,847,289	1,134	150,188	50,298,960	129,693,275	333
413	49,685	717	105,296	426	64,867	127	9,280	12,813,108	16,200,761	334
88	15,842	1,340	772,777	70	27,066	13	2,267	3,517,269	10,528,025	335
141	21,422	373	121,258	272	67,219	92	15,045	1,453,738	3,749,755	336
125	19,422	1,924	857,190	72	21,264	51	9,932	4,703,982	10,821,621	337
40	7,372	538	340,431	471	210,577	60	9,115	1,434,092	3,916,904	338
2	254	427	241,270	3	1,050			632,723	3,630,126	339
139	23,624	353	140,666	1,093	347,615			7,562,921	13,771,927	340
72	10,680	339	169,945	338	78,645	99	15,237	3,013,253	5,733,039	341
8	1,354	8	3,700	2	468	2	463	7,895,663	13,795,510	342
1	100							185,529	455,413	343
30	1,291	20	3,083	10	612			3,268,455	6,649,300	344
21	3,379	182	69,573	4	600	46	5,993	1,354,550	2,489,175	345
11	2,098	17	9,750	5	1,000	3	400	314,674	787,310	346
23	3,645	720	352,590	202	41,848	2	481	5,022,455	8,618,479	347
116	18,212	211	88,383	2	1,560			2,225,888	10,704,477	348
20	5,400	2,326	1,472,244	1,793	673,935			995,740	6,051,066	349
								555,173	682,977	350
								637,720	1,185,565	351
7	1,026	122	59,540							
8	1,470	138	62,980	112	32,285			821,614	2,153,818	352
7	1,365	22	10,825					1,123,947	2,475,050	353
17	2,829	121	82,651	49	19,631			5,341,874	9,239,669	354
1	156	184	123,778	5	2,000			15,038,540	22,012,804	355
221	39,276	1,224	592,759	431	115,683	54	5,953	8,325,435	15,552,857	356

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.		
			Aggregate.	Plant.	
				Total.	Land. Buildings.
357	Wood, preserving	4	\$262,718	\$241,000	\$37,000 \$18,000
358	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	872	7,825,668	3,930,697	637,509 906,628
359	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	167	2,711,609	1,474,902	319,668 506,545
360	Wool hats. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	32	4,142,224	1,194,389	144,350 381,105
361	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	1,311	130,989,940	57,820,243	6,534,819 19,332,575
362	Worsted goods. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)	143	68,085,116	27,890,810	2,842,769 7,962,865
363	Zinc	8	1,007,320	553,500	80,000 168,000
364	All other industries (a)	12	2,952,222	2,036,050	179,276 704,919

a Embraces fuel, artificial, 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tinfoil, 2.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CAPITAL—continued.		Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
Plant—Cont'd.	Live assets.		Aggregate.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		
					Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	
\$186,000	\$21,718	\$13,385	95	\$42,009	15	\$12,692	-----	-----	357
2,386,470	3,895,061	624,837	8,430	4,226,923	1,005	883,549	23	\$9,821	358
648,689	1,236,707	200,961	3,101	1,237,334	211	182,411	9	4,510	359
668,934	2,947,835	249,568	3,592	1,363,944	89	112,664	3	1,304	360
31,952,849	73,169,097	8,402,623	79,351	28,478,931	2,355	2,310,323	81	29,414	361
17,085,176	40,194,306	4,917,760	43,593	15,880,183	587	923,838	28	11,379	362
305,500	453,820	76,723	1,082	653,096	30	38,270	-----	-----	363
1,151,855	916,172	219,518	1,748	622,080	43	59,848	6	2,600	364

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—MANUFACTURES, BY

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—cont'd.			
		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.			
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.	
		Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.
357	Wood, preserving.....	80	\$29,317	173	\$32,372
358	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.).....	6,425	2,050,088	14	3,436
359	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1,969	772,335	523	118,547
360	Wool hats. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	1,559	619,606	25,672	7,120,875
361	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	40,350	16,307,265	17,727	5,089,269
362	Worsted goods. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.).....	17,962	7,898,033	718	159,404
363	Zinc.....	1,047	613,926		
364	All other industries.....	695	352,476		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Operatives, skilled and unskilled—Continued.		Pieceworkers.								
Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
227	\$33,847	449	\$200,643	117	\$15,116	11	\$1,487	\$50,697 3,947,227	\$143,475 10,939,647	357 358
81	11,415	638	242,607	117	15,966	62	4,654	1,498,773	3,597,602	359
150	16,948	661	360,424	598	133,114	9	1,337	2,802,041	5,329,921	360
4,367	668,963	1,780	752,058	4,487	1,250,399	259	39,634	82,270,335	133,577,977	361
3,791	631,174	1,109	532,592	2,355	788,448	34	5,450	50,706,769	79,194,652	362
3	700	2	200					2,005,682	2,976,730	363
38	4,940	40	4,616	208	38,196			1,773,808	3,142,145	364

TABLE 5.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES,

["Live assets" include raw materials, stock in process, and finished products on hand; cash, and bills and accounts receivable. "Miscellaneous expenses" include in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. "Cost of materials

1.—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	910	\$145,313,997	\$31,811,412	\$6,246,748	\$13,671,576	\$11,893,088	\$113,502,585	\$11,129,548	42,544	\$21,811,761	3,529	\$3,615,117
2	Alabama.....	3	14,475	8,250	1,800	2,100	4,350	6,225	362	14	7,748	2	1,500
3	California.....	35	2,072,297	841,365	172,669	300,363	368,333	1,230,932	97,958	689	555,016	66	84,308
4	Connecticut.....	9	790,621	370,378	76,850	191,350	102,178	420,243	10,555	356	170,321	43	27,550
5	Georgia.....	11	498,630	258,160	58,280	82,930	116,950	240,470	33,021	467	174,811	32	34,443
6	Illinois.....	100	48,639,383	8,136,535	1,879,848	3,408,373	2,848,314	40,502,848	3,592,439	10,417	5,457,716	860	822,193
7	Indiana.....	54	6,842,456	1,474,179	263,566	599,805	610,808	5,368,277	629,381	3,394	1,765,637	307	320,875
8	Iowa.....	34	2,181,101	397,026	99,955	108,050	189,021	1,784,075	162,182	893	419,249	100	100,796
9	Kansas.....	7	91,400	37,100	7,800	10,500	18,800	54,300	5,331	71	31,748	19	11,973
10	Kentucky.....	5	1,444,685	491,475	147,050	169,250	175,175	953,210	110,449	760	357,182	61	60,344
11	Maine.....	17	439,267	201,390	38,305	77,365	85,729	237,868	20,669	217	118,048	29	20,011
12	Maryland.....	11	322,940	127,350	31,325	38,375	57,650	195,590	58,146	177	78,271	13	9,138
13	Massachusetts.....	17	1,817,750	568,350	77,050	349,725	141,575	1,249,400	81,876	787	448,927	52	66,263
14	Michigan.....	65	6,944,005	1,460,639	234,603	604,521	621,515	5,483,366	547,244	1,847	992,708	249	227,687
15	Minnesota.....	23	5,136,542	1,065,002	347,560	307,152	410,290	4,071,540	410,379	602	363,080	78	104,656
16	Mississippi.....	3	33,980	16,600	5,100	4,000	7,500	17,380	706	26	9,950	5	3,010
17	Missouri.....	21	977,828	352,835	97,615	68,325	186,895	624,993	88,564	713	415,849	57	67,041
18	Nebraska.....	6	55,625	25,700	4,000	9,500	12,200	29,925	2,004	30	7,339	3	712
19	New Hampshire.....	12	145,790	70,650	7,850	23,900	38,900	75,140	5,250	108	44,978	12	7,829
20	New Jersey.....	20	270,512	121,537	29,800	43,430	48,307	148,975	15,291	142	66,335	17	11,998
21	New York.....	116	19,924,731	3,227,462	569,225	1,395,486	1,262,751	16,697,269	2,263,680	6,038	3,179,511	405	447,512
22	North Carolina.....	14	132,297	60,330	8,725	25,280	26,325	71,967	3,768	97	35,335	11	6,854
23	Ohio.....	106	29,399,930	7,161,247	1,012,479	3,887,793	2,260,975	22,238,683	2,008,481	8,326	4,052,712	572	658,947
24	Oregon.....	3	8,027	3,710	280	1,630	1,800	4,317	403	4	2,830	2	1,560
25	Pennsylvania.....	94	4,457,464	1,981,553	438,355	779,682	763,516	2,475,911	262,430	1,895	898,490	156	117,176
26	South Carolina.....	4	38,210	25,000	4,350	11,250	9,400	13,210	385	39	11,226	2	1,600
27	South Dakota.....	3	13,050	6,500	1,175	2,825	2,500	6,550	512	12	3,551	3	351
28	Tennessee.....	12	383,189	192,775	61,350	84,400	47,025	190,414	20,740	258	121,866	22	19,556
29	Texas.....	11	207,987	105,416	22,405	43,175	39,836	102,571	13,159	260	90,838	9	5,580
30	Vermont.....	19	645,686	199,600	42,300	68,300	89,000	446,086	28,041	352	180,186	39	37,826
31	Virginia.....	19	684,454	226,529	43,700	65,500	117,329	457,925	35,183	489	243,023	47	46,970
32	Wisconsin.....	51	10,611,185	2,569,460	450,828	899,891	1,218,741	8,041,725	617,242	3,031	1,489,673	251	284,334
33	All other states (a).....	5	88,500	27,300	10,550	7,350	9,400	61,200	3,697	33	17,607	5	4,524

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Rhode Island, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

2.—AMMUNITION.

1 The United States...	35	4,368,520	2,398,483	453,045	1,046,593	898,845	1,970,046	292,856	2,267	1,110,482	104	137,121
2 California.....	6	156,640	70,492	15,328	10,381	44,783	86,148	1,891	71	39,636	8	10,319
3 Connecticut.....	4	1,438,820	632,260	106,220	202,956	323,093	806,551	205,505	1,468	711,506	25	43,100
4 Missouri.....	3	407,155	214,743	93,597	95,146	26,000	192,412	19,222	47	37,000	13	14,500
5 Ohio.....	4	166,300	75,100	12,200	7,000	55,900	91,200	6,660	49	22,991	8	7,750
6 Pennsylvania.....	6	1,422,245	1,041,887	191,700	609,110	241,077	380,358	24,143	325	139,075	23	28,079
7 All other states (a).....	12	777,369	363,992	34,000	122,000	207,992	413,377	35,435	307	160,274	27	33,373

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 1; New York, 1; Texas, 1.

3.—ARTIFICIAL FEATHERS AND FLOWERS. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)

1 The United States...	251	3,081,828	391,734	105,900	60,000	225,834	2,690,094	320,446	6,835	2,681,185	405	518,265
2 California.....	6	3,632	1,327	-----	-----	1,327	2,305	1,685	12	5,743	3	1,947
3 Illinois.....	6	60,950	5,950	-----	-----	5,950	55,000	5,031	86	40,174	8	9,850
4 Louisiana.....	7	7,970	2,570	-----	-----	2,570	5,400	2,366	20	7,332	3	2,280
5 Maryland.....	3	2,145	785	300	400	85	1,360	438	6	2,650	-----	-----
6 Massachusetts.....	5	9,844	575	-----	-----	575	9,269	5,054	28	9,882	8	4,132
7 New Jersey.....	4	28,062	9,450	2,500	5,000	1,950	18,612	2,935	113	16,260	4	2,250
8 New York.....	179	2,665,538	294,937	73,100	42,400	179,437	2,370,601	275,569	5,759	2,366,348	355	477,363
9 Ohio.....	4	1,245	575	-----	-----	575	670	860	14	3,620	1	624
10 Pennsylvania.....	27	262,247	65,815	30,000	12,200	23,615	196,432	17,374	658	192,364	21	17,530
11 All other states and territories (a).....	10	40,195	9,750	-----	-----	9,750	30,445	9,134	139	36,783	2	2,284

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Kentucky, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

rent for tenancy; taxes (including internal revenue); insurance; repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery; amount paid contractors; interest paid on cash used used" also includes fuel, rent of power and heat, and mill supplies.]

1.—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
188	\$89,550	30,435	\$13,907,522	84	\$18,642	204	\$31,241	7,892	\$4,091,128	204	\$56,911	8	\$1,650	\$31,603,265	\$81,271,651	1	
		12	6,248											5,368	16,218	2	
4	1,764	598	456,710					21	12,234					575,776	1,617,484	3	
		281	126,095					32	16,676					194,779	459,335	4	
		400	123,458			11	660	24	16,250					425,985	793,825	5	
55	26,952	7,406	3,680,556	24	7,016	45	6,045	1,827	858,954	200	56,000			10,102,508	24,609,660	6	
9	3,346	2,042	927,770	28	5,718	73	11,569	935	496,359					2,306,390	5,756,131	7	
6	2,200	782	313,053					4	3,100	1	100			586,713	1,570,872	8	
		36	16,125					12	2,850			4	800	47,605	101,084	9	
		500	194,038					199	102,800					540,965	1,265,799	10	
1	200	124	56,967	1	416			62	40,454					108,479	310,822	11	
		146	61,105			1	72	17	7,956					48,998	216,457	12	
		448	219,899			2	182	285	162,583					664,235	1,470,085	13	
13	5,681	1,314	631,678	2	745			269	126,917					1,647,579	3,955,306	14	
7	4,112	507	249,971					10	4,341					418,619	1,622,951	15	
		21	6,940											9,640	26,474	16	
7	3,440	597	318,917			26	6,501	26	19,950					522,130	1,309,669	17	
		23	6,102			1	75	3	450					6,610	18,292	18	
		83	32,259					13	4,890					40,939	109,614	19	
		121	53,557			3	280	1	500					83,416	200,282	20	
13	5,461	3,737	1,639,180	2	356	4	620	1,876	1,086,382					3,743,157	11,680,842	21	
		81	27,529			1	152	4	800					42,371	105,875	22	
53	25,290	6,413	2,702,755	8	1,900	7	968	1,269	662,002			4	850	5,654,360	14,333,258	23	
		2	1,270											2,167	6,239	24	
1	300	1,554	672,565	2	430	1	75	181	107,944					1,043,263	2,682,718	25	
		37	9,626											19,567	35,485	26	
		9	3,200											3,045	9,400	27	
1	400	183	86,710			6	720	46	14,480					118,625	328,856	28	
		249	84,298					2	960					116,844	307,795	29	
2	758	254	119,439			4	880	50	20,472	3	811			273,204	593,648	30	
1	2,000	389	171,489					52	22,564					295,776	691,210	31	
15	7,646	2,060	895,530	16	2,061	19	2,442	670	297,660					1,928,182	5,015,512	32	
		26	12,483					2	600					25,970	50,453	33	

2.—AMMUNITION.

5	3,410	1,371	774,259	616	167,747	9	1,701	10	3,500	138	21,394	14	1,350	2,759,782	6,538,959	1	
		58	27,757	5	1,560									160,313	234,605	2	
		964	543,806	455	116,400	2	500	10	3,500	12	4,200			820,252	3,838,774	3	
		34	22,500											517,085	685,190	4	
1	750	29	12,275	11	2,216									341,839	439,500	5	
2	1,800	114	77,016	46	13,636					126	17,194	14	1,350	168,661	302,478	6	
2	860	172	90,905	99	33,935	7	1,201							751,632	1,038,412	7	

3.—ARTIFICIAL FEATHERS AND FLOWERS. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)

73	37,014	642	318,906	2,949	934,474	47	6,242	337	108,500	2,370	756,684	12	1,100	4,645,850	9,078,683	1	
2	904			6	2,632					1	260			2,328	12,127	2	
		12	6,368	27	8,180			30	12,500	9	3,276			102,290	179,250	3	
6	2,426	2	492	9	2,154									4,387	18,906	4	
4	2,350			2	300									1,248	5,200	5	
		1	500	17	4,925	2	325							17,668	45,865	6	
		4	1,020	3	750	3	440	22	4,200	65	6,500	12	1,100	11,855	45,760	7	
36	20,506	579	284,436	2,396	788,305	19	2,540	285	91,800	2,089	701,393			4,185,538	8,043,216	8	
3	730			10	2,266									1,485	6,700	9	
12	5,644	38	22,346	423	112,467	22	2,677			142	31,700			290,856	629,485	10	
10	4,444	6	3,744	56	12,495	1	260			64	13,555			28,195	92,174	11	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

4.—ARTIFICIAL LIMBS. (See also Surgical appliances.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
								Average number.		Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	59	\$186,896	\$84,385	\$13,110	\$8,150	\$63,125	\$102,511	\$40,170	250	\$189,370	84	\$85,472	
2 Illinois.....	5	4,326	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	2,826	2,424	11	12,276	6	6,680	
3 Massachusetts.....	4	13,275	8,250	2,100	4,100	2,050	5,025	1,301	10	5,165	5	3,390	
4 Michigan.....	3	13,650	6,500	.....	.....	6,500	7,150	4,025	23	12,742	5	3,390	
5 Minnesota.....	3	4,000	700	.....	.....	700	3,300	1,364	9	7,030	5	3,720	
6 Missouri.....	5	4,950	2,150	.....	.....	2,150	2,800	3,033	10	8,187	7	6,782	
7 New York.....	10	66,650	25,200	.....	.....	25,200	41,450	11,673	91	75,312	21	28,150	
8 Ohio.....	5	21,750	4,600	.....	.....	4,600	17,150	6,533	26	21,926	9	10,840	
9 Pennsylvania.....	7	16,960	8,085	10	50	8,025	8,875	4,416	25	19,236	11	9,650	
10 All other states and territories. (a)	17	41,335	27,400	11,000	4,000	12,400	13,935	5,401	45	27,496	15	12,870	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 2; Maryland, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Tennessee, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

5.—ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

1 The United States...	39	361,460	119,095	27,125	27,510	64,460	242,365	45,400	306	165,341	58	59,789
2 Massachusetts.....	3	57,144	5,500	400	600	4,500	51,644	8,738	94	38,118	7	8,430
3 New Jersey.....	3	16,569	9,300	700	1,400	7,200	7,260	885	12	6,450	6	4,370
4 New York.....	15	131,250	20,485	.....	.....	20,485	110,765	20,957	96	62,361	24	26,480
5 Pennsylvania.....	9	84,635	37,300	10,000	7,000	20,300	47,335	7,673	54	30,970	9	10,320
6 All other states (a).....	9	71,871	46,510	16,025	18,510	11,975	25,361	7,147	50	27,442	12	10,189

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

6.—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND SAILS.

1 The United States...	581	3,063,009	422,538	93,560	78,400	250,578	2,640,471	325,853	3,872	2,208,235	720	619,038
2 Alabama.....	5	3,400	1,250	.....	.....	1,250	2,150	1,011	9	3,076	1	780
3 California.....	15	63,630	7,215	.....	.....	7,215	56,415	8,576	88	82,616	10	8,000
4 Colorado.....	3	43,780	6,080	.....	.....	6,080	37,700	4,237	50	32,686	5	7,115
5 Connecticut.....	16	60,716	22,761	12,000	8,000	2,761	37,955	3,654	65	33,092	12	9,605
6 District of Columbia.....	4	25,500	14,450	7,600	4,900	1,950	11,050	758	44	18,920	5	3,320
7 Illinois.....	24	258,163	19,905	.....	.....	19,905	238,258	27,401	312	170,696	36	32,372
8 Indiana.....	4	9,764	3,490	1,000	1,500	990	6,274	3,100	21	9,200	6	4,814
9 Iowa.....	5	13,295	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	10,495	2,063	20	8,670	3	2,526
10 Kentucky.....	10	10,800	2,635	.....	.....	2,635	8,165	2,701	40	18,188	10	7,460
11 Louisiana.....	4	20,610	1,850	.....	.....	1,850	18,760	2,461	33	26,692	8	10,972
12 Maine.....	32	80,817	15,389	2,775	6,225	6,389	65,428	5,187	119	59,721	24	15,954
13 Maryland.....	23	111,690	4,750	.....	.....	4,750	106,940	8,226	140	85,776	24	19,244
14 Massachusetts.....	68	261,010	21,910	2,150	1,950	17,810	239,100	30,072	349	221,659	72	54,049
15 Michigan.....	14	73,423	16,897	4,900	8,600	3,397	56,526	7,116	101	45,069	19	12,231
16 Minnesota.....	8	60,020	15,550	10,000	2,000	3,550	44,470	6,140	66	35,904	14	13,324
17 Missouri.....	21	352,980	27,649	.....	.....	27,649	325,331	62,018	386	143,371	54	46,067
18 Nebraska.....	3	11,050	1,700	.....	.....	1,700	9,350	1,962	24	10,586	3	2,810
19 New Hampshire.....	3	6,865	415	.....	.....	415	6,450	538	6	4,007	1	1,200
20 New Jersey.....	16	17,540	3,570	75	325	3,170	13,970	4,518	69	34,606	23	16,967
21 New York.....	146	642,994	116,500	29,500	23,800	63,200	526,494	72,864	1,050	696,642	207	204,030
22 Ohio.....	33	143,971	36,975	10,860	12,800	13,315	106,996	18,080	299	126,537	52	40,983
23 Oregon.....	3	455,623	22,060	.....	.....	22,060	433,563	17,192	66	48,780	12	17,360
24 Pennsylvania.....	67	185,454	20,125	2,000	1,500	16,625	165,329	16,997	256	158,728	59	41,924
25 Rhode Island.....	5	28,976	2,566	.....	.....	2,566	26,410	2,872	41	29,018	8	9,740
26 Texas.....	6	22,658	14,675	6,000	6,000	2,675	7,983	1,693	27	13,916	3	3,235
27 Utah.....	4	19,250	4,400	3,000	200	1,200	14,850	3,088	14	5,638	3	1,854
28 Virginia.....	7	4,562	495	.....	.....	495	4,067	830	25	14,482	8	4,328
29 Washington.....	3	14,497	2,400	.....	.....	2,400	12,097	3,342	24	17,264	6	7,080
30 Wisconsin.....	13	24,461	5,626	1,700	600	3,326	18,835	3,091	62	25,750	13	8,193
31 All other states (a).....	16	35,510	6,450	.....	.....	6,450	29,060	4,065	66	26,945	19	11,501

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 2; Montana, 1; North Carolina, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 2; Vermont, 2; West Virginia, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

4.—ARTIFICIAL LIMBS. (See also Surgical appliances.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$1,460	144	\$97,689	3	\$1,300	7	\$1,124	7	\$2,125	1	\$200	-----	-----	\$93,795	\$475,977	1
-----	-----	5	5,596	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	425	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,450	26,900	2
-----	-----	2	1,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,353	15,550	3
-----	-----	17	9,152	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,020	24,225	4
-----	-----	4	3,310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,230	16,209	5
-----	-----	3	1,405	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,070	21,680	6
2	750	64	44,912	2	1,200	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,114	215,125	7
1	450	14	10,312	-----	-----	2	324	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,050	64,000	8
-----	-----	13	9,086	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,131	35,350	9
1	260	22	12,566	1	100	2	300	3	1,200	1	200	-----	-----	10,377	56,947	10

5.—ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

6	3,356	124	66,842	21	7,724	8	1,100	86	26,184	2	250	1	\$96	190,850	531,785	1
-----	-----	7	5,654	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	24,034	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,949	98,008	2
-----	-----	4	1,880	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,165	12,400	3
-----	-----	60	31,781	5	1,900	-----	-----	5	1,950	2	250	-----	-----	71,228	190,100	4
3	1,428	31	16,318	10	2,704	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,598	142,537	5
3	1,928	22	11,209	6	3,120	6	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	96	33,910	88,740	6

6.—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND SAILS.

17	7,468	1,894	1,242,534	958	269,954	21	3,339	85	30,032	175	35,670	2	200	4,150,180	7,829,003	1
-----	-----	6	1,896	1	300	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,338	15,500	2
-----	-----	71	72,590	4	1,502	1	208	-----	-----	2	316	-----	-----	121,760	255,642	3
1	300	13	9,388	31	15,883	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,758	141,471	4
-----	-----	34	19,490	17	3,922	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	75	-----	-----	44,171	89,760	5
-----	-----	18	10,280	21	5,320	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,418	47,100	6
-----	-----	137	87,684	96	31,514	2	286	10	7,800	31	11,040	-----	-----	430,409	757,186	7
-----	-----	5	2,720	10	1,666	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,457	29,545	8
2	1,104	8	3,200	7	1,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,166	30,138	9
-----	-----	12	6,062	14	3,466	-----	-----	4	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,120	58,950	10
-----	-----	25	15,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,640	85,500	11
-----	-----	89	42,136	5	1,580	1	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	144,382	235,560	12
-----	-----	91	61,926	18	3,236	-----	-----	1	600	6	770	-----	-----	149,409	281,412	13
3	1,196	198	141,006	67	22,093	-----	-----	4	2,079	5	1,236	-----	-----	363,104	727,707	14
2	282	45	25,244	32	6,938	3	374	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,109	165,440	15
-----	-----	25	16,166	27	6,414	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,774	116,990	16
2	1,000	93	47,397	111	23,994	5	950	22	6,839	98	16,994	1	130	429,795	734,871	17
-----	-----	7	3,914	13	3,792	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	70	-----	-----	15,710	30,965	18
-----	-----	4	2,507	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,736	12,875	19
-----	-----	23	11,506	23	6,133	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,790	88,199	20
4	1,636	573	409,228	227	72,094	-----	-----	27	7,784	12	1,870	-----	-----	946,791	2,005,836	21
-----	-----	110	57,681	124	25,827	4	546	1	100	8	1,400	-----	-----	235,700	464,479	22
1	840	34	20,980	19	9,600	-----	-----	14	3,480	2	45	-----	-----	369,085	458,058	23
-----	-----	158	108,145	21	4,822	2	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	254,611	516,475	24
-----	-----	22	15,930	11	3,348	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,000	-----	-----	34,166	72,210	25
1	1,040	10	6,125	9	2,516	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,599	52,437	26
-----	-----	4	2,060	4	1,224	1	150	1	50	1	300	-----	-----	15,885	32,600	27
-----	-----	16	10,034	1	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,654	52,221	28
-----	-----	8	6,080	10	4,104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,684	89,500	29
-----	-----	28	13,865	21	3,692	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,789	69,094	30
1	70	27	11,484	13	2,804	2	462	-----	-----	4	624	-----	-----	65,170	111,282	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

7.—AXLE GREASE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Average num- ber.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num- ber.	Wages.	
1	The United States...	31	\$451,228	\$195,217	\$71,000	\$63,600	\$60,617	\$256,011	\$50,158	194	\$135,109	68	\$73,467
2	California.....	3	50,550	29,300	10,000	12,000	7,300	21,250	1,926	19	9,030	3	3,000
3	Illinois	6	200,849	104,949	47,000	34,000	23,949	95,900	18,401	72	53,353	28	32,078
4	New York.....	8	91,955	16,790	3,000	2,500	11,290	75,165	7,764	32	28,717	16	18,439
5	Ohio	3	13,775	600			600	13,175	1,202	14	8,074	6	4,850
6	Pennsylvania.....	5	21,280	11,700	5,000	3,300	3,400	9,580	1,190	14	7,088	5	3,120
7	All other states (a).....	6	72,819	31,878	6,000	11,800	14,078	40,941	19,675	43	28,847	10	11,980

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 1; Texas, 1.

8.—BABBITT METAL AND SOLDER.

1 The United States...	36	954,654	256,475	101,550	88,350	66,575	698,179	49,866	261	188,229	86	102,680
2 Illinois.....	3	23,690	7,300			7,300	16,390	2,996	15	9,578	4	4,040
3 Missouri.....	6	343,900	68,300	28,000	19,000	21,300	275,600	20,142	80	60,878	25	37,420
4 New York.....	4	64,160	7,500	1,550	2,650	3,300	56,660	1,643	19	17,592	9	9,398
5 Pennsylvania.....	9	247,195	50,950	27,000	13,500	10,450	196,245	10,058	55	41,508	16	19,552
6 All other states (a).....	14	275,709	122,425	45,000	53,200	24,225	153,284	15,027	92	58,673	32	32,270

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 1; Oregon, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

9.—BAGGING, FLAX, HEMP, AND JUTE.

1 The United States...	16	3,332,102	1,964,200	202,800	462,400	1,299,000	1,367,902	122,272	3,149	905,213	42	56,831
2 Indiana.....	3	330,687	194,000	7,000	25,000	162,000	136,687	5,804	372	103,583	7	6,681
3 All other states (a).....	13	3,001,415	1,770,200	195,800	437,400	1,137,000	1,231,215	116,468	2,777	801,630	35	50,150

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Connecticut, 1; Georgia, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 1; New York, 1; North Carolina, 1; South Carolina, 1; Texas, 1.

10.—BAGS, OTHER THAN PAPER.

1 The United States...	64	6,015,685	1,740,190	264,700	455,400	1,020,090	4,275,495	346,889	3,769	1,462,011	225	253,414
2 California.....	7	475,629	244,473	50,000	30,000	164,473	231,156	35,356	482	188,612	6	12,636
3 Illinois.....	4	280,493	45,318			45,318	235,175	15,395	130	58,842	13	14,540
4 Iowa.....	3	69,985	24,350	1,700	5,400	17,250	45,635	1,724	39	15,378	5	4,900
5 Louisiana.....	3	201,500	13,500	4,500	3,500	5,500	188,000	9,755	95	38,904	6	6,800
6 Massachusetts.....	4	49,112	12,265	1,000	1,000	10,265	36,847	5,455	43	19,187	7	6,810
7 New York.....	17	635,641	161,620	11,000	40,000	110,620	474,021	49,458	611	246,487	53	62,912
8 Ohio.....	5	118,250	33,150			33,150	85,100	7,721	131	58,660	12	13,780
9 Pennsylvania.....	5	1,389,450	641,250	60,000	200,000	381,250	748,200	82,403	684	221,260	47	26,220
10 All other states and territories. (a)	16	2,795,625	561,261	136,500	175,500	252,264	2,231,361	139,622	1,554	614,681	76	104,786

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Kansas, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 2; Mississippi, 1; Missouri, 2; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; South Carolina, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

11.—BAGS, PAPER.

1 The United States...	56	2,321,797	879,460	71,230	112,850	695,371	1,442,337	216,584	1,382	580,092	172	174,610
2 Missouri.....	3	174,425	6,525	189	150	6,186	167,900	14,535	76	39,314	5	5,800
3 New Jersey.....	4	88,300	63,150			63,150	25,150	4,643	36	15,622	4	2,672
4 New York.....	19	422,098	193,226	5,000	15,000	173,226	228,872	25,482	330	125,500	36	30,010
5 Ohio.....	8	346,766	125,166	6,000	14,000	105,166	221,600	68,158	254	112,435	32	43,170
6 Pennsylvania.....	13	365,269	188,703	29,000	50,000	109,703	176,566	22,700	247	104,779	34	31,524
7 All other states (a).....	9	924,939	302,690	31,050	33,700	237,940	622,249	81,066	439	182,442	61	61,434

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 1; Georgia, 2; Illinois, 2; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

7.—AXLE GREASE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		113	\$58,752	9	\$2,090	4	\$800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$401,897	\$846,459	1
.....		14	5,900	2	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,398	57,620	2
.....		36	19,295	4	1,180	4	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175,238	362,500	3
.....		16	10,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,992	110,550	4
.....		7	2,964	1	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,935	70,800	5
.....		9	3,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,891	43,914	6
.....		31	16,347	2	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,443	201,075	7

8.—BABBITT METAL AND SOLDER.

2	\$1,266	169	83,207	3	940	.....	.....	1	\$136	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,385,894	2,905,102	1
1	546	10	4,992	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,174	69,680	2
1	720	53	22,538	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	974,389	1,131,650	3
.....	.....	10	8,194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	171,560	224,277	4
.....	.....	39	21,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	605,690	740,309	5
.....	.....	57	25,527	2	740	.....	.....	1	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	591,081	739,186	6

9.—BAGGING, FLAX, HEMP, AND JUTE.

.....	.....	1,485	485,443	1,416	316,409	133	20,378	.....	.....	73	\$26,152	.....	.....	2,520,995	3,852,440	1
.....	.....	147	52,850	173	38,202	45	5,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313,126	497,653	2
.....	.....	1,338	432,593	1,243	278,207	88	14,528	.....	.....	73	26,152	.....	.....	2,207,869	3,354,787	3

10.—BAGS, OTHER THAN PAPER.

18	7,140	1,015	524,045	1,168	311,072	55	9,998	392	148,415	690	174,961	206	\$32,966	12,657,270	16,355,365	1
.....	.....	115	80,726	17	7,250	17	3,600	104	38,920	142	34,230	81	11,250	844,349	1,133,250	2
2	1,040	34	19,856	81	23,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	671,990	825,006	3
.....	.....	9	3,930	7	1,812	3	450	2	1,200	11	2,786	2	300	211,830	251,155	4
.....	.....	23	11,002	42	16,952	7	1,050	.....	.....	10	2,000	7	1,100	579,175	669,945	5
1	361	13	7,745	17	3,195	.....	.....	5	1,043	.....	.....	.....	.....	114,021	157,144	6
5	2,184	139	76,743	178	45,247	4	624	43	9,412	123	32,049	66	17,316	2,191,325	2,694,370	7
.....	.....	58	27,565	19	5,300	.....	.....	6	4,500	36	7,515	.....	.....	327,115	531,000	8
4	1,352	260	99,220	266	68,616	.....	.....	45	9,360	62	16,462	.....	.....	2,303,950	3,241,280	9
6	2,200	364	197,258	541	139,264	24	4,274	187	83,980	306	79,919	50	3,000	5,413,515	6,852,215	10

11.—BAGS, PAPER.

10	5,763	506	230,918	536	130,403	11	1,896	30	7,651	117	28,846	.....	.....	3,167,717	5,023,793	1
1	1,500	34	22,308	35	9,550	1	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	308,480	431,228	2
.....	.....	18	9,310	14	3,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,248	119,800	3
1	468	123	49,812	105	27,716	7	1,350	15	4,180	43	11,934	.....	.....	582,589	1,062,060	4
5	2,380	83	36,409	112	27,074	3	390	.....	.....	19	3,012	.....	.....	727,678	1,047,764	5
1	400	93	43,586	92	22,866	.....	.....	15	3,471	12	2,932	.....	.....	397,545	638,628	6
2	1,020	155	69,463	178	39,557	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	10,968	.....	.....	1,078,177	1,724,313	7

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

12.—BAKING AND YEAST POWDERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
										Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	150	\$3,587,919	\$976,593	\$257,170	\$319,575	\$399,848	\$2,611,326	\$705,991	1,867	\$1,001,130	396	\$415,575
2	District of Columbia....	3	10,880	3,400	2,000	900	500	7,480	2,884	22	10,125	6	3,600
3	Illinois.....	16	1,017,500	174,800	61,700	23,300	89,800	842,700	362,558	490	271,589	94	120,556
4	Indiana.....	9	38,650	4,795	-----	-----	4,795	33,855	4,781	37	17,138	9	5,854
5	Iowa.....	3	6,307	507	-----	-----	507	5,800	594	11	3,980	8	3,380
6	Maryland.....	5	150,875	56,350	17,100	26,800	12,450	94,525	2,914	75	26,462	9	6,052
7	Massachusetts.....	9	381,489	148,752	52,970	58,125	37,657	232,737	21,659	112	66,659	21	22,484
8	Michigan.....	4	63,235	21,021	3,600	4,050	13,371	42,214	6,773	51	31,427	20	21,087
9	Minnesota.....	6	362,690	135,390	50,000	62,000	23,390	227,300	14,183	103	71,110	22	26,800
10	Missouri.....	17	384,231	58,150	12,400	17,500	28,250	326,081	24,473	163	82,638	46	44,674
11	New York.....	22	443,708	157,697	20,200	29,700	107,797	286,011	76,169	269	156,626	46	63,022
12	Ohio.....	18	171,479	25,427	1,900	2,950	20,577	146,052	52,238	171	84,518	44	37,810
13	Pennsylvania.....	9	65,850	13,950	3,300	5,200	5,450	51,900	10,994	45	23,040	7	5,108
14	Tennessee.....	4	54,050	7,225	-----	-----	7,225	46,825	5,610	37	24,062	15	14,880
15	Texas.....	3	16,525	5,055	1,000	1,450	2,605	11,470	1,940	16	5,076	2	1,424
16	Wisconsin.....	3	177,350	66,100	6,500	49,000	10,600	111,250	58,287	46	17,861	9	8,391
17	All other states and territories. (a)	19	243,100	97,974	24,500	38,600	34,874	145,126	59,934	219	108,419	38	30,453

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; California, 2; Colorado, 2; Connecticut, 2; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 2; Nebraska, 2; New Jersey, 1; Utah, 1; Virginia, 2.

13.—BASKETS AND RATTAN AND WILLOW WARE. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)

1 The United States...	403	2,702,713	852,325	168,243	340,875	343,207	1,850,388	250,471	3,732	1,269,135	414	258,559
2 California.....	9	28,452	14,307	.....	6,000	8,307	14,145	4,408	48	23,263	10	7,605
3 Delaware.....	3	26,095	13,150	1,150	1,950	10,050	12,945	1,213	113	11,822	4	1,822
4 District of Columbia....	3	2,040	275	.....	.....	275	1,765	432	7	3,814	3	2,324
5 Illinois.....	9	44,295	12,935	6,900	4,900	1,135	31,360	4,977	96	52,052	10	8,232
6 Indiana.....	9	15,700	9,735	420	5,050	4,265	5,965	2,163	78	27,371	9	5,660
7 Kentucky.....	20	14,565	8,290	2,700	4,900	690	6,275	2,418	35	16,925	19	10,137
8 Louisiana.....	7	6,837	4,842	3,100	1,700	42	1,935	1,102	17	8,029	4	2,107
9 Maryland.....	19	51,583	23,703	4,500	8,500	10,703	27,880	2,791	163	27,550	23	9,029
10 Massachusetts.....	35	1,297,809	281,798	26,350	144,800	110,618	1,016,011	137,175	932	350,862	40	25,397
11 Michigan.....	19	178,032	80,205	17,080	25,400	37,725	97,827	14,354	264	68,597	25	15,072
12 Minnesota.....	5	20,797	9,675	2,000	6,000	1,675	11,122	2,465	50	9,780	3	1,300
13 Missouri.....	16	60,504	29,972	8,250	12,600	9,122	30,532	3,636	111	46,393	16	8,975
14 New Jersey.....	15	30,645	15,880	2,450	4,950	8,480	14,765	1,658	64	16,543	10	4,452
15 New York.....	111	655,619	208,276	50,375	63,025	94,876	447,343	44,563	1,200	411,353	128	101,549
16 Ohio.....	36	77,428	43,438	10,218	18,050	15,170	33,990	10,984	181	59,782	37	20,342
17 Pennsylvania.....	62	82,872	28,617	8,275	10,800	9,542	54,255	9,443	172	72,681	46	21,674
18 West Virginia.....	3	871	45	.....	.....	45	826	180	3	770	3	770
19 Wisconsin.....	8	90,150	59,540	21,825	19,750	17,965	30,610	4,194	140	43,454	9	4,020
20 All other states (a).....	14	18,419	7,642	2,650	2,500	2,492	10,777	2,315	58	18,094	15	8,092

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 1; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 2; Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 2.

14.—BELLOWS.

1 The United States...	17	146,044	43,775	8,550	12,900	22,325	102,269	13,655	101	62,483	20	16,224
2 Missouri.....	3	20,225	10,900	2,250	4,000	4,650	9,325	1,715	17	12,732	4	3,360
3 New York.....	5	10,140	5,470	1,000	4,000	470	4,670	1,315	12	6,523	6	3,724
4 All other states (a).....	9	115,679	27,405	5,300	4,900	17,205	88,274	10,625	72	43,228	10	9,140

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Michigan, 1; North Carolina, 1; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 2.

15.—BELLS. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

1 The United States...	22	590,420	230,880	70,300	72,890	87,690	359,540	36,658	430	237,227	53	41,520
2 Connecticut.....	7	222,887	47,670	7,000	17,000	23,670	175,217	10,305	179	92,962	23	17,278
3 New York.....	3	72,911	46,444	12,500	18,290	15,654	26,467	11,452	27	19,896	7	8,560
4 Ohio.....	4	123,125	41,340	9,300	16,500	15,540	81,785	7,207	149	85,475	11	7,365
5 All other states (a).....	8	171,497	95,426	41,500	21,100	32,826	76,071	7,694	75	38,894	12	8,317

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

12.—BAKING AND YEAST POWDERS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
30	\$11,314	839	\$422,269	501	\$127,142	21	\$2,984	34	\$10,936	42	\$9,910	4	\$1,000	\$4,273,796	\$7,406,806	1
		8	4,649	8	1,876									11,850	29,700	2
10	3,870	180	90,454	165	45,009			31	9,100	10	2,600			1,723,423	2,795,640	3
		18	9,328	10	1,956									49,897	100,260	4
		1	200	2	400									16,619	33,093	5
		37	14,700	28	5,460			1	250					127,360	193,840	6
2	616	58	33,675	17	4,684					10	4,200	4	1,000	572,517	732,387	7
		17	7,904	10	1,500					4	936			83,607	148,730	8
		56	37,570	21	6,540	4	600							237,862	390,860	9
2	1,980	40	17,803	71	17,557	4	624							218,585	450,684	10
2	1,144	138	69,492	69	20,475	1	200	2	1,586	11	707			617,145	1,013,564	11
12	2,779	71	35,474	43	8,305	1	150							172,748	433,510	12
		23	14,596	10	2,660	5	676							106,517	177,486	13
		17	7,722	5	1,460									57,540	128,450	14
		6	2,748	4	404	4	500							10,600	23,070	15
		21	5,620	10	2,650					6	1,200			82,470	295,482	16
2	925	148	70,334	28	6,206	2	234			1	267			185,056	460,050	17

13.—BASKETS AND RATTAN AND WILLOW WARE. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)

15	6,555	1,273	529,342	261	57,654	166	18,322	1,082	322,300	396	65,481	125	10,922	1,398,483	3,633,592	1
		15	8,912			5	650	15	5,646			3	450	10,441	45,499	2
		34	4,500					60	4,500			15	1,000	12,800	34,150	3
		4	1,490											948	6,200	4
1	260	71	37,840	2	520			10	4,940			2	260	42,685	120,900	5
1	835	22	10,436			15	2,340	11	3,628	20	4,472			13,110	46,920	6
1	550	7	3,018					8	3,220					11,531	36,041	7
		13	5,922											3,325	15,148	8
		55	10,492	6	260	10	370	42	5,074	19	1,575	8	150	19,791	64,237	9
4	1,602	285	156,022	38	10,697	10	2,600	342	117,091	199	35,425	14	2,028	583,508	1,327,654	10
1	468	98	27,454	2	515	18	2,572	75	16,907	19	3,402	26	2,207	55,675	178,759	11
		3	746					32	6,278	4	820	8	636	5,077	18,500	12
1	200	8	4,850			5	668	55	26,250	17	4,120	9	1,330	50,932	122,891	13
		16	5,241	3	553			29	5,184	4	800	2	313	13,603	43,507	14
5	2,172	401	169,767	180	41,781	86	6,660	280	75,792	102	12,427	18	1,205	369,398	1,045,790	15
		89	28,476	5	668	12	1,712	38	8,584					92,095	191,987	16
1	468	55	20,175	4	460	3	400	55	27,936	5	1,040	3	468	69,849	208,279	17
														822	1,800	18
		78	28,049	21	2,200			25	9,110			7	75	32,154	87,915	19
		19	5,952			2	350	5	1,500	7	1,400	10	800	10,739	37,415	20

14.—BELLOWS.

1	520	60	34,514			5	1,545	15	9,680					124,145	249,374	1
		7	4,872					6	5,000					19,375	47,000	2
		5	2,624			1	175							7,798	16,130	3
1	520	48	27,518			4	1,370	9	4,680					96,972	186,244	4

15.—BELLS. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

5	1,927	297	147,817	14	4,113	3	750	58	41,100					389,701	823,010	1
1	675	138	70,146	14	4,113	3	750							115,481	282,504	2
1	280	19	11,076											50,394	96,403	3
3	992	77	36,018					58	41,100					131,509	249,527	4
		63	30,577											92,317	194,576	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

16.—BELTING AND HOSE, LEATHER.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.						
1	The United States...	93	\$4,973,420	\$1,088,371	\$255,700	\$299,800	\$532,871	\$3,885,049	\$268,278	1,621	\$1,114,754	270	\$330,309
2	California	4	126,838	36,100	8,000	5,000	23,100	90,738	12,639	48	34,346	5	6,790
3	Illinois	3	371,100	58,000	-----	-----	58,000	313,100	16,045	111	73,667	22	22,826
4	Indiana	3	58,100	28,500	15,000	8,000	5,500	29,600	2,015	17	13,990	7	5,450
5	Massachusetts	21	797,406	90,297	3,500	6,500	80,297	707,109	48,391	250	169,510	48	56,810
6	Michigan	3	56,164	14,000	-----	-----	14,000	42,164	6,015	34	18,364	4	4,340
7	New Jersey	5	66,000	28,900	3,000	12,000	13,900	37,100	4,196	48	30,148	6	5,950
8	New York	25	2,076,230	424,010	141,000	137,500	145,510	1,652,220	135,846	683	498,265	103	140,375
9	Ohio	4	190,365	38,960	-----	10,000	28,960	151,405	12,470	74	51,392	19	22,004
10	Pennsylvania	11	314,006	90,900	16,700	21,800	52,400	223,106	11,630	70	53,188	20	21,799
11	Rhode Island	3	114,580	42,200	11,000	21,000	10,200	72,380	2,455	56	26,268	2	1,820
12	All other states (a)	11	802,631	236,504	57,500	78,000	101,004	566,127	16,576	230	145,616	34	42,145

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Delaware, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 2; Minnesota, 2; New Hampshire, 2.

17.—BELTING AND HOSE, LINEN.

1 The United States...	9	795,909	430,530	66,000	107,600	256,930	365,379	46,332	292	153,366	18	29,322
2 New York	3	444,319	324,684	50,000	75,600	199,084	119,635	12,923	169	94,048	8	15,652
3 All other states (a)	6	351,590	105,846	16,000	32,000	57,846	245,744	33,409	123	59,318	10	13,670

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 2.

18.—BELTING AND HOSE, RUBBER.

1 The United States...	17	5,270,068	1,935,943	487,070	492,991	955,882	3,334,125	282,543	1,945	1,043,768	100	154,464
2 Massachusetts	3	1,275,320	353,942	90,500	81,708	181,734	921,378	62,753	412	232,780	10	19,961
3 New Jersey	5	1,611,574	648,920	157,500	157,058	334,362	962,654	83,135	467	280,693	45	74,263
4 New York	3	570,189	232,600	107,500	75,000	50,100	337,589	71,537	251	126,715	19	17,120
5 All other states (a)	6	1,812,985	700,481	131,570	179,225	389,686	1,112,504	65,118	815	403,580	26	43,120

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 1; Pennsylvania, 2.

19.—BICYCLE AND TRICYCLE REPAIRING.

1 The United States...	83	172,070	78,808	6,400	7,300	65,108	93,262	24,067	306	161,683	91	58,792
2 Connecticut	3	6,655	6,150	2,000	150	4,000	505	676	6	3,204	4	2,492
3 District of Columbia	13	39,505	6,280	-----	-----	6,280	33,225	5,388	88	41,330	21	12,360
4 Indiana	3	1,480	1,050	-----	-----	1,050	430	304	10	5,099	5	2,184
5 Massachusetts	19	29,020	19,505	1,100	4,650	13,755	9,515	3,857	56	31,360	17	11,590
6 Missouri	6	8,005	1,650	-----	-----	1,650	6,355	1,747	21	7,663	10	3,860
7 New York	12	31,153	18,126	-----	-----	18,126	13,032	5,276	41	26,174	9	7,718
8 Ohio	4	2,480	1,225	-----	-----	1,225	1,255	873	9	3,736	5	1,656
9 Pennsylvania	7	13,660	9,210	3,000	2,000	4,210	4,450	1,645	20	10,724	5	3,360
10 Rhode Island	3	14,627	4,362	300	500	3,562	10,265	690	18	10,023	3	2,360
11 Virginia	3	2,950	1,000	-----	-----	1,000	1,950	500	9	4,132	2	1,812
12 All other states (a)	10	22,530	10,250	-----	-----	10,250	12,280	3,111	28	18,233	10	9,400

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Colorado, 2; Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Minnesota, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

20.—BICYCLES AND TRICYCLES.

1 The United States...	27	2,058,072	926,421	22,650	339,371	564,400	1,131,651	242,018	1,925	1,105,728	123	121,148
2 Illinois	5	565,612	234,750	-----	100,000	134,750	330,862	85,650	697	392,507	42	49,029
3 Massachusetts	7	1,202,691	531,357	12,500	203,471	315,386	671,334	130,110	843	514,180	39	42,670
4 New York	4	44,700	10,200	1,500	1,500	7,200	34,500	1,815	47	25,905	10	7,034
5 Pennsylvania	3	30,100	17,200	5,000	5,000	7,200	12,900	1,975	23	12,596	5	2,796
6 All other states (a)	8	214,969	132,914	3,650	29,400	99,864	82,055	22,468	315	160,540	27	19,619

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 2; Oregon, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

16.—BELTING AND HOSE, LEATHER.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled:						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$3,830	1,281	\$767,023	26	\$8,243	20	\$2,716	5	\$1,133	10	\$1,500	.....	.....	\$6,132,704	\$8,633,634	1
.....	.....	43	27,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101,491	170,768	2
1	720	88	50,121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	365,340	540,500	3
.....	.....	10	8,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,548	98,100	4
2	710	186	107,993	12	3,811	1	156	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,113,070	1,473,035	5
.....	.....	26	13,036	3	624	.....	.....	1	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,367	99,136	6
1	350	40	23,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,533	95,250	7
3	1,320	540	352,340	.....	.....	16	2,230	2	500	10	1,500	.....	.....	2,490,722	3,478,645	8
1	470	54	28,918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	237,345	370,000	9
.....	.....	50	31,389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238,260	356,727	10
.....	.....	43	21,558	8	2,560	3	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,512	135,352	11
1	260	192	101,963	3	1,248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,314,516	1,816,121	12

17.—BELTING AND HOSE, LINEN.

1	520	101	73,992	168	49,026	4	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	427,865	777,942	1
.....	.....	47	41,484	114	36,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,923	403,000	2
1	520	54	32,508	54	12,114	4	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196,942	374,942	3

18.—BELTING AND HOSE, RUBBER.

10	6,284	1,724	846,630	33	8,686	8	1,664	10	5,560	58	20,080	2	\$400	3,479,538	5,512,840	1
1	400	400	212,237	1	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	689,291	1,182,195	2
5	3,384	388	193,478	18	4,784	3	624	8	4,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,127,799	1,662,709	3
1	500	155	84,535	14	3,720	5	1,040	2	1,400	53	18,000	2	400	248,005	479,261	4
3	2,000	781	356,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2,080	.....	.....	1,414,443	2,188,675	5

19.—BICYCLE AND TRICYCLE REPAIRING.

3	750	205	100,847	.....	.....	5	794	2	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,332	301,709	1
.....	.....	2	712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	588	5,500	2
1	50	66	28,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,555	73,820	3
.....	.....	5	2,915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,045	6,900	4
1	100	38	19,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,040	51,850	5
.....	.....	10	3,647	.....	.....	1	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,221	14,175	6
.....	.....	29	17,806	.....	.....	1	150	2	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,548	59,382	7
.....	.....	4	2,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,710	8,400	8
.....	.....	15	7,364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,013	22,420	9
.....	.....	15	7,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,910	13,400	10
.....	.....	5	2,040	.....	.....	2	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	928	8,575	11
1	600	16	8,025	.....	.....	1	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,774	37,287	12

20.—BICYCLES AND TRICYCLES.

5	2,566	1,703	902,376	3	609	35	6,746	44	60,163	12	3,120	.....	.....	718,848	2,568,326	1
2	1,000	602	325,688	.....	.....	31	6,390	20	10,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	272,904	970,000	2
.....	.....	780	412,722	1	225	.....	.....	23	58,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	247,014	998,342	3
.....	.....	34	18,313	1	208	1	150	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,098	85,786	4
.....	.....	18	9,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,066	32,630	5
3	1,566	269	135,853	1	176	3	206	.....	.....	12	3,120	.....	.....	168,766	481,568	6

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

21.—BILLIARD TABLES AND MATERIALS.

21.—BILLIARD TABLES AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	57	\$1,456,624	\$380,070	\$97,000	\$91,000	\$192,070	\$1,076,554	\$142,431	1,157	\$870,480	138	\$164,560	
2 California.....	4	48,780	20,580	10,000	10,000	580	28,200	5,976	36	28,164	6	5,148	
3 Illinois.....	5	747,140	211,515	60,000	40,000	111,515	535,625	56,736	559	363,660	50	58,502	
4 Massachusetts.....	8	123,600	46,000	20,000	15,000	11,000	77,600	13,940	68	55,372	10	13,180	
5 New York.....	20	217,505	23,865	4,000	3,000	16,865	193,640	27,069	128	116,375	33	47,550	
6 Ohio.....	6	134,115	7,210	.....	.....	7,210	126,905	9,929	213	212,102	19	21,640	
7 Pennsylvania.....	4	47,200	11,950	3,000	5,000	3,950	35,250	3,538	20	13,924	3	3,300	
8 All other states (a).....	10	138,284	58,950	.....	18,000	40,950	79,334	25,243	133	75,883	17	15,240	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 2; Vermont, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

22.—BLACKING. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)

1 The United States...	71	1,403,087	431,396	57,765	79,725	293,906	971,691	264,715	1,039	561,644	191	223,092
2 Illinois.....	7	23,925	9,400	2,506	1,500	5,400	14,525	2,187	53	29,648	20	18,124
3 Massachusetts.....	27	362,550	81,403	965	425	80,013	281,147	69,054	194	103,218	35	34,144
4 New York.....	15	453,365	112,282	3,300	3,500	105,482	341,083	76,695	348	233,765	65	101,069
5 Ohio.....	3	2,055	530	.....	.....	530	1,525	1,422	11	4,074	3	1,980
6 Pennsylvania.....	9	513,197	186,981	43,000	50,000	93,981	326,216	113,236	299	135,614	41	49,342
7 All other states (a).....	10	47,995	40,800	8,000	24,300	8,500	7,195	2,121	134	55,325	27	18,433

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Maine, 2; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

23.—BLACKSMITHING AND WHEELWRIGHTING. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)

1 The United States...	28,000	34,500,139	20,524,743	7,282,284	7,588,296	5,654,163	13,975,396	2,510,586	50,867	26,796,927	24,307	13,287,010
2 Alabama.....	198	141,791	70,223	23,195	20,123	26,905	71,568	14,316	346	123,945	126	55,477
3 Arizona.....	14	30,625	20,480	3,860	10,490	6,130	10,145	2,466	26	17,217	8	4,815
4 Arkansas.....	232	143,852	73,858	18,764	23,782	31,312	69,994	10,984	347	139,455	212	98,215
5 California.....	638	1,370,006	758,519	327,479	207,990	223,050	611,487	121,806	1,446	960,631	530	396,462
6 Colorado.....	141	312,433	181,965	77,690	55,990	48,285	130,468	36,735	366	320,942	142	139,216
7 Connecticut.....	524	753,045	417,924	120,963	156,222	130,739	335,121	51,246	1,092	655,949	407	263,525
8 Delaware.....	86	142,455	84,938	26,798	35,452	22,688	57,517	9,660	161	72,962	72	36,051
9 District of Columbia.....	135	243,202	150,914	81,250	33,240	36,424	92,288	24,284	460	253,633	142	90,062
10 Florida.....	25	31,010	23,050	12,385	6,400	4,265	7,960	2,224	44	19,228	20	11,599
11 Georgia.....	331	245,721	127,606	40,520	48,235	38,851	118,115	24,958	733	265,315	223	99,576
12 Idaho.....	17	33,781	18,820	7,610	6,800	4,410	14,961	1,271	39	19,978	20	12,181
13 Illinois.....	1,757	2,498,498	1,618,391	685,768	577,777	354,846	880,107	193,098	3,361	1,955,329	1,653	1,000,670
14 Indiana.....	1,211	1,005,169	609,601	218,727	244,420	146,454	395,568	64,344	1,808	785,870	1,050	493,300
15 Iowa.....	936	1,065,339	631,525	165,690	229,325	236,510	433,814	65,791	1,484	674,947	838	401,735
16 Kansas.....	737	727,752	448,029	153,802	153,642	140,585	279,723	48,993	1,090	464,398	676	302,217
17 Kentucky.....	840	639,795	316,017	104,976	104,231	106,810	323,778	41,384	1,262	520,309	704	306,985
18 Louisiana.....	153	166,385	99,433	30,105	31,425	37,903	66,952	17,649	401	211,817	134	79,664
19 Maine.....	600	555,798	310,254	60,282	135,612	114,360	245,544	33,407	878	405,962	545	266,193
20 Maryland.....	616	797,161	443,864	141,065	198,604	104,195	353,297	42,462	1,258	555,411	548	268,664
21 Massachusetts.....	1,379	2,150,508	1,195,009	380,991	382,094	431,924	955,499	215,066	3,257	2,088,704	1,152	792,137
22 Michigan.....	1,026	1,198,564	762,216	264,070	295,360	202,786	436,348	75,373	1,752	881,327	943	491,412
23 Minnesota.....	628	741,436	442,382	165,595	152,555	124,232	299,054	57,224	1,070	580,387	616	348,125
24 Mississippi.....	140	90,644	52,932	12,157	20,303	20,472	37,712	6,688	222	76,431	90	36,650
25 Missouri.....	1,300	1,450,517	848,900	303,260	322,997	222,643	601,617	114,432	2,482	1,263,675	1,224	646,992
26 Montana.....	34	74,140	41,055	14,485	16,120	10,450	33,085	3,878	54	34,678	33	20,663
27 Nebraska.....	410	642,916	375,299	155,976	119,850	99,473	267,617	41,063	771	461,110	361	226,333
28 Nevada.....	8	19,085	10,405	2,480	5,300	2,625	8,680	518	19	18,601	5	7,356
29 New Hampshire.....	285	303,829	159,707	24,093	63,897	71,717	144,122	20,536	459	242,041	259	139,568
30 New Jersey.....	644	1,007,302	621,255	249,992	236,576	134,687	386,047	62,136	1,321	773,226	544	331,340
31 New Mexico.....	17	18,414	9,155	1,515	2,140	5,500	9,259	2,206	27	13,733	14	5,978
32 New York.....	3,550	5,835,810	3,653,414	1,333,677	1,426,297	893,440	2,182,396	482,038	7,447	4,605,349	3,268	2,085,047
33 North Carolina.....	170	99,892	65,632	17,057	20,550	28,025	34,260	6,250	274	91,093	114	44,568
34 North Dakota.....	77	107,211	55,530	20,185	20,050	15,295	51,681	6,173	115	59,064	63	34,222
35 Ohio.....	2,231	1,940,838	1,239,347	486,829	441,961	310,557	701,491	149,636	3,654	1,775,965	2,031	1,043,191
36 Oklahoma.....	26	6,987	5,327	1,630	1,205	2,492	1,660	707	31	13,412	19	8,172
37 Oregon.....	148	188,842	90,574	22,645	23,765	44,164	98,268	19,607	289	175,410	132	80,926
38 Pennsylvania.....	2,836	3,582,679	2,116,134	692,505	890,472	533,157	1,466,545	206,147	4,773	2,423,586	2,316	1,185,404
39 Rhode Island.....	178	301,551	184,333	69,700	56,710	57,973	117,168	25,009	407	248,736	124	82,428
40 South Carolina.....	134	93,837	54,981	20,719	17,979	16,283	38,856	7,707	244	81,746	79	34,384
41 South Dakota.....	66	109,007	58,717	24,475	20,032	14,210	50,290	4,459	101	47,244	50	23,606
42 Tennessee.....	583	394,930	196,994	57,368	61,652	77,974	197,936	26,460	919	344,226	478	191,057
43 Texas.....	664	773,995	438,406	168,555	137,555	132,296	335,589	39,197	1,099	495,799	539	257,745
44 Utah.....	47	79,642	53,965	38,730	5,210	10,025	25,677	8,522	130	94,967	50	40,684
45 Vermont.....	432	397,989	248,426	47,161	120,395	80,870	149,563	19,630	569	252,689	349	156,516
46 Virginia.....	617	368,619	180,143	51,462	73,149	55,532	188,476	24,508	906	311,232	448	178,002
47 Washington.....	114	226,679	111,960	41,895	22,490	47,575	114,719	22,286	260	190,813	90	56,665
48 West Virginia.....	246	162,837	82,008	23,211	33,475	25,322	80,829	7,180	309	123,670	219	92,389
49 Wisconsin.....	798	1,180,056	744,671	267,717	314,447	162,507	435,385	47,269	1,255	574,904	632	308,886
50 Wyoming.....	21	47,565	20,405	11,220	3,950	5,235	27,160	2,203	40	29,811	15	9,957

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

21.—BILLIARD TABLES AND MATERIALS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$720	943	\$605,583	3	\$665	1	\$233	70	\$98,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,295,942	\$2,823,278	1
.....																
.....	.....	25	20,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,671	55,040	2
1	320	505	309,240	2	365	1	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	673,915	1,296,000	3
.....	.....	55	39,198	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,994	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,275	225,108	4
.....	.....	93	68,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	241,092	459,415	5
1	400	133	97,062	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	93,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,940	418,625	6
.....	.....	16	10,324	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,454	92,950	7
.....	.....	110	60,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135,595	276,140	8

22.—BLACKING. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)

16	7,320	335	192,791	174	51,188	60	9,517	74	24,344	183	\$52,522	6	\$870	1,484,203	2,906,402	1
3	1,300	17	6,824	9	2,800	4	600							38,757	84,410	2
5	2,676	55	36,942	52	14,170			6	5,460	40	9,706	1	120	437,436	785,423	3
2	600	156	91,177	74	24,212	2	260			44	15,697	5	750	550,863	1,076,738	4
		4	1,626	3	390	1	78							1,932	13,600	5
2	780	64	35,937	30	8,397	49	8,233	63	17,533	50	15,392			364,326	743,002	6
4	1,964	39	20,285	6	1,219	4	346	5	1,351	49	11,727			90,889	197,229	7

23.—BLACKSMITHING AND WHEELWRIGHTING. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)

21	10,179	25,634	13,265,567	11	3,807	189	28,863	698	200,840			7	656	14,645,096	54,304,639	1
		208	66,393			4	439	8	1,636					66,791	259,164	2
		18	12,402											19,588	51,830	3
		125	39,347			1	60	9	1,833					79,634	270,379	4
		875	550,713			11	2,284	28	11,147			2	25	619,108	2,108,450	5
		217	180,124	1	150	4	736	2	716					202,443	656,380	6
		683	391,606					2	818					340,390	1,276,464	7
		81	35,605			2	186	6	1,129					40,176	136,592	8
		305	160,570			1	120	12	2,881					131,912	472,200	9
		21	7,319			1	60	2	259					10,234	40,030	10
		482	102,237	1	150	19	2,197	8	1,155					128,562	551,491	11
		19	7,797											17,340	46,897	12
2	1,332	1,644	932,038	2	377	14	1,896	46	19,016					957,803	3,921,434	13
		700	275,509	1	50	13	2,035	44	14,976					423,565	1,537,702	14
		625	268,187			1	150	20	4,875					413,781	1,448,978	15
1	200	386	153,679			2	300	25	8,002					277,135	967,746	16
		522	204,657			7	921	28	7,122					330,133	1,091,622	17
1	624	257	130,349			6	826	4	973					96,118	406,564	18
		326	138,642			4	477	3	650					240,312	837,472	19
		667	273,842			6	800	37	12,105					319,212	1,157,602	20
4	1,432	2,085	1,291,370			3	552	13	3,213					1,072,349	4,206,829	21
		779	382,791			1	152	29	6,972					462,277	1,762,135	22
		454	229,794			1	150	8	2,318					309,572	1,161,527	23
		128	39,421			3	270	1	90					40,976	154,707	24
1	392	1,188	600,953	2	624	22	3,612	43	10,911			2	191	672,114	2,447,677	25
		21	14,015											29,071	79,797	26
		393	229,454			3	618	14	4,705					229,652	922,685	27
		14	11,245											10,256	33,185	28
		196	101,649					4	824					141,095	503,713	29
		766	437,770			2	502	9	3,614					431,522	1,587,163	30
		11	7,355					2	400					13,575	38,370	31
7	4,442	4,088	2,491,589	2	1,416	11	1,510	71	21,345					2,310,780	8,982,038	32
		150	44,450					10	2,075					54,457	181,658	33
		52	24,842											34,297	131,250	34
2	1,000	1,558	713,534			14	2,582	48	15,508			1	150	911,703	3,510,858	35
		11	4,840					1	400					8,539	27,708	36
		153	93,743			1	236	3	505					119,384	373,442	37
1	468	2,383	1,220,678	1	800	13	2,614	59	13,622					1,374,760	4,977,475	38
		280	165,808			1	150	2	350					144,080	505,145	39
		150	45,040			3	299	11	1,773			1	250	50,715	176,635	40
		50	23,538					1	100					36,696	122,414	41
		417	148,011			4	447	20	4,711					181,165	679,915	42
		529	228,140	1	240	4	610	26	9,064					323,329	1,096,108	43
		77	53,257			1	50	2	976					43,699	188,554	44
		218	95,598					2	575					151,713	546,640	45
1	239	437	129,810			5	767	15	2,414					181,866	646,822	46
		168	133,578					2	570					133,422	433,340	47
		88	30,761					2	520					68,421	247,195	48
1	50	604	281,663			1	260	16	4,005			1	40	365,115	1,256,076	49
		25	19,854											24,256	78,581	50

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

24.—BLUING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	53	\$184,472	\$52,847	\$11,520	\$12,220	\$29,107	\$131,625	\$21,736	232	\$104,194	71	\$54,305
2	District of Columbia....	3	2,408	1,605	200	800	605	803	247	6	2,372	3	1,760
3	Illinois.....	3	26,305	5,125	-----	-----	5,125	21,180	3,026	27	15,510	6	6,610
4	Maryland.....	3	754	225	-----	-----	225	529	341	12	2,267	3	1,048
5	Massachusetts.....	3	64,800	19,900	5,000	4,000	10,900	44,900	4,830	30	18,379	9	10,850
6	Missouri.....	4	7,522	1,402	-----	-----	1,402	6,120	1,439	19	9,365	6	4,040
7	New Jersey.....	3	6,300	2,600	850	1,400	350	3,700	844	11	7,153	8	5,980
8	New York.....	8	9,190	4,935	2,000	1,000	1,935	4,255	1,185	29	9,473	11	5,290
9	Ohio.....	3	1,800	1,135	950	150	35	665	471	6	2,610	3	1,674
10	Pennsylvania.....	13	56,788	14,630	2,300	4,750	7,580	42,158	7,343	64	26,561	13	11,346
11	All other states (a).....	10	8,605	1,290	220	120	950	7,315	2,010	28	10,504	9	5,707

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Indiana, 2; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

25.—BONE, IVORY, AND LAMP BLACK. (See also Paints.)

1 The United States...	24	1,627,651	1,216,408	618,900	306,333	291,175	411,243	84,872	385	216,288	62	64,247
2 New York.....	5	335,413	229,075	101,900	84,200	42,975	106,338	39,177	93	43,938	12	11,700
3 Pennsylvania.....	11	1,027,385	821,133	445,500	175,633	200,000	206,252	22,968	208	124,383	28	35,800
4 All other states (a).....	8	264,853	166,200	71,500	46,500	48,200	98,653	22,727	84	47,967	22	16,747

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 2; West Virginia, 1.

26.—BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING. (See also Printing and publishing.)

1 The United States...	805	10,062,034	4,321,702	215,245	258,438	3,848,019	5,740,332	1,214,297	13,815	6,903,951	1,273	1,357,705
2 Alabama.....	4	7,660	5,300	.....	.....	5,300	2,360	949	13	6,169	3	2,600
3 California.....	24	171,414	84,875	.....	.....	84,875	86,539	17,950	303	172,886	28	38,022
4 Colorado.....	5	68,535	34,100	5,000	1,000	28,100	34,435	7,892	93	53,025	10	11,820
5 Connecticut.....	12	97,475	31,500	.....	.....	31,500	65,975	8,602	83	49,601	12	14,680
6 District of Columbia....	9	33,375	13,900	.....	.....	13,900	19,475	2,652	53	23,360	7	5,200
7 Illinois.....	56	902,418	415,377	6,150	25,800	383,427	487,041	101,062	1,115	594,127	103	116,032
8 Indiana.....	12	121,210	79,600	20,000	23,000	36,600	41,610	10,406	135	57,658	14	14,248
9 Iowa.....	12	46,525	33,245	600	1,100	31,545	13,280	5,446	55	21,786	10	6,598
10 Kansas.....	6	30,710	14,900	.....	.....	14,900	15,810	7,137	35	20,546	6	6,700
11 Kentucky.....	9	88,500	43,175	.....	.....	43,175	45,325	8,251	179	76,171	15	15,695
12 Louisiana.....	10	23,325	17,700	.....	200	17,500	5,625	3,038	55	27,329	12	11,150
13 Maine.....	10	50,511	20,025	.....	.....	20,025	30,486	3,071	88	41,308	8	7,563
14 Maryland.....	18	93,380	57,470	1,000	1,800	54,670	35,910	7,814	175	74,343	18	13,190
15 Massachusetts.....	85	1,307,743	437,718	11,500	17,500	408,718	870,025	187,786	1,829	819,542	112	114,661
16 Michigan.....	23	289,895	79,581	2,200	2,000	75,381	210,314	33,511	291	114,021	33	27,436
17 Minnesota.....	9	93,366	57,067	.....	.....	57,067	36,299	8,298	123	59,373	12	10,621
18 Missouri.....	20	216,978	68,987	.....	.....	68,987	147,991	24,834	408	179,527	34	30,655
19 New Hampshire.....	5	17,610	5,950	.....	.....	5,950	11,660	1,879	18	9,297	4	2,748
20 New Jersey.....	14	58,653	35,430	4,300	8,000	23,130	23,223	5,017	115	56,984	18	17,172
21 New York.....	257	4,057,982	1,674,780	143,900	147,100	1,383,780	2,383,202	553,387	5,650	3,116,744	499	603,054
22 Ohio.....	50	291,845	131,100	13,500	14,300	103,300	160,745	27,887	465	199,573	72	59,189
23 Oregon.....	3	47,900	28,000	.....	.....	28,000	19,900	7,714	73	32,070	4	3,468
24 Pennsylvania.....	98	1,569,168	797,321	5,245	13,488	778,588	771,847	138,638	1,962	864,669	173	164,844
25 Rhode Island.....	6	69,550	24,800	150	250	24,400	44,750	6,873	77	36,630	6	6,528
26 Vermont.....	3	12,950	8,250	.....	.....	8,250	4,700	841	22	7,550	3	1,974
27 Virginia.....	4	123,320	32,400	.....	.....	32,400	90,920	12,864	82	47,939	17	19,300
28 Washington.....	6	27,850	12,800	.....	.....	12,800	15,050	3,713	40	24,008	6	6,184
29 Wisconsin.....	23	105,416	51,326	500	2,000	48,826	54,090	13,280	220	94,235	21	16,392
30 All other states and territories (a).....	12	36,770	25,025	1,200	900	22,925	11,745	3,496	58	23,480	13	9,981

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Florida, 1; Georgia, 1; Montana, 1; Nebraska, 2; South Dakota, 1; Tennessee, 2; Texas, 2; Utah, 1.

27.—BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK.

1 The United States...	344	5,401,834	787,354	104,595	189,325	493,434	4,614,480	411,472	5,503	2,323,271	474	417,730
2 Illinois.....	7	113,450	28,100	2,000	1,000	25,100	85,350	10,834	115	57,860	12	11,015
3 Maine.....	4	16,300	4,100	300	1,900	1,900	12,200	1,181	87	15,379	6	3,362
4 Massachusetts.....	288	4,774,754	604,949	67,995	136,625	400,329	4,169,805	368,541	4,644	2,026,813	400	350,807
5 New Hampshire.....	7	24,400	12,900	2,200	5,100	5,600	11,500	1,005	105	37,314	2	1,250
6 New York.....	22	288,840	56,210	5,000	20,000	31,210	232,630	15,234	200	100,487	37	37,692
7 Pennsylvania.....	8	55,930	14,045	1,600	2,200	10,245	42,885	5,815	72	22,214	6	4,304
8 All other states (a).....	8	127,160	67,050	25,500	22,500	19,050	60,110	8,862	280	63,204	11	9,300

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Kentucky, 2; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

24.—BLUING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$2,256	94	\$35,070	29	\$6,467	15	\$2,132	13	\$3,015	4	\$949	.....	.....	\$186,588	\$457,251	1
		2	456	1	156									759	3,500	2
3	1,200	13	6,200	5	1,500									44,284	87,770	3
		4	832	4	312			1	75					3,455	7,898	4
1	500	13	5,229	7	1,800									36,811	97,600	5
		11	4,985			2	340							7,737	38,400	6
		3	1,173											5,335	16,700	7
		12	3,530	4	553	2	100							17,868	36,743	8
				3	936									1,038	4,800	9
1	400	25	9,116	3	820	9	1,380	9	2,550	4	949			57,010	132,098	10
1	156	11	3,549	2	390	2	312	3	390					12,291	32,342	11

25.—BONE, IVORY, AND LAMP BLACK. (See also Paints.)

		253	120,211			6	1,300	49	28,830			15	\$1,700	485,867	1,031,030	1
		80	32,208					1	30					116,150	205,436	2
		111	56,783			6	1,300	48	28,800			15	1,700	154,661	502,231	3
		62	31,220											215,056	323,363	4

26.—BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING. (See also Printing and publishing.)

69	37,763	6,041	3,500,596	4,371	1,306,460	235	38,455	443	258,065	1,381	404,601	2	306	6,007,417	17,067,780	1
		4	2,370	6	1,199									5,417	14,556	2
7	6,652	116	85,272	128	37,248	16	2,652	8	3,040					99,615	347,413	3
		66	37,015	11	3,049	6	1,141							39,793	140,010	4
		46	28,153	24	6,688			1	80					42,895	128,728	5
		38	15,451	8	2,709									8,875	48,760	6
12	6,109	633	363,247	322	101,411	37	5,786	1	520	7	1,022			606,033	1,650,339	7
2	800	52	29,140	44	9,336	16	2,634			7	1,500			56,697	142,700	8
		19	8,660	20	4,928					6	1,600			17,212	60,900	9
		20	12,170	9	1,676									12,849	62,640	10
2	750	80	38,580	63	16,268	5	1,000	6	2,500	8	1,378			60,210	185,075	11
		35	13,995	8	2,184									6,823	42,622	12
1	750	44	24,013	29	8,082					6	900			30,672	88,950	13
		82	44,223	62	14,028	3	302			10	2,600			43,625	164,868	14
8	3,628	622	342,678	553	169,797	15	2,396	102	73,390	416	112,836	1	156	602,846	1,849,572	15
4	712	116	54,323	120	28,199	3	231			15	3,120			173,303	385,503	16
		28	16,004	23	5,952	7	1,096	19	15,500	34	10,200			53,804	142,835	17
2	820	179	91,482	170	50,671	7	1,279			16	4,620			115,103	365,882	18
		8	4,709	6	1,840									15,697	33,500	19
		51	25,624	36	16,120	3	468	2	1,800	5	1,800			17,315	93,966	20
14	9,430	2,594	1,626,017	1,863	599,835	12	1,863	156	106,399	511	169,996	1	150	2,708,439	7,573,931	21
3	956	202	97,340	127	30,710	34	4,885	3	764	24	5,729			208,341	565,018	22
2	1,324	18	11,386	39	13,292					10	2,600			28,700	76,400	23
12	5,832	755	398,855	540	150,605	55	10,609	144	53,872	283	80,052			892,136	2,377,514	24
		30	18,242	36	10,910	5	950							27,563	89,645	25
		9	3,046	2	450					8	2,080			2,665	16,000	26
		39	22,265	23	6,144	3	230							31,710	109,602	27
		17	13,470	15	4,224	2	130							19,720	58,000	28
		117	63,659	65	11,411	2	205			15	2,568			66,829	205,938	29
		21	9,207	19	3,494	4	598	1	200					12,525	46,913	30

27.—BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK.

37	14,510	2,399	1,190,961	535	145,143	67	11,497	753	271,428	1,203	265,021	35	6,981	13,744,655	17,903,846	1
		87	44,174	16	2,671									579,805	745,224	2
		6	2,737	15	3,120			41	2,400	15	2,560	4	1,200	20,478	40,083	3
36	14,160	2,114	1,058,391	421	119,237	44	7,921	629	244,932	969	225,584	31	5,781	12,338,630	15,923,650	4
		26	8,620	24	6,728	7	2,016	28	13,600	18	5,100			45,055	96,160	5
		106	49,126	32	7,068	10	1,040	4	1,938	11	3,623			516,185	714,750	6
		19	8,422	5	1,224	1	100	1	800	40	7,364			65,823	103,179	7
1	350	41	19,491	22	5,095	5	420	50	7,758	150	20,790			178,679	280,800	8

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

28.—BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							Males above 16 years.
												Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.			Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	138	\$1, 793, 123	\$627, 562	\$97, 215	\$124, 305	\$406, 042	\$1, 165, 561	\$163, 865	2, 283	\$771, 937	195	\$172, 459	
2	Maine.....	4	192, 688	86, 308	18, 200		55, 108	106, 380	12, 582	121	65, 914	10	13, 520	
3	Massachusetts.....	103	1, 187, 643	398, 752	35, 665		79, 975	283, 112	788, 891	1, 552	517, 379	135	114, 759	
4	New Jersey.....	5	4, 550	2, 405	1, 000		530	875	2, 145	547	4, 016	5	1, 916	
5	New York.....	13	243, 920	49, 520	10, 250		9, 500	29, 770	194, 400	15, 034	400	108, 459	27	25, 216
6	Pennsylvania.....	6	42, 847	25, 725	3, 600		4, 800	17, 325	17, 122	11, 141	118	41, 906	7	6, 916
7	Rhode Island.....	4	106, 400	56, 000	25, 000		15, 000	16, 000	50, 400	2, 430	60	29, 622	7	8, 030
8	All other states (a).....	3	15, 075	8, 852	3, 500		1, 500	3, 852	6, 223	1, 050	18	4, 641	4	2, 102

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Maryland, 1.

29.—BOOT AND SHOE UPPERS.

1 The United States...	317	1,216,026	334,097	83,700	90,240	160,157	881,929	125,707	1,708	898,336	335	278,867
2 California.....	9	22,740	3,000	100	300	2,600	19,740	3,207	36	25,766	9	10,628
3 District of Columbia.....	5	16,530	6,825	2,700	2,700	1,425	9,705	994	10	7,266	5	4,570
4 Illinois.....	9	62,730	5,585	600	400	4,585	57,145	7,648	64	37,968	18	13,901
5 Kentucky.....	9	40,350	2,650	-----	-----	2,650	37,700	3,735	36	18,205	4	3,250
6 Louisiana.....	5	9,755	7,850	3,600	3,000	1,250	1,905	1,012	24	9,487	2	1,080
7 Maryland.....	21	76,349	26,805	7,000	9,240	10,565	49,544	3,903	92	46,018	26	21,116
8 Massachusetts.....	27	205,497	34,805	1,700	3,900	29,205	170,692	20,290	325	154,732	33	27,635
9 Michigan.....	4	14,640	7,500	-----	-----	7,500	7,140	1,659	18	10,834	4	3,532
10 Missouri.....	9	24,050	4,040	-----	-----	4,040	20,010	3,141	53	30,608	10	7,055
11 New Jersey.....	8	26,655	17,630	8,600	6,600	2,430	9,025	2,409	43	26,064	11	9,942
12 New York.....	115	363,977	93,102	25,000	22,800	45,302	270,875	43,100	503	290,726	116	104,810
13 Ohio.....	19	60,770	17,880	6,900	4,800	6,180	42,890	8,998	115	60,651	25	21,339
14 Pennsylvania.....	51	251,394	93,390	27,500	35,000	30,890	158,004	19,571	297	127,266	45	31,795
15 Wisconsin.....	5	4,720	1,750	-----	-----	1,750	2,970	584	17	6,080	5	1,584
16 All other states (a).....	21	35,869	11,285	-----	1,500	9,785	24,584	5,456	75	46,665	22	16,630

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 2; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 2; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 2; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.

30.—BOOTS AND SHOES, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

1 The United States...	20,803	14,230,081	8,296,361	2,886,383	3,233,353	2,176,625	5,933,720	2,786,701	35,448	16,750,729	18,375	9,293,624
2 Alabama.....	94	44,363	21,483	3,760	5,285	12,438	22,880	11,001	156	70,778	61	28,787
3 Arizona.....	3	1,676	500	-----	-----	500	1,176	281	3	1,385	2	985
4 Arkansas.....	40	14,678	4,255	105	155	3,995	10,423	4,843	77	40,131	41	22,091
5 California.....	419	259,431	141,368	63,175	24,820	53,373	118,063	68,635	723	417,428	379	217,278
6 Colorado.....	133	160,528	90,390	37,460	22,780	30,150	70,138	36,614	274	215,138	132	115,280
7 Connecticut.....	469	166,722	74,168	18,355	18,775	37,038	92,554	45,589	713	367,314	422	222,106
8 Delaware.....	94	55,111	38,541	9,895	20,071	8,575	16,570	8,655	136	57,913	86	39,191
9 District of Columbia.....	232	151,724	68,883	30,800	13,405	24,678	82,841	26,171	412	198,753	238	132,613
10 Florida.....	20	7,728	5,495	2,500	1,000	1,995	2,233	1,918	29	13,366	16	7,850
11 Georgia.....	184	53,130	25,632	5,362	7,000	13,270	27,498	14,646	345	128,419	134	55,645
12 Illinois.....	1,228	1,030,105	666,092	271,890	266,670	127,532	364,013	189,304	2,044	1,010,527	1,051	537,472
13 Indiana.....	667	385,344	253,558	96,300	104,618	52,640	131,786	52,509	1,014	419,779	513	228,690
14 Iowa.....	277	205,622	142,340	61,980	46,940	33,420	63,282	24,434	394	169,940	191	83,215
15 Kansas.....	188	126,421	85,650	33,035	25,465	27,150	40,771	17,132	250	106,609	160	71,061
16 Kentucky.....	559	375,328	260,307	99,350	117,315	43,642	115,021	68,367	920	441,980	522	276,313
17 Louisiana.....	222	193,153	96,066	31,200	42,500	22,366	97,087	36,654	620	267,555	212	112,633
18 Maine.....	136	54,080	26,538	2,810	7,355	10,373	27,542	8,881	198	85,639	108	48,985
19 Maryland.....	813	661,010	370,746	148,998	158,909	62,839	290,264	68,868	1,642	678,901	786	364,244
20 Massachusetts.....	1,380	393,292	213,688	29,591	45,383	138,714	179,604	165,518	2,144	1,067,366	1,240	643,116
21 Michigan.....	511	388,251	264,886	115,025	94,420	55,441	123,365	47,081	772	339,097	399	181,519
22 Minnesota.....	345	269,059	184,708	63,665	74,428	46,615	84,351	36,506	538	275,718	288	135,518
23 Mississippi.....	35	29,883	11,585	2,800	3,740	5,045	18,298	4,888	57	25,529	24	9,639
24 Missouri.....	789	452,590	285,420	86,728	136,640	62,052	167,170	94,261	1,182	544,938	691	322,670
25 Montana.....	15	11,420	8,800	1,600	3,800	3,400	2,620	3,289	18	15,173	4	2,664
26 Nebraska.....	149	91,940	69,819	33,000	20,555	16,264	22,121	16,390	203	101,216	121	61,511
27 New Hampshire.....	108	36,450	20,172	2,160	5,300	12,712	16,278	8,029	132	58,889	74	32,393
28 New Jersey.....	474	469,631	342,056	128,475	157,300	56,281	127,575	61,047	796	385,325	398	212,390
29 New Mexico.....	4	1,064	725	150	200	375	330	260	4	1,976	4	1,076
30 New York.....	5,407	3,444,228	1,570,258	465,875	509,085	595,298	1,873,970	1,024,388	10,143	5,112,268	5,275	2,896,003
31 North Carolina.....	75	26,064	14,505	2,563	4,257	7,685	11,559	4,472	120	34,845	48	16,212

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

28.—BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$3,405	689	\$329,159	553	\$104,772	48	\$7,875	301	\$79,857	469	\$72,112	21	\$2,298	\$1,965,173	\$3,459,328	1
6	2,885	80	42,756	24	7,988	3	450	116	50,281	4	1,200	21	2,298	89,691	222,325	2
1	520	505	230,305	411	61,808	23	3,729	2	1,300	335	51,314	7	800	1,525,165	2,521,036	3
		76	40,210	32	6,510	9	1,742	144	17,101	111	17,160			5,982	10,824	4
		12	5,798	59	18,150	1	182	30	9,312	9	1,548			245,297	482,136	5
		15	9,766	27	10,316	10	1,460			1	50			26,544	95,978	6
		1	324			2	312	9	1,863	2	40			68,791	113,776	7
														3,703	13,253	8

29.—BOOT AND SHOE UPPERS.

20	10,145	618	346,965	341	119,120	22	3,649	109	50,663	263	88,927			1,902,926	3,346,002	1
		12	9,480	1	416			9	4,597	5	645			42,818	75,719	2
		4	2,496	1	200									21,166	32,520	3
		25	13,858	7	1,896			14	8,313					132,245	195,883	4
1	780	21	10,749	8	3,036	1	78	1	812					32,608	70,140	5
		18	8,009			4	398							31,871	54,231	6
		47	20,556	3	1,090			16	3,256					87,550	170,106	7
2	950	60	39,978	47	16,954	2	520	9	3,022	172	65,673			580,969	819,208	8
		7	3,898	3	1,404			4	2,000					17,219	32,890	9
		20	13,629	15	6,080	1	150	3	2,030	4	1,664			45,978	84,250	10
		18	11,608	13	4,384	1	130							17,623	49,300	11
12	6,490	206	117,260	133	47,803	4	957	24	10,754	8	2,652			532,391	999,219	12
1	624	49	25,818	29	8,925	1	130	5	2,400	5	1,415			64,942	165,575	13
3	1,161	86	42,906	67	21,622	6	993	21	11,911	69	16,878			208,709	426,609	14
1	140	5	2,654	6	1,702									12,718	20,960	15
		40	24,066	8	3,608	2	293	3	2,068					74,119	149,392	16

30.—BOOTS AND SHOES, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

92	34,728	10,473	4,742,583	269	81,641	110	16,600	5,979	2,536,686	136	42,930	14	1,937	10,403,383	34,856,651	1
		65	28,015	3	910			27	13,066					49,305	158,284	2
								1	400					2,650	5,450	3
		24	13,774			4	1,040	8	3,226					25,127	75,323	4
		160	99,347	7	2,964			167	91,465	8	3,039	2	335	229,956	828,579	5
		110	80,076			1	166	31	19,616					113,787	418,469	6
		214	109,909	1	300			71	33,448	5	1,551			191,058	671,986	7
		28	10,130	1	208			21	8,384					33,929	110,135	8
		132	56,996	1	350	1	250	40	8,544					101,992	357,831	9
		8	3,666			1	50	4	1,800					5,081	23,498	10
1	500	166	58,719	2	468	5	878	36	12,157			1	52	76,468	256,287	11
6	3,220	758	361,191	9	3,344	3	311	217	104,989					614,651	2,141,895	12
2	431	272	108,752	11	2,144	8	899	200	76,625	6	2,138	2	100	288,427	888,564	13
1	400	153	67,492					48	18,633	1	200			111,655	358,752	14
		59	23,804			1	250	30	11,494					73,960	226,023	15
2	720	189	83,144	1	175	1	50	205	81,578					334,439	967,388	16
		178	65,923	1	312	4	598	222	87,939	3	150			195,385	581,639	17
1	200	55	23,774	2	250	1	100	26	11,420	5	910			54,851	165,784	18
3	1,176	398	152,855	15	4,315	5	706	410	148,340	21	6,589	4	676	455,242	1,525,140	19
7	2,049	644	319,634	17	5,473	5	756	226	95,128	5	1,210			527,820	1,936,253	20
2	689	232	96,945	2	572	1	175	134	58,457	2	740			225,594	700,911	21
		217	107,152	2	520			80	32,216					171,634	536,741	22
		28	12,570	1	200			4	3,120					19,499	57,433	23
5	1,500	295	139,359	7	2,109	11	1,846	166	75,922	6	1,382	1	150	285,362	1,061,800	24
		14	12,509											12,622	40,678	25
1	550	75	37,566					6	1,589					51,503	205,868	26
		44	21,040	3	818			11	4,638					37,300	120,337	27
1	104	289	134,595	12	3,293	1	25	93	34,718	1	50	1	150	260,637	827,082	28
														1,422	4,580	29
29	13,016	2,902	1,357,640	88	28,329	19	2,931	1,805	802,756	24	11,473	1	120	3,033,518	10,542,784	30
		40	10,451					32	8,182					32,682	88,327	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

30.—BOOTS AND SHOES, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING—Continued.

30.—ROOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY.														
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
													Average num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
32	North Dakota.....	9	\$6,905	\$4,675	\$2,500	\$750	\$1,425	\$2,230	\$1,005	13	\$6,743	5		
33	Ohio.....	1,736	1,268,805	850,979	324,715	395,005	131,259	417,826	203,929	2,732	1,242,025	1,492	738,311	
34	Oklahoma.....	3	2,015	775	50	300	425	1,240	190	3	1,121	2	705	
35	Oregon.....	35	56,335	24,155	10,250	6,000	7,905	32,180	7,419	74	51,739	31	25,237	
36	Pennsylvania.....	2,180	2,191,183	1,364,735	486,917	628,716	249,102	826,448	259,867	3,797	1,654,985	1,790	813,664	
37	Rhode Island.....	215	67,046	35,361	6,500	6,000	22,861	31,685	21,551	313	143,839	185	88,793	
38	South Carolina.....	69	30,103	15,887	4,250	4,600	7,037	14,216	7,806	104	36,337	58	24,267	
39	South Dakota.....	5	8,735	6,800	2,000	4,000	800	1,935	528	6	4,069	3	1,819	
40	Tennessee.....	172	74,048	33,035	5,100	5,410	22,525	41,013	17,257	303	121,012	147	63,927	
41	Texas.....	215	178,941	109,294	28,295	36,725	44,274	69,647	28,600	323	157,633	175	89,339	
42	Utah.....	23	22,714	12,465	5,030	3,100	4,335	10,249	2,924	70	32,176	18	10,682	
43	Vermont.....	74	40,010	23,292	4,920	9,072	9,300	16,718	4,506	91	38,290	57	23,659	
44	Virginia.....	327	130,088	79,647	24,241	35,975	19,431	50,441	21,822	533	188,774	293	111,538	
45	Washington.....	44	36,474	25,795	8,800	9,325	7,670	10,679	7,372	65	49,495	29	22,696	
46	West Virginia.....	95	50,619	21,222	4,897	7,186	9,139	29,397	5,708	136	52,364	83	31,870	
47	Wisconsin.....	508	489,669	321,520	117,501	141,168	62,851	168,149	42,195	747	298,795	371	153,678	
48	Wyoming.....	12	8,780	4,725	1,000	1,000	2,725	4,055	2,008	16	9,308	7	3,978	
49	All other states (a).....	11	7,585	3,365	810	850	1,705	4,220	1,383	13	8,129	9	6,069	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 2; Nevada, 9.

31.—BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT. (See Table 8.)

1 The United States...	2,082	95,282,311	21,527,403	2,190,160	5,463,879	13,873,364	73,754,908	9,217,519	139,333	66,375,076	5,074	5,456,387
2 California.....	56	1,740,175	342,252	9,000	9,000	324,252	1,397,923	141,266	2,472	1,261,919	190	151,100
3 Connecticut.....	20	683,100	210,181	8,200	53,000	148,981	472,919	53,666	1,061	529,467	62	72,149
4 Georgia.....	3	16,461	9,175	175	5,100	3,900	7,286	1,034	26	7,204	4	3,100
5 Illinois.....	56	3,781,476	1,083,966	199,650	248,500	635,816	2,697,510	388,001	4,152	2,047,331	139	142,017
6 Indiana.....	6	98,065	39,645	2,300	13,500	23,845	58,420	3,768	186	67,205	12	9,976
7 Iowa.....	6	435,066	135,750	13,100	51,650	71,000	299,316	16,309	319	135,850	27	25,750
8 Kentucky.....	11	280,166	95,650	4,000	21,650	70,000	184,516	33,640	325	138,810	29	26,515
9 Louisiana.....	17	293,244	109,625	22,700	25,800	61,125	183,619	11,653	825	365,280	39	36,380
10 Maine.....	53	4,804,946	947,626	68,839	287,483	591,304	3,857,320	397,394	6,597	3,078,466	188	199,833
11 Maryland.....	28	863,965	308,133	46,200	83,500	178,433	555,832	30,953	1,253	521,048	64	58,628
12 Massachusetts.....	1,057	44,567,702	8,968,532	796,976	2,515,518	5,656,038	35,599,170	5,568,233	69,934	34,949,698	2,192	2,404,844
13 Michigan.....	12	972,534	151,997	1,500	3,500	146,997	820,537	89,088	1,371	582,132	58	85,816
14 Minnesota.....	8	1,794,711	147,212	2,500	6,200	138,512	1,647,499	99,962	1,182	614,022	83	89,044
15 Missouri.....	29	3,712,915	443,982	16,000	42,000	385,982	3,268,933	305,194	2,813	1,247,292	95	127,242
16 New Hampshire.....	64	3,956,774	1,085,502	50,090	362,875	672,537	2,871,272	256,613	8,069	3,469,908	136	123,658
17 New Jersey.....	109	2,811,098	887,149	69,825	284,567	532,757	1,923,949	129,513	5,455	2,488,858	278	275,889
18 New York.....	257	11,950,891	2,939,915	264,475	648,750	2,026,690	9,010,976	812,099	16,170	7,560,134	764	907,801
19 North Carolina.....	4	118,000	11,500	-----	-----	11,500	106,500	3,473	102	31,920	7	5,200
20 Ohio.....	63	3,176,318	921,706	156,850	213,100	551,756	2,254,612	257,369	5,991	2,573,080	225	260,157
21 Pennsylvania.....	158	5,394,799	1,791,304	265,930	395,910	1,129,464	3,603,495	311,684	7,952	3,398,690	315	295,212
22 Rhode Island.....	3	27,850	6,700	-----	-----	6,700	21,150	27,631	13	5,534	2	1,450
23 Texas.....	3	62,250	44,400	6,000	5,000	33,400	17,850	1,199	47	30,508	5	4,496
24 Vermont.....	7	348,827	48,359	3,650	14,500	30,209	300,468	32,450	239	107,390	11	12,324
25 Virginia.....	7	501,661	109,838	12,100	18,500	79,238	391,823	83,682	272	139,888	20	24,474
26 Wisconsin.....	32	2,621,606	623,385	166,350	145,976	311,059	1,998,221	146,345	2,155	875,785	112	98,252
27 All other states and territories. (a).....	13	267,711	63,919	3,750	8,300	51,869	203,792	15,270	352	147,657	17	15,080

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Delaware, 1; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 2; Utah, 2; Washington, 1.

32.—BOOTS AND SHOES, RUBBER.

1 The United States...	11	17,790,970	3,515,202	463,615	1,664,992	1,386,595	14,275,768	943,918	9,264	3,966,875	111	143,554
2 Massachusetts.....	5	8,878,775	1,551,200	193,000	734,700	623,500	7,327,575	452,250	4,979	2,131,534	36	36,532
3 All other states (a).....	6	8,912,195	1,964,002	270,615	930,292	763,095	6,948,193	491,668	4,285	1,835,341	75	107,022

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; New Jersey, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

30.—BOOTS AND SHOES, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		7	\$2,801					1	\$600					\$4,293	\$15,072	32
10	\$3,408	791	329,825	13	\$2,997	8	\$1,220	416	165,392	2	\$872			786,750	2,691,016	33
		1	416											1,425	3,200	34
		36	22,382	1	200			6	3,920					33,681	103,589	35
16	5,198	1,011	426,990	56	18,185	21	3,420	864	377,069	37	10,105	2	\$354	1,135,273	3,660,341	36
		75	34,597	2	600			47	18,441	4	1,408			86,238	268,089	37
		23	5,799			1	12	21	5,843	1	416			28,055	83,534	38
		3	2,250											2,873	9,225	39
		77	31,214			1	100	78	25,771					83,014	259,510	40
		94	42,327			1	120	53	25,847					133,005	389,943	41
2	655	18	8,628	2	150	2	145	27	11,716	1	200			24,021	67,636	42
1	300	30	12,711					3	1,620					28,513	83,561	43
		175	62,080	5	1,500	2	252	56	13,279	2	125			122,738	382,787	44
		31	22,825					5	3,974					27,913	97,150	45
		34	14,760					17	5,362	2	372			42,550	120,713	46
1	300	311	121,920	4	955	2	300	58	21,642					229,526	694,605	47
		6	3,530					3	1,800					7,402	24,550	48
		1	500					3	1,560					5,557	18,309	49

31.—BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT. (See Table 8.)

569	251,544	42,487	22,713,979	15,941	5,096,687	1,858	272,532	48,919	24,191,995	23,908	8,296,924	577	95,028	118,785,831	220,649,358	1
2	1,400	1,087	533,932	73	29,160	28	5,490	756	413,553	316	123,180	20	4,104	1,524,272	3,395,043	2
4	1,612	473	250,093	167	51,787	12	1,951	225	111,120	118	40,755			750,140	1,535,125	3
		15	2,030	2	235	1	14	3	1,100	1	125			7,917	18,542	4
21	8,316	2,230	1,271,850	1,097	352,811	17	2,609	448	212,373	185	53,755	15	3,600	4,931,986	8,756,824	5
1	150	115	42,207	40	9,290	3	202	9	4,320	6	1,060			90,157	179,936	6
		115	54,127	91	28,260			61	22,253	25	5,460			286,716	574,378	7
		114	46,529	86	19,214	8	1,174	64	37,678	22	7,225	2	475	266,210	526,387	8
		327	145,967	3	300	50	1,800	400	179,933	6	900			412,497	968,017	9
27	10,133	1,891	955,152	636	221,414	31	5,858	2,156	1,103,577	1,665	582,049	3	450	5,800,682	10,335,342	10
7	3,016	346	153,784	217	44,700	10	1,068	446	211,381	163	48,471			723,052	1,533,761	11
368	164,955	18,065	10,595,047	5,024	1,864,817	623	105,189	29,752	14,683,547	13,553	5,070,913	357	60,386	63,928,182	116,387,900	12
4	1,114	351	114,990	89	26,650	2	260	496	263,818	365	88,734	6	750	1,209,387	2,065,531	13
		547	279,054	267	91,788	1	125	168	113,445	116	40,566			1,090,722	2,032,814	14
2	660	1,233	641,319	997	274,599	123	9,916	336	183,770	27	9,786			2,521,027	4,841,004	15
21	9,083	2,836	1,398,624	996	356,784	61	9,469	2,582	1,142,202	1,374	421,044	63	9,044	6,749,322	11,986,003	16
15	6,317	1,397	674,425	740	202,619	124	19,837	1,897	949,534	980	354,309	24	5,928	3,417,180	7,255,409	17
45	22,692	4,817	2,585,645	2,135	612,575	339	52,232	5,333	2,588,659	2,704	785,696	33	4,834	12,383,851	23,661,204	18
		79	23,650	8	1,680	8	1,390							76,670	155,900	19
23	9,530	2,689	1,207,677	1,483	443,983	58	7,063	834	449,722	666	193,323	13	1,625	4,480,206	8,489,728	20
21	8,896	2,496	1,155,389	1,207	315,267	294	37,377	2,346	1,218,857	1,234	364,120	39	3,572	5,012,096	10,354,850	21
		3	1,264	2	520	1	150	4	1,850	1	300			110,745	158,800	22
		32	23,012	10	3,000									42,900	109,850	23
		125	63,687	73	23,262	10	1,560	16	5,807	3	450			346,557	529,486	24
1	300	105	57,534	50	12,580	7	700	63	33,600	27	11,000			874,564	1,279,069	25
		776	341,401	382	90,759	34	4,862	497	245,362	345	91,519	2	260	1,466,557	2,972,233	26
7	3,370	223	94,990	66	18,633	13	2,236	27	14,534	6	2,184			282,236	546,222	27

32.—BOOTS AND SHOES, RUBBER.

19	10,248	3,575	1,705,649	1,121	286,033	84	15,284	1,551	818,560	2,803	987,547			11,650,787	18,632,060	1
11	5,500	1,666	807,427	496	158,357	30	7,500	698	365,117	2,042	751,101			6,400,882	9,792,024	2
8	4,748	1,909	898,222	625	127,676	54	7,784	853	453,443	761	236,446			5,249,905	8,840,036	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

33.—BOTTLING. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)

33.—BOTTLING. (See also Liquors, etc.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.					
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							Average number.	Total wages.
1	The United States...	716	\$5,656,705	\$3,195,945	\$940,077	\$906,819	\$1,349,049	\$2,460,760	\$728,173	3,929	\$2,271,355	870	\$749,909		
2	Connecticut.....	21	97,696	43,550	6,700	14,050	22,800	54,146	10,159	71	41,191	13	9,728		
3	Delaware.....	4	57,600	43,800	11,000	16,000	16,800	13,800	11,390	37	20,496	7	5,936		
4	District of Columbia.....	19	167,107	125,130	42,500	42,100	40,530	41,977	23,922	208	118,957	36	33,050		
5	Georgia.....	4	16,112	3,950	-----	-----	3,950	12,162	5,356	56	26,892	5	3,952		
6	Illinois.....	25	150,010	85,745	22,280	21,800	41,665	64,265	14,624	126	64,976	27	24,764		
7	Indiana.....	13	130,800	84,030	25,700	31,800	26,530	46,770	5,932	73	39,946	14	12,814		
8	Iowa.....	5	233,300	165,900	47,500	77,400	41,000	67,400	14,249	56	27,081	3	2,724		
9	Kentucky.....	15	73,000	21,910	4,000	8,275	9,635	51,090	11,174	55	26,945	18	13,356		
10	Maryland.....	5	29,960	12,600	-----	-----	12,600	17,360	2,822	34	22,500	8	9,500		
11	Massachusetts.....	77	703,953	287,103	30,721	68,150	188,232	416,850	144,594	669	406,132	112	93,862		
12	Michigan.....	25	149,535	103,780	25,750	48,500	29,530	45,755	17,525	81	39,991	29	17,009		
13	Minnesota.....	14	212,960	106,730	47,350	35,550	23,830	106,230	10,271	97	64,060	19	24,060		
14	Missouri.....	19	298,005	123,380	49,400	36,300	37,680	174,625	27,013	113	74,434	28	33,060		
15	New Hampshire.....	7	178,572	126,075	101,500	6,000	18,575	52,497	5,903	47	18,786	6	4,662		
16	New Jersey.....	51	256,886	153,706	42,900	45,100	65,706	103,180	30,795	178	117,951	57	51,905		
17	New York.....	123	931,451	528,319	192,575	130,285	205,459	403,132	116,161	651	353,873	154	130,583		
18	Ohio.....	54	289,598	88,600	34,760	26,800	27,040	200,998	38,614	204	120,324	87	62,718		
19	Pennsylvania.....	188	1,147,332	729,221	143,616	205,417	380,188	418,111	205,045	894	520,357	192	166,426		
20	Rhode Island.....	6	39,620	29,800	6,500	12,000	11,300	9,820	1,537	22	12,342	2	2,000		
21	Texas.....	4	21,145	11,365	3,700	4,150	3,515	9,780	1,878	33	13,634	3	2,850		
22	Virginia.....	9	62,105	39,955	18,650	12,900	8,405	22,150	5,360	59	29,433	13	10,684		
23	Washington.....	3	60,500	39,500	7,000	8,000	24,500	21,000	4,315	24	22,200	-----	-----		
24	Wisconsin.....	12	27,618	23,621	7,975	11,242	4,404	3,997	2,169	23	7,303	9	4,545		
25	All other states (a).....	13	321,840	218,175	68,000	45,000	105,175	103,665	17,365	118	81,551	28	29,721		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 1; Maine, 1; Montana, 1; Nebraska, 2; North Carolina, 2; Oregon, 2; Tennessee, 2.

34.—BOXES, CIGAR.

1 The United States...	291	3,374,451	1,371,787	260,615	317,865	793,307	2,002,664	337,496	5,537	2,134,383	397	322,363
2 California.....	6	111,150	31,500	—	10,500	21,000	79,650	14,043	161	77,757	21	13,180
3 Connecticut.....	4	7,725	3,300	100	500	2,700	4,425	876	20	8,434	2	1,100
4 Illinois.....	11	158,240	61,625	16,500	14,000	31,125	96,615	14,526	262	112,376	20	20,648
5 Indiana.....	5	18,420	11,200	2,300	2,800	6,100	7,220	1,469	50	14,080	6	4,576
6 Iowa.....	4	25,525	6,975	100	500	6,375	18,550	1,266	56	17,107	5	4,070
7 Kentucky.....	3	13,500	6,100	600	300	5,200	7,400	806	38	14,470	2	1,900
8 Louisiana.....	3	24,800	14,000	1,200	1,300	11,500	10,800	3,306	104	35,549	4	4,999
9 Maryland.....	12	58,725	25,620	3,780	6,390	15,450	33,105	2,476	121	43,203	10	8,110
10 Massachusetts.....	7	45,547	16,079	—	—	16,079	29,468	6,948	107	48,973	14	10,022
11 Michigan.....	10	94,990	43,193	9,100	14,676	19,417	51,797	9,286	206	53,596	11	9,019
12 Minnesota.....	3	23,600	8,000	2,500	700	4,800	15,600	1,735	36	13,466	4	3,390
13 Missouri.....	3	168,686	58,765	12,800	25,000	20,965	109,921	19,864	143	70,528	7	6,180
14 New Jersey.....	5	11,399	5,155	—	—	5,155	6,244	2,180	48	18,206	7	4,166
15 New York.....	70	1,411,663	507,942	58,600	53,600	395,742	903,721	189,855	2,154	964,173	142	139,061
16 Ohio.....	25	332,479	160,021	72,500	45,200	42,321	172,458	12,559	416	149,273	29	19,748
17 Pennsylvania.....	101	704,747	328,997	65,310	118,850	144,837	375,750	39,024	1,305	390,311	87	52,259
18 Virginia.....	3	2,050	1,060	225	325	510	990	161	10	2,497	2	497
19 Wisconsin.....	7	123,495	66,855	15,000	22,824	29,031	56,640	8,016	181	54,365	15	12,568
20 All other states and territories. (a).....	9	37,710	15,400	—	400	15,000	22,310	9,100	119	46,019	9	6,930

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Delaware, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Florida, 2; Kansas, 1; Nebraska, 2; Rhode Island, 1.

35.—BOXES, FANCY AND PAPER. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)

1 The United States...	588	9,277,973	3,954,674	533,730	863,089	2,557,855	5,323,299	941,498	19,954	6,869,900	938	1,014,113
2 California.....	7	83,175	16,500	—	—	16,500	66,675	10,627	144	60,467	8	8,660
3 Connecticut.....	40	752,100	329,573	44,300	68,950	216,323	422,527	49,488	1,450	519,514	61	70,505
4 Illinois.....	23	544,519	281,800	128,800	46,000	107,000	262,719	49,362	1,103	367,018	42	43,385
5 Indiana.....	8	27,400	15,125	1,500	3,900	9,725	12,275	2,584	114	26,463	4	2,765
6 Iowa.....	6	24,845	17,600	5,000	3,800	8,800	7,245	1,134	65	13,516	3	1,804
7 Louisiana.....	3	8,975	6,200	—	—	6,200	2,775	2,415	85	22,059	6	4,692
8 Maine.....	9	124,248	52,424	—	26,500	25,924	71,824	9,291	424	113,693	20	15,196
9 Maryland.....	12	149,708	45,856	5,500	8,000	32,356	103,852	15,399	459	105,590	16	11,640
10 Massachusetts.....	94	1,137,511	467,909	55,880	93,350	318,679	669,602	125,023	2,710	962,901	105	103,439
11 Michigan.....	7	62,686	18,400	—	—	18,400	44,286	7,988	252	58,441	8	7,624
12 Minnesota.....	3	23,729	9,376	—	—	9,376	14,353	9,679	94	27,531	6	4,048
13 Missouri.....	11	174,955	76,250	3,000	3,000	70,250	98,705	17,408	437	121,606	17	25,930
14 New Hampshire.....	11	84,849	31,200	2,600	4,800	23,800	53,649	4,745	175	63,315	12	7,561
15 New Jersey.....	28	581,684	243,388	22,150	70,000	151,238	338,296	41,911	904	305,625	56	61,093

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

33.—BOTTLING. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
15	\$9,768	2,889	\$1,477,989	57	\$14,200	82	\$14,605	15	\$4,809	1	\$75			\$7,937,001	\$13,583,418	1
		58	31,463											128,539	228,396	2
		30	14,560											84,920	146,040	3
1	450	169	85,227			2	230							537,297	850,719	4
		46	22,264			5	676							91,845	140,130	5
2	1,160	89	37,702	7	1,150	1	200							183,086	369,853	6
1	600	57	26,272	1	260									133,320	221,965	7
		45	22,323			8	2,034							186,698	284,045	8
1	260	32	12,383	3	546			1	400					188,636	339,170	9
		26	13,000											103,852	155,100	10
4	2,886	551	309,155			1	154			1	75			1,492,354	2,485,879	11
		49	22,514	3	468									140,018	234,244	12
		75	39,403	2	480	1	117							156,931	290,080	13
		78	39,900	1	104	6	1,370							247,852	432,362	14
1	312	26	11,742			13	1,820	1	250					44,111	131,176	15
		120	65,546	1	500									288,240	496,311	16
1	700	450	211,628	32	8,862	13	1,950	1	150					1,129,846	1,945,410	17
		110	56,058	3	780	4	768							381,751	705,723	18
2	1,200	680	346,890	2	650	6	1,182	12	4,009					1,864,904	3,132,048	19
		20	10,342											68,417	129,117	20
		16	7,544			14	3,240							59,242	84,750	21
1	2,000	43	16,349	2	400									115,536	195,879	22
		24	22,200											118,485	193,500	23
1	200	7	2,058			6	500							24,690	42,347	24
		88	51,466			2	364							166,431	349,174	25

34.—BOXES, CIGAR.

15	9,354	2,489	1,085,438	938	256,976	201	28,997	282	115,691	1,195	312,370	20	\$3,194	3,567,320	7,091,948	1
-----	-----	83	47,083	1	520	9	996	2	1,040	45	14,938	-----	-----	80,805	195,040	2
2	3,000	3	1,060	4	1,274	-----	-----	1	200	8	1,800	-----	-----	13,486	26,400	3
-----	-----	77	40,274	51	15,762	9	1,196	27	12,300	76	21,596	2	600	153,686	341,287	4
-----	-----	12	4,296	18	2,405	7	983	-----	-----	7	1,820	-----	-----	18,783	39,660	5
-----	-----	10	3,854	12	2,936	3	557	3	700	20	4,390	3	600	41,983	69,050	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	11	5,276	1	300	8	1,690	-----	-----	16	5,304	-----	-----	27,403	44,340	7
-----	-----	21	9,087	2	146	7	325	10	7,500	60	13,492	-----	-----	49,177	91,512	8
-----	-----	68	23,878	4	1,070	1	130	18	4,400	20	5,615	-----	-----	58,643	139,382	9
3	1,000	46	23,900	35	11,484	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	2,567	-----	-----	65,826	137,720	10
-----	-----	88	30,983	22	6,423	1	105	8	1,388	76	5,678	-----	-----	68,976	180,414	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	9	3,716	3	800	2	520	-----	-----	18	5,040	-----	-----	37,737	63,000	12
-----	-----	84	43,412	6	2,220	7	1,350	12	9,416	27	7,950	-----	-----	142,847	272,649	13
-----	-----	19	8,168	19	5,558	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	374	-----	-----	27,544	59,432	14
3	2,650	1,200	543,324	446	139,252	27	4,082	82	41,364	254	94,440	-----	-----	1,429,448	2,885,418	15
2	800	132	62,271	67	20,444	31	5,378	51	18,075	104	22,557	-----	-----	278,240	578,554	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5	1,904	537	209,000	200	36,386	81	10,399	43	10,314	340	77,455	12	1,594	745,982	1,437,772	17
-----	-----	4	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	300	-----	-----	3	400	1,417	4,420	18
-----	-----	43	16,193	36	6,372	4	644	3	624	80	17,964	-----	-----	116,997	203,455	19
-----	-----	42	17,363	11	3,624	4	642	21	8,070	32	9,390	-----	-----	208,340	322,443	20

35.—BOXES, FANCY AND PAPER. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)

67	28,688	4,288	2,131,251	5,716	1,436,593	352	52,787	1,279	366,485	7,150	1,813,309	164	26,674	7,893,941	18,805,330	1
-----	-----	37	20,695	56	17,973	4	1,092	-----	-----	39	12,047	-----	-----	67,800	161,950	2
3	1,600	289	142,291	327	88,161	1	312	277	84,127	492	132,518	-----	-----	546,898	1,303,279	3
7	3,720	256	107,425	282	65,508	36	5,040	15	4,244	444	134,126	21	3,570	451,030	1,019,653	4
2	800	23	8,743	30	6,574	3	312	-----	-----	52	7,209	-----	-----	26,866	67,306	5
-----	-----	7	3,068	22	3,004	-----	-----	2	700	31	4,940	-----	-----	11,985	30,300	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	1,040	23	7,779	31	4,948	6	792	-----	-----	18	2,808	-----	-----	15,661	52,100	7
-----	-----	21	9,612	158	34,560	-----	-----	11	3,685	214	50,640	-----	-----	137,680	285,536	8
-----	-----	70	26,678	121	21,916	39	6,600	105	18,716	107	19,624	-----	-----	116,646	280,100	9
1	416	507	269,548	461	144,469	33	5,624	180	53,065	1,390	378,081	21	3,125	1,227,769	2,726,734	10
13	5,550	74	26,016	94	12,741	4	520	23	4,082	49	7,458	-----	-----	99,133	197,026	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	400	18	7,826	10	2,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	11,877	5	780	27,031	70,334	12
3	1,350	83	29,937	114	23,100	3	535	12	2,494	199	37,400	6	860	393,690	680,235	13
2	820	32	14,631	44	13,080	7	1,650	6	3,070	69	21,753	3	750	82,733	179,479	14
3	280	204	77,573	136	33,115	50	8,691	92	38,870	362	85,803	1	200	340,042	869,296	15

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

35.—BOXES, FANCY AND PAPER—Continued.

35.—BOXES, FACTORIES, AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
16	New York.....	207	\$3, 185, 143	\$1, 343, 387	\$128, 950	\$279, 339	\$935, 098	\$1, 841, 756	422, 507	7, 059	\$2, 877, 527	406	\$482, 493
17	Ohio	25	374, 580	143, 005	15, 600	16, 050	111, 355	231, 575	23, 803	816	227, 696	37	39, 490
18	Pennsylvania	58	1, 469, 500	578, 991	85, 100	142, 400	351, 491	890, 509	102, 679	2, 503	701, 865	85	82, 151
19	Rhode Island	6	83, 700	45, 100	3, 900	6, 500	34, 700	38, 600	24, 896	259	60, 119	5	4, 365
20	Tennessee	3	20, 300	7, 500	-----	-----	7, 500	12, 800	2, 420	74	15, 042	5	3, 300
21	Virginia	5	201, 970	123, 000	9, 950	63, 500	49, 550	78, 970	4, 945	427	104, 025	13	11, 326
22	Wisconsin	7	85, 205	56, 260	14, 000	18, 000	24, 260	28, 945	5, 240	177	55, 135	8	8, 712
23	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	15	77, 191	45, 830	7, 500	9, 000	29, 330	31, 361	7, 954	223	60, 752	15	13, 934

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Georgia, 2; Kentucky, 2; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; Vermont, 2; West Virginia, 2.

36.—BOXES, WOODEN PACKING. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)

1 The United States...	636	13,018,456	6,170,885	1,668,733	1,637,719	2,864,433	6,847,571	1,011,900	13,922	6,477,125	894	850,724
2 Alabama.....	3	10,055	7,105	-----	2,100	5,005	2,950	1,711	12	3,241	3	1,235
3 California.....	19	1,097,725	498,818	161,050	130,800	206,968	598,907	107,746	734	439,354	42	50,960
4 Colorado.....	3	11,450	4,700	-----	600	4,100	6,750	1,312	19	14,338	4	4,160
5 Connecticut.....	13	127,394	57,530	17,700	12,550	27,280	69,864	9,132	146	78,490	12	10,258
6 Delaware.....	3	36,100	30,500	12,200	7,000	11,300	5,600	1,875	40	10,813	6	2,808
7 Illinois.....	30	1,393,350	738,318	170,460	274,690	293,168	655,032	91,409	1,396	729,894	63	66,547
8 Indiana.....	9	85,185	50,055	13,620	17,760	18,675	35,130	5,199	147	54,735	12	9,306
9 Iowa.....	10	173,960	61,000	10,300	15,050	35,650	112,960	14,887	269	80,335	24	12,938
10 Kentucky.....	8	458,150	142,200	53,350	34,550	54,300	315,950	41,715	254	97,020	23	21,465
11 Louisiana.....	6	99,650	69,650	13,000	15,500	41,150	30,000	6,504	116	49,080	8	9,344
12 Maine.....	11	175,042	84,150	15,025	34,900	34,225	90,892	23,115	213	79,039	9	7,080
13 Maryland.....	16	539,108	245,835	63,183	81,450	101,202	293,273	30,471	739	299,156	22	25,941
14 Massachusetts.....	91	1,114,614	503,597	97,245	156,400	249,952	611,017	79,765	1,354	647,432	83	70,857
15 Michigan.....	24	735,197	337,301	87,150	76,244	173,907	397,896	51,693	746	302,387	44	40,190
16 Minnesota.....	7	242,800	131,600	50,000	14,500	67,100	111,200	14,597	224	118,636	20	23,000
17 Missouri.....	32	521,930	259,045	69,100	60,250	129,695	262,885	53,571	717	350,362	50	54,776
18 New Hampshire.....	29	331,075	152,630	25,900	46,000	80,730	178,445	16,036	370	156,950	23	12,818
19 New Jersey.....	17	325,125	121,060	38,070	30,580	52,410	204,065	28,396	550	256,638	28	35,105
20 New York.....	122	2,634,885	1,275,728	393,675	275,175	606,878	1,359,157	212,554	2,374	1,300,957	183	194,921
21 North Carolina.....	6	47,015	24,710	3,020	3,150	18,540	22,305	1,206	129	13,695	4	1,206
22 Ohio.....	34	560,259	239,139	52,320	74,025	112,794	321,120	51,594	682	299,750	44	38,599
23 Pennsylvania.....	63	948,083	524,020	144,025	141,975	238,020	424,063	69,621	917	460,995	77	65,790
24 Rhode Island.....	4	143,913	80,200	50,000	10,000	20,200	63,713	14,002	130	65,836	8	9,812
25 Tennessee.....	3	112,740	59,000	17,200	17,300	24,500	53,740	7,680	220	57,350	11	10,100
26 Vermont.....	17	282,452	60,112	2,850	14,300	42,962	222,340	17,437	238	90,194	9	8,196
27 Virginia.....	19	229,227	80,035	16,550	29,850	33,635	149,192	18,969	278	120,024	34	23,216
28 Wisconsin.....	24	381,937	202,477	70,220	33,920	98,337	179,460	23,508	565	191,553	30	27,170
29 All other states (a).....	13	200,035	130,370	21,520	27,100	81,750	69,665	16,195	343	108,871	18	12,896

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Florida, 1; Georgia, 2; Kansas, 1; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

37.—BRASS.

1 The United States...	14	1,208,619	861,735	106,800	330,800	424,135	346,884	53,046	819	436,569	39	35,334
2 Connecticut.....	4	1,108,300	830,000	100,000	325,700	404,300	278,300	49,065	753	390,925	25	22,500
3 Massachusetts.....	3	43,862	15,285	2,900	1,600	10,785	28,577	1,495	22	14,926	3	3,164
4 Pennsylvania.....	4	34,300	10,800	2,500	1,500	6,800	23,500	1,665	30	19,772	8	6,340
5 All other states (a).....	3	22,157	5,650	1,400	2,000	2,250	16,507	821	14	10,946	3	3,330

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New Jersey, 1; New York, 1; Ohio, 1.

38.—BRASS AND COPPER, ROLLED.

1 The United States...	16	8,041,593	3,423,815	510,000	1,380,815	1,533,000	4,617,778	321,793	2,801	1,577,778	98	194,600
2 Connecticut.....	5	4,767,896	1,735,813	207,000	780,813	748,000	3,032,083	163,570	1,649	881,123	46	97,300
3 Massachusetts.....	3	983,589	370,002	85,000	145,002	140,000	613,587	55,199	350	200,655	12	24,640
4 New Jersey.....	4	416,000	198,000	23,000	80,000	95,000	218,000	8,572	159	122,044	16	31,960
5 All other states (a).....	4	1,874,108	1,120,000	195,000	375,000	550,000	754,108	94,452	643	373,956	24	40,700

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Michigan, 1; New York, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

35.—BOXES, FANCY AND PAPER—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
25	\$10,602	1,962	\$1,075,637	2,390	\$674,853	51	\$7,553	420	\$116,968	1,779	\$505,450	26	\$3,971	\$2,935,034	\$7,454,539	16
3	928	98	45,631	528	112,521	23	3,298	23	3,900	101	21,460	3	468	316,877	711,187	17
3	1,122	420	191,479	561	112,096	76	8,740	72	18,872	1,218	275,955	68	11,450	840,929	2,012,235	18
.....	.....	47	16,264	148	28,474	5	704	.....	.....	54	10,312	.....	.....	71,720	177,450	19
.....	.....	12	4,370	27	3,372	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	4,000	.....	.....	20,500	51,000	20
.....	.....	23	10,948	41	9,131	5	544	38	12,500	297	58,076	10	1,500	79,262	205,000	21
.....	.....	33	16,135	51	7,320	.....	.....	2	672	83	22,296	.....	.....	36,646	132,100	22
.....	.....	49	18,965	84	17,077	6	780	1	520	68	9,476	.....	.....	48,009	138,491	23

36.—BOXES, WOODEN PACKING. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)

22	10,694	10,238	4,780,116	415	102,834	742	118,701	1,002	506,911	532	98,569	77	8,576	14,244,503	25,513,180	1
		8	1,850			1	156							8,770	15,226	2
1	500	593	351,874	11	4,598	42	9,000	36	20,800	9	1,622			885,956	1,711,684	3
		12	8,306	3	1,872									11,112	33,600	4
		74	39,892					44	21,340	16	7,000			185,013	304,451	5
		17	4,918	5	1,212	12	1,875							12,885	25,350	6
1	200	1,145	605,012	19	3,936	104	21,840	59	31,359	5	1,000			1,660,216	2,962,693	7
		82	30,846	30	3,456	7	827	16	10,300					110,498	179,784	8
1	312	119	48,429	64	12,100	6	1,156			55	5,400			268,279	390,490	9
		158	62,387			73	13,168							210,125	421,980	10
		98	37,656			10	2,080							75,063	158,100	11
2	800	178	65,758	1	300	6	1,015	17	4,086					189,147	339,082	12
		568	219,595			44	6,900	105	46,720					618,540	1,094,876	13
4	2,368	1,006	476,733	62	18,846	10	2,114	92	47,149	97	29,365			1,252,767	2,339,648	14
		613	241,772	9	1,117	44	6,203	21	8,605	15	4,500			760,198	1,243,791	15
		202	94,136	1	700			1	800					218,606	440,420	16
1	1,000	462	229,322	6	1,025	48	8,574	105	51,765	45	3,900			625,469	1,234,284	17
2	890	310	131,753	8	2,154	4	355	19	8,020	2	600	2	360	321,111	567,846	18
		250	111,175	73	26,876	7	1,612	72	56,140	111	25,730			474,929	953,930	19
6	2,844	1,898	1,001,299	6	545	125	17,256	151	83,772	4	300	1	20	3,251,242	5,568,022	20
1	500	55	8,853			4	336	15	600	40	2,000	10	200	18,765	36,375	21
		500	221,329	58	11,091	17	1,947	42	25,584	1	200	20	1,000	704,906	1,250,207	22
1	780	709	348,751	16	3,506	13	2,124	46	28,108	34	6,940	21	4,996	1,028,707	1,747,997	23
		112	50,994					10	5,000					128,450	243,200	24
		94	31,500			60	5,350	20	6,000	12	2,400	23	2,000	177,100	285,400	25
		201	78,046	1	100	24	3,552			3	300			220,961	418,608	26
		190	69,098			7	741	37	25,417	10	1,552			265,599	450,862	27
2	500	375	133,398			43	6,300	42	18,425	73	5,760			401,072	781,105	28
		200	75,434	42	9,400	31	4,220	52	6,921					159,017	314,169	29

37.—BRASS.

		765	386,460					15	14,775					1,765,605	2,549,860	1
		713	353,650					15	14,775					1,522,845	2,224,060	2
		19	11,762											83,866	110,000	3
		22	13,432											107,319	136,800	4
		11	7,616											51,575	79,000	5

38.—BRASS AND COPPER, ROLLED.

5	2,800	2,114	1,158,597	86	23,925	36	7,490	280	144,396	166	42,670	16	3,300	5,493,231	8,381,472	1
3	1,800	1,119	598,685	68	20,000	15	2,275	216	115,093	166	42,670	16	3,300	2,605,631	4,169,938	2
		285	152,612					53	23,403					877,070	1,318,568	3
		133	85,084					10	5,000					355,690	524,340	4
2	1,000	577	322,216	18	3,925	21	5,215	1	900					1,654,840	2,368,626	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

39.—BRASS CASTINGS AND BRASS FINISHING. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)

39.—BRASS CASTINGS AND BRASS FINISHING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	453	\$18,663,286	\$8,451,459	\$1,842,848	\$2,440,097	\$4,168,514	\$10,211,827	\$1,222,989	11,903	\$6,922,489	941	\$1,155,169	
2 Alabama	3	22,110	8,210	3,500	2,610	2,100	13,900	317	21	11,939	6	4,555	
3 California	10	158,906	85,300	13,750	36,200	35,350	73,606	20,318	116	90,536	13	12,549	
4 Connecticut.....	25	7,109,461	3,290,414	734,600	1,193,100	1,362,714	3,819,047	536,761	3,405	1,801,552	76	117,065	
5 Illinois.....	29	625,221	278,692	19,100	25,604	233,988	346,529	52,235	651	418,163	76	88,177	
6 Indiana	5	22,364	7,425	.....	500	6,925	14,939	3,518	40	19,147	10	5,840	
7 Kentucky.....	5	29,170	22,850	3,000	5,000	14,850	6,320	1,741	27	15,936	6	5,440	
8 Louisiana.....	3	14,500	8,100	2,000	1,400	4,700	6,400	435	19	9,466	2	1,848	
9 Maine.....	3	30,200	19,000	5,000	2,000	12,000	11,200	1,865	14	8,634	5	4,560	
10 Maryland.....	7	1,472,361	276,800	3,000	140,000	133,800	1,195,561	30,652	1,187	663,056	54	128,328	
11 Massachusetts.....	51	1,172,565	479,361	67,500	125,465	286,396	693,204	103,027	896	584,348	85	99,289	
12 Michigan	16	884,930	380,875	29,259	110,214	241,402	504,055	81,135	770	408,194	52	63,748	
13 Minnesota.....	6	89,400	53,300	26,500	6,200	20,600	36,100	4,358	59	39,865	11	10,360	
14 Missouri.....	14	323,254	131,804	25,800	34,200	71,804	191,450	24,990	305	203,887	29	36,420	
15 New Jersey.....	30	443,107	235,721	53,200	87,400	95,121	207,386	12,688	302	179,023	40	37,875	
16 New York.....	101	1,969,034	1,252,402	378,577	245,317	628,508	716,632	97,160	1,327	854,986	184	208,041	
17 Ohio	50	1,330,860	562,163	71,350	83,455	407,358	768,697	93,189	1,308	706,251	97	101,982	
18 Pennsylvania	64	2,444,637	1,100,518	353,037	284,207	463,274	1,344,119	128,786	1,119	718,353	155	186,442	
19 Rhode Island.....	10	98,215	58,000	12,500	23,500	22,000	40,215	3,645	58	35,820	9	9,140	
20 Wisconsin.....	5	311,942	138,675	30,600	24,625	83,450	173,267	15,221	195	97,918	14	15,440	
21 All other states and territories. (a)	16	111,049	61,849	10,575	9,100	42,174	49,200	10,948	84	55,415	17	18,070	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Delaware, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Oregon, 1; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 1.

40.—BRASSWARE.

1 The United States...	113	10,866,001	4,153,067	626,250	1,255,465	2,271,352	6,712,934	844,475	7,518	4,057,058	340	490,435
2 California.....	3	6,860	4,100	.....	.....	4,100	2,760	1,279	12	8,000	1	1,040
3 Connecticut.....	23	9,148,326	3,292,996	564,100	1,051,315	1,677,581	5,855,330	710,096	5,905	3,017,659	184	281,314
4 Illinois.....	8	23,625	10,300	.....	.....	10,300	13,325	3,994	63	31,358	14	9,430
5 Massachusetts.....	8	61,110	32,950	.....	.....	32,950	28,160	4,829	33	19,494	6	4,049
6 New Jersey.....	5	418,345	208,275	25,000	75,000	108,275	210,070	3,753	185	186,886	20	37,320
7 New York.....	43	722,675	337,386	19,350	67,650	250,386	385,289	81,330	993	601,728	80	113,830
8 Ohio.....	3	33,575	23,300	6,300	3,500	13,500	10,275	2,371	37	18,228	5	4,280
9 Pennsylvania.....	13	225,465	94,750	10,000	10,000	74,750	130,715	26,237	163	110,409	18	24,636
10 All other states (a).....	7	226,020	149,010	1,500	48,000	99,510	77,010	10,586	127	63,206	12	14,536

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 2; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

41.—BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS.

1 The United States...	10,484	45,758,489	30,283,790	9,480,559	11,555,107	9,248,124	15,474,699	6,388,722	52,762	28,789,047	11,614	8,845,428
2 Alabama.....	33	153,832	109,974	34,300	39,400	36,274	43,858	17,834	178	76,022	35	22,845
3 Arkansas.....	13	21,014	15,600	4,400	4,500	6,700	5,414	6,349	48	26,121	11	9,904
4 California.....	236	1,306,765	893,190	336,675	195,545	360,970	413,575	334,054	1,415	1,024,215	288	286,568
5 Colorado.....	58	381,385	202,402	34,800	31,500	136,102	178,983	57,482	389	290,636	80	99,462
6 Connecticut.....	194	872,633	523,366	118,250	184,350	220,766	349,267	122,126	1,218	723,786	200	174,230
7 Delaware.....	44	277,335	208,951	66,000	93,400	49,551	68,384	20,821	150	81,303	43	28,422
8 District of Columbia.....	88	657,169	491,869	236,100	149,400	106,369	165,300	44,809	589	350,855	106	84,580
9 Florida.....	8	12,790	6,480	.....	.....	6,480	6,310	5,989	53	26,917	18	13,372
10 Georgia.....	76	394,356	179,700	40,116	55,300	84,284	214,656	60,560	496	190,774	79	55,844
11 Illinois.....	536	3,332,200	2,243,248	855,000	748,756	639,492	1,088,952	445,392	3,567	2,004,261	637	516,419
12 Indiana.....	264	795,325	583,204	189,867	241,367	151,970	212,121	84,306	1,025	504,420	253	178,416
13 Iowa.....	124	914,153	545,416	137,500	213,700	194,216	368,737	81,645	804	410,450	176	148,477
14 Kansas.....	91	314,957	205,313	69,465	75,000	60,848	109,644	54,704	350	168,860	92	58,518
15 Kentucky.....	216	645,947	467,744	138,435	220,940	108,369	178,203	90,177	796	364,322	222	145,129
16 Louisiana.....	172	623,074	328,363	97,225	123,020	108,118	294,711	108,256	869	425,825	196	142,294
17 Maine.....	50	338,754	127,622	29,524	31,376	66,722	211,132	49,399	392	179,364	89	65,086
18 Maryland.....	381	1,109,921	663,465	143,259	291,183	229,023	446,456	89,191	1,581	700,143	426	261,003
19 Massachusetts.....	703	2,775,676	1,578,248	434,907	519,364	623,977	1,197,428	548,753	4,479	2,471,186	790	600,447
20 Michigan.....	246	1,003,759	632,901	166,800	221,050	245,051	370,858	121,592	1,209	621,747	293	216,999
21 Minnesota.....	118	550,129	308,950	86,750	80,550	141,650	241,179	65,344	670	346,416	138	103,767
22 Mississippi.....	17	74,312	52,470	15,150	31,100	6,220	21,842	6,570	80	33,007	18	9,380
23 Missouri.....	406	1,807,004	1,235,045	383,865	497,015	353,565	571,959	222,073	2,005	1,096,316	473	376,475
24 Montana.....	5	56,400	38,600	21,500	8,800	8,300	17,800	4,582	26	26,909	6	6,500
25 Nebraska.....	57	560,941	348,503	139,100	95,950	113,453	212,438	36,964	512	235,315	96	69,534
26 New Hampshire.....	56	183,871	96,885	29,100	30,400	37,385	86,986	28,176	241	128,007	42	29,923

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

39.—BRASS CASTINGS AND BRASS FINISHING. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
19	\$8,987	9,607	\$5,177,731	283	\$79,717	97	\$17,424	670	\$389,046	266	\$89,415	20	\$5,000	\$12,249,607	\$24,344,434	1
		15	7,384											26,333	59,950	2
		99	77,312			3	500	1	175					157,867	299,574	3
2	1,220	2,391	1,246,338	162	46,918			491	296,136	263	88,875	20	5,000	4,237,237	7,428,011	4
4	1,930	535	312,022	19	6,396	7	1,066	10	8,572					731,821	1,474,123	5
		30	13,307											36,683	62,236	6
		20	10,364			1	132							16,576	43,050	7
		17	7,618											10,425	28,364	8
		9	4,074											10,090	24,604	9
		1,082	522,124	50	12,500	1	104							785,945	1,903,850	10
5	2,685	800	477,715					6	4,659					696,298	1,646,425	11
		687	337,662	11	2,424	19	3,320	1	1,040					442,104	1,051,908	12
		48	29,505											125,862	206,400	13
		274	167,301			1	156	1	10					354,242	693,486	14
		240	132,005			12	2,650	10	6,493					514,489	795,005	15
2	760	1,106	633,335	23	6,000	6	1,050	6	5,800					863,484	2,383,616	16
4	1,624	1,060	545,971	14	3,864	27	4,170	103	48,100	3	540			751,899	1,888,000	17
2	768	929	519,123	3	1,240	13	3,092	17	7,688					2,076,535	3,652,526	18
		48	26,605			1	75							79,608	127,937	19
		151	70,651	1	375	5	1,079	24	10,373					227,195	370,451	20
		66	37,315			1	30							104,914	204,918	21

40.—BRASSWARE.

21	9,554	4,230	2,463,037	842	236,385	96	15,975	1,063	554,410	906	284,262	20	3,000	7,089,202	13,615,172	1
		11	7,050											5,960	17,110	2
12	5,251	3,006	1,697,431	673	197,023	81	13,119	1,035	539,014	894	281,502	20	3,000	5,983,668	10,711,945	3
1	300	46	21,108					2	520					32,707	78,652	4
1	364	18	12,450	2	1,071					6	1,560			34,820	96,703	5
		165	149,566											324,117	633,680	6
4	2,342	749	444,382	137	33,286	9	1,332	8	5,356	6	1,200			502,085	1,467,649	7
		32	13,948											18,810	55,400	8
3	1,297	119	73,588			5	1,368	18	9,520					140,056	378,555	9
		84	43,514	30	5,000	1	156							46,979	175,478	10

41.—BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS.

2,307	823,360	33,068	17,675,667	4,190	1,074,431	813	142,221	277	102,028	482	124,329	11	1,583	72,507,579	128,421,535	1
11	2,652	114	45,577	3	676	1	72			14	4,200			233,405	473,699	2
		29	14,956	5	861	3	400							43,902	86,855	3
67	28,846	952	667,483	96	37,118	12	4,200							2,135,324	4,112,577	4
11	7,848	214	157,136	48	15,036	1	104			35	11,050			630,777	1,195,324	5
57	22,692	841	500,234	83	23,442	28	3,188							2,042,981	3,380,278	6
7	2,342	91	48,812	7	1,319	2	408							188,967	350,300	7
9	4,248	449	256,028	21	5,599	4	400							802,072	1,409,575	8
1	360	28	12,199	5	936	1	50							42,759	87,524	9
10	2,920	316	115,716	85	15,090	6	1,204							786,572	1,241,349	10
125	48,198	2,238	1,278,346	446	124,090	81	19,223			40	17,985			4,916,491	8,832,725	11
32	8,448	651	300,480	72	15,123	17	1,953							1,342,203	2,282,818	12
33	10,635	453	225,376	119	22,256	16	2,356	1	400	6	950			1,326,901	2,132,882	13
16	4,779	211	99,742	21	4,055	9	1,454	1	312					378,052	754,716	14
40	17,686	410	174,765	72	14,919	9	1,365	13	5,100	23	4,440	7	918	914,990	1,619,119	15
20	9,021	568	257,249	17	5,472	26	3,699	12	6,750	30	1,340			1,316,149	2,191,126	16
28	7,160	204	95,483	70	11,485	1	150							564,493	925,460	17
43	17,754	1,015	402,199	79	16,510	13	1,734	5	943					2,097,891	3,550,709	18
415	142,626	2,711	1,559,635	384	123,686	36	7,383	25	3,633	118	33,776			5,923,736	10,755,915	19
52	16,424	731	363,020	84	17,375	25	3,887	1	460	23	3,642			1,755,398	2,951,868	20
53	16,871	391	205,953	62	15,024	22	3,137	4	1,664					720,917	1,451,625	21
4	2,064	51	21,135	1	84	6	344							83,717	144,852	22
56	18,741	1,170	621,941	230	61,830	33	6,640	3	689	40	10,000			3,116,087	5,165,177	23
3	1,740	17	18,669											50,318	102,500	24
11	4,416	285	137,291	77	19,226	42	4,592	1	256					595,302	1,087,713	25
11	3,544	165	87,558	22	6,774	1	208							324,628	592,294	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

41.—BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

41.—BREAD AND OTHER

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average num-ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
27 New Jersey	453	\$2,095,566	\$1,620,940	\$416,930	\$837,135	\$366,875	\$474,626	\$216,599	2,135	\$1,264,684	437	\$354,680	
28 New York	2,419	10,016,357	6,524,590	1,922,884	2,310,323	2,291,383	3,491,767	1,862,863	13,186	7,920,185	2,811	2,358,111	
29 North Carolina	17	33,485	25,275	7,675	9,200	8,500	8,210	3,375	41	15,188	8	5,604	
30 Ohio	790	3,015,950	2,151,177	712,024	887,815	551,338	864,773	482,632	3,642	1,757,192	864	585,260	
31 Oregon	12	109,699	46,700			46,700	62,999	24,235	137	105,548	28	34,924	
32 Pennsylvania	1,936	7,866,136	5,690,532	1,877,323	2,549,122	1,264,087	2,175,604	714,970	6,915	3,423,378	1,816	1,235,330	
33 Rhode Island	83	528,373	307,115	98,400	97,500	111,215	221,258	66,506	559	314,027	87	67,853	
34 South Carolina	39	389,462	227,485	93,975	94,075	39,435	161,977	18,436	261	108,547	53	34,331	
35 Tennessee	50	407,939	228,910	74,920	76,100	77,890	179,029	53,392	427	208,471	102	63,510	
36 Texas	65	206,188	130,223	42,950	35,625	51,648	75,965	33,462	285	169,245	69	58,473	
37 Utah	12	98,295	80,400	37,500	21,500	21,400	17,895	11,066	73	43,026	10	9,760	
38 Vermont	16	239,035	123,300	28,300	61,300	33,700	115,735	18,809	110	70,436	34	35,734	
39 Virginia	76	391,320	261,805	85,075	106,950	69,780	129,515	39,270	488	210,053	103	68,605	
40 Washington	22	122,820	79,550	20,200	18,350	41,000	43,270	22,534	174	133,450	19	20,960	
41 West Virginia	32	98,817	63,094	19,200	29,439	14,455	35,723	14,142	110	55,552	33	22,748	
42 Wisconsin	256	936,863	604,790	228,420	227,407	148,963	332,073	85,367	1,000	425,483	282	174,152	
43 Wyoming	7	19,345	14,700	2,400	7,600	4,700	4,645	2,467	16	10,059	5	3,339	
44 All other states (a)	7	19,137	15,695	4,395	2,100	9,200	3,442	11,449	61	47,346	7	8,460	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 1; North Dakota, 5; South Dakota, 1.

42.—BRICK AND TILE. (See also Clay and pottery products, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)

1 The United States	5,828	82,578,566	53,629,375	21,031,133	14,601,046	17,997,196	23,949,191	5,108,769	109,151	32,695,189	4,921	2,966,263
2 Alabama	59	705,168	463,743	107,658	147,570	208,515	241,425	53,364	1,579	350,689	48	30,446
3 Arizona	3	1,210	610	55	55	500	600	37	31	2,600	.....	.....
4 Arkansas	48	296,028	212,098	90,916	32,765	88,417	83,930	32,992	709	167,675	39	25,592
5 California	52	1,478,991	727,711	198,800	241,546	287,365	751,280	83,013	1,447	628,842	55	55,063
6 Colorado	83	1,747,782	735,552	364,815	110,210	260,527	1,012,230	114,461	2,254	1,099,513	109	100,065
7 Connecticut	28	971,710	577,393	234,393	131,600	211,400	394,317	23,739	992	317,200	41	30,418
8 Delaware	13	250,982	160,083	7,625	88,250	64,208	90,899	19,923	427	143,136	17	15,086
9 District of Columbia	13	772,681	575,650	321,500	78,300	175,850	197,031	63,031	1,204	442,929	22	25,359
10 Florida	12	139,770	114,365	54,315	19,550	40,500	25,405	12,353	237	60,597	22	11,239
11 Georgia	61	950,263	650,658	319,050	125,323	206,285	299,605	68,580	2,080	473,872	61	46,420
12 Idaho	5	11,405	3,850	700	1,600	1,550	7,555	1,102	38	4,710	3	510
13 Illinois	604	8,995,599	6,155,722	2,149,830	1,885,629	2,120,263	2,839,877	575,457	9,697	3,216,826	540	329,996
14 Indiana	764	3,181,744	2,097,451	628,463	691,525	747,463	1,114,293	175,084	6,137	1,317,120	535	180,913
15 Iowa	260	1,802,942	1,206,751	407,690	368,663	430,398	596,191	84,811	2,742	707,368	196	78,004
16 Kansas	87	788,607	446,777	128,820	111,265	206,692	341,830	45,896	1,280	313,146	52	27,478
17 Kentucky	99	826,958	537,345	238,085	125,731	173,529	289,613	79,871	1,957	476,845	99	53,306
18 Louisiana	22	315,453	240,138	110,175	61,250	68,713	75,315	18,254	540	143,051	29	20,007
19 Maine	118	437,655	225,238	78,706	62,042	84,490	212,417	30,383	1,073	279,138	66	27,802
20 Maryland	64	2,560,902	1,362,651	550,651	382,206	429,794	1,198,251	279,437	2,508	681,475	72	54,347
21 Massachusetts	110	3,014,277	1,657,986	720,390	498,071	439,525	1,356,291	156,191	3,261	1,090,450	129	91,027
22 Michigan	185	1,585,955	1,117,073	478,490	226,294	412,289	468,882	67,479	2,616	538,750	130	42,582
23 Minnesota	117	1,584,356	1,020,480	619,590	152,950	247,940	563,876	77,487	2,221	502,183	148	59,686
24 Mississippi	33	196,745	115,300	36,425	36,320	42,555	81,445	11,053	696	134,073	28	11,634
25 Missouri	232	4,690,716	3,456,366	1,572,769	903,140	980,457	1,234,350	251,978	4,834	1,706,492	224	175,160
26 Montana	11	173,650	107,200	42,540	22,560	42,100	66,450	9,335	252	104,342	8	6,440
27 Nebraska	155	2,791,774	1,770,372	674,760	614,775	480,837	1,021,402	138,257	2,720	844,850	133	84,209
28 New Hampshire	62	535,723	231,685	88,475	56,625	86,585	304,038	28,690	1,498	342,275	28	13,290
29 New Jersey	95	5,090,722	3,830,300	1,203,950	1,195,150	1,431,200	1,260,422	246,487	4,798	1,529,481	127	93,507
30 New York	275	8,411,230	5,680,333	2,109,331	1,492,332	2,078,670	2,730,897	944,775	10,806	3,435,415	268	204,383
31 North Carolina	62	263,644	154,410	59,935	31,595	62,880	109,234	11,940	1,037	148,110	41	16,307
32 North Dakota	6	30,095	16,670	5,270	5,300	6,100	13,425	1,888	80	18,495	2	950
33 Ohio	875	6,212,838	3,960,003	1,294,326	1,200,048	1,465,629	2,252,835	368,908	9,301	2,649,165	639	327,618
34 Oklahoma	3	2,990	2,550	1,500	500	550	440	390	16	6,684	2	497
35 Oregon	47	656,151	403,155	294,750	39,455	68,950	252,996	15,237	701	237,773	38	38,069
36 Pennsylvania	509	12,917,835	8,345,793	3,414,045	2,543,217	2,388,531	4,572,042	636,165	13,612	4,764,392	456	372,564
37 South Carolina	39	232,432	151,738	54,798	24,770	72,170	80,694	16,450	787	121,238	23	10,115
38 South Dakota	11	103,605	60,530	23,325	10,030	27,175	43,075	3,678	219	49,947	14	5,534
39 Tennessee	78	1,046,216	641,545	218,197	97,358	325,990	404,671	55,756	2,090	656,806	78	59,356
40 Texas	124	1,054,414	688,348	304,985	140,155	243,208	366,066	53,868	2,040	564,378	83	53,375
41 Utah	40	279,147	158,925	82,780	12,485	63,660	120,222	27,601	758	232,458	30	16,101
42 Vermont	16	86,575	45,775	22,700	10,925	12,150	40,800	3,086	197	34,973	7	2,517
43 Virginia	88	1,547,617	970,765	455,005	140,580	375,180	576,852	46,615	2,441	607,211	82	48,698
44 Washington	86	1,058,965	677,265	235,755	128,255	313,255	381,700	55,702	1,826	684,461	60	37,292
45 West Virginia	27	202,946	155,297	54,915	50,828	49,554	47,649	3,036	403	116,781	15	9,165
46 Wisconsin	137	2,388,393	1,575,505	886,085	259,873	429,547	812,888	114,503	2,819	680,795	114	69,157
47 Wyoming	7	28,970	19,570	13,795	1,875	3,900	9,400	351	31	11,410	2	390
48 All other states and ter- ritories. (a)	3	154,735	150,650	70,000	40,500	40,150	4,085	75	159	55,069	6	4,489

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indian territory, 1; Rhode Island, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

41.—BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
52	\$22,552	1,430	\$820,328	125	\$41,256	85	\$14,748	6	\$2,120					\$3,204,565	\$5,545,976	27
638	232,375	8,722	5,043,171	777	218,186	94	18,381	108	40,597	36	\$9,364			18,707,269	33,131,101	28
		27	8,785	4	447	1	52	1	300					35,365	68,225	29
148	47,996	2,144	1,024,766	434	87,638	36	5,448	16	6,084					4,180,736	7,869,466	30
		89	65,968	3	970	17	3,686							284,626	508,817	31
215	71,425	4,139	1,945,848	441	105,147	125	20,292	36	19,169	111	25,932	2	\$235	8,857,197	15,785,726	32
24	7,630	398	222,498	40	11,341	4	918	6	3,787					898,399	1,546,567	33
17	5,408	180	66,858	8	1,710	3	240							284,565	510,051	34
16	5,936	269	131,075	25	4,540	3	260	6	1,500	6	1,650			716,382	1,277,641	35
3	1,800	183	101,290	27	7,248	3	434							423,174	758,522	36
3	930	43	27,490	14	4,378	3	468							90,834	177,390	37
5	1,750	62	30,468	8	2,328	1	156							165,377	330,817	38
23	7,758	326	128,064	20	2,902	10	1,424	5	1,170			1	130	562,282	922,364	39
4	1,410	136	106,440	5	1,680	10	2,960							266,726	534,295	40
10	4,012	55	25,115	3	1,450	9	2,227							121,745	229,380	41
33	10,155	517	213,042	127	18,534	13	2,146	27	7,154			1	300	1,209,613	2,064,288	42
		9	6,240	1	250	1	230							32,851	51,478	43
1	208	34	32,238	19	6,440									131,841	227,415	44

42.—BRICK AND TILE. (See also Clay and pottery products, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)

54	10,569	93,614	27,471,360	152	21,616	4,369	474,926	5,584	1,675,949	60	15,811	397	49,695	12,639,597	67,770,695	1
		1,306	284,005	7	784	136	16,796	65	16,762	6	60	11	1,836	160,754	778,950	2
		31	2,600											700	4,300	3
		548	125,374			65	7,075	57	9,634					100,107	484,885	4
		1,275	546,028	1	360	4	486	112	26,905					345,349	1,371,654	5
1	262	2,002	941,037	4	660	55	9,558	83	47,931					306,933	2,023,076	6
		881	256,748	5	1,320	5	650	51	24,500	9	3,564			105,930	595,200	7
		379	123,104			17	1,646	10	2,700			4	600	30,341	268,531	8
		1,031	381,708			75	15,000	72	16,862			4	1,000	208,430	846,950	9
		189	45,073	1	175	22	3,110	3	1,000					19,805	119,260	10
		1,816	403,394			53	4,583	140	19,350			5	125	253,922	1,201,542	11
		35	4,200											1,690	9,800	12
4	1,450	7,873	2,503,829	16	2,181	333	36,550	888	335,543			43	7,267	1,069,369	6,399,492	13
3	750	4,997	1,016,862	10	709	189	16,089	381	99,837	4	280	18	1,710	449,195	2,829,033	14
3	776	2,325	584,723			71	5,286	134	37,246	4	363	9	970	282,431	1,537,890	15
2	443	1,054	244,717	4	420	65	5,449	103	34,639					128,701	667,457	16
3	815	1,509	363,818			108	9,252	215	47,526			23	2,128	185,577	1,011,603	17
		447	109,421	4	700	15	918	40	11,173			5	832	55,841	201,125	18
		923	214,005	2	714	4	300	40	24,731	37	11,544	1	42	132,157	511,760	19
1	50	1,793	504,582			67	6,809	545	113,797			30	1,890	217,385	1,481,603	20
3	1,195	3,021	963,939	3	630			105	33,659					598,587	2,314,406	21
1	350	2,375	478,385	8	1,433	42	3,220	60	12,780					218,353	1,179,605	22
		1,958	428,585	7	443	81	6,589	22	6,700			5	180	255,956	1,116,739	23
		563	106,932			45	3,107	60	12,400					61,643	295,930	24
5	3,252	3,935	1,372,750	3	230	336	47,326	299	105,715			32	2,059	709,626	3,503,906	25
		230	91,802			2	100	12	6,000					53,088	238,610	26
1	155	2,377	726,607	4	497	145	20,102	60	13,180					484,918	2,173,632	27
		1,467	328,631	2	264	1	90							192,458	789,856	28
2	920	4,420	1,381,644			131	12,513	108	36,935			10	962	510,654	2,826,074	29
5	1,768	10,260	3,184,113	19	2,438	206	25,461	47	17,049			1	203	1,121,025	6,683,529	30
		902	125,910	1	100	90	5,721					3	72	64,313	333,150	31
		78	17,545											6,595	45,775	32
5	2,140	7,606	2,107,744	8	513	332	30,673	662	173,463			49	7,014	1,022,930	5,813,437	33
		14	6,187											1,491	11,500	34
		649	198,601			12	1,023	2	80					66,230	401,648	35
10	3,128	11,073	3,929,541	20	4,136	1,015	128,068	908	306,793			130	20,162	1,741,000	9,403,715	36
		698	106,830			64	4,228	2	65					45,650	265,598	37
		205	44,413											17,623	134,650	38
		1,788	578,600	8	1,483	172	13,334	37	3,962			7	71	188,797	1,244,367	39
1	250	1,814	480,661	1	150	59	7,311	82	22,631					249,132	1,214,690	40
		638	199,450			63	7,275	24	9,092			3	540	66,551	421,058	41
		184	32,006			6	450							17,008	89,991	42
		2,141	536,923			137	8,258	77	13,300			4	32	214,553	1,343,598	43
2	1,000	1,716	631,260	7	726	18	1,171	23	13,012					213,884	1,389,650	44
		344	100,998			34	3,813	9	2,740					57,309	249,493	45
1	800	2,568	589,065	7	550	85	5,336	44	15,887					373,361	1,642,465	46
		29	11,020											3,723	25,900	47
		147	49,980			4	200	2	400					28,512	123,000	48

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

43.—BRIDGES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
										Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	137	\$10,960,218	\$4,251,486	\$755,768	\$978,252	\$2,517,466	\$6,708,732	\$652,947	8,921	\$5,681,364	533	\$728,161
2	California	7	168,275	49,400	127,000	130,000	49,400	118,875	30,304	206	135,222	22	31,840
3	Illinois	10	1,357,500	715,500	7,500	23,000	458,500	642,000	96,387	897	627,510	41	58,780
4	Iowa	9	260,047	94,225	9,000	7,150	63,725	165,822	23,221	312	159,489	29	33,973
5	Kansas	3	120,090	39,090	5,000	5,000	22,940	81,000	5,713	352	350,934	33	41,664
6	Kentucky	3	15,000	10,800			800	4,200	2,170	14	7,137	3	2,637
7	Massachusetts	10	137,550	54,300	16,000	44,000	54,300	83,250	10,128	202	145,988	12	9,292
8	Michigan	4	440,100	186,100	13,000	2,000	126,100	254,000	6,699	283	183,555	14	28,420
9	Minnesota	7	82,142	36,282	10,200	5,200	21,282	45,860	8,335	158	90,616	13	17,038
10	Missouri	9	278,046	66,815			51,415	211,231	42,928	498	298,993	24	30,757
11	Montana	5	10,733	1,193	40,000	15,000	1,193	9,540	1,062	61	14,605	5	1,988
12	New Jersey	3	406,855	158,200	59,900	146,265	103,200	248,655	28,098	280	135,887	3	5,340
13	New York	17	1,618,059	544,758	94,782	120,381	338,593	1,073,301	97,655	1,761	1,004,647	52	81,060
14	Ohio	15	1,799,596	553,750			338,587	1,245,846	75,304	949	608,219	65	92,640
15	Oregon	4	521,800	171,900	71,250	56,150	44,500	349,900	8,550	516	379,700	11	17,200
16	Pennsylvania	15	3,350,104	1,428,973	289,386	396,856	742,731	1,921,131	182,370	1,981	1,280,574	169	234,728
17	Wisconsin	4	162,600	72,350	6,600	11,250	54,500	90,250	14,516	215	131,815	21	25,156
18	All other states (a)	12	231,721	67,850	6,150	16,000	45,700	163,871	19,507	236	126,473	16	15,648

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Nebraska, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 1; West Virginia, 1.

44.—BRONZE CASTINGS. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)

1 The United States...	14	710,190	217,002	71,219	44,539	101,244	493,188	68,001	311	253,835	39	57,936
2 New York	6	197,500	68,000	12,000	4,000	52,000	129,500	41,351	144	126,964	15	24,640
3 Pennsylvania	3	279,725	37,449	6,000	6,000	25,449	242,276	22,141	109	83,761	17	24,156
4 All other states (a)	5	232,965	111,553	53,219	34,539	23,795	121,412	4,509	58	43,110	7	9,140

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Maine, 1; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

45.—BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

1 The United States...	1,235	7,743,832	2,269,507	575,470	853,450	840,587	5,474,325	611,554	10,984	4,317,026	1,394	1,002,998
2 Alabama	3	2,616	1,285	2,300	1,125	1,285	1,331	598	24	8,408	4	2,000
3 California	19	59,520	13,045	2,300	1,125	9,620	46,475	8,142	152	66,469	27	20,121
4 Colorado	3	3,205	1,025		300	725	2,180	520	12	9,800	2	4,160
5 Connecticut	18	87,663	39,090	5,625	12,225	21,240	48,573	4,539	114	52,736	20	14,450
6 Delaware	3	6,440	5,275	3,400	1,500	375	1,165	304	7	2,650	1	300
7 District of Columbia	3	10,115	6,075	1,500	3,500	1,075	4,040	241	11	5,032	4	2,640
8 Georgia	7	5,282	1,372	125	325	922	3,910	448	25	5,554	5	1,390
9 Illinois	103	554,545	110,535	29,765	44,825	35,945	444,010	35,286	740	333,002	125	79,761
10 Indiana	59	106,617	46,522	7,310	22,480	16,732	60,095	9,940	342	101,670	53	22,791
11 Iowa	39	87,874	23,040	5,930	7,150	9,960	64,834	9,524	286	91,623	40	18,071
12 Kansas	51	122,093	87,810	32,805	48,750	6,255	34,283	4,548	117	41,533	45	19,574
13 Kentucky	27	36,397	10,085	2,025	3,045	5,015	26,312	5,638	129	55,509	25	15,342
14 Louisiana	9	33,994	12,890	3,050	2,450	7,390	21,104	2,736	77	37,301	9	8,586
15 Maine	5	21,034	4,065	1,400	1,000	1,665	16,969	2,481	40	15,613	8	4,211
16 Maryland	28	274,312	81,010	11,020	26,900	43,090	193,302	18,537	428	146,308	27	17,448
17 Massachusetts	50	1,078,217	270,382	56,550	115,150	98,682	807,835	87,416	905	374,281	75	56,382
18 Michigan	47	188,466	80,089	26,405	30,530	29,154	102,377	14,828	342	113,098	46	25,797
19 Minnesota	21	58,925	21,785	10,055	5,800	5,930	37,140	5,066	108	50,522	21	13,956
20 Missouri	86	200,907	88,401	41,940	25,240	21,221	112,506	23,084	440	168,146	95	54,206
21 Nebraska	18	41,516	18,175	10,115	4,950	3,110	23,341	4,162	43	17,526	13	5,332
22 New Hampshire	7	22,375	5,805	120	830	4,855	16,570	1,820	37	14,734	6	4,549
23 New Jersey	20	57,988	17,560	2,550	5,700	9,310	40,428	6,429	178	78,758	27	21,780
24 New York	190	2,429,649	582,462	116,175	220,401	245,886	1,847,187	159,046	3,042	1,324,002	283	277,228
25 Ohio	107	662,181	201,015	27,167	66,248	107,600	461,166	104,374	1,486	441,247	131	104,578
26 Pennsylvania	188	1,130,966	360,844	126,665	153,400	80,779	770,122	57,283	1,190	509,220	192	138,449
27 Rhode Island	12	86,783	22,263	3,850	5,781	12,632	64,520	3,052	91	39,285	10	8,306
28 South Dakota	4	3,590	685	20	150	515	2,905	1,037	8	2,954	3	1,407
29 Tennessee	17	31,451	13,295	4,700	2,925	5,670	18,156	4,350	91	35,867	15	7,015
30 Texas	23	18,760	11,378	4,568	3,345	3,465	7,382	1,254	53	16,543	18	8,436
31 Utah	3	15,210	11,850	8,000	3,000	850	3,360	423	7	3,018	1	275
32 Virginia	6	40,049	9,835	50	100	9,685	30,214	6,691	161	34,948	12	10,902
33 West Virginia	3	39,066	12,200	3,000	7,000	2,200	26,866	9,682	19	6,749	7	4,124
34 Wisconsin	41	79,849	46,028	20,435	12,975	12,618	33,821	4,222	144	49,432	32	14,879
35 All other states and ter- ritories. (a)	15	146,177	46,331	6,850	14,350	25,131	99,846	13,853	135	63,488	12	14,552

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Florida, 1; Mississippi, 1; New Mexico, 1; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 2; Oregon, 2; Vermont, 2; Washington, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

43.—BRIDGES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$2,070	7,983	\$4,720,780	.....	.....	20	\$2,363	376	\$227,190	.....	.....	3	\$800	\$12,770,146	\$21,868,068	1
1	200	183	103,182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,110	474,867	2
1	300	855	568,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,880,175	2,836,037	3
2	610	281	124,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283,662	512,720	4
.....	.....	319	309,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	467,557	897,730	5
.....	.....	8	3,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,650	19,300	6
.....																
.....	.....	190	136,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214,345	447,000	7
.....	.....	269	155,135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332,000	585,000	8
1	360	144	73,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142,146	264,500	9
.....	.....	474	268,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	507,600	1,036,407	10
.....																
.....	.....	56	12,617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,975	79,500	11
.....	.....	277	130,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	476,616	755,022	12
.....	.....	1,616	868,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	55,248	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,035,666	3,547,182	13
.....	.....	766	442,281	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	73,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,179,989	2,069,711	14
.....																
.....	.....	505	362,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	444,670	965,000	15
1	600	1,626	944,039	.....	.....	20	2,363	162	98,044	.....	.....	3	800	3,986,205	6,422,749	16
.....	.....	194	106,659	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227,217	437,659	17
.....	.....	220	110,825	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,503	517,684	18

44.—BRONZE CASTINGS. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)

1	364	253	186,227	3	\$760	3	548	12	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	695,485	1,165,163	1
1	364	111	92,920	3	760	2	280	12	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,712	321,500	2
.....	.....	91	59,337	.....	.....	1	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425,294	573,812	3
.....	.....	51	33,970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186,479	269,851	4

45.—BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

34	14,635	3,795	1,606,716	891	200,755	347	49,546	3,350	1,238,549	895	\$173,864	278	29,963	6,900,553	14,156,383	1
.....	.....	10	3,300	.....	.....	4	404	6	2,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,679	21,540	2
.....	.....	45	17,638	2	651	11	1,286	67	26,773	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,412	196,224	3
.....	.....	9	5,140	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,335	27,000	4
.....	.....	53	23,530	11	2,672	2	414	21	9,870	7	1,800	.....	.....	63,011	140,071	5
.....	.....	5	2,200	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,107	6,350	6
.....	.....	4	832	.....	.....	2	260	3	1,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,951	17,650	7
.....	.....	17	3,540	1	364	12	2,079	186	101,090	33	9,340	46	8,384	9,380	20,500	8
1	600	228	102,441	109	29,307	44	6,028	36	11,309	16	2,465	.....	.....	465,635	946,225	9
.....	.....	138	49,062	55	10,015	25	4,404	73	23,953	45	10,800	2	400	184,914	352,885	10
1	300	71	28,033	29	5,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154,625	330,047	11
.....	.....	35	10,188	1	144	3	150	30	11,397	1	20	2	60	45,399	109,300	12
.....	.....	51	18,158	8	2,220	4	502	41	19,287	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,736	164,302	13
.....	.....	32	14,002	.....	.....	3	468	33	14,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,131	124,883	14
.....	.....	19	8,802	3	800	12	1,987	108	40,487	10	1,800	.....	.....	27,134	57,600	15
.....	.....	254	80,216	17	3,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	770	7	1,500	363,735	655,928	16
.....	.....	12	5,870	287	135,822	3	356	189	98,220	119	29,511	.....	.....	841,645	1,588,506	17
1	312	97	37,235	10	1,973	8	1,086	60	31,809	113	13,772	7	1,114	198,898	378,003	18
.....	.....	33	17,237	.....	.....	7	762	41	18,167	6	400	.....	.....	89,645	165,571	19
1	246	178	73,279	24	3,165	50	6,346	80	29,294	2	300	10	1,310	188,889	449,661	20
.....	.....	24	9,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3,025	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,375	67,151	21
.....	.....	12	4,510	1	175	2	256	3	1,125	11	3,775	4	600	13,950	37,339	22
.....	.....	60	30,856	28	6,676	30	4,204	36	13,308	25	5,882	.....	.....	93,265	212,929	23
9	3,407	1,013	475,257	169	45,185	30	5,606	1,175	454,142	347	61,260	16	3,319	2,045,818	4,170,974	24
4	2,100	440	195,098	85	15,185	30	5,606	567	101,024	65	6,980	164	10,676	665,509	1,413,432	25
4	1,384	378	146,228	98	19,828	72	10,319	396	180,936	33	9,692	17	2,384	750,166	1,603,592	26
.....	.....	28	16,234	11	2,955	2	90	.....	.....	38	11,640	2	60	71,151	155,905	27
.....	.....	5	1,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,742	10,565	28
1	416	52	22,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	5,928	.....	.....	1	156	48,164	105,022	29
.....	.....	21	6,175	.....	.....	9	1,051	5	881	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,465	68,644	30
.....	.....	4	2,243	.....	.....	2	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,602	8,395	31
.....	.....	52	9,461	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	14,200	4	385	.....	.....	42,614	97,250	32
.....	.....	5	1,700	6	800	1	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,651	65,150	33
.....	.....	54	18,218	2	458	4	230	50	15,495	2	152	.....	.....	78,521	150,880	34
.....	.....	81	37,013	.....	.....	4	483	23	8,320	15	3,120	.....	.....	122,299	236,909	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

46.—BUTTONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
									Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
1	The United States...	106	\$3,089,265	\$1,262,943	\$98,664	\$208,185	\$956,094	\$1,826,322	\$256,846	4,036	\$1,673,876	193	\$256,759
2	Connecticut.....	14	914,796	279,261	40,797	60,000	178,464	635,535	58,430	896	355,628	26	32,212
3	Illinois.....	4	42,725	25,650	.....	.....	25,650	17,075	2,826	57	21,568	9	9,805
4	Massachusetts.....	16	779,135	289,072	31,417	78,385	179,270	490,063	83,130	911	360,649	30	50,158
5	New Jersey.....	17	295,555	131,945	18,600	25,500	87,845	163,610	27,498	695	291,825	27	40,744
6	New York.....	34	653,215	329,530	3,000	8,500	318,030	323,685	55,078	950	441,998	67	94,550
7	Pennsylvania.....	14	295,356	149,827	4,150	34,500	111,177	145,529	18,702	372	137,435	25	21,286
8	Rhode Island.....	4	67,323	35,158	.....	.....	35,158	32,165	8,464	110	49,384	7	6,660
9	All other states and territories. (a)	3	41,160	22,500	700	1,300	20,500	18,660	2,718	45	15,389	2	1,344

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1.

47.—CALCIUM LIGHTS.

1 The United States...	15	73,402	51,818	5,000	2,000	44,818	21,584	6,696	97	49,570	17	15,418
2 New York.....	6	37,582	23,218	.....	.....	23,218	14,364	4,341	47	27,878	10	9,898
3 Pennsylvania.....	3	9,520	8,100	.....	.....	8,100	1,420	895	11	5,544	3	2,880
4 All other states and territories. (a)	6	26,300	20,500	5,000	2,000	13,500	5,800	1,460	39	16,148	4	2,640

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

48.—CARDBOARD. (See also Paper.)

1 The United States (a)...	5	616,548	282,063	30,000	74,898	177,165	334,485	38,281	223	139,782	17	35,010
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New York, 4; Massachusetts, 1.

49.—CARD CUTTING AND DESIGNING.

1 The United States...	26	89,584	41,107	3,050	2,200	35,857	48,477	9,789	214	106,583	34	30,035
2 New Jersey.....	6	19,530	13,500	.....	.....	13,500	6,030	1,538	31	14,650	6	5,252
3 Pennsylvania.....	15	42,010	14,715	.....	.....	14,715	27,295	4,431	130	63,794	17	16,108
4 All other states (a).....	5	28,044	12,892	3,050	2,200	7,642	15,152	3,820	53	28,139	11	8,675

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 1; Massachusetts, 1; New York, 2.

50.—CARPENTERING.

1 The United States...	16,917	81,542,845	22,347,004	7,986,520	6,940,728	7,419,756	59,195,841	10,945,617	140,021	94,524,197	16,989	15,132,583
2 Alabama.....	99	278,573	58,005	22,875	12,875	22,255	220,568	106,903	895	463,548	91	66,270
3 Arkansas.....	51	104,035	43,085	10,200	8,425	24,460	60,950	46,617	456	230,321	54	48,909
4 California.....	345	1,236,196	245,560	54,655	37,300	153,605	990,636	622,091	2,263	2,014,160	352	376,061
5 Colorado.....	69	605,808	222,005	124,200	70,325	27,480	383,803	32,916	629	609,606	77	97,653
6 Connecticut.....	472	3,096,480	732,158	201,783	219,500	310,875	2,364,322	190,907	4,797	3,376,605	420	394,135
7 Delaware.....	36	203,025	66,360	21,000	32,550	12,810	136,665	175,889	360	221,115	32	25,309
8 District of Columbia.....	170	955,188	207,030	97,570	43,545	65,915	748,158	75,552	2,421	1,749,767	201	200,035
9 Florida.....	9	30,321	19,726	5,067	7,347	7,312	10,595	6,205	133	81,859	10	10,434
10 Georgia.....	108	269,765	81,865	40,525	16,825	24,515	187,900	16,979	1,017	483,579	71	51,788
11 Illinois.....	1,076	5,773,835	1,377,244	564,992	381,035	431,217	4,396,591	629,150	10,428	6,964,174	1,142	997,749
12 Indiana.....	524	1,161,473	362,313	123,720	123,970	114,623	799,160	727,480	3,357	1,762,666	472	321,899
13 Iowa.....	431	1,212,591	327,095	90,461	91,981	144,653	885,496	240,867	2,391	1,292,565	401	244,267
14 Kansas.....	234	629,463	180,950	74,192	51,382	55,376	448,513	70,647	1,382	735,162	190	116,852
15 Kentucky.....	483	1,222,888	327,485	113,440	110,270	103,775	895,839	505,839	2,661	1,641,007	472	406,482
16 Louisiana.....	109	244,218	102,585	37,375	40,350	24,860	141,633	14,829	644	348,809	109	87,255
17 Maine.....	174	633,737	157,260	27,220	61,900	68,140	476,477	42,165	1,273	719,575	187	141,281
18 Maryland.....	252	664,863	144,647	42,054	52,775	49,818	520,216	48,521	1,608	990,741	210	170,660
19 Massachusetts.....	2,050	9,299,845	1,953,162	466,208	525,919	961,035	7,346,683	1,236,933	17,092	12,088,985	2,008	1,794,714
20 Michigan.....	404	1,473,386	639,584	238,350	200,660	200,574	833,802	229,517	3,064	1,679,615	395	299,331
21 Minnesota.....	602	2,915,341	789,095	357,245	231,150	200,700	2,126,246	510,760	5,522	3,115,093	688	571,032
22 Mississippi.....	71	174,987	47,614	15,535	19,875	12,204	127,373	27,704	411	206,646	57	40,751
23 Missouri.....	962	5,565,186	1,096,037	362,600	449,956	283,481	4,469,149	449,390	7,444	5,235,415	987	923,610
24 Montana.....	11	38,170	11,770	1,575	6,475	3,720	26,400	1,599	97	63,216	7	4,175
25 Nebraska.....	174	573,544	291,160	159,330	66,685	65,145	282,384	40,431	978	663,195	152	134,041
26 New Hampshire.....	109	500,620	110,430	13,450	24,550	72,430	390,190	37,379	1,073	627,917	86	70,458

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

46.—BUTTONS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
12	\$6,028	1,107	\$633,463	1,434	\$401,123	77	\$11,638	437	\$172,319	742	\$187,778	34	\$4,768	\$1,551,603	\$4,216,795	1
1	600	214	132,894	93	24,794	15	2,098	127	54,278	401	106,052	19	2,700	395,605	928,028	2
4	2,232	215	114,727	473	132,355	25	4,835	35	22,343	122	33,254	7	745	6,150	46,860	3
		226	133,806	255	68,159	5	750	98	29,574	78	17,856	6	936	458,775	1,071,687	4
5	2,104	277	162,972	497	151,696	5	300	51	19,336	46	10,653	2	387	216,162	596,600	5
1	364	100	49,311	36	7,496	19	2,464	113	40,530	78	15,984			263,494	1,012,694	6
1	728	55	27,739	26	6,529	6	791	8	4,958	7	1,979			148,678	386,719	7
		13	7,645	15	3,100			5	1,300	10	2,000			46,978	131,857	8
														15,761	42,350	9

47.—CALCIUM LIGHTS.

		75	33,552					5	600					35,048	110,062	1
		35	17,880					2	100					23,263	65,262	2
		5	2,164					3	500					1,401	9,100	3
		35	13,508											10,384	35,700	4

48.—CARDBOARD. (See also Paper.)

		142	85,532	64	19,240									701,764	1,070,805	1
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49.—CARD CUTTING AND DESIGNING.

		127	62,093	28	8,744	7	1,075	14	3,940	1	150	3	546	88,186	243,070	1
		14	5,898	3	728	2	286	3	1,940			3	546	11,046	28,200	2
		92	43,203	4	1,544	5	789	11	2,000	1	150			32,914	134,841	3
		21	12,992	21	6,472									44,226	80,029	4

50.—CARPENTERING.

80	36,585	120,735	78,237,286	37	7,961	188	33,880	1,988	1,075,232	2	550	2	120	137,847,002	281,195,162	1	
		747	382,046			3	342	54	14,890					838,234	1,550,020	2	
		400	181,172			2	240							337,154	679,230	3	
4	1,702	1,837	1,584,503			5	1,438	64	50,306	1	150			2,560,641	5,786,141	4	
1	600	550	511,041			1	312							603,000	1,496,404	5	
1	104	4,349	2,974,954	2	612			25	6,800					4,666,399	9,316,212	6	
		328	195,806											357,544	839,982	7	
2	832	2,187	1,528,148					31	20,752					2,926,634	5,312,352	8	
		123	71,425											57,585	158,652	9	
		915	422,331			9	1,340	22	8,120					762,683	1,475,687	10	
16	9,912	9,071	5,790,338	7	1,574	17	2,226	175	162,375					10,104,337	20,392,422	11	
3	618	2,826	1,423,934	4	458	11	708	41	15,049					2,899,350	6,162,181	12	
2	1,086	1,966	1,042,036	3	650	6	781	12	3,345	1	400			2,565,604	4,864,407	13	
1	468	1,156	604,633					35	13,209					1,320,129	2,387,835	14	
		2,129	1,223,831			4	624	56	10,070					3,499,162	6,694,395	15	
		396	224,862					139	36,692					505,827	1,021,993	16	
														862,910	1,886,378	17	
3	1,000	1,078	574,724					5	2,570					1,132,970	2,666,575	18	
		1,185	748,357					204	71,724					16,915,443	34,336,615	19	
16	6,364	15,008	10,256,834	1	468	1	150	58	30,455					2,343,336	4,882,601	20	
2	950	2,624	1,360,151	2	305			39	18,758			2	120	5,850,552	11,083,765	21	
4	2,284	4,821	2,537,702					9	4,075								22
		350	165,395			4	500							361,494	688,375	23	
2	912	6,337	4,245,143			33	7,129	85	58,621					9,424,161	17,344,047	24	
		90	59,041											84,931	177,935	25	
		813	524,584					13	4,570					1,156,273	2,148,077	26	
1	300	978	551,704					8	5,455					982,876	1,831,193	27	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

50.—CARPENTERING—Continued.

50.—CARPENTERING

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
27	New Jersey	598	\$4,463,705	\$1,381,615	\$555,960	\$444,485	\$381,170	\$3,082,090	\$269,470	7,045	\$5,317,583	660	\$696,980
28	New Mexico	3	3,895	3,075	300	2,000	775	820	175	5	3,290	2,972	3,099,740
29	New York	2,662	15,168,542	5,159,081	1,892,691	1,511,378	1,755,012	10,009,461	1,550,049	22,947	17,609,198	39	26,144
30	North Carolina	54	195,250	69,100	16,260	20,940	31,900	126,150	13,807	606	200,603	16	13,402
31	North Dakota	19	53,750	9,765	1,820	4,440	3,505	43,985	3,093	148	90,779	1,595	1,295,334
32	Ohio	1,602	4,933,282	1,752,242	589,700	720,165	442,377	3,181,040	954,193	10,251	6,379,154	4	1,218
33	Oklahoma	5	3,033	2,570	1,700	245	625	463	205	9	2,744	81	124,670
34	Oregon	70	991,590	520,515	334,500	144,540	41,475	471,075	127,500	1,100	1,027,151	1,302	1,139,505
35	Pennsylvania	1,389	10,610,190	2,201,235	768,877	763,010	639,348	8,408,955	1,088,494	12,727	8,699,085	203	188,252
36	Rhode Island	217	979,563	268,869	53,612	78,635	136,622	710,694	109,609	2,079	1,468,846	89	52,745
37	South Carolina	90	338,662	96,221	26,345	28,100	41,776	242,441	23,686	745	350,692	8	3,641
38	South Dakota	12	17,845	9,445	3,525	2,310	3,610	8,400	1,248	49	25,790	123	93,905
39	Tennessee	120	420,669	72,890	14,245	17,800	40,845	347,779	299,905	1,108	616,717	240	225,189
40	Texas	263	910,361	205,598	81,245	42,390	81,963	704,763	97,245	1,824	1,289,773	28	18,328
41	Utah	23	73,165	27,450	15,250	4,325	7,875	45,715	28,627	173	105,099	79	56,602
42	Vermont	76	311,223	122,915	26,835	51,275	44,805	188,308	12,207	544	314,166	242	179,069
43	Virginia	256	1,341,244	268,284	102,715	72,990	92,579	1,072,960	52,095	2,156	1,126,297	17	22,704
44	Washington	39	84,110	22,850	3,100	4,250	15,500	61,260	10,672	481	479,956	17	10,239
45	West Virginia	15	113,505	6,655	1,805	700	4,150	106,850	1,142	90	49,333	392	287,785
46	Wisconsin	367	1,576,638	539,179	226,713	132,675	179,791	1,037,459	114,666	3,465	1,942,030	2	1,980
47	Wyoming	12	89,085	13,225	3,700	6,450	3,075	75,860	10,259	73	60,570		

51.—CARPETS AND RUGS, OTHER THAN RAG. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	173	38,208,842	17,375,384	2,884,139	5,559,458	8,931,787	20,833,458	1,819,441	29,121	11,633,116	379	508,026
2 Massachusetts	7	8,676,924	3,589,730	596,000	1,283,100	1,710,630	5,087,194	367,164	5,144	1,892,072	35	75,983
3 New Jersey	6	724,393	293,921	54,100	119,404	120,417	430,472	30,502	585	212,554	6	25,200
4 New York	15	11,178,342	5,239,437	1,210,500	1,653,917	2,375,020	5,938,905	399,322	8,954	3,345,165	75	126,788
5 Pennsylvania	142	15,129,619	7,466,300	978,539	2,180,776	4,306,985	7,663,319	820,434	12,674	5,509,805	250	260,795
6 All other states (a)	3	2,499,564	785,996	45,000	322,261	418,735	1,713,568	202,019	1,764	673,520	13	19,250

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Rhode Island, 1.

52.—CARPETS, RAG.

1 The United States...	854	975,381	611,805	217,288	283,145	111,372	363,576	78,132	1,764	650,119	654	297,546
2 California	3	3,586	2,825	1,000	1,000	825	761	367	7	3,220	2	988
3 Colorado	7	3,874	1,650	-----	650	1,000	2,224	1,009	9	4,183	2	925
4 Connecticut	11	4,619	2,663	273	1,040	1,350	1,956	605	15	5,540	8	3,190
5 Illinois	41	38,032	26,910	12,400	9,450	5,060	11,122	3,877	99	38,266	31	14,566
6 Indiana	29	11,069	6,777	1,400	1,885	3,492	4,292	2,634	52	16,591	20	8,077
7 Iowa	35	22,857	20,382	7,670	8,550	4,162	2,475	1,568	48	15,530	20	8,248
8 Kansas	5	1,375	845	220	235	390	530	382	8	1,800	1	400
9 Kentucky	27	10,895	5,230	1,500	1,600	2,130	5,665	2,945	38	16,631	25	13,031
10 Maryland	31	50,431	21,070	7,650	8,850	4,570	29,361	3,983	81	26,330	28	11,796
11 Massachusetts	3	215	135	-----	-----	135	30	68	3	800	1	300
12 Michigan	30	20,718	17,327	8,000	6,210	3,117	3,391	1,951	45	14,540	18	7,849
13 Minnesota	22	4,727	3,719	1,245	900	1,574	1,008	1,240	35	11,784	11	5,158
14 Missouri	20	5,021	3,344	520	1,675	1,149	1,677	2,055	23	4,124	18	8,039
15 Nebraska	3	5,260	5,025	3,300	1,500	225	235	55	5	1,625	2	925
16 New Jersey	57	69,906	49,562	17,440	24,100	8,022	20,344	5,247	96	38,752	39	19,377
17 New York	66	77,957	52,825	21,350	22,300	9,175	25,132	8,727	129	60,190	59	34,306
18 Ohio	140	93,527	68,664	28,420	29,425	10,819	24,863	11,070	223	84,178	104	46,506
19 Pennsylvania	287	491,393	272,397	81,650	140,775	49,972	218,996	26,773	785	277,798	234	100,635
20 West Virginia	3	1,280	600	300	150	150	680	163	4	2,370	3	1,870
21 Wisconsin	30	55,431	47,265	21,950	21,850	3,465	8,166	3,015	51	17,733	25	9,495
22 All other states (a)	4	3,208	2,590	1,000	1,000	590	618	398	8	2,825	3	1,775

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Maine, 1; Virginia, 1.

53.—CARPETS, WOOD.

1 The United States...	6	333,000	210,850	75,000	57,000	78,850	122,150	41,781	328	155,396	18	18,048
2 New York	3	160,400	115,800	45,000	27,000	43,800	44,600	4,348	116	62,190	5	5,780
3 All other states (a)	3	172,600	95,050	30,000	30,000	35,050	77,550	37,433	212	93,206	13	12,268

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Minnesota, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

50.—CARPENTERING—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3	\$1,357	6,371	\$4,615,440			8	\$1,886	3	\$1,920					\$7,169,257	\$14,752,027	27
		5	3,290											3,945	10,000	28
10	4,924	19,718	14,407,289	3	\$306	13	2,042	231	94,897					19,389,709	44,794,173	29
		526	165,424	5	910			36	8,125					389,422	729,391	30
		132	77,377											167,112	291,903	31
2	950	8,531	5,048,486			16	3,234	107	31,150					10,881,887	21,514,204	32
		5	1,526											2,946	7,800	33
		1,018	902,381			1	100							1,853,787	3,356,393	34
5	1,526	10,985	7,195,218	1	260	29	7,436	405	355,140					12,733,411	26,592,306	35
2	696	1,871	1,279,198					3	700					2,022,815	4,095,309	36
		637	293,160					19	4,787					689,579	1,221,526	37
		39	21,149					2	1,000					53,770	96,615	38
		960	513,176			7	1,460	18	8,176					990,703	2,152,742	39
		1,578	1,059,880					6	4,704					2,191,884	4,335,643	40
		137	84,090			1	156	7	2,525					131,641	296,157	41
		444	252,272	9	2,418	2	374	10	2,500					403,176	843,795	42
		1,858	934,282			9	1,278	47	11,668					1,451,444	3,192,908	43
		464	457,252											929,130	1,545,327	44
		67	35,494					6	3,600					96,518	187,810	45
		3,054	1,647,617			6	124	13	6,504					3,086,282	5,798,939	46
		71	58,590											89,355	196,550	47

51.—CARPETS AND RUGS, OTHER THAN BAG. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

6	2,831	11,619	5,550,234	10,745	3,445,426	1,806	330,845	2,036	960,223	2,331	\$802,823	199	\$32,708	28,644,905	47,770,193	1
		2,256	1,024,400	2,264	598,761	137	29,061	38	21,049	414	142,818			4,731,873	7,275,009	2
		291	110,878	51	11,106			98	29,885	139	35,475			430,917	817,242	3
		3,193	1,520,674	4,123	1,260,120	716	125,503	438	181,229	387	126,441	22	4,400	8,689,413	14,606,116	4
6	2,831	5,072	2,525,169	3,705	1,367,931	811	152,660	1,454	724,402	1,211	450,209	165	25,808	13,548,371	22,886,416	5
		807	369,113	602	207,508	142	23,621	8	3,648	180	47,880	12	2,500	1,244,331	2,185,410	6

52.—CARPETS, RAG.

[illegible]

53.—CARPETS, WOOD.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

54.—CARRIAGE AND WAGON MATERIALS.

54.—CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	539	\$13,028,161	\$5,915,063	\$994,335	\$1,655,968	\$3,264,760	\$7,113,098	\$821,743	10,928	\$5,208,427	901	\$830,419	
2 California.....	16	67,942	43,725	19,050	14,100	10,575	24,217	4,654	41	32,044	14	13,060	
3 Connecticut.....	43	1,440,644	749,035	179,150	200,622	369,263	691,609	63,721	855	516,295	93	103,013	
4 Delaware.....	3	162,985	77,500	14,500	28,000	35,000	85,485	8,407	97	50,394	8	8,980	
5 Georgia.....	5	50,850	35,250	18,000	5,700	11,550	15,600	3,878	73	32,243	8	7,531	
6 Illinois.....	22	130,308	62,740	18,100	24,075	20,565	67,568	6,569	179	83,697	33	21,836	
7 Indiana.....	38	1,626,476	697,903	100,450	193,317	404,136	928,573	100,748	1,926	700,038	67	61,622	
8 Iowa.....	5	15,196	9,430	2,300	4,400	2,730	5,766	7,696	16	8,073	3	1,617	
9 Kentucky.....	17	242,847	135,490	36,500	38,377	60,613	107,357	17,007	276	114,752	17	12,116	
10 Maine.....	8	27,868	10,385	1,150	3,100	6,135	17,483	1,193	20	10,458	6	4,038	
11 Maryland.....	11	128,804	55,330	11,866	23,264	20,200	73,474	10,786	100	43,887	9	6,277	
12 Massachusetts.....	49	619,497	291,853	42,000	135,000	114,853	327,644	45,771	490	314,223	65	60,430	
13 Michigan.....	20	500,045	217,607	23,900	63,850	129,857	282,438	19,449	437	190,126	26	24,001	
14 Missouri.....	5	33,832	20,740	5,500	10,000	5,240	13,092	1,792	36	18,925	3	2,200	
15 New Hampshire.....	9	173,216	65,806	1,200	18,945	45,661	107,410	10,329	143	80,320	13	11,915	
16 New Jersey.....	19	507,206	175,300	9,450	28,200	137,650	331,906	71,122	414	253,877	40	51,414	
17 New York.....	59	1,787,264	828,182	95,460	191,472	541,250	959,082	118,265	1,272	654,049	124	116,079	
18 Ohio.....	90	3,350,304	1,412,551	267,064	402,822	742,665	1,937,753	215,794	2,912	1,305,974	203	185,795	
19 Pennsylvania.....	65	1,827,603	881,696	119,385	242,452	519,859	945,907	95,480	1,334	647,461	110	96,791	
20 Rhode Island.....	10	24,990	14,250	3,000	2,300	8,950	10,740	2,680	23	11,585	7	4,920	
21 Tennessee.....	4	91,700	25,500	5,150	5,850	14,500	66,200	4,525	96	51,566	12	9,522	
22 Wisconsin.....	13	79,776	41,525	16,300	12,000	13,225	38,251	4,022	85	34,881	17	8,690	
23 All other states and territories (a).	19	138,808	63,265	4,860	8,122	50,283	75,543	7,855	94	54,059	23	18,572	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 2; Colorado, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 2; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 2; West Virginia, 1.

55.—CARRIAGES AND SLEDS, CHILDREN'S.

1 The United States....	87	3,158,412	1,122,872	283,200	451,460	388,212	2,035,540	248,126	2,936	1,330,955	194	169,634
2 Illinois.....	6	315,229	127,443	41,000	42,106	44,337	187,786	15,440	464	208,650	18	15,050
3 Maryland.....	3	54,262	1,739	.....	.....	1,739	52,523	8,522	69	27,359	11	5,956
4 Massachusetts.....	7	449,837	123,525	31,300	73,850	18,375	326,312	39,679	362	181,935	17	19,500
5 Michigan.....	7	84,306	32,218	4,000	8,232	19,986	52,088	7,441	112	52,630	10	8,840
6 Minnesota.....	3	73,552	17,166	1,000	8,972	7,194	56,386	4,297	67	18,506	6	3,880
7 Missouri.....	4	84,910	52,010	25,000	15,000	12,010	32,900	8,866	84	60,252	5	4,332
8 New Jersey.....	6	98,795	26,365	1,000	15,000	10,365	72,430	13,572	70	37,484	8	7,608
9 New York.....	25	593,961	190,745	43,900	82,300	64,545	403,216	46,552	570	265,191	58	56,450
10 Ohio.....	4	730,574	345,580	61,750	150,250	133,580	384,994	44,562	460	207,083	10	8,610
11 Pennsylvania.....	13	242,173	37,665	6,250	7,750	23,665	204,508	24,874	227	116,113	32	27,439
12 Wisconsin.....	3	211,588	114,595	60,000	31,000	23,595	96,993	15,354	217	66,921	7	4,999
13 All other states (a).....	6	219,225	53,821	8,000	17,000	28,821	165,404	18,967	234	88,831	12	6,970

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 2; Maine, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1.

56.—CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.)

1 The United States....	8,614	104,210,602	39,732,196	13,443,756	17,386,952	8,901,488	64,478,406	6,022,972	73,453	40,198,522	9,017	7,453,142
2 Alabama.....	54	456,185	208,135	72,855	69,875	65,405	248,050	20,682	429	201,240	46	32,812
3 Arkansas.....	44	166,820	72,525	20,900	29,855	21,770	94,295	8,360	194	102,596	38	26,626
4 California.....	227	1,796,574	874,010	393,520	280,675	199,815	922,564	126,390	1,188	882,380	184	178,320
5 Colorado.....	29	674,100	344,035	180,050	70,350	93,635	330,065	33,689	375	341,184	50	72,427
6 Connecticut.....	181	3,093,997	1,074,880	424,777	444,148	205,955	2,019,117	152,497	2,118	1,527,039	214	253,817
7 Delaware.....	44	730,442	341,746	130,820	156,775	54,151	338,696	37,935	527	278,101	43	34,883
8 District of Columbia.....	21	329,660	230,800	126,900	67,100	36,800	98,860	11,028	159	81,213	4	2,380
9 Florida.....	29	111,347	81,425	42,150	26,700	12,575	29,922	2,470	108	60,592	31	20,237
10 Georgia.....	129	849,441	276,369	70,085	109,572	96,712	573,072	59,138	959	408,289	129	92,913
11 Illinois.....	559	9,078,310	3,537,309	1,406,045	1,442,846	688,418	5,541,001	561,244	5,560	3,187,879	634	539,505
12 Indiana.....	394	10,458,432	2,831,357	919,911	1,375,186	536,260	7,627,075	520,414	5,043	2,284,807	509	371,692
13 Iowa.....	204	2,765,207	1,250,655	335,048	614,490	301,117	1,514,552	142,236	1,922	982,527	318	212,124
14 Kansas.....	85	1,107,392	399,685	118,975	207,850	72,860	707,707	76,520	462	266,904	88	73,617
15 Kentucky.....	188	2,035,273	818,743	262,588	373,298	182,857	1,216,530	90,915	1,493	748,830	203	160,352
16 Louisiana.....	61	264,018	127,848	42,150	55,320	30,378	136,170	17,278	350	185,147	65	51,387
17 Maine.....	204	575,084	225,492	48,094	106,860	70,538	349,592	35,578	646	311,498	185	101,542
18 Maryland.....	181	898,296	416,234	112,194	220,585	83,455	482,062	44,677	1,016	479,221	146	101,212
19 Massachusetts.....	430	5,495,873	1,950,355	572,858	888,901	488,596	3,545,518	370,769	4,641	2,969,541	499	403,192
20 Michigan.....	407	5,311,833	1,958,616	553,380	936,147	469,089	3,353,217	263,967	3,375	1,630,511	468	341,955
21 Minnesota.....	227	2,069,937	1,077,419	505,915	335,958	235,546	992,518	114,527	1,219	717,746	260	198,999

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

54.—CARRIAGE AND WAGON MATERIALS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.			
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.											
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.							
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.						
31	\$11,775	7,888	\$3,430,243	180	\$55,382	206	\$36,446	1,644	\$827,314	56	\$13,830	22	\$3,018	\$7,387,904				\$16,262,293	1
2	988	27	18,984	3	1,091	5	542	245	129,643	15	4,031	2	76	24,677				65,738	2
		490	276,911					60	26,000					447,980	1,254,109	3			
		29	15,414											68,778	137,919	4			
		65	24,712											37,657	100,585	5			
		116	45,070					30	16,791					97,335	232,261	6			
3	1,284	1,728	601,153	9	2,156	55	7,718	64	26,105					1,137,132	2,282,810	7			
		12	6,264			1	192							10,181	56,550	8			
		230	88,221	2	182	5	512	22	13,721					181,773	377,587	9			
		11	5,220					3	1,200					11,510	28,450	10			
		77	34,270	3	1,000	9	1,300	2	1,040					66,421	150,290	11			
2	468	340	204,868	17	3,880			72	43,977	3	600			347,796	827,490	12			
1	300	304	113,457	2	700	1	156	103	51,512					387,649	665,269	13			
		28	14,575					4	2,000			1	150	17,856	52,400	14			
1	375	96	50,969			4	930	28	15,850	1	281			98,957	216,650	15			
1	200	335	178,413					38	23,850					329,070	778,178	16			
6	2,306	826	409,207	22	5,298	54	13,450	197	98,741	31	7,168	12	1,800	1,008,463	2,065,947	17			
12	4,817	2,162	903,529	115	38,115	53	9,063	355	162,283	5	1,375	7	992	1,745,062	4,310,607	18			
2	912	831	355,674	7	2,960	14	1,890	370	189,234					1,059,105	2,089,482	19			
		15	6,515			1	150							13,724	34,120	20			
		66	29,024					18	13,020					71,000	155,900	21			
1	125	52	20,723			2	208	12	4,260	1	375			47,037	96,739	22			
		48	27,070			2	335	21	8,082					178,741	283,212	23			

55.—CARRIAGES AND SLEDS, CHILDREN'S.

16	6,416	2,067	949,728	207	57,078	52	7,243	324	127,604	73	12,909	3	343	1,000,907	4,094,255	1
5	2,250	355	163,100	25	8,050	1	200	60	20,000					301,500	600,100	2
1	364	29	13,260			3	390	12	5,612	13	1,777			60,175	111,428	3
2	936	296	146,875	39	11,624			8	3,000					287,261	622,500	4
		77	34,964	6	1,200	7	1,040	7	3,960	5	2,626			33,325	103,793	5
		28	10,512	11	1,552	5	500	11	1,562	6	500			27,844	54,835	6
		62	49,180	16	6,540			1	200					70,045	186,180	7
		50	25,276	11	4,000			1	600					110,595	190,300	8
5	1,756	417	183,811	18	5,191	14	2,476	34	12,099	21	3,065	3	343	382,042	818,410	9
		385	176,832	36	10,757			17	7,959	12	2,925			271,539	558,500	10
2	850	82	40,314	12	4,056	3	462	90	41,226	6	1,766			192,080	435,970	11
1	260	95	31,518	33	4,108	13	1,650	68	24,386					83,944	187,423	12
		191	74,086			6	525	15	7,000	10	250			80,157	224,816	13

56.—CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, and Table 8.)

177	80,079	55,328	28,391,197	478	135,501	506	89,281	7,742	3,995,176	149	45,362	56	8,784	49,889,173	114,551,907	1
1	480	359	159,692			7	1,050	16	7,206					324,601	621,246	2
		146	72,996			3	850	7	2,124					65,875	204,966	3
1	260	949	676,556			10	2,552	44	24,692					678,056	1,984,805	4
1	2,400	322	265,421			2	936							332,944	858,499	5
		1,357	872,775	1	450	1	208	542	398,889	3	900			1,491,518	3,598,944	6
		377	193,368	2	586	9	1,493	96	47,771					358,191	774,130	7
		155	78,833					2	1,000					47,810	140,901	8
		73	39,009			2	346							57,399	144,137	9
1	500	799	309,107	2	180	14	1,925	13	3,514			1	150	559,900	1,221,119	10
14	6,470	4,300	2,324,114	46	16,243	33	4,195	522	294,952	11	2,400			3,721,807	9,041,725	11
26	11,893	3,728	1,578,399	50	14,284	31	5,182	691	300,930	8	2,427			3,671,302	8,248,873	12
2	480	1,477	731,565	9	2,060	51	10,629	65	25,669					1,449,922	3,168,545	13
		363	189,982			1	208	10	3,097					272,303	703,625	14
3	1,500	1,131	522,251	4	646	13	2,166	139	61,853					910,012	2,074,869	15
		275	129,624			2	104	8	4,032					133,294	406,771	16
		435	206,348			1	20	25	3,588					254,571	736,901	17
		796	348,897	1	100	3	361	70	28,648					408,270	1,184,192	18
11	3,595	3,398	2,087,922	29	9,828	2	600	692	402,634	10	1,770			3,163,947	7,607,869	19
14	5,929	2,475	1,121,941	12	3,274	17	2,684	381	152,532	3	1,204	5	992	2,779,806	5,699,941	20
		904	494,276			3	360	52	24,111					674,805	1,802,177	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

56.—CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING—Continued.

56.—CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
22 Mississippi	39	\$151,147	\$67,480	\$17,275	\$27,750	\$22,455	\$83,667	\$6,554	190	\$85,454	34	\$19,902	
23 Missouri	425	3,963,675	1,606,656	570,465	744,775	291,416	2,357,019	232,244	3,519	1,913,879	478	408,019	
24 Montana	7	66,955	32,235	10,660	14,100	7,475	34,720	5,184	46	38,384	11	9,484	
25 Nebraska	36	368,921	247,425	151,960	69,215	26,250	121,496	11,773	266	168,929	36	33,352	
26 New Hampshire	93	973,503	381,970	97,055	204,140	80,775	591,533	29,183	585	330,043	79	59,715	
27 New Jersey	249	2,466,991	1,198,867	428,655	551,862	218,350	1,268,124	114,253	1,906	1,157,680	216	189,796	
28 New York	1,098	15,363,984	5,978,644	1,863,729	2,569,853	1,545,062	9,385,340	963,546	11,059	6,551,138	1,259	1,190,931	
29 North Carolina	131	492,460	201,730	43,295	90,230	68,205	290,730	40,287	581	201,812	84	42,034	
30 North Dakota	8	16,880	9,955	2,250	4,950	2,755	6,925	1,016	17	9,409	4	2,700	
31 Ohio	709	13,952,571	4,104,564	1,222,500	1,934,022	948,042	9,848,007	1,060,056	10,504	5,427,504	962	897,540	
32 Oregon	25	230,137	121,515	53,850	17,050	50,615	168,622	18,522	158	130,682	33	33,319	
33 Pennsylvania	899	7,459,712	3,636,682	1,237,146	1,689,456	710,080	3,823,000	312,354	5,924	3,043,639	763	544,227	
34 Rhode Island	67	440,549	223,551	87,689	82,050	53,815	216,995	22,930	383	235,190	56	46,059	
35 South Carolina	54	253,129	138,450	52,650	50,625	35,175	114,679	13,925	287	110,721	33	23,299	
36 South Dakota	12	70,210	42,900	20,950	13,500	8,450	27,310	2,796	41	25,033	8	6,780	
37 Tennessee	95	628,808	271,317	109,547	92,805	68,965	357,491	35,102	694	345,408	110	71,177	
38 Texas	72	390,094	235,085	130,550	63,510	41,025	155,009	21,546	372	229,596	46	37,868	
39 Vermont	73	391,764	180,765	49,485	89,380	41,900	210,999	12,453	249	131,735	43	26,016	
40 Virginia	152	742,526	292,527	97,732	122,320	72,475	449,999	37,265	776	329,718	111	66,995	
41 Washington	19	154,305	73,730	29,750	28,000	15,980	80,575	11,138	125	107,589	14	15,754	
42 West Virginia	56	258,423	146,785	45,700	67,140	33,945	111,638	9,125	219	103,559	52	28,313	
43 Wisconsin	500	7,046,491	2,418,397	777,618	1,035,728	605,021	4,628,094	354,575	3,723	1,834,965	464	362,406	
44 All other states and territories. (a)	7	59,146	23,325	4,000	12,000	7,325	35,821	6,831	45	39,210	7	7,464	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 1; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 1; Utah, 2; Wyoming, 2.

57.—CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES.

1 The United States...	716	76,192,477	54,733,171	10,860,668	25,399,382	18,473,121	21,459,306	95,054	108,585	61,797,675	1,914	1,568,750
2 Alabama	12	909,911	698,960	151,130	275,330	272,500	210,951	.....	1,377	763,954	4	2,820
3 Arizona	3	72,724	32,120	8,525	14,945	8,650	40,604	.....	142	114,404	2	1,414
4 Arkansas	8	355,747	264,444	29,950	84,300	150,194	91,303	.....	869	583,215	22	20,028
5 California	10	3,139,514	1,341,450	526,100	505,700	309,650	1,798,064	.....	2,887	2,175,434	29	23,840
6 Colorado	10	1,551,311	1,328,876	179,300	220,100	929,476	222,435	.....	1,392	1,071,509	26	47,700
7 Connecticut	8	690,265	580,800	101,150	266,400	213,250	109,465	.....	691	424,237	9	5,920
8 Delaware	3	767,875	436,220	161,800	170,920	103,500	331,655	.....	850	508,868	29	19,178
9 District of Columbia	3	44,700	19,600	3,900	7,400	8,300	25,100	1,878	290	160,170	37	33,810
10 Florida	10	158,960	95,220	11,550	39,160	44,510	63,740	1,800	287	152,157	7	7,160
11 Georgia	11	450,512	281,860	73,950	113,850	94,060	168,652	.....	989	541,797	23	19,140
12 Illinois	70	7,791,234	5,794,816	2,225,290	1,888,404	1,681,122	1,996,418	5,629	10,541	6,054,161	262	198,020
13 Indiana	48	3,929,805	2,189,801	355,750	1,093,135	740,916	1,740,004	.....	6,729	3,368,251	115	93,363
14 Iowa	41	2,404,648	1,717,043	181,730	769,150	766,163	687,005	300	3,893	2,187,136	81	65,312
15 Kansas	26	1,683,210	1,331,740	133,080	707,970	490,630	351,470	.....	2,879	1,769,275	60	46,949
16 Kentucky	9	305,229	197,795	32,620	78,300	86,875	107,434	.....	634	363,440	11	10,240
17 Louisiana	6	156,136	138,114	92,600	23,200	22,314	18,022	101	71	50,656	10	7,235
18 Maine	10	150,672	105,455	12,300	56,900	36,255	45,217	.....	244	139,775	5	4,500
19 Maryland	10	2,904,677	2,256,104	565,750	1,307,790	322,564	648,573	.....	3,014	1,490,464	36	52,806
20 Massachusetts	14	1,988,676	1,314,686	239,200	518,900	556,586	673,920	.....	2,289	1,298,228	25	18,711
21 Michigan	17	1,226,163	899,469	186,630	410,100	302,739	326,694	.....	2,130	1,152,827	32	33,340
22 Minnesota	18	2,026,860	2,200,206	197,557	1,444,251	558,398	726,654	.....	2,017	1,276,031	65	56,346
23 Mississippi	5	612,744	489,675	98,050	170,100	215,525	123,069	.....	1,094	696,673	18	19,580
24 Missouri	27	1,394,974	1,018,500	183,270	323,080	512,150	376,474	1,637	2,936	1,805,716	76	67,645
25 Montana	4	317,765	242,250	67,250	107,000	68,000	75,515	.....	313	236,367	12	10,354
26 Nebraska	9	1,245,519	896,350	135,530	426,240	334,580	349,169	.....	2,069	1,167,083	28	20,877
27 Nevada	6	428,999	189,187	5,700	105,748	77,739	239,812	.....	215	203,103	6	8,460
28 New Hampshire	4	205,465	172,835	34,100	94,400	44,335	32,630	.....	143	88,924	2	2,120
29 New Jersey	18	2,766,957	2,082,694	208,750	1,052,778	821,166	684,263	800	5,233	2,877,488	94	61,970
30 New Mexico	5	137,389	107,370	11,400	50,820	45,150	30,019	.....	258	176,563	4	2,525
31 New York	46	4,213,639	2,906,866	334,646	1,113,649	1,458,571	1,306,773	.....	8,676	4,495,976	88	74,546
32 North Carolina	9	210,458	176,410	19,150	124,500	32,760	34,048	.....	442	192,902	8	6,640
33 Ohio	64	3,907,278	2,424,893	375,595	1,301,424	747,874	1,482,385	.....	7,547	4,076,472	145	105,995
34 Oregon	5	2,815,997	2,573,720	876,806	1,272,299	424,615	242,277	.....	1,129	934,439	28	26,700
35 Pennsylvania	61	17,475,056	13,126,185	2,114,764	6,755,442	4,255,979	4,348,871	82,909	22,995	12,532,778	328	223,005
36 South Carolina	5	420,859	301,260	90,500	131,500	79,260	119,599	.....	835	399,911	7	5,500
37 Tennessee	10	1,198,940	890,043	211,500	473,621	204,922	308,897	.....	1,787	1,011,959	15	16,672
38 Texas	31	1,140,049	799,573	127,625	331,150	340,798	340,476	.....	2,412	1,636,561	58	61,775
39 Vermont	8	534,729	453,000	45,250	166,500	241,250	81,729	.....	290	157,573	.....	.....
40 Virginia	8	583,022	454,377	74,955	218,901	160,521	128,645	.....	1,665	846,984	20	13,130
41 Washington	4	272,195	136,465	18,640	38,850	78,975	135,730	.....	351	286,068	9	7,440
42 West Virginia	7	533,305	413,145	52,450	240,700	119,995	120,160	.....	1,036	442,552	14	9,217
43 Wisconsin	22	1,681,255	1,284,544	189,775	679,850	414,919	396,711	.....	2,198	1,262,410	49	44,178
44 All other states and territories. (a)	11	487,054	369,050	115,100	158,625	95,325	118,004	.....	746	623,184	15	12,598

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indian territory, 2; North Dakota, 2; Rhode Island, 2; South Dakota, 2; Utah, 2; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

56.—CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		150	\$64,204			3	\$648	3	\$700					\$73,842	\$189,437	22
15	\$6,727	2,710	1,331,616	20	\$6,394	10	1,888	286	159,235					2,441,925	5,233,324	23
		35	28,900											25,102	79,330	24
		224	131,512			2	725	4	3,340					196,502	441,539	25
		379	198,347	1	374			126	71,607					358,290	887,853	26
1	208	1,586	915,946	1	416	2	150	94	48,664	6	\$2,500			1,084,539	2,886,287	27
24	13,678	8,311	4,668,818	72	20,114	36	6,698	1,266	628,419	59	17,525	32	\$4,955	6,786,570	16,803,241	28
		464	153,789	1	20	14	1,688	17	4,141	1	140			249,210	587,814	29
		13	6,709											9,066	23,125	30
49	20,004	7,511	3,591,449	162	46,308	120	23,798	1,650	832,897	40	14,158	10	1,350	9,432,677	18,777,866	31
		125	97,363											86,701	296,580	32
4	1,952	4,726	2,304,303	7	735	56	7,831	365	183,465	3	1,126			2,953,396	7,772,104	33
1	300	325	188,731			1	100							196,285	538,224	34
		248	86,056			2	150	4	1,216					102,483	270,127	35
		32	18,103	1	150									29,084	69,952	36
		568	268,957			6	974	10	4,300					435,906	1,021,386	37
1	135	312	185,700	2	215	4	756	7	4,922					205,889	539,498	38
		193	99,369			1	25	11	6,073	1	252			134,889	345,709	39
		645	258,833	1	50	3	456	16	3,384					424,689	990,864	40
		111	91,835											94,090	273,783	41
		158	73,196			5	772	4	1,278					106,932	257,150	42
8	3,508	2,646	1,192,689	54	13,074	35	6,700	504	254,291	4	960	8	1,337	3,075,538	5,947,499	43
		37	31,696			1	50							29,175	94,980	44

57.—CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES.

39	15,483	100,209	56,276,276	125	38,250	56	12,852	6,239	3,885,057	3	998			66,561,526	129,461,698	1
		1,372	760,774	1	360									784,304	1,581,207	2
		140	112,990											74,985	189,390	3
		847	563,187											715,340	1,299,558	4
		2,849	2,149,178			9	2,416							2,777,306	4,923,071	5
		1,366	1,023,809											894,090	1,965,696	6
		682	418,317											274,237	698,474	7
		615	323,628					206	161,062					748,556	1,280,485	8
		248	125,024			3	520	2	816					140,582	370,154	9
		276	144,187	4	810									201,514	354,043	10
		966	522,657											349,844	892,610	11
2	660	10,252	5,837,783	13	3,906	3	820	9	12,972					5,909,493	12,208,617	12
1	600	5,682	2,925,327	13	4,242	2	385	916	344,334					3,904,281	7,289,382	13
		3,812	2,121,824											2,244,274	4,473,089	14
		2,817	1,721,870	2	456									1,874,646	3,644,038	15
		621	352,835	2	365									225,485	588,925	16
		60	43,271			1	150							61,592	112,847	17
		239	135,275											82,536	224,113	18
		2,904	1,390,413					74	47,245					3,588,572	5,079,035	19
		2,264	1,279,517											1,390,705	2,712,763	20
		2,098	1,119,487											1,492,487	2,645,314	21
1	360	1,940	1,215,995	1	480	10	2,850							1,305,136	2,628,174	22
		1,076	677,093											632,876	1,329,549	23
1	300	2,858	1,737,621			1	150							2,082,326	3,890,542	24
		301	226,013											193,201	429,568	25
		2,041	1,146,206											900,825	2,067,908	26
		209	194,643											231,893	435,084	27
		141	86,804											30,612	119,555	28
5	1,805	4,324	2,294,387	16	4,956			791	513,372	3	998			3,172,891	6,051,179	29
		254	174,038											177,503	354,066	30
3	989	8,556	4,408,948	23	7,893	1	180	5	3,510					4,527,381	9,046,025	31
		434	186,262											200,335	393,576	32
5	1,680	6,570	3,453,668	18	5,796	3	596	806	508,737					3,930,052	8,096,905	33
		1,101	907,739											781,217	1,750,926	34
18	7,889	19,194	10,019,497	32	9,076	23	4,785	3,400	2,268,526					15,822,037	28,769,728	35
		828	394,411											287,862	688,191	36
		1,772	995,287											593,819	1,605,778	37
		2,354	1,574,786											1,223,674	2,860,235	38
		287	156,493											153,976	311,549	39
2	600	1,622	813,535					3	1,080					658,011	1,504,995	40
								21	19,719							
		342	278,628											175,492	461,561	41
		1,022	433,335											467,841	910,393	42
1	600	2,146	1,216,432					2	1,200					898,073	2,221,152	43
		727	608,102					4	2,484					379,064	1,002,248	44

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

58.—CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STREET RAILROAD COMPANIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				Males above 16 years.			
											Num-ber.	Wages.		
1	The United States...	78	\$2,351,162	\$1,916,929	\$814,006	\$777,721	\$325,202	\$434,233	\$78,761	2,034	\$1,434,377	25	\$23,172	
2	California.....	10	107,414	100,023	34,439	11,588	53,996	7,391	7,213	151	132,503	1	900	
3	Illinois.....	3	1,109,500	949,250	422,000	453,000	74,250	160,250	23,060	365	251,604	2	4,500	
4	Louisiana.....	6	36,100	27,850	13,000	10,000	4,850	8,250	2,190	54	38,787	1	382	
5	Maryland.....	3	49,151	18,365	9,500	7,000	1,865	30,786	277	71	45,665	1	382	
6	Massachusetts.....	3	254,381	177,125	52,900	59,150	65,075	77,256	4,294	330	213,821	4	2,500	
7	Missouri.....	14	121,850	109,950	50,500	46,000	13,450	11,900	10,912	171	131,742	4	2,550	
8	Nebraska.....	3	7,625	5,850	4,000	1,250	600	1,775	69	5	5,500	2	1,300	
9	New York.....	9	193,512	158,062	87,167	56,133	14,762	35,450	8,897	157	118,200	3	3,600	
10	Ohio.....	5	60,970	43,300	18,400	10,600	14,300	17,670	2,250	173	120,746	1	780	
11	Pennsylvania.....	6	97,510	55,540	12,000	10,000	33,540	41,970	10,243	277	197,967	7	6,660	
12	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	16	313,149	271,614	110,100	113,000	48,514	41,535	9,356	280	177,842			

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 2; Texas, 2.

59.—CARS, STEAM RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

1 The United States...	71	43,641,210	19,316,079	3,811,086	7,878,189	7,626,804	24,325,131	1,725,113	32,062	16,836,531	688	749,136
2 Alabama.....	3	1,950,044	1,473,822	370,000	685,767	418,055	476,222	49,760	917	542,549	22	15,890
3 Delaware.....	3	2,839,733	713,889	170,156	307,733	236,000	2,125,844	87,677	2,347	1,396,198	43	64,587
4 Illinois.....	9	10,070,784	4,794,181	340,072	2,080,240	2,373,869	5,276,603	217,384	7,055	4,363,119	172	127,340
5 Indiana.....	4	5,199,706	1,971,530	329,430	905,650	736,450	3,228,176	150,782	3,344	1,587,021	33	50,400
6 Massachusetts.....	3	843,331	412,800	110,500	233,300	69,000	430,531	29,169	418	227,072	12	25,040
7 Michigan.....	5	3,769,483	1,536,472	541,077	502,638	492,757	2,233,011	245,560	3,808	1,681,425	82	114,248
8 Missouri.....	5	1,442,927	549,243	105,369	144,932	298,942	893,684	75,773	1,904	1,199,851	48	50,587
9 New York.....	5	1,835,321	1,043,498	140,500	475,783	427,215	791,823	92,779	2,014	1,163,404	51	62,534
10 Ohio.....	5	2,843,166	1,096,816	204,500	569,100	323,216	1,746,350	92,007	2,161	1,030,785	21	38,890
11 Pennsylvania.....	15	7,060,466	2,588,205	439,825	994,559	1,153,821	4,472,261	465,900	4,663	1,975,273	126	140,816
12 All other states (a).....	14	5,786,249	3,135,623	1,059,657	978,487	1,097,479	2,650,626	218,322	3,431	1,669,834	78	58,804

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Florida, 1; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 2; Minnesota, 2; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 2; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.

60.—CARS, STREET RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

1 The United States...	17	2,468,315	988,956	489,500	280,700	218,756	1,479,359	140,462	1,833	1,174,790	48	83,520
2 Massachusetts.....	3	107,142	11,277	94,500	47,000	11,277	95,865	13,983	93	56,883	5	4,300
3 Missouri.....	3	801,280	213,634	94,500	47,000	72,134	587,646	41,980	566	371,604	15	31,000
4 New York.....	6	1,384,783	698,545	389,000	192,000	117,545	686,238	62,406	913	577,521	20	37,576
5 All other states (a).....	5	175,110	65,500	6,000	41,700	17,800	109,610	22,093	261	168,782	8	10,614

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Florida, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 1.

61.—CELLULOID AND CELLULOID GOODS.

1 The United States...	12	3,158,487	1,508,245	139,738	359,127	1,009,380	1,650,242	482,016	1,023	619,461	82	171,421
2 New Jersey.....	3	1,746,818	949,514	100,000	188,793	660,721	797,304	399,587	659	397,977	51	113,076
3 All other states (a).....	9	1,411,669	558,731	39,738	170,334	348,659	852,938	82,429	364	221,484	31	58,345

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 2; Minnesota, 2; New York, 2; Ohio, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

58.—CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STREET RAILROAD COMPANIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		1,998	\$1,403,249	.....	.....	1	\$240	10	\$7,716	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,154,840	\$2,966,347	1
.....		150	131,603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114,906	256,015	2
.....		363	247,104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238,511	594,854	3
.....		53	38,547	.....	.....	1	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,414	79,800	4
.....		70	45,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,549	76,477	5
.....		326	211,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206,478	472,582	6
.....		158	122,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	6,884	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,658	281,741	7
.....		5	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,354	7,909	8
.....		154	116,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	832	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,478	263,293	9
.....		170	117,146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,053	189,720	10
.....		276	197,187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156,294	370,845	11
.....		273	171,182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136,145	373,111	12

59.—CARS, STEAM RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

20	\$10,566	22,922	11,483,051	174	\$53,616	196	34,950	7,982	4,483,137	80	\$22,075	.....	.....	44,674,486	70,003,737	1
2	1,104	625	323,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	268	202,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,287,806	2,023,930	2
3	1,872	1,866	1,003,491	102	31,632	33	4,616	300	290,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,528,528	3,291,293	3
4	1,372	4,553	2,762,749	.....	.....	30	6,240	2,216	1,443,343	80	22,075	.....	.....	10,093,125	17,117,223	4
1	480	2,585	1,377,021	.....	.....	65	12,120	660	216,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,924,342	7,073,329	5
.....	.....	282	148,227	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	53,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,919	810,583	6
3	1,620	3,403	1,375,116	3	921	.....	.....	317	189,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,007,974	11,078,281	7
2	1,660	1,346	866,279	8	2,825	.....	.....	500	278,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,655,320	3,974,173	8
2	808	1,740	962,580	49	15,288	3	234	169	121,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,382,777	3,166,771	9
.....	.....	1,305	590,605	9	1,870	12	2,030	814	397,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,817,578	4,784,135	10
2	1,050	3,522	1,396,566	1	480	1	130	1,011	436,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,496,258	10,080,722	11
1	600	1,695	746,617	2	600	52	9,580	1,603	853,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,996,859	6,683,297	12

60.—CARS, STREET RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

.....	.....	1,671	989,312	2	780	6	1,560	106	99,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,699,235	3,302,115	1
.....	.....	88	52,583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,761	143,936	2
.....	.....	544	338,628	1	416	6	1,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	472,062	1,063,926	3
.....	.....	786	439,963	1	364	.....	.....	106	99,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	793,884	1,558,318	4
.....	.....	253	158,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	371,528	535,935	5

61.—CELLULOID AND CELLULOID GOODS.

2	920	552	309,211	118	28,055	2	520	135	72,596	132	36,738	.....	.....	856,180	2,575,736	1
.....	.....	312	172,861	60	15,129	.....	.....	116	63,430	120	33,481	.....	.....	444,309	1,721,773	2
2	920	240	136,350	58	12,926	2	520	19	9,166	12	3,257	.....	.....	411,871	853,963	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

62.—CHEESE AND BUTTER, URBAN DAIRY PRODUCT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	160	\$607,590	\$449,880	\$145,692	\$150,149	\$154,039	\$157,710	\$61,228	552	\$274,700	156	\$96,537
2	District of Columbia....	4	4,057	3,145	1,000	500	1,645	912	585	6	1,870	-----	-----
3	Illinois.....	4	4,906	3,306	-----	-----	3,306	1,600	1,796	10	4,636	1	520
4	Indiana.....	3	9,925	5,850	800	1,000	4,050	4,075	1,165	25	10,822	4	2,860
5	Iowa.....	3	17,900	15,500	1,700	7,300	6,500	2,400	1,605	33	9,700	-----	-----
6	Kentucky.....	14	22,553	19,900	12,500	3,850	3,550	2,653	4,160	42	17,714	15	10,196
7	Massachusetts.....	8	148,132	80,483	13,392	31,599	35,492	67,619	15,444	66	44,099	9	8,900
8	Minnesota.....	9	77,516	58,185	4,000	30,000	24,185	19,331	8,143	66	39,904	16	11,720
9	Missouri.....	7	35,624	26,061	6,500	12,000	7,561	9,563	3,115	33	20,176	10	6,780
10	New York.....	29	50,388	34,340	7,500	9,500	17,340	16,048	9,212	95	52,259	32	18,269
11	Ohio.....	31	110,975	107,870	76,600	22,600	8,670	3,105	4,291	74	28,029	29	16,405
12	Pennsylvania.....	38	86,050	66,610	15,200	29,900	21,540	19,410	6,903	61	24,407	25	11,075
13	All other states (a).....	10	39,564	28,600	6,500	1,900	20,200	10,964	4,809	41	21,084	15	9,812

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Connecticut, 1; Delaware, 1; Maine, 2; Michigan, 1; Nevada, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1.

63.—CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT. (See Table 8.)

1 The United States...	4,552	16,016,573	11,639,692	968,333	5,588,257	5,083,102	4,376,881	813,954	14,369	5,116,005	2,107	856,009
2 California...	19	125,650	97,215	53,765	23,050	20,400	28,435	7,191	54	26,090	5	2,730
3 Colorado...	6	30,065	22,350	3,450	9,750	9,150	7,715	2,208	20	13,840	10	7,630
4 Connecticut...	49	196,770	141,170	7,051	71,395	62,724	55,600	13,427	162	86,467	17	8,875
5 Delaware...	5	19,085	13,600	1,000	3,000	9,600	5,485	1,642	19	6,840	4	1,575
6 Idaho...	4	25,175	12,675	4,450	6,875	1,350	12,500	1,314	16	2,800	3	775
7 Illinois...	262	2,180,685	1,664,395	146,705	774,077	743,613	516,290	106,850	1,540	698,014	192	128,404
8 Indiana...	52	129,414	94,325	8,183	45,595	40,547	35,089	5,888	187	70,747	32	14,327
9 Iowa...	497	2,074,177	1,569,066	100,180	667,851	801,035	505,111	121,160	2,545	1,032,799	183	86,244
10 Kansas...	101	433,792	359,328	24,192	174,250	160,886	74,464	22,939	312	111,143	41	16,694
11 Maine...	40	110,215	71,899	3,010	34,554	34,335	38,316	4,598	100	37,195	15	7,051
12 Maryland...	24	75,875	64,175	3,505	23,575	37,095	11,700	2,682	56	16,224	14	5,160
13 Massachusetts...	29	118,781	88,074	8,301	44,207	35,566	30,707	10,951	91	51,754	6	3,112
14 Michigan...	100	481,770	272,653	23,663	111,688	137,302	209,117	30,391	424	139,673	69	28,081
15 Minnesota...	106	606,184	358,995	38,065	151,285	169,645	247,189	50,849	855	397,618	70	42,717
16 Missouri...	61	252,024	224,760	15,275	115,310	94,175	27,264	9,721	186	61,164	28	11,044
17 Nebraska...	58	339,165	222,719	22,270	116,216	84,233	116,446	49,563	475	180,367	47	29,241
18 New Hampshire...	23	71,992	55,231	4,030	22,400	28,801	16,761	7,777	66	34,539	15	10,044
19 New Jersey...	16	88,959	64,300	3,600	33,750	26,950	24,659	3,888	39	15,192	3	1,330
20 New York...	1,308	4,002,026	2,826,268	228,606	1,487,019	1,110,643	1,175,758	149,946	3,075	837,617	598	193,309
21 North Dakota...	10	38,490	27,245	2,695	13,200	11,350	11,245	2,227	26	7,413	1	600
22 Ohio...	330	819,720	568,890	48,078	279,159	241,653	250,830	41,223	890	264,629	114	35,751
23 Oregon...	12	86,290	78,400	47,100	15,600	15,700	7,890	3,608	32	10,750	2	971
24 Pennsylvania...	300	1,322,384	1,040,273	49,428	483,461	507,384	282,111	61,665	904	322,668	136	55,059
25 Rhode Island...	4	16,983	13,700	200	2,000	11,500	3,283	6,940	19	10,046	5	3,736
26 South Dakota...	16	33,993	26,705	3,355	11,460	11,890	7,288	1,552	60	14,609	5	1,487
27 Tennessee...	4	19,405	17,280	4,575	4,605	8,100	2,125	585	11	2,249	-----	-----
28 Texas...	3	19,172	19,000	725	7,500	10,775	172	567	10	1,575	-----	-----
29 Utah...	3	22,300	18,500	2,500	10,000	6,000	3,800	345	12	4,610	1	500
30 Vermont...	123	367,353	268,257	16,290	122,085	129,882	99,096	14,947	310	95,972	47	18,569
31 Virginia...	12	47,575	41,115	3,900	16,515	20,700	6,460	808	44	13,033	3	1,346
32 Washington...	3	9,850	4,450	500	1,350	2,600	5,400	262	4	1,125	1	75
33 West Virginia...	3	6,905	5,025	200	2,875	1,950	1,880	146	4	630	-----	-----
34 Wisconsin...	966	1,833,988	1,278,049	85,281	698,600	494,168	555,939	75,721	1,817	545,361	440	139,572
35 All other states (a)...	3	10,361	9,605	4,205	4,000	1,400	756	403	4	1,252	-----	-----

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Montana, 1; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

62.—CHEESE AND BUTTER, URBAN DAIRY PRODUCT.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
14	\$4,916	341	\$164,207	35	\$8,332	1	\$208	5	\$500					\$1,545,273	\$2,050,338	1
		6	1,870											21,436	30,022	2
		9	4,116											27,062	38,615	3
		16	7,462					5	500					39,925	54,750	4
		32	9,400	1	300									40,875	59,500	5
		17	5,550	9	1,760	1	208							19,267	47,613	6
1	525	54	33,842	2	832									688,175	759,546	7
		50	28,184											234,827	342,143	8
1	200	22	13,196											91,491	128,906	9
														183,066	269,609	10
4	1,680	58	32,110	1	200									23,766	59,695	11
3	1,300	28	7,178	14	3,146									83,082	122,811	12
2	482	30	11,878	4	972									92,301	137,128	13
3	729	19	9,421	4	1,122											

63.—CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT. (See Table 8.)

43	11,142	11,179	4,018,245	571	107,778	89	10,715	250	84,217	119	\$27,618	11	\$251	49,819,301	60,635,705	1
		45	22,400	4	960									131,283	172,579	2
		10	6,210											75,226	110,924	3
1	250	132	73,356	4	1,400	2	346	6	2,240					700,038	881,327	4
		15	5,265											107,542	124,780	5
		6	1,220	7	805									11,461	17,805	6
4	1,392	1,078	484,561	77	19,582	27	5,194	89	38,336	73	20,545			6,532,144	8,004,991	7
		143	51,245	4	1,175			8	4,000					299,599	402,556	8
7	1,660	2,313	937,880	18	3,710	3	190	21	3,115					8,360,689	10,545,182	9
		255	92,744	11	1,373	2	188	3	144					713,677	919,787	10
1	260	77	27,673	4	361			3	1,850					334,403	401,626	11
		40	10,924			1	60	1	80					160,280	202,288	12
1	520	80	46,538	2	420			2	1,164					484,798	576,742	13
2	575	313	100,231	17	2,863	3	420	4	2,300	16	5,203			946,152	1,179,139	14
2	1,200	769	351,407	4	1,620	3	224	7	450					2,168,307	2,958,476	15
1	250	150	49,234	4	536	2	60	1	40					299,925	400,551	16
		387	149,353	6	1,023	1	30	4	320	20	250	10	150	868,839	1,183,000	17
		45	22,870	5	1,500	1	125							420,767	494,466	18
		35	13,706	1	156									120,223	146,394	19
16	3,481	2,095	569,388	270	49,252	18	1,481	67	18,955	10	1,650	1	101	12,362,992	14,385,966	20
		24	6,763					1	50					67,528	85,140	21
														2,481,872	3,001,606	22
2	530	745	221,546	18	2,292	4	310	7	4,200					45,265	66,426	23
		28	9,233	2	546									4,433,395	5,319,434	24
2	462	731	259,199	23	6,391	7	782	5	775					71,894	91,322	25
		14	6,310			1	45	1	40					76,157	100,884	26
		52	13,008	1	29									15,176	18,605	27
		7	2,174	2	26	1	13	1	36					7,277	10,373	28
		10	1,575											13,359	18,650	29
		11	4,110											1,387,445	1,602,641	30
		244	74,796	18	2,557	1	50	5	1,000					158,226	202,544	31
		36	10,687											24,475	33,100	32
		3	1,050											5,242	6,540	33
4	562	1,278	389,707	69	9,201	12	1,197	14	5,122					5,876,630	6,960,711	34
		4	1,252											7,015	9,150	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

64.—CHEMICALS. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
													Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	563	\$55,032,452	\$28,530,902	\$6,228,481	\$9,629,429	\$12,672,992	\$26,501,550	\$4,413,170	16,952	\$9,691,843	1,794	\$2,316,021	
2	California.....	19	1,442,125	914,300	491,200	144,100	279,000	527,825	62,300	278	189,554	16	26,087	
3	Connecticut.....	4	206,650	114,800	10,000	30,600	74,200	91,850	20,491	60	35,602	6	5,600	
4	Delaware.....	4	173,500	137,100	39,000	70,000	28,100	36,400	2,428	34	17,840	2	2,300	
5	Illinois.....	34	1,829,029	952,011	374,366	270,653	306,992	877,018	113,391	489	297,461	103	104,561	
6	Indiana.....	6	162,724	77,275	12,500	36,700	28,075	85,449	43,571	138	85,902	23	35,115	
7	Kentucky.....	7	117,330	47,600	20,300	15,400	11,900	69,730	17,445	79	27,034	13	11,855	
8	Maine.....	11	61,014	29,190	7,600	7,650	13,940	31,824	3,332	51	25,038	16	10,936	
9	Maryland.....	22	1,399,416	573,448	113,700	221,000	238,748	825,968	88,417	559	248,059	74	77,772	
10	Massachusetts.....	38	1,572,643	554,985	90,509	260,158	204,318	1,017,658	336,506	624	391,823	86	118,014	
11	Michigan.....	64	2,415,685	939,182	186,005	376,750	376,427	1,476,503	438,424	1,531	720,841	184	188,119	
12	Minnesota.....	3	23,500	3,500			3,500	20,000	2,844	35	12,753	2	1,950	
13	Missouri.....	19	1,535,330	557,843	176,500	172,263	209,080	977,487	104,980	578	356,239	64	102,976	
14	Nevada.....	4	393,460	256,368	163,470	27,500	65,398	137,092	22,550	185	67,065	3	6,800	
15	New Jersey.....	44	7,931,419	5,025,121	1,437,169	1,989,900	1,598,052	2,906,298	393,494	1,884	1,184,809	166	260,678	
16	New York.....	133	16,075,305	8,738,216	1,299,315	2,830,404	4,608,497	7,337,089	2,007,320	5,824	3,339,916	526	770,430	
17	Ohio.....	39	2,040,641	1,164,959	176,612	618,850	369,497	875,682	165,586	562	355,618	94	119,278	
18	Oregon.....	3	66,250	8,000			8,000	58,250	3,245	24	26,220	6	15,000	
19	Pennsylvania.....	71	16,618,052	8,011,974	1,527,215	2,423,041	4,061,718	8,606,078	461,270	3,633	2,090,098	335	387,234	
20	Rhode Island.....	7	136,083	50,310	11,700	7,010	31,600	85,773	28,695	62	45,062	13	16,449	
21	Tennessee.....	3	42,950	17,950	5,500	3,500	8,950	25,000	2,400	16	6,958	1	390	
22	Texas.....	4	42,800	10,300	2,000	6,000	2,300	32,500	4,355	21	14,740	7	8,140	
23	West Virginia.....	3	48,100	32,900	7,000	11,500	14,400	15,200	8,978	24	13,323	4	2,760	
24	Wisconsin.....	6	194,000	98,000	22,800	54,500	20,700	96,000	16,440	71	36,403	10	11,100	
25	All other states and territories. (a)	15	504,446	215,570	54,020	51,950	109,600	288,876	59,708	190	103,485	40	32,477	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Georgia, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 2; North Carolina, 1; South Carolina, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

65.—CHINA, DECORATING. (See also Clay and pottery products.)

1 The United States...	78	499,647	112,479	23,600	35,100	53,779	387,168	47,879	467	254,524	81	66,346
2 Maryland.....	3	1,722	1,325	—	—	1,325	397	407	8	4,426	3	2,292
3 Massachusetts.....	5	3,485	1,935	—	—	1,935	1,550	2,648	15	6,551	3	2,080
4 Minnesota.....	15	31,747	12,983	8,500	3,500	983	18,764	2,639	17	13,700	—	—
5 Missouri.....	3	10,985	5,495	1,000	1,500	2,995	5,490	1,408	19	7,480	3	2,600
6 New Jersey.....	7	219,737	43,601	8,000	20,000	15,601	176,136	9,906	190	97,594	16	16,371
7 New York.....	10	40,656	4,305	—	—	4,305	36,351	7,953	89	56,405	15	18,651
8 Ohio.....	5	9,720	8,835	3,000	5,500	3,35	885	999	5	4,457	2	1,377
9 Pennsylvania.....	14	45,065	11,375	3,100	4,600	3,675	33,690	5,092	33	17,329	11	6,465
10 Virginia.....	3	1,910	170	—	—	170	1,740	246	3	1,656	—	—
11 Wisconsin.....	3	127,165	20,875	—	—	20,875	106,290	14,078	62	24,310	21	10,600
12 All other states and territories. (a)	10	7,455	1,580	—	—	1,580	5,875	2,503	26	20,616	7	5,910

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Illinois, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Michigan, 1.

66.—CHOCOLATE AND COCOA PRODUCTS.

1 The United States...	11	2,630,067	878,050	250,000	155,000	473,050	1,752,017	232,891	963	596,604	68	139,229
2 New York.....	4	912,000	504,000	210,000	105,000	189,000	408,000	31,565	466	269,015	33	37,996
3 All other states (a).....	7	1,718,067	374,050	40,000	50,000	284,050	1,344,017	201,326	497	327,589	35	101,233

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Massachusetts, 2; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

67.—CIGAR MOLDS.

1 The United States (a)...	7	210,083	117,332	30,000	36,175	51,157	92,751	8,302	142	67,396	18	17,300
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 1; New York, 1; Ohio, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

64.—CHEMICALS. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
120	\$67,411	11,475	\$6,243,321	2,308	\$625,889	118	\$21,420	436	\$201,763	687	\$213,824	14	\$2,184	\$33,694,927	\$59,352,548	1
2	624	241	157,508	15	4,707	4	628							890,026	1,463,892	2
		54	30,002											97,209	168,175	3
		32	15,540											233,700	276,000	4
3	1,884	283	167,645	88	19,646	4	936			8	2,789			836,991	1,582,125	5
		62	31,907	51	18,208			2	672					161,031	337,298	6
		33	10,704	8	1,350					25	3,125			43,323	138,259	7
		34	13,842	1	260									43,033	89,356	8
10	2,900	229	116,281	240	49,747	2	156	4	1,200					868,681	1,577,165	9
11	4,060	424	231,007	73	22,077			11	8,818	19	7,847			1,009,898	2,044,623	10
32	19,232	723	302,835	284	90,020	2	285	51	30,150	255	90,200			1,219,045	3,380,388	11
		15	8,463	6	768	12	1,572							58,491	117,050	12
4	3,540	372	215,834	122	32,119	6	1,370			10	400			1,600,083	2,736,960	13
		82	47,763					100	12,502					75,840	208,300	14
6	4,691	1,482	862,196	211	51,784	2	460	17	5,000					5,026,040	8,146,795	15
32	21,208	4,104	2,191,454	670	194,114	52	8,326	81	50,324	345	101,876	14	2,184	11,781,828	20,646,278	16
		394	216,539	57	15,368	9	1,720	1	325	2	312			1,039,963	1,991,875	17
5	2,076	13	9,120	5	2,100									59,100	155,000	18
14	6,716	2,641	1,478,285	436	116,326	23	5,677	179	93,660	5	2,200			8,138,493	13,144,210	19
		46	26,067	2	546			1	2,000					93,972	200,348	20
		10	5,756	3	500			2	312					20,310	47,200	21
		14	6,600											89,000	123,000	22
		16	8,763					4	1,800					31,513	88,702	23
		45	22,728	15	2,500					1	75			82,005	184,807	24
1	480	126	66,479	21	3,749	2	300							195,352	504,742	25

65.—CHINA, DECORATING. (See also Clay and pottery products.)

33	25,558	186	105,515	131	38,616	6	972	20	12,317	10	5,200			364,778	847,555	1
		3	1,770	1	260	1	104							612	6,250	2
3	1,210	5	2,310	4	951									33,156	44,675	3
15	13,200			2	500									7,208	33,375	4
		10	3,680	6	1,200									2,882	13,000	5
3	2,536	82	52,239	84	24,879			5	1,569					192,716	375,572	6
1	416	22	14,646	28	8,496	1	156	12	8,840	10	5,200			56,401	147,170	7
3	3,080													1,365	8,670	8
1	260	13	7,724	1	260	4	712	3	1,908					11,848	48,250	9
3	1,656													630	4,260	10
2	1,200	37	12,000	2	510									34,696	112,863	11
2	2,000	14	11,146	3	1,560									23,264	53,470	12

66.—CHOCOLATE AND COCOA PRODUCTS.

2	1,328	544	353,171	343	101,976	6	900							2,892,219	4,221,675	1
1	600	268	179,170	164	51,249									618,200	1,045,000	2
1	728	276	174,001	179	50,727	6	900							2,274,019	3,176,675	3

67.—CIGAR MOLDS.

		92	42,898	7	1,352	15	2,516	4	2,040	6	1,290			70,060	211,000	1
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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

68.—CLAY AND POTTERY PRODUCTS. (See also Brick and tile, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)

68.—CLAY AND POTTERY PRODUCTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	707	\$26,127,104	\$15,606,955	\$3,976,737	\$6,709,949	\$4,920,269	\$10,520,149	\$2,003,007	20,296	\$10,138,143	1,268	\$1,247,513	
2 Alabama	11	37,208	32,330	22,850	4,375	5,105	4,878	833	62	15,387	6	2,693	
3 Arkansas	9	22,234	16,023	3,978	8,850	3,195	6,211	1,585	76	22,333	10	4,848	
4 California	12	1,048,682	747,220	130,400	314,050	302,770	301,462	153,469	393	260,497	31	40,000	
5 Colorado	6	232,640	122,736	47,883	33,121	41,732	109,904	10,215	121	87,249	15	24,960	
6 Connecticut	15	212,445	107,250	19,100	47,000	41,150	105,195	29,315	257	143,256	28	31,610	
7 District of Columbia....	5	173,702	110,646	33,625	30,253	46,768	63,056	6,303	89	40,621	1	900	
8 Georgia	17	229,269	168,350	33,290	48,985	86,075	60,919	5,739	264	90,011	31	20,540	
9 Illinois	40	1,675,108	907,377	154,140	353,537	399,700	767,731	143,204	1,512	753,934	67	64,221	
10 Indiana	20	266,020	147,150	38,950	73,500	34,700	118,870	18,598	359	165,164	32	30,787	
11 Iowa	29	311,921	221,860	77,025	80,200	64,635	90,061	24,123	279	119,613	34	23,202	
12 Kansas	6	21,275	16,180	2,900	8,450	4,830	5,095	1,390	36	11,390	6	3,294	
13 Kentucky	10	250,643	162,911	32,560	39,900	90,451	87,732	13,528	201	97,886	19	16,162	
14 Louisiana	5	41,550	31,800	10,000	7,500	14,300	9,750	2,405	51	23,767	8	5,844	
15 Maine	9	382,852	163,600	62,500	48,600	52,500	219,252	26,727	172	82,767	14	12,529	
16 Maryland	11	497,507	287,000	101,800	82,750	102,450	210,507	9,079	623	263,797	17	17,014	
17 Massachusetts	29	811,541	414,740	68,200	177,800	168,740	396,801	42,489	510	274,987	43	43,540	
18 Michigan	11	364,446	184,425	35,950	45,150	103,325	180,021	22,374	208	96,620	18	20,270	
19 Minnesota	9	243,075	141,400	54,600	40,900	45,900	101,675	21,566	181	89,921	16	12,200	
20 Mississippi	3	50,140	33,380	10,850	12,000	10,530	16,760	511	46	24,980	8	7,000	
21 Missouri	45	1,408,592	871,135	247,770	307,457	315,908	537,457	165,671	1,093	553,904	80	90,663	
22 New Hampshire	4	61,350	25,750	4,500	10,700	10,550	35,600	5,972	36	19,022	5	2,624	
23 New Jersey	60	5,478,332	3,128,183	766,533	1,525,553	836,097	2,350,149	467,998	4,628	2,596,699	194	237,922	
24 New York	56	2,785,120	1,600,920	441,350	727,800	431,770	1,184,200	167,503	1,756	901,160	114	114,246	
25 North Carolina	9	3,146	2,030	430	1,060	590	1,066	57	34	6,721	7	2,839	
26 Ohio	125	5,927,139	3,673,765	865,677	1,720,110	1,087,978	2,253,374	459,333	4,873	2,312,510	254	250,902	
27 Pennsylvania	67	2,689,211	1,671,374	455,411	753,066	462,897	1,017,837	156,104	1,671	745,795	120	103,785	
28 South Carolina	5	11,975	9,780	5,600	3,200	980	2,195	319	34	10,165	5	2,940	
29 Tennessee	10	45,884	29,523	5,180	8,840	15,503	16,361	1,582	74	20,400	7	4,476	
30 Texas	19	85,147	68,807	21,627	29,125	18,055	16,340	2,854	133	53,610	16	10,243	
31 Vermont	4	53,340	38,000	13,750	18,700	5,550	15,340	2,853	29	13,502	3	1,350	
32 Virginia	10	13,170	7,075	1,950	3,200	1,925	6,095	904	39	7,919	8	2,694	
33 Washington	4	152,193	116,923	52,160	46,114	18,649	35,270	5,317	84	50,405	10	9,300	
34 West Virginia	8	86,682	62,205	38,200	15,700	8,305	24,477	2,759	68	27,828	7	4,804	
35 Wisconsin	16	185,340	94,952	31,798	26,503	36,651	90,388	12,634	150	68,820	19	14,444	
36 All other states and territories. (a)	8	268,225	190,105	84,200	55,900	50,005	78,120	17,694	154	85,503	15	12,607	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Florida, 1; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Utah, 1.

69.—CLEANSING AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS. (See also Blacking.)

1	The United States...	56	304,160	115,731	23,700	28,850	63,181	188,429	40,801	390	176,949	88	74,429
2	Connecticut.....	4	7,725	825	-----	-----	825	6,900	6,098	23	12,724	5	4,500
3	Illinois.....	8	67,497	17,360	1,600	5,150	10,610	50,137	6,156	67	32,215	17	16,195
4	Massachusetts.....	12	114,054	44,010	15,300	20,500	8,210	70,044	14,488	107	56,263	22	17,094
5	Missouri.....	6	26,680	14,970	6,000	2,000	6,970	11,710	3,457	51	19,478	12	9,504
6	New York.....	9	48,508	24,563	-----	-----	24,563	23,915	5,309	33	21,821	13	12,445
7	Pennsylvania.....	6	24,700	10,100	-----	-----	10,100	14,600	3,554	44	21,010	9	7,620
8	All other states (a).....	11	14,996	3,903	800	1,200	1,903	11,093	1,739	65	13,438	10	6,471

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Indiana, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 2; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

70.—CLOCK CASES AND MATERIALS. (See also Watch and clock materials.)

1	The United States (a)...	4	43,863	24,399	8,000	3,133	13,266	19,464	2,308	32	20,688	3	3,250
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 3; New York, 1.

71.—CLOCKS.

1	The United States...	27	5,727,202	1,836,508	240,562	621,054	974,892	3,890,694	272,984	3,585	1,935,525	86	123,908
2	Connecticut.....	9	4,485,429	1,391,884	195,662	511,273	684,949	3,093,545	200,499	2,840	1,462,140	56	85,419
3	Massachusetts.....	4	891,038	328,222	29,000	80,000	219,222	562,816	44,293	398	280,596	11	14,058
4	New York.....	6	204,876	57,577	8,000	17,781	31,796	147,299	19,802	222	131,177	9	13,448
5	All other states (a).....	8	145,859	58,825	7,900	12,000	38,925	87,034	8,390	125	61,612	10	10,983

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

68.—CLAY AND POTTERY PRODUCTS. (See also Brick and tile, and special report on Clay products in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
48	\$21,598	13,950	\$6,808,408	1,532	\$346,288	405	\$59,982	2,452	\$1,471,156	491	\$152,554	150	\$30,644	\$5,618,401	\$22,057,090	1	
		40	10,880			11	618	5	1,196					3,803	23,381	2	
		42	13,625	2	470	16	1,760	4	1,474			2	156	7,438	35,849	3	
		355	215,777					7	4,720					276,121	895,260	4	
		99	60,089			6	1,300	1	900					88,167	215,542	5	
		172	84,016	17	4,510	8	1,636	32	21,484					47,593	267,840	6	
		86	38,521					2	1,200					29,880	114,637	7	
		217	64,059	4	504	2	40	10	4,868					31,177	211,250	8	
2	916	1,275	623,545	35	5,720	43	5,853	90	53,679					426,134	1,556,590	9	
		245	110,994	41	8,058			27	13,141	14	2,184			65,456	313,421	10	
		218	84,173					23	10,238	4	2,000			49,962	237,275	11	
		20	5,844			3	192	7	2,060					4,696	23,117	12	
2	615	142	61,277	15	2,270			23	17,562					48,498	194,578	13	
		42	17,347					1	576					9,431	45,370	14	
1	300	151	65,538					6	4,400					87,935	292,314	15	
1	210	491	214,337	65	15,000	20	2,130	25	14,156	3	846	1	104	116,560	504,225	16	
3	1,540	364	193,007	43	10,985	7	950	47	24,250	3	715			114,355	505,354	17	
		172	69,376			7	1,124	11	5,850					55,362	228,352	18	
		123	56,509	2	480	4	600	36	20,132					57,512	214,600	19	
		32	16,600			5	600	1	780					11,457	44,000	20	
2	1,305	954	436,321	1	200	15	3,519	40	21,740			1	156	318,781	1,278,713	21	
		17	8,622	8	3,276			6	4,500					11,872	45,300	22	
9	4,394	2,731	1,619,255	579	131,606	96	16,398	711	505,740	220	66,984	88	14,400	1,366,834	5,165,537	23	
9	3,802	1,223	626,916	176	42,116	12	1,496	147	83,401	75	29,183			537,573	2,122,744	24	
		23	3,422					4	400					2,350	13,120	25	
13	5,906	2,835	1,301,373	436	98,319	78	13,756	1,030	576,334	170	50,142	57	15,778	1,313,230	5,047,501	26	
2	1,050	1,337	585,376	103	20,836	37	3,704	71	30,994			1	50	390,164	1,739,953	27	
		27	6,750			1	75	1	400					2,665	14,291	28	
		48	11,624			15	1,700	4	2,600					7,085	33,030	29	
1	140	85	25,687			1	142	30	17,398					18,011	96,580	30	
1	400	18	7,512					7	4,240					7,527	29,048	31	
		21	3,900			4	225	6	1,100					2,949	17,840	32	
		73	40,745	1	360									19,626	139,829	33	
		43	16,147			6	664	10	5,713	2	500			12,640	55,372	34	
		109	44,338	2	828			20	9,210					35,771	142,977	35	
2	1,020	120	64,906	2	750	8	1,500	7	4,720					39,786	192,300	36	

69.—CLEANSING AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS. (See also Blacking.)

1	260	204	80,403	83	19,858	8	1,049	3	400	3	550			382,120	865,904	1
														11,972	39,200	2
		12	6,852	6	1,372									56,485	130,615	3
		33	12,820	15	3,025	2	175							150,169	388,230	4
		43	27,312	40	11,057			2	200					35,950	74,805	5
		28	8,254	9	1,466	2	254							86,933	121,484	6
		14	7,928	5	1,248			1	200					27,688	77,656	7
1	260	26	11,406	6	1,274					2	450			12,923	33,875	8
		48	5,831	2	416	4	620			1	100					

70.—CLOCK CASES AND MATERIALS. (See also Watch and clock materials.)

		29	17,438											11,724	44,038	1
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71.—CLOCKS.

8	3,592	1,809	1,048,449	322	107,189	25	4,567	1,133	586,723	188	57,685	14	3,412	1,457,778	4,228,846	1
7	3,092	1,277	698,117	249	75,206	20	3,993	1,043	538,642	176	54,595	12	3,076	1,087,327	3,117,186	2
1	500	259	201,211	60	29,673			66	34,834	1	320			99,941	552,383	3
		198	109,929	3	350	3	350	9	7,100					197,661	384,597	4
		75	39,192	10	1,960	2	224	15	6,147	11	2,770	2	336	72,849	174,680	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

72.—CLOTH, SPONGING AND REFINISHING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.		Aver- age num- ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num- ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	23	\$229,335	\$146,185	\$14,000	\$18,500	\$113,685	\$83,150	\$40,493	396	\$244,302	39	\$42,788	
2 Massachusetts	5	5,885	4,985	.....	.....	4,985	900	5,972	42	22,060	6	4,004	
3 New York	8	140,500	76,500	.....	.....	76,500	64,000	27,429	261	166,348	19	25,320	
4 Ohio	3	4,000	1,700	.....	.....	1,700	2,300	1,555	26	13,494	5	4,374	
5 Pennsylvania	3	55,350	43,000	10,000	11,500	21,500	12,350	2,741	51	31,052	3	2,560	
6 All other states (a).....	4	23,600	20,000	4,000	7,000	9,000	3,600	2,796	16	11,348	6	6,530	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

73.—CLOTHING, HORSE.

1 The United States...	31	1,028,523	106,832	27,350	31,900	47,582	921,691	57,894	952	313,305	66	71,538
2 New York.....	6	69,350	10,450	800	1,700	7,950	58,900	6,810	99	66,324	12	25,880
3 Pennsylvania.....	11	303,332	41,985	10,950	19,800	11,235	261,347	13,724	276	82,795	15	9,270
4 Wisconsin.....	4	115,151	19,900	2,000	3,000	14,900	95,254	7,893	254	55,822	5	6,809
5 All other states (a).....	10	540,687	34,497	13,600	7,400	13,497	506,190	29,462	323	108,364	34	29,588

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 1; West Virginia, 1.

74.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

1 The United States...	13,591	54,109,273	11,090,130	4,202,761	4,342,542	2,544,827	43,019,143	7,913,423	86,143	48,551,103	14,538	12,128,714
2 Alabama.....	38	173,319	17,865	2,700	6,500	8,665	155,454	26,316	286	184,675	39	35,530
3 Arkansas.....	19	66,986	4,160	.....	.....	4,160	62,826	10,769	105	90,296	24	24,548
4 California.....	381	1,560,805	179,639	62,270	41,500	75,869	1,381,166	426,367	2,535	1,987,894	495	474,047
5 Colorado.....	86	348,329	76,610	47,500	7,400	21,710	271,719	65,540	533	459,376	93	111,865
6 Connecticut.....	256	942,241	98,325	14,200	27,300	56,825	843,916	127,178	1,632	978,703	265	242,736
7 Delaware.....	29	179,272	55,147	29,017	19,300	6,830	124,125	10,563	268	109,247	27	20,894
8 District of Columbia.....	116	506,416	111,325	56,050	18,250	37,025	395,091	59,163	859	463,086	130	89,911
9 Florida.....	11	21,068	4,355	.....	.....	4,355	16,713	4,459	47	22,945	9	6,930
10 Georgia.....	77	358,381	97,924	49,250	34,000	14,674	260,457	36,865	583	337,907	76	57,183
11 Illinois.....	1,097	4,642,506	1,016,742	424,900	405,875	185,967	3,625,764	800,876	8,379	4,959,894	1,290	1,117,940
12 Indiana.....	346	1,278,951	274,291	95,115	133,660	45,516	1,004,660	124,870	2,408	1,213,622	320	246,336
13 Iowa.....	205	780,976	147,270	49,166	55,500	42,604	633,708	80,960	1,258	695,813	180	136,388
14 Kansas.....	143	394,044	82,329	31,350	31,966	19,013	311,715	47,198	651	380,504	117	88,123
15 Kentucky.....	165	997,862	199,007	75,687	92,200	31,120	798,855	87,383	1,527	785,952	216	187,264
16 Louisiana.....	84	206,385	56,365	27,750	19,125	9,490	150,020	26,858	341	221,060	81	66,466
17 Maine.....	99	438,125	89,347	32,600	34,600	22,147	348,778	34,571	847	331,367	87	69,833
18 Maryland.....	288	1,353,026	232,365	80,151	112,075	40,139	1,120,661	86,582	2,134	1,005,528	329	249,936
19 Massachusetts.....	1,035	3,018,610	433,827	65,300	133,875	234,652	2,584,783	1,106,589	5,872	3,267,873	1,034	830,721
20 Michigan.....	425	1,580,763	313,244	102,400	123,730	87,114	1,267,519	229,775	2,773	1,457,255	419	330,044
21 Minnesota.....	271	1,169,619	202,125	80,925	63,125	58,075	967,494	135,396	1,800	1,136,982	282	220,772
22 Mississippi.....	14	29,330	1,975	200	300	1,475	27,355	2,677	55	31,708	13	7,777
23 Missouri.....	482	2,054,164	421,399	166,191	163,225	91,983	1,632,765	293,680	3,523	2,033,483	600	531,748
24 Montana.....	14	135,420	58,540	25,800	26,600	6,140	76,880	14,477	100	106,414	11	13,684
25 Nebraska.....	131	413,048	70,936	29,275	24,165	17,496	342,112	67,971	676	421,305	129	107,174
26 New Hampshire.....	78	301,535	39,237	6,450	16,200	16,587	262,298	30,795	681	278,674	69	55,902
27 New Jersey.....	306	1,228,759	481,557	215,500	218,950	47,107	747,202	138,317	1,714	919,693	338	282,161
28 New York.....	3,855	13,694,069	2,355,483	818,883	842,949	693,651	11,338,586	2,161,605	20,302	12,392,778	4,440	3,802,362
29 North Carolina.....	30	40,370	4,305	200	700	3,405	36,065	7,764	134	58,726	24	17,052
30 North Dakota.....	7	19,110	1,450	.....	.....	1,450	17,660	3,506	40	27,298	9	7,115
31 Ohio.....	1,179	4,373,948	1,005,568	419,205	422,745	163,618	3,368,380	530,138	8,152	4,008,145	1,134	910,912
32 Oregon.....	19	130,790	17,215	6,000	3,500	7,715	113,575	18,295	168	113,303	26	26,770
33 Pennsylvania.....	1,343	7,804,087	2,121,664	880,466	930,134	311,064	5,682,423	703,637	9,553	4,742,778	1,338	1,064,061
34 Rhode Island.....	136	412,612	50,853	7,850	11,750	31,253	361,759	75,063	918	435,904	104	83,323
35 South Carolina.....	44	105,235	55,735	27,450	20,450	7,835	49,500	9,138	191	92,229	40	26,422
36 South Dakota.....	4	8,250	2,500	300	1,700	500	5,750	872	13	5,810	1	180
37 Tennessee.....	77	295,174	36,064	13,900	7,740	14,424	259,110	40,683	510	276,780	73	53,015
38 Texas.....	96	282,485	47,712	17,100	9,250	21,362	234,773	39,300	440	324,511	81	70,479
39 Utah.....	16	114,810	66,620	34,250	28,550	3,820	48,190	6,961	106	67,549	17	13,471
40 Vermont.....	35	177,138	62,985	22,900	32,600	7,485	114,153	11,202	265	115,150	32	21,896
41 Virginia.....	117	443,807	70,107	28,220	27,580	14,307	373,700	33,557	705	313,757	116	78,921
42 Washington.....	41	151,572	14,162	1,750	4,000	8,412	137,410	37,555	269	238,650	38	43,335
43 West Virginia.....	39	249,888	50,302	14,200	26,225	9,877	199,586	18,494	423	201,332	46	44,502
44 Wisconsin.....	342	1,584,133	349,916	136,940	157,198	55,778	1,234,217	135,447	2,334	1,227,033	343	256,715
45 Wyoming.....	8	27,560	9,318	3,000	5,000	1,318	18,242	2,380	22	18,150	2	1,490
46 All other states (a).....	7	14,295	2,265	400	1,050	815	12,030	1,631	11	9,964	1	780

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 1; Nevada, 6.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

72.—CLOTH, SPONGING AND REFINISHING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3	\$884	348	\$199,066	4	\$1,200	2	\$364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$34,132	\$399,814	1
.....	.....	36	18,056	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,139	38,850	2
.....	.....	242	141,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,401	275,200	3
1	364	19	8,548	.....	.....	1	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	20,050	4
1	364	43	26,928	4	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,498	46,500	5
1	156	8	4,506	.....	.....	1	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	714	19,214	6

73.—CLOTHING, HORSE.

5	2,693	184	63,406	150	47,804	62	9,207	81	\$25,365	373	\$89,872	31	\$3,420	777,570	1,572,265	1
.....	.....	29	18,480	40	14,892	.....	.....	1	780	17	6,292	.....	.....	155,600	333,000	2
.....	.....	62	17,438	47	19,076	3	352	26	8,810	123	27,819	.....	.....	209,863	395,000	3
.....	.....	38	15,749	22	3,580	29	3,503	10	1,870	120	21,200	30	3,120	97,020	183,690	4
5	2,693	55	11,739	41	10,256	30	5,352	44	13,875	113	34,561	1	300	315,087	660,575	5

74.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

426	176,734	22,343	13,903,830	9,106	2,641,031	452	71,115	28,511	16,697,405	10,673	2,910,214	94	22,060	50,494,637	126,219,151	1
.....	.....	60	47,990	32	10,662	2	137	140	88,230	13	2,126	.....	.....	199,716	489,268	2
.....	.....	30	24,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	40,896	.....	.....	.....	.....	72,975	198,179	3
3	2,189	440	378,747	177	66,946	23	4,261	1,255	1,003,143	142	58,561	.....	.....	2,038,616	5,288,797	4
1	624	221	192,605	52	25,824	4	676	129	114,486	33	13,296	.....	.....	352,270	1,003,783	5
3	860	304	195,135	85	27,969	5	717	710	432,530	259	78,456	1	300	886,523	2,293,203	6
.....	.....	45	33,726	55	15,973	7	857	33	16,664	101	21,133	.....	.....	101,720	252,475	7
.....	.....	418	271,619	175	54,785	4	644	42	21,962	90	24,165	.....	.....	372,088	1,072,394	8
.....	.....	16	9,090	1	320	.....	.....	13	4,665	8	1,940	.....	.....	24,184	61,495	9
1	200	217	139,056	69	23,635	2	276	139	90,133	79	27,424	.....	.....	366,767	894,366	10
29	10,695	2,731	1,656,154	616	190,004	27	4,390	2,974	1,845,895	709	134,492	3	324	5,358,314	13,556,581	11
8	4,610	382	235,688	232	58,294	9	1,380	1,017	550,309	433	115,339	7	1,666	1,279,690	3,098,316	12
1	312	355	212,857	118	40,175	7	1,245	516	279,185	80	25,551	1	100	702,531	1,691,294	13
2	1,650	194	123,155	62	21,366	2	500	206	124,854	67	20,756	1	100	358,074	911,104	14
3	1,372	269	164,136	54	15,535	4	510	647	336,879	334	80,256	.....	.....	955,761	2,108,850	15
4	1,230	74	44,930	20	5,204	.....	.....	160	102,758	2	472	.....	.....	216,225	526,046	16
2	550	103	61,123	195	61,160	1	200	27	12,471	432	126,030	.....	.....	384,438	851,312	17
10	2,448	553	298,970	117	27,173	12	1,447	882	384,023	231	41,531	.....	.....	1,081,926	2,752,332	18
20	8,709	1,568	1,038,547	1,267	444,831	38	6,216	882	609,688	1,052	356,009	11	3,152	2,979,054	8,501,602	19
3	568	619	352,166	434	121,251	27	3,901	909	534,270	358	114,305	4	750	1,480,553	3,703,823	20
4	1,892	557	351,765	60	21,447	6	1,046	788	503,746	103	36,314	.....	.....	939,079	2,612,138	21
.....	.....	15	7,360	6	1,632	.....	.....	19	14,471	2	468	.....	.....	33,409	79,841	22
26	9,803	809	497,829	419	110,280	27	4,522	1,395	797,343	245	81,502	2	456	1,951,138	4,956,099	23
.....	.....	25	27,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	60,962	7	4,100	.....	.....	84,195	245,019	24
.....	.....	220	143,753	19	4,801	1	220	294	161,217	13	4,140	.....	.....	361,359	985,821	25
5	1,186	104	65,190	130	41,506	.....	.....	42	13,892	331	100,998	.....	.....	315,614	708,693	26
8	3,988	558	318,889	188	47,253	19	2,604	462	233,490	140	31,108	1	200	1,092,221	2,543,663	27
79	37,470	5,869	3,704,644	1,521	427,663	74	10,914	6,747	3,972,943	1,548	429,331	24	7,451	13,378,867	32,446,181	28
2	610	32	16,708	28	5,923	2	244	29	15,619	17	2,570	.....	.....	71,989	161,999	29
.....	.....	16	10,666	2	885	.....	.....	11	7,592	2	1,040	.....	.....	27,210	68,650	30
159	63,873	1,509	934,930	1,037	239,114	29	4,540	2,860	1,487,730	1,415	365,343	9	1,703	4,259,432	10,641,375	31
1	700	33	24,856	13	4,540	1	312	85	51,181	9	4,944	.....	.....	135,923	307,822	32
29	12,112	2,291	1,347,737	1,215	327,495	88	15,085	2,947	1,581,237	1,621	390,465	24	4,586	5,206,948	12,774,746	33
.....	.....	233	136,725	153	46,324	12	1,856	196	98,771	220	68,905	.....	.....	408,937	1,090,294	34
5	2,454	42	16,490	10	2,048	1	120	71	38,308	22	6,387	.....	.....	71,415	212,438	35
.....	.....	6	1,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,610	20,522	36
1	364	131	70,560	29	9,482	2	273	244	132,871	30	10,215	.....	.....	302,580	732,979	37
2	1,600	103	70,894	18	5,947	.....	.....	228	172,828	8	2,763	.....	.....	303,793	785,155	38
.....	.....	33	20,790	3	912	2	272	49	31,104	2	1,000	.....	.....	70,917	189,189	39
.....	.....	71	43,773	74	23,570	.....	.....	7	6,330	77	18,621	4	960	146,298	324,921	40
5	1,559	158	78,002	67	11,536	1	50	203	112,422	155	31,267	.....	.....	280,577	735,808	41
1	416	59	54,883	15	8,564	3	676	149	128,376	4	2,400	.....	.....	179,201	521,041	42
2	700	100	62,696	145	35,661	3	322	54	36,600	71	20,539	2	312	241,285	556,594	43
7	1,990	760	435,006	192	52,841	7	702	817	425,827	208	53,952	.....	.....	1,371,913	3,178,081	44
.....	.....	6	5,660	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,427	52,801	45
.....	.....	4	3,860	1	500	.....	.....	5	4,824	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,875	32,061	46

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

75.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT.

75.—CLOTHING, MILL, AND LUMBER INDUSTRIES.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States.....	4,867	\$128,253,547	\$8,359,363	\$2,069,521	\$3,269,222	\$3,020,620	\$119,894,184	\$20,460,045	156,341	\$62,311,644	10,558	\$10,850,469
2	Alabama.....	3	78,463	14,285	1,500	6,006	6,779	64,178	3,156	172	31,360	3	4,00
3	California.....	121	724,697	28,157	.....	.....	28,157	696,540	57,144	1,884	787,677	606	275,438
4	Connecticut.....	3	3,850	1,000	100	400	500	2,850	213	35	11,564	3	2,100
5	Georgia.....	13	145,105	54,130	18,500	24,500	11,130	90,975	5,905	369	98,543	28	18,295
6	Illinois.....	199	13,275,575	552,459	159,500	146,314	246,645	12,723,116	2,752,621	16,612	6,533,965	583	629,652
7	Indiana.....	22	1,115,219	141,046	39,300	39,000	62,746	974,173	120,830	1,945	518,998	65	68,040
8	Iowa.....	7	436,900	29,700	500	1,500	27,700	407,200	68,804	574	150,021	19	15,960
9	Kansas.....	7	95,904	20,929	6,000	5,194	9,735	74,975	7,220	318	78,392	9	4,600
10	Kentucky.....	248	1,146,454	188,996	47,325	85,350	56,321	957,458	74,268	2,912	808,001	179	129,320
11	Louisiana.....	26	1,169,927	140,291	47,400	48,900	43,991	1,029,636	54,060	3,686	612,421	90	100,106
12	Maine.....	87	664,430	194,389	30,500	98,750	65,139	470,041	97,243	6,059	725,805	73	55,732
13	Maryland.....	125	9,782,643	780,210	201,035	430,825	148,350	9,002,433	406,166	13,094	4,178,971	377	406,416
14	Massachusetts.....	221	11,254,626	268,287	33,300	78,950	156,037	10,986,339	2,521,163	8,196	3,733,499	863	832,302
15	Michigan.....	20	642,602	57,876	5,375	15,700	36,801	584,726	259,844	651	243,558	49	57,899
16	Minnesota.....	7	857,308	55,655	500	400	54,755	801,653	35,030	974	356,633	45	54,530
17	Missouri.....	59	4,966,073	411,280	70,200	193,700	147,380	4,554,793	369,911	6,395	2,118,348	269	338,583
18	Nebraska.....	5	148,686	17,319	1,400	4,200	11,719	131,367	9,631	247	79,650	7	7,604
19	New Hampshire.....	17	275,950	39,300	8,050	17,800	13,450	236,650	7,470	710	163,193	29	20,935
20	New Jersey.....	104	1,484,179	508,365	231,125	233,000	44,240	975,814	614,331	2,664	1,051,014	119	124,664
21	New York.....	2,661	46,153,319	2,962,833	528,236	1,184,733	1,249,864	43,190,486	6,937,994	59,409	29,692,801	5,048	5,483,838
22	North Carolina.....	3	14,150	1,650	.....	.....	1,650	12,500	4,199	56	16,960	7	5,260
23	Ohio.....	508	13,106,296	794,110	286,075	346,500	161,535	12,312,186	1,034,007	16,357	4,723,120	886	1,039,630
24	Oregon.....	5	119,715	1,975	.....	.....	1,975	117,740	56,823	73	50,060	8	7,020
25	Pennsylvania.....	337	15,609,046	770,835	235,400	260,100	275,335	14,838,211	4,053,254	8,662	4,165,904	925	842,638
26	Rhode Island.....	6	1,086,719	56,895	.....	.....	56,895	1,029,824	585,106	541	312,252	75	112,252
27	South Carolina.....	6	79,695	2,320	.....	.....	2,320	77,375	3,696	115	41,844	14	14,200
28	Tennessee.....	5	238,917	14,000	.....	.....	14,000	224,917	17,224	290	94,012	20	25,043
29	Texas.....	4	94,655	14,600	.....	.....	14,600	80,055	16,661	249	63,000	10	16,000
30	Virginia.....	7	49,630	10,840	3,200	7,400	240	38,790	1,883	110	24,108	5	3,215
31	Wisconsin.....	27	3,200,775	87,008	5,000	25,000	57,008	3,113,767	258,831	2,804	735,725	137	149,472
32	All other states (a).....	4	232,039	138,623	110,000	15,000	13,623	93,416	25,357	178	110,245	7	6,025

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Mississippi, 1; Vermont, 1.

76.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT, BUTTONHOLES.

1 The United States....	200	190,118	130,153	11,130	12,442	106,581	59,965	45,956	1,373	526,925	187	123,726
2 Illinois.....	3	560	560	.....	.....	560	.....	289	14	5,232	3	1,540
3 Massachusetts.....	11	6,140	4,855	.....	.....	4,855	1,285	2,567	50	21,304	6	4,472
4 New Jersey.....	3	2,800	2,800	1,000	800	1,000	.....	364	16	6,656	4	2,634
5 New York.....	147	122,551	86,628	7,530	7,142	71,956	35,923	30,863	965	369,596	139	94,858
6 Ohio.....	13	12,110	10,700	2,600	4,500	3,600	1,410	1,904	64	16,692	11	6,119
7 Pennsylvania.....	17	42,932	22,560	.....	.....	22,560	20,372	8,982	229	93,431	14	8,452
8 All other states (a).....	6	3,025	2,050	.....	.....	2,050	975	987	35	14,014	10	5,651

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

77.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, DRESSMAKING.

1 The United States....	19,587	12,883,079	6,492,274	2,365,464	2,258,391	1,868,419	6,390,805	3,177,570	67,598	22,373,636	709	581,296
2 Alabama.....	102	60,464	25,463	9,200	7,760	8,503	35,001	17,270	405	128,147	3	2,100
3 Arkansas.....	27	17,850	5,645	1,800	1,900	1,945	12,205	4,836	133	51,690	3	3,900
4 California.....	470	361,971	107,846	27,780	22,600	57,466	254,125	112,167	2,211	935,102	31	34,320
5 Colorado.....	21	98,617	9,471	3,250	1,850	4,371	89,146	12,400	158	86,502	1	2,400
6 Connecticut.....	430	195,982	75,129	14,050	14,725	46,354	120,853	53,160	1,437	443,441	23	15,960
7 Delaware.....	62	11,815	5,800	1,000	800	4,000	6,015	4,940	174	52,663	2	1,000
8 District of Columbia.....	143	150,095	50,335	12,150	6,025	32,160	99,760	31,176	644	214,981	10	8,540
9 Florida.....	29	4,055	2,885	.....	.....	2,885	1,170	2,106	57	18,532	.....	.....
10 Georgia.....	194	43,685	32,886	6,350	6,750	19,786	10,799	20,689	486	133,402	.....	.....
11 Illinois.....	1,051	1,062,634	550,078	245,400	208,160	96,518	512,556	200,942	3,790	1,330,908	41	31,761
12 Indiana.....	434	171,874	110,417	31,700	42,325	36,392	61,457	44,181	1,636	408,520	2	2,780
13 Iowa.....	213	107,014	69,115	19,310	31,930	17,875	37,899	23,075	723	173,901	3	1,430
14 Kansas.....	134	97,449	57,242	19,800	27,950	9,492	40,207	19,825	444	123,255	6	4,625
15 Kentucky.....	441	334,925	160,640	58,500	67,600	34,540	174,285	64,151	1,921	560,539	15	11,652
16 Louisiana.....	70	76,531	61,490	30,850	23,700	6,940	15,041	16,323	305	86,152	3	884
17 Maine.....	139	71,004	37,987	4,450	12,465	21,072	33,017	16,351	602	166,221	9	4,896
18 Maryland.....	212	210,031	84,004	24,036	44,385	15,583	126,027	25,592	870	251,106	9	10,260
19 Massachusetts.....	2,569	1,006,832	321,243	28,447	39,360	253,436	685,589	432,512	8,752	3,011,934	86	63,341
20 Michigan.....	424	251,507	84,218	20,525	24,000	39,693	167,289	55,144	1,792	473,853	13	11,940
21 Minnesota.....	776	308,889	182,778	60,950	55,860	65,968	126,111	89,000	2,369	762,388	17	16,666

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

75.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
857	\$385,338	34,422	\$19,069,096	24,120	\$6,725,114	486	\$69,059	33,364	\$14,223,197	51,501	\$10,909,744	1,033	\$79,627	\$128,846,857	\$251,019,609	1
1	780	13	5,760	41	9,600	25	4,800	75	5,200	15	1,800	136,875	193,800	2		
2	988	224	119,752	56	20,436	463	226,615	534	144,656	1,407,404	2,568,921	3				
2	988	2	300	14	1,512	3	2,184	11	4,480	6,107	20,280	4				
1	300	51	19,714	46	7,315	12	5,620	227	46,904	193,325	352,461	5				
25	11,714	10,945	4,236,499	2,064	556,358	21	3,220	1,367	695,356	1,554	391,854	53	9,312	18,199,308	33,626,441	6
6	2,850	113	59,813	227	64,124	13	3,010	117	30,585	1,402	290,376	2	200	1,611,258	2,570,179	7
2	1,120	66	32,474	125	18,872	1	125	1	750	360	80,720	439,292	734,245	8		
5	1,850	27	12,840	62	10,560	3	2,012	212	46,530	212	46,530	97,448	215,864	9		
121	59,493	194	91,020	754	167,101	41	3,702	130	77,185	1,423	271,400	70	8,780	1,198,776	2,518,540	10
13	5,080	101	65,914	482	122,931	4	1,352	1,152	130,680	1,794	178,558	50	7,800	1,290,137	2,174,747	11
5	2,205	281	123,288	541	141,579	1	130	404	70,167	4,101	312,617	653	20,087	852,635	1,989,183	12
17	5,885	2,097	1,218,798	2,180	586,262	34	3,498	4,036	1,158,570	4,343	798,488	10	1,054	8,123,073	15,032,924	13
50	26,317	1,597	1,070,830	1,704	583,462	2	415	802	456,971	3,178	763,202	11,865,905	21,242,647	14		
1	700	86	60,706	148	29,484	7	1,100	144	45,324	223	49,945	1,138,111	1,862,829	15		
		78	53,352	366	125,548					478	122,103	815,121	1,346,316	16		
13	6,966	930	491,910	1,180	332,480	81	7,224	667	252,476	3,253	688,397	2	312	4,566,017	8,113,852	17
2	1,040	29	14,780	151	42,940	13	1,586			45	11,700	178,491	348,100	18		
2	747	66	34,896	176	41,587	4	1,886	4	1,886	433	63,142	421,500	654,712	19		
3	1,075	641	357,864	925	269,233	18	2,032	262	112,291	694	183,630	2	225	1,154,501	3,210,353	20
251	108,767	12,734	8,274,926	8,367	2,431,753	96	14,142	16,076	8,894,166	16,748	4,475,394	89	9,815	45,898,538	96,880,957	21
		7	2,000	36	8,700					6	1,000			42,500	72,000	22
261	115,752	1,290	871,865	2,223	511,595	28	3,940	5,400	1,101,804	6,236	1,062,064	33	10,470	9,936,196	20,604,134	23
		40	31,040					25	12,000					299,540	462,970	24
62	24,749	2,220	1,451,511	1,531	449,952	116	22,056	1,574	761,246	2,180	603,980	54	9,772	14,780,351	26,732,348	25
3	1,420	223	124,858	231	70,722			9	3,000					1,132,503	2,234,940	26
1	474	4	2,720	25	3,800			5	3,000	66	17,650			106,700	185,200	27
1	300	26	15,009	97	28,145			3	300	143	25,215			303,300	488,712	28
		7	4,260	20	5,740			162	29,000	50	8,000			167,500	299,336	29
4	1,505	22	9,213	44	5,175					35	5,000			53,123	101,959	30
5	3,261	237	150,704	291	71,130			478	116,791	1,656	244,367			2,317,771	3,909,726	31
		71	60,480	13	7,018	6	1,132	40	28,418	41	7,172			113,551	270,933	32

76.—CLOTHING, MEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT, BUTTONHOLES.

21	10,377	307	139,174	412	111,141	16	2,349	165	62,599	265	77,559	84,167	784,055	1
1	416	7	2,860	4	832			9	3,418	14	4,781	737	8,220	2
2		15	6,781	5	1,436			2	832	3	1,500	3,265	31,625	3
3		2	546	5	1,144			127	47,425	166	39,959	50	8,000	4
4	8,560	209	96,392	301	81,434	7	968	2	400	3	700	55,122	543,626	5
5	985	9	887	32	7,051	4	550	24	9,974	70	28,299	2,613	27,635	6
6	416	55	27,567	60	17,892	5	831	1	550	9	2,320	20,076	142,104	7
7		10	4,141	5	1,352							2,304	22,845	8

77.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, DRESSMAKING.

18,276	8,646,606	768	477,725	45,238	11,985,221	360	42,833	288	138,713	1,926	497,141	33	4,101	23,393,829	57,071,732	1
61	26,490			330	97,391			2	100	9	2,066			230,375	465,305	2
27	15,704	3	2,640	100	29,446									83,215	153,671	3
435	282,994	22	8,252	1,677	597,631	7	1,331	2	2,400	37	8,174			1,130,837	2,547,235	4
18	14,782	5	4,940	132	64,172	2	208							109,675	257,740	5
247	108,774	3	1,180	1,146	313,999	2	300	5	2,148	10	924	1	156	423,027	1,092,779	6
62	31,879			110	19,784									15,927	82,758	7
114	54,586	24	12,730	488	138,292	1	108			7	725			138,072	478,132	8
32	13,577			23	4,725	1	180			1	50			41,106	64,939	9
177	67,509			281	61,924	1	104			27	3,865			412,101	609,003	10
1,020	500,440	68	43,825	2,455	674,071	14	2,011	10	3,248	182	75,552			2,224,364	4,393,026	11
416	177,460	5	1,960	1,135	216,271	4	392			74	9,657			400,330	980,700	12
188	71,041	1	500	518	99,109	4	146			9	1,675			246,089	529,854	13
93	42,127			290	69,895	1	104			54	6,504			150,207	371,376	14
407	198,973	1	1,040	1,396	318,687	21	2,727			81	27,460			520,191	1,349,789	15
77	37,756			212	45,808	7	560			6	1,144			61,700	215,624	16
121	51,966	1	200	466	108,488					5	671			190,090	420,927	17
210	87,061	3	1,175	555	129,748	3	380	2	200	78	21,032	10	1,250	319,125	706,418	18
2,270	1,046,773	67	46,393	5,999	1,773,154	19	2,285	17	4,818	294	75,170			2,088,442	6,517,041	19
364	156,520	9	4,114	1,394	299,002	1	52	1	150	10	2,075			619,904	1,320,171	20
812	363,989	5	1,668	1,531	379,261					4	775			1,345,924	2,458,655	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

77.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, DRESSMAKING—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
22	Mississippi.....	10	\$2,640	\$1,635	\$100	\$500	\$1,035	\$1,005	\$2,040	40	\$14,586	13	\$12,150
23	Missouri.....	756	368,286	229,452	71,840	99,550	58,062	138,834	130,282	2,680	850,895	2	1,770
24	Nebraska.....	101	70,747	47,391	27,325	11,525	8,541	23,356	18,782	364	124,485		
25	Nevada.....	6	2,235	1,660	250	1,000	410	575	545	12	3,727		
26	New Hampshire.....	279	75,397	44,630	6,000	15,150	23,480	30,767	27,104	849	253,182		
27	New Jersey.....	354	184,601	108,295	34,100	41,000	33,195	76,306	47,710	1,127	350,717	7	4,215
28	New York.....	4,883	4,844,080	2,568,747	1,173,256	865,196	530,295	2,275,333	1,050,200	17,631	6,663,108	325	272,856
29	North Carolina.....	69	32,138	23,405	5,850	12,000	5,555	8,733	5,744	227	43,719		
30	North Dakota.....	6	1,815	1,065	250	400	415	750	1,130	29	7,329	1	585
31	Ohio.....	2,218	943,341	546,987	157,020	228,795	161,172	396,354	263,200	6,025	1,791,356	22	20,210
32	Oregon.....	8	37,025	2,500			2,500	34,525	7,215	133	53,954	1	1,300
33	Pennsylvania.....	1,074	727,526	361,304	104,375	156,400	100,529	366,222	149,127	3,690	1,074,837	36	25,949
34	Rhode Island.....	493	153,485	73,971	12,150	16,450	45,371	79,514	55,214	1,388	455,252	1	450
35	South Carolina.....	132	55,884	43,628	13,875	20,650	9,103	12,256	16,302	318	68,186		
36	Tennessee.....	124	105,939	48,535	17,250	19,205	12,080	57,404	17,201	543	150,363	3	750
37	Texas.....	152	132,190	71,772	27,950	24,950	18,872	60,418	30,250	628	236,251	1	1,700
38	Utah.....	35	30,643	14,750	7,700	4,350	2,700	15,893	3,904	93	25,585		
39	Vermont.....	51	18,158	10,691	1,650	4,200	4,841	7,467	5,221	199	52,621		
40	Virginia.....	191	110,158	70,012	23,560	33,500	12,952	40,146	20,976	592	128,893	9	4,159
41	Washington.....	28	24,635	11,750	2,700	2,100	6,950	12,885	9,058	155	67,624		
42	West Virginia.....	85	25,539	15,583	5,100	4,540	5,943	9,956	6,924	192	54,997		
43	Wisconsin.....	567	265,373	143,264	49,615	48,685	44,964	122,109	59,559	1,680	449,813	11	6,718
44	Wyoming.....	21	20,370	9,050	3,000	4,100	1,950	11,320	2,967	58	17,979		
45	All other states (a).....	3	7,650	7,525	1,000	4,000	2,525	125	1,075	36	20,940		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Montana, 2; South Dakota, 1.

78.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT.

1 The United States....	1,224	21,259,528	2,900,778	554,050	617,500	1,729,228	18,358,750	3,620,042	42,008	18,812,787	2,459	3,146,543
2 California.....	78	645,395	34,135	2,500	2,000	29,635	611,260	79,081	1,218	480,773	150	108,173
3 Colorado.....	4	235,664	10,000			10,000	225,664	41,051	350	169,966	1	1,820
4 Connecticut.....	3	53,646	3,300			3,300	50,346	6,802	265	103,580	4	7,500
5 Illinois.....	71	2,793,112	315,707	105,500	103,500	106,707	2,477,405	600,030	2,673	1,181,478	124	139,383
6 Indiana.....	3	18,360	4,260	500	700	3,060	14,100	1,188	56	13,944	3	1,500
7 Kentucky.....	14	110,077	4,195	900	1,000	2,295	105,882	6,342	246	125,489	1	1,500
8 Louisiana.....	12	36,420	9,570	3,000	3,000	3,570	26,850	6,940	336	43,288	3	3,024
9 Maine.....	3	23,286	5,057			5,057	18,229	2,092	66	20,773	3	4,324
10 Maryland.....	21	478,700	16,980	300	300	16,380	461,720	44,187	605	205,578	22	23,470
11 Massachusetts.....	44	592,161	67,536			67,536	524,625	112,078	1,478	553,551	110	88,442
12 Michigan.....	5	187,399	20,006	1,500	1,500	17,006	167,393	51,263	323	75,340	8	9,610
13 Missouri.....	11	300,520	41,540	600	22,700	18,240	258,980	18,189	499	151,945	36	40,470
14 New Jersey.....	21	254,650	57,675	750	4,100	52,825	196,975	21,518	672	200,935	25	26,664
15 New York.....	805	11,381,635	1,602,209	194,800	239,900	1,167,509	9,779,426	2,225,473	26,694	13,354,437	1,753	2,426,397
16 Ohio.....	31	2,056,455	389,605	167,300	170,500	51,805	1,666,850	119,790	2,636	1,042,307	78	125,012
17 Oregon.....	3	74,400	1,900			1,900	72,500	6,223	81	41,960	5	5,300
18 Pennsylvania.....	80	1,819,002	274,218	66,100	54,900	153,218	1,544,784	249,188	3,149	905,728	117	119,694
19 Rhode Island.....	4	2,900	1,800			1,800	1,100	733	17	6,276		
20 Virginia.....	3	13,875	3,250	500	1,600	1,150	10,625	1,485	24	6,788	4	2,300
21 Wisconsin.....	4	140,095	29,675	8,000	10,000	11,675	110,420	12,748	460	76,709	7	7,760
22 All other states (a).....	4	41,776	8,160	1,800	1,800	4,560	33,616	13,641	160	51,942	5	4,200

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iowa, 1; Minnesota, 2; New Hampshire, 1.

79.—COFFEE AND SPICE, ROASTING AND GRINDING.

1 The United States....	358	16,996,009	3,445,002	678,339	848,041	1,918,622	13,551,007	1,229,926	5,122	3,263,019	1,314	1,428,357
2 California.....	22	1,440,178	133,700	14,000	11,000	108,700	1,306,478	99,287	318	237,066	84	117,659
3 Connecticut.....	3	147,000	10,000			10,000	137,000	7,285	33	26,706	15	14,540
4 Illinois.....	18	1,920,933	335,100	34,000	152,000	149,100	1,585,833	190,265	510	307,373	150	144,657
5 Indiana.....	12	485,235	194,896	33,500	79,000	82,396	290,339	16,825	124	76,794	41	42,920
6 Iowa.....	8	266,154	55,520	19,946	10,474	25,100	210,634	35,648	62	45,574	26	28,710
7 Kentucky.....	6	146,400	47,200	5,000	11,000	31,200	99,200	7,680	43	29,500	8	8,120
8 Louisiana.....	7	60,585	27,100	4,500	4,000	18,600	33,485	6,127	31	12,571	14	6,720
9 Maryland.....	14	361,119	83,475	11,000	21,200	51,275	277,644	18,849	138	76,055	38	37,244
10 Massachusetts.....	23	1,403,154	158,300	5,000	11,000	142,300	1,244,854	107,344	254	174,076	52	58,037
11 Michigan.....	5	67,821	17,403	2,200	2,200	13,003	50,418	2,854	36	21,723	13	9,830
12 Minnesota.....	9	168,914	23,614		800	22,814	145,300	14,601	80	53,644	30	27,428
13 Missouri.....	15	1,089,088	146,000	14,000	6,000	126,000	943,088	82,406	344	219,113	83	101,694
14 New Jersey.....	4	416,665	71,500	15,700	29,000	26,800	345,165	8,135	57	46,307	24	32,414
15 New York.....	70	4,882,987	1,081,727	274,733	273,017	533,977	3,801,260	326,986	1,664	1,105,392	396	460,383

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

77.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, DRESSMAKING—Continued

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$2,486			36	\$12,100									\$12,031	\$34,244	22
710	321,812	41	\$30,113	1,768	437,635	31	\$3,209	3	\$400	110	\$45,126	4	\$450	848,548	2,165,239	23
98	47,902	1	300	249	73,566	1	100			13	847			75,998	244,620	24
5	2,335			7	1,392									638	5,968	25
249	107,516			585	143,547					15	2,119			247,066	608,892	26
312	143,573	7	4,700	717	188,560	76	8,749			8	920			396,213	913,394	27
4,833	2,570,782	431	274,722	11,324	3,297,217	59	7,228	162	101,568	496	138,635	1	100	5,051,191	14,650,636	28
38	13,771			180	28,853	3	210			6	885			27,501	103,087	29
4	1,326	1	250	23	5,168									4,858	15,517	30
2,161	954,264	19	10,878	3,641	767,489	46	5,173	60	15,300	76	18,042			1,891,403	4,686,916	31
10	9,154	2	1,500	120	42,000									98,629	178,750	32
940	382,870	31	14,751	2,501	613,538	35	3,998	18	7,373	123	24,858	6	1,500	1,013,472	2,672,826	33
472	216,754	6	3,618	872	229,902			2	200	35	4,328			736,844	1,366,678	34
114	38,253			155	26,391	3	140			43	3,282	3	120	25,270	141,062	35
121	46,504			412	101,931	1	78	3	600	2	200	1	300	203,650	446,204	36
136	81,566	7	3,936	456	140,168	7	1,006			21	7,875			310,642	704,461	37
27	7,636			66	17,949									47,215	90,746	38
41	18,377			154	34,063	1	25			3	156			20,329	93,094	39
184	61,423	5	2,340	334	52,618			1	208	59	8,145			111,111	318,196	40
13	9,380			139	57,644					3	600			70,015	199,656	41
77	33,818			115	21,179									159,889	242,785	42
565	218,551			1,065	219,586	9	2,029			23	2,704	7	225	1,195,561	2,000,294	43
7	2,752			49	14,327					2	900			93,304	141,424	44
4	3,400			32	17,510									1,750	31,900	45

78.—CLOTHING, WOMEN'S, FACTORY PRODUCT.

400	237,972	7,361	4,568,764	13,788	4,819,012	213	31,898	5,602	2,818,191	12,125	3,175,191	60	15,216	34,277,219	68,164,019	1
31	17,698	236	101,406	416	147,028	9	2,176	20	8,344	356	95,948			952,751	1,751,433	2
7	6,500	2	4,080	340	157,566			6	2,880	201	62,000			260,162	642,760	3
		28	20,600	26	10,600			157	83,968	286	93,831			129,374	262,800	4
36	28,422	529	324,338	1,539	511,232	2	304			35	7,280			3,257,712	6,422,431	5
2	504	3	2,944	9	1,300	4	416							15,157	34,666	6
14	7,191	13	10,088	212	106,164	6	546							151,000	305,850	7
		4	1,500	12	1,500			10	2,080	307	35,184			120,246	198,978	8
		2	1,436	12	3,900					49	11,113			28,029	55,237	9
8	1,752	45	34,478	139	35,478	3	500	53	25,760	335	84,140			447,026	870,681	10
43	28,992	94	46,890	513	182,685	2	256	68	22,620	644	182,266	4	1,400	924,463	1,863,517	11
3	1,900	15	9,040	19	4,230			260	46,660	18	3,850			167,583	323,661	12
8	5,056	27	14,405	128	47,202	4	512			296	44,300			298,852	541,894	13
4	2,400	46	23,815	386	103,046	1	50	20	4,160	190	40,800			397,681	718,647	14
177	105,843	5,431	3,484,325	8,629	3,020,648	46	6,974	4,427	2,419,621	6,175	1,876,813	56	13,816	22,063,350	45,087,394	15
12	6,124	614	328,571	716	245,988	10	1,000	136	79,800	1,070	255,812			2,282,025	4,352,098	16
6	4,200	5	3,960	45	22,500	10	2,500	10	3,500					84,175	149,220	17
43	19,940	237	140,612	590	200,635	116	16,664	335	92,798	1,711	315,385			2,281,471	3,903,596	18
		1	936	9	3,040					7	2,300			17,164	34,200	19
4	840			16	3,648									28,381	46,900	20
		20	10,380	13	4,400			100	26,000	320	28,169			254,510	410,630	21
2	610	9	4,960	19	6,172					125	36,000			116,107	187,426	22

79.—COFFEE AND SPICE, ROASTING AND GRINDING.

42	19,028	2,614	1,490,026	553	149,959	74	12,949	137	48,767	388	113,933			65,961,465	75,042,010	1
4	2,180	171	100,317	52	14,830	6	1,080	1	1,000					2,183,127	2,786,521	2
		16	11,541	2	625									182,530	230,870	3
2	980	265	140,019	32	7,459	8	1,726	20	5,200	33	7,332			8,320,128	9,367,983	4
2	600	50	25,868	28	6,806					3	600			1,337,690	1,523,010	5
2	600	28	15,380			2	284	4	600					624,088	731,724	6
2	1,812	32	19,386			1	182							979,539	1,060,316	7
		17	5,851											147,329	177,320	8
		68	33,453	19	3,266			1	364	12	1,728			1,571,159	1,789,790	9
2	968	164	102,433	33	11,772	1	416	1	300	1	150			3,020,332	3,568,259	10
1	312	18	10,765	3	660	1	156							101,969	140,266	11
		39	23,436	11	2,780									516,769	627,283	12
9	3,868	201	100,883	33	7,302	8	1,506	10	3,860					3,290,476	3,892,792	13
		26	12,093	7	1,800									435,998	546,880	14
8	4,028	772	500,198	127	30,997	10	1,586	82	27,630	269	80,570			28,338,042	31,013,213	15

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

79.—COFFEE AND SPICE, ROASTING AND GRINDING—Continued.

79.—COFFEE AND SUGAR.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.	
										Average number.	Total wages.			Number.	Wages.
16 Ohio	32	\$1,417,728	\$225,396	\$41,460	\$42,850	\$141,086	\$1,192,332	\$77,913	608	\$333,209	116	\$120,312	
17 Pennsylvania	69	1,617,632	518,196	126,100	114,700	277,396	1,099,436	97,577	475	289,044	123	114,548	
18 Rhode Island	4	58,600	27,400	5,000	5,000	17,400	31,200	3,584	30	21,255	14	12,525	
19 Tennessee	3	53,075	7,000	-----	-----	7,000	46,075	9,880	25	15,743	5	4,180	
20 Texas	5	90,905	54,555	12,000	3,000	39,555	36,350	27,660	69	34,179	17	16,940	
21 West Virginia	4	51,886	9,760	-----	-----	9,760	42,126	7,196	15	8,795	3	2,650	
22 Wisconsin	7	396,522	95,710	18,000	32,000	45,710	300,812	36,101	84	50,071	20	24,080	
23 All other states and territories. (a)	18	453,428	121,450	42,200	39,800	39,450	331,978	45,723	122	78,829	42	42,766	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Florida, 1; Georgia, 2; Kansas, 1; Maine, 2; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Oregon, 2; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2; Washington, 1.

80.—COFFINS AND BURIAL CASES, TRIMMING AND FINISHING.

1 The United States...	1,368	6,016,385	2,839,798	1,016,323	1,124,190	699,285	3,176,587	443,832	3,234	1,999,153	1,378	1,036,474
2 Alabama	10	16,390	4,625	800	1,400	2,425	11,765	2,038	16	8,990	6	3,846
3 Arkansas	6	11,195	1,725			1,725	9,470	3,405	12	7,468	6	4,024
4 California	9	89,595	23,110	15,900	3,500	3,710	66,485	12,286	28	29,356	10	13,200
5 Connecticut	48	308,487	121,490	43,200	43,600	34,690	186,997	25,963	125	79,745	39	26,045
6 Delaware	13	70,246	40,050	10,850	23,700	5,500	30,196	4,283	22	12,071	12	7,213
7 District of Columbia	25	162,125	70,615	35,600	17,800	17,215	91,510	14,816	86	57,092	27	19,805
8 Florida	3	3,285	1,625			1,625	1,660	1,302	10	7,174	3	3,174
9 Georgia	17	62,005	25,550	18,400	5,700	1,450	36,455	4,266	44	23,104	18	10,919
10 Illinois	88	396,720	225,353	96,735	99,830	28,788	171,367	25,616	173	106,163	91	65,087
11 Indiana	39	90,222	23,785	7,235	10,050	6,500	66,437	5,710	59	36,405	41	27,903
12 Iowa	5	42,525	19,865	13,010	6,030	825	22,660	1,311	11	5,673	7	3,973
13 Kentucky	37	121,594	52,385	18,795	24,380	9,210	69,209	5,508	94	42,314	37	20,762
14 Louisiana	12	46,295	23,765	11,500	10,600	1,665	22,530	2,632	30	16,348	13	9,612
15 Maine	37	128,505	42,800	14,030	16,600	12,170	85,795	6,272	67	35,498	32	19,594
16 Maryland	90	246,337	120,640	26,995	48,710	44,935	125,697	20,205	185	98,413	85	59,724
17 Massachusetts	87	365,768	111,037	32,500	33,500	45,037	254,731	33,830	256	154,049	92	60,916
18 Michigan	13	52,527	26,107	6,325	15,700	4,082	26,420	3,241	25	11,741	11	6,490
19 Minnesota	3	5,150	3,600	1,400	1,900	300	1,550	107	6	3,256	3	1,508
20 Mississippi	5	5,830	3,250	1,125	1,700	425	2,580	563	9	3,920	6	2,288
21 Missouri	37	202,963	110,710	54,050	48,320	8,340	92,253	13,602	101	60,950	35	24,460
22 Nebraska	3	4,400	375			375	4,025	595	5	2,040	3	1,940
23 New Hampshire	7	17,189	5,702	350	1,900	3,452	11,487	1,221	15	7,956	7	3,710
24 New Jersey	19	148,045	105,895	36,050	50,850	18,995	42,150	5,498	66	49,211	22	21,330
25 New York	314	1,328,060	603,457	173,265	201,735	228,457	724,603	137,406	808	593,062	354	345,595
26 North Carolina	17	19,960	12,920	3,510	7,675	1,735	7,040	1,331	28	9,358	9	3,350
27 Ohio	80	332,665	205,265	91,485	76,975	36,805	127,400	23,179	156	94,086	83	54,637
28 Oregon	6	55,375	8,525	200	300	8,025	46,850	7,073	15	12,512	9	7,512
29 Pennsylvania	175	1,190,502	616,238	225,845	263,125	127,268	574,264	52,595	462	285,543	176	129,893
30 Rhode Island	21	86,200	30,828	12,300	8,400	10,128	55,372	10,313	52	30,021	23	16,285
31 South Carolina	7	21,215	15,855	6,900	7,900	1,055	5,360	1,001	15	5,748	5	2,624
32 Tennessee	35	62,659	17,908	3,683	8,820	5,405	44,751	4,006	63	23,799	30	13,988
33 Texas	15	86,270	36,825	9,600	25,350	1,875	49,445	3,164	27	22,971	14	13,478
34 Vermont	6	10,525	5,400	600	3,200	1,600	5,125	345	8	3,434	2	1,224
35 Virginia	52	137,022	84,554	35,670	39,515	9,369	52,468	4,853	101	36,293	46	21,044
36 West Virginia	9	9,855	4,495	690	2,125	1,680	5,360	268	10	2,751	9	2,651
37 Wisconsin	14	66,929	27,369	3,425	12,000	11,944	39,560	3,395	39	18,538	9	5,570
38 All other states and territories. (a)	4	11,750	6,100	4,300	1,300	500	5,650	633	5	2,100	3	1,100

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 2; North Dakota, 1; Utah, 1.

81.—COFFINS, BURIAL CASES, AND UNDERTAKERS' GOODS.

1 The United States...	194	11,097,736	4,019,471	1,200,706	1,640,590	1,178,175	7,078,265	822,312	6,424	3,555,256	647	698,516
2 Alabama	3	2,425	60			60	2,365	324	6	2,580	2	1,170
3 Connecticut	4	305,177	61,673			61,673	243,504	38,378	180	93,862	12	15,780
4 Georgia	3	295,250	69,850	32,050	20,300	17,500	225,400	20,789	133	61,387	12	11,342
5 Illinois	12	1,100,550	423,400	105,000	204,000	114,400	677,150	84,672	520	290,053	49	56,806
6 Indiana	8	807,144	270,260	62,149	136,000	72,111	536,884	56,677	387	199,796	42	36,570
7 Iowa	3	127,130	46,830	10,100	26,180	10,550	80,300	10,637	109	49,358	9	11,450
8 Kentucky	6	120,915	48,425	11,350	27,000	10,075	72,490	10,804	109	49,415	17	12,894
9 Maine	4	25,334	1,920	20	1,200	700	23,414	2,395	25	12,733	4	2,952
10 Maryland	9	80,384	18,800	2,100	4,500	12,200	61,584	14,131	86	41,587	23	13,632
11 Massachusetts	14	417,509	158,825	16,900	96,300	45,625	258,684	19,558	357	207,838	34	32,522

79.—COFFEE AND SPICE, ROASTING AND GRINDING—Continued.

[illegible][illegible]

26	14, 296	4, 242	2, 241, 967	583	194, 194	74	14, 500	564	304, 174	275	85, 246	13	2, 363	5, 547, 082	12, 230, 554	1
		4	1, 410											1, 179	8, 180	2
4	2, 300	72	37, 401	14	4, 966			54	26, 322	21	6, 655	3	438	156, 668	372, 000	3
		101	45, 365			20	4, 680							53, 950	177, 800	4
2	1, 500	311	170, 313	80	26, 261	23	4, 584	54	30, 329	1	260			334, 014	942, 102	5
		297	141, 157	19	4, 229			27	17, 362	2	478			234, 104	591, 709	6
		78	28, 968	4	900			4	3, 000	8	3, 990	6	1, 050	66, 438	149, 100	7
1	624	67	24, 500	8	2, 256	1	141	15	9, 000					70, 555	165, 410	8
		11	6, 549	1	416			4	2, 296	5	520			20, 986	76, 828	9
		55	24, 647			3	308	5	3, 000					81, 723	183, 179	10
1	200	251	149, 800	45	14, 544			6	4, 362	20	6, 410			233, 454	519, 816	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

81.—COFFINS, BURIAL CASES, AND UNDERTAKERS' GOODS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Number of establishments reporting.

Aggregate.

Total.

Land.

Buildings.

Machinery, tools, and implements.

Live assets.

Miscellaneous expenses.

Average number.

Total wages.

Officers, firm members, and clerks.

Males above 16 years.

Number.

Wages.

12

Michigan.....

11

\$679,770

\$225,440

\$50,600

\$83,005

\$91,835

\$454,330

\$76,845

411

\$220,202

36

\$41,833

13

Minnesota.....

4

313,275

119,431

33,932

55,823

29,676

193,844

29,914

144

83,022

18

15,890

14

Missouri.....

6

350,507

47,440

1,890

950

44,600

303,067

27,134

258

118,782

29

30,155

15

New Hampshire.....

3

16,300

2,350

400

1,000

950

13,950

941

14

6,894

2

2,350

16

New Jersey.....

4

84,385

17,175

4,500

1,800

10,875

67,210

3,943

71

41,340

6

5,950

17

New York.....

44

2,540,863

898,514

380,100

286,811

231,603

1,642,349

202,056

1,563

948,443

185

221,936

18

Ohio.....

15

2,025,393

865,898

252,200

398,701

214,997

1,159,495

95,958

1,099

566,285

77

90,653

19

Pennsylvania.....

22

948,681

469,164

173,915

187,188

108,061

479,517

61,177

483

269,791

30

31,960

20

Wisconsin.....

4

113,751

37,152

10,000

16,132

11,020

76,599

5,759

63

35,499

11

9,678

21

All other states and territories. (a)

15

742,993

236,864

53,500

93,700

89,664

506,129

60,220

406

256,389

49

52,993

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Number of establishments reporting.

Aggregate.

Total.

Land.

Buildings.

Machinery, tools, and implements.

Live assets.

Miscellaneous expenses.

Average number.

Total wages.

Officers, firm members, and clerks.

Males above 16 years.

Number.

Wages.

12

Michigan.....

11

\$679,770

\$225,440

\$50,600

\$83,005

\$91,835

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Pennsylvania.....

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187,188

108,061

479,517

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Wisconsin.....

4

113,751

37,152

10,000

16,132

11,020

76,599

5,759

63

35,499

11

9,678

21

All other states and territories. (a)

15

742,993

236,864

53,500

93,700

89,664

506,129

60,220

406

256,389

49

52,993

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Louisiana, 2; Mississippi, 1; Nebraska, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Tennessee, 2; Utah, 1; Vermont, 2; Washington, 2.

82.—COKE. (See special report on Coke in Part III.)

1 The United States...	218	17,462,729	15,980,284	1,405,342	869,725	13,705,217	1,482,445	394,784	9,159	4,186,264	160	113,332
2 Alabama.....	19	1,368,238	1,338,792	39,425	44,425	1,254,942	29,446	7,994	1,128	436,948	8	4,805
3 Colorado.....	7	594,393	561,040	600	20,500	539,940	33,353	1,360	253	166,735	6	5,070
4 Indiana.....	3	48,930	48,760	1,500	2,500	44,700	230	290	22	8,164	-----	-----
5 Kansas.....	6	17,960	17,040	600	75	16,365	920	565	19	5,815	-----	-----
6 Kentucky.....	5	80,670	77,120	1,100	8,700	67,320	3,550	436	28	11,279	2	500
7 Missouri.....	3	5,275	5,275	-----	-----	5,275	-----	-----	5	1,881	-----	-----
8 Ohio.....	13	320,215	306,846	14,800	134,516	157,530	13,369	6,441	143	65,388	3	1,664
9 Pennsylvania.....	98	12,000,820	10,962,717	1,068,372	562,962	9,331,383	1,038,103	256,263	5,954	2,976,692	98	73,500
10 Tennessee.....	8	541,350	493,350	6,800	6,500	480,050	48,000	41,862	256	93,385	-----	-----
11 West Virginia.....	45	1,716,837	1,592,526	213,345	70,097	1,309,084	124,311	53,310	1,074	310,268	40	25,893
12 All other states and territories. (a)	11	768,041	576,878	58,800	19,450	498,628	191,163	26,263	277	109,679	3	1,900

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 1; Illinois, 2; Indian territory, 1; Montana, 2; Utah, 1; Virginia, 2; Washington, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

83.—COLLARS AND CUFFS, PAPER.

1 The United States (a)...	3	237,764	105,110	33,902	16,951	54,257	132,654	7,627	91	48,637	8	12,992
----------------------------	---	---------	---------	--------	--------	--------	---------	-------	----	--------	---	--------

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; New York, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

84.—COMBS.

1 The United States...	31	742,200	406,437	100,575	116,747	189,115	335,763	61,133	807	433,036	65	68,321
2 Massachusetts.....	18	324,218	131,337	19,075	45,747	66,515	192,881	40,803	401	196,650	39	33,795
3 New York.....	4	291,782	200,000	62,500	60,000	77,500	91,782	13,565	267	176,656	13	23,580
4 Pennsylvania.....	6	94,950	59,400	17,000	8,000	34,400	35,550	5,942	96	42,940	9	8,126
5 All other states (a).....	3	31,250	15,700	2,000	3,000	10,700	15,550	823	43	16,790	4	2,820

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

85.—CONFECTIONERY.

1 The United States...	2,921	23,326,799	11,048,779	2,867,625	3,334,166	4,846,988	12,278,020	3,362,708	27,211	11,633,448	4,226	3,409,377
2 Alabama.....	16	56,616	9,231	1,700	2,700	4,831	47,385	6,085	60	23,453	19	9,970
3 Arkansas.....	3	41,195	32,400	13,000	9,500	9,900	8,795	1,379	16	9,584	3	2,224
4 California.....	84	598,686	201,666	24,375	19,000	158,291	397,020	110,672	712	376,657	118	125,094
5 Colorado.....	14	140,500	28,275	-----	-----	28,275	112,225	21,688	185	122,387	32	41,214
6 Connecticut.....	50	243,765	95,313	18,700	21,500	55,113	148,452	42,754	293	132,647	62	42,239
7 Delaware.....	21	109,981	85,900	26,500	34,000	25,400	24,081	10,175	86	33,657	15	9,463
8 District of Columbia.....	57	310,554	180,649	89,100	39,000	52,589	129,865	41,272	349	165,907	74	55,806
9 Florida.....	3	6,850	2,700	1,000	100	1,600	4,150	2,429	18	8,000	6	3,380
10 Georgia.....	15	88,460	18,875	1,000	2,000	15,875	69,585	11,732	106	45,593	25	20,281
11 Illinois.....	88	1,696,413	781,676	314,975	189,190	277,511	914,737	239,255	1,812	760,738	204	190,406
12 Indiana.....	74	594,899	248,395	65,250	83,500	99,645	346,504	109,560	812	332,902	142	104,162
13 Iowa.....	32	297,852	115,299	32,500	41,800	40,999	182,553	50,348	291	124,563	51	40,132
14 Kansas.....	20	74,665	46,055	11,400	15,050	19,605	28,610	7,136	86	43,673	18	15,105
15 Kentucky.....	76	228,059	92,570	19,725	26,900	45,945	135,489	41,598	424	162,639	89	55,492
16 Louisiana.....	19	112,414	67,553	28,200	23,500	15,853	44,861	18,091	122	56,970	34	26,754
17 Maine.....	32	126,015	45,940	12,210	14,000	19,730	80,075	13,088	152	65,179	39	26,520
18 Maryland.....	110	940,611	543,375	143,660	253,102	146,613	397,236	102,758	886	290,099	136	78,539
19 Massachusetts.....	218	1,560,049	622,479	129,963	80,683	411,833	937,570	278,433	2,413	1,021,957	310	254,676
20 Michigan.....	60	556,532	124,057	17,700	27,600	78,757	432,475	145,450	750	289,185	104	89,845
21 Minnesota.....	36	408,878	124,645	1,600	3,000	120,045	284,233	58,971	419	204,504	77	72,203

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

81.—COFFINS, BURIAL CASES, AND UNDERTAKERS' GOODS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$600	323	\$163,287	32	\$10,052	-----	-----	13	\$2,930	6	\$1,500	-----	-----	\$346,342	\$794,527	12
-----	-----	107	59,885	13	4,056	-----	-----	6	3,191	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,231	243,994	13
1	300	169	61,617	17	4,922	-----	-----	37	20,423	5	1,365	-----	-----	172,830	439,684	14
-----	-----	9	3,144	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,887	30,950	15
-----	-----	56	32,946	9	2,444	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,888	129,605	16
8	4,532	1,030	574,571	183	74,184	4	\$600	48	29,140	104	43,280	1	\$200	1,885,520	3,526,030	17
5	3,140	602	310,494	91	28,076	13	2,760	221	113,640	87	16,847	3	675	887,891	1,896,780	18
3	1,100	373	205,280	29	7,786	3	416	32	19,923	13	3,326	-----	-----	480,403	1,036,935	19
-----	-----	30	19,518	14	2,613	-----	-----	8	3,690	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,966	99,494	20
-----	-----	296	181,115	24	6,489	7	1,011	27	14,166	3	615	-----	-----	306,053	796,431	21

82.—COKE. (See special report on Coke in Part III.)

1	300	4,448	1,901,456	-----	-----	32	4,564	4,494	2,162,662	-----	-----	24	3,950	11,509,737	16,493,345	1
-----	-----	376	138,645	-----	-----	15	2,340	709	287,808	-----	-----	20	3,350	1,810,274	2,474,377	2
-----	-----	138	85,487	-----	-----	-----	-----	109	76,178	-----	-----	-----	-----	408,183	673,479	3
-----	-----	18	6,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,264	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,133	25,922	4
-----	-----	18	5,695	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,099	26,593	5
-----	-----	15	6,931	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	3,848	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,155	29,769	6
-----	-----	5	1,881	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,557	5,800	7
-----	-----	94	41,788	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	21,936	-----	-----	-----	-----	125,565	219,560	8
1	300	2,825	1,319,326	-----	-----	3	445	3,027	1,583,121	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,280,566	10,415,628	9
-----	-----	163	57,420	-----	-----	7	1,011	82	34,354	-----	-----	4	600	532,493	726,004	10
-----	-----	659	179,905	-----	-----	7	768	368	103,702	-----	-----	-----	-----	709,576	1,130,762	11
-----	-----	137	57,478	-----	-----	-----	-----	137	50,301	-----	-----	-----	-----	596,136	770,451	12

83.—COLLARS AND CUFFS, PAPER.

1	520	53	28,039	14	3,134	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	3,952	-----	-----	223,077	301,093	1
---	-----	----	--------	----	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	----	-------	-------	-------	---------	---------	---

84.—COMBS.

-----	-----	563	306,710	116	35,665	16	3,016	39	17,995	7	1,134	1	195	344,120	1,020,835	1
-----	-----	284	134,918	44	13,433	4	680	28	13,395	1	234	1	195	181,004	470,077	2
-----	-----	193	133,400	56	18,476	5	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	106,448	415,000	3
-----	-----	64	30,022	12	2,656	7	1,136	4	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,366	108,578	4
-----	-----	22	8,370	4	1,100	-----	-----	7	3,600	6	900	-----	-----	8,302	27,180	5

85.—CONFECTIONERY.

1,261	441,064	11,194	5,330,904	7,704	1,771,681	550	78,328	688	290,849	1,550	306,959	38	4,286	31,116,629	55,997,101	1
4	706	30	9,642	2	225	1	30	4	2,880	-----	-----	-----	-----	69,535	135,572	2
-----	-----	10	6,380	-----	-----	3	980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,904	31,681	3
54	23,126	300	169,829	214	53,035	13	2,423	6	2,200	7	950	-----	-----	765,558	1,685,212	4
6	3,470	89	61,689	58	16,014	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	251,729	549,760	5
24	7,082	138	65,406	52	12,514	3	406	6	2,875	8	2,125	-----	-----	284,665	592,360	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,887	157,980	7
12	2,411	43	18,539	11	2,430	5	814	8	192	-----	-----	-----	-----	332,269	672,118	8
41	14,021	185	85,262	41	10,626	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,850	18,918	9
1	250	7	3,900	-----	-----	4	470	4	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	168,604	285,104	10
7	2,222	65	21,146	5	1,044	-----	-----	-----	-----	39	9,423	-----	-----	2,729,536	4,438,821	11
42	16,123	793	375,879	700	162,542	32	4,985	2	1,380	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,035,596	1,807,782	12
21	6,260	305	149,479	187	41,019	26	4,410	15	5,212	112	21,960	4	400	333,130	648,567	13
2	900	134	65,193	98	15,848	1	150	5	2,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,876	170,300	14
2	835	60	25,648	6	2,085	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	7,584	20	2,142	353,130	720,328	15
38	12,279	144	67,812	78	16,503	5	677	2	150	1	200	-----	-----	139,993	262,853	16
5	1,340	66	25,546	16	3,130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	155,404	297,087	17
9	2,804	55	25,250	28	4,855	2	400	8	3,620	11	1,721	-----	-----	1,221,210	1,909,925	18
19	4,722	396	149,110	250	43,918	29	2,810	35	7,798	21	3,172	-----	-----	3,164,741	5,291,844	19
109	38,615	875	441,415	983	232,686	10	1,047	38	24,358	88	29,160	-----	-----	886,725	1,640,248	20
22	5,692	357	137,724	229	48,311	12	1,943	1	260	25	5,410	-----	-----	555,153	988,235	21
26	11,111	171	90,012	130	26,954	7	1,268	3	1,456	5	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

85.—CONFECTIONERY—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
22 Mississippi.....	7	\$77,190	\$37,400	\$6,000	\$12,000	\$19,400	\$39,790	\$8,094	78	\$31,686	21	\$15,106	
23 Missouri.....	75	1,440,173	534,427	108,200	190,650	235,477	905,746	149,497	1,656	695,109	176	163,319	
24 Montana.....	6	26,750	15,650	2,075	4,225	9,550	11,100	7,719	22	13,604	5	3,780	
25 Nebraska.....	18	142,196	27,128			27,128	115,068	23,849	249	128,462	60	57,623	
26 New Hampshire.....	14	55,968	32,068	8,000	16,000	8,068	23,900	7,893	109	52,002	18	11,236	
27 New Jersey.....	123	475,109	319,282	95,100	98,350	125,832	155,827	79,631	539	276,686	128	97,273	
28 New York.....	657	5,678,878	2,899,797	683,435	769,850	1,446,512	2,779,081	782,798	7,240	3,197,917	987	892,616	
29 North Carolina.....	13	46,120	36,625	7,250	21,250	8,125	9,495	2,893	60	20,621	11	6,761	
30 Ohio.....	292	1,112,639	452,369	134,012	133,801	184,556	660,270	249,106	1,861	672,142	343	216,409	
31 Oregon.....	9	291,245	123,750	50,000	25,000	48,750	167,495	33,834	166	101,156	28	26,664	
32 Pennsylvania.....	461	4,036,191	2,318,165	574,770	935,958	807,437	1,718,026	437,618	3,452	1,438,305	569	427,398	
33 Rhode Island.....	31	135,465	65,950	17,200	14,650	34,100	69,515	29,001	226	95,362	41	23,223	
34 South Carolina.....	7	24,511	19,778	5,500	8,850	5,428	4,733	2,833	31	7,616	3	1,520	
35 Tennessee.....	16	193,067	113,095	58,000	35,500	19,595	79,972	23,731	205	68,474	33	20,160	
36 Texas.....	40	421,721	216,810	84,000	56,000	76,810	204,911	45,058	266	130,275	56	51,383	
37 Utah.....	5	69,879	18,750	4,000	2,000	12,750	51,129	7,542	80	40,811	10	5,800	
38 Vermont.....	7	54,630	20,075	2,125	11,000	6,950	34,555	8,786	62	25,767	15	10,514	
39 Virginia.....	48	213,463	120,695	35,600	47,900	37,195	92,768	20,042	236	84,501	71	38,678	
40 Washington.....	10	76,450	27,175	4,000	8,000	15,175	49,275	11,722	81	47,104	14	13,994	
41 West Virginia.....	11	42,571	14,540	2,100	2,150	10,290	28,031	5,442	73	34,728	14	8,644	
42 Wisconsin.....	38	507,714	160,707	30,600	52,907	77,200	347,007	51,396	519	195,248	62	51,810	
43 All other states (a).....	5	11,875	7,450	3,000	2,000	2,450	4,425	1,349	8	5,548	3	1,952	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 2; North Dakota, 2; Wyoming, 1.

86.—COOPERAGE.

1 The United States...	2,652	17,806,554	8,029,500	2,997,729	2,944,600	2,087,171	9,777,054	1,269,618	24,652	11,665,366	2,083	1,600,488
2 Arkansas.....	3	739	275	15	110	150	464	36	4	875	2	800
3 California.....	38	752,333	300,490	133,825	60,665	106,000	451,843	39,802	469	344,871	30	30,554
4 Connecticut.....	9	32,904	17,275	3,300	4,325	9,650	15,629	3,249	46	25,524	7	5,470
5 District of Columbia.....	8	23,285	4,985	2,000	1,500	1,485	18,300	1,942	53	23,880	8	4,880
6 Georgia.....	13	73,385	41,410	14,130	11,175	16,105	31,975	6,873	107	46,893	6	6,844
7 Illinois.....	179	1,993,667	1,064,025	446,334	377,565	240,126	929,642	152,455	2,582	1,242,430	142	110,773
8 Indiana.....	170	973,169	362,920	103,485	128,025	131,410	610,249	104,622	2,139	848,042	131	83,107
9 Iowa.....	91	351,263	172,285	68,930	62,855	40,500	178,978	22,258	590	248,708	58	34,254
10 Kansas.....	13	144,267	70,128	34,200	20,932	14,996	74,139	11,508	271	148,123	12	10,942
11 Kentucky.....	107	766,715	322,789	134,317	94,095	94,377	443,926	46,476	1,221	539,120	84	61,771
12 Louisiana.....	120	498,130	190,275	84,425	79,040	26,810	307,855	26,741	833	355,133	80	51,764
13 Maine.....	74	317,187	47,398	5,597	16,835	24,966	269,789	18,784	236	104,026	44	32,470
14 Maryland.....	59	287,621	135,624	62,524	55,685	17,415	151,997	17,167	623	289,824	46	30,564
15 Massachusetts.....	81	614,857	240,723	101,338	71,100	68,285	374,134	33,395	604	328,021	71	64,565
16 Michigan.....	181	740,908	349,199	129,802	127,498	91,899	391,709	34,633	1,250	493,665	136	67,110
17 Minnesota.....	50	447,129	253,807	114,255	81,308	58,244	193,322	23,147	1,016	485,546	52	34,291
18 Missouri.....	120	1,195,680	619,469	224,617	251,881	142,971	576,211	65,120	1,385	709,393	125	108,814
19 Nebraska.....	7	394,782	64,007	21,500	7,700	34,807	330,775	63,869	65	54,576	9	11,968
20 New Hampshire.....	5	131,495	28,475	12,000	13,450	3,025	103,020	15,041	114	56,408	3	2,900
21 New Jersey.....	26	189,237	95,625	39,325	35,400	20,900	93,612	8,491	186	112,209	31	26,360
22 New York.....	441	3,601,362	1,512,003	443,115	675,545	393,343	2,089,359	337,925	4,198	2,209,866	400	402,051
23 North Carolina.....	83	34,542	12,656	3,211	5,340	4,105	21,886	1,335	192	41,028	20	6,438
24 Ohio.....	272	1,259,977	635,134	235,365	197,185	202,584	624,843	73,296	2,435	1,064,726	210	154,705
25 Oregon.....	9	23,780	14,780	8,650	3,230	2,900	9,600	5,443	35	23,120	9	7,630
26 Pennsylvania.....	184	1,467,675	742,589	325,775	296,866	119,948	725,086	60,671	1,575	804,026	161	117,024
27 Rhode Island.....	6	17,800	8,150	2,000	1,000	5,150	9,650	13,646	36	20,362	7	5,686
28 South Carolina.....	32	303,063	179,837	21,829	111,535	46,473	123,226	13,726	387	143,181	8	9,453
29 Tennessee.....	25	186,499	89,102	12,025	13,140	63,937	97,397	24,486	246	101,931	15	14,966
30 Texas.....	15	125,512	83,600	49,025	13,500	21,075	41,912	9,702	106	75,862	14	13,588
31 Virginia.....	50	87,384	30,470	16,585	10,215	3,670	56,914	8,522	289	83,385	33	15,094
32 Washington.....	3	10,600	7,850	6,100	650	1,100	2,750	423	5	2,720	2	2,020
33 West Virginia.....	19	27,298	8,515	4,150	2,655	1,710	18,783	1,337	76	30,532	10	5,732
34 Wisconsin.....	140	675,399	298,505	129,380	101,095	68,030	376,894	20,931	1,179	572,538	115	64,760
35 All other states and territories. (a).....	10	56,910	25,125	4,600	11,500	9,025	31,785	2,556	99	34,821	2	1,140

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Arizona, 2; Delaware, 1; Florida, 2; Mississippi, 1; South Dakota, 1; Vermont, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

85.—CONFECTIONERY—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
3	\$920	45	\$14,676	6	\$624	1	\$110	2	\$250	106	\$23,415	5	\$600	\$78,459	\$129,825	22	
26	11,023	590	302,682	570	130,689	90	11,316	93	52,065					2,120,762	3,584,953	23	
3	1,800	9	6,744	5	1,280									18,394	48,550	24	
12	4,408	95	48,617	70	15,428	9	1,556	2	700	1	130			279,534	498,412	25	
8	2,454	10	4,966	10	3,827	2	515	31	17,004	30	12,000			111,936	226,915	26	
34	10,354	275	140,831	83	23,652	*15	2,782	4	1,794					555,579	1,127,991	27	
333	120,616	2,915	1,457,335	2,392	571,917	79	11,946	154	79,574	380	63,913			6,971,074	12,920,812	28	
1	600	40	12,076	4	780	4	404							60,549	97,645	29	
146	50,632	511	229,911	405	80,549	85	9,663	68	22,434	303	62,544			1,850,308	3,345,627	30	
5	2,950	87	57,936	46	13,606									288,084	542,800	31	
177	58,731	1,461	672,526	681	166,500	84	14,325	134	41,165	342	57,556	4	104	3,852,151	7,129,717	32	
13	4,162	122	53,736	49	14,091	1	150							239,363	456,613	33	
5	1,490	23	4,636											17,013	48,485	34	
2	600	128	42,018	22	2,986			5	550	15	2,160			291,351	505,599	35	
11	6,204	125	58,730	21	4,294	17	1,264	31	7,360			5	1,040	363,961	677,350	36	
3	1,148	36	24,475	22	7,876	7	872	2	640					100,395	222,990	37	
3	702	21	8,459	14	2,280			7	3,492	2	320			50,313	104,520	38	
11	1,700	143	42,023	5	920			6	1,180					236,620	380,622	39	
1	520	33	23,210	33	9,380									103,071	230,550	40	
6	2,371	26	12,604	6	1,761	3	612	12	7,020	6	1,716			92,290	190,430	41	
14	3,710	271	114,256	172	25,472									775,569	1,195,375	42	
		5	3,596											10,358	26,625	43	

86.—COOPERAGE.

14	8,629	12,942	5,848,626	3	650	301	52,390	9,089	4,120,129	191	30,574	29	3,880	20,636,911	38,617,956	1
		2	75											374	1,895	2
		140	105,497			8	1,980	291	206,840					643,740	1,182,320	3
1	150	19	10,394					19	9,600					22,815	55,650	4
		45	19,000											23,744	54,751	5
		72	24,635			3	739	26	14,675					82,216	177,866	6
2	2,780	1,238	601,136			47	8,090	1,099	517,551	4	2,100			2,753,516	4,708,908	7
		1,046	401,926			53	6,431	904	355,767			5	812	1,729,147	2,958,197	8
		192	72,248					337	141,672	1	100	2	434	405,250	830,879	9
1	180	50	28,507			2	250	206	108,244					315,498	556,173	10
		737	307,413			38	4,892	360	164,844			2	200	1,070,671	2,027,916	11
		512	224,819			9	1,622	217	75,794			15	1,134	390,738	941,715	12
1	700	114	42,448					77	28,408					330,485	486,991	13
		303	137,649					274	121,611					548,319	969,142	14
1	250	336	178,384					196	84,822					540,779	986,453	15
		550	211,953			8	1,460	556	213,142					766,651	1,496,154	16
		305	111,353			5	585	654	339,317					884,175	1,687,060	17
1	900	788	373,091	1	240	15	3,120	455	223,228					1,209,069	2,277,873	18
		26	27,134					30	15,474					629,519	821,250	19
1	300	56	25,898					54	27,310					94,566	196,188	20
		150	84,616			2	350	3	883					167,092	348,494	21
3	1,449	2,473	1,288,609	2	410	2	408	1,133	488,755	185	28,184			2,809,422	6,007,623	22
		156	32,340					16	2,250					46,754	111,925	23
1	520	1,368	578,714			64	11,555	790	318,842	1	190	1	200	1,820,642	3,405,157	24
		26	15,490											21,309	56,129	25
2	1,400	972	464,217			24	5,062	412	215,223			4	1,100	1,648,314	2,874,113	26
		28	14,626					1	50					39,776	80,232	27
		357	129,904					22	3,824					308,114	482,947	28
		201	74,073					30	12,892					324,305	589,548	29
		69	47,362					23	14,912					107,898	235,283	30
		92	27,442					164	40,849					151,117	281,780	31
		3	700											1,232	5,235	32
		30	8,950					36	15,850					41,323	85,418	33
		356	151,418			15	5,200	693	351,160					667,529	1,527,008	34
		80	26,695			6	646	11	6,340					40,817	109,678	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

87.—CORDAGE AND TWINE.

87.—CORDAGE AND TWINE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				Males above 16 years.			
										Number.	Wages.		
1 The United States...	150	\$23,351,883	\$12,837,764	\$1,733,432	\$4,636,605	\$6,467,727	\$10,514,119	\$1,020,697	12,799	\$4,536,871	404	\$555,255	
2 Connecticut.....	12	358,064	224,000	43,800	73,500	106,700	134,064	14,362	290	72,587	9	9,982	
3 Illinois.....	6	547,101	424,463	34,947	118,629	270,887	122,638	30,208	546	156,590	7	8,001	
4 Iowa.....	4	23,250	14,200	1,000	2,000	11,200	9,050	1,630	29	10,792	4	2,320	
5 Kentucky.....	16	384,934	235,686	13,515	83,700	138,471	149,248	38,142	306	97,939	16	12,131	
6 Massachusetts.....	32	8,168,593	3,940,175	440,058	1,737,091	1,763,026	4,228,418	372,447	3,436	1,230,269	82	130,581	
7 Missouri.....	7	322,124	129,515	22,200	31,600	75,715	192,609	25,127	215	89,457	15	24,400	
8 New York.....	17	6,513,639	4,174,675	773,400	1,473,000	1,928,275	2,338,964	235,165	4,284	1,660,183	123	174,432	
9 Ohio.....	13	1,662,150	1,021,163	120,700	252,196	648,267	640,987	109,468	953	329,751	47	74,114	
10 Pennsylvania.....	19	3,009,591	1,549,301	171,900	527,200	850,201	1,460,290	69,654	1,349	439,535	58	62,911	
11 Rhode Island.....	3	40,295	32,000	1,500	8,500	22,000	8,295	2,240	68	17,200	2	1,700	
12 Wisconsin.....	4	24,540	13,740	4,900	3,600	5,240	10,800	633	27	9,862	6	3,770	
13 All other states (a).....	17	2,297,602	1,078,846	105,512	325,589	647,745	1,218,756	121,621	1,296	422,706	35	50,910	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 2; Louisiana, 2; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 2; Oregon, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1.

88.—CORDIALS AND SIRUPS.

1 The United States...	40	783,567	176,615	39,150	32,650	104,815	606,952	121,207	387	232,988	99	118,494
2 California.....	8	139,566	9,700	-----	-----	9,700	129,866	13,439	64	37,304	24	20,684
3 Louisiana.....	5	21,133	13,220	6,150	5,650	1,420	7,913	2,081	23	16,140	9	8,688
4 Missouri.....	4	14,630	2,975	-----	-----	2,975	11,655	5,216	22	15,514	8	8,450
5 New York.....	12	267,125	59,550	-----	-----	59,550	207,575	54,866	107	75,288	29	34,584
6 Pennsylvania.....	4	10,153	2,610	-----	-----	2,610	7,543	4,575	15	6,910	7	4,520
7 All other states (a).....	7	330,960	88,560	33,000	27,000	28,560	242,400	41,030	156	81,832	22	41,568

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

89.—CORK, CUTTING.

1 The United States...	65	1,869,360	637,608	127,700	275,200	234,708	1,231,752	119,710	2,138	762,518	118	125,337
2 California.....	4	11,320	3,600	1,800	600	1,200	7,720	1,673	19	7,584	3	2,444
3 Connecticut.....	5	107,850	21,850	-----	-----	21,850	86,000	12,447	95	49,896	12	17,108
4 Illinois.....	6	52,400	14,063	-----	-----	14,063	38,337	4,853	69	29,005	9	7,976
5 New Jersey.....	4	37,525	11,300	3,000	1,000	7,300	26,225	1,846	13	7,201	4	2,365
6 New York.....	28	411,090	203,145	36,500	85,500	81,145	207,945	27,162	533	251,522	58	62,226
7 Pennsylvania.....	11	1,205,075	360,850	77,400	183,900	99,550	844,225	67,069	1,366	396,174	22	25,398
8 All other states and territories (a).....	7	44,100	22,800	9,000	4,200	9,600	21,300	4,660	43	21,136	10	7,820

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Louisiana, 2; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

90.—CORSETS.

1 The United States...	205	6,640,056	1,427,619	193,050	393,900	840,669	5,212,437	908,510	11,370	4,062,815	279	455,701
2 California.....	9	2,449	594	-----	-----	594	1,855	2,484	26	10,375	-----	-----
3 Connecticut.....	18	3,982,271	737,915	123,750	257,800	356,365	3,244,356	548,681	4,953	1,877,895	72	176,844
4 District of Columbia.....	3	7,900	1,500	-----	-----	1,500	6,400	2,129	22	7,413	-----	-----
5 Illinois.....	9	98,650	32,935	-----	-----	32,935	65,715	7,451	229	85,082	6	8,350
6 Indiana.....	4	23,510	3,700	-----	-----	3,700	19,810	1,200	26	7,735	3	3,300
7 Kentucky.....	10	1,575	505	-----	-----	505	1,070	954	26	7,790	-----	-----
8 Louisiana.....	5	3,190	680	-----	-----	680	2,510	1,063	15	6,396	1	624
9 Maryland.....	5	12,489	5,790	1,000	3,000	1,790	6,699	808	38	8,419	1	500
10 Massachusetts.....	16	349,349	60,074	-----	-----	60,074	289,275	101,914	911	315,632	21	29,095
11 Michigan.....	11	689,573	118,615	20,800	34,700	63,115	570,958	64,996	1,200	313,540	36	33,252
12 Minnesota.....	4	10,405	2,855	500	1,500	855	7,550	2,049	18	6,348	1	624
13 Missouri.....	9	85,387	18,615	-----	-----	18,615	66,772	15,084	232	72,593	5	6,000
14 New Jersey.....	13	442,666	109,267	6,000	20,000	83,267	333,399	47,565	1,693	523,321	51	71,104
15 New York.....	56	777,152	251,925	13,500	36,900	201,525	525,227	97,678	1,722	738,059	71	117,828
16 Ohio.....	7	11,506	4,725	500	1,000	3,225	6,781	1,776	55	17,940	4	2,320
17 Pennsylvania.....	18	136,374	75,949	27,000	39,000	9,949	60,425	11,008	177	57,393	5	5,100
18 All other states (a).....	8	5,610	1,975	-----	-----	1,975	3,635	1,670	27	6,884	2	760

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iowa, 1; Kansas, 2; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

87.—CORDAGE AND TWINE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
10	\$5,384	6,201	\$2,475,127	4,410	\$1,124,499	901	\$137,882	211	\$72,858	600	\$155,566	62	\$10,300	\$24,051,666	\$33,312,559	1
1	700	124	38,011	131	19,776	23	3,918	40	16,380	3	900	2	500	246,844	365,233	2
		212	71,196	181	40,797	20	884			85	18,629			1,373,081	1,854,185	3
		21	7,572			2	400							14,450	35,818	4
		215	73,556	25	5,350	30	3,782	20	3,120					337,085	547,439	5
3	1,780	1,818	738,070	1,428	341,028	102	17,310	3	1,500					7,688,142	10,510,530	6
1	312	81	37,816	53	15,429	63	11,100	2	400					474,497	664,305	7
2	1,152	2,185	906,771	1,528	473,278	64	12,746	36	8,914	296	75,090	50	7,800	7,850,806	10,621,612	8
2	920	536	185,905	322	60,692	38	5,000	8	3,120					1,765,890	2,873,106	9
1	520	560	232,336	269	57,644	308	43,253	57	17,924	96	24,947			2,771,062	3,614,541	10
		41	11,100	25	4,400									45,615	67,183	11
		13	5,260			8	832							16,801	32,015	12
		395	167,534	448	106,105	243	38,657	45	21,500	120	36,000	10	2,000	1,467,393	2,126,592	13

88.—CORDIALS AND SIRUPS.

7	3,380	196	89,994	58	14,716	21	3,994	6	2,410					1,231,141	1,903,200	1
		37	16,020			3	600							146,724	239,555	2
		9	4,460			2	832	3	2,160					24,066	53,460	3
		14	7,064											102,251	127,680	4
4	1,600	56	34,832	11	2,960	7	1,312							427,248	653,000	5
1	1,000	2	800			2	340	3	250					7,699	27,285	6
2	780	78	26,818	47	11,756	7	910							523,153	802,220	7

89.—CORK, CUTTING.

1	312	823	381,631	884	194,921	293	54,053	19	6,264					1,501,902	2,840,359	1
		4	2,076	1	260	9	1,844	2	960					10,190	20,800	2
		43	23,174	38	9,302	2	312							117,363	205,400	3
		37	15,683	23	5,346									58,887	127,450	4
		8	4,680			1	156							53,940	79,595	5
		275	142,156	138	34,816	45	7,020	17	5,304					363,312	692,465	6
		427	181,458	681	144,597	236	44,721							868,739	1,626,754	7
1	312	29	12,404	3	600									29,471	87,895	8

90.—CORSETS.

163	98,075	806	510,039	3,319	1,104,991	59	9,212	925	336,752	5,774	1,542,605	45	5,440	5,662,140	12,401,575	1
7	4,160			18	6,085					1	130			5,811	21,508	2
13	8,300	408	249,642	1,165	434,454	17	3,724	176	114,828	3,087	888,013	15	2,090	3,089,618	6,274,867	3
4	2,585	1	208	17	4,620									6,200	21,200	4
29	15,738	6	3,520	186	57,116	1	208					1	150	90,635	254,687	5
2	768	3	941	15	2,326					3	400			4,550	23,900	6
10	4,470			16	3,320									11,600	22,350	7
5	2,860			9	2,912					22	3,696			4,250	12,266	8
2	570	2	845	9	2,548	2	260							7,443	26,490	9
12	9,218	58	39,379	351	94,240			75	31,000	390	111,800	4	900	474,256	1,006,336	10
9	3,472	76	52,401	269	71,749	25	2,300	27	7,450	733	140,616	25	2,300	450,285	1,130,818	11
4	2,100	1	400	12	3,224									4,654	17,798	12
10	7,534	14	7,108	85	27,067			48	12,884	70	12,000			55,335	198,766	13
4	1,811	68	40,026	117	33,266	8	960	406	126,656	979	249,498			626,993	1,296,937	14
33	23,691	154	108,332	880	316,398	3	1,200	122	40,794	459	129,816			714,180	1,842,118	15
3	1,850	3	1,940	33	8,430	1	260	11	3,140					15,136	39,800	16
13	7,639	9	4,040	127	35,578	2	300			21	4,736			94,534	194,765	17
3	1,309	3	1,257	10	1,658					9	1,900			6,660	16,969	18

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

91.—COTTON, CLEANING AND REHANDLING.

91.—COTTON, CLEANING AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
											Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	13	\$116, 210	\$44, 550	\$17, 000	\$16, 575	\$10, 975	\$71, 660	\$12, 026	210	\$54, 068	13	\$9, 620
2 Louisiana	7	25, 500	16, 000	7, 000	7, 000	2, 000	9, 500	3, 953	124	26, 750	4	2, 900
3 New York	3	30, 175	475	-----	-----	475	29, 700	4, 370	13	7, 930	3	2, 900
4 All other states (a)	3	60, 535	28, 075	10, 000	9, 575	8, 500	32, 460	3, 703	73	19, 388	6	3, 820

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 2.

92.—COTTON, COMPRESSING.

The United States...	52	7, 864, 373	7, 233, 753	2, 637, 972	2, 178, 857	2, 416, 924	630, 620	324, 469	3, 000	1, 228, 619	215	187, 811
Arkansas	4	370, 253	348, 253	55, 172	169, 357	123, 724	22, 000	10, 120	127	44, 249	14	8, 761
Georgia	9	1, 708, 000	1, 360, 000	684, 000	217, 000	459, 000	348, 000	51, 237	514	127, 147	43	27, 965
Louisiana	16	1, 624, 482	1, 564, 000	427, 000	529, 000	608, 000	60, 482	127, 142	1, 115	669, 069	61	71, 520
Mississippi	7	509, 848	508, 500	141, 000	145, 000	222, 500	1, 348	12, 520	206	62, 863	21	15, 995
South Carolina	4	1, 187, 000	1, 155, 000	258, 000	612, 000	255, 000	32, 000	29, 150	155	51, 600	20	18, 200
Texas	9	2, 075, 290	2, 062, 000	1, 029, 800	369, 000	663, 200	13, 290	81, 860	753	220, 435	47	37, 000
All other states (a)	3	389, 500	236, 000	43, 000	107, 500	85, 500	153, 500	12, 440	130	53, 256	9	8, 460

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: North Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 1.

93.—COTTON, GINNING.

1 The United States...	1, 637	3, 221, 987	3, 048, 957	238, 384	696, 400	2, 064, 173	173, 030	176, 004	7, 660	781, 798	739	130, 838
2 Alabama	212	289, 228	281, 618	29, 951	69, 700	181, 967	7, 610	14, 263	896	75, 540	103	18, 304
3 Arkansas	137	221, 620	216, 003	10, 586	50, 010	155, 407	5, 617	12, 677	645	63, 008	76	12, 370
4 Florida	9	46, 240	42, 540	12, 440	11, 300	18, 800	3, 700	1, 737	127	10, 479	2	273
5 Georgia	281	358, 958	350, 050	33, 118	75, 278	241, 654	8, 908	14, 935	1, 236	88, 903	142	20, 034
6 Louisiana	59	156, 990	153, 325	10, 085	44, 165	99, 075	3, 665	10, 386	330	59, 970	19	5, 294
7 Mississippi	130	211, 829	202, 785	29, 403	54, 105	119, 277	9, 044	7, 961	594	51, 831	47	8, 332
8 Missouri	4	9, 950	9, 465	265	2, 700	6, 500	485	730	33	4, 762	2	550
9 North Carolina	76	99, 820	96, 195	10, 070	28, 085	58, 040	3, 625	4, 796	323	22, 203	28	3, 851
10 South Carolina	112	160, 580	129, 669	11, 599	28, 105	89, 965	30, 911	6, 358	514	34, 372	40	5, 438
11 Tennessee	38	87, 970	82, 645	14, 710	20, 005	47, 930	5, 325	10, 551	221	29, 519	17	4, 990
12 Texas	572	1, 568, 902	1, 474, 762	125, 482	309, 972	1, 039, 308	94, 140	90, 477	2, 703	356, 463	263	51, 402
13 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	7	9, 900	9, 900	675	2, 975	6, 250	-----	1, 133	38	4, 748	-----	-----

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indian territory, 2; Virginia, 5.

94.—COTTON GOODS. (See also Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Cotton manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	905	354,020,843	230,993,567	23,225,097	69,742,664	138,025,806	123,027,276	16,716,524	221,585	69,489,272	2,627	3,427,362
2 Alabama	13	2,853,015	1,852,950	160,450	630,200	1,062,300	1,000,065	154,893	2,137	447,173	48	43,865
3 Connecticut	65	26,431,578	17,210,477	1,385,897	7,219,942	8,604,638	9,221,101	954,637	13,411	4,524,433	186	282,596
4 Delaware	7	1,683,803	1,132,118	149,500	221,000	761,618	551,685	85,149	987	324,328	16	15,982
5 Georgia	53	17,664,675	12,003,806	1,455,297	3,724,049	6,824,460	5,660,869	724,822	10,530	2,366,085	212	196,585
6 Illinois	4	766,405	613,483	76,500	225,486	311,497	152,922	18,986	454	150,386	23	25,800
7 Indiana	6	1,744,720	1,158,447	39,500	413,677	705,270	586,273	73,941	1,325	332,676	16	22,334
8 Kentucky	5	1,376,132	930,708	71,782	242,707	616,219	445,424	60,200	834	189,039	16	18,466
9 Maine	23	20,850,754	13,335,358	1,087,916	3,774,087	8,473,355	7,515,396	1,185,336	13,992	4,372,472	80	158,950
10 Maryland	15	7,296,793	5,242,300	466,300	1,464,600	3,311,400	2,054,493	354,478	4,313	1,134,445	56	78,549
11 Massachusetts	187	128,838,837	80,892,202	9,021,576	24,630,506	47,240,120	47,946,635	6,675,285	76,213	26,230,667	629	1,093,915
12 Mississippi	9	2,053,743	1,313,020	77,199	342,895	892,926	740,723	57,622	1,184	290,981	30	26,984
13 New Hampshire	27	26,801,933	16,369,652	1,995,018	4,227,222	10,147,412	10,432,281	1,340,222	19,533	6,429,084	146	184,822
14 New Jersey	17	13,519,972	7,152,467	506,550	2,233,909	4,412,008	6,367,505	194,474	5,683	2,054,282	44	67,003
15 New York	42	13,290,745	10,236,876	401,221	3,678,369	6,157,286	3,053,869	724,405	8,401	2,563,730	85	115,699
16 North Carolina	91	10,775,134	8,102,104	696,316	2,030,074	5,375,714	2,673,030	423,324	8,742	1,646,196	226	169,964
17 Ohio	7	1,213,217	530,394	70,420	283,244	176,730	682,823	106,399	584	193,757	29	31,544
18 Pennsylvania	158	15,884,936	9,248,088	1,057,364	2,526,486	5,664,238	6,636,848	730,125	12,960	4,687,088	289	297,329
19 Rhode Island	94	38,798,161	27,778,643	3,458,746	7,686,756	16,633,141	11,019,518	1,871,057	24,832	8,131,142	254	315,555
20 South Carolina	34	11,141,833	7,388,700	298,372	2,129,319	4,961,009	3,753,133	528,208	8,192	1,646,574	116	134,340
21 Tennessee	20	2,928,657	2,221,703	163,197	655,966	1,402,540	706,954	173,853	2,174	495,438	47	49,185
22 Vermont	6	1,431,986	1,026,200	125,621	332,870	567,709	405,786	59,893	737	220,742	13	16,204
23 Virginia	9	2,966,889	2,253,693	194,000	393,953	1,665,740	713,196	102,565	2,019	466,824	29	32,831
24 Wisconsin	4	892,509	667,022	104,000	103,558	459,464	225,487	52,477	501	142,470	11	11,300
25 All other states (a)	9	2,814,416	2,333,156	162,355	571,789	1,599,012	481,260	64,173	1,847	509,209	26	37,560

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; California, 1; Iowa, 2; Louisiana, 2; Missouri, 1; Texas, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

91.—COTTON, CLEANING AND REHANDLING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$1,200	88	\$24,058	99	\$18,560	8	\$400	-----	-----	1	\$230	-----	-----	\$415,005	\$525,595	1
-----	-----	48	12,500	64	10,950	8	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,500	2
1	1,200	6	3,080	2	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	230	-----	-----	80,031	94,245	3
-----	-----	34	8,478	33	7,090	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	334,974	379,850	4

92.—COTTON, COMPRESSING.

		1,883	517,743			7	330	895	\$522,735					254,309	2,624,027	1
						1	70							71,155	156,003	2
		112	35,418											59,135	401,303	3
		471	99,182					895	522,735					32,584	1,056,432	4
		159	74,814											7,599	104,860	5
		181	46,898			4	60							11,165	124,000	6
		135	33,400											62,771	686,429	7
		704	183,235			2	200							9,900	95,000	8
		121	44,796													

93.—COTTON, GINNING.

1	75	6,579	631,256	90	5,180	102	4,105	142	9,933	3	86	4	\$325	542,481	2,367,450	1
1	75	741	54,746	17	1,043	16	499	13	517	2	56	3	300	35,982	213,529	2
		551	49,452	1	80	12	499	5	607					30,725	153,226	3
		67	7,352	51	2,514	7	340							5,305	28,127	4
		1,061	68,050	6	186	19	347	8	286					23,613	227,782	5
		303	33,760	8	916									56,062	131,842	6
		509	42,337	1	120	13	437	24	605					23,647	130,387	7
		27	3,912					4	300					4,185	13,850	8
		283	17,865			2	58	9	399	1	20			9,058	64,429	9
		459	28,345			2	25	13	564					16,342	113,011	10
		201	24,464			2	40					1	25	39,134	106,686	11
		2,339	296,225	6	321	29	1,860	66	6,655					294,792	1,172,298	12
		38	4,748											3,636	12,283	13

94.—COTTON GOODS. (See also Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Cotton manufacture in Part III.)

82	37,372	85,840	32,695,795	95,821	26,038,979	22,500	2,920,517	2,997	1,101,722	10,786	3,126,107	932	141,418	154,912,979	267,981,724	1
1	400	708	182,393	793	162,401	473	41,496	27	5,806	59	9,283	28	1,529	1,459,048	2,190,771	2
5	2,341	6,385	2,416,628	5,223	1,453,728	1,045	168,520	94	34,309	473	166,361			8,215,751	15,409,476	3
		260	134,162	484	143,046	217	28,703	6	1,377	4	1,058			587,646	1,095,001	4
4	2,464	3,545	965,457	3,458	745,088	2,287	213,175	304	108,204	547	116,614	173	18,498	7,832,230	12,035,629	5
1	600	112	45,837	280	73,453	38	4,696							337,773	563,988	6
		325	123,728	616	135,170	235	26,544			133	24,900			919,566	1,350,425	7
		268	78,866	372	74,850	178	16,857							643,949	1,000,669	8
		5,013	1,833,721	6,595	1,811,228	710	102,342	180	66,567	1,261	360,680	153	38,985	8,446,736	15,316,909	9
1	360	1,231	443,612	1,968	483,721	938	107,442	18	4,181	101	16,580			3,378,016	5,457,792	10
40	18,387	32,172	12,807,367	34,408	10,033,081	3,954	655,654	929	345,601	3,944	1,199,736	137	16,926	56,586,283	100,202,882	11
		406	139,253	265	60,724	237	19,127	44	12,585	133	24,658	69	7,650	871,970	1,333,398	12
		7,877	2,994,062	10,084	2,921,466	841	124,997	267	112,950	261	75,708	53	13,021	12,962,939	21,958,002	13
4	2,058	1,789	891,057	2,954	893,545	401	54,103	39	27,954	437	116,188	12	1,812	3,028,933	5,902,615	14
7	2,620	3,123	1,183,653	3,656	962,215	1,025	157,466	123	44,562	378	98,941	11	1,194	5,564,251	9,777,295	15
		2,581	658,316	3,274	513,338	2,038	184,801	207	49,054	382	68,176	33	2,247	6,239,902	9,563,443	16
1	600	235	108,523	312	52,518	7	572			734	199,802	19	3,019	903,446	1,468,204	17
5	1,742	4,724	2,158,955	5,524	1,714,750	1,398	189,877	267	121,614	1,552	548,258	43	7,161	10,485,247	18,431,773	18
2	820	10,165	4,014,066	9,335	2,631,457	3,139	487,107	342	126,718	83	19,040	33	3,812	14,347,672	27,310,499	19
5	1,740	2,801	704,441	2,987	568,171	2,119	201,470	48	13,560	226	63,101	103	17,826	6,819,320	9,800,798	20
3	1,680	605	187,062	771	121,377	354	38,997	65	16,210					1,765,162	2,507,719	21
		320	120,071	304	68,384	87	12,133	5	2,050	5	1,750	3	150	542,065	914,685	22
		533	158,461	908	150,677	416	40,719	30	8,220	43	8,428	60	7,488	1,199,578	1,732,648	23
		198	65,675	239	61,231	53	4,264							382,833	420,196	24
2	1,260	464	220,429	1,011	203,360	310	39,455	2	200	30	6,845	2	100	1,392,663	2,036,908	25

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

95.—COTTON TIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States (a)...	3	\$22,475	\$19,135	\$6,000	\$7,000	\$6,135	\$3,340	\$1,004	18	\$3,150	3	\$850	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Missouri, 1; South Carolina, 2.

96.—COTTON WASTE.

1 The United States...	31	711,956	308,064	67,525	141,271	99,268	403,892	55,700	329	154,257	48	49,896
2 Massachusetts	4	270,310	152,329	26,000	80,171	46,158	117,981	23,323	111	60,194	13	19,740
3 New York	3	3,550	1,950	.....	.....	1,950	1,600	972	18	3,091	3	1,007
4 Pennsylvania	19	355,821	116,760	38,500	48,800	29,460	239,061	28,102	132	64,460	24	20,453
5 All other states (a).....	5	82,275	37,025	3,025	12,300	21,700	45,250	3,303	68	26,512	8	8,696

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; Rhode Island, 2; South Carolina, 1.

97.—CRUCIBLES.

1 The United States...	10	908,152	460,467	210,500	130,038	119,929	447,685	77,354	254	149,210	24	38,960
2 Pennsylvania	4	526,175	264,500	121,500	61,500	81,500	261,675	37,093	95	66,790	9	19,760
3 All other states (a)	6	381,977	195,967	89,000	68,538	38,429	186,010	40,261	159	82,420	15	19,200

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Massachusetts, 2; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

98.—CUTLERY AND EDGE TOOLS. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)

1 The United States...	474	12,082,638	5,876,717	1,336,564	2,033,435	2,506,718	6,205,921	790,045	9,487	4,918,152	764	711,073
2 California	7	37,210	16,975	.....	.....	16,975	20,235	4,779	54	39,556	9	8,420
3 Connecticut	48	3,448,848	1,611,338	382,950	713,431	514,957	1,837,510	241,842	2,285	1,269,574	120	110,257
4 Illinois	7	221,703	124,024	25,400	25,600	73,024	97,679	6,431	228	95,846	13	11,229
5 Indiana	14	235,166	147,980	30,400	45,800	71,780	87,186	15,978	199	113,074	18	16,350
6 Iowa	6	101,548	52,153	585	10,300	41,268	49,395	5,449	83	31,309	8	6,472
7 Kentucky	4	191,560	107,800	24,750	33,000	50,050	83,760	14,794	221	61,600	8	6,224
8 Louisiana	13	12,040	9,050	.....	.....	9,050	2,990	2,969	24	14,744	14	9,584
9 Maine	23	137,199	75,955	15,105	18,575	42,275	61,244	5,903	103	46,943	30	16,522
10 Maryland	15	16,940	9,765	1,800	1,800	6,165	7,175	4,388	41	23,020	16	12,764
11 Massachusetts	82	2,424,669	1,306,834	222,460	486,028	597,746	1,117,835	166,877	1,784	909,008	139	114,321
12 Michigan	7	53,617	41,550	12,100	8,350	21,100	12,067	5,698	43	23,797	6	5,117
13 Missouri	11	91,365	22,375	2,000	4,000	16,375	68,990	9,623	119	67,283	22	20,079
14 New Hampshire	10	381,556	145,050	78,150	22,400	44,500	236,506	37,313	287	145,377	19	16,181
15 New Jersey	16	407,348	241,235	54,800	94,400	92,035	166,113	29,298	499	244,971	29	28,702
16 New York	110	1,233,076	599,610	160,975	173,076	265,559	633,466	89,547	1,193	732,820	141	150,967
17 Ohio	34	1,734,682	688,699	107,970	211,650	369,079	1,045,983	84,442	1,162	532,307	82	91,586
18 Pennsylvania	51	1,226,680	616,355	200,125	170,000	246,230	610,325	55,851	1,047	505,796	73	73,195
19 Wisconsin	6	34,202	24,550	6,800	7,500	10,250	9,652	1,875	22	13,209	6	4,020
20 All other states (a).....	10	93,229	35,419	10,194	6,925	18,300	57,810	6,988	93	47,918	11	9,080

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Minnesota, 1; North Carolina, 2; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 2; Washington, 1.

99.—DENTISTRY, MECHANICAL.

1 The United States...	3,214	4,019,637	2,443,548	453,523	438,849	1,551,176	1,576,089	870,592	4,737	3,481,189	3,216	2,697,709
2 Alabama	20	15,539	6,950	.....	.....	6,950	8,589	3,004	29	11,547	10	9,935
3 Arkansas	5	4,390	2,850	300	450	2,100	1,540	476	5	1,535	5	1,535
4 California	133	135,396	71,250	.....	.....	71,250	64,146	46,822	203	192,933	130	139,964
5 Colorado	19	28,215	11,050	.....	.....	11,050	17,165	11,489	27	36,796	18	30,140
6 Connecticut	63	66,889	34,319	1,300	1,400	31,619	32,570	11,428	82	58,217	56	43,967
7 District of Columbia	60	50,832	24,527	3,333	2,100	19,094	26,305	9,160	72	19,247	59	17,144
8 Florida	8	6,325	4,900	.....	.....	4,900	1,425	1,413	11	7,142	7	5,057
9 Georgia	23	15,930	8,325	.....	.....	8,325	7,605	5,258	30	21,610	24	21,765
10 Illinois	356	405,212	218,740	20,750	17,800	180,190	186,472	159,125	648	584,206	355	431,423
11 Indiana	67	63,682	35,404	8,345	6,090	20,969	28,278	8,391	80	41,751	70	38,311
12 Iowa	53	76,001	43,850	2,300	3,900	37,650	32,151	9,736	63	42,974	52	37,629
13 Kansas	31	24,718	14,037	150	800	13,087	10,681	5,561	38	17,631	32	15,355
14 Kentucky	33	76,829	51,280	21,420	13,100	16,760	25,549	4,881	52	27,829	30	18,513
15 Louisiana	7	13,265	12,900	3,000	5,000	4,900	365	1,773	8	9,529	7	9,009
16 Maine	54	45,112	22,590	500	2,000	20,090	22,522	5,517	62	36,505	54	32,779

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

95.—COTTON TIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		3	\$1, 200			2	\$300	10	\$800					\$5, 980	\$11, 950	1

96.—COTTON WASTE.

2	\$1, 320	197	86, 543	76	\$15, 568	5	780	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 592, 041	1, 906, 622	1
.....	.....	65	32, 750	33	7, 704	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	880, 205	990, 723	2
.....	.....	15	2, 084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3, 333	7, 906	3
2	1, 320	72	35, 657	28	6, 100	5	780	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	535, 209	684, 283	4
.....	.....	45	16, 052	15	1, 764	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	173, 294	223, 710	5

97.—CRUCIBLES.

.....	.....	199	94, 410	6	600	6	300	19	14, 940	.....	.....	.....	.....	396, 296	726, 708	1
.....	.....	79	42, 090	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4, 940	.....	.....	.....	.....	254, 571	397, 080	2
.....	.....	120	52, 320	6	600	6	300	12	10, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	141, 725	329, 628	3

98.—CUTLERY AND EDGE TOOLS. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)

15	6, 146	4, 919	2, 580, 483	198	51, 050	108	16, 960	3, 429	1, 539, 610	50	\$12, 430	4	\$400	3, 465, 124	11, 110, 614	1
.....	.....	39	29, 936	.....	.....	6	1, 200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22, 413	120, 012	2
3	910	813	434, 766	57	14, 771	12	1, 904	1, 264	701, 536	16	5, 430	.....	.....	956, 608	2, 895, 390	3
.....	.....	166	73, 152	12	2, 496	31	5, 044	6	3, 925	.....	.....	.....	.....	75, 418	216, 644	4
.....	.....	140	76, 652	2	390	.....	.....	39	19, 682	.....	.....	.....	.....	68, 799	244, 975	5
1	150	14	4, 812	3	1, 000	1	175	42	16, 500	10	1, 800	4	400	21, 098	68, 520	6
.....	.....	65	29, 412	6	920	1	208	141	24, 836	.....	.....	.....	.....	77, 804	174, 690	7
1	240	8	4, 816	.....	.....	1	104	57	24, 020	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 944	25, 767	8
.....	.....	16	6, 401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31, 246	105, 775	9
.....	.....	25	10, 256	.....	.....	.....	.....	780	332, 067	1	500	.....	.....	10, 139	49, 952	10
2	884	822	449, 196	40	12, 040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527, 766	1, 837, 825	11
.....	.....	37	18, 680	.....	.....	2	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16, 300	59, 288	12
1	312	80	41, 112	14	5, 600	.....	.....	2	1, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	32, 042	191, 005	13
2	1, 100	254	125, 093	10	2, 000	12	1, 820	142	64, 659	.....	.....	.....	.....	104, 995	328, 341	14
.....	.....	297	145, 764	19	4, 026	.....	.....	118	49, 325	19	3, 700	.....	.....	127, 172	444, 665	15
2	440	887	523, 404	16	3, 532	10	1, 452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	462, 106	1, 073, 313	16
.....	.....	699	307, 316	13	3, 175	17	2, 300	346	126, 580	4	1, 000	.....	.....	457, 688	1, 293, 899	17
1	350	488	264, 798	6	1, 100	13	2, 163	466	163, 040	.....	.....	.....	.....	441, 352	1, 255, 620	18
1	1, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10, 613	30, 780	19
.....	.....	16	9, 189	.....	.....	2	410	26	12, 440	.....	.....	.....	.....	19, 612	94, 144	20
1	260	53	25, 728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

99.—DENTISTRY, MECHANICAL.

35	15, 079	1, 164	665, 484	191	60, 724	56	9, 164	71	32, 607	4	422	.....	.....	1, 475, 255	7, 864, 299	1
.....	.....	9	1, 537	1	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 474	25, 754	2
.....	.....	50	41, 381	1	240	4	768	13	8, 100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 155	3, 383	3
5	2, 480	5	5, 096	3	936	3	563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62, 847	430, 783	4
1	624	23	13, 687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11, 692	83, 650	5
.....	.....	11	1, 678	.....	.....	1	50	1	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	23, 422	114, 902	6
.....	.....	4	2, 085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13, 072	62, 071	7
.....	.....	5	2, 445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 715	15, 850	8
.....	.....	10	4, 492	161	106, 654	100	32, 230	15	3, 997	6	5, 260	1	150	8, 012	60, 210	9
.....	.....	10	3, 440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184, 321	1, 402, 702	10
1	150	8	4, 430	2	765	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21, 698	81, 334	11
.....	.....	4	1, 880	1	146	.....	.....	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	19, 422	90, 126	12
1	300	19	8, 688	1	240	1	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12, 019	44, 594	13
.....	.....	1	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15, 219	65, 944	14
.....	.....	7	3, 326	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 456	15, 095	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17, 833	68, 333	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

99.—DENTISTRY, MECHANICAL—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
									Average number.		Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
17	Maryland	58	\$94,062	\$57,260	\$23,650	\$14,340	\$19,270	\$36,802	\$7,915	76	\$58,198	61	\$53,052	
18	Massachusetts	387	294,648	152,128	12,600	17,649	121,879	142,520	76,705	511	327,680	384	269,702	
19	Michigan	87	77,937	50,675	13,050	6,250	31,375	27,262	10,824	118	63,775	83	50,008	
20	Minnesota	60	99,477	53,980	—	—	53,980	45,497	21,565	104	93,126	64	63,686	
21	Mississippi	6	10,485	5,250	150	350	4,750	5,235	1,002	8	3,228	6	2,964	
22	Missouri	113	76,455	40,077	2,545	6,550	30,982	36,378	20,566	186	105,179	118	76,677	
23	Nebraska	14	13,450	7,900	600	1,200	6,100	5,550	3,359	17	11,501	13	10,108	
24	New Hampshire	24	19,370	7,065	100	100	6,865	12,305	3,225	32	17,812	25	15,240	
25	New Jersey	41	61,663	40,500	7,500	11,000	22,000	21,163	10,366	62	44,044	41	31,998	
26	New York	626	1,108,822	710,975	148,325	113,665	448,985	397,847	258,463	1,070	927,755	642	693,138	
27	North Carolina	8	9,450	6,050	740	1,110	4,200	3,400	486	10	2,832	8	2,572	
28	North Dakota	3	1,475	625	—	—	625	850	458	5	2,540	3	1,840	
29	Ohio	231	250,220	150,552	32,400	37,650	80,502	99,668	50,254	319	214,168	239	174,432	
30	Pennsylvania	386	621,367	449,326	122,665	161,205	165,456	172,041	75,889	493	318,780	368	252,798	
31	Rhode Island	19	13,373	7,410	—	—	7,410	5,963	4,165	32	21,052	22	16,659	
32	South Carolina	6	4,870	2,450	—	—	2,450	2,420	908	7	2,416	4	1,836	
33	Tennessee	39	50,897	39,765	12,850	5,490	21,425	11,132	8,954	46	29,051	41	27,375	
34	Texas	15	12,850	7,075	—	—	7,075	5,775	2,292	15	8,974	15	8,974	
35	Vermont	30	29,869	14,985	—	—	14,985	14,884	3,434	33	17,347	30	15,582	
36	Virginia	37	44,367	30,895	12,050	8,050	10,795	13,472	5,168	47	20,676	40	18,914	
37	West Virginia	6	3,260	1,560	—	—	1,560	1,700	1,509	9	4,686	6	3,960	
38	Wisconsin	75	79,167	38,610	2,900	1,600	34,110	40,557	15,633	115	65,126	74	45,657	
39	All other states and territories. (a)	11	13,768	5,463	—	—	5,463	8,305	3,418	12	8,791	11	8,011	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Montana, 2; Nevada, 2; New Mexico, 1; Oregon, 2; Utah, 2; Wyoming, 2.

100.—DENTISTS' MATERIALS.

1 The United States	24	2,908,113	823,415	83,050	389,050	351,315	2,084,698	406,125	1,214	867,626	200	323,726
2 Massachusetts	3	73,850	12,500	—	—	12,500	61,350	8,250	38	28,440	14	14,296
3 New York	6	624,545	375,950	10,050	182,050	183,850	248,595	10,348	340	230,592	36	46,600
4 Pennsylvania	6	2,082,871	410,000	67,000	197,000	146,000	1,672,871	360,208	737	570,826	142	255,208
5 All other states (a)	9	126,847	24,965	6,000	10,000	8,965	101,882	27,319	99	37,768	8	7,622

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Illinois, 2; Iowa, 2; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

101.—DRUGGISTS' PREPARATIONS, NOT INCLUDING PRESCRIPTIONS. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)

1 The United States	1,805	4,624,814	1,809,605	578,317	693,319	537,969	2,815,209	663,883	3,940	1,938,700	1,882	1,090,483
2 Alabama	10	14,175	5,125	2,000	1,000	2,125	9,050	2,123	24	10,858	15	7,037
3 Arkansas	7	23,095	7,355	600	1,000	5,755	15,740	2,598	26	14,868	12	7,298
4 California	35	42,720	5,820	—	—	5,820	36,900	10,093	65	34,937	37	22,051
5 Connecticut	11	17,485	2,490	—	—	2,490	14,995	2,388	21	8,282	6	2,462
6 District of Columbia	85	256,635	68,665	31,100	13,450	24,115	187,970	38,100	252	129,483	92	50,635
7 Georgia	8	22,650	3,850	900	900	2,050	18,800	1,970	23	5,445	7	2,589
8 Illinois	75	339,218	120,108	61,000	47,100	12,008	219,110	29,056	154	84,931	64	46,842
9 Indiana	4	4,075	350	—	—	350	3,725	562	9	4,322	6	3,230
10 Iowa	11	37,650	16,500	6,500	3,500	6,500	21,150	6,013	37	21,302	17	10,640
11 Kentucky	3	2,010	860	400	300	160	1,150	240	5	1,750	1	1,000
12 Louisiana	8	14,192	11,400	6,500	4,500	400	2,792	2,411	14	11,303	6	5,795
13 Maine	44	67,255	23,915	300	800	22,815	43,340	8,294	84	32,803	36	21,351
14 Maryland	12	42,270	31,270	23,200	6,800	1,270	11,000	4,459	31	10,187	10	6,874
15 Massachusetts	392	369,058	103,715	20,247	27,394	56,074	265,343	95,060	680	227,849	396	141,103
16 Michigan	12	28,880	5,625	500	1,500	3,625	23,255	4,299	26	12,303	10	5,551
17 Minnesota	54	77,114	19,464	2,800	3,650	13,014	57,650	15,285	117	54,203	68	34,001
18 Missouri	145	263,319	132,226	42,450	66,875	22,901	131,093	41,745	250	116,810	128	72,750
19 Nebraska	5	3,585	450	—	—	450	3,135	634	8	2,973	6	2,470
20 New Hampshire	10	20,375	2,325	—	—	2,325	18,050	2,660	18	7,060	4	1,462
21 New Jersey	10	31,295	15,230	3,500	7,000	4,730	16,065	5,482	43	19,060	13	9,800
22 New York	366	936,881	278,049	77,250	60,600	140,199	658,832	196,234	921	576,004	434	328,848
23 Ohio	29	45,835	11,420	3,300	4,000	4,120	34,415	11,292	60	24,491	20	12,798
24 Oregon	15	90,675	11,250	—	—	11,250	79,425	23,180	68	60,360	30	35,310
25 Pennsylvania	345	1,518,508	774,041	243,545	371,025	159,471	744,467	126,088	728	359,322	329	189,622
26 Rhode Island	12	23,680	14,600	3,300	5,300	6,000	9,080	1,662	22	11,314	9	6,480
27 South Carolina	13	31,040	20,950	5,500	14,000	1,450	10,090	3,783	26	9,206	19	8,182
28 Tennessee	9	29,790	14,900	5,000	3,500	6,400	14,890	5,649	25	8,988	12	6,158
29 Texas	12	17,719	2,355	200	300	1,855	15,364	2,791	30	11,439	14	6,202
30 Vermont	15	90,105	25,700	5,075	15,075	5,550	64,405	13,672	48	28,020	26	20,440
31 Virginia	22	55,036	38,523	15,000	16,300	7,223	16,513	4,945	45	14,516	24	8,036
32 West Virginia	5	26,029	17,729	8,300	8,500	929	8,300	1,992	17	5,152	7	2,545
33 Wisconsin	18	79,900	23,135	9,850	8,950	4,335	56,765	4,760	58	16,836	22	9,901
34 All other states (a)	3	2,560	210	—	—	210	2,350	363	5	2,320	2	1,020

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Mississippi, 1; Nevada, 1; North Dakota, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

99.—DENTISTRY, MECHANICAL—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		12	\$4,594					3	\$552					\$34,560	\$137,185	17
1	\$364	109	53,629	10	\$2,683	2	\$302	5	1,000					126,605	643,160	18
1	75	24	11,590	5	1,408	4	646	1	50					34,831	142,278	19
1	364	35	27,576	1	500			3	1,000					39,662	232,994	20
		2	264											1,340	7,550	21
2	462	54	26,122	8	1,204	3	514	1	200					41,689	220,994	22
		4	1,393											4,548	21,850	23
		7	2,572											7,291	39,695	24
		16	11,394	1	216	3	336			1	\$100			23,356	101,828	25
8	4,942	361	210,269	38	14,414	6	546	14	4,414	1	32			388,393	2,101,067	26
						1	60	1	200					1,262	5,175	27
		2	700											1,205	5,000	28
1	260	58	34,314	9	1,866	6	686	6	2,610					99,060	453,410	29
		107	59,170	1	400	5	416	12	5,996					186,331	798,726	30
		6	3,128	3	1,165			1	100					7,268	37,994	31
		3	580											2,209	7,325	32
		4	1,556			1	120							14,296	71,530	33
														5,162	19,175	34
														8,029	36,032	35
		2	725	1	1,040											
		6	1,690			1	72							8,799	39,831	36
		2	500	1	226									3,362	15,050	37
3	566	32	16,091	3	572			2	2,100	1	140			31,806	140,474	38
		1	780											3,834	21,245	39

100.—DENTISTS' MATERIALS.

3	1,252	766	473,448	179	54,940	51	7,450	6	3,770	9	3,040			993,855	2,594,888	1
		21	12,896	3	1,248									36,663	86,600	2
1	360	271	176,200	14	4,332	17	1,850	1	1,250					326,860	649,927	3
1	425	441	267,993	116	39,260	34	5,600	3	2,340					561,714	1,701,840	4
1	467	33	16,359	46	10,100			2	180	9	3,040			68,618	156,521	5

101.—DRUGGISTS' PREPARATIONS, NOT INCLUDING PRESCRIPTIONS. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)

27	8,531	1,753	777,287	204	51,860	49	7,359	20	2,150	5	1,030			2,411,851	6,659,797	1
		9	3,821											12,595	31,318	2
		13	7,310			1	260							11,925	34,912	3
		26	12,721			1	75	1	90					32,873	108,457	4
		12	5,170	3	650									16,805	40,730	5
		158	78,203	2	645									120,755	377,850	6
		14	2,726	2	130									9,002	23,110	7
		82	36,121	3	500	3	858							119,340	318,571	8
2	610	1	780	2	312									5,230	10,460	9
1	624	15	9,248	1	250	3	540							29,424	74,520	10
		3	600					1	150					1,685	5,180	11
		8	5,508											7,916	26,853	12
		40	10,065	7	1,312	1	75							49,912	125,625	13
		15	3,188	5	75			4	50					4,638	29,011	14
5	1,156	260	80,537	15	4,610	1	58	3	385					353,654	934,132	15
		15	6,544	1	208									23,207	48,790	16
		46	19,762	3	440									52,080	161,395	17
2	450	104	40,738	5	1,402	8	1,201	3	269					147,364	407,439	18
		2	506											2,540	7,710	19
2	468	11	4,980	1	150									16,671	38,148	20
		21	7,702	4	808	5	750							28,254	87,646	21
11	3,561	379	214,202	84	27,480	12	1,663	1	250					619,947	1,761,014	22
		35	10,918	5	775									22,585	81,518	23
1	350	37	24,700											74,775	184,675	24
2	812	352	159,182	26	7,136	11	1,514	6	806	2	250			480,394	1,306,719	25
		10	3,834	3	1,000									13,078	33,456	26
		7	1,024											20,481	46,508	27
		9	2,255	4	575									22,831	48,250	28
		11	4,862	3	75	2	300							14,412	39,936	29
		15	5,575	4	1,225					3	780			44,150	113,674	30
		21	6,480											13,645	46,294	31
1	500	4	1,500	4	542	1	65							15,556	34,600	32
		18	5,225	17	1,560			1	150					20,709	63,564	33
		3	1,300											3,368	7,732	34

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

102.—DRUG GRINDING.

102.—DRUG GRINDING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	13	\$337,885	\$126,115	\$30,500	\$19,000	\$76,615	\$211,770	\$37,213	173	\$103,594	25	\$28,883	
2 New York.....	4	66,548	38,765	30,500	19,000	38,765	27,783	15,682	61	44,414	9	14,000	
3 All other states (a).....	9	271,337	87,350			37,850	183,987	21,531	112	59,180	16	14,883	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Illinois, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

103.—DYEING AND CLEANING.

1 The United States....	976	3,041,178	2,261,355	710,525	647,295	903,535	779,823	525,052	5,189	2,537,556	933	705,880
2 Alabama.....	7	9,345	5,990	500	500	4,990	3,355	3,135	32	15,214	5	3,430
3 Arkansas.....	6	2,485	950			950	1,535	1,521	10	4,196	4	1,970
4 California.....	31	162,210	122,955	48,500	22,100	52,355	39,255	23,869	306	204,995	29	25,506
5 Colorado.....	4	36,135	32,710	18,000	10,000	4,710	3,425	2,284	23	19,430	5	6,140
6 Connecticut.....	19	76,133	51,885	6,750	7,500	37,635	24,248	15,695	148	75,517	14	14,308
7 District of Columbia....	24	94,757	62,030	26,500	18,200	17,330	32,727	10,661	107	49,232	20	13,470
8 Georgia.....	12	12,360	8,205	1,400	1,825	4,980	4,155	2,841	55	20,258	9	5,737
9 Illinois.....	55	188,583	128,390	47,100	46,100	35,190	60,193	33,132	265	126,879	59	42,793
10 Indiana.....	28	33,789	25,455	9,000	6,750	9,705	8,334	7,753	99	45,015	20	14,894
11 Iowa.....	19	27,975	22,725	1,550	8,250	12,925	5,250	10,849	76	36,221	14	11,899
12 Kansas.....	8	4,665	2,590			2,590	2,075	2,723	19	9,054	6	4,760
13 Kentucky.....	19	38,310	32,915	11,125	12,600	9,190	5,395	5,223	78	29,777	20	13,069
14 Louisiana.....	15	24,293	20,680	7,700	8,700	4,280	3,613	3,964	42	20,258	13	8,812
15 Maine.....	11	20,635	16,650	2,400	4,700	9,550	3,985	2,772	53	20,299	11	6,579
16 Maryland.....	44	70,053	44,963	12,820	18,180	13,963	25,090	7,919	133	63,629	38	24,217
17 Massachusetts.....	73	270,143	180,788	27,200	50,200	103,388	89,355	112,711	665	310,367	62	50,959
18 Michigan.....	29	54,690	46,090	5,800	12,040	28,450	8,600	7,593	102	47,023	32	21,608
19 Minnesota.....	16	56,345	42,059	22,500	7,700	11,859	14,286	6,348	95	44,901	15	11,697
20 Missouri.....	52	116,169	80,800	21,600	30,000	28,700	35,869	26,033	262	135,176	60	44,901
21 Nebraska.....	9	14,227	12,800	3,000	3,600	6,200	1,427	3,134	24	13,504	8	6,104
22 New Hampshire.....	4	1,795	1,350			1,350	445	714	9	4,218	3	1,936
23 New Jersey.....	28	143,295	106,760	36,200	30,300	40,260	36,535	15,681	217	86,763	28	20,170
24 New York.....	166	927,055	725,326	238,300	195,025	292,001	201,729	95,928	1,617	514,791	182	159,774
25 North Carolina.....	6	2,840	2,310	800	1,100	410	530	514	13	3,056	3	1,364
26 Ohio.....	84	147,439	116,997	45,150	36,225	35,622	30,442	31,670	343	159,450	75	52,348
27 Oregon.....	3	3,950	2,100			2,100	1,850	1,398	15	10,000	4	4,250
28 Pennsylvania.....	102	342,241	257,862	93,130	95,650	69,082	84,379	54,416	593	281,154	92	63,348
29 Rhode Island.....	8	25,375	19,400	2,500	4,000	12,900	5,975	4,042	41	20,828	8	6,034
30 Tennessee.....	14	25,147	18,805	6,000	1,500	11,305	6,342	5,883	67	32,638	14	10,064
31 Texas.....	22	14,498	6,855	250	350	6,255	7,643	7,251	61	34,997	20	13,778
32 Virginia.....	19	31,321	18,355	3,100	6,700	8,555	12,966	5,218	85	32,567	19	11,629
33 Washington.....	4	2,430	1,600		500	1,100	830	1,898	18	13,552	4	4,600
34 West Virginia.....	5	6,140	4,400			4,400	1,740	2,214	21	8,535	4	2,510
35 Wisconsin.....	22	49,910	34,510	11,750	6,600	16,160	15,400	6,762	80	38,746	27	18,714
36 All other states and territories. (a)	8	4,440	3,595	100	400	3,095	845	1,303	15	5,316	6	2,508

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; Mississippi, 1; Nevada, 1; South Carolina, 2; Utah, 1; Vermont, 2.

104.—DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES. (See special report on Dyeing and finishing textiles in Part III.)

1 The United States....	248	38,450,800	19,879,039	2,579,114	7,596,641	9,703,284	18,571,761	3,131,081	20,267	9,717,011	636	791,908
2 Connecticut.....	5	775,352	621,096	58,700	331,184	231,212	154,256	77,336	489	251,352	12	14,250
3 Illinois.....	3	26,500	20,500	3,500	6,000	11,000	6,000	1,426	21	10,424	4	2,032
4 Massachusetts.....	33	11,996,154	5,187,513	673,931	2,010,687	2,502,895	6,808,641	869,669	4,352	1,909,107	78	97,624
5 New Jersey.....	41	5,197,403	2,996,209	333,936	879,577	1,782,696	2,201,194	752,461	3,864	2,057,562	129	179,425
6 New York.....	49	4,963,095	2,225,566	366,300	721,700	1,137,566	2,737,529	367,935	2,839	1,481,723	112	135,661
7 Pennsylvania.....	83	6,296,340	3,791,968	598,617	1,354,200	1,839,121	2,504,372	419,456	3,545	1,803,822	184	204,802
8 Rhode Island.....	22	5,739,692	3,763,321	432,600	1,832,398	1,498,323	1,976,371	393,549	3,720	1,593,055	88	124,755
9 All other states (a).....	12	3,456,264	1,272,866	111,500	460,895	700,471	2,183,398	249,249	1,437	609,966	29	33,359

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Iowa, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Ohio, 2; West Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

102.—DRUG GRINDING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		132	\$70,661	13	\$3,268	1	\$182	.....	.....	2	\$600	.....	.....			
.....		51	30,232	.....	.....	1	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....		81	40,429	13	3,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	600	.....	.....			
														\$192,321	\$436,766	1
														8,846	89,034	2
														183,475	347,732	3

103.—DYEING AND CLEANING.

265	\$114,289	2,091	1,133,324	1,380	396,794	60	10,811	222	\$110,674	238	65,784	.....	.....	1,103,556	5,267,819	1
1	480	18	9,624	8	1,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,438	26,825	2
1	614	2	832	3	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,550	8,704	3
10	5,649	158	121,475	96	42,070	1	260	8	9,515	4	520	.....	.....	51,173	383,693	4
1	1,040	14	10,660	3	1,590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,101	34,850	5
7	2,684	65	38,967	43	13,490	2	260	5	3,240	12	2,568	.....	.....	41,814	158,600	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	144	1	144	.....	.....	18,525	97,959	7
10	4,392	58	26,050	17	5,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,229	29,762	8
6	1,614	22	9,449	14	2,913	4	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145,498	358,695	9
10	3,805	125	62,320	66	15,757	2	356	1	600	2	1,242	.....	.....	13,036	79,612	10
5	2,087	37	19,820	34	7,852	2	312	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,257	74,546	11
4	854	43	19,196	12	3,252	.....	.....	2	900	1	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	6	2,484	7	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,639	19,680	12
1	260	26	10,533	16	3,285	2	358	1	200	12	2,072	.....	.....	10,142	57,445	13
3	1,500	16	8,050	8	1,464	2	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,687	29,812	14
.....	.....	20	9,040	18	4,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	608	.....	.....	10,135	42,191	15
7	3,786	58	25,948	27	9,029	2	389	1	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,758	138,508	16
44	17,875	227	121,693	155	46,136	3	766	78	42,644	96	30,294	.....	.....	205,696	736,459	17
4	1,151	39	18,184	27	6,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,202	86,304	18
5	2,560	33	19,371	42	11,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,478	72,274	19
9	3,682	126	71,421	49	11,402	8	1,285	6	2,310	4	175	.....	.....	33,937	239,589	20
.....	.....	10	6,124	5	886	.....	.....	1	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,812	29,910	21
.....	.....	4	1,762	2	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	830	7,693	22
4	2,660	87	41,190	43	11,434	1	208	2	285	52	10,816	.....	.....	71,321	203,024	23
52	21,445	424	227,575	316	94,646	9	2,422	23	5,383	11	3,546	.....	.....	201,274	1,100,944	24
.....	.....	3	710	7	982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,249	6,950	25
27	13,407	112	53,244	92	23,802	5	624	23	14,100	9	1,925	.....	.....	50,149	301,601	26
.....	.....	5	3,500	6	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,090	16,300	27
32	12,820	197	113,143	174	50,502	9	1,414	64	29,003	25	10,924	.....	.....	106,556	572,865	28
.....	.....	18	10,066	14	4,578	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,464	36,713	29
2	650	29	17,620	19	3,804	.....	.....	1	200	2	300	.....	.....	15,856	59,817	30
5	2,644	24	14,625	9	2,600	.....	.....	3	1,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,773	74,734	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	416	.....	.....	8,881	58,355	32
3	3,012	37	12,932	23	4,482	1	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,220	18,200	33
.....	.....	9	7,332	4	1,380	1	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,839	16,155	34
5	1,766	8	3,572	4	687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,468	77,180	35
6	1,652	25	12,412	17	5,274	5	694	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479	11,870	36
1	200	6	2,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	1	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

104.—DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES. (See special report on Dyeing and finishing textiles in Part III.)

30	13,383	16,297	8,053,091	2,151	574,973	793	143,486	213	94,753	147	45,417	.....	.....	12,385,220	28,900,560	1
.....																
1	500	390	214,542	62	16,000	2	400	.....	.....	23	6,160	.....	.....	300,360	715,388	2
4	1,696	13	6,956	3	936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,846	26,741	3
.....	.....	3,520	1,606,565	512	145,122	204	44,891	7	2,750	27	10,459	.....	.....	2,801,364	6,496,215	4
.....	.....	3,275	1,744,243	346	94,906	54	8,988	60	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,711,121	6,183,397	5
.....																
2	1,812	2,170	1,223,176	400	92,608	136	21,602	4	3,744	15	3,120	.....	.....	1,454,119	3,636,051	6
6	2,455	2,889	1,487,103	202	52,834	179	29,382	75	24,299	10	2,947	.....	.....	2,395,482	5,240,761	7
13	5,304	2,854	1,252,339	502	139,245	145	22,103	50	27,722	68	21,587	.....	.....	1,819,351	4,743,561	8
4	1,616	1,186	518,167	124	33,322	73	16,120	17	6,238	4	1,144	.....	.....	896,577	1,858,446	9

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

105.—DYE STUFFS AND EXTRACTS. (See special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1890. — THE STATES.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	62	\$8,645,458	\$4,360,903	\$938,800	\$1,731,929	\$1,690,174	\$4,284,555	\$380,030	2,302	\$1,289,987	186	\$249,782	
2 Connecticut.....	3	2,118,407	1,063,200	251,600	641,300	170,300	1,055,207	3,820	392	244,278	19	22,116	
3 Massachusetts.....	11	1,057,718	337,800	91,000	123,000	123,800	719,918	90,917	258	167,199	22	29,946	
4 New Jersey.....	5	633,959	261,500	33,000	179,000	49,500	372,459	42,267	166	85,030	13	12,680	
5 New York.....	15	2,752,195	1,812,153	457,700	448,229	906,224	940,042	69,645	561	368,184	62	100,492	
6 Pennsylvania.....	8	1,227,100	526,000	53,100	179,900	293,000	701,100	127,183	365	218,304	41	54,334	
7 Virginia.....	10	459,078	183,000	25,800	102,300	54,900	276,078	22,440	318	105,039	17	16,419	
8 West Virginia.....	3	63,500	33,700	1,000	10,200	22,500	29,800	2,905	85	23,277	4	2,820	
9 All other states (a).....	7	333,501	143,550	25,600	48,000	69,950	189,951	21,753	157	78,676	8	10,975	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Maine, 2; Maryland, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Tennessee, 1.

106.—ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES.

1 The United States...	189	18,997,337	6,170,507	714,542	1,496,293	3,959,672	12,826,830	1,154,462	9,485	5,366,188	640	826,986
2 Connecticut.....	5	631,182	197,463	5,273	73,442	118,748	433,719	32,841	166	96,405	7	13,402
3 Delaware.....	3	120,044	61,100	16,500	17,000	27,600	58,944	16,137	62	33,992	5	6,900
4 Illinois.....	11	395,834	109,734	700	800	108,234	286,100	36,544	300	186,146	35	39,020
5 Massachusetts.....	26	5,582,175	821,406	61,500	280,000	479,906	4,760,769	338,810	2,700	1,453,296	110	154,353
6 Minnesota.....	3	49,579	16,470	500	500	15,470	33,109	2,560	28	20,716	8	6,860
7 Missouri.....	36	717,347	221,181	13,000	22,675	185,506	496,166	40,620	408	271,181	68	83,720
8 New Jersey.....	3	562,768	221,368	22,500	114,106	84,762	341,400	53,179	438	209,648	11	15,063
9 New York.....	66	8,976,892	3,591,998	433,769	805,770	2,352,459	5,384,894	420,468	4,202	2,505,868	300	408,488
10 Ohio.....	11	694,255	383,991	50,000	40,000	293,991	310,264	38,526	393	261,324	38	45,302
11 Pennsylvania.....	10	475,169	233,496	41,500	66,000	125,996	241,673	22,767	232	110,478	23	19,526
12 Wisconsin.....	3	44,700	37,100	22,000	10,000	5,100	7,600	866	15	8,178	4	2,902
13 All other states (a).....	12	747,392	275,200	47,300	66,000	161,900	472,192	151,144	541	208,956	31	31,450

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1.

107.—ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER. (See special report on Electrical industries in Part III.)

[It was found impracticable to make a complete canvass of the entire United States for the collection of statistics pertaining to the generation of the District

1 Total.....	144	33,838,549	19,167,012	1,743,017	2,106,418	15,317,577	14,671,537	755,201	2,004	1,556,623	205	268,325
2 New York.....	139	30,153,263	17,133,011	1,612,017	1,830,918	13,690,076	13,020,252	720,128	1,753	1,375,861	180	233,213
3 District of Columbia and St. Louis, Mo. (a)	5	3,685,286	2,034,001	131,000	275,500	1,627,501	1,651,285	35,073	251	180,762	25	35,112

a Establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; St. Louis, Mo., 4.

108.—ELECTROPLATING.

1 The United States...	313	2,051,134	888,173	155,760	129,420	602,993	1,162,961	182,826	2,162	1,260,475	388	364,115
2 California.....	7	14,695	9,715	.....	.....	9,715	4,980	3,452	23	21,357	8	8,635
3 Connecticut.....	10	15,452	6,485	.....	.....	6,485	8,967	2,501	46	24,155	12	8,374
4 District of Columbia.....	7	7,670	3,275	.....	.....	3,275	4,395	1,651	13	7,994	7	6,500
5 Illinois.....	19	507,015	147,775	54,000	26,000	67,775	359,240	31,643	252	134,169	23	21,263
6 Indiana.....	4	18,650	13,150	1,500	2,500	9,150	5,500	2,211	24	11,372	3	2,456
7 Kentucky.....	3	13,440	5,475	.....	.....	5,475	7,965	1,315	20	10,198	3	1,832
8 Louisiana.....	3	29,400	20,400	6,000	4,000	10,400	9,000	2,645	35	19,330	4	6,936
9 Maryland.....	8	16,047	9,410	460	500	8,450	6,637	2,286	38	20,293	10	8,420
10 Massachusetts.....	44	178,427	82,705	200	800	81,705	95,722	21,615	237	159,535	59	56,475
11 Michigan.....	7	31,075	21,400	3,000	4,000	14,400	9,675	2,318	39	17,595	4	3,100
12 Missouri.....	11	45,145	25,700	2,500	2,000	21,200	19,445	9,668	117	60,915	16	15,344
13 New Jersey.....	5	18,255	9,200	900	600	7,700	9,055	2,381	32	20,680	8	7,840
14 New York.....	80	260,208	155,275	2,100	8,500	144,675	104,933	41,279	551	351,946	110	105,321
15 Ohio.....	25	80,150	43,960	600	1,200	42,160	36,190	13,517	215	101,592	31	25,709
16 Pennsylvania.....	37	586,829	262,428	78,000	76,200	108,228	324,401	29,145	334	176,899	49	43,850
17 Rhode Island.....	13	182,351	38,125	.....	.....	38,125	144,226	9,781	114	88,075	16	25,637
18 Wisconsin.....	4	7,425	5,550	2,000	300	3,250	1,875	1,013	15	4,638	5	2,824
19 All other states (a).....	17	38,900	28,145	4,500	2,820	20,825	10,755	4,405	57	29,732	20	13,599

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Delaware, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Maine, 2; Minnesota, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Tennessee, 2; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

105.—DYE STUFFS AND EXTRACTS. (See special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.										
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
5	\$2,554	2,073	\$1,028,704	4	\$936	8	\$786	26	\$7,225	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$6,500,928	\$9,292,514	1		
-----	-----	373	222,162	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,378,633	1,883,700	2		
2	850	232	135,675	2	728	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,623,643	2,055,256	3		
-----	-----	153	72,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	544,208	767,800	4		
2	1,404	494	265,977	-----	-----	2	286	1	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,381,906	2,019,615	5		
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
-----	-----	322	163,670	-----	-----	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	866,244	1,410,282	6		
1	300	271	80,920	-----	-----	4	200	25	7,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	311,648	513,543	7		
-----	-----	81	20,457	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,195	113,518	8		
-----	-----	147	67,493	2	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	346,451	528,800	9		

106.—ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES.

43	22,152	6,221	3,469,140	970	243,039	44	7,543	1,068	613,707	499	\$183,621			8,819,498	19,114,714	1
2	1,456	122	71,743	35	9,804									390,171	628,602	2
		57	27,092											85,352	101,756	3
5	3,120	214	122,520	18	5,611	8	275	20	15,600					184,625	489,730	4
9	4,420	1,648	826,284	80	17,980			552	330,257	301	120,002			2,488,390	5,762,599	5
1	360	19	13,496											47,332	96,190	6
4	1,720	295	165,155	6	2,000	9	1,386	16	13,600	10	3,600			250,747	697,594	7
2	1,196	183	115,342	86	15,488	2	416	76	35,082	78	27,061			203,163	744,274	8
12	5,520	2,941	1,719,144	435	123,110	10	2,600	394	214,048	110	32,958			4,025,504	8,189,180	9
7	3,760	344	210,730	1	416	1	156	2	960					144,354	604,780	10
		108	62,723	83	21,924	10	2,145	8	4,160					430,899	674,565	11
		11	5,276											14,488	38,870	12
1	600	279	129,635	226	46,706	4	565							554,473	1,089,574	13

107.—ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER. (See special report on Electrical industries in Part III.)

electricity for lighting and power purposes; the data concerning this industry are therefore confined to the state of New York, the city of St. Louis, Mo., and of Columbia.]

of Columbia.]														1, 155, 789	4, 783, 224	1
5	3, 056	1, 791	1, 284, 502	1	240	2	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	981, 636	4, 174, 534	2
5	3, 056	1, 567	1, 139, 352	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	174, 153	608, 690	3
-----		224	145, 150	-----		2	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			

108.—ELECTROPLATING.

9	4,608	1,529	802,578	87	28,152	68	13,794	73	43,750	8	3,478			1,048,057	3,121,642	1
		15	12,722											15,995	43,706	2
		28	13,865	5	1,416			1	500					19,058	51,136	3
		4	1,254			2	240							3,932	15,800	4
2	1,200	197	99,965	21	7,581	4	536	5	3,624					94,393	339,576	5
		19	8,760			1	52	1	104					7,905	24,516	6
		17	8,366					2	600					5,175	24,900	7
		29	11,794					2	1,560					9,971	38,304	8
		24	10,063			2	250	2	1,560					8,385	33,500	9
1	500	169	99,881	4	1,180	2	271	2	1,228					82,095	318,715	10
		27	12,310	5	1,535			2	500	1	150			7,307	36,478	11
		90	40,633	4	1,200	2	338	5	3,400					16,373	104,988	12
		21	10,968					3	1,872					13,297	44,560	13
2	900	386	219,377	13	5,272	5	494	35	20,582					166,574	679,256	14
1	400	132	58,990	3	1,016	38	9,777	10	5,700					40,186	195,041	15
2	1,140	235	115,591	28	7,792	8	1,118	5	4,080	7	3,328			95,859	461,904	16
		91	60,768	4	1,160	3	510							449,821	652,002	17
		10	1,814											991	6,800	18
1	468	35	15,457			1	208							10,740	50,370	19

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

109.—EMERY WHEELS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.				Males above 16 years.			
								Aver- age num- ber.		Total wages.	Num- ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	17	\$823, 059	\$232, 902	\$26, 000	\$53, 374	\$153, 528	\$590, 157	\$81, 148	292	\$182, 600	44	\$46, 008	
2 Massachusetts	6	418, 002	68, 239	9, 300	14, 679	44, 260	349, 763	59, 984	152	95, 569	18	23, 236	
3 Pennsylvania	3	195, 835	97, 865	7, 500	23, 495	66, 870	97, 970	17, 399	42	32, 080	10	12, 530	
4 All other states (a)	8	209, 222	66, 798	9, 200	15, 200	42, 393	142, 424	3, 765	98	54, 951	16	10, 242	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 2; New York, 1; Vermont, 1.

110.—ENAMELED GOODS.

1 The United States...	19	350,798	143,472	6,000	9,000	128,472	207,326	23,856	391	191,925	37	42,378
2 Massachusetts.....	5	9,015	1,640	.....	.....	1,640	7,375	1,071	39	17,627	3	3,150
3 New York.....	3	118,500	46,000	.....	.....	46,000	72,500	4,046	110	66,165	15	14,760
4 Ohio.....	4	116,873	26,632	.....	.....	26,632	90,241	9,300	85	44,210	7	12,513
5 Rhode Island.....	4	23,610	6,700	.....	.....	6,700	16,910	7,038	104	38,763	9	8,055
6 All other states (a).....	3	82,800	62,500	6,000	9,000	47,500	20,300	2,401	53	25,160	3	3,900

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

111.—ENAMELING.

1 The United States...	27	71,917	33,387	5,000	3,800	24,587	38,530	15,751	187	104,072	33	30,086
2 New York.....	12	42,154	18,221	.....	.....	18,221	23,933	10,694	115	66,048	14	14,440
3 Pennsylvania.....	3	5,828	700	.....	.....	700	5,128	1,012	10	5,212	5	3,000
4 Rhode Island.....	7	21,600	13,350	5,000	3,000	5,350	8,250	3,550	54	28,630	9	8,864
5 All other states (a).....	5	2,335	1,116	.....	800	316	1,210	495	8	4,782	5	3,782

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 2.

112.—ENGRAVERS' MATERIALS.

1 The United States...	16	139,920	49,460	1,500	3,500	44,460	90,460	13,959	161	97,339	20	19,889
2 Illinois.....	3	32,200	9,700	.....	.....	9,700	22,500	2,628	30	18,888	6	5,248
3 New York.....	5	57,820	23,110	1,500	3,500	18,110	34,710	3,774	75	38,824	7	6,547
4 Pennsylvania.....	5	27,550	9,900	.....	.....	9,900	17,650	2,455	23	15,947	4	4,240
5 All other states (a).....	3	22,350	6,750	.....	.....	6,750	15,600	5,102	33	23,680	3	3,854

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1.

113.—ENGRAVING AND DIESINKING.

1 The United States...	382	794,554	424,854	22,050	41,050	361,754	369,700	150,239	1,635	1,169,073	459	467,294
2 California.....	14	4,695	1,960	.....	.....	1,960	2,735	2,474	24	19,078	14	14,256
3 Connecticut.....	8	30,600	15,025	.....	.....	15,025	15,575	5,669	51	27,845	9	10,545
4 District of Columbia.....	8	21,800	7,800	.....	.....	7,800	14,000	3,050	29	21,880	11	10,424
5 Illinois.....	24	107,991	51,725	250	250	51,225	56,266	21,950	239	178,087	33	38,620
6 Kentucky.....	9	7,018	3,730	.....	.....	3,730	3,288	1,860	18	11,491	9	7,590
7 Louisiana.....	3	2,545	900	.....	.....	900	1,645	930	3	2,500	3	2,500
8 Maryland.....	7	7,425	4,575	.....	.....	4,575	2,850	1,318	14	10,138	2	2,820
9 Massachusetts.....	55	68,834	42,534	500	2,000	40,034	26,300	16,414	141	98,509	54	48,100
10 Minnesota.....	4	6,400	5,280	.....	.....	5,280	1,120	851	11	5,709	4	2,950
11 Missouri.....	16	42,075	20,170	500	400	19,270	21,905	10,506	85	52,386	22	22,384
12 New Jersey.....	12	46,560	32,725	11,100	6,600	15,025	13,835	1,627	45	21,981	14	11,930
13 New York.....	141	302,991	160,495	9,700	29,800	120,995	142,496	57,768	672	513,342	190	207,858
14 Ohio.....	15	44,675	27,775	.....	2,000	25,775	16,900	8,214	120	65,409	26	23,592
15 Pennsylvania.....	52	72,594	36,835	.....	.....	36,835	35,759	10,732	117	86,538	48	44,663
16 All other states (a).....	14	28,351	13,325	.....	.....	13,325	15,026	6,876	66	54,180	20	10,062

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Maine, 1; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 2; New Hampshire, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Texas, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

109.—EMERY WHEELS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
3	\$1,236	241	\$134,420	2	\$416	2	\$520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$186,579	\$726,425
2	768	132	71,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,562	413,412
.....	.....	32	19,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,981	89,859
1	468	77	43,305	2	416	2	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,036	223,154

110.—ENAMELED GOODS.

		232	116,294	92	27,253	20	3,000	10	\$3,000					118,659	444,942	1
		6	4,142	30	10,335									3,344	32,279	2
		84	47,385	11	4,020									18,225	105,000	3
		70	29,437	8	2,260									62,319	176,063	4
		38	18,386	27	6,322	20	3,000	10	3,000					24,821	85,000	5
		34	16,944	16	4,316									9,950	46,600	6

111.—ENAMELING.

		129	67,126	23	7,044	2	416							52,999	181,942	1
		101	51,608											44,430	122,578	2
		4	1,848	1	364									3,572	10,400	3
		23	13,070	20	6,280	2	416							3,511	41,798	4
		1	600	2	400									1,486	7,166	5

112.—ENGRAVERS' MATERIALS.

2	1,000	137	76,045	1	280	1	125							61,985	203,764	1
		24	13,640											20,157	49,500	2
		68	32,277											19,708	73,000	3
		17	10,982			1	125							7,778	28,809	4
1	600	28	19,146	1	280									14,342	52,455	5

113.—ENGRAVING AND DIESINKING.

8	5,128	1,013	617,105	39	9,540	24	3,354	92	66,652					434,506	2,187,157	1
		9	4,678			1	144							3,216	30,600	2
		42	17,300											31,408	75,100	3
		16	10,832	2	624									9,875	51,900	4
4	2,008	172	116,667	6	1,280	3	512	21	19,000					51,843	310,625	5
		5	3,420			4	481							1,480	19,020	6
														630	7,580	7
								1	800					1,361	17,878	8
1	200	11	6,518	10	2,475	1	156	4	2,500					16,967	167,124	9
		6	2,564	1	195									1,540	10,000	10
1	120	55	28,460	1	150	3	612	3	660					19,176	99,567	11
		24	9,047	3	160	3	220	1	624					8,339	40,285	12
2	2,800	409	258,240	13	3,940	2	260	56	40,244					200,670	966,443	13
		87	38,915	1	416	2	306	4	2,180					47,248	145,930	14
		60	40,268	2	300	5	663	2	644					19,252	155,579	15
		46	35,118											21,501	89,526	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

114.—ENGRAVING, STEEL, INCLUDING PLATE PRINTING. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
1	The United States...	134	\$2, 924, 125	\$1, 250, 133	\$8, 200	\$332, 000	\$909, 933	\$1, 673, 992	\$155, 902	2, 560	\$1, 881, 583	219	\$273, 232
2	California.....	6	9, 995	4, 300	.....	.....	4, 300	5, 695	1, 773	24	20, 368	9	11, 524
3	District of Columbia....	5	1, 532, 225	433, 750	.....	300, 000	133, 750	1, 098, 475	1, 384	997	849, 332	24	34, 150
4	Illinois.....	6	20, 298	9, 600	.....	.....	9, 600	10, 698	4, 819	63	46, 123	10	14, 204
5	Maryland.....	7	3, 010	2, 625	.....	.....	2, 625	385	655	18	9, 288	7	6, 168
6	Massachusetts.....	24	104, 767	58, 278	.....	.....	58, 278	106, 489	36, 256	277	171, 450	33	49, 547
7	Missouri.....	3	59, 672	29, 447	.....	.....	29, 447	30, 225	5, 110	37	20, 707	7	7, 700
8	New Jersey.....	3	77, 313	66, 583	8, 200	32, 000	26, 383	10, 730	1, 950	38	27, 668	9	6, 920
9	New York.....	47	832, 035	527, 825	.....	.....	527, 825	304, 210	74, 430	776	538, 172	74	95, 094
10	Pennsylvania.....	24	209, 961	112, 525	.....	.....	112, 525	97, 436	27, 065	265	171, 895	34	37, 785
11	All other states (a).....	9	14, 849	5, 200	.....	.....	5, 200	9, 649	2, 460	65	26, 580	12	10, 140

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Minnesota, 2; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Washington, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

115.—ENGRAVING, WOOD.

1 The United States...	285	480,990	149,758	3,000	4,000	142,758	331,232	106,791	1,286	956,366	334	353,372
2 California.....	11	4,795	2,330	.....	.....	2,330	2,465	2,389	26	17,074	12	11,999
3 Connecticut.....	11	22,250	6,100	1,000	2,000	3,100	16,150	1,577	51	39,588	12	11,041
4 Illinois.....	19	38,503	21,873	.....	.....	21,873	16,630	16,289	171	142,142	32	40,409
5 Indiana.....	5	6,531	3,160	.....	.....	3,160	3,371	1,034	19	11,971	5	4,821
6 Maryland.....	3	988	585	.....	.....	585	403	349	5	4,214	3	3,850
7 Massachusetts.....	36	74,302	20,565	.....	.....	20,565	53,737	15,911	184	130,296	39	37,442
8 Michigan.....	4	6,510	3,150	.....	.....	3,150	3,360	5,362	20	13,432	5	5,992
9 Minnesota.....	3	2,240	800	.....	.....	800	1,440	1,194	14	10,624	4	5,300
10 Missouri.....	17	24,922	9,325	.....	.....	9,325	15,597	5,649	91	51,642	26	22,658
11 New York.....	98	73,489	24,625	.....	.....	24,625	48,864	22,770	321	273,117	108	119,156
12 Ohio.....	32	80,492	31,915	.....	.....	31,915	48,577	13,773	179	114,610	39	43,441
13 Pennsylvania.....	37	140,293	22,480	2,000	2,000	18,480	117,813	18,529	179	132,124	41	40,135
14 Rhode Island.....	4	1,740	600	.....	.....	600	1,140	564	10	6,660	3	2,448
15 All other states (a).....	5	3,935	2,250	.....	.....	2,250	1,685	1,401	16	8,872	5	4,680

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Texas, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

116.—ENVELOPES.

1 The United States...	41	3,218,466	1,342,677	96,000	203,500	1,043,177	1,875,789	346,129	2,501	1,058,550	164	239,801
2 Connecticut.....	3	1,059,524	517,700	45,000	160,000	312,700	541,824	51,563	348	147,293	20	31,300
3 Massachusetts.....	11	1,326,866	401,469	1,500	3,500	396,469	925,397	176,996	1,264	488,085	55	95,561
4 New York.....	14	408,332	211,850	45,000	30,000	136,850	196,482	84,531	513	263,662	56	80,870
5 Pennsylvania.....	8	373,969	178,233	4,500	10,000	163,733	195,736	28,399	268	115,290	26	23,100
6 All other states and ter- ritories. (a)	5	49,775	33,425	.....	.....	33,425	16,350	4,640	108	44,220	7	8,970

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Illinois, 3; Michigan, 1.

117.—FANCY ARTICLES, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

1 The United States...	377	2,386,317	857,441	130,850	173,490	553,101	1,528,876	276,390	3,954	1,679,818	351	343,715
2 California.....	17	15,768	3,795	.....	.....	3,795	11,973	3,743	47	15,250	4	1,540
3 Connecticut.....	10	115,524	37,086	5,000	17,500	14,586	78,438	7,137	130	50,587	8	5,127
4 District of Columbia.....	7	51,438	17,550	3,000	2,000	12,550	33,888	7,053	450	112,932	3	2,100
5 Illinois.....	20	43,785	4,210	.....	240	3,970	39,575	7,358	83	34,977	5	4,430
6 Indiana.....	4	10,500	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	9,500	891	35	10,898	2	3,780
7 Iowa.....	3	4,275	900	.....	.....	900	3,575	723	11	3,478	1	500
8 Kentucky.....	7	8,450	5,955	4,000	1,500	455	2,495	851	19	6,412	1	416
9 Maine.....	3	2,648	248	.....	.....	248	2,400	4,745	28	6,300	.....	.....
10 Maryland.....	6	27,150	10,125	.....	.....	10,125	17,025	2,729	43	13,120	5	2,520
11 Massachusetts.....	29	492,699	95,749	.....	.....	95,749	396,950	39,860	553	217,174	32	32,408
12 Minnesota.....	11	13,580	4,110	1,500	1,700	910	9,470	3,064	54	19,265	4	1,734
13 Missouri.....	13	31,972	14,117	3,500	3,200	7,417	17,855	4,989	83	32,680	6	8,560
14 New Jersey.....	13	88,190	59,925	5,000	16,500	38,425	28,265	10,014	220	86,143	18	18,226
15 New York.....	139	990,997	429,584	88,400	99,500	241,684	561,413	113,557	1,625	843,343	208	209,937
16 Ohio.....	20	15,800	7,910	1,400	2,250	4,260	7,890	5,251	57	21,932	10	7,898
17 Pennsylvania.....	42	305,691	79,520	9,800	11,500	58,220	226,171	48,131	337	126,947	26	24,523
18 Rhode Island.....	5	54,097	41,347	.....	.....	41,347	12,750	2,615	57	22,022	6	6,585
19 Texas.....	4	18,643	13,130	5,250	7,500	380	5,513	1,024	6	3,105	2	1,800
20 Wisconsin.....	11	13,580	6,450	3,000	800	2,650	7,130	2,239	33	9,112	3	1,910
21 All other states and ter- ritories. (a)	13	81,530	24,730	1,000	9,300	14,430	56,800	10,416	83	44,141	7	9,721

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Georgia, 2; Louisiana, 2; Michigan, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

114.—ENGRAVING, STEEL, INCLUDING PLATE PRINTING. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
45	\$31,946	1,013	\$750,895	870	\$367,437	29	\$5,085	371	\$447,978	13	\$5,010	-----	-----	\$742,765	\$3,347,804	1
-----	-----	10	7,768	1	364	2	312	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,328	47,445	2
21	20,500	208	197,260	502	248,124	1	100	241	349,198	-----	-----	-----	-----	178,576	1,033,589	3
1	300	35	25,950	15	5,305	2	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,960	75,120	4
-----	-----	5	2,080	3	832	3	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,246	17,075	5
7	2,912	94	63,325	101	23,671	4	700	36	30,745	2	550	-----	-----	122,010	390,821	6
-----	-----	23	10,550	3	1,420	3	525	1	512	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,602	47,102	7
-----	-----	29	20,748	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,480	50,500	8
5	1,820	444	325,010	194	75,136	8	1,612	50	39,200	1	300	-----	-----	339,114	1,348,704	9
11	6,414	128	83,854	38	11,161	3	598	41	27,923	10	4,160	-----	-----	46,042	292,648	10
-----	-----	37	14,350	13	1,424	3	666	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,407	44,800	11

115.—ENGRAVING, WOOD.

7	2,541	797	533,409	7	2,680	33	4,339	107	59,245	1	780	-----	-----	157,656	1,555,418	1
-----	-----	9	4,669	-----	-----	1	156	4	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,562	25,069	2
-----	-----	38	28,472	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,872	53,813	3
2	535	132	98,584	1	300	1	150	3	2,164	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,327	221,282	4
-----	-----	13	6,800	-----	-----	1	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,079	15,800	5
-----	-----	2	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	468	8,314	6
-----	-----	134	87,786	2	1,500	-----	-----	9	3,568	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,569	225,117	7
-----	-----	14	7,214	-----	-----	1	226	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,321	28,157	8
-----	-----	8	4,740	-----	-----	1	84	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	756	12,125	9
1	300	52	25,889	2	360	2	200	8	2,235	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,964	83,187	10
1	250	161	117,827	-----	-----	1	52	50	35,832	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,101	405,933	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	520	112	62,200	1	250	17	2,079	9	6,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,364	203,090	12
2	936	106	81,160	1	270	7	942	21	7,901	1	780	-----	-----	32,628	250,423	13
-----	-----	7	4,212	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	650	8,808	14
-----	-----	9	3,492	-----	-----	1	100	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,995	14,300	15

116.—ENVELOPES.

12	6,205	569	327,454	939	273,854	20	4,620	29	6,118	768	200,498	-----	-----	2,530,793	4,855,680	1
2	1,200	110	65,109	130	32,940	2	400	-----	-----	84	16,344	-----	-----	506,988	843,642	2
6	2,385	235	127,869	354	97,097	16	3,936	3	1,850	595	159,387	-----	-----	1,177,447	2,413,679	3
3	2,100	115	72,826	306	98,898	-----	-----	24	3,908	9	5,000	-----	-----	572,931	1,064,370	4
-----	-----	86	46,824	77	25,939	2	284	-----	-----	77	19,143	-----	-----	238,598	438,299	5
1	520	23	14,826	72	18,980	-----	-----	2	300	3	624	-----	-----	34,829	95,690	6

117.—FANCY ARTICLES, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

207	101,121	1,178	634,278	1,563	430,825	59	9,463	149	59,229	432	98,823	15	\$2,364	1,844,556	4,810,450	1
11	5,420	6	1,548	18	4,558	-----	-----	8	2,184	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,888	34,586	2
5	2,172	27	12,066	40	10,482	-----	-----	27	14,396	15	4,680	8	1,664	126,985	221,349	3
4	2,000	5	2,664	438	106,168	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,371	262,900	4
23	10,555	6	3,424	21	7,720	1	52	-----	-----	27	8,796	-----	-----	44,314	119,786	5
1	638	5	1,750	21	4,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	520	-----	-----	13,850	33,600	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	968	8	2,010	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,425	8,215	7
6	3,118	-----	-----	12	2,878	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,555	16,200	8
1	750	5	1,401	22	4,149	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,540	29,500	9
-----	-----	11	5,300	23	5,000	4	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,150	69,400	10
17	7,188	201	94,220	192	54,255	13	2,679	21	4,224	77	22,200	-----	-----	295,796	641,431	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13	8,201	14	2,900	17	5,280	4	650	-----	-----	2	500	-----	-----	11,454	40,673	12
10	2,900	10	6,216	29	8,172	4	632	-----	-----	24	6,209	-----	-----	24,095	88,624	13
3	2,298	34	19,296	82	19,106	-----	-----	28	16,662	55	10,555	-----	-----	79,288	214,551	14
61	36,137	691	406,476	460	145,277	17	2,372	40	17,053	146	25,891	2	200	829,864	2,161,042	15
11	4,728	4	1,716	16	4,394	2	312	2	600	7	1,784	5	500	16,151	53,605	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	7,037	67	33,466	126	39,678	14	2,466	23	4,110	60	15,607	-----	-----	218,096	567,043	17
-----	-----	33	12,722	18	2,715	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,454	51,100	18
-----	-----	1	312	3	993	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,182	16,180	19
6	2,869	1	175	11	2,658	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	2,000	-----	-----	8,208	26,000	20
12	4,642	49	26,616	14	3,132	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	30	-----	-----	55,890	154,665	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

118.—FELT GOODS. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

118.—FELT GOODS. (See also Woollen goods.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.	
										Average number.	Total wages.			Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	34	\$4,460,621	\$1,865,984	\$276,780	\$714,453	\$874,751	\$2,594,637	\$232,871	2,266	\$1,041,296	120	\$156,486	
2 Massachusetts.....	7	731,976	303,073	62,660	142,625	97,788	428,903	29,386	340	140,528	14	19,845	
3 New York.....	11	1,371,219	561,187	89,500	236,386	235,301	810,032	86,273	820	361,944	44	58,821	
4 Ohio.....	4	520,298	248,432	25,320	71,642	151,470	271,866	28,191	183	92,161	16	21,500	
5 Pennsylvania.....	3	242,207	120,500	5,500	41,000	74,000	121,707	10,780	176	111,682	10	10,170	
6 All other states (a).....	9	1,594,921	632,792	93,800	222,800	316,192	962,129	78,241	747	334,981	36	46,150	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; Maine, 1; Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 2; New Jersey, 2.

119.—FERTILIZERS. (See also Chemicals, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1 The United States...	390	40,594,168	13,197,623	2,870,490	5,787,740	4,539,384	27,396,545	2,790,082	10,158	4,671,831	1,122	1,249,584
2 Alabama.....	8	709,250	175,700	7,100	74,500	94,100	533,550	48,715	251	60,310	21	17,475
3 California.....	4	230,500	72,500	19,000	15,000	38,500	158,000	17,938	117	52,408	6	7,680
4 Connecticut.....	8	246,223	164,000	29,800	72,000	62,200	82,223	17,904	150	42,625	14	9,268
5 Delaware.....	17	1,011,589	351,275	61,875	175,500	113,900	660,314	31,277	209	81,068	22	14,735
6 District of Columbia.....	3	73,570	15,380	3,000	2,000	10,380	58,190	4,995	31	11,450	2	1,664
7 Florida.....	3	14,705	5,500	300	3,450	1,750	9,205	1,059	28	9,905	5	5,600
8 Georgia.....	44	5,501,881	1,701,587	241,516	824,713	635,358	3,800,294	468,599	1,428	481,589	164	158,578
9 Illinois.....	4	914,844	251,749	55,867	102,582	93,300	663,095	53,226	278	200,574	30	57,979
10 Indiana.....	5	86,120	23,050	6,500	8,650	7,900	63,070	7,215	32	16,592	6	7,130
11 Kentucky.....	4	234,585	79,500	29,000	32,000	18,500	155,085	15,382	62	31,665	16	12,491
12 Louisiana.....	3	582,347	135,000	21,000	66,500	47,500	447,347	24,919	105	59,598	7	22,350
13 Maine.....	6	74,530	20,490	3,400	4,300	12,790	54,040	4,351	44	12,970	8	4,030
14 Maryland.....	53	6,935,914	1,843,383	430,075	852,100	561,208	5,092,531	459,109	1,232	711,548	179	218,216
15 Massachusetts.....	16	1,720,605	165,000	18,500	66,350	80,150	1,555,605	54,910	381	204,427	29	36,576
16 Michigan.....	3	673,900	291,800	19,000	101,100	171,700	382,100	53,979	210	81,400	14	13,220
17 Mississippi.....	3	180,532	42,600	8,000	17,600	17,000	137,932	6,650	58	13,248	6	2,100
18 Missouri.....	4	209,658	112,835	15,159	41,890	55,786	96,823	14,362	95	49,416	7	8,800
19 New Jersey.....	27	3,705,914	1,425,296	332,350	605,682	487,264	2,180,618	186,485	1,088	591,208	123	138,481
20 New York.....	31	3,895,779	1,078,212	220,784	531,800	325,628	2,817,567	217,514	800	483,717	110	158,711
21 North Carolina.....	12	1,513,142	382,652	31,857	192,300	158,495	1,130,490	89,316	374	119,494	29	29,092
22 Ohio.....	22	1,182,510	464,650	105,302	183,196	176,152	717,860	73,413	381	191,029	53	40,427
23 Pennsylvania.....	49	2,719,898	1,476,061	612,364	411,183	452,514	1,243,837	304,660	745	344,238	89	67,299
24 South Carolina.....	20	5,920,218	2,215,289	444,400	1,055,783	715,106	3,704,929	490,335	1,182	492,015	80	105,630
25 Tennessee.....	4	380,191	134,764	33,000	78,511	23,253	245,427	44,320	78	29,100	7	7,500
26 Virginia.....	28	1,795,303	525,200	117,300	245,850	162,050	1,270,103	84,556	627	260,939	86	98,872
27 All other states and territories (a).....	9	80,460	44,150	4,050	23,200	16,900	36,310	14,890	112	36,298	9	7,680

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Iowa, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

120.—FILES. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)

1 The United States...	140	2,991,988	1,776,199	265,970	486,804	1,023,425	1,215,789	130,310	2,666	1,445,941	222	224,439
2 Connecticut.....	8	49,448	21,150	7,900	4,550	8,700	28,298	1,265	60	33,624	17	12,698
3 Maine.....	3	3,884	1,500	600	600	900	2,384	473	9	4,892	3	1,600
4 Maryland.....	3	5,200	3,450	3,450	3,450	3,450	1,750	972	8	5,076	4	2,580
5 Massachusetts.....	23	102,617	66,137	18,562	26,510	21,065	36,480	11,569	158	84,803	21	15,349
6 Michigan.....	4	51,745	21,300	2,500	10,000	8,800	30,445	2,094	57	29,683	7	5,810
7 Missouri.....	3	19,100	8,200	8,200	8,200	8,200	10,900	1,479	29	17,739	8	7,300
8 New Jersey.....	8	444,845	267,846	31,858	73,464	162,524	176,999	12,920	470	285,972	24	24,192
9 New York.....	29	347,265	170,933	20,800	35,400	114,733	176,332	33,828	390	202,894	39	30,470
10 Ohio.....	10	18,991	8,800	8,800	8,800	8,800	10,191	2,420	71	34,540	11	6,720
11 Pennsylvania.....	26	1,257,166	787,183	114,600	174,480	498,103	469,983	48,752	900	478,582	48	77,062
12 Rhode Island.....	9	602,660	369,800	56,050	154,300	159,450	232,860	10,263	410	212,187	23	27,007
13 Wisconsin.....	3	21,510	13,000	6,300	1,900	4,800	8,510	1,079	33	16,855	4	5,075
14 All other states and territories (a).....	11	67,557	36,900	7,400	5,600	23,900	30,657	3,196	71	39,094	13	8,576

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Vermont, 1; West Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

118.—FELT GOODS. (See also Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$1,430	1,356	\$652,059	346	\$91,634	123	\$19,410	118	\$69,737	160	\$42,639	39	\$7,901	\$2,809,937	\$4,654,768	1
3	1,190	284	111,486	34	7,591	8	1,606	42	25,790	100	24,197	1	93	637,928	918,890	2
1	240	454	206,912	136	38,701	40	6,240	7	1,200	7	1,200	18	2,808	807,276	1,517,199	3
		108	57,354	39	9,907	13	2,200	4	1,040	4	1,040	20	5,000	209,497	406,700	4
		73	73,200	4	802	38	6,396	28	17,026	4	1,040	20	5,000	138,736	322,800	5
		437	203,107	133	34,633	24	2,968	48	26,921	49	16,202	20	5,000	1,016,500	1,489,179	6

119.—FERTILIZERS. (See also Chemicals, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

10	4,377	8,838	3,376,671	88	25,914	70	9,906	25	5,219	5	100	25,113,874	39,180,844	1
		230	42,835									519,713	765,000	2
		111	44,728									179,975	284,500	3
		134	32,772	2	585							247,912	330,450	4
		185	66,258					2	75			696,185	1,018,438	5
		23	8,652					6	1,134			76,700	93,300	6
		23	4,305									74,075	86,137	7
		1,255	324,479	4	1,248	5	284					3,098,883	5,026,034	8
		248	142,595									297,685	924,758	9
		26	9,462									156,945	216,812	10
1	700	45	18,474									172,869	256,169	11
		88	34,908	10	2,340							157,703	263,678	12
		33	8,770					3	170			41,603	69,020	13
2	650	1,043	489,612	4	2,080			4	990			3,984,178	6,208,025	14
		351	167,676	1	175							1,119,951	1,910,920	15
1	380	185	66,760			10	1,040					594,767	753,585	16
		52	11,148									277,005	326,650	17
		87	40,382	1	234							124,823	212,716	18
2	1,205	927	440,686	36	10,836							2,882,809	4,319,088	19
		686	324,380	2	416	2	200					2,138,915	3,498,291	20
2	542	333	87,960			10	1,900					656,769	994,135	21
		323	148,007			1	95	4	2,500			840,787	1,287,101	22
		639	273,925	2	1,000	8	1,064	2	250			2,032,218	2,957,316	23
		1,097	386,250			1	35	4	100	5	100	2,754,407	4,417,658	24
1	600	56	16,000	14	5,000							151,100	267,900	25
1	300	600	163,767									1,739,138	2,475,638	26
		58	21,870	12	2,000	33	4,748					96,759	217,525	27

120.—FILES. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)

9	3,926	1,428	751,731	47	17,113	103	17,818	830	423,968	27	6,946	1,038,943	3,179,649	1
		19	9,749					24	11,177			13,402	59,711	2
		3	1,300					3	1,092			999	7,720	3
		4	2,496									2,350	9,600	4
3	1,144	93	50,438	2	905	1	187	38	16,780			26,310	147,442	5
		48	23,041					2	832			64,111	109,350	6
		19	10,075									1,985	29,150	7
2	364	360	211,874					82	47,988			217,970	699,773	8
4	2,418	191	97,604	1	300	8	1,356	151	73,164			115,269	431,487	9
		37	17,794			2	350	21	9,676			8,236	55,847	10
		402	204,967	7	1,908	68	11,045	354	178,354	21	5,246	434,555	1,097,807	11
		192	93,275	37	14,000	17	3,800	135	72,405	6	1,700	128,625	405,380	12
		27	10,980					2	800			11,991	54,082	13
		33	18,638			7	1,080	18	10,800			13,140	72,300	14

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

121.—FIREARMS.

1911.—FABRIC MILLS.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
1	The United States...	34	\$4, 672, 424	\$2, 755, 496	\$418, 900	\$630, 350	\$1, 706, 246	\$1, 916, 928	\$202, 656	2, 759	\$1, 700, 205	95	\$120, 078
2	Connecticut.....	8	2, 242, 200	1, 496, 600	246, 000	338, 000	912, 600	745, 600	82, 267	1, 198	784, 217	34	51, 208
3	Massachusetts.....	13	1, 530, 539	847, 096	121, 150	170, 000	555, 946	683, 443	66, 158	1, 134	682, 030	35	39, 050
4	New York.....	6	756, 395	315, 900	31, 200	99, 200	185, 500	440, 495	47, 678	356	192, 076	19	24, 180
5	Pennsylvania.....	3	125, 000	84, 500	20, 500	23, 000	41, 000	40, 500	2, 635	43	27, 608	3	1, 740
6	All other states (a).....	4	18, 290	11, 400	50	150	11, 200	6, 890	3, 918	28	14, 274	4	3, 900

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 1.

122.—FIRE EXTINGUISHERS, CHEMICAL.

1 The United States...	9	405,733	48,530	4,500	16,000	28,030	357,203	18,859	82	57,878	25	31,684
2 Illinois.....	3	81,400	5,300	-----	-----	5,300	76,100	2,218	15	11,114	4	6,175
3 All other states (a).....	6	324,333	43,230	4,500	16,000	22,730	281,103	16,641	67	46,764	21	25,509

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

123.—FIREWORKS.

1 The United States...	22	507,266	214,435	73,900	93,675	46,860	292,831	25,483	557	213,103	37	46,705
2 Massachusetts.....	4	73,691	48,800	15,000	26,000	7,800	24,891	6,266	57	20,525	-----	-----
3 New York.....	4	245,400	115,400	46,000	44,000	25,400	130,000	11,409	268	95,824	6	9,200
4 All other states (a).....	14	188,175	50,235	12,900	23,675	13,660	137,940	7,808	232	96,754	31	37,505

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Virginia, 1.

124.—FISH, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations.)

1 The United States...	110	3,186,975	1,421,730	466,970	467,340	487,420	1,765,245	280,660	5,202	1,248,396	177	117,823
2 California.....	3	47,070	12,100	3,250	4,250	4,600	34,970	1,906	79	15,254	5	2,815
3 District of Columbia.....	3	5,530	2,730	1,700	800	230	2,800	391	8	3,146	3	1,600
4 Maine.....	35	527,420	219,085	23,550	110,300	85,235	308,335	94,712	2,391	471,643	49	23,837
5 Massachusetts.....	29	741,301	122,830	34,575	60,500	27,755	618,471	36,917	632	262,112	26	24,744
6 Ohio.....	5	18,404	4,425	300	1,125	3,000	13,979	1,364	23	9,190	6	3,910
7 Oregon.....	15	1,365,800	867,050	372,000	220,000	275,050	498,750	92,972	1,524	330,186	51	29,362
8 Pennsylvania.....	5	37,250	20,100	3,800	11,000	5,300	17,150	5,175	30	18,090	6	4,190
9 Washington.....	7	320,790	115,360	14,945	53,615	46,800	205,430	33,801	331	72,475	15	8,655
10 All other states (a).....	8	123,410	58,050	12,850	5,750	39,450	65,360	13,422	184	66,300	16	18,710

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 2; New Jersey, 2; New York, 2; Virginia, 1.

125.—FLAGS AND BANNERS. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)

1 The United States...	29	376,130	153,945	73,800	42,950	37,195	222,185	20,098	364	142,625	41	44,936
2 Massachusetts.....	4	16,240	540	-----	-----	540	15,700	1,464	14	8,674	2	1,800
3 New York.....	17	308,515	124,955	65,400	35,350	24,205	183,560	12,624	304	111,643	27	33,220
4 Pennsylvania.....	3	19,700	12,500	400	600	11,500	7,200	2,015	28	11,652	4	4,330
5 All other states (a).....	5	31,675	15,950	8,000	7,000	950	15,725	3,995	18	10,656	8	5,586

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 3; South Carolina, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

121.—FIREARMS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$4, 196	2, 277	\$1, 376, 575	12	\$3, 816	9	\$1, 680	360	\$193, 585	2	\$275	.....	.....	\$485, 946	\$2, 922, 514	1
2	1, 196	899	595, 307	4	1, 248	.....	.....	259	135, 258	.....	.....	.....	.....	159, 390	1, 120, 075	2
.....	.....	1, 038	606, 531	3	1, 248	7	1, 180	51	34, 021	.....	.....	.....	.....	208, 716	1, 250, 302	3
.....	.....	283	144, 425	4	1, 170	2	500	46	21, 526	2	275	.....	.....	93, 160	435, 287	4
2	3, 000	33	19, 938	1	150	.....	.....	4	2, 780	.....	.....	.....	.....	19, 800	88, 864	5
.....	.....	24	10, 374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4, 880	27, 986	6

122.—FIRE EXTINGUISHERS, CHEMICAL.

1	600	55	25,279	1	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,736	195,834	1
1	600	9	4,024	1	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,510	47,100	2
.....	.....	46	21,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,226	148,734	3

123.—FIREWORKS.

2	1,100	281	111,407	185	46,689	32	4,798	8	892	12	1,512	.....	.....	188,938	592,542	1
.....	.....	23	14,389	17	4,168	12	1,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,555	64,750	2
.....	.....	169	66,167	84	18,967	5	490	.....	.....	4	1,000	.....	.....	72,246	264,200	3
2	1,100	84	30,851	84	23,554	15	2,340	8	892	8	512	.....	.....	94,137	263,592	4

124.—FISH, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations.)

5	2,430	1,904	541,678	335	49,451	81	5,720	1,883	445,011	506	71,608	311	\$14,675	4,710,709	6,972,268	1
.....	.....	33	2,200	16	1,660	.....	.....	25	8,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,475	44,120	2
.....	.....	5	1,546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,006	11,302	3
.....	.....	581	156,982	175	20,507	45	3,000	770	192,198	460	60,444	311	14,675	900,674	1,660,881	4
3	1,050	169	86,944	109	20,904	.....	.....	279	117,306	46	11,164	.....	.....	2,031,863	2,537,088	5
.....	.....	6	3,500	3	680	8	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,388	42,759	6
.....	.....	892	206,196	.....	.....	6	200	575	94,428	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,066,127	1,643,324	7
2	1,380	22	12,520	.....	.....	10	1,000	234	32,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,885	126,370	8
.....	.....	72	30,320	.....	.....	12	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	346,532	525,000	9
.....	.....	124	41,470	32	5,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224,759	381,424	10

125.—FLAGS AND BANNERS. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)

2	1,500	101	45,241	97	35,178	6	936	34	8,184	83	6,650	.....	.....	195,587	455,849	1
.....	.....	9	5,886	3	988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,721	31,940	2
.....	.....	86	35,467	75	23,520	6	936	30	7,600	80	5,900	.....	.....	147,776	345,625	3
.....	.....	3	1,508	15	4,680	.....	.....	3	384	3	750	.....	.....	17,385	38,000	4
2	1,500	3	2,380	4	990	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,705	40,284	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

126.—FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	148	\$1,361,800	\$225,650	\$42,640	\$41,660	\$141,350	\$1,136,150	\$153,406	769	\$441,786	237	\$222,294	
2 California	6	99,800	29,400	.....	.....	29,400	70,400	10,128	45	26,445	10	10,310	
3 Connecticut	5	9,050	1,050	.....	.....	1,050	8,000	1,876	13	5,322	4	2,424	
4 Illinois	9	102,425	15,175	.....	2,500	12,675	87,250	13,407	64	28,645	14	8,960	
5 Maine	3	38,650	4,950	200	1,000	3,750	33,700	1,580	15	6,075	3	2,400	
6 Maryland	4	15,700	1,900	.....	.....	1,900	13,800	1,563	14	6,356	2	2,800	
7 Massachusetts	21	120,042	33,104	11,400	6,800	14,904	86,938	26,260	77	49,489	28	23,962	
8 Michigan	6	70,725	10,525	5,000	1,000	4,525	60,200	6,647	27	14,568	8	7,040	
9 Missouri	4	35,328	1,335	.....	.....	1,335	33,993	2,727	15	13,058	7	9,000	
10 New York	41	362,240	48,506	10,010	9,930	28,506	313,734	37,169	204	126,214	69	61,153	
11 Ohio	15	69,190	12,955	3,500	1,800	7,655	56,235	11,173	76	41,958	26	22,710	
12 Pennsylvania	15	217,855	15,375	.....	.....	15,375	202,480	24,596	86	56,570	21	26,033	
13 Wisconsin	4	43,300	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	40,500	5,082	28	16,020	9	10,680	
14 All other states and territories. (a)	15	177,495	48,575	12,530	18,570	17,475	128,920	11,198	105	50,666	36	31,822	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Virginia, 2; Washington, 1.

127.—FLAX, DRESSED.

1 The United States (a) ...	6	1,361,635	867,810	201,010	204,200	462,600	493,825	45,567	517	227,123	19	28,100
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iowa, 1; Michigan, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 2.

128.—FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS. (See Table 8.)

1 The United States...	18,470	208,473,500	136,539,851	23,776,931	41,730,612	71,032,308	71,933,649	13,162,037	63,481	27,035,742	15,912	8,824,109
2 Alabama	702	1,410,730	1,201,673	215,227	370,585	615,861	209,057	56,535	1,442	266,459	399	109,325
3 Arkansas	376	975,616	817,951	72,754	205,870	539,327	157,665	53,898	992	169,790	250	62,351
4 California	101	6,126,305	3,091,575	690,825	841,100	1,559,650	3,034,730	434,921	1,044	817,691	185	255,807
5 Colorado	33	2,135,085	1,295,600	269,000	432,700	593,900	839,485	126,540	291	199,780	45	50,226
6 Connecticut	177	1,516,008	853,107	210,325	364,785	277,997	662,901	61,924	450	225,562	162	96,175
7 Delaware	56	1,127,592	717,965	138,040	234,550	345,375	409,627	43,952	201	90,092	51	34,401
8 District of Columbia...	6	698,417	285,000	96,000	36,000	153,000	413,417	30,748	149	85,718	25	27,218
9 Florida	60	143,884	115,598	16,243	30,650	68,705	28,286	5,850	190	30,438	35	9,845
10 Georgia	719	2,347,835	1,881,204	443,113	570,876	867,215	466,631	103,985	1,394	301,342	314	103,050
11 Idaho	13	228,405	170,910	15,410	55,668	99,832	57,495	8,270	63	31,333	11	7,490
12 Illinois	647	13,101,860	8,850,629	1,523,662	2,608,044	4,718,923	4,251,231	905,299	4,385	2,048,716	818	559,362
13 Indiana	723	10,022,173	7,083,517	893,408	1,985,025	4,205,084	2,938,656	723,134	3,640	1,606,892	844	516,548
14 Iowa	441	6,696,759	4,770,516	810,610	1,451,989	2,516,917	1,917,243	363,903	1,749	788,872	494	278,264
15 Kansas	348	7,844,280	5,085,043	798,485	1,400,039	2,886,519	2,759,237	599,986	2,069	1,053,505	440	316,093
16 Kentucky	505	4,285,649	2,865,558	375,522	919,770	1,570,266	1,420,091	272,883	1,816	633,747	485	236,527
17 Louisiana	19	33,995	28,070	2,160	4,950	20,960	5,925	1,680	48	7,619	7	813
18 Maine	210	1,194,900	674,817	161,350	242,322	271,145	520,083	53,632	463	186,420	200	90,776
19 Maryland	335	3,007,730	1,835,899	247,027	586,787	1,002,085	1,171,831	236,607	932	406,353	307	166,290
20 Massachusetts	238	2,908,303	1,290,336	354,821	495,922	439,593	1,617,967	169,674	770	386,153	237	132,106
21 Michigan	544	8,472,852	6,175,179	1,115,878	1,606,482	3,452,819	2,297,673	528,927	2,425	1,093,861	560	331,416
22 Minnesota	307	19,518,743	10,821,710	1,645,721	2,838,261	6,337,728	8,697,033	1,712,017	4,038	2,243,855	523	492,430
23 Mississippi	408	652,663	582,979	73,216	154,487	355,276	69,684	25,002	980	125,293	203	37,243
24 Missouri	710	12,630,645	7,297,422	928,172	2,035,988	4,333,262	5,333,223	966,124	3,855	1,811,395	836	558,144
25 Montana	7	277,900	123,510	22,460	43,500	57,550	154,390	6,037	34	27,651	10	9,738
26 Nebraska	185	3,586,090	2,555,245	401,410	727,055	1,426,780	1,030,845	204,134	922	475,741	226	150,553
27 New Hampshire	121	905,075	481,675	123,855	167,375	190,445	423,400	44,742	265	123,790	90	41,533
28 New Jersey	228	2,816,221	1,784,745	422,755	701,450	660,540	1,031,476	147,020	707	336,076	205	121,233
29 New Mexico	18	181,050	132,587	10,800	45,000	76,787	48,463	14,197	56	22,847	11	6,910
30 New York	1,235	21,128,597	12,833,987	2,927,600	4,266,898	5,639,489	8,294,610	1,410,681	4,607	2,430,231	1,203	823,093
31 North Carolina	1,039	2,334,130	2,122,316	463,604	629,600	1,029,112	211,814	67,793	1,721	391,576	595	184,694
32 North Dakota	35	1,151,040	564,245	35,770	200,175	328,300	589,795	82,509	275	151,650	55	43,602
33 Ohio	910	13,472,455	9,219,621	1,077,565	2,779,612	5,362,444	4,252,834	908,517	4,296	2,008,630	964	610,195
34 Oregon	86	2,247,389	1,426,143	210,330	418,750	797,063	821,246	189,421	399	237,935	117	85,364
35 Pennsylvania	2,226	21,079,642	14,036,517	2,568,364	5,191,047	6,277,106	7,043,125	865,868	5,149	2,102,181	1,758	827,854
36 Rhode Island	31	391,102	138,670	42,490	49,080	47,100	252,432	24,012	135	76,252	37	27,555
37 South Carolina	512	984,791	836,217	188,312	232,225	415,680	148,574	31,854	906	163,747	276	77,331
38 South Dakota	62	1,128,554	794,855	80,330	223,625	490,900	333,699	63,283	325	167,000	73	49,914
39 Tennessee	918	4,964,437	3,661,355	770,507	1,071,080	1,819,768	1,303,082	184,936	2,050	643,012	626	237,194
40 Texas	690	4,052,802	3,004,700	382,809	786,864	1,835,027	1,048,102	260,816	1,965	531,940	339	122,940
41 Utah	49	884,098	684,400	223,850	167,000	292,950	199,698	30,512	177	94,328	44	29,043
42 Vermont	217	1,343,356	904,719	151,265	393,210	360,244	438,637	49,906	405	162,966	153	67,099
43 Virginia	1,179	5,498,057	4,417,252	858,353	1,712,690	1,846,209	1,080,805	279,669	2,200	657,591	725	274,137
44 Washington	38	1,140,630	651,929	133,054	192,425	326,450	488,701	85,704	222	140,865	52	42,897
45 West Virginia	496	1,767,003	1,405,749	236,134	431,738	737,877	361,254	64,298	930	277,154	385	136,195
46 Wisconsin	497	9,804,761	6,783,707	1,338,577	1,767,482	3,677,648	3,021,054	646,648	2,300	1,172,505	524	371,015
47 Wyoming	6	128,225	89,019	5,738	35,781	47,500	39,206	6,744	18	11,495	4	2,340
48 All other states and territories. (a)	7	122,666	85,430	4,030	23,500	57,900	37,236	7,095	31	17,693	9	6,780

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 5; Indian territory, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

126.—FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
25	\$10,777	333	\$166,625	144	\$32,879	16	\$2,288	8	\$5,647	6	\$1,276	.....	.....	\$1,430,120	\$2,614,514	1
10	6,360	14	7,680	10	1,920	1	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,830	160,740	2
.....	.....	6	1,974	3	924	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,176	20,200	3
.....	.....	34	14,810	16	4,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141,562	229,790	4
.....	.....	4	2,355	8	1,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,907	38,888	5
3	500	6	2,136	1	520	2	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,165	34,000	6
.....																
3	941	31	16,715	9	2,457	.....	.....	5	5,283	1	131	.....	.....	103,985	244,149	7
.....	.....	14	6,690	4	988	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,434	106,116	8
.....	.....	8	4,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,314	78,799	9
3	976	98	52,475	23	7,379	1	130	1	60	4	1,041	.....	.....	286,988	590,127	10
.....																
3	788	26	13,516	19	4,614	1	130	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	101,676	194,900	11
2	312	46	26,508	11	2,814	6	903	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432,164	618,212	12
.....	.....	11	4,140	8	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,024	73,850	13
1	900	35	13,568	27	3,868	4	300	1	104	1	104			113,895	224,743	14

127.—FLAX, DRESSED.

1	300	217	114,624	255	82,020	25	2,079							638,285	981,283	1
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128.—FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS. (See Table 8.)

166	73,231	45,892	17,755,268	215	50,665	204	21,718	997	291,197	93	19,488	2	\$66	434,152,290	513,971,474	1
.....	.....	1,012	155,243	3	180	6	282	22	1,429	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,471,828	3,060,452	2
.....	.....	723	106,101	.....	.....	8	318	11	1,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,041,587	2,498,168	3
4	2,584	841	555,042	3	860	6	1,122	1	276	4	2,000	.....	.....	12,047,810	14,200,320	4
.....	.....	244	149,192	.....	.....	1	312	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,155,919	3,898,166	5
2	728	284	128,384	1	200	1	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,387,155	2,904,244	6
.....																
.....	.....	146	54,991	.....	.....	3	600	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,404,485	1,075,040	7
.....	.....	124	58,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,359,888	1,564,062	8
.....	.....	149	20,218	1	50	.....	.....	5	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,135	198,110	9
2	328	1,052	196,456	2	156	21	1,322	3	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,356,700	5,190,311	10
.....	.....	50	23,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	720	.....	.....	.....	.....	262,811	376,946	11
.....																
17	8,400	3,344	1,420,681	24	6,610	18	2,080	162	50,683	2	900	.....	.....	31,733,747	37,974,885	12
11	4,130	2,716	1,064,132	14	3,241	7	900	47	17,916	1	25	.....	.....	26,603,127	31,239,627	13
7	3,194	1,203	500,244	1	200	11	1,435	10	2,675	23	2,860	.....	.....	9,786,174	11,833,737	14
6	3,354	1,603	730,084	3	483	6	536	11	2,955	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,285,990	17,420,475	15
3	1,414	1,280	384,218	4	215	11	928	33	10,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,917,917	9,681,259	16
.....																
.....	.....	40	6,656	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,836	57,964	17
1	300	256	94,499	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,806,869	3,254,090	18
.....	.....	597	233,256	1	175	4	140	13	4,392	10	2,100	.....	.....	5,778,873	6,901,888	19
9	3,123	512	245,906	4	1,018	.....	.....	8	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,959,480	6,906,493	20
13	5,377	1,809	744,880	3	658	9	832	31	10,698	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,462,779	22,778,829	21
.....																
6	3,310	3,401	1,711,400	3	555	3	100	102	36,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,383,867	60,158,088	22
.....	.....	733	86,011	1	80	2	91	37	1,764	3	78	1	26	1,009,335	1,249,669	23
8	4,160	2,880	1,215,381	5	803	16	1,751	63	19,896	47	11,260	.....	.....	29,210,639	34,486,795	24
.....	.....	24	17,913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	237,245	302,965	25
6	1,880	670	319,640	.....	.....	5	918	15	2,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,031,858	6,365,492	26
.....																
1	520	163	72,337	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	6,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,061,208	2,358,616	27
2	1,000	490	211,269	2	500	2	304	5	1,570	1	200	.....	.....	5,026,694	5,928,352	28
1	65	44	15,872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208,607	307,805	29
15	7,970	3,274	1,559,673	28	7,604	6	1,020	81	30,871	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,890,115	52,550,744	30
2	936	1,094	203,581	1	50	3	390	26	1,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,379,218	5,279,068	31
.....																
.....	.....	218	107,661	.....	.....	2	387	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,152,006	2,624,198	32
21	8,728	3,123	1,332,902	93	23,810	5	604	90	32,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,418,856	39,468,409	33
1	1,200	267	144,254	.....	.....	1	125	12	6,952	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,386,917	4,184,473	34
13	4,336	3,327	1,260,762	8	1,679	20	2,653	22	4,857	1	40	.....	.....	33,238,981	39,478,076	35
.....	.....	97	48,447	.....	.....	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,168,188	1,349,843	36
.....																
.....	.....	605	85,330	.....	.....	4	254	21	832	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,726,896	2,083,126	37
1	720	248	115,976	3	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,308,721	2,793,701	38
7	2,860	1,385	394,753	.....	.....	3	235	28	7,945	1	25	.....	.....	10,592,752	12,474,284	39
.....	.....	1,597	407,507	1	40	10	308	18	1,145	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,294,003	9,903,455	40
.....																
.....	.....	129	64,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,160,641	1,468,681	41
1	182	249	95,235	1	250	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,452,944	2,890,174	42
.....	.....	1,450	378,112	1	96	4	656	20	4,590	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,849,144	11,716,356	43
.....	.....	155	94,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,013,304	2,460,809	44
.....																
.....	.....	539	139,986	1	52	.....	.....	5	921	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,228,786	3,902,994	45
6	2,432	1,710	780,451	3	710	4	610	53	17,257	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,420,677	24,252,297	46
.....	.....	14	9,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125,265	157,251	47
.....	.....	21	10,763	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,313	157,087	48

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

129.—FOOD PREPARATIONS. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
												Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	302	\$6,715,535	\$3,040,819	\$662,661	\$999,885	\$1,378,273	\$3,674,716	\$881,628	4,152	\$1,816,835	632	\$580,123
2	California.....	20	244,014	131,164	24,750	33,600	72,814	112,850	44,721	166	97,063	32	25,433
3	Connecticut.....	3	22,985	4,778	-----	-----	4,778	18,207	17,450	32	15,309	5	4,545
4	Illinois.....	24	598,553	288,050	27,000	93,000	168,050	310,503	120,154	451	209,315	68	70,259
5	Iowa.....	8	579,866	325,385	31,318	118,720	175,347	254,481	35,700	177	77,618	26	16,122
6	Maine.....	3	17,557	6,260	1,050	2,075	3,135	11,297	2,024	48	4,118	4	998
7	Maryland.....	4	56,180	16,640	1,090	1,790	13,760	39,540	4,810	30	12,964	6	3,224
8	Massachusetts.....	29	860,303	396,152	150,200	138,950	107,002	464,151	75,321	499	218,327	65	75,549
9	Michigan.....	8	64,949	37,575	7,900	14,050	15,625	27,374	3,814	71	23,134	18	10,565
10	Minnesota.....	4	30,672	21,850	4,500	5,000	12,350	8,822	1,500	17	5,958	5	3,040
11	Missouri.....	18	312,846	85,435	20,000	14,700	50,735	227,411	23,158	280	119,250	46	46,942
12	New Jersey.....	15	140,950	106,210	20,025	52,400	33,785	34,740	5,827	101	41,331	19	11,689
13	New York.....	69	1,503,329	728,586	191,123	266,150	271,313	774,743	267,885	968	473,530	170	163,645
14	Ohio.....	35	384,145	179,510	49,925	52,900	76,685	204,635	38,945	326	120,227	54	42,964
15	Pennsylvania.....	35	701,295	297,482	70,600	84,900	141,982	403,813	60,772	476	178,908	58	47,576
16	Rhode Island.....	4	2,297	1,550	-----	-----	1,550	747	1,009	13	3,403	4	1,450
17	Texas.....	3	116,330	58,600	16,000	25,500	17,100	57,730	13,120	70	35,365	12	15,600
18	Wisconsin.....	8	117,791	76,492	10,180	26,450	39,862	41,299	53,771	93	26,683	14	7,429
19	All other states (a).....	12	961,473	279,100	37,000	69,700	172,400	682,373	111,647	334	154,332	26	33,093

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Louisiana, 1; Nebraska, 1; South Carolina, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1.

130.—FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)

1 The United States...	6,475	382,798,337	187,048,990	41,014,439	51,032,859	95,001,692	195,749,347	24,637,980	247,754	148,389,063	16,071	18,923,521
2 Alabama.....	41	2,355,253	1,618,153	468,062	517,730	632,361	737,100	113,262	1,551	844,944	88	107,550
3 Arkansas.....	18	393,757	244,050	74,475	45,775	123,800	149,707	30,736	271	178,255	34	38,298
4 California.....	154	5,841,098	3,050,016	654,300	377,668	2,018,048	2,791,082	379,824	3,502	2,944,129	308	386,942
5 Colorado.....	31	1,823,691	1,191,559	434,700	231,050	525,809	632,132	84,193	824	686,007	70	94,462
6 Connecticut.....	193	13,523,724	6,775,486	1,058,258	1,978,332	3,738,896	6,748,238	951,626	9,156	5,693,719	492	651,682
7 Delaware.....	25	3,248,901	1,960,506	660,895	465,426	834,185	1,288,395	142,584	1,587	923,014	85	113,835
8 District of Columbia.....	16	447,033	299,233	129,900	37,533	131,800	147,800	16,187	311	172,297	21	22,199
9 Florida.....	9	158,625	116,300	44,300	17,500	54,500	42,325	6,219	146	87,257	15	15,020
10 Georgia.....	52	2,107,969	1,121,842	348,450	260,450	512,942	986,127	124,362	1,743	842,449	110	109,524
11 Illinois.....	408	29,726,767	13,978,649	3,573,957	3,709,179	6,695,513	15,748,118	2,220,217	18,538	10,919,656	1,280	1,440,187
12 Indiana.....	206	9,163,357	3,857,508	795,910	1,268,226	1,793,372	5,305,849	490,140	6,417	3,245,485	489	469,366
13 Iowa.....	126	3,032,277	1,703,045	309,634	456,064	937,347	1,329,232	172,788	2,376	1,289,579	230	221,672
14 Kansas.....	69	2,624,807	1,412,892	395,750	412,473	604,669	1,211,915	145,683	1,631	1,053,340	129	137,982
15 Kentucky.....	65	5,109,609	2,371,974	616,750	823,104	932,120	2,737,635	289,727	3,144	1,747,719	191	231,411
16 Louisiana.....	49	1,658,159	950,068	304,350	197,875	447,843	708,091	59,371	1,207	795,488	109	134,052
17 Maine.....	82	3,024,473	1,658,596	294,647	399,670	964,279	1,365,877	180,559	1,903	1,041,603	131	123,401
18 Maryland.....	81	4,669,891	2,069,226	394,150	515,934	1,159,142	2,600,665	241,148	3,593	1,913,027	235	245,272
19 Massachusetts.....	711	36,621,187	15,315,793	2,682,633	4,419,041	8,214,119	21,305,394	3,040,866	25,027	15,492,917	1,584	1,924,541
20 Michigan.....	260	14,331,924	5,865,737	1,386,813	1,692,412	2,786,512	8,466,187	682,510	8,560	4,813,012	639	675,660
21 Minnesota.....	92	2,403,725	1,278,287	413,717	268,064	596,506	1,125,438	140,618	1,469	979,142	175	180,923
22 Mississippi.....	18	389,700	170,050	52,100	44,500	73,450	219,650	34,884	291	168,244	36	36,482
23 Missouri.....	186	11,708,878	5,466,969	1,672,794	1,403,684	2,390,491	6,241,909	991,125	7,339	4,538,346	566	719,721
24 Montana.....	4	230,739	134,106	55,150	28,600	50,356	96,633	2,883	98	77,235	12	13,300
25 Nebraska.....	34	909,315	701,950	294,890	112,035	295,025	207,365	30,909	485	338,654	47	56,620
26 New Hampshire.....	76	3,658,689	1,878,520	462,365	479,263	936,892	1,780,169	131,513	2,174	1,115,065	133	141,511
27 New Jersey.....	249	19,084,636	10,087,903	1,744,389	2,779,369	5,564,145	8,996,733	947,217	13,432	7,957,672	628	793,508
28 New York.....	1,081	68,086,728	32,065,624	6,525,294	8,606,239	16,934,091	36,021,104	4,637,952	42,098	27,162,924	2,884	3,878,466
29 North Carolina.....	28	684,180	284,965	45,510	83,350	156,105	399,215	26,457	482	201,630	44	32,955
30 North Dakota.....	5	43,100	25,000	5,700	6,800	12,500	18,100	3,955	37	25,960	5	5,856
31 Ohio.....	600	32,589,798	14,653,743	2,723,049	4,543,521	7,387,173	17,936,055	2,633,738	26,628	15,053,449	1,760	1,970,442
32 Oregon.....	23	914,986	540,685	188,900	43,700	308,085	374,301	48,802	498	418,665	41	60,321
33 Pennsylvania.....	886	69,121,468	36,524,455	8,179,887	10,347,600	17,996,968	32,597,013	3,672,673	40,635	24,058,082	2,322	2,541,806
34 Rhode Island.....	101	11,377,475	6,672,870	1,373,236	1,981,489	3,318,145	4,704,605	525,136	7,212	4,219,521	328	402,578
35 South Carolina.....	17	516,175	274,466	45,150	58,190	171,126	241,709	18,419	367	198,603	20	23,550
36 South Dakota.....	5	61,790	48,520	18,200	7,800	22,520	13,270	885	24	14,499	1	1,500
37 Tennessee.....	68	4,348,579	2,110,740	729,075	550,472	831,193	2,237,839	228,927	2,810	1,414,049	187	206,127
38 Texas.....	59	1,530,156	734,266	232,300	176,756	325,210	795,890	80,101	859	607,498	74	92,795
39 Utah.....	11	194,718	138,185	47,100	17,650	73,435	56,533	9,932	159	122,178	11	11,535
40 Vermont.....	61	1,398,576	675,406	116,125	191,400	367,881	723,170	60,810	795	428,736	61	59,422
41 Virginia.....	59	3,238,122	2,033,455	228,280	345,825	1,459,350	1,204,667	129,639	2,082	1,034,024	111	119,706
42 Washington.....	27	938,780	639,650	174,050	134,400	331,200	299,130	58,766	557	496,222	42	50,590
43 West Virginia.....	30	482,940	293,770	68,190	71,500	154,080	189,170	27,737	390	198,614	35	29,038
44 Wisconsin.....	155	8,965,377	4,014,022	982,804	915,210	2,116,008	4,951,355	818,637	5,304	2,836,433	304	345,613
45 All other states and territories. (a).....	4	57,205	40,750	8,250	10,000	22,500	16,455	4,263	42	33,661	4	6,100

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 1; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

129.—FOOD PREPARATIONS. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.										
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
42	\$13,799	2,154	\$927,748	966	\$203,501	85	\$13,132	82	\$30,578	184	\$46,234	7	\$1,720	\$8,129,925	\$14,105,485	1		
		121	67,982	1	360	12	3,288							339,972	583,947	2		
1	358	17	6,980	1	370			5	2,500	2	400	1	156	66,328	118,854	3		
18	3,792	222	104,075	101	20,751	7	1,398	15	5,260	20	3,780			1,045,636	1,795,246	4		
4	2,132	112	53,105			6	422	2	1,040	27	4,797			706,739	900,811	5		
		44	3,120											10,682	17,360	6		
		21	9,176	3	564									85,810	132,738	7		
5	2,912	264	99,571	135	30,744	8	1,311	16	7,340	6	900			702,402	1,294,704	8		
1	32	28	8,287	21	3,877	3	373							85,163	141,111	9		
		5	1,268	1	150					6	1,500			47,830	67,417	10		
3	1,250	145	59,283	84	11,345	2	430							390,949	671,160	11		
		66	27,038	15	2,574	1	30							227,614	327,435	12		
7	2,223	445	221,835	286	64,792	10	1,892	16	9,293	30	8,650	4	1,200	2,240,501	4,322,340	13		
2	800	139	53,796	75	15,134	8	733	24	3,440	24	3,360			613,134	1,029,842	14		
1	300	220	85,001	136	23,785	3	400			56	21,482	2	364	692,558	1,151,277	15		
		6	1,680	3	273									3,958	10,900	16		
		33	14,565	25	5,200									76,757	134,895	17		
		42	15,134	6	1,028	22	2,387			9	705			52,773	159,898	18		
		224	95,852	73	22,554	3	468	4	1,705	4	660			741,119	1,245,550	19		

130.—FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)

531	262,493	205,530	115,265,032	1,040	290,248	1,307	253,694	22,871	13,291,445	166	50,791	238	51,839	171,145,156	412,701,872	1
3	1,392	1,325	683,033			36	5,691	99	47,278					817,023	2,195,913	2
2	1,380	228	133,862			2	115	5	4,600					87,139	376,150	3
2	1,320	3,116	2,537,144	3	666	58	14,392	15	3,665					3,315,069	7,767,780	4
3	3,524	748	587,145			3	876							705,030	1,792,619	5
21	10,549	7,451	4,259,780	119	37,451	74	15,790	953	668,938	30	5,760	16	3,769	4,874,852	13,314,156	6
1	250	1,358	720,434			8	1,378	135	93,117					1,227,271	2,666,717	7
1	300	289	149,798											211,915	505,400	8
		131	72,237											47,058	152,259	9
1	624	1,603	729,173			29	3,128							753,299	2,272,653	10
58	33,953	14,833	8,093,184	45	11,010	187	37,664	2,130	1,302,458			5	1,200	17,313,882	38,898,114	11
24	11,876	5,404	2,545,768	4	1,395	33	5,408	463	211,672					4,018,760	9,542,499	12
4	1,192	1,771	929,198	201	52,360	23	3,799	147	81,358					1,454,164	3,432,360	13
1	300	1,395	820,172			7	1,680	99	93,206					1,214,567	2,756,825	14
6	3,342	2,295	1,136,104	12	2,444	53	8,478	587	365,940					2,667,393	5,565,321	15
3	1,650	1,078	655,748			2	288	15	3,750					922,559	2,151,586	16
4	1,448	1,723	895,309	3	900	2	725	40	19,880					1,139,070	2,628,572	17
6	1,848	2,923	1,503,818			28	5,866	401	156,223					1,875,508	4,925,672	18
64	34,608	21,703	12,472,976	160	51,886	15	2,822	1,474	997,659	25	8,100	2	325	14,447,803	38,906,680	19
29	12,355	6,595	3,443,348	11	3,194	55	9,072	1,206	663,710	18	4,329	7	1,344	5,491,366	13,363,030	20
5	2,644	1,257	777,584	2	1,000	2	185	28	16,806					1,080,332	2,835,024	21
1	600	243	128,774	1	400	6	788	4	1,200					307,257	591,951	22
19	10,651	5,792	3,208,152	20	5,600	55	9,911	887	584,311					5,819,009	13,680,773	23
		86	63,935											96,964	186,813	24
3	869	431	280,757	1	94	1	24	2	290					491,841	943,311	25
7	3,170	1,987	952,922	12	4,269	10	1,768	21	10,177	4	1,248			1,296,963	2,895,716	26
11	5,124	11,076	6,301,235	113	29,780	72	12,569	1,482	796,854	40	16,680	10	1,922	9,967,500	21,666,955	27
81	38,912	33,796	20,436,299	88	21,811	161	32,330	4,933	2,714,734	21	7,810	134	32,562	27,273,952	72,084,500	28
4	728	424	167,227			2	240					3	480	176,404	488,804	29
		32	20,104											22,755	70,150	30
73	32,038	21,544	11,376,013	127	28,391	149	29,580	2,954	1,612,321	21	4,664			19,332,307	43,617,072	31
		441	345,648	4	3,140	3	556	9	9,000					561,707	1,209,385	32
66	32,607	34,434	19,291,497	47	12,986	115	21,530	3,627	2,152,214	7	2,200	17	3,242	29,275,186	67,587,025	33
8	3,653	6,348	3,456,594	59	18,886	9	1,417	460	336,393					3,752,455	10,170,286	34
		343	174,528					4	525					224,268	517,710	35
		23	12,999											12,705	30,636	36
3	1,770	2,350	1,083,705			39	7,702	231	114,745					1,914,408	4,427,187	37
3	1,620	729	484,725			31	11,775	22	16,583					735,001	1,874,059	38
		148	110,643			6	1,042	5	1,210			2	210	100,450	260,237	39
1	300	716	365,252	4	1,300	4	600	51	28,644					438,953	1,199,067	40
		1,916	885,074											1,206,227	2,739,695	41
		514	445,512			1	120							559,652	1,347,700	42
		337	158,837			3	211	15	10,528			37	6,785	185,521	506,513	43
13	5,896	4,556	2,301,224	4	1,285	23	4,174	367	171,456					3,699,370	8,467,290	44
		38	27,561											30,241	89,707	45

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

131.—FOUNDRY SUPPLIES.

131.—FOUNDRY.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.		
														Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	21	\$679,817	\$353,105	\$111,900	\$104,000	\$137,205	\$326,712	\$53,282	212	\$152,773	49	\$61,140		
2 New York.....	4	90,265	50,655	12,000	13,000	25,655	39,610	5,167	27	19,533	6	8,300		
3 Ohio.....	5	246,605	110,000	32,000	40,500	37,500	136,605	31,425	79	54,431	16	20,955		
4 Pennsylvania	5	300,479	172,600	66,400	47,000	59,200	127,879	11,747	72	59,302	17	24,500		
5 All other states (a).....	7	42,468	19,850	1,500	3,500	14,850	22,618	4,943	34	19,507	10	7,385		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 1; New Jersey, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

132.—FRUIT JAR TRIMMINGS.

1 The United States (a)....	5	1,025,697	596,384	200,000	200,500	195,884	429,313	33,689	552	166,735	19	36,659
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; West Virginia, 1.

133.—FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)

1 The United States....	886	15,315,185	6,205,843	1,338,584	2,387,232	2,480,027	9,109,342	1,289,681	50,881	5,243,707	1,048	581,034
2 Arkansas.....	8	63,530	44,855	5,345	16,110	23,400	18,675	7,946	327	25,634	7	1,730
3 California.....	61	2,622,890	826,609	255,285	278,768	292,556	1,756,281	351,334	5,792	837,855	116	79,200
4 Colorado.....	3	158,000	89,000	55,000	16,500	17,500	69,000	7,467	110	60,730	11	14,800
5 Delaware.....	28	391,038	141,516	16,400	51,650	73,466	249,522	26,519	2,498	205,958	35	13,482
6 Georgia.....	4	29,217	11,200	1,750	1,200	8,250	18,017	1,417	52	5,825	3	1,737
7 Illinois.....	23	638,871	211,876	20,075	80,931	110,870	426,995	60,005	2,206	150,464	23	14,237
8 Indiana.....	11	419,253	168,366	22,066	80,600	65,700	250,887	29,811	2,020	181,698	31	10,765
9 Iowa.....	17	445,258	287,614	24,975	129,230	133,409	157,644	51,943	1,636	91,497	42	6,713
10 Kansas.....	12	261,433	96,924	13,140	44,117	39,667	164,509	17,614	1,171	69,528	18	8,700
11 Maine.....	44	1,014,980	266,940	7,225	61,210	198,514	748,031	43,067	2,133	215,620	46	19,538
12 Maryland.....	197	2,739,008	1,118,886	376,675	381,900	360,311	1,620,122	151,496	13,213	1,541,264	165	124,878
13 Massachusetts.....	10	182,924	51,658	2,500	13,150	36,008	131,266	28,106	303	65,202	15	14,470
14 Michigan.....	90	420,265	256,221	42,852	109,506	103,863	164,044	35,884	1,914	128,968	76	13,911
15 Minnesota.....	3	28,350	15,550	2,750	5,100	7,700	12,800	4,182	111	2,700	.....	.....
16 Missouri.....	13	419,130	116,025	4,875	15,550	95,600	303,105	79,721	645	136,089	32	32,459
17 Nebraska.....	7	211,347	123,330	19,100	50,927	53,303	88,017	13,960	604	38,392	4	542
18 New Hampshire.....	6	18,590	11,450	690	3,960	6,800	7,140	972	71	5,000	3	305
19 New Jersey.....	34	957,583	442,704	106,675	204,750	131,279	514,879	83,798	3,665	299,609	56	36,496
20 New York.....	159	2,211,715	1,202,636	223,211	588,262	391,163	1,009,079	143,241	6,097	599,023	147	78,095
21 North Carolina.....	5	5,940	2,255	200	905	1,150	3,685	155	89	1,502	2	110
22 Ohio.....	38	505,654	226,680	33,505	110,100	83,075	278,974	36,771	2,237	202,787	57	25,665
23 Pennsylvania.....	27	736,604	149,811	35,465	30,676	83,670	586,793	46,264	918	144,899	68	55,426
24 Tennessee.....	4	16,910	7,900	200	600	7,100	9,010	1,332	115	4,540	4	1,257
25 Texas.....	10	85,347	59,870	9,890	19,880	30,100	25,477	6,559	715	34,875	12	2,215
26 Virginia.....	54	416,476	134,485	26,785	47,150	60,550	281,991	45,482	1,529	107,077	58	17,536
27 West Virginia.....	3	16,511	5,211	250	2,000	2,961	11,300	3,098	58	5,121	1	500
28 All other states and territories. (a)	15	298,361	136,262	31,700	42,500	62,062	162,099	11,537	652	81,850	16	6,267

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Mississippi, 2; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 1; Utah, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

134.—FUEL, ARTIFICIAL. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

135.—FUR GOODS. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)

1 The United States....	484	11,115,840	1,089,777	220,310	546,500	322,967	10,026,063	864,506	8,075	4,749,191	1,003	1,206,614
2 California.....	8	482,300	3,400	.....	.....	3,400	478,900	14,718	158	84,010	12	16,660
3 Connecticut.....	3	67,826	1,125	.....	.....	1,125	66,701	3,165	52	21,918	13	9,088
4 Illinois.....	32	667,655	115,955	50,000	50,000	15,955	551,700	81,258	453	293,138	67	86,083
5 Iowa.....	4	44,050	15,325	6,360	6,400	2,565	28,725	1,291	27	7,452	3	2,130
6 Maryland.....	9	97,895	21,745	10,000	10,000	1,745	76,150	7,973	105	34,290	11	6,098
7 Massachusetts.....	32	382,032	20,016	.....	.....	20,016	362,016	56,140	348	212,519	42	42,561
8 Michigan.....	8	90,085	3,990	1,000	1,000	1,990	86,095	27,558	168	65,700	20	14,862
9 Minnesota.....	25	1,468,711	32,525	1,000	1,000	30,525	1,436,186	55,140	488	276,393	80	107,378
10 Missouri.....	6	126,968	5,609	.....	.....	5,609	121,359	31,329	121	54,371	19	20,800
11 New Jersey.....	5	92,975	16,550	7,500	6,000	3,050	76,425	9,344	57	26,577	7	5,700
12 New York.....	281	5,620,290	353,127	42,200	144,200	166,727	5,267,163	452,392	4,983	3,113,762	603	772,116
13 Ohio.....	11	407,055	18,680	.....	.....	18,680	388,375	33,444	282	142,848	36	44,280
14 Pennsylvania.....	33	1,138,720	438,085	98,250	316,500	23,335	700,635	59,890	529	267,671	35	32,637
15 Rhode Island.....	4	10,400	700	.....	.....	700	9,700	688	21	6,340	1	1,000
16 Wisconsin.....	11	289,867	35,725	2,500	10,400	22,825	254,142	28,890	198	93,020	37	26,725
17 All other states (a).....	12	129,011	7,220	1,500	1,000	4,720	121,791	10,286	85	46,152	17	17,926

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Kentucky, 2; Maine, 2; Oregon, 2; Texas, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

131.—FOUNDRY SUPPLIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Female above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		163	\$91,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$357,874	\$672,440	1
.....		21	11,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,244	79,537	2
.....		63	33,476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128,360	263,000	3
.....		55	34,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165,812	261,850	4
.....		24	12,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,458	63,053	5

132.—FRUIT JAR TRIMMINGS.

		83	28,592	55	\$4,914	32	\$2,970	259	\$75,280	104	\$18,320			275,744	802,237	1
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133.—FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)

71	\$11,356	14,817	2,091,306	12,886	1,193,000	3,499	106,704	3,652	397,022	12,828	807,848	2,080	\$55,437	18,665,163	29,862,416	1
		85	9,513	94	8,555	38	2,036	6	520	56	2,424	41	856	54,455	93,101	2
6	1,858	1,874	347,762	1,093	115,215	162	8,233	257	29,403	2,063	241,954	221	14,200	3,888,323	6,211,440	3
		41	30,562	50	14,120	8	1,248							90,420	207,424	4
		479	79,913	741	52,942	278	14,700	121	9,597	675	30,259	169	5,065	432,317	740,090	5
		17	2,202	11	954	3	72	1	200	17	660			12,460	28,770	6
1	260	590	63,748	507	29,907	358	12,000	235	17,033	376	11,065	116	2,214	763,556	1,106,181	7
		342	54,972	377	26,981	154	5,560	111	23,275	950	51,550	55	3,595	581,015	885,145	8
13	860	344	40,643	280	14,987	124	4,939	12	966	706	20,089	115	2,300	294,817	521,711	9
		159	23,673	283	15,884	97	3,225	35	7,887	326	7,676	253	2,483	147,801	292,505	10
		1,152	134,108	366	21,496	124	2,357	332	35,542	56	1,085	57	1,494	700,719	1,192,682	11
		3,623	482,992	3,546	490,576	988	23,852	1,006	151,994	3,595	262,404	290	4,568	4,416,352	7,196,109	12
2	700	140	32,920	120	15,731					23	1,104	3	277	245,130	412,005	13
7	513	673	61,114	957	45,821	45	1,586	51	3,511	96	2,197	9	315	304,464	591,516	14
		16	1,000	5	500	20	650			15	200	55	350	24,650	38,375	15
3	832	207	74,818	140	18,035	36	2,490	30	1,432	77	3,524	120	2,499	1,107,691	1,480,469	16
		269	25,876	120	7,370	35	787	30	1,200	61	1,344	85	1,273	120,720	201,549	17
		47	3,655	21	1,040									6,709	17,165	18
1	390	861	126,636	562	43,755	35	947	465	30,302	1,627	59,468	58	1,615	1,159,340	1,843,675	19
14	4,285	1,886	253,587	1,802	139,860	169	5,227	577	53,915	1,376	61,206	126	2,848	1,747,798	2,918,671	20
		15	535	49	619	23	238							2,997	5,506	21
3	606	829	79,095	706	63,070	108	2,671	182	12,096	232	13,149	120	6,435	506,809	928,213	22
20	1,027	297	65,885	187	11,642	211	2,897	29	3,390	56	4,171	50	461	615,294	931,008	23
		26	1,850	35	695	15	98			20	460	15	180	19,307	29,030	24
		103	10,224	69	4,144	141	4,332	145	6,100	180	6,570	65	1,290	59,650	141,787	25
1	25	512	42,488	618	40,793	280	5,262			22	549	38	424	1,131,868	1,403,216	26
		18	3,145	22	1,109	17	367							20,862	36,750	27
		212	38,390	125	7,169	30	930	27	3,659	223	24,740	19	695	204,639	408,293	28

134.—FUEL, ARTIFICIAL. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

135.—FUR GOODS. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)

135.—FOR GOODS. (See also Tables 136-141)																
125	65,399	2,598	1,805,562	3,418	1,193,541	41	6,519	388	297,974	502	173,552	-----	-----	11,742,508	20,526,988	1
1	1,300	28	22,260	94	56,542	1	208	2	1,040	20	6,000	-----	-----	813,045	1,227,800	2
3	1,260	7	3,600	29	7,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,870	90,400	3
20	13,000	117	92,791	237	95,928	-----	-----	2	1,124	10	4,212	-----	-----	589,068	1,157,180	4
-----	-----	7	2,975	17	2,347	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,800	32,850	5
3	1,794	38	15,816	51	10,296	2	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78,918	147,600	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5	3,423	144	100,873	144	62,098	5	1,114	2	800	6	1,650	-----	-----	454,130	846,041	7
5	2,024	34	20,282	98	25,632	1	100	-----	-----	10	2,809	-----	-----	108,864	220,850	8
5	2,586	100	59,135	203	55,164	5	710	40	31,200	55	20,220	-----	-----	727,117	1,152,369	9
6	3,700	19	10,090	75	18,339	1	150	1	1,292	-----	-----	-----	-----	117,481	238,340	10
4	1,468	16	9,665	26	7,444	-----	-----	2	2,100	2	200	-----	-----	61,886	112,591	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	19,332	1,864	1,291,641	1,864	673,575	7	1,008	328	254,986	279	101,104	-----	-----	6,897,292	12,434,272	12
17	7,566	57	31,142	93	28,755	3	585	-----	-----	76	30,520	-----	-----	468,865	757,784	13
11	4,386	124	109,146	290	107,036	15	2,258	11	5,432	43	6,776	-----	-----	566,306	1,041,851	14
3	1,388	1	780	16	3,172	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,917	42,726	15
3	1,847	24	21,540	132	45,738	1	100	-----	-----	1	70	-----	-----	590,165	764,399	16
1	325	18	13,826	49	14,075	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	152,784	259,935	17

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

136.—FURNISHING GOODS, MEN'S. (See also Shirts.)

136.—FURNISHING GOODS, MEN'S.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.						
1 The United States...	586	\$12,299,011	\$1,619,759	\$231,949	\$357,211	\$1,030,599	\$10,679,252	\$2,330,360	22,211	\$7,589,349	1,337	\$1,470,513
2 California.....	47	1,257,533	51,720	22,500	9,000	20,220	1,205,813	70,651	1,136	487,149	125	71,633
3 Illinois.....	25	863,734	70,210	18,500	17,500	34,210	793,524	110,041	995	425,240	61	71,460
4 Kentucky.....	3	3,270	450	-----	-----	450	2,820	501	25	7,931	2	1,600
5 Louisiana.....	10	109,050	10,485	1,300	2,000	7,185	98,565	5,735	358	73,650	9	11,604
6 Maine.....	3	27,150	7,150	2,250	1,900	3,000	20,000	2,605	43	18,659	4	5,205
7 Maryland.....	32	383,706	85,400	11,600	15,000	58,800	298,306	220,500	1,036	296,583	40	39,248
8 Massachusetts.....	38	1,392,613	532,169	69,815	169,547	292,807	860,444	104,536	1,470	551,110	71	78,162
9 Michigan.....	7	207,965	14,175	2,000	2,000	10,175	193,790	27,549	307	100,386	33	18,332
10 Minnesota.....	6	99,635	13,085	5,000	1,000	2,085	86,550	2,573	105	45,374	11	10,360
11 Missouri.....	5	73,825	6,450	-----	-----	6,450	67,375	5,723	185	58,895	24	9,515
12 New Jersey.....	6	14,975	2,500	-----	700	1,800	12,475	1,259	107	24,964	2	1,520
13 New York.....	215	5,284,529	505,391	58,533	90,200	356,658	4,779,138	1,360,611	12,345	4,212,106	642	851,519
14 Ohio.....	62	529,453	48,928	8,000	8,700	32,228	480,525	67,082	1,260	388,267	116	115,219
15 Oregon.....	3	6,140	1,090	-----	-----	1,090	5,050	2,295	33	16,950	13	9,150
16 Pennsylvania.....	74	1,492,533	160,420	15,250	15,500	129,670	1,332,113	282,474	1,647	593,210	126	130,610
17 South Carolina.....	8	16,255	10,785	5,500	2,850	2,435	5,470	1,270	35	7,335	4	1,160
18 Tennessee.....	6	25,603	12,013	1	14	11,998	13,590	7,683	171	36,283	5	4,055
19 Texas.....	6	27,640	3,450	-----	-----	3,450	24,190	2,478	84	29,467	6	4,356
20 Virginia.....	10	163,626	52,525	4,200	13,800	34,525	111,101	10,702	388	85,921	19	14,182
21 Wisconsin.....	6	197,842	8,900	200	-----	8,700	188,942	27,597	301	69,469	12	9,930
22 All other states (a).....	14	121,934	22,463	7,300	7,500	7,663	99,471	16,495	180	60,400	12	11,693

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 2; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Vermont, 2.

137.—FURNITURE, CABINETMAKING, REPAIRING AND UPHOLSTERING. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)

1 The United States...	4,054	12,861,208	4,775,372	1,602,213	1,820,413	1,352,746	8,085,836	1,406,085	14,721	8,584,097	3,920	2,803,646
2 Alabama.....	9	9,120	5,780	2,150	1,750	1,880	3,340	1,911	23	12,199	8	4,520
3 Arkansas.....	10	9,230	4,090	160	690	3,240	5,140	1,351	28	7,761	9	4,822
4 California.....	106	420,914	48,491	6,000	7,525	34,966	372,423	60,903	481	375,521	114	108,221
5 Colorado.....	17	92,390	9,725	—	—	9,725	82,665	21,620	100	87,370	25	28,676
6 Connecticut.....	76	302,817	147,940	73,375	48,000	26,565	154,877	21,971	247	147,649	70	49,723
7 Delaware.....	11	13,920	6,260	1,350	1,900	3,010	7,660	1,709	27	12,234	12	7,039
8 District of Columbia.....	54	258,486	129,955	78,500	20,850	30,605	128,531	24,258	240	131,967	72	52,718
9 Florida.....	3	1,270	820	—	—	820	450	400	8	4,300	3	2,200
10 Georgia.....	35	34,175	19,410	4,945	7,575	6,890	14,765	5,034	89	31,511	24	11,007
11 Illinois.....	187	1,042,715	490,746	201,375	210,800	78,571	551,969	88,496	950	511,099	194	138,721
12 Indiana.....	90	142,132	65,420	15,375	28,750	21,295	76,712	13,959	234	108,945	86	49,668
13 Iowa.....	61	333,176	124,658	51,640	51,450	21,568	208,518	20,822	183	92,273	51	31,546
14 Kansas.....	28	75,645	44,130	10,175	19,950	14,005	31,515	8,505	58	26,035	18	9,257
15 Kentucky.....	90	127,351	47,490	13,025	17,735	16,730	79,861	18,287	283	159,399	94	66,853
16 Louisiana.....	57	74,069	23,003	6,755	6,720	9,528	51,066	11,052	120	64,642	54	36,464
17 Maine.....	45	119,248	31,623	6,441	12,842	12,340	87,625	9,417	138	65,356	37	18,754
18 Maryland.....	106	331,832	127,031	44,135	65,316	17,580	204,801	26,262	350	182,593	99	60,852
19 Massachusetts.....	397	821,294	190,012	27,560	45,000	117,452	631,282	137,058	1,402	884,985	395	292,926
20 Michigan.....	115	251,463	86,072	21,050	32,200	32,822	165,391	31,107	378	179,380	104	62,226
21 Minnesota.....	62	148,016	44,680	13,300	10,200	15,180	103,366	23,679	214	127,255	70	48,057
22 Mississippi.....	7	3,045	1,075	—	—	1,075	1,970	984	11	4,284	7	3,638
23 Missouri.....	147	428,053	120,711	29,425	45,840	45,446	307,342	89,917	610	381,350	161	123,412
24 Nebraska.....	22	61,625	41,405	14,200	20,700	6,505	23,220	4,093	59	35,524	20	11,823
25 New Hampshire.....	28	98,457	27,192	4,000	11,600	11,592	71,265	11,827	98	55,709	26	18,107
26 New Jersey.....	102	529,951	340,555	144,125	165,725	30,705	189,396	28,862	328	206,526	93	71,724
27 New York.....	891	2,649,235	939,017	247,580	319,150	372,287	1,710,218	346,606	3,534	2,236,213	941	766,144
28 North Carolina.....	23	27,780	17,250	6,615	6,650	3,985	10,530	1,601	35	9,333	19	5,709
29 North Dakota.....	4	9,825	6,250	2,000	3,500	750	3,575	924	9	4,848	1	240
30 Ohio.....	252	580,916	186,190	64,695	69,560	51,935	394,726	80,699	839	444,249	223	144,643
31 Oregon.....	17	119,140	22,300	7,350	7,550	7,400	96,840	9,365	105	84,844	23	24,140
32 Pennsylvania.....	632	2,438,255	853,086	262,425	372,825	217,836	1,585,169	199,636	2,232	1,198,518	544	348,326
33 Rhode Island.....	46	153,145	48,230	10,770	15,100	22,360	104,915	19,900	237	147,690	33	23,522
34 South Carolina.....	10	11,250	5,300	1,700	1,000	2,600	5,950	1,771	27	10,315	10	4,960
35 South Dakota.....	3	4,675	3,825	1,500	1,200	1,125	850	335	8	4,295	1	295
36 Tennessee.....	31	44,855	25,450	10,270	6,475	8,705	19,405	4,036	62	30,389	32	16,057
37 Texas.....	38	91,762	41,077	24,387	5,575	11,115	50,685	6,926	113	61,553	27	16,632
38 Utah.....	9	103,600	66,950	34,250	27,700	5,000	36,650	9,334	73	42,474	11	10,180
39 Vermont.....	25	96,930	36,305	9,480	18,150	8,675	60,625	7,169	64	38,425	26	19,372
40 Virginia.....	62	80,378	28,066	6,990	11,535	9,541	52,312	5,963	124	46,606	49	24,796
41 Washington.....	17	139,250	85,200	49,960	20,890	14,350	54,050	8,466	107	82,395	12	10,120
42 West Virginia.....	25	58,810	30,215	8,030	14,185	8,000	28,595	3,320	68	28,041	23	10,609
43 Wisconsin.....	95	496,971	189,615	81,600	73,790	34,225	307,356	35,585	408	206,858	93	61,103
44 All other states and territories (a).....	9	21,007	12,772	3,550	6,460	2,762	8,235	965	17	11,184	6	3,844

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 1; Montana, 2; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 1; Oklahoma, 2; Wyoming, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

136.—FURNISHING GOODS, MEN'S. (See also Shirts.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
96	\$40,810	2,006	\$1,174,144	5,632	\$1,812,464	144	\$23,539	2,146	\$723,850	10,783	\$2,335,529	67	\$8,500	\$15,280,572	\$29,870,946	1	
1	300	83	52,052	32	12,103	1	187	610	246,408	284	104,466	-----	-----	1,553,114	2,457,201	2	
5	3,004	76	63,100	700	233,498	9	1,555	19	9,018	125	43,605	-----	-----	1,140,252	1,998,177	3	
1	500	1	416	1	215	-----	-----	12	2,800	8	2,400	-----	-----	6,200	15,950	4	
3	1,412	12	6,552	78	16,692	-----	-----	-----	-----	256	37,390	-----	-----	204,304	355,395	5	
-----	-----	5	3,064	12	3,290	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	7,100	-----	-----	52,918	88,250	6	
2	900	100	53,770	546	139,709	7	984	172	33,032	169	28,940	-----	-----	769,376	1,492,300	7	
6	5,750	238	122,939	404	134,716	46	7,797	135	50,462	570	151,284	-----	-----	1,229,483	2,152,722	8	
-----	-----	25	13,260	246	68,386	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	468	-----	-----	235,290	450,600	9	
-----	-----	6	4,400	16	5,870	-----	-----	5	3,640	67	21,104	-----	-----	107,852	186,030	10	
-----	-----	23	11,880	92	24,850	6	650	40	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,816	172,700	11	
2	728	8	2,630	79	17,686	-----	-----	1	150	15	2,250	-----	-----	16,999	52,776	12	
32	10,715	961	632,908	2,595	943,197	38	5,852	459	199,138	7,578	1,563,777	40	5,000	6,768,652	14,379,970	13	
27	11,079	78	37,658	173	42,395	3	546	404	86,960	452	92,410	7	2,000	594,032	1,358,795	14	
-----	-----	20	7,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,450	48,600	15	
8	4,092	201	105,228	303	95,501	24	4,650	237	67,656	748	185,473	-----	-----	1,839,376	3,439,945	16	
5	750	-----	-----	3	425	-----	-----	23	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,695	32,470	17	
-----	-----	82	16,128	55	9,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	29	6,400	-----	-----	18,256	91,150	18	
-----	-----	16	8,584	52	14,507	6	870	-----	-----	4	1,150	-----	-----	45,170	100,092	19	
3	780	19	11,411	107	16,000	-----	-----	20	5,200	200	36,848	20	1,500	236,773	383,460	20	
-----	-----	18	7,858	46	8,081	-----	-----	-----	-----	225	43,600	-----	-----	200,175	360,205	21	
1	800	34	12,566	92	25,643	4	448	9	2,386	28	6,864	-----	-----	122,389	254,158	22	

137.—FURNITURE, CABINETMAKING, REPAIRING AND UPHOLSTERING. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)

83	32,864	8,959	5,096,006	709	243,931	137	21,199	712	330,323	199	55,816	2	312	9,757,060	23,884,252	1
		11	6,404			1	200	3	1,075					7,690	25,840	2
		16	2,737			1	52	2	150					4,501	13,919	3
2	866	304	229,047	20	7,710	3	480	36	28,425	2	772			417,283	1,031,747	4
1	156	71	56,926	3	1,508	1	260							58,484	201,991	5
		170	96,302	3	720	1	78	2	670					134,749	358,446	6
		9	3,271	2	468	1	156	3	1,300					5,910	21,750	7
		148	75,527	4	1,700	1	150	15	1,872					159,425	386,395	8
		4	2,000					1	100					2,850	8,525	9
		52	17,798	7	1,472	4	718	2	516					42,727	104,421	10
13	6,340	649	331,866	41	11,696	6	972	18	8,604	29	12,900			817,256	1,638,456	11
		113	46,494	12	2,502	5	1,191	17	8,890	1	200			99,887	271,499	12
2	760	126	59,317					3	600	1	50			130,019	293,725	13
		35	16,158	1	120	3	350	1	150					31,266	82,727	14
3	1,175	167	87,281	8	1,425	5	382	6	2,283					148,762	392,005	15
1	240	52	21,268	3	912	3	394	7	5,364					44,515	144,228	16
		90	42,502	3	700			5	2,000	2	1,100			127,869	243,036	17
2	728	224	113,974	14	3,839	3	450	7	2,650	1	100			296,945	629,917	18
15	5,288	831	526,275	106	35,657	3	606	47	22,943	5	1,290			965,045	2,249,154	19
4	1,731	222	98,478	8	2,021	13	1,346	26	13,414	1	164			215,507	491,781	20
		139	78,580			4	388	1	230					154,816	380,303	21
		3	586			1	60							3,959	10,794	22
2	1,000	375	235,934	22	5,283	9	1,224	35	12,647	6	1,850			396,098	1,024,161	23
		37	23,077	1	520	1	104							32,551	87,461	24
2	562	69	36,440					1	600					92,640	186,696	25
		192	115,745	6	2,486	3	520	31	15,451	3	600			191,561	510,816	26
		2,027	1,252,183	200	75,541	17	2,809	222	103,242	119	31,504			2,355,661	5,907,617	27
8	4,790	15	3,574					1	50					6,667	21,435	28
		8	4,608											5,400	13,300	29
2	760	527	268,924	11	2,599	17	2,648	53	23,561	4	802	2	312	588,201	1,404,475	30
		69	51,028	11	8,476			2	1,200					118,432	271,415	31
18	6,316	1,309	708,618	192	67,543	17	3,345	128	59,936	24	4,434			1,285,617	3,524,269	32
5	1,300	174	114,152	15	5,240	1	156	9	3,320					173,672	393,367	33
		13	5,030					4	325					13,298	26,475	34
		6	3,500	1	500									2,632	9,775	35
		28	14,082					2	250					22,134	68,607	36
		78	43,582	3	516	3	728	2	95					65,682	161,231	37
		53	28,251	3	863			6	3,180					32,474	101,618	38
		37	18,853	1	200									74,792	145,346	39
		70	20,424	2	306	1	156	2	924					42,054	117,800	40
		90	70,275					5	2,000					87,937	215,645	41
		39	16,088	1	208	3	250	2	886					33,254	83,163	42
2	552	296	141,507	5	1,200	6	1,026	5	1,420	1	50			254,571	599,209	43
		11	7,340											12,267	29,712	44

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

138.—FURNITURE, CHAIRS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	340	\$14,387,075	\$4,592,771	\$992,312	\$1,907,254	\$1,693,205	\$9,794,304	\$1,159,910	13,837	\$5,737,810	727	\$693,555
2	Arkansas	3	16,770	15,440	1,005	6,010	8,425	1,330	498	15	5,563	1	650
3	California	3	37,050	2,350	850	1,700	2,350	34,700	4,734	43	26,236	5	6,890
4	Georgia	5	35,225	12,450	74,400	98,600	9,900	22,775	2,111	273	39,940	4	2,590
5	Illinois	13	723,394	268,108	53,731	122,224	95,108	455,286	80,151	725	353,121	50	46,533
6	Indiana	25	560,438	253,401	10,375	15,725	28,642	252,763	69,536	1,191	374,811	59	50,804
7	Kentucky	8	307,505	54,742	350	3,600	23,402	67,883	21,385	104	46,299	12	12,084
8	Maine	5	95,235	27,352	51,213	56,500	13,900	237,049	24,037	145	59,045	12	10,572
9	Maryland	5	358,662	121,613	213,164	478,645	420,866	4,273,698	379,775	271	103,726	21	17,684
10	Massachusetts	45	5,386,373	1,112,675	66,900	140,000	68,528	428,207	56,610	3,252	1,576,390	122	127,938
11	Michigan	8	703,635	275,428	113,500	171,335	104,862	432,371	34,984	990	317,455	34	31,030
12	Missouri	8	822,068	389,697	1,450	20,500	27,300	107,900	7,158	818	410,603	31	40,844
13	New Hampshire	6	157,150	49,250	1,300	3,000	6,200	7,650	5,395	301	75,966	6	6,300
14	New Jersey	5	18,150	10,500	186,450	317,900	346,627	1,412,850	208,509	71	24,977	2	1,248
15	New York	74	2,263,827	850,977	79,000	145,775	105,586	558,812	63,612	2,221	1,015,658	154	156,361
16	Ohio	35	889,173	330,361	47,364	80,798	106,138	534,840	52,147	1,225	459,379	80	70,453
17	Pennsylvania	37	769,140	234,300	595	1,790	6,100	1,495	423	686	333,060	62	55,856
18	Tennessee	4	9,980	8,485	13,020	15,280	32,455	29,160	3,725	32	2,701	2	920
19	Texas	7	89,915	60,755	19,675	66,137	47,021	131,378	28,733	171	53,725	8	6,026
20	Vermont	13	264,211	132,833	3,040	3,300	2,915	2,503	320	351	112,979	13	8,030
21	Virginia	5	11,748	9,245	35,350	95,185	118,544	319,058	58,615	23	5,250	1	130
22	Wisconsin	11	568,187	249,129	19,580	63,250	40,850	175,559	15,862	615	222,561	25	21,388
23	All other states (a)	15	299,239	123,680						314	118,365	23	19,224

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 2; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2.

139.—FURNITURE, FACTORY PRODUCT.

1	The United States...	1,579	66,393,864	24,595,393	6,293,354	9,438,445	8,863,594	41,798,471	5,369,929	63,946	34,470,845	4,007	4,362,439
2	Alabama	3	32,905	18,850	1,600	4,300	12,950	14,055	1,681	43	17,280	4	2,480
3	Arkansas	4	118,634	61,000	3,500	20,000	37,500	57,634	10,923	107	52,072	6	8,350
4	California	32	956,091	231,205	34,000	47,965	149,240	724,886	96,399	793	583,425	51	72,728
5	Colorado	5	169,450	18,450	5,000	4,000	9,450	151,000	17,310	115	106,684	9	13,000
6	Connecticut.....	8	228,475	111,400	30,000	61,000	20,400	117,075	4,483	115	79,353	9	9,860
7	Georgia	17	777,525	410,935	125,100	124,242	161,593	366,590	37,529	765	346,968	60	44,922
8	Illinois	169	8,810,006	3,247,414	1,032,692	1,264,218	950,504	5,562,592	588,895	8,979	5,061,467	452	525,629
9	Indiana	106	5,247,154	1,805,492	329,077	753,541	722,874	3,441,662	447,672	5,305	2,386,793	333	285,300
10	Iowa	21	764,423	314,802	82,700	145,150	86,952	449,621	39,701	652	279,929	61	47,417
11	Kansas	4	151,375	82,275	12,550	42,600	27,125	69,100	19,249	160	65,188	9	8,524
12	Kentucky	19	853,975	281,640	51,452	140,909	89,279	572,335	62,864	892	392,507	49	51,235
13	Louisiana	5	103,310	52,695	13,300	10,350	29,045	50,615	7,424	95	47,754	8	6,794
14	Maine	15	286,032	108,250	13,000	21,800	73,450	177,782	15,824	276	139,627	23	20,350
15	Maryland	28	938,169	384,949	120,275	156,406	108,268	553,220	53,555	1,193	566,340	67	70,253
16	Massachusetts	136	3,457,794	1,133,700	297,150	450,164	386,386	2,324,094	341,571	3,679	2,266,725	256	261,401
17	Michigan	108	8,625,321	3,185,803	602,960	1,409,859	1,172,984	5,439,518	724,646	8,109	3,807,953	349	378,815
18	Minnesota	21	1,330,928	624,117	208,728	237,162	178,227	706,811	108,706	1,057	523,765	73	83,226
19	Missouri	47	2,407,210	925,198	313,770	386,900	224,528	1,482,012	174,342	1,891	1,083,036	142	180,797
20	New Hampshire	24	655,802	291,193	34,300	119,741	137,152	364,609	66,268	693	333,598	38	42,575
21	New Jersey	16	312,624	142,600	34,200	55,200	53,200	170,024	19,596	290	170,423	27	27,660
22	New York	341	11,153,469	3,681,367	951,739	1,161,782	1,567,846	7,472,102	1,113,717	12,025	7,885,309	853	1,122,374
23	North Carolina	6	126,350	69,560	8,600	29,100	31,860	56,790	2,754	167	49,059	15	10,412
24	Ohio	180	7,255,804	2,779,630	857,407	1,055,157	867,066	4,476,174	503,291	6,408	3,154,669	452	409,976
25	Oregon	13	596,612	230,662	80,000	75,000	75,662	365,950	65,191	470	329,614	57	66,436
26	Pennsylvania	152	6,265,170	2,525,713	679,535	962,878	883,300	3,739,457	454,623	5,215	2,791,757	358	370,712
27	Rhode Island	4	62,050	17,200	-----	6,000	11,200	44,850	7,788	95	68,664	9	11,548
28	South Carolina	3	14,230	8,825	1,700	2,125	5,000	5,405	945	20	5,577	1	600
29	Tennessee	21	1,161,258	518,285	136,750	199,860	181,675	642,973	64,313	1,077	466,343	66	65,784
30	Texas	5	51,600	30,500	7,500	7,000	16,000	21,100	2,646	68	40,306	6	5,050
31	Vermont	8	190,050	80,300	11,800	27,700	40,800	109,750	14,117	134	62,643	10	8,054
32	Virginia	13	200,250	53,550	4,520	15,600	33,430	146,700	10,014	193	95,462	26	22,150
33	West Virginia	3	189,984	74,500	13,000	21,000	40,500	115,484	15,638	172	66,726	5	4,407
34	Wisconsin	35	2,702,234	1,004,933	172,849	397,736	434,348	1,697,301	257,821	2,423	1,003,859	104	101,860
35	All other states (a)	7	197,600	88,400	22,600	22,000	43,800	109,200	18,433	265	139,970	19	21,760

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; Mississippi, 2; Nebraska, 2; Washington, 2.

140.—FURS, DRESSED.

1	The United States...	26	266,921	152,025	40,950	44,600	66,475	114,896	13,294	437	287,508	37	48,618
2	New York	17	200,456	101,875	24,450	30,000	47,425	98,581	11,466	375	253,354	29	41,158
3	All other states (a)	9	66,465	50,150	16,500	14,600	19,050	16,315	1,828	62	34,154	8	7,460

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Texas, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

138.—FURNITURE, CHAIRS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
41	\$18,796	7,823	\$3,443,760	649	\$133,700	412	\$51,101	2,966	\$1,283,012	837	\$95,654	382	\$18,232	\$6,572,290	\$16,866,358	1
1	810	14	4,913	4	1,300	25	2,500	1	800	40	2,500	80	3,700	3,983	11,720	2
1	600	32	16,436	20	4,000	25	3,900	40	5,760	40	2,500	176	17,236	24,326	62,600	3
4	1,750	532	273,911	45	5,817	45	6,554	72	22,360	176	17,236	90	3,500	25,015	108,160	4
		570	223,208	50	8,728	45		197	62,931					271,821	880,770	5
														262,875	819,805	6
		49	24,419	12	2,810	9	1,148	12	5,264			22	3,384	90,645	247,227	7
		101	45,128	32	8,637	2	400	20	535					45,045	150,250	8
		176	60,505	157	44,779	45	2,734	40	16,500	55	17,065	1	96	388,310	585,880	9
6	2,403	1,344	665,666	76	7,690			1,567	718,443	110	8,715			1,825,975	4,971,204	10
5	2,500	632	235,727					88	29,059					364,436	868,200	11
3	1,436	588	302,724	5	1,300	13	2,675	98	45,184	80	16,440			263,695	833,837	12
		33	17,230					76	45,530	86	3,906	100	3,000	99,770	209,240	13
		60	22,412	1	300	1	217	7	800			43	2,002	13,510	54,300	14
4	1,600	1,624	711,732	56	14,650	72	10,732	209	111,866	59	6,715			1,438,984	3,278,257	15
9	4,547	624	257,115	73	14,201	51	8,489	266	92,237	116	11,737	6	600	346,062	1,207,440	16
4	1,820	495	230,913	3	439	8	1,160	82	40,872	26	1,850	6	150	512,243	1,116,034	17
		13	1,244	10	437	7	100							2,743	7,445	18
		76	30,427	10	3,640	54	4,992	11	7,940	8	600	4	100	27,132	99,751	19
2	550	176	67,338	2	379			88	30,638	40	4,344	30	1,700	167,439	347,880	20
		19	4,015					3	1,105					5,272	12,238	21
2	780	441	158,154	58	10,668	10	1,200	55	27,875	24	2,496			242,278	662,501	22
		160	71,653	35	3,925	45	4,300	34	17,313	17	1,950			150,740	331,619	23

139.—FURNITURE, FACTORY PRODUCT.

139	64,836	49,688	25,549,492	955	328,435	1,346	220,707	7,289	3,833,399	451	98,322	71	13,165	38,796,471	94,876,722	1
		36	14,200			3	600							10,126	41,100	2
		83	38,542			13	2,300	5	2,880					48,575	145,000	3
1	360	572	397,966	6	2,652	8	1,873	151	106,306	4	1,540			476,427	1,406,329	4
		105	93,320	1	364			12	8,550					122,513	307,761	5
		93	60,793	1	150									118,553	239,700	6
1	180	648	291,278			55	10,363	1	225					432,552	988,408	7
23	11,791	6,743	3,635,817	118	44,562	98	14,739	1,419	787,519	106	38,410	20	3,000	5,965,615	14,406,835	8
4	1,515	3,883	1,634,572	37	7,686	141	21,230	862	411,498	40	23,157	5	1,835	3,002,264	6,842,845	9
1	600	516	197,657	3	1,050	10	2,100	48	29,005	5	500	8	1,600	324,876	760,429	10
1	240	113	42,650			9	880	28	12,894					57,081	160,414	11
2	844	698	292,751	2	500	76	13,821	65	33,356					416,137	1,109,252	12
		74	31,080					13	9,880					53,747	144,157	13
		243	114,137					10	5,140					235,740	534,900	14
		820	366,809	5	1,300	29	2,184	272	125,794					665,449	1,525,075	15
13	6,068	2,874	1,709,942	69	26,773			459	259,772	8	2,769			2,623,947	6,166,522	16
23	10,086	6,574	2,954,952	65	17,408	197	31,597	838	404,447	41	7,270	22	3,378	3,904,365	9,898,838	17
3	1,380	904	400,488	9	3,008			68	35,663					526,716	1,523,686	18
2	2,000	1,336	714,956	45	13,323	95	19,211	271	152,749					1,708,116	3,484,404	19
6	1,747	549	244,672	3	775	15	2,560	78	40,260	4	1,000			448,361	1,037,601	20
		219	123,282	3	550	3	525	37	18,172	1	234			125,423	391,336	21
24	15,214	9,639	6,032,032	384	149,436	154	25,825	955	536,778	11	2,900	5	750	8,065,813	20,260,754	22
		143	36,645			6	442	3	1,560					58,803	159,000	23
16	6,265	5,065	2,388,058	113	29,696	173	28,126	559	283,522	27	8,526	3	500	3,404,630	8,780,689	24
2	1,260	340	226,259	8	2,500	11	3,030	52	30,129					590,136	1,270,475	25
13	3,986	4,048	2,047,338	44	15,616	68	9,465	681	343,540	3	1,100			3,194,498	7,940,483	26
		81	55,616	4	1,250	1	250							30,520	126,500	27
		17	4,767	1	60	1	150							14,642	27,015	28
1	500	840	356,946	23	6,781	65	10,188	82	26,144					486,077	1,198,986	29
		54	32,208			6	1,248	2	1,800					34,189	87,555	30
		110	53,341			5	1,248							83,835	183,842	31
		158	71,362			6	450	3	1,500					112,164	254,363	32
		154	56,105					13	6,214					78,580	183,602	33
3	850	1,721	719,241	7	1,595	93	15,202	291	152,093	201	10,916	8	2,102	1,240,516	2,954,016	34
		226	109,710	4	1,400	5	1,100	11	6,000					129,430	334,850	35

140.—FURS, DRESSED.

		224	129,215	3	700	5	1,300	167	107,519	1	156			203,199	651,296	1
		179	105,221	3	700			163	106,119	1	156			150,205	548,280	2
		45	23,994			5	1,300	4	1,400					52,994	103,016	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

141.—GALVANIZING.

1911-1912													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
1	The United States...	27	\$1,301,973	\$464,593	\$144,300	\$128,900	\$191,393	\$837,380	\$99,192	846	\$473,111	83	\$110,233
2	Illinois.....	3	173,500	46,000	8,000	6,000	32,000	127,500	5,952	54	25,065	7	4,965
3	New York.....	6	199,450	83,300	29,300	15,700	38,300	116,150	16,336	209	128,378	25	30,498
4	Pennsylvania	8	636,803	227,271	78,000	85,200	64,071	409,532	54,162	339	190,968	29	46,081
5	All other states (a).....	10	292,220	108,022	29,000	22,000	57,022	184,198	22,742	244	128,700	22	28,689

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 2.

142.—GAS AND LAMP FIXTURES. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)

1 The United States...	108	7,218,964	2,354,562	376,275	691,000	1,287,287	4,864,402	793,283	5,530	3,592,512	505	705,955
2 California.....	5	79,600	39,350	-----	-----	39,350	40,250	10,733	84	63,718	7	8,824
3 Illinois.....	5	605,902	38,699	-----	-----	38,699	567,203	28,570	198	130,736	23	28,196
4 Massachusetts.....	8	513,050	149,600	27,500	45,000	77,100	363,450	80,769	411	238,245	22	24,480
5 New Jersey.....	3	20,800	5,300	-----	-----	5,300	15,500	2,503	42	19,412	6	8,540
6 New York.....	49	4,375,702	1,699,667	284,000	565,000	850,667	2,676,035	512,741	3,249	2,200,151	286	445,653
7 Ohio.....	4	145,700	53,000	2,000	500	50,500	92,700	11,107	133	78,149	19	19,684
8 Pennsylvania.....	18	1,153,535	276,671	62,775	80,500	133,396	876,864	119,024	1,064	660,016	103	128,690
9 Rhode Island.....	4	55,400	20,900	-----	-----	20,900	34,500	3,240	51	25,780	7	7,320
10 Wisconsin.....	3	17,600	4,275	-----	-----	4,275	13,325	1,727	25	15,924	4	3,560
11 All other states and territories. (a)	9	251,675	67,100	-----	-----	67,100	184,575	22,869	273	160,381	28	31,008

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 2; Indiana, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 1; Nebraska, 1; Virginia, 1.

143.—GAS, ILLUMINATING AND HEATING. (See special report on Gas in Part III.)

1 The United States...	742	258,771,795	234,401,052	45,521,707	35,048,435	153,830,910	24,370,743	7,799,385	14,860	10,642,794	1,810	2,120,496
2 Alabama.....	7	825,988	763,200	55,500	187,800	519,900	62,788	16,050	75	49,423	13	15,880
3 Arkansas.....	7	507,942	494,892	52,600	28,900	413,392	13,050	26,766	47	36,486	14	16,680
4 California.....	44	13,065,857	10,853,371	1,984,324	1,173,350	7,695,697	2,212,486	834,491	988	769,177	112	136,870
5 Colorado.....	6	1,277,262	1,226,780	135,000	177,775	914,005	50,482	22,927	111	114,549	15	35,940
6 Connecticut.....	20	4,456,409	4,042,455	358,000	415,500	3,268,955	413,954	113,648	303	223,127	39	49,906
7 Delaware.....	4	594,215	544,477	40,000	54,000	450,477	49,738	24,342	62	46,044	7	7,820
8 Florida.....	7	747,779	606,608	30,511	53,500	522,597	141,171	15,510	36	24,174	8	7,992
9 Georgia.....	11	1,588,466	1,486,071	239,300	148,626	1,098,145	102,395	114,975	156	95,337	35	33,760
10 Illinois.....	36	43,542,852	41,743,300	12,188,400	8,188,600	21,366,300	1,799,552	1,313,365	1,463	960,385	135	177,004
11 Indiana.....	33	3,014,226	2,759,175	134,100	249,300	2,375,775	255,051	110,120	334	201,635	52	55,673
12 Iowa.....	19	2,127,067	2,013,690	301,200	196,600	1,521,890	113,377	79,389	140	83,593	27	23,067
13 Kansas.....	12	1,153,228	1,104,167	98,480	104,500	901,187	49,061	20,415	73	55,101	19	13,728
14 Kentucky.....	14	952,258	882,850	67,900	123,500	691,450	69,408	29,085	77	47,217	24	16,550
15 Louisiana.....	4	2,822,240	2,742,500	230,000	76,000	2,436,500	79,740	132,460	95	66,963	24	38,516
16 Maine.....	11	894,189	847,194	95,203	199,800	552,191	46,995	50,574	76	52,710	22	20,321
17 Maryland.....	7	11,615,815	11,252,045	3,519,500	1,028,000	6,704,545	363,770	103,267	202	144,361	45	53,234
18 Massachusetts.....	72	26,063,751	23,774,015	3,693,827	5,132,376	14,947,812	2,289,736	848,895	1,423	1,062,382	266	286,628
19 Michigan.....	27	4,030,363	3,464,098	355,150	434,263	2,674,685	566,265	79,969	257	159,333	53	46,382
20 Minnesota.....	10	4,946,448	4,691,100	756,200	220,500	3,714,400	255,348	79,746	224	137,660	26	27,030
21 Missouri.....	17	9,024,950	8,185,796	772,450	687,500	6,725,846	839,154	175,713	555	370,949	46	79,510
22 Nebraska.....	9	1,721,530	1,656,622	244,200	176,500	1,235,922	64,908	108,179	67	47,695	12	14,662
23 New Hampshire.....	13	767,966	637,257	37,800	87,000	512,457	130,709	65,295	108	71,622	19	17,796
24 New Jersey.....	33	4,819,011	4,383,060	804,283	658,027	2,920,750	435,951	462,513	531	363,395	82	81,911
25 New York.....	94	77,899,876	67,117,519	13,126,410	9,768,878	44,222,231	10,782,357	2,521,614	4,239	3,486,509	265	422,958
26 North Carolina.....	6	333,618	312,550	26,500	21,500	264,550	21,068	11,612	50	20,340	9	5,430
27 Ohio.....	61	8,900,934	8,532,667	1,430,295	1,013,069	6,089,303	368,267	110,222	935	481,974	114	91,465
28 Oregon.....	4	1,203,262	1,158,500	284,000	421,500	453,000	44,762	14,580	34	29,040	7	4,500
29 Pennsylvania.....	73	9,353,856	8,371,648	1,706,374	1,412,842	5,252,432	982,208	256,788	603	358,360	128	78,264
30 Rhode Island.....	7	4,118,273	3,770,257	684,300	467,809	2,618,148	348,016	85,487	396	262,780	25	32,630
31 Tennessee.....	8	2,217,081	2,003,100	153,700	276,500	1,572,900	213,981	89,768	132	88,130	26	31,554
32 Texas.....	8	1,575,131	1,449,289	240,000	139,000	1,070,289	125,842	30,549	99	73,283	26	26,365
33 Vermont.....	8	390,116	367,512	22,100	56,000	289,412	22,604	10,566	26	14,515	7	4,486
34 Virginia.....	6	709,935	652,079	58,000	158,000	436,079	57,856	17,592	52	36,071	16	17,213
35 Washington.....	4	605,700	573,200	197,500	62,000	313,700	32,500	14,852	50	55,560	9	22,800
36 West Virginia.....	3	714,431	681,400	22,000	34,800	624,600	33,031	10,140	72	39,558	6	6,100
37 Wisconsin.....	18	2,900,609	2,756,381	400,600	286,500	2,069,281	144,228	97,445	261	171,161	27	31,163
38 All other states and territories. (a)	19	7,289,161	6,500,227	976,000	1,134,120	4,390,107	788,934	200,476	508	342,190	50	88,708

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Mississippi, 2; Montana, 1; Nevada, 2; New Mexico, 2; North Dakota, 2; South Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 2; Utah, 1; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

141.—GALVANIZING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$1, 000	733	\$349, 228	4	\$880	11	\$3, 650	13	\$8, 120	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$1, 940, 712	\$2, 957, 143	1
-----	-----	47	20, 100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	353, 592	421, 000	2
-----	-----	181	97, 210	2	520	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	278, 081	516, 704	3
2	1, 000	295	135, 767	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	8, 120	-----	-----	-----	-----	853, 524	1, 194, 056	4
-----	-----	210	96, 151	2	360	10	3, 500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	455, 515	825, 383	5

142.—GAS AND LAMP FIXTURES. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)

11	6,744	4,641	2,737,419	233	71,674	38	8,052	102	62,668	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,208,124	7,825,672	1
-----	-----	66	52,032	-----	-----	11	2,862	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,775	130,525	2
-----	-----	164	99,972	6	1,580	5	988	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	138,561	352,650	3
-----	-----	358	203,685	31	10,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	173,143	593,000	4
-----	-----	15	6,072	21	4,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,962	43,761	5
9	5,620	2,742	1,657,319	136	43,562	8	1,600	68	46,397	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,134,375	4,498,328	6
-----	-----	114	58,465	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,896	190,000	7
2	1,124	883	502,221	31	9,208	14	2,602	31	16,171	-----	-----	-----	-----	464,788	1,492,810	8
-----	-----	44	18,460	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,958	70,200	9
-----	-----	21	12,364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,600	37,800	10
-----	-----	234	126,829	8	2,444	-----	-----	3	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	150,066	416,598	11

143.—GAS, ILLUMINATING AND HEATING. (See special report on Gas in Part III.)

54	22,673	12,951	8,492,647	-----	-----	38	6,078	1	150	-----	-----	6	\$750	14,037,087	56,987,290	1
-----	-----	62	33,543	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,928	206,623	2
-----	-----	33	19,806	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,890	153,546	3
5	2,880	871	629,427	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,175,135	3,681,705	4
-----	-----	96	78,009	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	113,022	561,667	5
6	3,200	258	170,021	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	276,862	1,200,575	6
-----	-----	54	37,824	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,122	191,451	7
1	400	28	16,182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,880	115,949	8
-----	-----	121	61,577	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135,698	526,770	9
5	2,340	1,323	781,041	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	829,995	5,204,206	10
3	950	279	145,012	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	170,023	873,750	11
-----	-----	106	59,761	-----	-----	6	670	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	104,265	392,090	12
1	1,800	53	39,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,010	232,665	13
-----	-----	51	30,522	-----	-----	2	145	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,137	226,588	14
-----	-----	71	28,447	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	112,965	685,976	15
1	480	53	31,909	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,999	311,381	16
-----	-----	157	91,127	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	445,584	1,776,867	17
8	2,403	1,149	773,351	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,747,013	6,203,125	18
3	976	201	111,975	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	181,958	898,418	19
-----	-----	198	110,630	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	180,912	846,103	20
3	1,680	506	289,759	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	458,830	2,007,833	21
-----	-----	55	33,033	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	106,387	394,365	22
-----	-----	89	53,826	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	101,835	358,678	23
-----	-----	449	281,484	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	428,612	2,030,226	24
4	910	3,950	3,059,931	-----	-----	13	1,810	1	150	-----	-----	6	750	4,944,042	18,716,683	25
-----	-----	41	14,910	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,972	83,366	26
-----	-----	815	388,939	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	494,558	2,032,050	27
-----	-----	27	24,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	69,035	239,458	28
2	624	472	279,199	-----	-----	1	273	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	389,798	1,955,893	29
2	1,040	369	229,110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	252,708	812,013	30
-----	-----	106	56,576	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,442	532,462	31
-----	-----	73	46,918	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	92,793	387,729	32
-----	-----	19	10,029	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,223	81,050	33
-----	-----	36	18,858	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,384	192,984	34
-----	-----	41	32,760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,041	213,473	35
-----	-----	52	30,458	-----	-----	14	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,859	144,971	36
2	660	230	139,158	-----	-----	2	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	192,114	819,596	37
1	660	457	252,822	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	426,056	1,695,005	38

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

144.—GAS MACHINES AND METERS.

144.—GAS MACHINES AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.							Males above 16 years.
											Average num- ber.	Total wages.			Num- ber.	Wages.
1 The United States...	38	\$1,603,426	\$514,687	\$73,350	\$149,250	\$292,087	\$1,088,739	\$105,209	1,071	\$709,529	71	\$82,427
2 California	4	13,975	4,100	250	250	3,600	9,875	677	8	4,766	4	2,400
3 Illinois	5	34,050	4,500	-----	-----	4,500	29,550	3,625	31	23,753	7	6,396
4 Massachusetts	5	170,256	70,850	7,600	30,400	32,850	99,406	16,802	119	92,056	7	10,250
5 New Jersey	4	122,426	65,026	25,000	15,000	25,026	57,400	4,758	68	48,752	11	14,300
6 Ohio	3	14,225	1,750	500	500	750	12,475	1,826	21	13,040	3	2,600
7 Pennsylvania	8	894,441	266,641	25,000	75,000	166,641	627,800	53,027	507	319,960	27	31,793
8 All other states (a)	9	354,053	101,820	15,000	28,100	58,720	252,233	24,494	317	207,202	12	14,688

1. Maryland

2. Michigan

1. Minnesota

1. New York

2.

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New York, 2.

145.—GAS STOVES.

1 The United States...	24	1,199,528	515,229	29,591	141,562	344,076	684,299	118,617	1,031	628,773	97	116,009
2 Connecticut	3	136,870	50,600	-----	-----	50,600	86,270	12,107	110	89,161	18	24,330
3 Massachusetts	3	266,711	132,407	5,291	68,562	58,554	134,304	28,269	183	98,327	12	13,417
4 New Jersey	3	31,975	17,050	3,500	4,000	9,550	14,925	2,280	27	15,600	4	3,120
5 Ohio	5	487,300	230,800	20,800	69,000	141,000	256,500	26,080	513	301,421	30	43,400
6 All other states (a)	10	276,672	84,372	-----	-----	84,372	192,300	49,881	198	124,264	33	31,742

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Illinois, 2; Michigan, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

146.—GLASS. (See special report on Glass in Part III.)

1 The United States...	294	40,966,850	25,437,450	5,097,726	11,401,021	8,938,703	15,529,400	2,267,696	45,987	22,118,522	1,053	1,217,202
2 Illinois	13	1,721,878	1,025,171	213,900	637,334	173,937	696,707	134,625	2,793	1,232,761	31	44,710
3 Indiana	21	3,556,563	2,625,300	195,000	879,794	1,550,506	931,263	360,384	3,089	1,544,831	67	69,680
4 Maryland	11	871,111	527,192	142,000	296,692	88,500	343,919	35,847	1,413	708,736	16	12,176
5 Massachusetts	6	365,051	185,000	33,000	99,000	53,000	180,051	35,760	514	219,427	18	17,774
6 Missouri	5	2,201,353	1,641,159	164,159	858,000	619,000	560,194	116,397	1,152	596,239	38	53,811
7 New Jersey	34	3,744,894	1,858,200	239,000	1,168,200	451,000	1,886,694	116,009	5,840	2,862,719	140	129,213
8 New York	30	2,297,699	1,243,700	261,800	724,000	257,900	1,053,999	167,900	3,285	1,484,039	54	60,821
9 Ohio	59	4,094,677	2,267,212	281,522	1,369,696	615,994	1,827,465	294,744	6,651	3,131,578	205	226,985
10 Pennsylvania	99	20,459,049	13,167,174	3,377,345	4,933,615	4,856,214	7,291,875	911,178	18,934	9,247,160	420	516,890
11 West Virginia	7	825,313	377,757	33,000	213,000	131,757	447,556	40,805	1,405	558,025	34	46,946
12 All other states (a)	9	829,262	519,585	157,000	221,690	140,895	309,677	54,047	911	533,007	30	38,196

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 2; Kentucky, 2; Michigan, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

147.—GLASS, CUTTING, STAINING, AND ORNAMENTING.

1 The United States...	279	2,504,089	692,797	132,516	134,000	426,281	1,811,292	272,138	3,794	2,496,420	456	532,192
2 California	9	88,392	31,445	15,750	5,500	10,195	56,947	5,697	94	73,145	11	11,048
3 Connecticut	3	63,500	19,000	2,500	7,000	9,500	44,500	4,725	99	55,245	6	7,560
4 Illinois	23	351,658	94,250	13,300	40,700	40,250	257,408	29,134	600	361,424	44	52,472
5 Kentucky	3	11,125	1,850	-----	-----	1,850	9,275	1,394	23	13,560	5	3,340
6 Maryland	6	12,475	5,775	-----	-----	5,775	6,700	1,727	23	16,064	7	7,344
7 Massachusetts	25	231,013	52,096	10,500	10,000	31,596	178,917	26,909	273	195,933	37	37,809
8 Michigan	3	20,500	7,500	-----	-----	7,500	13,000	2,983	38	28,180	6	7,140
9 Minnesota	5	63,050	9,100	2,000	1,000	6,100	53,950	8,988	92	59,376	16	13,726
10 Missouri	14	120,301	40,295	8,300	7,050	24,945	80,006	13,298	212	100,369	27	27,254
11 New Jersey	10	81,184	41,450	14,200	14,950	12,300	39,734	6,240	85	50,909	13	15,530
12 New York	105	957,369	272,431	49,466	37,350	185,615	684,938	112,624	1,499	1,099,347	198	258,420
13 Ohio	16	85,355	19,375	7,500	2,000	9,875	65,980	9,746	118	71,378	23	22,960
14 Pennsylvania	40	331,232	80,130	8,400	8,100	63,630	251,102	40,405	524	298,901	44	45,194
15 Wisconsin	3	34,175	8,850	600	350	7,900	25,325	2,926	39	22,222	6	7,024
16 All other states and territories. (a)	14	52,760	9,250	-----	-----	9,250	43,510	5,342	75	50,367	13	15,371

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Indiana, 1; Kansas, 1; Maine, 2; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

144.—GAS MACHINES AND METERS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$1,200	826	\$541,785	15	\$6,819	.....	.....	153	\$76,798	4	\$500	.....	.....	\$675,542	\$1,838,644	1
.....	.....	4	2,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,517	17,515	2
.....	.....	24	17,357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,733	54,898	3
.....	.....	93	68,215	4	1,299	.....	.....	15	12,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	77,266	214,513	4
.....	.....	57	34,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,229	120,697	5
.....	.....	18	10,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,400	39,330	6
2	1,200	437	260,817	3	1,800	.....	.....	38	24,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	279,384	824,062	7
.....	.....	193	148,138	8	3,720	.....	.....	100	40,156	4	500	.....	.....	241,013	567,629	8

145.—GAS STOVES.

11	6,038	861	476,083	5	1,250	.....	.....	57	29,393	.....	.....	.....	.....	840,126	2,137,944	1
1	520	89	63,921	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	101,547	340,831	2
1	300	166	82,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,653	250,833	3
.....	.....	23	12,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,062	45,265	4
5	3,000	437	235,348	5	1,250	.....	.....	36	18,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	390,460	1,003,300	5
4	2,218	146	81,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	8,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	232,404	497,715	6

146.—GLASS. (See special report on Glass in Part III.)

42	15,359	24,337	10,664,728	1,626	273,064	6,498	\$918,746	11,727	8,881,623	259	59,181	445	\$88,619	12,140,985	41,051,004	1
.....	.....	1,547	628,981	20	3,860	524	62,235	668	492,545	.....	.....	3	430	682,248	2,372,011	2
12	6,002	1,719	631,306	135	14,611	180	19,234	914	790,798	62	13,200	42	5,406	865,374	2,995,409	3
.....	.....	554	145,902	24	6,864	286	33,369	491	505,019	.....	.....	10	1,200	295,337	1,256,697	4
.....	.....	352	143,341	19	3,732	12	1,500	103	51,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,180	431,437	5
1	271	866	411,492	.....	.....	97	17,784	150	112,881	.....	.....	.....	.....	557,874	1,215,329	6
12	3,406	2,664	1,023,503	40	8,245	1,026	114,397	1,937	1,582,295	2	160	19	1,500	1,310,953	5,218,152	7
2	592	2,170	1,053,740	62	11,880	481	74,206	417	265,867	30	5,145	69	11,788	825,498	2,723,019	8
11	3,338	3,709	1,738,097	526	71,711	824	121,992	1,344	961,939	12	2,516	20	5,000	1,602,599	5,049,182	9
4	1,750	10,021	4,537,074	659	127,365	2,676	422,502	4,803	3,553,852	90	27,324	261	60,403	5,294,992	17,179,137	10
.....	.....	334	140,289	127	21,796	190	29,206	636	306,060	63	10,836	21	2,892	277,033	945,234	11
.....	.....	401	211,003	14	3,000	202	22,321	264	258,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	301,897	1,065,397	12

147.—GLASS, CUTTING, STAINING, AND ORNAMMENTING.

18	9,668	3,042	1,861,281	151	50,712	58	11,427	65	30,170	4	970	.....	.....	2,188,287	6,090,378	1
.....	.....	74	59,485	4	1,404	4	608	.....	.....	1	600	.....	.....	40,854	154,283	2
.....	.....	66	36,762	27	10,923	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,736	122,250	3
4	1,800	520	297,228	12	4,174	19	4,950	1	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	280,790	817,666	4
.....	.....	18	10,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,429	28,925	5
.....	.....	16	8,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,460	41,104	6
4	2,060	222	152,896	8	2,750	2	418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162,186	478,116	7
.....	.....	32	21,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,760	53,000	8
1	700	75	44,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,219	126,460	9
1	200	180	72,655	4	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,490	286,959	10
.....	.....	56	30,499	7	2,130	1	80	7	2,600	1	70	.....	.....	51,748	180,303	11
6	4,136	1,196	794,913	51	19,428	3	390	44	21,860	1	200	.....	.....	902,612	2,593,869	12
.....	.....	90	47,208	4	1,030	1	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208,875	337,900	13
2	772	409	235,770	31	7,813	25	4,442	13	4,910	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,953	662,585	14
.....	.....	32	15,120	.....	.....	1	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,219	53,875	15
.....	.....	56	33,815	3	800	2	281	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	79,956	153,083	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

148.—GLOVES AND MITTENS. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woollen goods.)

148.—GLOVES AND MITTENS. (See also Footing.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1 The United States...	324	\$5,977,820	\$913,116	\$162,530	\$345,550	\$405,036	\$5,064,704	\$426,937	8,669	\$3,109,008	456	\$426,122
2 California	21	566,390	37,150	3,000	250	33,900	529,240	36,193	483	261,356	46	56,862
3 Illinois	14	339,605	72,950	16,600	39,300	17,050	266,655	24,259	296	110,712	13	11,300
4 Iowa	8	72,999	11,999	275	2,800	8,924	61,000	7,012	99	35,225	18	9,342
5 Maryland	3	31,443	2,965	200	800	1,965	28,478	3,096	63	10,674	8	3,275
6 Massachusetts	7	19,300	5,000	-----	-----	5,000	14,300	3,392	58	28,894	9	6,366
7 Michigan	5	11,943	1,300	-----	-----	1,300	10,643	1,440	20	8,470	4	2,808
8 Minnesota	4	5,975	1,150	-----	-----	1,150	4,825	1,721	17	8,306	5	2,920
9 Missouri	5	25,555	4,155	600	1,000	2,555	21,400	1,699	60	20,136	5	3,500
10 New Hampshire	10	392,743	92,896	23,550	50,800	18,546	299,847	53,638	407	131,131	20	18,170
11 New Jersey	5	129,020	35,420	1,000	3,000	31,420	93,600	13,431	184	109,608	8	17,040
12 New York	212	4,143,502	611,041	111,255	237,775	262,011	3,532,461	253,785	6,507	2,275,620	294	274,451
13 Ohio	3	7,885	2,510	50	300	2,160	5,375	1,259	24	6,553	1	585
14 Pennsylvania	4	44,900	7,300	1,200	300	5,800	37,600	2,831	44	16,116	2	1,400
15 Virginia	5	31,825	10,450	3,500	5,500	1,450	21,375	2,250	233	28,822	8	5,416
16 Wisconsin	13	143,560	15,305	1,300	3,725	10,280	128,255	13,062	154	48,165	9	7,849
17 All other states (a)	5	11,175	1,525	-----	-----	1,525	9,650	7,869	20	9,212	6	4,838

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indiana, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; Washington, 1.

149.—GLUCOSE.

1 The United States...	7	5,991,023	4,470,000	870,000	1,400,000	2,200,000	1,521,023	923,429	1,759	974,406	35	72,320
2 Illinois.....	4	3,179,714	2,435,000	585,000	950,000	900,000	744,714	334,729	907	570,958	29	66,960
3 All other states (a).....	3	2,811,309	2,035,000	285,000	450,000	1,300,000	776,309	588,700	852	403,448	6	5,360

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; New York, 1.

150.—GLUE. (See special report on Glue in Part III.)

1 The United States...	62	4,859,266	1,972,993	564,475	719,631	688,887	2,886,273	420,913	1,836	823,452	138	146,687
2 California.....	4	103,275	78,000	23,000	19,500	35,500	25,275	6,986	36	21,929	3	2,500
3 Indiana.....	3	93,815	28,170			28,170	65,645	10,350	66	29,944	5	6,900
4 Massachusetts.....	11	735,834	332,500	126,350	106,600	99,550	403,384	61,246	355	157,128	9	8,828
5 New Jersey.....	3	149,500	88,500	10,500	43,000	35,000	61,000	4,555	74	39,777	4	5,418
6 New York.....	14	1,481,212	449,675	69,475	211,000	169,200	1,031,537	145,540	423	242,379	50	65,486
7 Ohio.....	5	226,192	124,400	45,300	42,500	36,600	101,792	20,160	86	30,392	8	7,800
8 Pennsylvania.....	9	1,401,565	417,823	117,750	151,231	148,842	983,742	142,504	518	184,183	32	25,575
9 All other states and territories (a).....	13	667,823	453,925	172,100	145,800	136,025	213,898	29,572	278	117,720	27	24,090

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 1; Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

151.—GOLD AND SILVER, LEAF AND FOIL.

1 The United States...	81	1,105,193	548,026	109,900	197,650	240,476	557,172	46,863	1,499	800,796	84	96,409
2 Connecticut.....	3	55,300	40,200	15,000	12,000	13,200	15,100	2,217	19	12,188	1	2,500
3 Illinois.....	4	25,450	13,100	3,600	2,900	6,600	12,350	1,282	90	46,246	4	4,442
4 Maryland.....	4	23,990	17,350	3,300	7,950	6,100	6,640	1,555	71	19,994	2	1,940
5 Massachusetts.....	6	35,525	11,700	2,000	3,500	6,200	23,825	3,794	88	48,677	4	3,028
6 New Jersey.....	7	20,488	10,300	3,800	2,450	4,050	10,188	1,429	54	21,214	7	5,824
7 New York.....	42	327,165	141,276	17,850	35,550	87,876	185,889	18,214	695	428,117	43	56,598
8 Pennsylvania.....	10	605,145	310,700	64,000	133,000	113,700	294,445	17,100	452	209,928	18	17,557
9 All other states (a).....	5	12,135	3,400	350	300	2,750	8,735	1,272	30	14,432	5	4,520

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Kentucky, 1; Ohio, 2; Rhode Island, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

148.—GLOVES AND MITTENS. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woollen goods.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
26	\$12,542	1,807	\$954,891	1,121	\$332,097	84	\$11,411	1,191	\$551,494	3,970	\$818,846	14	\$1,605	\$5,021,144	\$10,103,821	1	
4	2,210	91	57,396	102	42,958	33	5,184	46	34,156	161	62,590			329,723	754,074	2	
2	676	76	40,531	91	32,229			26	8,928	88	17,045			304,900	512,171	3	
		26	13,288	41	10,945	6	750			8	900			52,305	128,800	4	
		1	300	8	1,307					43	5,492	3	300	16,788	42,120	5	
		10	5,311	12	4,094			6	7,000	21	6,123			37,613	80,950	6	
1	780	1	468	14	4,414									7,505	24,516	7	
		4	3,050	7	2,128					1	208			6,728	18,870	8	
		18	9,276	16	4,112	1	104	2	1,200	18	1,944			27,992	56,497	9	
3	1,340	95	39,965	15	3,975	25	3,080	68	27,640	181	36,961			246,713	480,315	10	
1	680	42	29,812	35	11,430			37	31,160	61	19,486			91,214	260,690	11	
5	2,432	1,372	728,271	539	184,636	12	1,494	989	432,082	3,285	650,949	11	1,305	3,724,094	7,369,730	12	
		7	3,037	3	624			2	1,200	11	1,112			6,224	16,750	13	
5	1,560	11	3,638	5	990			6	3,848	15	4,680			33,567	62,212	14	
1	200	15	4,611	198	16,720	4	600	2	675	5	600			36,455	92,493	15	
2	1,440	37	14,884	30	10,135	3	199	7	3,605	66	10,053			79,396	162,123	16	
2	1,224	1	1,050	5	1,400					6	700			19,927	41,510	17	

149.—GLUCOSE.

1,714	897,562	5	1,524	5	3,000	5,029,131	7,756,686	1
876	503,398	2	600			2,735,483	4,370,322	2
838	394,164	3	924	5	3,000	2,293,648	3,386,361	3

150.—GLUE. (See special report on Glue in Part III.)

1	676	1,535	638,563	34	8,256	67	9,470	45	18,200	16	1,600	2,510,927	4,270,460	1
		33	19,339									37,656	83,912	2
		55	22,380			6	664					65,500	131,722	3
		329	143,978	17	4,322							365,468	648,848	4
		68	33,573	2	786							28,051	125,353	5
1	676	329	158,501			2	116	41	17,600			834,583	1,369,309	6
		78	22,592									72,047	152,614	7
		405	147,460	5	648	56	8,300	4	600	16	1,600	739,625	1,227,226	8
		238	90,740	10	2,500	3	390					367,997	531,476	9

151.—GOLD AND SILVER, LEAF AND FOIL.

10	6,220	629	420,806	496	155,743	18	2,797	95	68,101	167	50,720	1,834,716	2,977,791	1
		12	8,052	6	1,636							247,406	276,300	2
2	800	12	11,272	22	6,332			20	14,560	30	8,840	71,557	135,312	3
		23	8,226	24	4,748			22	5,080	22	5,080	57,017	93,835	4
1	220	17	8,872	12	4,368			29	24,063	25	8,126	66,271	126,105	5
		23	11,388	5	1,386	1	156			18	2,460	62,992	95,070	6
5	4,368	318	240,759	234	83,298	13	1,916	39	23,708	43	14,470	587,171	1,174,187	7
2	832	210	125,829	189	49,831	4	725	6	4,970	23	10,184	685,530	986,472	8
		14	6,408	4	1,144			1	800	6	1,560	56,772	90,510	9

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

152.—GOLD AND SILVER, REDUCING AND REFINING, NOT FROM THE ORE.

152.—GOLD AND SILVER, REDUCTIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					Males above 16 years.	
											Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1 The United States...	38	\$4,763,397	\$2,032,781	\$248,000	\$1,135,111	\$649,670	\$2,730,616	\$354,113	966	\$771,030	83	\$145,422
2 New Jersey	6	114,950	17,300	.....	.....	17,300	97,650	8,035	33	24,504	6	7,280
3 New York	10	231,050	43,800	6,000	11,000	26,800	187,250	13,920	51	56,229	23	33,620
4 Pennsylvania	6	1,264,225	653,025	50,000	200,000	403,025	611,200	18,919	124	109,606	14	26,020
5 Rhode Island	10	300,425	109,200	29,000	38,000	42,200	191,225	19,370	81	79,538	11	30,742
6 All other states (a)	6	2,852,747	1,209,456	163,000	886,111	160,345	1,643,291	293,869	677	501,153	29	47,760

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Ohio, 1.

153.—GRAPHITE.

1 The United States (a)...	3	38,614	9,500			9,500	29,114	4,999	21	10,442	3	1,434
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

154.—GREASE AND TALLOW. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)

1 The United States...	233	4,336,193	2,746,979	933,080	1,017,144	796,755	1,589,214	278,334	1,787	1,079,284	313	283,444
2 California	5	114,160	39,500	21,000	6,500	12,000	74,660	9,785	22	16,576	8	6,516
3 Colorado	3	110,125	75,950	20,000	25,200	30,750	34,175	282	21	7,528	1	780
4 Connecticut	7	37,390	22,200	3,250	4,700	14,250	15,190	4,383	27	19,800	10	11,040
5 Illinois	19	505,912	401,130	168,600	133,530	99,000	104,782	24,484	212	133,952	26	25,702
6 Indiana	8	37,433	12,425	700	2,200	9,525	25,008	5,534	36	19,099	9	7,349
7 Iowa	9	37,760	22,450	6,700	4,150	11,600	15,310	2,799	36	19,118	10	5,806
8 Kansas	5	175,800	159,050	72,000	45,700	41,350	16,750	11,476	87	48,729	13	11,886
9 Kentucky	5	55,046	25,900	15,930	7,300	2,670	29,146	1,929	16	8,996	6	3,792
10 Maine	3	9,800	4,800	550	2,400	1,850	5,000	3,645	16	7,819	5	3,175
11 Maryland	4	113,370	31,385	5,200	17,800	8,385	81,985	3,242	29	15,405	7	5,300
12 Massachusetts	47	1,227,578	814,779	301,680	414,064	99,035	412,799	66,022	385	230,788	59	56,594
13 Minnesota	4	108,281	98,500	17,800	28,500	52,200	9,781	2,765	43	27,574	13	10,413
14 Missouri	14	86,593	46,300	5,300	13,800	27,200	40,293	10,531	74	49,173	17	18,724
15 Nebraska	4	25,100	20,100	5,000	3,300	11,800	5,000	3,266	24	17,436	6	5,580
16 New Jersey	8	157,960	86,335	25,850	32,700	27,785	71,625	6,550	65	40,783	9	8,498
17 New York	32	522,108	301,625	116,370	101,350	83,905	220,483	36,946	189	126,301	47	43,478
18 Ohio	12	117,825	68,400	30,000	11,800	26,600	49,425	10,663	81	45,730	18	14,092
19 Pennsylvania	18	450,830	218,600	81,000	75,300	62,300	232,230	31,291	183	112,116	26	24,394
20 Rhode Island	3	125,325	79,800	10,000	30,000	39,800	45,525	23,528	83	51,673	3	2,100
21 Wisconsin	9	70,350	42,900	12,550	16,650	13,700	27,450	4,700	32	18,831	6	6,800
22 All other states and territories. (a)	14	247,447	174,850	13,600	40,200	121,050	72,597	14,513	126	61,857	14	10,825

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Louisiana, 1; Michigan, 2; New Hampshire, 2; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 1.

155.—GRINDSTONES.

1 The United States...	9	78,750	32,500	3,500	3,500	25,500	46,250	5,799	132	56,980	8	5,201
2 Ohio	6	27,750	16,500	3,000	1,500	12,000	11,250	1,622	68	25,340	5	2,924
3 All other states (a)	3	51,000	16,000	500	2,000	13,500	35,000	4,177	64	31,640	3	2,280

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

156.—GUNPOWDER. (See also Ammunition; High explosives, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1 The United States...	37	9,609,975	5,001,388	942,756	1,657,604	2,401,028	4,608,587	959,240	1,730	1,002,694	106	166,201
2 New York	6	593,228	393,842	26,875	185,000	181,967	199,386	40,486	133	71,466	4	182
3 Ohio	5	1,709,000	908,724	128,000	314,724	466,000	800,276	270,187	279	191,920	29	58,670
4 Pennsylvania	15	2,203,901	1,598,894	242,014	314,180	1,042,700	605,007	148,422	475	255,220	28	42,599
5 All other states (a)	11	5,103,846	2,099,928	545,867	843,700	710,361	3,003,918	500,145	843	484,088	45	64,750

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Delaware, 1; Kansas, 1; Maine, 2; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 2; Tennessee, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

152.—GOLD AND SILVER, REDUCING AND REFINING, NOT FROM THE ORE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled .						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
-----	-----	864	\$613, 369	1	\$416	2	\$462	15	\$11, 136	1	\$225	-----	-----	\$30, 005, 096	\$32, 035, 520	1
-----	-----	23	14, 572	1	416	-----	-----	3	2, 236	-----	-----	-----	-----	545, 775	607, 807	2
-----	-----	27	22, 384	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	225	-----	-----	1, 383, 197	1, 507, 800	3
-----	-----	110	83, 586	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8, 319, 823	8, 531, 183	4
-----	-----	67	46, 904	-----	-----	1	192	2	1, 700	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 162, 168	1, 419, 553	5
-----	-----	637	445, 923	-----	-----	1	270	10	7, 200	-----	-----	-----	-----	18, 594, 133	19, 969, 177	6

153.—GRAPHITE.

.....		17	8,688	1	320									26,380	54,605	1
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154.—GREASE AND TALLOW. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)

4	\$1,952	1,431	785,078	7	2,296	24	6,164	8	350					5,135,901	7,474,911	1
.....	.....	14	10,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136,084	172,980	2
.....	.....	18	6,228	1	312	1	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,687	19,240	3
.....	.....	17	8,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,932	97,385	4
.....	.....	170	103,066	.....	.....	16	5,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	531,006	901,987	5
.....	.....	27	11,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,518	79,281	6
.....	.....	24	12,544	2	768	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94,731	136,098	7
.....	.....	67	36,593	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,199	181,150	8
.....	.....	10	5,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,915	64,650	9
1	456	10	4,188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,467	31,964	10
.....	.....	21	10,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,424	220,735	11
2	1,080	322	172,466	2	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,007,331	1,474,605	12
.....	.....	30	17,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,699	65,682	13
.....	.....	57	30,449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347,391	441,090	14
.....	.....	18	11,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,380	64,100	15
.....	.....	56	32,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	219,687	274,507	16
.....	.....	142	82,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	787,139	1,054,044	17
.....	.....	61	30,838	.....	.....	2	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226,095	371,957	18
1	416	155	87,206	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	895,031	1,160,729	19
.....	.....	79	49,105	1	468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184,180	325,350	20
.....	.....	26	12,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,292	66,986	21
.....	.....	107	50,460	.....	.....	5	572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151,063	270,391	22

155.—GRINDSTONES.

.....	.....	123	51,686	.....	.....	1	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,742	122,240	1
.....	.....	62	22,326	.....	.....	1	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,592	57,740	2
.....	.....	61	29,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,150	64,500	3

156.—GUNPOWDER. (See also Ammunition; High explosives, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

2	1,300	1,573	806,991	.....	.....	10	1,637	39	26,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,279,004	6,752,343	1
.....	.....	129	71,284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	255,494	603,794	2
.....	.....	219	114,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	18,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	602,815	1,477,970	3
1	500	435	209,737	.....	.....	10	1,637	2	1,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	782,974	1,322,881	4
1	800	790	411,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,637,721	3,347,698	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

157.—HAIRWORK.

157.—RAILROADS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
									Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	492	\$1,362,993	\$342,412	\$125,000	\$115,790	\$101,622	\$1,020,581	\$282,152	1,945	\$870,601	250	\$219,979
2 California.....	20	37,047	2,170	750	750	2,170	34,877	18,563	86	47,719	11	12,756
3 Connecticut.....	5	6,000	2,450	9,000	1,000	950	3,550	1,144	13	5,579	4	1,890
4 District of Columbia.....	11	38,830	12,725	3,000	1,500	2,725	26,105	4,477	30	15,434	5	3,590
5 Illinois.....	41	125,402	9,285	3,000	1,500	4,785	116,117	36,703	253	121,872	31	32,757
6 Indiana.....	4	2,095	140			140	1,955	1,060	13	4,056	2	1,540
7 Iowa.....	9	4,935	505			505	4,430	2,331	19	5,349	1	600
8 Kentucky.....	12	16,655	2,660	1,000	1,000	660	13,995	3,122	38	13,920	6	2,914
9 Louisiana.....	12	15,630	6,965	3,000	3,000	965	8,665	2,952	33	10,193	8	4,707
10 Maine.....	3	7,650	750			750	6,900	364	7	1,874	1	312
11 Maryland.....	8	12,261	3,611	1,600	1,640	371	8,650	1,919	26	7,480	1	416
12 Massachusetts.....	50	80,727	13,667	150	2,000	11,517	67,060	33,264	136	55,206	13	9,740
13 Michigan.....	6	8,012	1,175			1,175	6,837	1,418	18	8,146	1	1,040
14 Minnesota.....	9	10,440	1,265		600	665	9,175	6,470	30	12,494	1	1,200
15 Missouri.....	12	68,350	12,665		6,000	6,665	55,685	12,015	100	40,396	7	8,000
16 New Hampshire.....	3	7,215	225			225	6,990	1,241	9	4,288	3	2,352
17 New Jersey.....	13	32,545	15,540	7,500	6,500	1,540	17,005	3,688	41	19,393	4	3,796
18 New York.....	129	432,242	91,522	39,800	24,200	27,522	340,720	79,013	579	285,674	93	84,495
19 Ohio.....	38	73,277	31,300	15,000	12,000	4,300	41,977	16,427	145	61,570	13	13,344
20 Pennsylvania.....	57	288,717	110,292	39,000	46,600	24,692	178,425	33,216	222	90,951	24	19,972
21 Rhode Island.....	13	17,190	2,125			2,125	15,065	4,861	31	18,816	4	3,130
22 Tennessee.....	3	1,535	50			50	1,485	2,020	3	2,096	2	1,616
23 Texas.....	3	3,380	1,230			1,230	2,150	1,189	6	2,840		
24 Virginia.....	4	10,305	3,480	1,200	1,800	480	6,825	802	21	5,008	1	800
25 Wisconsin.....	16	38,813	14,600	4,000	7,200	3,400	24,213	6,140	50	16,903	10	6,288
26 All other states (a).....	11	23,740	2,015			2,015	21,725	7,753	36	18,344	4	2,724

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Georgia, 2; Kansas, 1; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 2; South Carolina, 2; West Virginia, 1.

158.—HAMMOCKS.

1	The United States (a)...	6	65,525	5,200	200	700	4,300	60,325	3,369	86	18,359	6	3,755
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 4; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

159.—HAND KNIT GOODS.

1	The United States...	28	78,468	34,915	10,300	9,700	14,915	43,553	20,352	224	61,989	27	22,224
2	Kentucky.....	4	735	190			190	545	410	8	2,950		
3	New Jersey.....	3	4,295	3,000			3,000	1,295	622	49	10,988	4	3,000
4	New York.....	9	36,260	22,400	9,400	6,700	6,300	13,860	1,515	49	19,670	9	7,088
5	All other states (a).....	12	37,178	9,325	900	3,000	5,425	27,853	17,805	118	28,381	14	12,136

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Iowa, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Ohio, 2; Oregon, 1; Pennsylvania, 2.

160.—HAND STAMPS.

1	The United States...	234	998,873	557,508	79,000	52,000	426,508	441,365	126,548	1,068	650,647	303	271,200
2	California.....	14	84,055	34,650			34,650	49,405	6,673	56	44,501	19	23,197
3	Colorado.....	5	19,925	7,800			7,800	12,125	4,080	18	14,444	5	5,556
4	Connecticut.....	7	13,295	5,400			5,400	7,895	15,956	37	15,185	7	5,545
5	Georgia.....	4	8,550	3,900			3,900	4,650	1,184	14	8,104	7	4,736
6	Illinois.....	13	39,757	13,600			13,600	26,157	8,269	62	43,135	16	15,910
7	Indiana.....	5	10,800	5,800			5,800	5,000	1,717	17	8,575	3	2,780
8	Iowa.....	6	8,415	6,150			6,150	2,265	642	12	7,147	6	4,122
9	Kansas.....	3	2,110	1,500			1,500	610	1,746	8	4,351	3	1,895
10	Kentucky.....	5	10,708	7,410			7,410	3,298	1,719	12	6,644	5	4,070
11	Maryland.....	5	61,750	33,800	15,000	5,000	13,800	27,950	7,719	56	23,380	6	4,348
12	Massachusetts.....	23	64,732	33,508			33,508	31,224	10,992	85	55,116	27	23,169
13	Michigan.....	6	7,930	4,445			4,445	3,485	1,045	17	5,237	7	3,629
14	Minnesota.....	7	18,885	10,900			10,900	7,985	4,635	29	16,814	9	6,776
15	Missouri.....	9	38,800	17,000			17,000	21,800	7,607	46	27,364	18	14,900
16	Nebraska.....	6	17,050	9,500			9,500	7,550	2,681	23	15,954	5	4,766
17	New York.....	43	230,240	149,475	26,500	11,500	111,475	80,765	20,114	235	154,026	59	53,962
18	Ohio.....	22	36,715	24,075			24,075	12,640	7,567	76	43,474	31	27,838
19	Oregon.....	3	5,550	3,400			3,400	2,150	896	7	4,890	4	3,200
20	Pennsylvania.....	17	116,613	50,045			50,045	66,568	7,831	106	73,531	30	29,837
21	Texas.....	5	11,925	8,100			8,100	3,825	1,846	11	7,134	4	3,274
22	Virginia.....	5	19,980	17,100	6,500	5,500	5,100	2,880	2,776	15	8,396	5	5,420
23	Washington.....	6	32,600	27,600	15,000	8,000	4,600	5,000	2,019	23	8,969	8	6,260
24	Wisconsin.....	5	76,873	46,200	2,000	13,000	31,200	30,673	3,420	38	20,590	9	6,670
25	All other states (a).....	10	61,615	36,150	14,000	9,000	13,150	25,465	3,414	65	33,686	10	9,400

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; Maine, 1; New Jersey, 2; Rhode Island, 2; South Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1; Tennessee, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

157.—HAIRWORK.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
298	\$160,368	210	\$114,484	941	\$307,043	23	\$5,158	74	\$23,088	148	\$40,390	1	\$91	\$846,045	\$2,489,061	1
10	6,731	9	5,098	56	23,134									20,197	100,767	2
4	1,040	2	1,505	3	1,144									2,387	13,441	3
7	4,750	1	260	17	6,834									15,124	41,200	4
23	11,283	15	10,308	122	43,302	2	250	13	7,072	47	16,900			93,931	316,317	5
2	400			9	2,116									2,504	9,378	6
6	2,244	3	1,040	9	1,465									4,735	15,112	7
9	4,610			23	6,396									13,410	34,149	8
4	1,314	3	1,392	16	2,480			1	150	1	150			5,915	22,538	9
				6	1,562									1,720	5,000	10
4	1,768			18	4,360					3	936			9,265	24,313	11
31	13,276	13	5,556	74	25,284					5	1,350			53,090	183,024	12
3	2,116			6	2,115	7	2,800			1	75			5,024	16,825	13
9	6,550			20	4,744									14,827	37,288	14
16	6,426	7	4,470	70	21,500									54,410	136,315	15
		5	1,624	1	312									4,799	15,400	16
7	5,078	3	2,028	26	8,335	1	156							16,618	49,953	17
72	41,867	96	53,912	232	84,056	3	308	56	14,366	27	6,670			330,627	856,627	18
29	19,829	5	1,940	70	19,467	2	464			25	6,435	1	91	47,549	155,775	19
36	15,922	32	17,820	87	28,783	8	1,180	3	900	32	6,374			105,230	304,194	20
2	590	11	5,910	7	2,136			1	600	6	1,450			11,860	36,020	21
				1	480									1,695	8,100	22
2	1,524			4	1,316									2,950	8,300	23
3	1,912	1	312	16	1,984									2,218	8,800	24
8	3,566	2	685	29	6,314					1	50			15,882	47,350	25
11	7,572	2	624	19	7,424									10,078	42,875	26

158.—HAMMOCKS.

13	5,343	14	2,799	3	1,710	50	4,752	26,535	60,234	1
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159.—HAND KNIT GOODS.

11	3,914	12	5,887	78	13,059	8	490	17	6,300	71	10,115	88,280	205,775	1
4	1,650			4	1,300							5,420	9,800	2
		1	1,000	9	1,698					35	5,290	18,450	31,950	3
1	200	6	1,962	23	5,820			10	4,600			31,491	67,510	4
6	2,064	5	2,925	42	4,241	8	490	7	1,700	36	4,825	32,919	96,515	5

160.—HAND STAMPS.

60	35,358	547	287,776	60	15,579	41	6,448	50	30,565	7	3,721	432,687	1,583,872	1
		33	19,640	2	988	1	156	1	520			29,582	109,932	2
		11	7,484	1	624			1	780			14,254	49,300	3
		12	5,430	18	4,210							15,701	55,971	4
		5	3,068			2	300					2,973	18,675	5
42	26,416	3	734			1	75					25,808	95,995	6
		12	5,337			1	208			1	250	3,644	19,379	7
		6	3,025									5,312	14,475	8
		2	480	3	1,976							1,117	7,790	9
1	312	4	2,080			2	182					3,820	16,158	10
1	300	44	17,972	1	350	4	410					21,046	71,954	11
1	1,500	41	23,071	6	1,689	1	125	5	3,399	4	2,223	45,664	138,124	12
1	130	7	1,218	1	200	1	60					5,262	16,555	13
1	780	17	8,928			1	130	1	200			7,065	49,351	14
		20	10,842	4	842	4	780					23,466	65,900	15
3	1,144	12	9,004			2	442	1	598			7,177	31,000	16
7	3,796	143	85,308	9	1,804	7	1,156	10	8,000			84,135	333,925	17
1	260	27	11,960	10	1,700	5	716	2	1,000			15,606	90,825	18
		2	1,440			1	250					2,300	12,700	19
1	360	49	27,986	2	468	7	1,308	17	13,572			50,713	168,662	20
		7	3,860									4,335	16,185	21
		10	2,976									4,898	20,100	22
		15	2,709									6,581	25,535	23
1	360	28	13,560									22,212	66,300	24
		37	19,664	3	728	1	150	12	2,496	2	1,248	30,016	89,081	25

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

161.—HARDWARE. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)

161.—HARDWARE. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	350	\$26,271,840	\$12,330,030	\$1,929,035	\$3,660,404	\$6,740,591	\$13,941,810	\$2,400,827	19,671	\$9,911,486	1,124	\$1,232,122	
2 Connecticut.....	70	13,453,539	6,009,300	719,109	2,030,811	3,259,380	7,444,239	1,501,598	8,507	4,419,159	377	432,017	
3 Illinois.....	38	2,443,225	1,342,772	366,003	260,621	716,148	1,100,453	308,753	1,918	1,057,946	139	155,728	
4 Maine.....	6	41,802	14,850	350	600	13,900	26,952	1,899	40	18,273	6	5,576	
5 Massachusetts.....	37	956,288	393,958	44,688	66,312	282,958	562,330	69,641	787	423,948	64	72,845	
6 New Hampshire.....	3	153,067	72,550	5,050	25,100	42,400	80,517	11,923	94	46,926	4	6,300	
7 New Jersey.....	25	726,743	266,803	59,025	54,321	153,457	459,940	27,925	615	305,623	59	71,285	
8 New York.....	77	3,031,245	1,379,938	203,073	313,073	863,792	1,651,307	244,514	2,833	1,501,073	229	262,435	
9 Ohio.....	26	837,727	431,255	33,540	122,881	274,834	406,472	51,058	802	329,845	53	45,704	
10 Pennsylvania.....	37	3,320,426	1,681,338	331,495	606,910	742,933	1,639,088	104,986	3,164	1,388,846	133	125,715	
11 Rhode Island.....	4	444,683	217,027	10,727	75,000	131,300	227,656	32,378	172	105,623	4	3,300	
12 Vermont.....	4	35,000	14,150	5,000	3,000	6,150	20,850	1,636	38	19,612	5	3,600	
13 West Virginia.....	3	135,421	86,140	12,050	23,190	50,900	49,281	7,016	85	26,624	4	4,524	
14 Wisconsin.....	3	233,785	125,799	42,000	33,710	50,089	107,986	13,934	162	80,822	12	14,419	
15 All other states (a).....	17	458,889	294,150	96,925	44,875	152,350	164,739	23,566	454	187,166	35	28,674	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; Nebraska, 2; Oregon, 1; Texas, 1.

162.—HARDWARE, SADDLERY.

1 The United States...	102	3,376,356	1,284,496	204,150	315,364	764,982	2,091,860	250,668	3,179	1,547,295	249	281,719
2 California.....	4	6,765	6,180	5,000	500	680	585	511	9	3,994	5	2,418
3 Connecticut.....	6	506,635	170,450	4,000	50,500	115,950	336,185	38,078	499	253,637	28	36,515
4 Illinois.....	6	56,228	19,100	-----	-----	19,100	37,128	3,628	66	32,631	6	4,480
5 Massachusetts.....	6	44,882	14,010	-----	-----	14,010	30,872	5,638	61	35,910	6	4,260
6 New Jersey.....	34	1,335,413	452,329	62,500	72,400	317,429	883,084	117,238	1,178	634,237	105	125,825
7 New York.....	16	547,471	279,347	67,000	93,797	118,550	268,124	34,406	501	224,771	40	47,344
8 Ohio.....	8	622,200	188,230	17,150	46,167	124,913	433,970	39,477	613	234,552	29	36,105
9 Pennsylvania.....	17	213,566	124,450	44,700	39,800	39,950	89,116	7,670	168	84,935	24	16,442
10 All other states (a).....	5	43,196	30,400	3,800	12,200	14,400	12,796	4,022	84	42,628	6	8,330

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Vermont, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

163.—HAT AND CAP MATERIALS.

1 The United States...	73	1,709,650	577,880	87,300	139,500	351,080	1,131,770	146,073	1,705	844,352	112	143,857
2 Connecticut.....	18	773,879	162,250	23,800	51,000	87,450	611,629	56,087	632	303,203	24	27,353
3 Massachusetts.....	3	31,752	26,489	1,000	500	24,989	5,263	5,089	15	8,390	6	4,990
4 New Jersey.....	14	260,340	185,915	38,500	53,000	94,415	74,425	18,513	224	135,178	17	22,014
5 New York.....	29	479,457	133,961	15,000	16,000	102,961	345,496	60,892	720	344,678	51	77,630
6 Pennsylvania.....	9	164,222	69,265	9,000	19,000	41,265	94,957	5,492	114	52,903	14	11,865

164.—HATS AND CAPS, NOT INCLUDING WOOL HATS. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)

1 The United States...	705	13,724,002	5,056,721	1,085,652	1,710,327	2,260,742	8,667,281	1,651,268	27,193	14,111,747	1,233	1,445,350
2 California.....	17	80,462	17,930	-----	-----	17,930	62,532	8,384	131	72,644	20	14,912
3 Connecticut.....	50	2,542,892	982,872	131,152	379,461	472,259	1,560,020	346,981	6,188	3,284,869	122	177,136
4 Illinois.....	20	118,872	37,125	4,500	4,000	28,625	81,747	17,908	210	119,998	28	29,452
5 Iowa.....	3	12,250	6,500	-----	-----	6,500	5,750	1,953	23	8,900	2	1,500
6 Kentucky.....	3	1,065	200	-----	-----	200	865	342	7	2,822	1	800
7 Louisiana.....	3	5,310	5,075	1,750	1,750	1,575	235	669	4	1,600	3	1,456
8 Maine.....	3	14,350	2,200	-----	-----	2,200	12,150	1,274	22	12,748	3	2,956
9 Maryland.....	19	724,807	139,655	350	900	138,405	585,152	86,682	844	305,122	40	25,660
10 Massachusetts.....	54	1,052,362	375,871	17,750	87,566	270,555	676,491	171,595	2,437	962,229	112	120,162
11 Michigan.....	8	85,854	52,375	800	20,000	31,575	33,479	7,573	197	75,648	11	9,864
12 Missouri.....	9	41,304	4,755	-----	-----	4,755	36,549	4,691	108	62,088	13	18,356
13 New Jersey.....	87	2,655,707	1,095,586	188,700	435,500	471,386	1,560,121	232,206	6,688	3,568,242	154	206,934
14 New York.....	283	3,449,054	954,842	202,700	220,350	531,792	2,494,212	331,191	7,090	4,187,672	507	645,708
15 Ohio.....	27	160,825	39,575	-----	-----	39,575	121,250	17,130	405	151,175	42	36,563
16 Pennsylvania.....	93	2,475,867	1,211,920	537,250	495,700	178,970	1,263,947	342,138	2,263	1,120,802	136	122,359
17 Rhode Island.....	4	22,150	10,600	-----	-----	10,600	11,550	1,890	152	24,882	6	2,636
18 Wisconsin.....	9	240,266	104,750	700	65,100	38,950	135,516	20,363	344	119,917	15	16,486
19 All other states and territories. (a)	13	40,605	14,890	-----	-----	14,890	25,715	8,298	80	30,389	18	12,410

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 2; Georgia, 2; Indiana, 1; Minnesota, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 2; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

161.—HARDWARE. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
52	\$23, 297	12, 505	\$6, 257, 169	1, 156	\$294, 219	603	\$88, 916	3, 747	\$1, 908, 106	376	\$91, 351	108	\$16, 306	\$10, 186, 442	\$26, 726, 463	1
22	9, 190	5, 139	2, 695, 814	673	181 103	150	27, 401	1, 812	986, 489	299	80, 552	35	6, 593	4, 407, 986	11, 995, 023	2
9	4, 697	1, 451	763, 255	60	20, 559	22	2, 877	237	110, 830					1, 212, 568	3, 099, 103	3
		30	12, 445					4	252					9, 997	51, 364	4
3	1, 370	499	261, 339	68	21, 894	9	1, 428	133	63, 532	11	1, 540			454, 115	1, 138, 867	5
		59	29, 805	8	1, 481	6	855	17	8, 485					46, 398	124, 184	6
3	1, 144	312	161, 410	19	5, 096	13	2, 162	205	63, 626	4	900			493, 311	939, 040	7
9	4, 400	1, 826	910, 855	101	24, 180	82	13, 669	563	282, 538	4	1, 003	16	1, 993	1, 236, 919	3, 655, 861	8
2	780	604	261, 217	54	8, 751	12	1, 332	35	8, 967	42	3, 094			520, 798	1, 048, 601	9
2	988	1, 837	817, 066	153	29, 915	252	32, 885	714	370, 295	16	4, 262	57	7, 720	1, 231, 068	3, 435, 605	10
		168	102, 323											179, 328	361, 745	11
		29	15, 412			4	600							24, 995	70, 698	12
		42	18, 200	4	400	35	3, 500							45, 816	93, 649	13
2	728	115	51, 383			6	1, 200	27	13, 092					65, 651	187, 202	14
		394	156, 645	13	840	12	1, 007							257, 492	525, 521	15

162.—HARDWARE, SADDLERY.

13	5,251	1,570	748,326	123	31,197	55	7,782	1,024	444,620	135	27,098	10	1,302	1,624,849	4,118,195	1
		4	1,576											874	5,920	2
2	825	207	102,018	24	6,483	3	527	220	103,769	15	3,500			303,737	683,151	3
		53	27,420	1	123	6	608							19,018	65,263	4
2	936	53	30,714											21,254	67,042	5
3	1,200	662	301,607	55	12,328	13	2,383	304	182,824	36	8,070			650,836	1,713,769	6
1	450	155	87,197	1	450			277	82,850	27	6,480			179,454	531,886	7
4	1,320	272	108,717	40	11,463	5	1,040	207	67,015	55	8,580	1	312	364,756	775,017	8
1	520	92	55,941	1	100	25	2,600	14	7,874	2	468	9	990	54,215	174,137	9
		72	33,136	1	250	3	624	2	288					30,705	102,010	10

163.—HAT AND CAP MATERIALS.

4	2,040	898	423,263	425	115,170	8	1,414	202	139,638	51	16,890	5	2,080	2,059,001	3,465,524	1
		410	178,958	106	30,680			88	65,207	4	1,000			725,412	1,189,464	2
		8	3,300	1	100									4,196	21,733	3
		95	56,688	40	11,650	1	208	53	38,656	13	3,882	5	2,080	146,259	374,868	4
4	2,040	306	149,560	269	70,740	5	800	55	33,300	30	10,608			1,048,846	1,646,709	5
		79	34,757	9	2,000	2	406	6	2,475	4	1,400			134,288	232,750	6

164.—HATS AND CAPS, NOT INCLUDING WOOL HATS. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)

29	15,480	7,354	4,150,799	2,745	866,523	114	17,900	9,111	5,441,865	6,460	2,130,710	147	43,120	16,160,802	37,311,599	1
		17	13,928	18	5,187	2	433	19	17,115	55	21,069			72,454	180,565	2
1	468	1,910	1,027,570	754	238,072	7	1,760	2,044	1,296,035	1,350	543,828			3,084,118	7,527,017	3
1	350	41	29,000	53	17,292	1	208	22	14,092	64	29,604			115,316	335,925	4
		7	3,500	14	3,900									4,859	21,879	5
2	866	2	936	2	220									1,990	5,800	6
				1	144									955	4,160	7
		10	7,268	7	2,124					2	400			12,949	28,632	8
1	180	208	104,438	57	17,372	4	520	112	55,960	422	100,992			607,830	1,262,023	9
4	1,700	739	344,842	322	95,799	4	313	357	184,741	899	214,672			1,385,981	3,138,226	10
		40	21,546	34	12,038			12	7,200	100	25,000			91,446	208,110	11
		21	10,190	7	2,074	4	666	37	25,310	26	5,492			60,628	141,352	12
7	4,684	1,278	761,438	267	83,297	18	4,098	3,564	2,049,508	1,360	447,883	40	10,400	3,605,074	8,533,729	13
7	4,060	1,939	1,279,535	867	289,099	28	4,991	2,334	1,435,349	1,304	496,930	104	32,000	5,122,014	11,495,669	14
1	312	83	39,091	57	12,545	3	312	131	40,616	88	21,736			225,541	485,874	15
3	1,644	854	439,428	212	74,848	42	4,424	472	310,124	543	167,775	1	200	1,522,613	3,440,072	16
		102	15,220	38	4,256			1	750	3	1,500	2	520	28,525	60,100	17
		83	44,036	13	2,926	1	175	5	4,515	227	51,779			188,148	363,496	18
2	1,216	20	8,833	22	5,330			1	550	17	2,050			30,361	78,970	19

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

165.—HAY AND STRAW, BALING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
													Average num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
The United States...	72	\$416,541	\$261,603	\$42,810	\$134,196	\$84,597	\$154,038	\$30,430	777	\$149,653	59	\$25,327		
2	Illinois.....	5	19,200	15,400	4,350	6,550	4,500	3,800	1,343	35	10,120	.....	.....	
3	Indiana.....	4	6,347	5,000	900	1,100	3,000	1,347	163	16	3,527	4	627	
4	Iowa.....	5	13,703	7,530	2,080	2,400	3,050	6,173	4,761	43	8,810	1	260	
5	Kansas.....	4	15,580	7,970	545	4,000	3,425	7,610	945	34	10,126	7	2,840	
6	Maryland.....	3	16,950	9,350	450	2,100	6,800	7,600	1,025	19	4,780	3	1,300	
7	Minnesota.....	8	26,588	14,750	1,000	4,400	9,350	11,838	2,345	44	12,160	5	1,850	
8	New York.....	12	111,683	89,675	16,300	60,400	12,975	22,608	10,981	71	26,770	8	5,153	
9	Ohio.....	7	83,165	42,953	5,350	26,031	11,572	40,212	2,703	321	21,139	11	2,628	
10	Pennsylvania.....	8	63,150	34,825	2,750	17,900	14,175	28,325	2,908	61	21,753	7	4,220	
11	Virginia.....	3	2,880	2,400	25	75	2,300	480	148	17	1,551	2	506	
12	Wisconsin.....	7	40,675	19,950	5,950	6,700	7,300	20,725	1,828	63	15,263	6	3,504	
13	All other states (a).....	6	16,620	11,800	3,110	2,540	6,150	4,820	1,280	50	13,654	5	2,439	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Louisiana, 1; Missouri, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 1; Texas, 1.

166.—HIGH EXPLOSIVES. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1 The United States...	32	3,929,503	1,404,488	225,087	468,081	711,320	2,525,015	209,680	820	546,816	87	140,367
2 California.....	4	2,194,068	920,169	126,500	245,237	548,432	1,273,899	147,272	311	268,390	26	63,920
3 Michigan.....	5	323,489	112,072	53,100	28,685	30,287	211,417	14,410	72	39,813	3	5,100
4 New Jersey.....	5	1,044,688	261,812	25,037	150,009	86,766	782,876	35,202	211	124,758	22	30,530
5 New York.....	3	91,083	35,750	-----	10,000	25,750	55,333	4,600	38	27,402	3	4,538
6 Ohio.....	3	108,300	28,250	9,000	16,150	3,100	80,050	2,933	58	40,531	7	17,781
7 Pennsylvania.....	7	90,893	24,850	4,150	11,500	9,200	66,043	1,473	80	22,785	13	8,398
8 All other states (a).....	5	76,982	21,585	7,300	6,500	7,785	55,397	3,790	50	23,137	13	10,100

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Missouri, 1; Tennessee, 2.

167.—HONES AND WHETSTONES.

1 The United States (a)...	9	97,935	65,450	22,500	13,700	29,250	32,485	1,918	71	27,973	14	9,219
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 1; Massachusetts, 2; New York, 2; North Carolina, 1; Ohio, 1; Vermont, 2.

168.—HOOKS AND EYES.

1 The United States...	10	449,618	246,545	11,200	37,520	197,825	203,073	33,008	243	148,444	22	41,458
2 Connecticut.....	4	117,495	71,000	3,500	19,000	48,500	46,495	12,586	49	23,114	6	4,268
3 All other states (a).....	6	332,123	175,545	7,700	18,520	149,325	156,578	20,422	194	125,330	16	37,190

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 2; New York, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

169.—HORSESHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

1 The United States (a)...	4	1,299,065	675,950	62,879	68,500	544,571	623,115	42,019	493	282,870	19	40,976
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

170.—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	796	50,607,738	23,574,761	2,271,466	6,194,088	15,109,207	27,032,977	3,627,245	61,209	18,263,272	1,520	1,641,230
2 Alabama.....	3	94,373	61,223	3,300	20,000	37,923	33,150	8,422	412	64,838	3	2,028
3 Connecticut.....	27	4,822,911	1,755,452	125,200	626,735	1,003,517	3,067,459	197,422	3,134	1,073,135	72	104,564
4 Georgia.....	4	121,494	97,500	17,000	48,000	32,500	23,994	10,605	349	71,952	11	7,860
5 Illinois.....	35	1,254,576	502,133	26,730	78,200	397,203	752,443	68,123	1,878	545,109	70	75,861
6 Indiana.....	9	716,989	305,209	38,000	76,446	190,763	411,780	70,437	962	207,519	26	29,421
7 Iowa.....	3	8,950	8,000	600	5,800	1,600	950	419	9	2,550	2	820
8 Louisiana.....	3	106,600	77,000	2,000	8,000	67,000	29,600	2,480	284	51,841	6	9,150
9 Maine.....	4	28,095	7,425	100	2,500	4,825	20,670	1,019	260	30,165	1	1,050
10 Maryland.....	8	149,656	56,499	4,950	13,855	37,694	93,157	9,747	306	61,466	17	16,900
11 Massachusetts.....	74	4,497,940	1,779,119	147,730	474,782	1,156,607	2,718,821	315,786	4,675	1,495,260	102	98,104

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

165.—HAY AND STRAW, BALING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
-----	-----	472	\$109,387	114	\$2,456	9	\$158	122	\$12,300	-----	-----	1	\$25	\$729,195	\$1,058,142	1
-----	-----	35	10,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,510	61,200	2
-----	-----	12	2,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,330	19,250	3
-----	-----	42	8,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,930	65,650	4
-----	-----	25	6,886	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,093	36,819	5
-----	-----	16	3,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,491	25,600	6
-----	-----	39	10,310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,223	82,200	7
-----	-----	63	21,617	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	132,622	192,517	8
-----	-----	70	4,397	112	2,056	8	58	120	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	74,849	121,474	9
-----	-----	57	17,533	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	158,692	200,600	10
-----	-----	15	1,045	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,045	4,207	11
-----	-----	56	11,659	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	108,990	137,475	12
-----	-----	42	10,890	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	300	-----	-----	1	25	86,420	111,150	13

166.—HIGH EXPLOSIVES. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

2	\$1,140	622	372,280	23	5,280	13	2,776	31	22,213	16	\$1,860	10	900	2,202,719	4,600,272	1
-----	-----	280	194,770	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	9,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	978,100	2,523,770	2
1	240	60	31,127	3	916	-----	-----	3	2,000	2	400	-----	-----	273,519	426,500	3
-----	-----	174	90,208	2	520	8	2,080	5	1,420	-----	-----	-----	-----	486,285	944,900	4
-----	-----	28	17,100	-----	-----	2	546	5	5,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	120,274	167,500	5
1	900	36	18,350	14	3,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	201,382	301,123	6
-----	-----	36	10,765	4	314	2	70	9	1,518	6	820	10	900	90,980	135,434	7
-----	-----	24	9,960	-----	-----	1	80	4	2,357	8	640	-----	-----	52,170	101,045	8

167.—HONES AND WHETSTONES.

-----	-----	44	15,309	10	2,445	-----	-----	3	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,332	54,136	1
-------	-------	----	--------	----	-------	-------	-------	---	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------	---

168.—HOOKS AND EYES.

3	915	119	76,766	96	28,905	3	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	325,615	593,604	1
1	340	34	16,790	8	1,716	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	77,183	123,080	2
2	575	85	59,976	88	27,189	3	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	248,432	470,524	3

169.—HORSESHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

-----	-----	394	224,004	-----	-----	80	17,890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	519,449	1,110,032	1
-------	-------	-----	---------	-------	-------	----	--------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	---------	-----------	---

170.—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

101	43,923	11,681	4,892,839	15,125	3,882,062	2,711	374,128	3,165	1,148,361	25,701	6,124,008	1,205	156,721	35,861,585	67,241,013	1
-----	-----	22	8,896	129	28,116	250	24,300	-----	-----	8	1,498	-----	-----	103,893	190,725	2
3	1,170	827	382,791	575	162,913	86	13,007	94	37,739	1,456	365,998	21	4,853	2,029,921	3,771,567	3
-----	-----	33	12,694	111	28,551	46	5,265	10	1,500	110	13,880	28	2,202	70,697	166,850	4
4	2,440	279	120,397	918	238,243	45	7,450	-----	-----	561	100,694	1	24	980,780	1,990,035	5
1	300	111	46,757	133	26,150	22	2,300	170	28,000	460	70,991	39	3,600	408,195	827,104	6
-----	-----	1	720	6	1,010	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,975	5,763	7
-----	-----	20	8,236	158	29,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	4,705	-----	-----	58,202	151,180	8
2	900	5	850	82	10,125	-----	-----	-----	-----	170	17,240	-----	-----	33,839	76,603	9
-----	-----	20	8,892	17	2,028	-----	-----	2	450	185	27,476	65	5,720	87,315	180,823	10
11	4,526	759	338,240	630	194,720	86	13,239	266	102,552	2,777	735,949	44	7,930	2,552,705	5,082,087	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

170.—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					Males above 16 years.	
												Num-ber.	Wages.
12	Michigan	10	\$560,917	\$270,983	\$37,203	\$82,700	\$151,080	\$289,934	\$57,901	848	\$208,344	32	\$33,935
13	Minnesota	3	247,498	62,750	20,100	15,150	27,500	184,748	24,345	129	46,356	10	15,356
14	Missouri	7	33,247	9,507	.....	.....	9,507	23,740	3,803	125	34,477	6	5,596
15	New Hampshire	37	2,706,065	1,209,423	126,075	291,078	792,270	1,496,642	241,201	3,178	989,130	54	55,988
16	New Jersey	15	1,352,143	806,454	75,094	227,283	504,077	545,689	101,146	1,277	342,600	26	29,880
17	New York	201	19,608,331	9,859,889	865,177	2,398,628	6,596,084	9,748,442	1,389,427	20,299	6,437,308	449	501,865
18	North Carolina	5	72,900	42,800	2,500	17,000	23,300	30,100	3,097	184	30,410	5	3,150
19	Ohio	44	1,071,007	383,510	81,950	91,400	210,160	687,497	68,991	1,898	466,630	61	65,140
20	Pennsylvania	236	9,121,632	4,539,524	519,137	1,245,087	2,775,300	4,582,108	741,956	15,941	4,732,754	449	454,268
21	Rhode Island	16	1,728,618	942,958	90,200	257,402	595,356	785,660	110,720	1,538	487,350	33	33,255
22	Utah	5	33,370	14,920	720	2,100	12,100	18,450	2,146	70	17,020	5	3,070
23	Vermont	10	754,882	204,556	9,400	31,000	164,156	550,326	63,188	718	269,844	13	13,759
24	Wisconsin	23	1,214,727	424,719	66,500	120,140	238,079	790,008	102,727	2,296	449,724	53	68,580
25	All other states (a)	14	300,817	153,208	11,800	60,802	80,606	147,609	37,137	439	147,490	14	11,530

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 2; Florida, 1; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 2; Nebraska, 1; Virginia, 2; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2.

171.—HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

1 The United States...	133	6,939,659	3,065,108	414,500	1,179,366	1,471,242	3,874,551	366,750	3,667	1,779,753	244	268,409
2 Connecticut	7	2,167,247	1,005,800	150,900	422,000	432,900	1,161,447	71,134	774	356,803	46	51,288
3 Illinois	6	217,100	48,050	7,150	4,500	36,400	169,050	13,203	90	41,626	7	6,040
4 Indiana	3	118,154	61,550	15,000	25,950	20,600	56,604	8,266	90	33,220	9	7,720
5 Massachusetts	15	265,588	94,114	8,400	30,300	55,414	171,474	65,710	163	83,712	26	22,420
6 Michigan	6	430,832	186,250	24,750	48,700	62,800	294,582	76,019	303	153,815	17	25,239
7 Missouri	3	14,290	1,865	100	175	1,590	12,425	1,962	12	6,216	2	1,900
8 New York	39	3,050,583	1,340,594	149,950	554,241	636,403	1,709,989	87,981	1,595	867,443	76	103,933
9 Ohio	12	82,978	42,450	7,500	15,000	19,950	40,528	7,537	118	47,386	14	8,570
10 Pennsylvania	22	299,342	141,140	44,000	37,500	59,640	158,202	17,782	251	96,259	26	21,710
11 All other states (a)	20	293,545	193,295	6,750	41,000	145,545	100,250	17,156	271	93,273	21	19,539

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 2; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 2; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 2; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 2; South Carolina, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

172.—ICE, ARTIFICIAL.

1 The United States...	222	9,846,468	8,873,731	1,595,360	1,338,652	5,939,719	972,737	477,485	3,265	1,441,187	438	344,711
2 Alabama	18	508,460	486,850	85,100	49,550	352,200	21,610	21,927	247	86,656	31	20,360
3 Arkansas	5	273,952	255,500	18,000	24,500	213,000	18,452	12,406	81	33,882	9	7,020
4 California	7	194,035	171,900	31,800	21,450	118,650	22,135	3,535	44	23,305	6	5,208
5 Florida	9	243,924	208,400	20,800	28,100	159,500	35,524	22,772	93	46,098	11	9,400
6 Georgia	16	487,534	462,250	82,800	65,450	314,000	25,284	18,231	197	65,162	20	13,745
7 Illinois	8	329,905	249,214	36,500	50,548	162,166	80,691	10,999	161	87,438	28	19,986
8 Indiana	3	233,500	228,000	24,000	34,000	170,000	5,500	8,426	77	31,550	5	3,700
9 Kansas	4	153,645	148,750	15,000	28,250	105,500	4,895	9,070	72	30,630	11	8,590
10 Kentucky	12	708,735	525,025	58,600	81,045	385,380	183,710	23,395	197	96,972	24	22,034
11 Louisiana	10	888,870	763,720	255,820	124,400	383,500	125,150	77,598	246	141,312	55	44,916
12 Maryland	5	638,073	624,900	201,700	75,700	347,500	13,173	5,110	78	30,193	8	5,690
13 Mississippi	8	196,150	167,150	12,350	38,100	116,700	29,000	12,914	115	50,120	13	9,756
14 North Carolina	5	101,204	95,850	3,750	10,900	81,200	5,354	6,109	59	20,880	12	6,268
15 Ohio	10	421,095	394,330	79,290	60,650	254,390	26,765	28,346	364	102,954	22	21,517
16 Oregon	4	261,500	250,000	52,500	47,500	150,000	11,500	8,051	28	24,720	4	6,000
17 Pennsylvania	5	343,850	298,000	71,000	63,000	164,000	45,850	12,401	53	26,161	7	3,777
18 South Carolina	4	118,800	105,800	13,500	18,300	74,000	13,000	7,215	61	27,729	6	3,989
19 Tennessee	13	825,812	771,650	134,900	98,550	538,200	54,162	42,524	207	88,187	17	15,350
20 Texas	53	1,662,804	1,492,142	233,700	217,409	1,041,033	170,662	107,608	589	273,123	95	69,289
21 Virginia	8	185,495	178,300	25,500	37,500	115,300	7,195	11,196	101	31,145	21	10,881
22 West Virginia	4	166,565	162,000	14,650	28,850	118,500	4,565	5,715	50	18,455	8	4,575
23 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	11	902,560	834,000	124,100	134,900	575,000	68,560	16,937	145	104,515	25	32,660

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 2; Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 1; New York, 1; Washington, 2.

173.—INK, PRINTING.

1 The United States...	35	1,863,025	620,163	174,600	132,900	312,663	1,242,862	162,554	516	455,764	132	183,399
2 New Jersey	4	65,600	12,500	1,600	1,900	9,000	53,100	7,137	63	51,674	18	19,870
3 New York	13	625,012	140,250	30,000	20,000	90,250	484,762	48,047	142	143,078	39	72,076
4 Ohio	3	207,400	40,000	.....	.....	40,000	167,400	57,622	101	75,133	22	23,908
5 Pennsylvania	8	595,300	305,100	138,000	61,000	106,100	290,200	23,572	132	120,575	30	39,355
6 All other states (a)	7	369,713	122,313	5,000	50,000	67,313	247,400	26,176	78	65,304	23	28,190

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Illinois, 2; Massachusetts, 1; Missouri, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

170.—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$500	123	\$45,818	269	\$71,962	1	\$100	8	\$1,780	414	\$54,249			\$285,057	\$701,322	12
		17	6,897	72	18,000					30	6,103			87,662	183,743	13
2	592	1	264	94	23,250					22	4,775			30,524	81,445	14
3	1,623	702	281,898	614	184,503	56	9,406	306	108,346	1,423	345,531	20	\$1,835	1,777,595	3,481,922	15
1	156	345	117,607	249	56,411	117	21,129	28	9,341	511	108,076			582,783	1,091,403	16
22	9,874	5,349	2,074,336	4,682	1,221,087	684	97,183	1,064	394,202	7,908	2,114,677	141	24,084	13,669,169	24,776,582	17
		15	5,300	35	8,000	31	4,500	4	500	70	7,460	24	1,500	66,925	126,875	18
6	2,994	107	57,511	703	141,412	42	6,478			946	188,463	33	4,632	914,085	1,635,948	19
39	16,187	2,058	989,339	4,121	1,039,707	1,122	153,690	1,101	402,593	6,403	1,594,495	648	82,475	8,720,363	16,944,237	20
1	416	250	116,268	435	125,038	48	6,191	82	51,900	588	138,916	101	15,366	1,618,621	2,516,664	21
				60	13,200	5	750							25,475	53,560	22
		253	109,334	292	92,555	5	980	9	2,764	146	50,452			649,004	1,105,958	23
4	2,000	273	112,136	540	112,327	65	8,160	9	1,694	1,312	142,327	40	2,500	899,371	1,635,641	24
1	245	111	47,658	200	53,004			12	5,000	101	30,053			207,429	462,976	25

171.—HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

6	4,415	2,083	1,021,581	740	219,142	82	15,949	432	225,065	78	24,792	2	400	4,832,791	8,347,285	1
		515	247,107	107	30,433	56	12,697	10	4,215	40	11,063			1,558,623	2,621,059	2
		42	18,130	18	6,456			21	10,600			2	400	370,990	500,034	3
		61	21,480	10	2,520	10	1,500							54,271	123,200	4
		84	45,204	42	11,932	2	300	2	1,248	7	2,608			412,360	655,682	5
3	3,381	210	91,985	11	3,224			56	26,426	6	3,510			174,719	475,735	6
		9	4,016	1	300									5,360	17,300	7
1	624	829	469,154	439	137,960			241	152,056	9	3,716			1,706,956	2,954,455	8
1	150	88	30,962			3	256	12	7,448					45,731	141,230	9
1	260	70	34,817	102	24,970	7	660	35	11,842	10	2,000			318,067	492,013	10
		175	58,726	10	1,347	4	536	55	11,230	6	1,895			185,714	366,577	11

172.—ICE, ARTIFICIAL.

1	480	2,606	1,081,810			15	1,362	205	12,824					940,690	4,000,983	1
		215	66,116			1	180							41,501	318,028	2
		72	26,862											31,887	163,040	3
		36	15,497					2	2,600					19,970	83,430	4
		82	36,698											25,328	151,915	5
		177	51,417											58,115	282,970	6
		133	67,452											27,539	171,576	7
		72	27,850											13,025	98,178	8
		59	21,800			2	240							18,135	87,314	9
		173	74,938											55,370	275,033	10
		191	96,396											104,300	501,430	11
		70	24,503											14,608	61,594	12
		100	40,014			2	350							18,805	128,680	13
		47	14,612											15,355	64,630	14
		142	74,437					200	7,000					53,082	305,892	15
		24	18,720											22,900	137,500	16
		43	19,160					3	3,224					14,644	137,830	17
		55	23,740											17,285	63,500	18
		190	72,837											64,283	382,400	19
		486	203,342			8	492							218,984	920,692	20
		80	20,264											20,448	141,601	21
1	480	39	13,300			2	100							12,870	70,500	22
		120	71,855											71,765	353,250	23

173.—INK, PRINTING.

4	2,625	357	258,782	18	8,658			5	2,300					1,145,554	2,376,672	1
		44	31,304	1	500									63,973	150,750	2
		101	69,902	2	1,100									298,105	612,500	3
1	625	70	45,480	3	2,820			5	2,300					318,460	683,000	4
		102	81,220											256,677	503,277	5
3	2,000	40	30,876	12	4,238									208,339	427,145	6

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

174.—INK, WRITING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	
1	The United States...	38	\$792, 194	\$357, 760	\$101, 500	\$154, 900	\$101, 360	\$434, 434	\$47, 676	508	\$301, 426	122	\$148, 580
2	Illinois.....	3	71, 100	20, 450	700	1, 300	18, 450	50, 650	3, 951	63	22, 875	9	7, 978
3	Massachusetts	7	258, 115	146, 265	36, 900	88, 600	20, 765	111, 850	7, 644	152	109, 382	53	70, 378
4	New York.....	12	336, 547	148, 495	60, 400	58, 500	29, 595	183, 052	21, 657	170	116, 733	34	43, 792
5	Ohio.....	3	9, 500	1, 150			1, 150	8, 350	1, 916	13	9, 396	7	7, 480
6	Pennsylvania	6	50, 437	23, 500	1, 000	1, 500	21, 000	26, 937	4, 126	42	16, 932	9	7, 958
7	All other states (a).....	7	66, 495	17, 900	2, 500	5, 000	10, 400	48, 595	8, 382	68	26, 103	10	10, 994

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

175.—INSTRUMENTS, PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC.

1 The United States...	233	2, 996, 021	1, 293, 363	247, 600	248, 817	796, 946	1, 702, 658	203, 937	2, 371	1, 606, 194	373	406, 641
2 California.....	8	33, 225	15, 675	-----	-----	15, 675	17, 550	5, 022	26	22, 830	8	7, 910
3 Illinois.....	8	59, 205	12, 350	-----	-----	12, 350	46, 855	6, 562	65	43, 148	18	19, 740
4 Kentucky.....	3	17, 075	3, 500	-----	-----	3, 500	13, 575	987	16	7, 954	3	2, 028
5 Maryland.....	7	45, 970	33, 500	23, 000	5, 000	5, 500	12, 470	3, 601	25	15, 378	10	6, 278
6 Massachusetts.....	23	289, 187	136, 254	21, 800	42, 200	72, 254	152, 933	15, 196	201	142, 081	31	26, 402
7 Michigan.....	3	3, 700	2, 200	-----	-----	2, 200	1, 500	474	9	6, 211	1	1, 200
8 Missouri.....	9	124, 050	35, 000	1, 050	500	33, 450	89, 050	9, 076	64	38, 266	13	10, 898
9 New Jersey.....	9	222, 314	91, 000	13, 500	38, 200	39, 300	131, 314	9, 346	291	153, 652	22	35, 580
10 New York.....	94	1, 187, 478	467, 144	74, 800	67, 117	325, 227	720, 334	86, 407	1, 011	733, 584	170	199, 578
11 Ohio.....	11	46, 155	13, 910	350	300	13, 260	32, 245	3, 973	39	28, 203	14	13, 316
12 Pennsylvania.....	46	798, 595	391, 180	83, 750	78, 500	228, 930	407, 415	54, 002	542	364, 056	69	73, 333
13 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	12	169, 067	91, 650	29, 350	17, 000	45, 300	77, 417	9, 291	82	50, 831	14	10, 378

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 2; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 2.

176.—IRON AND STEEL. (See special report on Iron and steel manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	645	372, 678, 018	210, 030, 316	31, 403, 087	42, 466, 656	136, 160, 573	162, 647, 702	16, 918, 753	152, 535	84, 665, 506	3, 773	5, 662, 568
2 Alabama.....	35	17, 879, 583	14, 114, 655	1, 716, 754	1, 953, 823	10, 444, 078	3, 764, 928	1, 089, 690	5, 878	2, 522, 008	193	319, 044
3 California.....	3	3, 853, 481	2, 031, 000	282, 000	285, 000	1, 464, 000	1, 822, 481	159, 200	925	585, 909	32	45, 409
4 Connecticut.....	13	2, 189, 521	1, 226, 132	347, 533	202, 446	676, 153	963, 389	96, 123	690	418, 189	41	55, 784
5 Delaware.....	6	2, 392, 478	1, 135, 636	276, 500	250, 000	609, 136	1, 256, 842	42, 001	1, 576	772, 419	47	72, 431
6 Georgia.....	5	908, 243	652, 000	57, 000	90, 000	505, 000	256, 243	58, 632	357	112, 170	18	23, 125
7 Illinois.....	20	32, 471, 977	17, 023, 820	2, 222, 895	4, 063, 309	10, 737, 616	15, 448, 157	686, 958	7, 734	4, 916, 199	150	231, 188
8 Indiana.....	10	2, 335, 116	1, 320, 838	153, 772	220, 095	946, 971	1, 014, 278	141, 600	1, 816	927, 011	50	77, 123
9 Kentucky.....	8	1, 974, 527	1, 157, 600	195, 600	177, 000	785, 000	816, 927	102, 019	1, 118	603, 031	42	58, 795
10 Maryland.....	10	4, 067, 574	3, 237, 054	372, 000	1, 190, 000	1, 675, 054	830, 520	46, 077	1, 272	396, 351	25	24, 358
11 Massachusetts.....	13	4, 337, 118	2, 194, 077	476, 665	313, 462	1, 403, 950	2, 143, 041	169, 045	1, 604	788, 065	46	74, 893
12 Michigan.....	19	6, 696, 541	2, 680, 818	565, 342	533, 528	1, 581, 948	4, 015, 723	371, 163	1, 509	896, 117	81	139, 456
13 Missouri.....	6	2, 341, 470	1, 233, 471	429, 000	237, 906	566, 565	1, 107, 999	99, 191	899	452, 766	29	40, 763
14 New Jersey.....	22	9, 025, 046	4, 884, 809	1, 014, 417	884, 252	2, 986, 140	4, 140, 237	546, 993	4, 056	2, 162, 304	117	170, 838
15 New York.....	43	15, 847, 835	8, 025, 579	1, 220, 694	2, 036, 342	4, 768, 543	7, 822, 256	873, 941	6, 990	3, 571, 804	181	290, 283
16 Ohio.....	93	31, 865, 847	17, 045, 485	2, 708, 973	3, 510, 589	10, 825, 923	14, 820, 362	2, 127, 658	21, 373	12, 675, 576	551	773, 885
17 Pennsylvania.....	280	211, 483, 285	118, 489, 784	18, 175, 370	23, 243, 792	77, 070, 622	92, 993, 501	9, 234, 756	86, 437	48, 675, 495	1, 892	2, 850, 026
18 Tennessee.....	15	4, 613, 355	3, 153, 030	272, 500	630, 567	2, 249, 963	1, 460, 325	276, 969	1, 557	775, 521	84	118, 086
19 Virginia.....	17	3, 662, 588	2, 325, 476	285, 518	404, 310	1, 635, 648	1, 337, 112	275, 580	1, 483	633, 444	65	84, 818
20 West Virginia.....	7	4, 215, 097	2, 075, 661	143, 000	734, 591	1, 198, 070	2, 139, 436	102, 624	2, 065	1, 170, 693	52	72, 204
21 Wisconsin.....	9	6, 379, 893	3, 246, 776	304, 854	709, 149	2, 232, 773	3, 133, 117	302, 405	1, 920	1, 032, 541	29	50, 394
22 All other states (a).....	11	4, 137, 443	2, 776, 615	182, 700	796, 495	1, 797, 420	1, 360, 828	116, 128	1, 276	577, 893	48	89, 665

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Iowa, 1; Maine, 2; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.

177.—IRON AND STEEL, BOLTS, NUTS, WASHERS, AND RIVETS.

1 The United States...	82	10, 789, 821	5, 812, 292	1, 101, 168	1, 291, 348	3, 419, 776	4, 977, 529	597, 605	7, 341	3, 472, 202	358	454, 485
2 Connecticut.....	10	1, 570, 557	641, 046	82, 300	223, 000	335, 746	929, 511	94, 187	929	490, 219	40	61, 160
3 Massachusetts.....	9	813, 821	492, 771	86, 732	56, 800	349, 239	356, 050	54, 042	387	226, 151	66	69, 018
4 Missouri.....	5	415, 253	247, 400	65, 000	30, 000	152, 400	167, 853	14, 740	308	109, 767	15	17, 072
5 New York.....	15	1, 660, 245	956, 474	216, 200	197, 900	542, 374	703, 771	94, 294	992	523, 316	42	71, 728
6 Ohio.....	9	1, 515, 250	667, 247	36, 363	145, 337	485, 547	848, 003	103, 958	1, 560	665, 326	60	83, 016
7 Pennsylvania.....	17	2, 962, 311	1, 758, 299	338, 528	442, 429	977, 342	1, 204, 012	116, 776	1, 761	736, 269	71	74, 341
8 All other states (a).....	17	1, 817, 384	1, 049, 055	276, 045	195, 882	577, 128	768, 329	119, 608	1, 404	721, 154	64	78, 150

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 1; Delaware, 1; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

174.—INK, WRITING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.													
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.					
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.	
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
5	\$2,358	203	\$101,555	99	\$24,081	12	\$1,494	20	\$10,752	47	\$12,606	-----	-----
-----	-----	18	6,957	36	7,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	624	48	25,474	2	306	-----	-----	6	1,600	42	11,000	-----	-----
3	1,632	75	48,981	38	11,413	2	312	14	9,152	4	1,456	-----	-----
-----	-----	6	1,916	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	16	5,810	11	2,436	6	728	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	102	40	12,417	12	1,986	4	454	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----
												\$519,231	\$1,128,307
												50,375	114,200
												99,029	290,170
												227,912	430,536
												8,290	33,450
												46,860	91,829
												86,765	168,122

175.—INSTRUMENTS, PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC.

20	7,955	1,592	975,849	137	39,236	23	3,894	214	169,269	12	3,350	-----	-----	698,352	3,271,616	1
-----	-----	17	14,140	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,212	43,875	2
-----	-----	42	22,368	5	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,864	110,250	3
-----	-----	13	5,926	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,485	13,280	4
-----	-----	14	8,580	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,556	30,293	5
1	780	149	104,380	3	976	2	208	15	9,335	-----	-----	-----	-----	61,173	255,572	6
-----	-----	8	5,011	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,932	12,086	7
-----	-----	49	25,868	1	500	-----	-----	1	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,147	74,400	8
-----	-----	235	103,858	12	3,000	3	462	19	10,752	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,561	241,552	9
8	2,967	657	419,858	49	20,508	8	1,480	107	85,843	12	3,350	-----	-----	301,469	1,458,968	10
-----	-----	23	14,075	2	812	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,192	73,911	11
9	3,008	321	213,238	65	12,400	9	1,588	69	60,489	-----	-----	-----	-----	190,796	834,919	12
2	1,200	64	38,547	-----	-----	1	156	1	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,965	122,510	13

176.—IRON AND STEEL. (See special report on Iron and steel manufacture in Part III.)

47	25,038	147,357	78,715,288	2	566	1,356	262,046	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	295,777,843	430,954,348	1
-----	-----	5,638	2,197,246	-----	-----	47	5,718	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,425,344	12,544,227	2
-----	-----	868	534,650	-----	-----	25	5,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,363,361	2,281,402	3
-----	-----	647	362,025	-----	-----	2	380	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,324,078	2,037,618	4
2	830	1,452	685,358	-----	-----	75	13,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,418,539	2,368,670	5
-----	-----	319	84,405	-----	-----	20	4,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	321,728	471,757	6
1	720	7,543	4,678,345	-----	-----	40	5,946	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,995,745	37,173,405	7
2	1,000	1,750	846,438	-----	-----	14	2,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,871,365	3,063,853	8
-----	-----	1,065	541,736	-----	-----	11	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,312,699	2,163,471	9
-----	-----	1,247	371,993	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,217,173	2,869,208	10
-----	-----	1,558	713,172	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,979,546	2,891,687	11
1	300	1,427	756,361	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,132,991	5,829,843	12
-----	-----	870	412,003	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,461,853	2,241,108	13
2	1,040	3,916	1,986,353	1	150	20	3,923	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,076,104	8,139,321	14
3	1,560	6,740	3,266,492	-----	-----	66	13,469	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,338,002	15,699,537	15
8	4,500	20,711	11,874,223	-----	-----	103	22,968	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38,583,330	57,184,110	16
25	13,848	83,677	45,648,840	1	416	842	162,365	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	169,978,301	248,809,071	17
1	360	1,465	655,625	-----	-----	7	1,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,943,671	4,247,868	18
-----	-----	1,407	546,726	-----	-----	11	1,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,943,216	4,104,850	19
-----	-----	2,013	1,098,489	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,606,883	7,490,934	20
1	360	1,830	967,937	-----	-----	60	13,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,613,753	6,501,761	21
1	520	1,214	486,871	-----	-----	13	837	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,870,161	2,890,647	22

177.—IRON AND STEEL, BOLTS, NUTS, WASHERS, AND RIVETS.

28	13,263	4,246	2,013,927	180	49,240	210	35,643	1,841	797,760	130	37,053	348	\$70,831	6,746,304	12,373,031	1
10	6,646	511	293,012	112	28,515	19	4,000	207	86,956	30	9,930	-----	-----	544,938	1,297,224	2
3	575	268	132,995	20	5,946	6	1,217	20	14,000	4	2,400	-----	-----	407,416	831,560	3
1	520	166	50,447	-----	-----	26	1,228	100	40,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,973	476,941	4
4	1,758	799	391,928	28	10,624	3	900	84	35,748	17	6,630	15	4,000	1,029,626	1,918,613	5
5	1,500	654	313,547	3	900	99	17,378	437	189,167	42	6,893	260	52,925	1,423,330	2,458,412	6
-----	-----	1,096	457,549	1	375	43	8,220	451	174,504	27	7,500	72	13,780	1,738,127	2,930,269	7
5	2,264	752	374,449	16	2,880	14	2,700	542	256,885	10	3,700	1	126	1,317,894	2,460,012	8

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

178.—IRON AND STEEL, DOORS AND SHUTTERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
									Average number.	Total wages	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States (a)...	7	\$42,550	\$23,950	\$10,000	\$5,000	\$8,950	\$18,600	\$4,210	53	\$38,389	7	\$7,625

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Missouri, 1; New York, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Washington, 1.

179.—IRON AND STEEL, FORGINGS.

1	The United States...	90	7,152,145	4,281,004	1,125,732	699,308	2,455,964	2,871,141	366,812	4,448	2,638,641	235	322,451
2	California	3	78,505	28,000	.....	1,500	26,500	50,505	8,234	44	34,024	6	8,500
3	Connecticut	4	392,128	272,500	57,800	60,000	154,700	119,628	14,952	193	129,514	9	16,020
4	Illinois	8	786,659	258,600	22,000	22,000	214,600	528,059	31,012	289	208,439	21	35,996
5	Massachusetts	8	501,034	262,106	33,300	35,179	193,627	238,928	35,108	273	164,260	16	23,484
6	New Jersey	9	421,224	261,750	105,450	43,300	113,000	159,474	20,858	277	172,012	13	23,428
7	New York	18	1,194,635	864,275	211,638	168,662	483,925	330,360	66,751	692	470,198	49	65,804
8	Ohio	14	1,360,715	880,117	187,350	170,700	522,067	480,598	44,188	800	469,641	42	55,618
9	Pennsylvania	17	1,225,919	617,956	205,944	113,467	298,545	607,963	62,751	1,165	554,858	50	52,586
10	All other states (a).....	9	1,191,326	835,700	302,200	84,500	449,000	355,626	82,955	715	435,695	29	41,015

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island 1; Virginia 1; Wisconsin, 2.

180.—IRON AND STEEL, NAILS AND SPIKES, CUT AND WROUGHT, INCLUDING WIRE NAILS.

1	The United States...	138	24,334,549	13,825,194	2,273,151	3,108,506	8,443,537	10,509,355	1,244,624	17,116	7,816,994	498	664,889
2	Illinois	10	1,062,604	528,000	92,000	133,000	303,000	534,604	40,061	665	278,690	32	41,315
3	Indiana	4	513,979	340,482	40,660	58,313	241,509	173,497	33,079	635	175,048	11	12,070
4	Massachusetts	40	2,906,894	1,418,792	170,060	484,150	764,582	1,488,102	184,087	1,748	894,897	103	113,830
5	New Jersey	3	1,581,310	1,029,000	126,000	203,000	700,000	552,310	58,537	727	309,745	13	24,655
6	New York	8	661,000	348,403	41,000	105,000	202,403	312,597	46,529	357	172,821	25	25,880
7	Ohio	13	3,723,812	2,111,274	218,000	493,000	1,400,274	1,612,538	206,083	2,654	1,316,718	81	108,160
8	Pennsylvania	33	6,853,383	3,795,363	676,581	725,451	2,393,331	3,058,020	285,174	5,350	2,600,863	108	153,737
9	Virginia	4	1,844,405	1,139,340	378,000	266,000	495,340	705,065	104,939	1,504	578,716	32	55,390
10	West Virginia	6	2,343,827	1,532,943	263,000	350,000	919,943	810,884	47,008	1,795	682,176	25	32,521
11	Wisconsin	3	77,246	50,506	5,050	15,050	36,406	20,740	3,687	40	15,398	6	4,890
12	All other states (a).....	14	2,766,089	1,525,091	262,800	275,542	986,749	1,240,998	235,440	1,641	791,922	62	92,441

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; California, 1; Connecticut, 2; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 2; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 2.

181.—IRON AND STEEL, PIPE, WROUGHT.

1	The United States...	22	22,622,367	9,043,906	1,678,093	1,917,951	5,447,862	13,578,461	1,095,805	12,064	5,845,462	368	446,422
2	New York	4	672,012	188,200	51,500	85,700	51,000	483,812	85,272	508	202,759	19	22,300
3	Pennsylvania	14	18,849,616	7,628,939	1,465,593	1,507,251	4,656,095	11,220,677	811,216	9,431	4,634,606	259	338,762
4	All other states (a).....	4	3,100,739	1,226,767	161,000	325,000	740,767	1,873,972	199,317	2,125	1,008,097	90	85,360

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Illinois, 2; Ohio, 1.

182.—IRONWORK, ARCHITECTURAL AND ORNAMENTAL. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

1	The United States...	724	21,968,172	10,671,455	2,983,622	2,877,618	4,810,215	11,296,717	1,344,813	18,672	11,951,457	1,470	1,696,081
2	Arkansas	3	16,370	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	12,370	1,016	34	24,980	6	6,180
3	California	26	455,160	139,150	6,000	10,400	122,750	316,010	35,928	374	310,317	36	45,016
4	Colorado	14	142,200	26,850	.....	300	26,550	115,350	13,625	168	137,447	19	31,350
5	Connecticut	5	429,925	171,175	5,475	32,000	133,700	258,750	23,977	359	201,650	29	28,436
6	Delaware	4	1,597,932	837,831	24,677	268,506	544,048	760,101	51,016	482	300,438	35	57,084
7	District of Columbia....	12	398,455	284,350	147,000	66,000	71,350	114,105	10,175	321	194,910	27	22,310
8	Georgia	3	67,242	21,500	3,000	6,000	12,500	45,742	4,172	82	49,202	6	6,852
9	Illinois	100	3,353,646	1,572,415	677,800	384,610	510,005	1,781,231	278,753	2,627	1,774,800	211	263,242
10	Indiana	19	413,292	165,486	61,550	42,100	58,836	247,806	15,129	400	208,842	46	39,653
11	Iowa	15	148,594	90,206	21,800	39,300	29,106	58,888	9,171	130	83,620	21	22,170
12	Kansas	12	141,528	69,113	21,700	17,700	29,713	72,415	10,656	128	78,806	18	16,333
13	Kentucky	12	604,216	370,060	124,500	104,900	140,660	234,156	42,136	471	271,365	32	47,392
14	Louisiana	10	93,250	38,000	8,000	6,000	24,000	55,250	6,758	102	60,979	12	12,290
15	Maryland	5	92,508	55,958	13,758	32,700	9,500	36,550	1,993	91	53,313	6	6,500
16	Massachusetts	26	995,918	479,144	146,433	131,411	201,300	516,774	55,244	834	518,073	67	70,838
17	Michigan	10	171,733	61,713	10,000	16,800	34,913	110,020	11,073	175	108,697	22	22,596
18	Minnesota	13	499,018	255,317	88,650	73,300	93,367	243,701	13,185	415	265,619	27	26,634
19	Missouri	44	2,079,973	895,001	290,639	248,901	355,461	1,184,972	127,831	1,350	846,441	102	138,417
20	Nebraska	13	173,491	23,095	5,500	6,200	11,395	150,396	8,807	175	129,262	16	19,665
21	New Jersey	20	365,712	240,700	59,450	57,800	123,450	125,012	14,267	437	275,122	28	30,943

178.—IRON AND STEEL, DOORS AND SHUTTERS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
-----		43	\$28, 714	-----		2	\$250	1	\$1, 800	-----		-----		\$29, 792	\$88, 515

5	\$2, 076	3, 516	1, 965, 782	11	\$2, 700	43	8, 378	595	329, 308	-----	-----	43	\$7, 946	4, 875, 697	9, 042, 563	1
-----	-----	36	24, 900	-----	-----	2	624	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	156, 023	234, 439	2
-----	-----	157	96, 881	-----	-----	-----	-----	27	16, 613	-----	-----	-----	-----	175, 700	389, 050	3
1	468	207	121, 775	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	50, 200	-----	-----	-----	-----	386, 893	728, 905	4
1	500	237	133, 976	4	, 000	-----	-----	15	5, 306	-----	-----	-----	-----	168, 381	449, 799	5
-----	-----	219	128, 865	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	19, 719	-----	-----	-----	-----	192, 296	417, 214	6
1	208	605	372, 486	7	1, 700	-----	-----	30	30, 000	-----	-----	-----	-----	663, 478	1, 430, 918	7
1	600	651	370, 923	-----	-----	10	2, 000	86	37, 900	-----	-----	10	2, 600	1, 128, 441	1, 805, 206	8
1	300	759	343, 846	-----	-----	30	5, 604	292	147, 176	-----	-----	33	5, 346	970, 590	1, 844, 428	9
-----	-----	645	372, 130	-----	-----	1	150	40	22, 400	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 032, 895	1, 742, 604	10

18	7,852	14,436	6,449,349	513	136,148	747	136,519	531	328,265	366	\$92,665	7	1,307	22,960,737	34,227,517	1
		414	183,895	151	36,555	29	6,073	27	4,040	12	6,812			586,578	1,062,578	2
		574	155,778			50	7,200							488,372	695,083	3
8	3,152	878	462,118	163	50,132	7	1,617	288	187,584	301	76,464			1,669,317	3,144,083	4
		700	282,736			14	2,354							511,577	946,170	5
		193	104,304	47	8,966			61	28,883	31	4,788			444,790	773,306	6
		2,324	1,143,386	42	11,096	207	54,076							5,876,277	7,929,912	7
7	3,420	4,878	2,309,576	40	10,200	151	23,890	140	94,790	19	3,943	7	1,307	6,851,423	10,410,808	8
		1,422	517,126			50	6,200							1,343,466	2,068,734	9
2	780	1,603	624,022	5	1,200	160	23,653							2,329,933	3,140,931	10
		21	8,264	3	294	7	1,050	3	900					32,367	56,221	11
1	500	1,429	658,144	62	17,705	72	10,406	12	12,068	3	658			2,826,637	3,999,691	12

3	1,325	10,807	5,036,707	5	2,346	284	57,704	596	300,758	-----	-----	1	200	25,988,798	37,906,801	1
1	450	476	175,295	-----	-----	8	1,716	4	2,998	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,121,159	1,584,200	2
2	875	8,307	3,942,025	4	1,496	266	53,488	592	297,760	-----	-----	1	200	20,597,831	30,249,795	3
-----	-----	2,024	919,387	1	850	10	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,269,808	6,072,806	4

44	19,675	16,656	10,002,485	9	3,120	146	27,028	343	201,924			4	1,144	18,620,510	37,745,294	1
		24	18,246			4	554							20,515	53,000	2
		309	247,662			7	1,395	18	15,100			4	1,144	411,222	914,874	3
		148	105,842			1	255							130,585	332,500	4
2	1,200	328	172,014											394,368	948,523	5
2	1,200	274	155,364			11	1,800	160	84,990					771,342	1,131,837	6
		294	172,600											250,936	464,360	7
		70	41,310			6	1,040							38,564	110,075	8
4	2,586	2,355	1,487,727	1	220	33	6,910	23	14,121					2,536,505	5,438,026	9
5	1,920	328	155,281			10	2,288	11	9,700					284,383	650,676	10
		107	60,890			1	210	1	350					99,932	238,550	11
		106	61,669			4	804							133,545	287,528	12
3	1,300	423	220,053			13	2,620							444,901	859,070	13
		88	48,377			2	312							51,791	147,068	14
		85	46,813											58,643	150,788	15
4	2,025	761	444,534	1	520	1	156							797,786	1,775,188	16
8	2,528	143	83,261			2	312							141,186	318,949	17
		386	238,685			2	300							808,803	1,263,294	18
4	2,620	1,153	658,319	1	500	12	2,073	78	44,512					1,110,996	2,646,336	19
		159	109,597											145,106	356,390	20
1	312	408	243,867											340,538	799,187	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

182.—IRONWORK, ARCHITECTURAL AND ORNAMENTAL—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments re-ported.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and im-ple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
22 New York.....	155	\$3,739,291	\$1,974,489	\$718,000	\$517,173	\$739,316	\$1,764,802	\$322,298	4,346	\$2,989,173	326	\$397,178	
23 Ohio.....	55	1,235,530	479,069	81,190	165,010	232,869	756,461	78,294	1,364	774,848	120	124,733	
24 Pennsylvania.....	90	3,306,821	1,794,044	265,450	491,307	1,037,287	1,512,777	137,116	2,758	1,524,636	160	147,999	
25 Rhode Island.....	4	67,665	22,000	4,000	6,500	11,500	45,665	3,960	79	46,315	6	6,200	
26 Tennessee.....	5	79,335	29,435	10,000	2,000	17,435	49,900	4,750	74	44,761	8	6,420	
27 Texas.....	13	230,422	83,112	14,600	21,000	47,512	147,310	10,129	155	112,408	15	15,800	
28 Virginia.....	5	244,405	90,933	20,750	16,000	54,183	153,472	16,522	246	154,972	21	25,944	
29 Washington.....	9	147,125	65,375	25,000	26,200	14,175	81,750	6,132	171	183,241	7	8,700	
30 Wisconsin.....	10	592,085	290,134	112,500	74,000	103,634	301,951	26,355	233	157,817	25	33,883	
31 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	12	85,330	41,800	13,200	13,500	15,100	43,530	4,345	91	69,403	16	15,323	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Maine, 2; Montana, 2; North Dakota, 1; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Utah, 2.

183.—IVORY AND BONE WORK.

1 The United States...	64	1,894,549	839,272	135,000	402,400	301,872	1,055,277	111,293	1,345	687,360	102	94,657
2 California.....	3	2,200	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	800	555	7	3,842	1	416
3 Connecticut.....	5	602,055	228,768	16,000	95,500	117,268	373,287	22,825	285	136,387	14	12,600
4 Massachusetts.....	10	55,505	25,835	3,500	11,500	10,835	29,670	14,808	146	71,651	11	8,973
5 New Jersey.....	4	101,600	58,500	15,500	17,000	26,000	43,100	9,844	120	56,104	7	8,300
6 New York.....	23	858,525	456,876	100,000	275,000	81,876	401,649	35,501	427	268,926	29	33,733
7 Pennsylvania.....	7	222,959	41,528	.....	.....	41,528	181,431	23,827	311	122,359	26	18,794
8 Rhode Island.....	6	42,385	18,800	.....	.....	18,800	23,585	3,027	42	23,097	8	7,147
9 All other states (a).....	6	9,320	7,565	.....	3,400	4,165	1,755	906	7	4,994	6	4,694

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1.

184.—JAPANNING.

1 The United States...	39	285,794	111,900	9,650	18,600	83,650	173,894	21,941	292	156,201	49	51,004
2 Maryland.....	3	1,565	600	.....	.....	600	965	706	9	4,298	5	3,700
3 Massachusetts.....	9	15,210	7,500	500	1,500	5,500	7,710	3,515	42	25,414	8	8,480
4 New Jersey.....	5	12,700	7,850	400	250	7,200	4,850	1,420	19	9,329	6	5,400
5 New York.....	10	38,110	16,000	1,600	3,000	11,400	22,110	6,082	68	42,792	11	13,764
6 Pennsylvania.....	5	205,254	76,050	6,500	13,500	56,050	129,204	6,794	125	59,974	11	12,560
7 All other states (a).....	7	12,955	3,900	650	350	2,900	9,055	3,424	29	14,394	8	7,100

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Illinois, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 2.

185.—JEWELRY. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)

1 The United States...	783	22,246,508	4,141,958	173,200	405,661	3,563,097	18,104,550	1,493,545	15,761	10,270,393	1,712	2,158,469
2 California.....	43	435,928	75,315	.....	.....	75,315	360,613	24,997	285	256,869	56	67,268
3 Colorado.....	4	86,075	14,050	.....	.....	14,050	72,025	9,030	29	29,555	7	9,162
4 District of Columbia.....	9	45,338	12,300	.....	.....	12,300	33,038	3,582	52	27,512	9	6,280
5 Florida.....	4	9,000	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	6,500	980	18	11,928	2	868
6 Illinois.....	25	297,615	71,700	8,000	5,800	57,300	225,915	50,973	371	298,113	44	56,212
7 Iowa.....	3	3,750	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	1,750	552	10	9,100	4	4,500
8 Kentucky.....	4	30,535	6,750	.....	.....	6,750	23,785	2,402	35	19,308	5	5,300
9 Louisiana.....	3	53,540	3,050	.....	.....	3,050	50,490	3,025	20	18,520	10	12,900
10 Maryland.....	8	249,335	13,850	.....	.....	13,850	235,485	7,415	77	53,385	10	14,254
11 Massachusetts.....	106	4,276,616	1,011,891	34,700	142,036	835,155	3,264,719	405,526	3,797	2,160,956	249	319,448
12 Michigan.....	3	3,900	3,200	.....	.....	3,200	700	1,158	25	18,528	1	208
13 Missouri.....	13	170,950	43,215	.....	.....	43,215	127,735	21,449	209	158,104	23	26,600
14 Montana.....	3	6,340	2,944	.....	.....	2,944	3,396	3,458	12	15,560	2	2,600
15 Nebraska.....	6	11,725	10,000	.....	.....	10,000	1,725	12,434	45	55,630	4	6,200
16 New Jersey.....	74	3,303,615	408,722	27,000	53,300	328,422	2,894,893	173,407	2,006	1,417,423	229	293,706
17 New York.....	195	3,461,294	616,080	39,900	25,600	550,580	2,845,214	246,216	2,420	1,929,929	410	543,868
18 Ohio.....	23	1,242,145	102,550	.....	.....	102,550	1,139,595	44,970	474	293,892	77	85,742
19 Oregon.....	4	59,600	6,600	.....	.....	6,600	53,000	5,130	32	33,094	8	11,050
20 Pennsylvania.....	45	2,160,517	366,864	22,050	36,175	308,639	1,793,653	115,808	1,096	663,580	121	132,624
21 Rhode Island.....	179	6,095,971	1,301,527	33,100	125,050	1,143,377	4,794,444	337,451	4,551	2,657,158	410	525,489
22 South Dakota.....	3	2,935	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	1,935	2,578	10	11,240	3	3,900
23 Texas.....	6	40,400	21,500	3,000	7,000	11,500	18,900	9,700	29	25,582	5	6,000
24 Washington.....	3	8,950	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	4,950	1,171	12	13,440	1	1,040
25 Wisconsin.....	4	70,950	15,550	2,750	6,500	6,300	55,400	2,942	36	23,174	5	4,804
26 All other states (a).....	13	119,490	24,800	2,100	4,200	18,500	94,690	7,191	110	68,813	17	18,446

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Connecticut, 2; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Kansas, 1; Minnesota, 1; North Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 2; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

182.—IRONWORK, ARCHITECTURAL AND ORNAMENTAL—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$400	4,008	\$2,589,065	1	\$468	6	\$1,162	3	\$900					\$4,147,313	\$8,386,281	22
3	1,000	1,212	636,609	4	912	10	1,454	15	10,140					1,051,614	2,278,839	23
4	1,750	2,549	1,350,549	1	500	10	1,727	34	22,111					3,375,757	5,888,948	24
		73	40,115											61,994	120,084	25
		66	38,341											45,435	120,775	26
		140	96,608											182,371	386,822	27
		215	127,528			10	1,500							248,604	475,710	28
		164	174,541											112,240	396,000	29
		205	122,938			1	156							345,438	604,532	30
2	840	75	54,080											78,097	201,084	31

183.—IVORY AND BONE WORK.

3	836	901	473,830	140	42,040	18	2,718	160	67,166	20	\$5,939	1	\$174	921,975	1,918,607	1
		6	3,426											1,749	9,100	2
1	336	174	88,394	27	8,664			54	22,208	14	4,011	1	174	403,020	607,974	3
		112	54,135	16	5,007			6	3,356	1	180			40,315	137,282	4
2	500	85	39,364	16	3,690	5	750	5	3,500					30,386	114,180	5
		360	220,993	35	12,952					3	1,248			300,620	660,588	6
		133	52,536	42	10,459	13	1,968	95	38,102	2	500			128,811	330,116	7
		30	14,682	4	1,268									14,101	47,286	8
		1	300											2,973	12,081	9

184.—JAPANNING.

		144	69,655	41	12,846	4	738	23	12,196	23	8,210	8	1,552	120,184	350,819	1
		4	598											1,706	8,039	2
		33	16,634	1	300									9,266	42,703	3
		8	3,149					5	780					3,084	18,977	4
		57	29,028											36,286	104,200	5
		22	13,108	40	12,546	3	582	18	11,416	23	8,210	8	1,552	46,071	126,200	6
		20	7,138			1	156							23,771	50,700	7

185.—JEWELRY. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)

169	73,597	9,760	6,286,793	2,598	824,420	215	36,605	936	767,663	370	122,825	1	21	16,110,219	34,761,458	1
		218	184,360			3	575	8	4,660					1,097,871	1,523,971	2
		21	20,237			1	156							46,912	116,400	3
1	468	41	20,664			1	100							22,580	69,700	4
		16	11,060											10,381	26,100	5
9	4,888	294	230,427	16	5,306	8	1,280							453,607	932,000	6
		6	4,600											11,620	21,807	7
		28	13,826			2	182							33,451	64,183	8
		9	5,056					1	564					8,042	42,000	9
		64	38,569	1	250	2	312							138,658	260,650	10
45	21,687	2,336	1,380,536	941	316,039	10	1,711	93	77,990	123	43,545			1,803,444	5,507,415	11
		24	18,320											12,186	43,575	12
		166	125,724	10	3,820	9	1,440							186,048	447,540	13
		10	12,960											18,810	43,798	14
		41	49,430											34,320	137,500	15
20	6,882	1,119	766,623	290	98,986	37	6,177	279	232,124	32	12,925			2,357,326	4,724,500	16
														3,489,132	7,385,139	17
16	5,820	1,646	1,123,148	182	67,266	4	988	160	187,839	2	1,000			959,901	1,588,777	18
14	5,894	303	176,948	65	16,263	5	845	10	8,200					41,400	92,654	19
		22	21,680			2	364							1,886,311	3,215,614	20
12	5,334	648	409,172	72	23,736	72	13,445	103	65,350	68	13,919			3,301,814	8,011,067	21
49	21,140	2,610	1,577,002	1,004	288,304	59	9,030	273	184,736	145	51,436	1	21			22
		7	7,340											8,370	27,397	23
		23	18,982					1	600					20,005	99,100	24
		11	12,400											8,600	32,800	25
		29	17,920	2	450									47,180	94,500	26
2	964	68	39,803	15	4,000			8	5,600					112,250	253,271	27

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

186.—JEWELRY AND INSTRUMENT CASES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	76	\$634,900	\$141,196	\$1,700	\$16,700	\$122,796	\$493,704	\$70,679	1,038	\$587,574					127	$140,231
2	Massachusetts.....	6	14,625	7,650	100	800	6,750	6,975	2,315	34	23,614	5	4,400
3	New Jersey.....	4	15,772	3,600	100	400	3,100	12,172	2,314	34	19,059	5	3,715
4	New York.....	45	443,474	84,976	1,000	14,000	69,976	358,498	46,085	689	401,098	89	98,449
5	Pennsylvania.....	8	53,984	9,550	-----	-----	9,550	44,434	9,332	104	55,002	16	20,352
6	All other states (a).....	13	107,045	35,420	500	1,500	33,420	71,625	10,633	177	88,801	12	13,315

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Illinois, 2; Maine, 2; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Ohio, 2; Rhode Island, 2.

187.—JUTE AND JUTE GOODS.

1 The United States (a)...	7	1,645,636	891,611	89,800	295,000	506,811	754,025	168,258	1,212	391,586	18	23,001
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; New Jersey, 5; New York, 1.

188.—KAOLIN AND OTHER EARTH GRINDING.

1 The United States...	95	3,334,575	2,114,931	683,422	532,950	898,559	1,219,644	222,527	1,461	744,129	185	193,413
2 California.....	3	186,700	132,000	71,000	20,000	41,000	54,700	6,554	37	19,419	6	4,750
3 Connecticut.....	3	58,548	31,120	1,500	11,359	18,261	27,428	3,763	23	16,109	4	4,400
4 Maine.....	5	99,495	51,500	13,000	17,500	21,000	47,995	10,199	84	26,476	8	5,803
5 Maryland.....	4	40,295	27,820	6,000	8,000	13,820	12,475	4,381	28	10,442	2	1,510
6 Massachusetts.....	7	156,233	86,911	16,100	18,450	52,361	69,322	29,779	70	39,732	11	12,328
7 Michigan.....	5	394,738	285,461	83,722	124,151	77,588	109,277	16,884	168	68,075	18	14,450
8 Missouri.....	3	34,963	20,145	2,000	3,000	15,145	14,818	4,953	29	19,310	8	9,100
9 New Jersey.....	5	175,839	56,593	1,100	10,800	44,693	119,246	27,896	48	29,110	10	11,644
10 New York.....	15	911,503	636,600	254,500	93,300	288,800	274,903	55,318	306	201,777	34	47,339
11 Ohio.....	5	189,549	104,170	17,900	36,140	50,130	85,379	12,238	62	29,296	8	5,720
12 Pennsylvania.....	23	708,789	429,500	147,600	122,250	159,650	279,289	34,837	421	197,638	41	40,540
13 All other states (a).....	17	377,923	253,111	69,000	68,000	116,111	124,812	15,725	175	86,745	35	35,829

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Delaware, 1; Illinois, 2; Kansas, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

189.—KINDLING WOOD.

1 The United States...	136	1,299,533	872,105	242,772	210,950	418,383	427,428	173,298	1,805	772,377	184	152,673
2 District of Columbia....	8	26,430	11,850	1,850	2,650	7,350	14,580	2,980	40	17,991	11	6,959
3 Maine.....	5	68,050	47,950	2,200	15,500	30,250	20,100	17,861	100	37,595	6	3,540
4 Massachusetts.....	11	51,851	35,000	8,000	7,950	19,050	16,851	7,575	115	45,624	16	11,139
5 Missouri.....	11	14,500	8,320	5,500	900	1,920	6,180	1,374	34	13,350	12	5,926
6 New Jersey.....	8	39,327	25,150	9,200	4,250	11,700	14,177	2,846	74	32,322	9	7,492
7 New York.....	52	686,641	462,020	161,400	92,050	208,570	224,621	77,441	823	418,821	81	83,817
8 Ohio.....	12	6,080	2,045	100	200	1,745	4,035	2,006	41	15,236	11	7,342
9 Pennsylvania.....	21	392,139	271,230	53,372	85,050	132,808	120,909	59,033	530	170,312	27	19,234
10 All other states (a).....	8	14,515	8,540	1,150	2,400	4,990	5,975	2,182	48	21,126	11	7,224

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 2; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

190.—LABELS AND TAGS.

1 The United States...	47	646,815	450,180	33,600	61,950	354,630	196,635	60,882	710	379,897	85	87,365
2 Illinois.....	7	31,535	20,300	250	750	19,300	11,235	2,094	59	17,036	7	5,600
3 Maryland.....	3	49,452	32,600	1,500	1,500	29,600	16,852	3,463	36	15,960	7	5,408
4 Missouri.....	5	16,880	4,480	550	900	3,030	12,400	1,229	18	11,700	6	5,772
5 New York.....	19	188,860	127,650	25,000	15,000	87,650	61,210	26,979	233	150,650	31	44,740
6 Pennsylvania.....	5	21,962	14,100	200	600	13,300	7,862	2,271	41	14,414	6	4,270
7 All other states (a).....	8	338,126	251,050	6,100	43,200	201,750	87,076	24,246	323	170,137	28	21,575

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 1; Virginia, 1.

186.—JEWELRY AND INSTRUMENT CASES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
1	\$416	597	\$367, 225	260	\$60, 068	17	\$2, 824	23	\$14, 780	12	\$1, 796	1	\$234	\$483, 441	\$1, 454, 053
.....	.....	28	18, 902	1	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 825	40, 908
.....	.....	24	13, 504	5	1, 840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18, 754	47, 008
.....	.....	402	251, 733	157	33, 490	6	850	23	14, 780	12	1, 796	.....	.....	309, 907	958, 657
1	416	44	22, 722	36	9, 984	6	1, 294	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	234	63, 979	173, 520
.....		99	60, 364	61	14, 442	5	680							84, 976	233, 960

-----	-----	307	148,876	665	180,137	167	22,672	-----	-----	55	16,900	-----	-----	501,909	1,120,121
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5	1,837	1,215	520,971	-----	-----	5	628	51	27,280	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,330,290	2,846,862	1
-----	-----	25	10,569	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	4,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,330	135,145	2
-----	-----	19	11,709	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,134	96,971	3
-----	-----	69	18,223	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	2,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,252	81,065	4
-----	-----	26	8,932	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,579	35,200	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,936	175,971	6
1	580	55	25,324	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	91,828	225,725	7
-----	-----	141	51,025	-----	-----	4	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33,910	88,900	8
-----	-----	21	10,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,874	134,176	9
-----	-----	37	17,438	-----	-----	1	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23	15,385	-----	-----	-----	-----	389,094	801,114	10
2	832	247	138,221	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	62,212	140,935	11
1	275	53	23,301	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	273,244	609,339	12
-----	-----	385	156,153	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	945	-----	-----	-----	-----	152,897	322,321	13
1	150	137	49,866	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

[illegible][illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

191.—LAMPS AND REFLECTORS. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
												Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	93	\$2,550,214	\$902,772	\$82,900	\$134,300	\$685,572	\$1,647,442	\$197,759	2,286	\$1,320,273	213	\$280,701
2	Illinois.....	9	87,850	29,450	3,300	10,000	26,150	48,400	8,721	80	49,534	12	11,109
3	Kentucky.....	3	13,615	2,165	.....	.....	2,165	11,450	611	10	8,173	4	3,952
4	Maryland.....	3	3,150	1,650	100	400	1,150	1,500	593	8	4,036	2	1,124
5	Massachusetts.....	3	45,010	1,650	.....	.....	1,650	43,360	5,759	32	20,980	4	5,140
6	Missouri.....	4	135,350	30,850	.....	10,000	20,850	104,500	8,960	147	53,242	14	12,020
7	New Jersey.....	6	279,451	126,500	41,500	38,500	46,500	152,951	13,945	244	125,381	10	12,567
8	New York.....	43	1,275,671	553,161	22,200	48,400	482,561	722,510	120,875	1,442	851,382	105	173,151
9	Ohio.....	6	172,025	98,475	15,800	17,000	65,675	73,550	10,915	154	85,164	31	31,656
10	Pennsylvania.....	11	479,857	37,136	.....	10,000	27,136	442,721	23,242	101	71,082	24	22,766
11	All other states and territories. (a)	5	58,235	11,735	.....	.....	11,735	46,500	4,138	68	51,299	7	7,216

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

192.—LAPIDARY WORK.

1 The United States...	29	100,635	26,435	.....	.....	26,435	74,200	13,294	129	99,486	36	39,344
2 California.....	4	5,005	685	.....	.....	685	4,320	591	8	8,066	5	6,116
3 Massachusetts.....	3	2,750	650	.....	.....	650	2,100	752	10	5,096	4	3,440
4 New York.....	15	77,905	19,500	.....	.....	19,500	58,405	8,998	90	74,092	18	24,800
5 All other states (a).....	7	14,975	5,600	.....	.....	5,600	9,375	2,953	21	12,232	9	4,988

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 2; Pennsylvania, 2; Rhode Island, 1.

193.—LARD, REFINED. (See also Slaughtering.)

1 The United States...	17	3,898,910	898,215	106,430	152,870	638,915	3,000,695	845,116	1,018	648,042	120	181,300
2 Illinois.....	5	1,625,440	344,415	68,430	85,870	190,115	1,281,025	581,934	293	167,625	15	15,675
3 Massachusetts.....	4	34,925	12,200	.....	.....	12,200	22,725	2,876	16	10,440	5	4,264
4 New York.....	3	755,745	106,000	10,000	30,000	66,000	649,745	162,314	210	148,928	40	46,916
5 All other states (a).....	5	1,482,800	435,600	28,000	37,000	370,600	1,047,200	97,992	499	321,049	60	114,445

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Missouri, 1; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Vermont, 1.

194.—LASTS.

1 The United States...	52	906,820	391,282	85,750	78,400	227,132	515,538	62,192	774	571,732	76	85,439
2 Maine.....	3	19,025	12,600	3,800	3,000	5,800	6,425	1,807	21	14,525	4	5,025
3 Massachusetts.....	23	501,268	200,497	41,250	48,300	110,947	300,771	33,968	335	277,537	36	37,512
4 New York.....	12	201,033	91,300	20,500	21,300	49,500	109,733	15,222	223	150,185	19	25,778
5 Pennsylvania.....	5	45,181	13,285	.....	.....	13,285	31,896	3,129	67	37,799	5	4,664
6 All other states (a).....	9	140,313	73,600	20,200	5,800	47,600	66,713	8,066	128	91,686	12	12,460

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Illinois, 2; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 1; Vermont, 1.

195.—LEAD, BAR, PIPE, AND SHEET.

1 The United States...	28	4,892,525	2,405,572	881,844	675,800	847,928	2,486,953	208,645	780	552,321	137	165,963
2 Illinois.....	3	959,464	466,678	180,000	87,500	199,178	492,786	31,950	186	120,240	32	32,270
3 Massachusetts.....	3	914,054	494,144	168,344	211,800	114,000	419,910	41,484	109	82,192	19	26,399
4 New York.....	8	1,392,841	589,000	260,000	138,000	191,000	803,841	75,018	227	173,649	46	53,172
5 Ohio.....	3	191,874	31,000	.....	.....	31,000	160,874	14,040	39	31,840	10	14,040
6 Pennsylvania.....	3	697,792	371,750	162,000	100,000	109,750	326,042	12,528	97	57,344	5	7,812
7 All other states (a).....	8	736,500	453,000	111,500	138,500	203,000	283,500	33,625	122	87,056	25	32,270

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Colorado, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

196.—LEATHER BOARD. (See also Paper.)

1 The United States...	8	445,743	250,053	47,790	65,607	136,656	195,690	30,166	185	92,163	20	19,711
2 Maine.....	3	147,090	101,200	25,290	19,000	57,600	45,800	3,750	60	31,800	9	4,900
3 Massachusetts.....	5	298,653	148,763	22,500	46,607	79,656	149,890	26,416	116	60,363	11	14,811

191.—LAMPS AND REFLECTORS. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)

192.—LAPIDARY WORK.

193.—LARD, REFINED. (See also Slaughtering.)

194.—LASTS.

195.—LEAD, BAR, PIPE, AND SHEET.

196.—LEATHER BOARD. (See also Paper.)

2	1,000	160	70,452	2	600	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	211,936	463,705	1
2	1,000	55	24,900	2	600	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	89,037	162,750	2
-----	-----	105	45,552	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	122,899	300,955	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

197.—LEATHER, DRESSED SKINS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							Males above 16 years.
												Average num-ber.	Total wages.			Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	38	\$434,800	\$171,700	\$45,675	\$71,000	\$55,025	\$263,100	\$30,978	355	\$207,724	58	\$47,911
2	Massachusetts	3	35,500	6,500	36,600	40,500	6,500	29,000	4,697	57	29,306	5	4,120
3	New Jersey	9	289,345	103,695	6,775	27,725	26,595	185,650	18,551	166	102,195	23	22,960
4	New York	18	70,456	52,500	1,000	1,500	18,000	17,956	3,827	102	56,833	22	13,491
5	Rhode Island.....	3	22,450	4,750	1,300	1,275	2,250	17,700	1,549	13	8,260	3	2,360
6	All other states (a).....	5	17,049	4,255			1,680	12,794	2,354	17	11,130	5	4,980

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Ohio, 2; Texas, 2.

198.—LEATHER GOODS. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)

1 The United States...	139	2,980,060	692,622	117,110	130,343	445,169	2,287,438	190,874	3,074	1,464,124	305	336,620
2 Illinois.....	6	359,502	52,572			52,572	306,930	22,244	313	138,332	21	23,390
3 Massachusetts.....	23	155,767	38,397	660	1,000	36,737	117,370	16,449	259	123,218	42	36,657
4 Missouri.....	3	16,253	8,153		1,499	6,654	8,100	1,827	27	16,636	5	5,600
5 New Hampshire.....	4	158,018	77,541	12,000	20,594	44,947	80,477	11,267	52	26,587	4	5,820
6 New Jersey.....	8	165,850	34,375	1,900	1,300	31,175	131,475	10,618	264	98,646	15	14,440
7 New York.....	70	1,410,250	391,759	92,400	102,500	196,859	1,018,491	53,843	1,399	728,234	149	186,515
8 Pennsylvania.....	15	496,195	54,300	10,050	2,050	42,200	441,895	51,007	571	279,135	57	54,969
9 All other states (a).....	10	218,225	35,525	100	1,400	34,025	182,700	23,619	189	53,336	12	9,220

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 2; Minnesota, 2; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

199.—LEATHER, MOROCCO.

1 The United States...	121	12,283,793	3,988,333	651,800	1,793,306	1,543,227	8,295,460	838,727	8,237	4,599,569	414	454,262
2 Delaware.....	17	1,754,672	478,800	75,000	189,000	214,800	1,275,872	117,232	1,432	722,179	80	102,598
3 Massachusetts.....	51	2,519,564	643,487	102,800	171,085	369,602	1,876,077	206,866	2,191	1,309,785	102	106,426
4 New Jersey.....	4	1,315,000	1,050,000	160,000	660,000	230,000	265,000	69,847	634	346,912	27	24,700
5 New York.....	10	1,349,344	375,669	88,500	126,221	160,948	973,675	68,480	820	457,923	59	63,865
6 Pennsylvania.....	34	5,054,413	1,345,377	205,500	601,000	538,877	3,709,936	366,692	3,029	1,692,065	138	150,528
7 All other states (a).....	5	290,800	95,000	20,000	46,000	29,000	195,800	9,610	131	70,705	8	6,145

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1.

200.—LEATHER, PATENT AND ENAMELED.

1 The United States...	32	4,108,409	1,530,767	461,500	647,900	421,367	2,577,642	218,546	2,087	1,352,981	81	131,735
2 Massachusetts.....	5	88,900	44,600	22,300	16,500	5,800	44,300	4,595	45	23,200	6	3,600
3 New Jersey.....	22	3,524,526	1,281,800	393,800	546,400	341,600	2,242,726	185,352	1,739	1,166,224	71	124,335
4 All other states (a).....	5	494,983	204,367	45,400	85,000	73,967	290,616	28,599	303	163,557	4	3,800

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Delaware, 1; New York, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

201.—LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED. (See Table 8.)

1 The United States...	1,596	81,261,696	22,526,492	6,346,010	10,155,462	6,025,020	58,735,204	4,309,421	34,348	17,825,605	2,050	2,086,155
2 Alabama.....	21	38,045	15,040	4,750	6,550	3,740	23,005	1,546	51	11,314	10	3,317
3 Arkansas.....	5	13,525	5,550	650	4,000	900	7,975	454	9	2,814	1	250
4 California.....	62	3,119,298	952,725	299,750	352,000	300,975	2,166,573	183,428	1,193	826,331	94	119,912
5 Connecticut.....	7	369,021	49,668	7,550	23,144	18,974	319,353	25,763	124	67,443	21	16,448
6 Delaware.....	3	36,587	15,890	2,290	8,700	4,900	20,697	3,139	17	9,193	4	3,462
7 Georgia.....	32	373,610	145,575	14,790	66,535	64,250	228,035	12,721	255	94,369	38	22,444
8 Illinois.....	30	4,876,671	1,198,280	620,730	325,300	252,250	3,678,391	160,141	1,947	1,190,922	83	104,604
9 Indiana.....	46	780,757	239,153	51,014	116,780	71,359	541,604	33,074	357	173,380	36	28,764
10 Kentucky.....	31	2,519,339	706,217	254,225	310,892	141,100	1,813,122	109,684	635	351,028	53	61,097
11 Louisiana.....	4	35,060	14,300	4,800	6,200	3,300	20,760	625	20	12,360	3	3,936
12 Maine.....	51	2,231,702	922,403	57,085	547,265	318,053	1,309,299	117,141	911	411,791	59	48,950
13 Maryland.....	32	594,478	197,945	45,875	105,030	47,040	396,533	42,315	356	148,548	43	33,109
14 Massachusetts.....	138	9,002,929	1,936,780	394,180	764,699	777,901	7,066,149	638,128	5,852	3,343,688	245	345,820
15 Michigan.....	20	1,200,982	397,719	108,678	181,848	107,193	803,263	52,774	378	198,594	41	35,418
16 Minnesota.....	10	482,457	132,950	81,525	29,250	22,175	349,507	9,458	112	60,267	7	6,525
17 Mississippi.....	4	14,220	7,225	1,125	3,650	2,450	6,995	818	13	4,046	3	1,289
18 Missouri.....	17	691,353	188,157	64,900	67,400	55,857	503,196	25,344	328	194,287	18	30,600
19 New Hampshire.....	18	1,303,992	456,863	82,700	199,800	174,363	847,129	93,238	709	337,556	34	33,255
20 New Jersey.....	31	1,185,362	359,533	94,300	149,407	115,826	825,829	57,320	757	482,246	51	66,730
21 New York.....	200	13,204,247	3,338,880	1,004,335	1,359,688	974,857	9,865,367	734,084	5,756	2,864,665	313	342,593

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

197.—LEATHER, DRESSED SKINS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		235	\$131,695	21	\$6,216	3	\$604	38	\$21,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$724,739	\$1,072,755	1
.....		20	12,154	19	5,350	.....	.....	13	7,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	219,069	273,000	2
.....		129	71,599	1	416	3	604	10	6,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	433,647	602,790	3
.....		70	39,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,219	106,775	4
.....		5	2,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,550	35,082	5
.....		11	5,700	1	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,254	55,108	6

198.—LEATHER GOODS. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)

15	\$7,108	1,569	761,894	879	233,012	86	15,500	193	105,528	24	\$4,162	3	\$300	2,988,747	5,578,428	1
		254	108,080	37	8,762			1	100					177,315	410,797	2
1	500	105	51,244	82	23,056			21	10,061	6	1,500	2	200	118,414	301,826	3
		17	10,100	5	936									18,278	43,800	4
		31	16,378	10	3,400			7	989					99,089	150,974	5
2	1,140	116	53,864	44	12,960	84	15,150	3	1,092					395,426	523,261	6
6	3,468	716	374,037	448	120,716	2	350	69	42,386	8	662	1	100	1,559,433	2,892,461	7
6	2,000	241	118,723	165	50,543			92	50,900	10	2,000			506,402	1,014,428	8
		89	31,468	88	12,639									114,390	240,881	9

199.—LEATHER, MOROCCO.

12	6,114	6,029	3,157,773	114	36,225	296	56,683	1,333	874,304	22	10,680	17	3,528	18,174,452	26,279,105	1
1	500	1,082	531,942	62	17,698	117	20,629	72	44,284	2	1,200	16	3,328	2,752,680	4,015,694	2
6	3,228	1,713	978,758	1	350			364	219,239	4	1,584	1	200	3,727,846	5,955,422	3
2	1,000	470	248,652	19	6,000	16	4,160	100	62,400					1,625,830	2,256,500	4
		712	369,345	23	8,845	9	2,200	17	13,668					2,009,792	2,734,041	5
3	1,386	1,929	964,516	9	3,332	154	29,694	780	534,713	16	7,896			7,783,519	10,920,198	6
		123	64,560											274,785	397,250	7

200.—LEATHER, PATENT AND ENAMELED.

1	312	1,370	790,654					635	430,280					3,932,724	6,502,228	1
		31	16,525					8	3,075					97,063	159,968	2
1	312	1,049	620,108					618	421,469					3,186,636	5,430,161	3
		290	154,021					9	5,736					649,025	912,099	4

201.—LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED. (See Table 8.)

19	9,401	29,130	13,916,135	80	21,966	76	12,000	2,963	1,772,196	27	7,612	3	140	100,114,806	138,282,004	1
		36	7,622	1	150	1	50	3	175					42,539	77,066	2
		8	2,564											12,765	16,684	3
		1,084	695,395	2	1,000	2	400	11	9,624					4,165,410	5,729,278	4
		90	44,345	4	1,250			9	5,400					499,377	619,139	5
		9	4,931			4	800							70,480	91,200	6
		213	71,405			2	120	2	400					259,585	433,853	7
		1,724	1,018,112			5	422	135	67,784					5,770,146	8,240,803	8
		280	118,285			1	75	39	26,216			1	40	911,834	1,241,306	9
		405	189,822	1	468	1	182	174	99,147	1	312			2,573,299	3,487,576	10
		17	8,424											44,889	69,131	11
		725	319,033					116	40,496	11	3,312			2,307,343	3,363,672	12
		294	105,439	6	1,740	1	300	12	7,960					722,474	986,430	13
		4,937	2,540,692	3	1,024	1	150	662	454,128					16,137,829	21,656,425	14
4	1,874	300	140,264	1	212			36	22,700					1,273,315	1,743,760	15
1	800	103	52,917									1	25	518,099	700,217	16
		10	2,757											15,203	22,077	17
		292	152,957					18	10,730					1,111,577	1,511,990	18
		611	270,680	9	1,800			43	27,227	5	1,370			2,303,363	2,988,209	19
7	3,224	655	386,331			1	125	50	29,060					1,961,634	2,780,016	20
4	1,965	4,990	2,289,704	14	5,401	14	3,041	417	221,227	4	734			14,318,529	20,614,037	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

201.—LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

201.—LEATHER, TANNED AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
22 North Carolina.....	55	\$116,364	\$39,804	\$10,699	\$19,885	\$9,220	\$76,560	\$3,913	132	\$34,401	25	\$10,213	
23 Ohio.....	113	4,380,015	1,195,883	345,887	594,960	255,036	3,184,132	193,210	1,569	827,742	121	119,050	
24 Oregon.....	13	128,750	51,200	23,250	18,800	12,150	74,550	3,510	45	30,012	15	11,816	
25 Pennsylvania.....	376	25,111,007	7,070,326	1,819,659	3,616,399	1,634,268	18,040,681	1,283,331	8,543	4,097,524	474	414,654	
26 Rhode Island.....	6	378,334	113,600	30,000	38,000	45,600	264,734	13,884	90	60,918	13	16,095	
27 South Carolina.....	4	12,093	6,718	3,106	1,110	2,502	5,375	126	13	3,233	1	117	
28 Tennessee.....	60	732,230	292,564	71,225	143,275	78,064	439,666	31,785	658	215,032	46	28,563	
29 Texas.....	7	92,450	49,300	11,650	28,650	9,000	43,150	1,477	37	22,776	5	2,296	
30 Utah.....	4	50,820	26,800	9,600	7,700	9,500	24,020	1,297	24	16,446	1	416	
31 Vermont.....	17	266,640	104,950	16,050	52,750	36,150	161,690	15,377	160	80,124	14	15,509	
32 Virginia.....	82	945,014	238,344	42,270	139,905	56,169	706,670	48,156	459	159,026	58	37,948	
33 West Virginia.....	50	567,072	151,140	38,710	79,000	33,430	415,932	28,465	240	103,937	30	15,450	
34 Wisconsin.....	38	6,345,812	1,873,450	720,212	772,340	380,898	4,472,362	381,436	2,570	1,371,967	83	100,080	
35 All other states (a).....	9	61,460	28,560	8,410	14,550	5,570	32,900	2,259	28	17,625	7	5,425	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; South Dakota, 1; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.

202.—LIGHTNING RODS.

1 The United States....	22	436,661	118,628	35,700	40,690	42,238	318,033	20,559	210	132,195	41	52,461
2 Indiana.....	3	157,594	21,190	1,500	7,740	11,950	136,404	5,526	48	20,263	9	7,520
3 Minnesota.....	3	15,267	6,138	3,000	1,150	1,988	9,129	2,063	14	10,348	3	2,309
4 Ohio.....	3	17,850	9,300	4,600	3,200	1,500	8,550	1,136	18	7,760	4	2,040
5 Pennsylvania.....	4	171,050	49,450	16,400	17,100	15,950	121,600	6,416	85	61,504	16	27,130
6 All other states (a).....	9	74,900	32,550	10,200	11,500	10,850	42,350	5,418	45	32,320	9	13,462

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Iowa, 2; Louisiana, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 1; New York, 2.

203.—LIME AND CEMENT.

1 The United States....	873	18,752,393	14,464,265	7,482,480	4,095,536	2,886,249	4,288,131	984,009	13,710	5,473,222	660	525,361
2 Alabama.....	11	226,000	168,300	81,250	42,200	44,850	57,700	15,517	356	106,040	10	8,391
3 Arkansas.....	5	37,140	36,640	18,075	5,440	13,125	500	2,251	47	11,520	1	390
4 California.....	17	862,576	765,253	529,700	140,860	94,693	97,323	25,433	288	171,258	14	15,150
5 Colorado.....	16	266,192	202,720	109,000	44,520	49,200	63,472	14,714	162	108,110	11	11,085
6 Connecticut.....	9	152,149	88,963	26,950	38,634	23,379	63,186	6,667	112	52,764	10	8,402
7 District of Columbia.....	3	32,063	8,325	1,000	200	7,125	23,738	3,711	24	12,046	4	3,500
8 Florida.....	3	31,501	12,400	4,100	6,600	1,700	19,101	1,648	42	14,885	4	2,360
9 Georgia.....	4	196,300	182,700	135,500	31,000	16,200	13,600	261	144	51,572	10	9,230
10 Illinois.....	39	1,247,191	1,099,051	693,525	271,669	133,857	148,140	34,621	928	371,503	57	43,822
11 Indiana.....	34	1,005,390	854,040	377,880	323,620	152,540	151,350	61,451	807	272,655	39	24,914
12 Iowa.....	23	217,305	172,785	48,600	83,520	40,665	44,520	11,265	314	105,355	11	6,365
13 Kansas.....	10	161,628	128,223	22,600	38,850	66,773	33,405	9,236	117	47,081	9	7,946
14 Kentucky.....	12	200,565	127,405	67,725	30,430	29,250	73,160	17,433	207	76,108	11	8,793
15 Maine.....	28	844,325	415,275	188,020	206,600	20,655	429,050	41,660	559	294,455	39	32,262
16 Maryland.....	29	537,891	444,503	314,298	75,550	54,655	93,388	15,904	354	113,371	12	9,325
17 Massachusetts.....	6	57,915	28,850	4,600	11,600	12,650	29,065	2,296	87	40,804	8	5,436
18 Michigan.....	22	296,850	172,565	81,050	51,714	39,801	124,285	13,120	170	68,973	22	14,481
19 Minnesota.....	21	202,740	155,538	70,225	60,930	24,383	47,202	7,764	211	76,189	18	11,750
20 Missouri.....	32	637,266	458,136	152,946	224,222	80,968	179,130	59,979	615	229,776	42	33,092
21 New Jersey.....	38	630,789	380,679	171,815	128,462	80,402	250,110	43,533	305	135,449	24	16,977
22 New Mexico.....	4	25,600	25,100	3,100	10,550	11,450	500	370	23	5,469	1	300
23 New York.....	94	4,712,864	3,386,136	1,784,661	680,000	921,475	1,326,728	366,620	2,470	1,117,600	86	87,659
24 Ohio.....	90	1,880,410	1,625,984	762,720	440,218	423,046	254,426	72,600	1,236	484,793	64	54,067
25 Pennsylvania.....	198	1,907,410	1,535,822	872,329	436,798	226,695	371,588	74,106	2,078	722,558	67	52,361
26 Rhode Island.....	3	25,295	13,450	7,100	4,550	1,800	11,845	1,034	33	11,219	4	2,190
27 South Carolina.....	4	14,188	10,908	3,733	5,000	2,175	3,280	1,280	62	13,488	.....	.....
28 Tennessee.....	11	116,500	100,500	38,850	46,475	15,175	16,000	2,700	148	50,055	10	5,544
29 Texas.....	11	190,627	134,957	69,450	29,162	36,345	55,670	8,147	184	86,059	8	5,698
30 Utah.....	5	22,375	13,225	5,050	3,200	4,975	9,150	1,146	24	11,392	2	707
31 Vermont.....	14	180,254	124,990	53,075	36,775	35,149	55,255	7,864	171	65,376	5	3,588
32 Virginia.....	12	185,771	138,890	42,810	70,755	25,325	46,881	6,059	262	78,276	11	6,700
33 Washington.....	7	581,375	573,925	339,870	180,280	53,775	7,450	15,113	207	125,727	5	2,950
34 West Virginia.....	5	75,575	56,375	37,500	15,500	3,375	19,200	1,012	72	14,865	2	500
35 Wisconsin.....	45	912,380	750,093	341,173	276,802	132,118	162,293	34,397	817	302,616	35	22,947
36 All other states (a).....	8	77,990	71,550	22,200	42,850	6,500	6,440	3,097	74	23,815	4	1,479

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 2; Montana, 2; North Carolina, 2; Oregon, 1; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

201.—LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$360	100	\$22,983	2	\$575	3	\$210	4	\$995					\$115,507	\$190,887	22
		1,387	674,941			4	748	54	32,068					5,134,248	6,701,670	23
		30	18,196											110,522	164,193	24
1	600	7,236	3,228,615	8	2,466	27	4,252	791	445,053	6	\$1,884			27,857,755	39,011,518	25
1	578	75	42,945					1	1,300					311,765	412,213	26
		12	3,116											12,120	21,900	27
		608	186,144					3	250			1	\$75	755,767	1,266,556	28
		32	20,480											57,473	90,890	29
		23	16,030											38,277	78,789	30
		146	64,615											416,747	592,093	31
		382	116,178	3	650	9	1,125	7	3,125					805,487	1,224,800	32
		208	88,127					2	360					680,298	896,120	33
		2,091	1,002,186	26	5,230			370	261,471					8,732,182	11,161,850	34
		17	9,900					4	2,300					66,968	95,662	35

202.—LIGHTNING RODS.

5	2,820	159	75,109	1	145	4	1,660	212,789	483,296	1
1	400	33	10,538	1	145	4	1,660	67,968	120,157	2
		11	8,039					5,404	19,969	3
		14	5,720					8,200	20,400	4
		69	34,374					99,280	232,100	5
4	2,420	32	16,438					31,937	90,670	6

203.—LIME AND CEMENT.

7	3,548	12,430	4,698,620	7	2,540	89	13,238	517	229,915	5,667,863	15,741,801	1
		322	92,101			14	1,548	10	4,000	58,158	214,540	2
		43	10,830			3	300	8	6,700	5,335	38,975	3
		263	147,968	3	1,440					199,770	544,288	4
		151	97,025					21	10,125	51,861	223,196	5
		81	34,237							80,815	162,044	6
		20	8,546					3	1,200	21,688	45,950	7
		35	11,325					4	1,500	8,987	34,793	8
		128	40,462	1	200	1	180	7	2,050	39,921	116,620	9
2	860	861	324,576			1	195	6	1,150	229,887	904,429	10
		758	246,163			4	428			235,914	778,212	11
		282	93,180			3	545	18	5,265	87,612	234,897	12
		107	38,991					1	144	21,604	146,649	13
		172	60,003			3	200	21	7,112	104,211	234,040	14
		520	262,193					38	11,900	794,904	1,216,444	15
		304	92,146							126,880	350,159	16
		68	31,048					11	4,320	99,793	158,957	17
		141	52,392					7	2,100	79,769	199,682	18
		186	62,851			4	688	3	900	62,886	203,242	19
		553	184,801			4	590	11	6,293	268,797	679,160	20
		261	106,900					20	11,572	219,195	735,753	21
		22	5,169							3,195	11,497	22
2	1,700	2,153	914,957			18	3,767	211	109,517	1,281,830	3,556,257	23
3	988	1,106	406,899			10	1,305	53	21,534	417,081	1,260,755	24
		1,973	661,595	2	600	20	2,612	16	5,390	586,054	1,738,354	25
		27	7,906					2	1,123	15,277	31,120	26
		57	12,628					5	860	2,575	26,430	27
		126	41,311			1	100	11	3,100	34,303	117,730	28
		176	89,361							28,063	226,910	29
		22	10,685					11	6,000	6,200	22,800	30
		155	55,788							108,486	261,275	31
		238	67,276	1	300			12	4,000	70,842	198,121	32
		197	121,937			3	780	2	60	65,878	264,587	33
		70	14,365					5	2,000	13,895	38,045	34
		777	277,669							216,467	706,815	35
		70	22,336							19,680	58,475	36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

204.—LINEN GOODS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.	
											Num-ber.	Wages.
1 The United States (a)...	3	\$908, 589	\$288, 895	\$38, 995	\$161, 400	\$88, 500	\$619, 694	\$65, 583	583	\$180, 204	9	\$13, 070

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

205.—LIQUORS, DISTILLED.

1 The United States...	440	31,006,176	16,972,727	2,816,967	6,289,511	7,856,249	14,033,449	65,179,927	5,343	2,814,889	573	564,325
2 Arkansas.....	14	47,075	21,630	3,695	7,455	10,480	25,445	23,170	38	7,541	7	2,959
3 California.....	8	106,053	53,543	8,300	20,468	24,775	52,510	122,834	45	14,912	3	2,448
4 Connecticut.....	8	255,241	143,903	44,120	62,643	37,140	111,338	142,028	54	33,420	9	12,835
5 Georgia.....	37	83,625	51,355	10,080	18,500	22,775	32,270	158,397	119	31,789	15	5,313
6 Illinois.....	7	8,782,041	7,417,155	1,231,950	1,715,000	4,470,205	1,364,886	31,505,991	1,023	825,140	24	55,280
7 Indiana.....	17	1,626,825	833,585	110,185	352,475	370,925	793,240	4,721,785	195	83,813	28	22,704
8 Kentucky.....	126	10,966,210	4,362,298	414,814	2,395,845	1,551,639	6,603,912	7,631,619	1,992	739,381	244	193,342
9 Maryland.....	13	1,498,607	887,609	266,359	462,450	158,800	610,998	1,510,009	183	105,765	6	9,361
10 Massachusetts.....	8	608,333	158,620	32,220	42,800	83,600	449,713	924,630	55	42,598	15	18,968
11 Missouri.....	11	299,302	196,200	29,800	53,900	112,500	103,102	1,557,020	82	36,607	13	6,753
12 New Jersey.....	4	14,700	8,650	825	3,800	4,025	6,050	3,535	8	1,727	3	640
13 New York.....	6	195,793	113,550	2,350	59,800	51,400	82,243	261,257	56	26,546	8	4,473
14 North Carolina.....	55	73,560	33,167	6,002	7,400	19,765	40,393	136,746	144	35,124	24	11,735
15 Ohio.....	15	2,109,879	755,600	267,950	125,925	361,725	1,354,279	8,745,108	484	317,829	57	93,007
16 Pennsylvania.....	40	2,624,761	1,076,735	165,785	611,550	299,400	1,548,026	2,054,435	469	312,604	67	76,850
17 Tennessee.....	32	564,112	108,610	19,015	40,750	48,845	455,502	235,159	137	47,139	14	7,796
18 Virginia.....	28	99,867	27,027	1,822	12,455	12,750	72,840	47,852	63	11,027	13	3,872
19 All other states (a).....	11	1,050,192	723,490	201,695	306,295	215,500	326,702	5,398,352	196	141,927	23	35,989

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Minnesota, 2; Nebraska, 1; Texas, 2; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

206.—LIQUORS, MALT. (See also Bottling.)

1 The United States...	1,248	232,471,290	148,239,269	33,538,926	64,412,133	50,288,210	84,232,021	48,276,290	34,800	28,382,544	4,483	7,621,448
2 Alabama.....	3	438,000	298,000	41,000	90,000	167,000	140,000	88,046	102	76,240	13	21,500
3 California.....	65	5,525,041	3,825,687	863,090	1,076,510	1,886,087	1,699,354	943,505	804	722,616	100	128,423
4 Colorado.....	11	1,917,050	1,126,500	289,900	336,100	500,500	790,550	252,024	260	284,687	32	68,280
5 Connecticut.....	16	1,470,120	974,943	160,000	391,750	423,193	495,177	349,854	248	213,613	41	53,472
6 Delaware.....	3	456,876	311,950	68,950	142,000	101,000	144,926	68,068	58	48,060	10	14,780
7 District of Columbia.....	5	836,434	629,789	116,000	257,250	256,539	206,645	173,413	120	82,422	17	24,800
8 Georgia.....	5	923,247	707,701	84,687	219,000	404,014	215,546	92,140	193	129,186	27	31,650
9 Idaho.....	5	16,030	12,450	2,400	6,250	3,800	3,580	3,294	15	4,434	6	2,080
10 Illinois.....	88	21,294,107	12,930,493	3,636,503	5,678,002	3,615,988	8,363,614	3,452,695	2,943	2,056,829	318	530,220
11 Indiana.....	37	4,589,030	2,931,418	423,590	1,423,103	1,084,725	1,657,612	1,203,239	986	702,605	118	183,064
12 Iowa.....	18	1,057,292	710,100	132,500	410,000	167,600	347,192	190,124	207	136,756	51	47,670
13 Kentucky.....	29	4,005,743	2,824,559	581,078	868,800	1,374,681	1,181,184	818,803	597	464,857	87	143,912
14 Louisiana.....	8	3,188,232	2,452,600	450,000	920,000	1,082,600	735,632	839,331	282	270,884	103	132,672
15 Maryland.....	32	5,824,669	4,333,083	819,314	2,075,521	1,438,248	1,491,586	1,186,155	823	672,377	87	141,192
16 Massachusetts.....	26	6,003,344	4,141,457	948,955	2,019,150	1,173,352	1,861,887	1,320,173	968	873,239	148	259,229
17 Michigan.....	78	3,963,163	2,744,353	666,450	935,432	1,142,471	1,218,810	737,785	839	588,109	151	168,170
18 Minnesota.....	66	3,625,239	2,304,714	713,700	1,030,390	500,624	1,320,525	526,786	658	412,682	110	116,727
19 Missouri.....	30	16,689,575	9,319,923	1,521,217	5,547,977	2,250,729	7,369,652	3,114,676	3,117	2,441,615	280	591,679
20 Montana.....	6	452,400	362,450	109,150	169,200	84,100	89,950	54,874	53	50,670	6	7,340
21 Nebraska.....	14	1,464,211	914,036	291,400	342,600	280,036	550,175	219,854	200	166,183	27	40,330
22 New Jersey.....	34	10,184,540	7,245,640	1,233,100	3,721,768	2,290,772	2,938,900	2,490,157	1,395	1,408,932	220	458,231
23 New York.....	232	67,759,552	43,054,400	10,717,991	17,552,194	14,784,215	24,705,152	16,445,206	8,285	8,035,187	1,278	2,506,206
24 Ohio.....	106	21,491,924	12,935,095	3,204,675	6,036,213	3,694,207	8,556,829	3,826,311	3,494	2,828,501	376	603,650
25 Oregon.....	13	805,135	582,746	242,743	179,886	160,117	222,389	153,826	100	89,059	20	21,819
26 Pennsylvania.....	163	26,106,355	18,070,244	3,817,806	7,745,734	6,506,704	8,036,111	4,866,575	3,562	2,831,943	409	695,224
27 Rhode Island.....	3	287,500	100,000	7,000	7,000	86,000	187,500	102,376	97	80,025	15	29,125
28 Tennessee.....	4	882,434	689,116	136,000	363,616	189,500	193,318	106,659	171	123,570	24	48,282
29 Texas.....	7	1,534,775	1,185,500	220,000	385,000	580,500	349,275	379,309	444	263,347	42	56,819
30 Utah.....	5	150,500	126,300	64,500	45,000	16,800	24,200	15,011	46	25,685	7	6,810
31 Washington.....	13	1,328,329	869,000	206,500	321,900	340,600	459,329	193,186	230	213,275	21	36,305
32 West Virginia.....	6	833,768	470,593	68,593	169,500	232,500	363,175	188,911	181	118,992	26	27,232
33 Wisconsin.....	107	16,803,323	8,671,112	1,650,834	3,791,787	3,228,491	8,132,211	3,806,846	3,165	1,864,579	287	394,501
34 All other states and territories (a).....	10	563,352	383,317	49,300	153,500	180,517	180,035	67,078	148	101,385	26	28,054

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 2; New Hampshire, 1; New Mexico, 2; North Dakota, 1; South Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1; Wyoming, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

204.—LINEN GOODS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		156	\$69,728	287	\$65,500	34	\$6,202	62	\$18,711	8	\$2,159	27	\$4,834	\$268,907	\$547,273	1

205.—LIQUORS, DISTILLED.

8	\$4,500	4,559	2,142,232	3	390	5	540	194	102,802	-----	-----	1	100	14,909,173	104,197,869	1
-----	-----	31	4,582	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,085	52,775	2
-----	-----	42	12,464	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,498	229,701	3
1	500	44	20,085	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,110	293,149	4
-----	-----	99	25,976	-----	-----	1	50	4	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	69,034	323,938	5
-----	-----	999	769,860	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,918,106	51,996,737	6
-----	-----	167	61,109	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	711,111	5,840,129	7
4	2,672	1,656	502,962	1	100	-----	-----	86	40,205	-----	-----	1	100	3,876,591	15,159,648	8
-----	-----	177	96,404	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	757,892	2,668,650	9
-----	-----	40	23,630	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,662	1,372,807	10
-----	-----	69	29,854	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	224,963	1,860,618	11
-----	-----	5	1,087	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,697	10,599	12
-----	-----	48	22,073	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,750	422,824	13
-----	-----	109	22,578	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	811	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,574	255,302	14
1	600	410	216,692	-----	-----	1	250	15	7,280	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,535,016	12,033,884	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	728	353	197,510	1	240	-----	-----	46	37,276	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,326,202	4,339,689	16
-----	-----	117	37,438	1	50	-----	-----	5	1,855	-----	-----	-----	-----	156,969	621,693	17
-----	-----	48	6,755	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,450	93,132	18
-----	-----	145	91,173	-----	-----	3	240	25	14,525	-----	-----	-----	-----	705,463	6,622,594	19

206.—LIQUORS, MALT. (See also Bottling.)

60	47,713	29,117	20,399,030	168	40,757	508	91,609	374	165,763	82	15,000	8	1,224	64,003,347	182,731,622	1
-----	-----	83	53,180	-----	-----	6	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	140,609	344,986	2
4	2,040	693	590,259	3	962	4	932	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,179,897	3,628,236	3
1	2,000	232	211,907	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	555,149	1,601,168	4
4	2,900	203	157,241	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	584,390	1,455,359	5
-----	-----	48	33,280	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100,608	247,016	6
-----	-----	103	57,622	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	295,017	853,800	7
1	300	140	86,736	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	10,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	241,783	580,760	8
-----	-----	8	2,294	-----	-----	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,265	17,580	9
3	7,100	2,601	1,513,609	6	1,440	11	1,820	4	2,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,627,634	13,664,046	10
3	1,234	836	510,291	13	2,688	16	3,328	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,144,092	3,837,844	11
-----	-----	155	88,786	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	294,626	786,585	12
1	260	509	320,685	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	853,126	2,600,897	13
-----	-----	179	138,212	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	592,562	1,905,760	14
1	300	733	530,365	-----	-----	2	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,586,951	4,662,887	15
2	940	818	613,070	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,064,079	5,355,438	16
-----	-----	677	416,794	4	1,000	4	1,040	2	605	-----	-----	-----	-----	998,128	2,979,258	17
-----	-----	530	292,406	8	2,053	8	1,296	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	200	751,907	2,206,366	18
3	2,741	2,719	1,813,739	-----	-----	115	33,456	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,563,536	16,954,137	19
-----	-----	46	42,970	1	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,930	204,645	20
1	520	172	125,333	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	357,266	1,079,865	21
-----	-----	82	50,900	-----	-----	2	331	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,592,491	10,018,393	22
6	3,792	6,978	5,519,453	4	1,740	10	1,820	6	1,776	-----	-----	3	400	18,776,129	53,429,685	23
1	500	3,082	2,217,111	1	260	34	6,980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,272,894	15,899,629	24
-----	-----	79	66,940	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165,887	613,316	25
5	7,276	3,110	2,113,469	-----	-----	11	2,132	27	13,842	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,461,082	18,358,734	26
-----	-----	141	73,788	-----	-----	6	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	187,500	436,846	27
-----	-----	321	186,908	-----	-----	80	18,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	213,393	618,970	28
-----	-----	39	18,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	495,307	1,702,087	29
-----	-----	202	173,070	2	100	-----	-----	5	3,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,206	113,531	30
1	300	151	90,836	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	624	424,637	1,178,306	31
19	12,770	2,160	1,267,354	125	29,854	191	15,000	301	130,100	82	15,000	-----	-----	323,894	747,402	32
-----	-----	115	72,217	-----	-----	7	1,114	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,829,390	14,193,057	33
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	226,072	455,003	34

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

207.—LIQUORS, VINOUS. (See also Liquors, distilled.)

207.—LIQUORS, VINOUS, & SPIRITS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.						
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	236	\$5,792,783	\$2,706,613	\$367,010	\$1,049,005	\$1,290,593	\$3,086,170	\$270,377	1,282	\$480,733	229	\$178,955				
2 California	128	3,729,413	1,879,835	149,795	661,550	1,068,490	1,849,578	142,512	856	290,430	120	99,092				
3 Missouri	9	425,090	135,250	38,650	58,500	38,100	289,840	22,459	89	66,440	20	26,948				
4 New Jersey	7	29,675	9,250	2,100	4,600	2,550	20,425	889	22	1,588	6	888				
5 New York	11	264,141	116,558	16,750	67,800	32,008	147,583	23,705	44	21,590	9	6,450				
6 Ohio	58	989,207	422,045	121,515	188,505	112,025	567,162	70,855	177	77,962	53	35,800				
7 Wisconsin	3	17,230	9,650	4,800	3,250	1,600	7,580	162	4	821	3	721				
8 All other states (a)	20	338,027	134,025	33,400	64,800	35,825	204,002	9,795	90	21,902	18	9,056				

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Florida, 2; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 2; Michigan, 2; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 2; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Texas, 2; Virginia, 2.

208.—LITHOGRAPHING AND ENGRAVING. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)

1 The United States...	219	15,490,127	8,715,408	451,829	1,075,873	7,187,706	6,774,719	1,155,653	10,590	7,147,174	856	1,256,812
2 California	8	389,060	201,572	.....	.....	201,572	187,488	34,661	275	193,782	23	38,934
3 Connecticut	3	94,300	56,000	.....	.....	56,000	38,300	6,824	46	36,900	5	6,500
4 District of Columbia	7	185,044	131,300	.....	.....	131,300	53,744	18,232	127	79,568	7	5,584
5 Illinois	15	537,260	308,000	.....	.....	308,000	229,260	62,756	680	411,826	42	75,535
6 Kentucky	3	86,441	59,471	.....	.....	59,471	26,970	8,303	81	41,118	6	6,000
7 Louisiana	3	87,700	53,000	5,000	5,000	43,000	34,700	13,200	70	50,268	10	17,900
8 Maryland	4	314,800	131,000	.....	.....	131,000	183,800	22,410	197	125,766	18	35,690
9 Massachusetts	13	1,182,733	520,050	51,000	88,500	380,550	662,683	127,614	946	617,145	95	127,703
10 Minnesota	3	154,250	107,000	.....	30,000	77,000	47,250	11,286	122	79,720	8	13,700
11 Missouri	10	249,627	143,918	.....	.....	143,918	105,709	20,748	265	156,116	37	51,392
12 New York	94	6,675,542	3,798,330	88,000	324,477	3,385,853	2,877,212	462,130	4,459	3,321,182	345	512,442
13 Ohio	12	2,233,993	1,216,480	170,729	296,896	748,855	1,017,513	160,469	1,062	667,586	107	180,434
14 Pennsylvania	27	1,815,606	1,113,018	132,100	255,500	725,418	702,588	80,897	886	563,092	67	66,530
15 Wisconsin	4	371,377	214,281	.....	.....	214,281	157,096	33,741	262	182,949	14	30,600
16 All other states and ter- ritories. (a)	13	1,112,394	661,988	5,000	75,500	581,488	450,406	92,382	1,112	620,156	72	87,868

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Georgia, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Michigan, 2; New Jersey, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; Virginia, 1.

209.—LOCK AND GUN SMITHING.

1 The United States...	1,308	1,867,220	1,141,290	358,460	260,915	521,915	725,930	278,516	2,560	1,502,316	1,307	841,396
2 Alabama	12	13,430	10,415	1,400	1,850	7,165	3,015	2,328	24	14,780	10	6,076
3 Arkansas	7	5,092	3,062	600	200	2,262	2,030	1,731	11	7,576	5	3,690
4 California	55	49,632	32,290	6,050	4,800	21,440	17,342	11,588	98	63,242	57	38,527
5 Colorado	4	4,025	2,250	.....	.....	2,250	1,775	1,568	9	9,052	4	5,400
6 Connecticut	15	11,458	4,900	.....	.....	4,900	6,558	2,108	24	13,516	14	7,206
7 District of Columbia	19	54,448	26,300	9,700	2,550	14,050	28,148	6,793	68	41,669	21	14,906
8 Georgia	19	12,930	6,755	400	500	5,855	6,175	3,528	35	19,806	20	12,336
9 Illinois	66	132,070	88,928	34,500	24,250	30,178	43,142	19,834	144	87,752	69	47,021
10 Indiana	47	48,752	37,350	18,375	9,750	9,225	11,402	5,478	66	31,037	45	22,686
11 Iowa	19	57,123	49,450	33,600	5,800	10,050	7,673	5,038	31	16,664	21	11,980
12 Kansas	17	17,881	14,205	2,800	5,400	6,005	3,676	1,695	24	9,088	17	7,414
13 Kentucky	50	43,168	24,645	7,300	6,850	10,495	18,523	7,367	86	47,285	45	29,013
14 Louisiana	27	31,370	22,550	5,900	6,200	10,450	8,820	3,560	43	22,609	25	17,371
15 Maine	8	10,840	8,400	375	250	7,775	2,440	1,339	11	5,816	9	4,971
16 Maryland	28	35,936	12,610	2,150	2,860	7,600	23,326	4,498	68	36,510	32	20,582
17 Massachusetts	120	89,683	45,300	3,700	3,150	38,450	44,383	22,916	212	117,683	115	70,991
18 Michigan	31	46,475	32,005	10,450	9,600	11,955	14,470	4,491	54	27,541	31	17,912
19 Minnesota	20	54,480	20,595	1,850	3,565	15,180	33,885	5,726	49	29,346	24	13,768
20 Mississippi	7	6,910	5,450	1,300	1,500	2,650	1,460	1,139	8	3,446	7	3,146
21 Missouri	79	71,486	39,930	8,070	10,320	21,540	31,556	16,644	137	76,418	78	44,033
22 Nebraska	14	11,065	9,348	2,150	3,150	4,048	1,717	1,689	22	10,762	14	7,612
23 New Hampshire	3	4,600	3,550	50	700	2,800	1,050	336	4	1,726	3	1,492
24 New Jersey	28	68,730	46,625	16,950	19,150	10,525	22,105	4,706	50	30,237	27	18,574
25 New York	291	412,726	216,507	49,200	37,600	129,707	196,219	77,367	703	450,547	312	233,502
26 North Carolina	4	1,665	1,375	700	300	375	290	200	5	1,865	3	1,040
27 Ohio	84	73,467	41,975	9,560	7,825	24,590	31,492	16,104	138	72,278	79	44,919
28 Oregon	5	5,325	2,550	100	200	2,250	2,775	1,418	8	5,110	3	2,600
29 Pennsylvania	112	298,806	184,575	63,500	63,025	58,050	114,231	24,131	239	133,726	99	59,679
30 Rhode Island	11	13,695	11,400	3,000	1,000	7,400	2,295	2,743	20	14,436	12	10,044
31 South Carolina	9	29,225	22,750	10,450	9,000	3,300	6,475	2,121	22	9,997	12	6,185

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

207.—LIQUORS, VINOUS. (See also Liquors, distilled.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
5	\$2,325	962	\$285,418	24	\$7,382	6	\$548	54	\$5,905	2	\$200			\$1,318,012	\$2,846,148	1
1	780	681	177,968	17	6,895	3	140	34	5,555					840,222	1,738,863	2
3	1,150	66	38,342											87,263	244,300	3
		16	700											8,136	21,510	4
		23	14,940							2	200			71,651	156,740	5
1	395	116	41,284	4	75	3	408							246,956	550,777	6
		1	100											1,266	5,720	7
		49	12,084	3	412			20	350					62,518	128,238	8

208.—LITHOGRAPHING AND ENGRAVING. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)

78	35,032	7,727	5,277,573	1,461	372,757	303	54,473	124	136,757	35	12,548	6	\$1,222	6,265,464	17,988,157	1
2	600	178	133,994	35	10,736	27	5,286	4	2,920	.....	.....	6	1,222	145,445	406,044	2
.....	.....	36	29,025	5	1,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,675	105,000	3
.....	.....	114	72,334	6	1,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161,747	315,977	4
8	3,476	460	286,877	166	45,238	4	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300,740	951,785	5
1	500	70	33,708	4	910	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,560	127,800	6
.....	.....	48	26,832	7	1,716	.....	.....	5	3,820	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,665	112,600	7
1	300	149	82,704	29	7,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,731	316,352	8
19	8,324	653	424,018	156	43,448	13	2,652	10	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	451,414	1,321,101	9
.....	.....	99	61,340	15	4,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,200	179,000	10
3	1,812	176	90,905	46	9,352	.....	.....	3	2,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,583	305,033	11
20	9,106	3,391	2,562,693	478	132,589	138	26,679	64	68,425	23	9,248	.....	.....	3,012,751	8,333,764	12
11	4,620	612	399,041	304	61,996	18	2,728	10	18,767	.....	.....	.....	.....	634,043	1,919,991	13
9	3,880	603	426,429	65	17,459	102	16,324	28	29,170	12	3,300	.....	.....	624,178	1,698,449	14
2	1,440	238	148,785	8	2,124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113,988	409,866	15
2	884	900	498,888	137	32,412	1	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445,744	1,485,395	16

209.—LOCK AND GUN SMITHING.

11	5,059	1,140	625,424	1	600	45	6,862	55	22,611	1	364	.....	.....	822,557	3,153,834	1
.....	.....	12	7,104	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,102	28,986	2
.....	.....	5	3,730	.....	.....	1	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,999	13,310	3
.....	.....	35	23,055	.....	.....	2	464	4	1,196	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,402	107,767	4
.....	.....	5	3,652	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,985	14,850	5
.....	.....	10	6,310	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,600	28,452	6
.....	.....	46	26,513	.....	.....	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,705	99,350	7
.....	.....	15	7,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,528	42,486	8
.....	.....	67	38,301	.....	.....	4	706	4	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,270	242,632	9
.....	.....	20	8,126	.....	.....	1	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,699	56,848	10
.....	.....	10	4,684	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,047	36,300	11
.....	.....	6	1,474	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,567	17,120	12
.....	.....	38	18,008	.....	.....	3	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,544	84,524	13
.....	.....	10	3,088	.....	.....	5	440	3	1,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,556	35,999	14
.....	.....	2	845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,430	9,465	15
.....	.....	34	15,704	.....	.....	1	104	1	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,144	68,751	16
.....	.....	90	45,102	.....	.....	2	312	3	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,495	251,478	17
2	728	17	8,049	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,971	48,472	18
.....	.....	24	15,478	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,434	57,198	19
.....	.....	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,098	6,400	20
1	300	55	31,500	.....	.....	2	335	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,590	156,392	21
.....	.....	6	2,890	.....	.....	2	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,740	19,782	22
.....	.....	1	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,216	3,475	23
.....	.....	20	11,411	.....	.....	1	52	2	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,866	66,878	24
7	3,771	356	202,275	1	600	10	1,653	17	8,746	.....	.....	.....	.....	283,696	954,896	25
.....	.....	2	825	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	309	2,600	26
.....	.....	52	25,304	.....	.....	2	260	4	1,535	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,255	157,903	27
.....	.....	5	2,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,228	11,120	28
.....	.....	134	72,560	.....	.....	3	587	3	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,426	304,625	29
.....	.....	8	4,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,957	22,420	30
.....	.....	10	3,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	28,640	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

209.—LOCK AND GUN SMITHING—Continued.

209.—LOOK AND GUN SMITHS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
32 Tennessee.....	9	\$3,885	\$2,480	\$10	\$20	\$2,450	\$1,405	\$1,345	13	\$5,798	9	\$4,382	
33 Texas.....	24	64,325	52,075	31,550	6,900	13,625	12,250	4,982	38	26,146	21	15,347	
34 Utah.....	3	9,165	6,875	3,250	650	2,975	2,290	587	8	7,356	4	3,880	
35 Vermont.....	5	2,553	2,070	70	375	1,625	483	483	6	2,354	5	2,004	
36 Virginia.....	20	25,399	17,365	8,000	6,000	3,365	8,034	2,864	28	14,725	20	10,329	
37 Washington.....	4	7,550	6,200	3,500	500	2,200	1,350	2,865	9	8,576	4	3,968	
38 West Virginia.....	8	4,890	1,725	7,600	4,825	1,725	3,165	1,482	11	4,040	9	3,730	
39 Wisconsin.....	16	26,210	20,105	300	300	7,680	6,105	1,790	22	13,120	14	7,740	
40 All other states (a).....	8	6,750	4,350			3,750	2,400	1,934	12	8,680	8	5,340	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Florida, 1; Montana, 2; Nevada, 2; North Dakota, 1; Wyoming, 1.

210.—LOOKING-GLASS AND PICTURE FRAMES.

1 The United States.....	1,290	8,554,995	2,237,358	590,955	710,325	936,078	6,317,637	1,019,920	9,664	5,257,553	1,654	1,383,189
2 Alabama.....	3	2,800	400			400	2,400	626	6	2,096	4	1,696
3 California.....	32	367,800	38,235	10,000	7,100	21,135	329,565	32,583	192	133,034	46	37,724
4 Colorado.....	4	41,849	31,219		30,000	1,219	10,630	1,742	19	17,080	8	10,470
5 Connecticut.....	33	88,140	8,775			8,775	79,365	15,516	105	57,787	40	27,026
6 District of Columbia.....	12	38,000	2,660			2,660	35,340	6,344	44	29,312	15	12,108
7 Georgia.....	4	6,560	525			525	6,035	1,805	11	4,936	2	936
8 Illinois.....	99	1,100,398	452,369	147,950	145,600	158,819	648,029	105,579	1,650	825,019	168	148,412
9 Indiana.....	21	96,410	37,340	7,000	18,000	12,340	59,070	7,468	134	62,915	25	16,359
10 Iowa.....	8	6,440	1,650	100	200	1,350	4,790	2,171	18	9,273	12	6,213
11 Kansas.....	8	12,157	1,927	500	300	1,127	10,230	1,372	14	6,634	4	2,276
12 Kentucky.....	19	64,585	7,470	1,500	1,600	4,370	57,115	6,368	53	32,529	14	10,440
13 Louisiana.....	8	11,486	536			536	10,950	3,410	19	7,956	8	4,082
14 Maine.....	26	44,019	6,227	505	335	5,387	37,792	5,779	65	36,486	22	11,790
15 Maryland.....	34	608,652	58,395	10,500	13,500	34,395	550,257	55,146	547	208,275	47	36,375
16 Massachusetts.....	153	593,642	105,069	4,600	28,000	72,469	488,573	95,159	922	534,579	174	137,056
17 Michigan.....	40	225,898	88,086	16,200	43,175	28,711	137,812	25,608	320	128,619	48	34,644
18 Minnesota.....	24	80,642	16,902	6,000	4,000	6,902	63,740	9,183	88	53,124	26	21,615
19 Missouri.....	54	361,794	119,424	21,525	52,450	45,449	242,370	53,486	408	221,050	78	62,848
20 Nebraska.....	5	7,665	915			915	6,750	1,771	12	9,322	5	4,780
21 New Hampshire.....	12	13,760	4,305	1,000	1,500	1,805	9,455	2,530	17	8,623	9	4,392
22 New Jersey.....	36	108,595	21,280	1,985	4,365	14,930	87,315	18,273	126	65,524	37	27,371
23 New York.....	321	2,186,023	497,139	120,400	142,900	233,839	1,688,884	319,769	2,532	1,609,081	463	460,349
24 North Carolina.....	3	8,820	1,700	500	500	700	7,120	862	8	2,984	3	1,334
25 Ohio.....	95	1,081,286	329,732	72,150	118,500	139,082	751,554	98,861	1,294	576,636	124	87,635
26 Oregon.....	4	19,750	2,750			2,750	17,000	4,128	23	20,140	7	7,820
27 Pennsylvania.....	126	1,023,802	328,029	143,990	81,800	102,239	695,773	101,167	727	416,765	143	125,231
28 Rhode Island.....	19	55,200	7,725			7,725	47,475	7,987	67	39,888	17	14,140
29 Tennessee.....	6	42,125	2,200			2,200	39,925	4,783	35	20,768	12	7,540
30 Texas.....	10	25,000	9,275	5,000	1,800	2,475	15,725	4,399	15	8,407	6	4,082
31 Utah.....	3	7,845	600			600	7,245	336	12	9,574	2	1,820
32 Vermont.....	9	21,006	3,087			3,087	17,919	1,710	19	10,399	10	6,388
33 Virginia.....	14	35,990	6,380	1,000	500	4,880	29,610	6,950	44	24,963	18	13,544
34 Washington.....	4	10,614	950			950	9,664	2,950	7	5,016	4	3,260
35 West Virginia.....	6	14,480	2,450	800	150	1,500	12,030	1,868	10	4,546	6	3,071
36 Wisconsin.....	25	108,622	30,482	14,250	8,550	7,682	78,140	8,609	79	41,364	35	21,195
37 All other states (a).....	10	33,140	11,150	3,500	5,500	2,150	21,990	3,622	22	12,849	12	7,167

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Delaware, 2; Mississippi, 1; Montana, 2; North Dakota, 1; South Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1.

211.—LUMBER AND OTHER MILL PRODUCTS FROM LOGS OR BOLTS. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

1 The United States.....	21,011	496,339,968	294,325,888	156,539,097	31,273,534	106,513,257	202,014,080	20,136,273	286,197	87,784,433	19,287	10,608,273
2 Alabama.....	437	7,225,170	5,455,940	1,865,031	589,694	3,001,215	1,769,230	291,915	6,123	1,836,721	378	234,607
3 Alaska.....	10	105,727	96,703	4,250	26,350	66,103	9,024	5,252	86	22,173	8	3,548
4 Arizona.....	4	212,975	130,200	600	15,500	114,100	82,775	10,485	97	58,150	3	380
5 Arkansas.....	523	6,818,943	4,802,611	1,945,855	507,323	2,349,433	2,016,332	279,852	6,712	2,068,870	415	225,795
6 California.....	221	15,833,636	12,229,367	6,454,254	856,830	4,918,283	3,604,269	537,224	4,588	1,994,565	266	214,555
7 Colorado.....	109	838,656	487,251	113,355	33,450	340,446	351,405	45,767	904	323,413	55	32,578
8 Connecticut.....	157	1,010,656	632,483	252,340	117,175	262,968	378,173	38,799	754	269,788	101	55,282
9 Delaware.....	47	252,791	192,517	56,475	28,845	107,197	60,274	7,894	560	104,386	34	9,927
10 Florida.....	202	5,398,499	4,048,316	1,693,323	434,408	1,920,585	1,350,183	265,080	4,239	1,398,120	210	155,141
11 Georgia.....	434	4,834,568	3,888,078	1,230,001	401,248	2,256,829	996,490	202,800	5,917	1,572,284	316	150,103
12 Idaho.....	41	419,880	241,775	29,810	32,515	179,450	178,105	17,858	372	125,220	12	7,575
13 Illinois.....	357	4,056,562	1,633,620	433,956	254,007	945,657	2,422,942	352,783	4,314	1,147,784	279	119,499
14 Indiana.....	1,603	11,238,573	5,534,681	1,436,882	842,495	3,255,304	5,703,892	616,250	15,822	4,773,752	1,325	578,149
15 Indian territory.....	3	16,000	6,400	400	300	5,700	9,600	1,000	39	12,800	1	1,000
16 Iowa.....	137	17,487,825	7,155,341	4,656,426	684,335	1,814,580	10,332,484	633,997	7,011	2,153,582	284	239,614

209.—LOCK AND GUN SMITHING—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
.....		3	\$1,234	.....	.....	1	\$182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,082	\$12,630
.....		14	9,954	.....	.....	1	145	2	\$700	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,545	51,900
.....		2	1,820	.....	.....	1	156	1	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,935	14,550
.....		1	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	886	4,749
.....		8	4,396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,713	22,700
.....															
.....		5	4,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,050	16,050
.....														1,768	10,795
.....						2	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,523	25,441
.....		7	5,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	\$364	.....	.....	2,600	15,900
.....		4	3,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40

210.—LOOKING-GLASS AND PICTURE FRAMES.

[illegible]

211.—LUMBER AND OTHER MILL PRODUCTS FROM LOGS OR BOLTS. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

181	80, 925	252, 129	73, 723, 635	1, 388	249, 524	2, 616	333, 604	9, 051	2, 607, 984	893	113, 875	652	66, 613	231, 555, 618	403, 667, 575	1
3	1, 720	5, 469	1, 557, 227	4	520	164	23, 797	102	18, 550	1	250	2	50	4, 481, 362	8, 135, 996	2
		78	18, 625											30, 198	58, 440	3
		94	57, 770											126, 765	248, 790	4
		5, 983	1, 767, 687	2	400	37	4, 480	260	69, 768	10	160	5	600	4, 783, 378	8, 800, 017	5
2	1, 350	4, 208	1, 741, 680	20	7, 176	6	1, 850	77	27, 954					4, 350, 045	8, 453, 964	6
		816	272, 790	7	1, 135			26	16, 910					609, 693	1, 172, 190	7
1	600	635	209, 738					17	4, 168					741, 942	1, 236, 736	8
		336	79, 609					120	12, 300			70	2, 550	193, 096	397, 057	9
5	1, 650	3, 591	1, 213, 981	24	4, 400	60	6, 758	346	15, 990			3	200	2, 733, 322	5, 424, 307	10
1	1, 300	5, 374	1, 388, 025	29	4, 000	98	7, 648	94	20, 758	2	250	3	200	3, 263, 027	6, 306, 095	11
		345	114, 895	2	500	2	200	11	2, 050					187, 097	429, 990	12
1	1, 100	3, 893	1, 003, 104	7	510	66	7, 173	63	15, 648			5	750	2, 893, 684	5, 090, 940	13
12	2, 869	13, 227	3, 816, 730	146	34, 445	258	36, 831	717	285, 886	93	13, 752	44	5, 090	10, 568, 376	19, 964, 293	14
		38	11, 800											23, 900	41, 950	15
10	6, 400	6, 183	1, 819, 797	69	12, 676	224	28, 241	180	38, 337	20	3, 075	41	5, 442	7, 945, 831	11, 829, 005	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

211.—LUMBER AND OTHER MILL PRODUCTS FROM LOGS OR BOLTS—Continued.

211.—LUMBER AND OTHER MILL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
17 Kansas.....	27	\$70,865	\$52,915	\$5,670	\$5,270	\$41,975	\$17,950	\$4,109	120	\$16,179	18	\$2,624	
18 Kentucky.....	595	6,554,974	3,137,392	649,148	647,165	1,841,079	3,417,582	380,272	6,782	1,798,855	535	245,816	
19 Louisiana.....	122	5,586,598	3,132,436	1,329,508	380,138	1,422,790	2,454,162	213,535	3,091	1,249,460	187	166,456	
20 Maine.....	831	11,883,447	6,635,791	2,496,453	1,408,082	2,731,256	5,247,656	546,396	8,932	2,519,609	516	234,739	
21 Maryland.....	212	1,449,795	955,981	294,608	112,635	548,738	493,814	54,246	1,678	389,747	144	55,659	
22 Massachusetts.....	464	5,002,033	2,741,425	900,150	635,433	1,205,842	2,260,608	312,654	3,214	1,194,253	360	180,743	
23 Michigan.....	1,918	110,990,328	63,554,685	39,744,549	5,370,265	18,439,871	47,435,643	4,258,006	46,592	14,677,436	2,406	1,727,256	
24 Minnesota.....	317	28,321,062	14,043,881	8,123,255	1,330,271	4,590,355	14,277,181	1,296,220	10,783	3,383,765	502	419,935	
25 Mississippi.....	338	4,433,229	3,092,684	926,538	441,355	1,794,791	1,340,545	205,833	4,434	1,287,391	309	157,707	
26 Missouri.....	748	7,058,118	4,864,359	2,408,270	492,962	1,963,127	2,793,759	365,757	5,740	1,569,062	518	202,773	
27 Montana.....	30	831,323	277,925	55,420	37,975	184,530	553,398	41,545	629	325,497	24	19,680	
28 Nebraska.....	31	96,539	57,845	7,670	9,500	40,675	38,694	6,714	162	50,197	24	9,700	
29 New Hampshire.....	531	6,222,380	3,961,714	1,594,939	822,459	1,544,316	2,260,666	221,162	4,651	1,459,929	344	140,774	
30 New Jersey.....	110	1,546,530	901,548	523,113	133,655	244,780	644,982	48,089	674	230,583	54	33,608	
31 New Mexico.....	26	193,335	141,577	8,642	14,585	118,350	51,758	13,812	330	161,981	14	10,256	
32 New York.....	1,664	20,734,448	12,375,401	5,399,398	2,357,215	4,618,788	8,359,047	980,523	13,164	3,598,607	1,541	579,047	
33 North Carolina.....	688	5,319,589	3,998,504	1,437,065	410,378	2,151,061	1,321,085	213,801	6,651	1,336,895	449	180,179	
34 North Dakota.....	5	118,830	66,420	17,920	8,450	40,050	52,410	3,745	138	25,810	3	3,300	
35 Ohio.....	1,427	11,735,666	6,706,010	2,227,869	1,079,507	3,398,634	5,029,656	626,994	13,056	3,722,951	1,509	617,417	
36 Oklahoma.....	8	16,605	11,380	280	1,350	9,750	5,225	2,075	35	6,570	6	1,400	
37 Oregon.....	300	7,542,835	5,260,569	2,531,374	564,070	2,165,125	2,282,266	334,244	3,777	1,660,671	298	195,196	
38 Pennsylvania.....	1,853	43,522,780	26,726,419	16,902,344	2,266,940	7,557,135	16,796,361	1,326,626	18,663	5,466,123	903	548,801	
39 Rhode Island.....	29	125,921	92,455	25,020	17,115	10,320	33,466	7,698	186	62,108	7	3,961	
40 South Carolina.....	328	1,727,215	1,449,977	508,895	108,096	832,986	277,238	68,560	2,445	427,133	197	64,392	
41 South Dakota.....	41	251,255	150,275	28,915	17,260	104,100	100,980	12,707	362	98,260	11	6,675	
42 Tennessee.....	787	7,186,127	3,583,672	1,185,246	525,801	1,872,625	3,602,455	340,635	8,148	2,194,615	989	377,102	
43 Texas.....	284	10,674,707	7,175,766	3,143,700	618,590	3,413,476	3,498,941	435,657	6,820	2,572,921	307	268,377	
44 Utah.....	30	196,983	90,073	10,930	11,020	68,123	106,910	8,542	228	61,756	17	10,175	
45 Vermont.....	736	7,615,495	4,643,270	1,776,135	834,627	2,032,508	2,972,225	281,835	6,381	1,699,847	626	234,180	
46 Virginia.....	638	4,364,702	3,137,409	1,088,821	318,752	1,729,836	1,227,293	228,723	5,980	1,361,638	362	154,553	
47 Washington.....	310	19,445,429	12,540,234	6,441,178	1,606,132	4,492,924	6,905,195	762,680	7,637	4,060,231	476	458,355	
48 West Virginia.....	428	4,541,072	2,475,732	996,012	198,457	1,281,263	2,065,340	163,140	4,308	1,164,254	578	204,753	
49 Wisconsin.....	853	84,419,243	49,669,529	33,569,702	3,648,549	12,451,278	34,749,714	3,056,080	32,755	10,046,413	1,355	1,060,496	
50 Wyoming.....	17	160,049	85,352	7,402	15,000	62,950	74,697	6,702	113	42,078	11	4,275	

212.—LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)

1 The United States...	3,670	120,271,440	52,327,364	16,128,855	3,976,848	22,221,661	67,944,076	6,594,958	86,888	48,970,080	6,814	6,676,686
2 Alabama.....	47	798,195	464,015	173,030	94,210	196,775	334,180	27,861	714	344,614	74	61,087
3 Arkansas.....	38	850,092	357,661	58,529	75,014	224,118	492,431	45,209	719	348,986	79	69,324
4 California.....	120	3,039,308	1,442,281	236,188	243,619	962,474	1,597,027	228,869	2,350	1,778,584	219	266,131
5 Colorado.....	18	2,101,580	725,185	390,385	177,600	157,200	1,370,395	82,234	1,094	846,370	77	123,420
6 Connecticut.....	50	1,817,056	728,152	233,115	201,440	293,597	1,088,904	113,694	1,135	715,967	91	90,163
7 Delaware.....	7	239,977	111,800	16,800	42,000	53,000	128,177	13,444	125	74,016	16	13,704
8 District of Columbia.....	14	700,000	428,550	234,500	97,500	96,550	271,450	22,697	440	258,438	32	27,520
9 Florida.....	16	160,155	88,608	14,200	17,800	56,608	71,547	7,689	168	91,361	20	16,560
10 Georgia.....	82	1,677,880	879,810	213,195	193,899	473,216	798,070	126,193	2,317	998,302	157	145,012
11 Illinois.....	206	11,301,630	5,181,331	1,830,895	1,386,726	1,963,760	6,120,249	684,019	9,517	5,649,437	575	620,206
12 Indiana.....	178	3,186,467	1,437,132	376,887	405,159	655,086	1,749,335	165,950	2,381	1,196,112	255	191,113
13 Iowa.....	46	3,044,145	1,063,934	297,795	336,765	429,374	1,980,211	182,242	2,095	940,911	108	113,164
14 Kansas.....	36	627,282	363,347	95,225	88,500	179,622	263,935	31,358	449	267,159	64	51,732
15 Kentucky.....	60	1,849,386	739,767	224,248	207,185	308,334	1,109,619	88,000	1,506	768,241	116	121,304
16 Louisiana.....	27	947,837	417,140	146,550	80,400	190,190	530,697	51,198	729	443,784	84	90,630
17 Maine.....	67	962,940	488,660	77,800	170,950	239,910	474,280	51,508	660	332,412	83	63,475
18 Maryland.....	45	1,990,138	881,336	297,600	208,150	375,586	1,108,802	131,296	1,305	782,391	131	121,030
19 Massachusetts.....	164	4,709,515	2,217,861	632,517	763,903	821,441	2,491,654	324,138	3,816	2,471,628	281	284,596
20 Michigan.....	230	6,701,437	2,920,512	719,783	761,015	1,439,714	3,780,925	361,111	5,199	2,345,560	396	357,062
21 Minnesota.....	54	4,379,061	2,017,975	942,985	505,680	569,310	2,361,086	201,324	2,715	1,529,177	183	192,835
22 Mississippi.....	8	93,002	47,482	17,875	8,360	21,247	45,520	4,584	103	53,121	11	10,431
23 Missouri.....	78	3,280,816	1,228,072	347,831	311,681	568,560	2,052,744	202,975	2,558	1,582,409	204	206,016
24 Montana.....	8	286,006	122,100	47,500	39,900	34,700	163,906	9,254	150	132,444	20	22,978
25 Nebraska.....	24	561,076	350,077	145,200	73,050	131,827	210,999	37,060	542	394,800	43	54,337
26 New Hampshire.....	32	493,598	259,657	66,400	86,270	106,987	233,941	34,829	709	347,477	41	33,226
27 New Jersey.....	101	2,761,927	1,081,535	306,450	321,390	453,695	1,680,392	126,174	1,827	1,180,312	189	198,773
28 New York.....	540	24,078,662	10,300,032	3,031,304	2,839,079	4,429,649	13,778,630	1,343,493	15,221	8,952,316	1,015	1,130,264
29 North Carolina.....	42	488,770	246,870	52,750	49,709	144,420	241,900	26,281	625	224,225	41	29,155
30 Ohio.....	335	7,908,742	3,313,873	906,148	914,038	1,493,687	4,594,869	426,367	5,938	3,218,325	557	476,972
31 Oregon.....	40	693,022	267,694	54,530	34,750	178,414	425,328	35,782	405	281,672	59	56,312

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

211.—LUMBER AND OTHER MILL PRODUCTS FROM LOGS OR BOLTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
		Males above 10 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
		Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
		100	\$13,355			2	\$200					3	\$765	\$43,298	\$85,521	17	
		5,854	1,444,786	7	\$1,152	105	10,354	277	\$95,382					4,370,822	7,869,082	18	
1	\$600	2,773	1,028,709	2	832	14	2,650	79	39,006	35	\$10,907			3,073,144	5,599,744	19	
1	900	7,928	2,156,377	67	13,119	51	6,277	321	100,502	30	4,204	9	442	5,950,780	10,907,438	20	
10	3,949	1,369	308,166	21	4,300	41	4,372	75	15,541	10	1,000	18	709	840,257	1,595,282	21	
7	2,299	2,660	938,444	5	1,500	2	100	175	70,227	3	700	2	240	2,682,932	5,109,998	22	
37	17,547	41,851	12,383,137	213	35,737	350	43,512	1,542	445,451	49	6,952	144	17,744	45,605,543	73,484,306	23	
3	1,470	9,945	2,875,447	11	1,112	23	3,269	293	81,932	2	100	4	500	13,670,811	21,013,010	24	
1	220	4,022	1,110,260	6	834	33	4,620	43	11,950	15	1,500	5	300	2,852,530	5,670,774	25	
5	2,680	4,898	1,284,748	44	9,498	25	2,842	212	58,871	31	7,200	7	450	4,212,768	7,487,844	26	
											</						

212.—LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)

151	71,538	76,849	41,156,203	104	28,200	1,474	226,112	1,444	796,804	37	12,161	15	2,376	104,926,834	183,681,552	1
						8	987	12	4,700					645,583	1,228,287	2
1	360	619	277,480			5	402	5	2,000					1,219,151	1,761,932	3
		630	277,260			56	14,444	34	14,087					2,355,575	4,941,466	4
4	2,780	2,035	1,480,562	2	600	1	312	1	1,000					2,602,021	4,318,462	5
2	1,380	1,013	720,258					12	5,024					1,671,087	2,886,459	6
1	620	1,031	620,160													
						9	1,638	4	2,500					68,620	177,442	7
		96	56,174					4	2,000					372,960	747,000	8
1	500	403	228,418					1	128					119,799	270,205	9
		147	74,673											1,907,370	3,548,972	10
3	2,000	2,083	842,157	1	156	59	8,547	14	430					11,712,229	20,468,903	11
13	7,082	8,515	4,852,602	25	6,574	161	20,861	227	141,540	1	572					
														2,722,702	4,787,974	12
4	1,625	2,073	991,626	1	234	16	1,397	32	10,117					2,062,125	3,588,856	13
4	2,312	1,762	777,564	5	1,848	187	30,021	25	15,378					348,157	828,494	14
3	1,968	380	213,251			2	208							1,873,328	3,073,692	15
1	450	1,335	627,670	1	75	24	3,832	29	14,910					716,967	1,405,576	16
2	3,300	642	349,354					1	500							
														564,011	1,085,692	17
		550	258,118			1	62	26	10,757					2,005,755	3,332,563	18
		977	518,046			4	535	193	142,780					4,304,891	8,112,101	19
		147	74,673			12	2,118	58	21,525					6,151,535	10,007,603	20
16	7,619	3,446	2,154,306	3	1,464	237	32,100	77	32,485					2,566,791	4,943,451	21
15	5,246	4,467	1,917,197	7	1,470	4	900	2	700							
2	1,100	2,524	1,333,642													
														59,170	136,450	22
		90	42,090					2	600					3,243,661	5,801,335	23
5	3,270	2,239	1,339,459	2	1,000	62	11,017	46	21,647					259,371	462,721	24
		116	94,466			4	1,068	14	15,000					484,663	1,112,412	25
2	1,316	493	338,079					33	16,014					511,051	986,893	26
3	1,360	601	289,882	1	300	22	3,920			6	2,550	2	225			
														2,996,817	4,869,372	27
														19,695,551	33,765,173	28
3	2,076	1,616	970,123	7	1,870	2	450	10	7,020	23	6,845	3	627	515,213	915,070	29
27	11,315	13,650	7,607,209	14	2,681	225	32,590	264	160,785					7,685,188	12,910,538	30
		568	193,306			8	652	8	1,112					542,115	1,070,510	31
						85	12,641	60	26,016	5	1,750					
25	8,306	5,193	2,688,474	13	4,166			4	2,400							
		338	222,040	1	200	3	720									

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

212.—LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS—Continued.

312.—LUMBER, PEATING, AND MILLING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						Males above 16 years.	
											Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.			Num-ber.	Wages.
32	Pennsylvania	467	\$14,094,095	\$5,741,903	\$1,847,722	\$1,596,935	\$2,297,246	\$8,352,192	\$626,568	8,633	\$4,862,796	738	\$640,525	
33	Rhode Island	24	429,502	207,800	33,100	63,100	111,600	221,702	24,728	204	134,282	28	24,505	
34	South Carolina	27	350,471	171,753	44,128	36,900	90,725	178,718	16,606	410	159,711	40	27,694	
35	South Dakota	5	33,037	24,100	3,300	8,650	12,150	8,937	1,317	33	24,166	4	4,160	
36	Tennessee	73	2,283,737	1,161,890	533,556	207,069	421,265	1,121,847	104,017	1,636	893,061	138	133,973	
37	Texas	62	1,169,445	585,466	169,620	109,703	306,143	583,979	81,848	1,036	627,767	87	86,735	
38	Utah	16	652,996	182,650	54,000	40,500	88,150	470,346	16,838	302	240,436	35	49,946	
39	Vermont	31	1,050,757	422,919	90,950	191,500	140,469	627,838	56,403	679	312,696	51	42,212	
40	Virginia	65	1,586,966	782,123	245,280	204,882	331,961	804,843	82,994	1,272	567,071	136	122,328	
41	Washington	39	899,765	401,798	105,500	83,833	212,465	497,967	48,087	898	703,732	59	57,790	
42	West Virginia	50	493,113	241,163	51,575	69,945	119,643	251,950	25,623	498	214,622	54	33,426	
43	Wisconsin	88	5,339,694	2,154,150	751,109	609,748	793,293	3,185,544	314,775	3,705	1,623,889	218	209,580	
44	Wyoming	3	24,650	14,000	2,500	3,500	8,000	10,650	1,979	15	12,300	1	180	
45	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	7	133,510	63,150	8,300	15,350	39,500	70,360	6,339	55	43,000	4	5,100	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 2; Idaho, 1; Indian territory, 1; New Mexico, 2; North Dakota, 1.

213.—MALT. (See also Liquors, malt.)

1 The United States ..	202	24,293,864	10,787,614	3,230,357	5,827,303	1,729,954	13,506,250	1,305,246	3,694	2,103,200	365	512,725
2 California	7	635,625	428,925	222,925	152,500	53,500	206,700	20,608	72	60,397	10	13,353
3 Illinois	23	4,567,090	2,369,100	707,500	1,128,900	532,700	2,197,990	264,468	556	389,332	45	65,480
4 Iowa	6	164,019	79,327	6,212	41,790	31,325	84,692	11,614	53	22,515	7	6,175
5 Kentucky	5	413,700	202,000	29,000	142,000	31,000	211,700	23,620	74	45,128	8	9,828
6 Maryland	3	438,657	243,500	65,000	160,000	18,500	195,157	15,699	94	41,877	4	5,006
7 Michigan	7	399,144	196,256	28,600	146,262	21,394	202,888	23,114	98	56,169	14	12,879
8 Missouri	11	977,918	491,200	174,650	260,000	56,550	486,718	40,012	129	105,547	27	43,430
9 New York	82	10,470,175	4,200,015	1,292,195	2,363,505	544,315	6,270,160	585,377	1,687	825,695	138	210,002
10 Ohio	22	1,690,197	621,675	216,575	297,500	107,600	1,068,522	77,674	283	164,562	38	43,683
11 Pennsylvania	13	1,409,512	488,700	140,800	287,700	60,200	920,812	58,958	182	93,672	23	31,668
12 Wisconsin	15	2,447,823	1,124,016	219,000	699,246	205,770	1,323,807	122,988	378	238,091	38	50,261
13 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	8	680,004	342,900	127,900	147,900	67,100	337,104	61,114	88	60,215	13	21,000

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Indiana, 2; Minnesota, 2; New Jersey, 1; Utah, 1; Washington, 1.

214.—MANTELS, SLATE, MARBLE, AND MARBLEIZED.

1 The United States ..	90	1,854,759	698,780	304,900	238,650	155,230	1,155,979	108,899	1,704	1,160,861	180	205,714
2 District of Columbia	6	79,100	23,800	10,000	5,000	8,800	55,300	5,305	55	36,138	9	8,440
3 Illinois	7	291,060	108,760	34,000	47,000	27,760	182,300	13,712	326	228,736	22	19,374
4 Maryland	4	46,575	17,375	6,800	8,000	2,575	29,200	3,005	32	20,166	4	4,108
5 Missouri	5	107,610	40,360	31,000	8,000	1,360	67,250	6,922	81	58,553	17	17,290
6 New Jersey	5	32,148	14,725	5,000	7,750	1,975	17,423	1,833	38	27,171	6	4,680
7 New York	24	631,197	314,960	158,590	125,000	31,460	316,237	27,076	445	338,772	48	81,498
8 Ohio	11	183,286	33,550	10,200	2,000	31,550	149,736	21,552	200	135,842	32	30,888
9 Pennsylvania	14	219,925	55,800	10,200	16,200	29,400	164,125	16,856	262	177,065	20	19,486
10 Vermont	9	154,708	54,900	24,400	16,700	13,800	99,808	6,975	170	83,006	12	9,550
11 All other states (a)	5	109,150	34,550	25,000	3,000	6,550	74,600	5,663	95	55,412	10	10,400

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California 1; Connecticut, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 1; Tennessee, 1.

215.—MARBLE AND STONE WORK. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)

1 The United States ..	1,321	24,041,961	10,775,391	4,889,280	1,743,427	4,142,684	13,266,570	1,772,017	23,888	17,433,505	1,916	2,110,145
2 Alabama	5	60,782	27,250	11,300	4,200	11,750	33,532	2,479	45	80,481	5	5,400
3 California	28	439,380	73,445	11,370	7,030	55,045	365,935	28,006	332	321,110	34	48,732
4 Colorado	4	98,510	15,100	2,000	800	12,300	83,410	1,863	131	150,072	10	12,304
5 Connecticut	18	140,085	44,410	24,175	6,375	13,860	95,675	10,065	151	108,333	20	17,385
6 Delaware	6	135,930	81,330	51,080	25,200	5,050	54,600	3,682	73	42,841	6	5,640
7 District of Columbia	19	485,049	246,225	185,000	21,800	39,425	238,824	15,768	391	305,631	28	36,666
8 Georgia	14	343,750	196,827	27,100	21,100	148,627	146,923	20,252	217	121,002	24	24,980
9 Illinois	73	2,728,036	1,802,898	1,124,275	270,555	408,068	925,138	173,758	1,663	1,325,748	142	160,108
10 Indiana	36	218,378	98,510	29,725	15,475	53,310	119,868	12,776	340	187,473	47	38,394
11 Iowa	25	79,887	22,775	6,750	3,725	12,300	57,112	8,379	178	93,676	24	16,623
12 Kansas	14	98,872	60,645	14,600	6,650	39,395	38,227	3,967	209	100,300	9	5,997
13 Kentucky	21	429,875	207,820	67,100	36,950	103,770	222,055	30,894	406	265,522	25	21,728
14 Louisiana	7	17,415	11,590	4,950	3,225	3,415	5,825	2,224	35	19,444	7	5,738
15 Maine	23	758,040	326,755	194,123	65,375	67,257	431,285	39,201	913	696,717	46	75,353
16 Maryland	34	1,157,856	441,959	142,750	98,837	200,372	715,897	168,445	825	510,821	64	70,956

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

212.—LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$3,007	7,633	\$4,113,545	3	\$1,264	71	\$9,903	174	\$93,508	1	\$144	6	\$900	\$10,492,181	\$18,398,688	32
		176	109,777			5	1,125	2	700					233,456	430,618	33
		363	130,192											396,242	711,838	34
		29	20,006											30,695	62,075	35
		1,443	742,664			41	6,974	13	9,150	1	300			1,926,674	3,450,243	36
		944	540,024			2	408	3	600					1,554,926	2,700,941	37
		257	185,302			4	988	6	4,200					353,374	753,350	38
		581	261,580			42	7,704	5	1,200					1,354,214	1,868,760	39
		1,133	443,593			1	150	2	1,000					1,252,291	2,350,281	40
		828	643,582			11	2,360							1,001,396	2,030,279	41
		420	176,881	6	1,500	12	2,215	6	600					543,793	910,640	42
		3,345	1,383,391	12	2,798	88	12,863	35	12,711					3,736,105	6,295,810	43
7	2,546	14	12,120											17,820	40,050	44
		51	37,900											50,210	132,375	45

213.—MALT. (See also Liquors, malt.)

1	300	3,285	1,571,931					43	18,244					17,100,074	23,442,559	1
		62	47,044											398,153	552,872	2
		511	323,852											3,383,755	4,802,959	3
		46	16,340											150,778	226,477	4
		66	35,300											371,049	508,290	5
		90	36,871											287,346	395,517	6
		84	43,330											468,532	632,919	7
		102	62,117											499,992	725,924	8
		1,506	597,449					43	18,244					7,212,985	9,865,738	9
		245	120,879											1,511,638	1,926,496	10
		159	62,004											609,846	829,297	11
1	300	339	187,530											1,848,126	2,472,018	12
		75	39,215											357,874	504,052	13

214.—MANTELS, SLATE, MARBLE, AND MARBLEIZED.

4	2,028	1,399	863,155	4	962	4	1,294	113	87,708					1,254,667	3,127,662	1
		46	27,698											34,684	97,200	2
2	936	262	178,426					40	30,000					246,612	582,260	3
1	624	23	12,938					4	2,496					23,381	55,469	4
		64	41,263											63,020	142,310	5
		32	22,491											24,287	71,420	6
		379	242,342					18	14,932					407,542	898,551	7
		127	73,334	4	962	2	410	34	29,780					184,405	431,245	8
1	468	240	156,695			2	884							132,757	440,968	9
		147	66,956					11	6,500					73,084	211,282	10
		79	41,012					6	4,000					64,895	196,957	11

215.—MARBLE AND STONE WORK. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)

22	8,762	20,907	14,759,349	14	5,434	49	9,849	937	529,646	37	9,620	6	700	16,232,430	41,924,264	1
		40	25,081											91,887	149,562	2
1	600	293	268,708					4	3,070					368,436	833,247	3
		120	136,968					1	800					111,325	300,003	4
1	234	129	89,714					1	1,000					76,887	217,971	5
		67	37,201											27,865	108,125	6
		361	268,515					2	450					375,701	803,468	7
		185	94,966			8	1,056							132,936	375,520	8
		1,512	1,158,422	3	1,035	1	108	5	6,075					1,614,104	3,853,804	9
		293	149,079											223,062	508,922	10
		153	76,753	1	300									116,677	268,063	11
		200	94,303					16	8,180					53,815	186,821	12
		357	233,490			8	2,124	1	24					325,902	740,430	13
		27	13,682											19,925	52,065	14
		718	517,864					149	103,500					75,656	927,951	15
		759	437,815					2	2,050					596,076	1,626,291	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

215.—MARBLE AND STONE WORK—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.						
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.						
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.	
17	Massachusetts	122	\$1,808,464	\$843,044	\$374,250	\$232,365	\$236,429	\$365,420	\$163,698	2,217	\$1,453,042	177	\$167,820				
18	Michigan	40	417,437	158,609	84,300	17,650	56,659	258,828	20,020	534	375,338	57	51,684				
19	Minnesota	34	516,400	239,819	85,083	25,300	129,436	276,581	51,408	797	504,560	61	63,945				
20	Missouri	69	776,113	338,370	208,220	45,050	85,100	437,743	58,650	833	610,486	106	107,997				
21	Nebraska	12	271,655	111,000	71,000	18,100	21,900	160,655	8,824	212	182,991	17	17,995				
22	New Hampshire	16	49,190	15,125	3,925	2,200	9,000	34,065	5,801	125	63,682	14	9,259				
23	New Jersey	32	910,293	432,710	229,610	31,200	171,900	477,583	26,255	762	629,718	52	65,505				
24	New York	222	6,347,711	2,409,240	917,665	256,415	1,235,160	3,938,471	480,160	5,859	5,296,793	376	536,466				
25	Ohio	107	856,352	408,448	162,860	61,835	180,753	447,904	100,819	1,095	582,469	144	124,188				
26	Oregon	6	63,650	40,575	35,000	2,400	3,175	23,075	3,866	31	31,720	8	10,000				
27	Pennsylvania	174	2,334,326	965,374	422,515	209,509	333,350	1,368,952	140,503	2,546	1,730,089	206	195,701				
28	Rhode Island	20	121,142	41,765	16,000	5,770	19,995	79,377	7,166	200	137,837	21	21,089				
29	Tennessee	24	547,070	299,015	110,514	60,751	127,750	248,055	44,214	572	270,697	34	31,185				
30	Texas	9	175,212	72,130	31,950	5,140	35,040	103,082	11,981	177	132,756	13	10,166				
31	Utah	4	15,400	7,650	3,100	650	3,900	7,750	406	39	29,970	1	600				
32	Vermont	46	993,236	434,818	71,200	134,400	229,218	558,418	102,907	1,437	767,495	79	90,898				
33	Virginia	11	115,070	37,935	18,700	11,160	8,075	77,135	3,207	194	96,557	17	15,555				
34	Washington	6	15,175	4,075	-----	2,500	1,575	11,100	2,555	27	27,050	3	3,300				
35	Wisconsin	25	460,750	250,255	144,790	29,635	75,830	210,495	13,756	233	166,057	19	22,581				
36	All other states (a)	15	55,470	7,895	2,300	1,100	4,495	47,575	4,062	89	65,627	20	19,207				

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Florida, 1; Mississippi, 1; Montana, 2; Nevada, 1; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 1; South Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 1; West Virginia, 2.

216.—MASONRY, BRICK AND STONE. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)

1 The United States	5,969	51,660,111	11,279,547	3,798,090	2,932,363	4,549,094	40,380,564	5,688,854	108,405	70,681,800	6,579	6,744,321
2 Alabama	31	232,124	27,295	9,400	8,125	9,770	204,829	31,029	690	396,995	42	45,176
3 Arkansas	14	22,166	6,175	2,000	1,700	2,475	15,991	2,394	162	81,628	14	13,840
4 California	41	563,483	106,745	55,750	11,450	39,545	456,738	96,518	762	727,567	48	73,441
5 Colorado	6	180,725	41,675	-----	5,000	36,675	139,050	8,234	352	363,526	8	12,244
6 Connecticut	185	1,746,408	498,050	195,650	78,475	223,925	1,248,358	113,344	3,171	2,246,490	175	195,535
7 Delaware	11	99,085	7,135	1,400	2,500	3,235	91,950	22,331	142	94,790	10	10,285
8 District of Columbia	35	188,495	46,600	23,500	4,100	19,000	141,895	16,218	661	537,180	43	54,165
9 Georgia	34	191,242	19,675	3,250	6,100	10,325	171,567	9,931	732	249,197	27	26,990
10 Illinois	295	3,023,381	700,322	206,915	214,040	279,367	2,323,059	207,166	8,208	5,214,878	379	409,122
11 Indiana	185	423,722	99,302	31,255	33,085	34,962	324,420	48,666	1,877	1,025,812	185	143,051
12 Iowa	137	485,196	65,944	13,630	11,700	40,614	419,252	30,177	1,576	822,095	157	105,508
13 Kansas	86	704,045	99,215	32,550	27,000	39,665	604,830	34,179	1,609	921,059	67	57,262
14 Kentucky	160	725,809	246,170	91,300	91,000	63,870	479,639	62,926	1,429	914,087	158	153,103
15 Louisiana	27	75,629	23,635	7,105	12,600	3,930	51,994	5,535	355	217,794	28	25,750
16 Maine	49	119,495	39,711	2,875	8,575	28,261	79,784	9,266	695	362,131	46	37,301
17 Maryland	131	3,062,557	210,384	84,676	69,765	55,943	2,852,173	191,547	4,576	3,202,997	109	163,794
18 Massachusetts	745	5,476,324	1,324,723	332,619	274,192	717,912	4,151,601	540,782	10,384	7,287,066	793	765,814
19 Michigan	165	722,059	205,080	57,325	69,950	77,805	516,979	43,465	3,031	1,729,489	212	185,174
20 Minnesota	285	2,963,622	539,197	149,625	122,825	266,747	2,424,425	243,960	7,348	3,787,226	348	351,049
21 Mississippi	16	87,596	13,936	3,325	8,400	2,211	73,660	19,326	226	121,848	11	9,767
22 Missouri	375	5,049,589	447,085	96,845	84,090	266,150	4,602,504	217,164	7,073	4,772,996	443	473,101
23 Nebraska	32	177,279	55,775	11,100	4,615	40,060	121,504	18,064	649	451,188	35	32,656
24 New Hampshire	54	393,010	113,065	72,685	13,120	27,260	279,945	35,588	537	286,634	44	29,654
25 New Jersey	233	2,045,976	416,710	135,550	98,950	182,210	1,629,266	136,595	3,898	3,104,891	263	310,056
26 New York	708	7,738,713	2,026,519	690,265	570,306	765,948	5,712,194	556,392	16,342	11,165,020	876	1,064,561
27 North Carolina	10	65,459	2,774	400	1,000	1,374	62,685	568	123	44,057	7	3,936
28 Ohio	794	3,324,702	1,110,624	379,295	384,275	347,054	2,214,078	309,033	8,254	5,094,221	836	770,197
29 Oregon	31	941,700	489,700	328,500	121,450	39,750	452,000	27,387	1,454	1,202,657	47	76,635
30 Pennsylvania	650	7,777,526	1,623,594	540,880	447,410	635,304	6,153,932	2,329,986	13,854	9,224,199	703	694,875
31 Rhode Island	58	306,240	114,870	37,400	25,200	52,270	191,370	13,151	966	638,089	51	56,273
32 South Carolina	36	194,234	65,385	41,450	18,700	5,235	128,849	8,396	286	139,481	32	20,111
33 South Dakota	3	15,160	12,160	10,025	2,010	125	3,000	382	29	16,456	2	1,397
34 Tennessee	27	230,936	38,136	500	700	36,936	192,800	123,821	600	333,240	35	34,959
35 Texas	72	965,460	93,300	25,800	16,025	51,475	872,160	90,448	1,579	1,220,001	87	120,031
36 Utah	11	21,705	7,705	2,500	2,000	3,205	14,000	1,736	138	84,560	14	10,410
37 Vermont	19	30,808	23,210	16,000	3,900	3,310	7,598	1,458	151	73,442	18	11,046
38 Virginia	51	268,945	55,195	20,750	23,150	11,295	213,750	11,023	865	419,712	54	43,787
39 Washington	12	62,550	14,000	1,500	2,100	10,400	48,550	6,262	537	559,688	10	21,100
40 West Virginia	3	5,600	1,450	-----	-----	1,450	4,150	1,691	42	23,620	3	3,000
41 Wisconsin	144	891,271	238,091	81,995	51,980	104,116	653,180	60,274	2,894	1,411,373	154	123,950
42 Wyoming	4	43,180	5,025	-----	-----	5,025	38,155	1,751	79	68,500	-----	-----
43 All other states (a)	4	15,905	4,205	500	800	2,905	12,700	690	69	43,920	5	4,215

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 2; North Dakota, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

215.—MARBLE AND STONE WORK—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3	\$1,132	1,820	\$1,149,448			3	\$300	208	\$133,642			6	\$700	\$954,926	\$3,008,871	17
1	300	472	322,514			4	840							317,035	814,973	18
		712	422,122			2	400	22	18,093					442,986	1,143,932	19
1	300	682	470,449			2	400	42	31,340					773,553	1,733,217	20
		195	164,996											151,284	404,290	21
		101	48,221					10	6,202					77,043	170,906	22
		694	555,297			4	1,664	12	7,252					533,609	1,489,987	23
4	1,739	5,139	4,623,750	6	\$2,866	1	250	296	122,102	37	\$9,620			4,941,061	12,324,009	24
3	1,064	922	443,889	1	500	2	120	23	13,708					598,669	1,555,944	25
		23	21,720											18,400	69,400	26
2	828	2,309	1,519,626	2	508	1	260	26	13,166					1,797,780	4,312,387	27
		177	116,460			2	288							56,537	228,650	28
1	285	523	235,956			1	39	13	2,632					292,278	757,819	29
		163	120,790					1	1,800					122,890	348,500	30
		38	29,370											17,247	53,681	31
5	2,280	1,253	624,972	1	225	10	2,000	89	47,120					582,202	1,656,637	32
		165	74,862					12	6,140					72,543	200,545	33
		24	23,750											31,050	83,700	34
		214	143,476											184,705	407,422	35
		67	45,120					2	1,300					56,378	147,151	36

216.—MASONRY, BRICK AND STONE. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)

24	11,113	99,934	62,729,908	12	4,398	170	64,347	1,686	1,127,713					91,791,109	190,704,818	1
		623	344,108			3	250	22	7,461					771,717	1,328,858	2
		148	67,788											132,149	238,588	3
1	600	713	653,526											1,260,620	2,258,814	4
		344	351,282											452,203	1,050,174	5
1	600	2,995	2,050,355											2,316,762	5,154,981	6
		132	84,505											101,035	248,475	7
		618	483,015											700,825	1,330,345	8
		691	220,431			4	376	10	1,400					411,689	750,338	9
2	1,020	7,760	4,754,926			9	1,542	58	48,268					8,791,753	15,792,212	10
		1,689	882,373			2	188	1	200					1,348,792	2,716,977	11
		1,416	716,372					3	215					1,184,560	2,263,253	12
1	300	1,457	813,681			2	104	82	49,712					1,132,045	2,326,328	13
		1,271	760,984											1,301,878	2,675,313	14
		322	190,509					5	1,535					293,677	598,368	15
1	300	648	324,530											274,319	721,889	16
		4,102	2,834,587	1	208			364	154,408					5,306,611	10,282,435	17
7	2,881	9,526	6,481,326	3	670	1	390	54	35,985					7,993,115	17,580,907	18
		2,807	1,541,565					12	2,750					1,744,936	3,916,896	19
		6,990	3,433,101					10	3,076					6,137,437	11,330,950	20
		213	111,977			2	104							213,111	395,498	21
2	1,248	6,602	4,288,443	3	904	7	4,800	16	4,590					6,552,504	13,183,490	22
		614	418,532											842,234	1,485,199	23
		493	256,980											204,901	581,087	24
1	500	3,574	2,739,477					60	54,858					3,195,503	7,402,271	25
3	1,116	15,222	9,975,614	4	2,496	104	50,612	133	70,621					11,904,691	26,579,854	26
		102	38,646			8	475	6	1,000					65,080	123,785	27
		7,340	4,295,974			10	2,600	68	25,450					5,436,706	12,540,863	28
		1,404	1,124,622			2	1,000	1	400					1,478,385	2,980,810	29
4	2,148	12,410	7,879,572			13	1,656	724	645,948					12,574,428	28,212,579	30
		915	581,816											683,835	1,495,234	31
		245	117,854					9	1,516					423,936	657,865	32
		27	15,059											21,568	43,175	33
		553	290,061			2	220	10	8,000					473,060	1,038,048	34
		1,491	1,099,870					1	100					2,154,599	4,036,762	35
		122	73,400					2	750					116,305	224,919	36
		133	62,396											58,978	146,137	37
		794	374,095					17	1,830					508,774	1,094,101	38
		527	538,588											1,193,150	1,919,700	39
		39	20,620											17,087	43,877	40
1	400	2,729	1,285,893	1	120	1	30	8	980					1,877,395	3,682,473	41
		69	61,750					10	6,750					85,095	168,500	42
		64	39,705											48,661	102,490	43

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

217.—MATCHES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.							Males above 16 years.
												Aver- age num- ber.	Total wages.			Num- ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	27	\$1,941,092	\$1,104,935	\$190,228	\$364,698	\$550,009	\$836,157	\$124,800	1,755	\$544,211	50	\$66,115
2	California	3	47,064	11,284	100	150	11,034	35,780	11,141	86	34,775	2	1,824
3	Maine	3	178,787	111,482	8,928	46,283	56,271	67,305	17,224	133	56,806	8	11,163
4	New Jersey	3	65,675	40,400	500	7,600	32,300	25,275	3,198	86	23,078	5	4,424
5	New York	3	46,250	32,500	4,500	9,500	18,500	13,750	3,555	76	15,579	3	1,636
6	Pennsylvania	8	182,293	89,956	11,700	15,500	62,756	92,337	23,105	250	66,142	9	8,998
7	All other states (a)	7	1,421,023	819,313	164,500	285,665	369,148	601,710	66,577	1,124	347,831	23	38,070

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Georgia, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

218.—MATS AND MATTING.

1 The United States...	24	392,639	165,062	23,400	23,100	118,562	227,577	26,651	423	212,481	40	39,607
2 New Jersey	3	53,476	23,932	50	400	23,482	29,544	5,610	81	30,360	11	10,385
3 New York	10	300,500	124,200	18,000	18,000	88,200	176,300	18,977	292	164,606	16	22,150
4 Pennsylvania	3	13,700	4,900	2,000	1,000	1,900	8,800	1,012	18	6,132	3	27,428
5 All other states (a)	8	24,963	12,030	3,350	3,700	4,980	12,933	1,052	32	11,383	10	5,444

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1.

219.—MATTRESSES AND SPRING BEDS. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)

1 The United States...	696	6,662,929	2,068,458	631,626	673,591	763,241	4,594,471	680,386	7,337	3,660,297	978	877,994
2 Alabama	11	22,812	4,412	1,500	500	2,412	18,400	3,031	56	14,819	5	2,956
3 Arkansas	5	10,039	1,487	275	950	262	8,552	733	14	6,394	2	1,127
4 California	19	133,372	15,330	5,000	10,330	118,042	16,884	174	174	110,666	17	15,057
5 Connecticut	10	170,299	37,750	1,700	4,500	31,550	132,549	17,215	205	96,145	25	27,470
6 District of Columbia	11	123,300	64,520	36,400	19,250	8,870	58,780	5,586	77	38,195	16	11,663
7 Florida	5	8,060	3,225	1,000	500	1,725	4,835	1,376	19	9,873	3	2,600
8 Georgia	18	189,900	62,160	16,950	17,400	27,810	127,740	19,359	211	76,283	23	16,924
9 Illinois	41	976,302	302,429	134,726	92,549	75,154	673,873	89,429	726	411,699	103	112,840
10 Indiana	18	59,078	30,353	10,100	13,150	7,103	28,725	3,415	110	38,610	17	10,152
11 Iowa	11	150,975	56,175	25,025	14,050	17,100	94,800	17,702	207	79,521	15	11,320
12 Kansas	9	24,035	8,190	600	3,350	4,240	15,845	3,670	46	20,051	5	3,816
13 Kentucky	30	71,727	33,352	4,700	24,700	3,952	38,375	5,800	100	49,338	34	20,353
14 Louisiana	21	55,070	22,709	7,705	11,375	3,629	32,361	4,472	105	40,798	21	12,308
15 Maine	3	3,560	1,285	260	740	285	2,275	242	3	894	2	426
16 Maryland	15	94,679	40,783	15,685	19,800	5,298	53,896	10,628	115	41,977	12	9,165
17 Massachusetts	46	488,457	125,712	23,746	51,250	50,716	362,745	52,348	679	330,350	76	64,983
18 Michigan	19	118,920	18,403	3,000	2,600	12,803	100,517	10,206	171	69,867	24	17,492
19 Minnesota	9	123,575	16,500	1,000	2,500	13,000	107,075	10,654	125	66,679	22	18,786
20 Mississippi	4	6,965	2,290	100	500	1,690	4,675	911	10	4,744	3	2,000
21 Missouri	32	439,539	194,407	85,300	54,800	54,307	245,132	45,315	478	246,718	57	59,314
22 Nebraska	4	45,242	36,700	20,700	10,500	5,500	8,542	1,543	44	10,244	8	3,920
23 New Hampshire	4	21,775	14,075	1,600	3,200	9,275	7,700	1,203	17	6,073	2	965
24 New Jersey	19	278,280	86,843	7,800	44,200	34,843	191,437	36,010	284	140,880	38	39,712
25 New York	108	1,286,967	299,108	62,190	78,104	158,814	987,859	150,282	1,353	787,310	161	189,499
26 North Carolina	7	12,656	4,470	1,400	900	2,170	8,186	2,471	42	10,444	6	4,035
27 Ohio	45	208,940	52,930	13,250	14,525	25,155	156,010	33,529	402	178,881	59	44,113
28 Oregon	3	11,975	3,700	62,400	79,700	3,700	8,275	952	17	11,240	4	3,350
29 Pennsylvania	57	593,439	213,950	62,400	79,700	71,850	379,489	54,489	497	261,612	75	56,210
30 Rhode Island	5	22,900	3,150	3,150	3,150	3,150	19,750	2,366	46	19,648	6	4,784
31 South Carolina	8	16,326	12,957	750	9,100	3,107	3,369	2,618	58	18,942	9	4,780
32 Tennessee	15	54,786	12,112	2,085	4,722	5,305	42,674	6,489	104	38,338	13	8,420
33 Texas	32	141,814	62,556	24,360	24,165	14,031	79,258	9,645	189	105,605	31	20,559
34 Vermont	4	5,735	550	550	550	550	5,185	1,504	10	4,558	2	756
35 Virginia	22	56,449	29,420	12,843	9,450	7,127	27,029	4,618	115	39,124	20	13,103
36 Washington	5	43,800	15,100	6,000	4,300	4,800	28,700	4,865	52	48,210	12	15,700
37 Wisconsin	16	469,156	100,305	21,376	21,861	57,068	368,851	36,977	383	159,177	40	33,886
38 All other states (a)	5	122,025	79,060	25,100	29,400	24,560	42,965	11,846	93	66,390	10	13,450

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Delaware, 1; Nevada, 1; West Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

217.—MATCHES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$4,540	710	\$292,329	246	\$44,612	49	\$7,174	70	\$24,409	601	\$103,442	20	\$1,590	\$935,008	\$2,193,638	1
		76	30,455	8	2,496									35,358	102,383	2
		74	31,829	5	1,180			43	12,534			3	100	56,451	154,016	3
		20	9,030	37	6,000	4	624			20	3,000			65,926	132,000	4
		29	8,918	27	3,340					9	645	7	390	11,992	37,240	5
1	650	71	24,891	58	6,945	16	2,000	11	4,200	84	18,858			102,080	225,329	6
1	250					29	4,550	16	7,675	483	80,939	10	1,100	663,201	1,542,670	7
7	3,640	440	187,206	111	24,651											

218.—MATS AND MATTING.

		262	123,819	16	3,312	7	1,250	81	40,395	17	4,098			301,591	608,625	1
		56	17,453	9	1,612			3	702	2	208			23,295	70,237	2
		183	98,218	5	1,500	3	750	73	38,388	12	3,600			257,040	489,047	3
		9	2,964			4	500	2	1,040					6,671	15,020	4
		14	5,184	2	200			3	265	3	290			14,585	34,321	5

219.—MATTRESSES AND SPRING BEDS. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)

41	18,350	3,746	1,836,923	770	233,585	197	30,560	1,160	520,238	379	119,956	66	22,691	8,727,380	15,683,932	1
		23	4,259	11	1,157	3	165	9	4,240	5	2,042			48,245	108,614	2
		9	4,927					3	340					8,242	16,170	3
1	624	103	62,897	11	4,936			37	25,152	5	2,000			165,802	346,250	4
2	600	135	56,999	6	2,276			28	7,500	9	1,300			187,935	336,839	5
1	150	42	18,678	6	2,700			9	3,912	3	1,092			81,587	154,346	6
1	300	11	6,637	4	336									17,048	31,820	7
		103	40,012	31	8,324	10	1,300	37	8,370	7	1,353			242,081	422,824	8
6	2,490	317	182,259	52	19,829	15	2,066	168	62,730	49	18,064	16	11,421	1,315,780	2,134,597	9
		40	16,913	9	2,020	27	3,401	5	3,000	2	624	10	2,500	59,735	120,773	10
		117	47,632	8	2,188	21	2,631	32	11,850	14	3,900			257,252	426,450	11
		27	10,763	6	1,876	1	156	6	3,320	1	120			32,191	71,522	12
		39	18,119	6	1,456	1	24	17	8,756	3	630			81,839	159,450	13
		63	23,440	9	2,210			12	2,840					64,869	144,289	14
		1	468											3,695	8,200	15
1	208	60	22,404	8	2,090	2	312	23	6,636	8	912	1	250	124,593	236,180	16
7	3,292	316	169,095	166	48,589	4	585	86	37,048	24	6,758			808,752	1,449,034	17
		99	36,234	12	2,880	2	185	26	10,676	8	2,400			151,820	295,814	18
		65	33,519	10	2,470	10	2,912	11	6,292	7	2,700			149,780	268,631	19
		5	2,456	1	192	1	96							7,453	14,607	20
		239	103,774	24	7,048	23	3,738	129	69,876	6	2,968			569,410	995,134	21
		36	6,324					2	375	3	625			6,072	18,000	22
		10	4,108					71	24,250	41	13,874			12,000	23,475	23
3	1,024	110	55,211	19	6,445	2	364	150	68,420	55	20,496	1	200	341,820	634,908	24
8	5,208	768	441,060	177	57,204	33	5,223			1	30			1,792,651	3,168,242	25
		18	4,859	6	970	11	550							14,552	34,490	26
3	1,220	192	83,032	67	18,527	5	668	44	24,520	17	3,681	15	3,120	359,754	705,940	27
		10	6,690	3	1,200									18,710	40,575	28
3	1,332	234	118,793	49	14,303	3	432	93	56,313	40	14,229			706,049	1,293,212	29
1	260	22	10,330	13	2,874	1	250			3	1,150			30,074	57,300	30
1	144	26	9,331	4	582			17	3,905	1	200			16,011	45,882	31
1	780	54	20,150	6	1,598			20	5,674	10	1,716			135,261	236,740	32
1	250	88	47,691	14	3,383	16	4,548	33	26,882			6	2,292	131,627	297,041	33
		7	3,702					1	100					13,819	21,800	34
		77	22,634	11	2,188	1	24	2	325	4	850			66,764	143,595	35
		35	27,636	5	4,874									52,000	144,400	36
1	468	179	67,955	1	350	3	432	89	36,936	53	16,242	17	2,908	540,085	867,738	37
		66	45,932	15	6,510	2	498							112,022	209,050	38

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

220.—MILLINERY AND LACE GOODS. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)

220.—MILLINERY AND LACE GOODS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	278	\$6,630,210	\$1,788,243	\$100,200	\$353,000	\$1,335,043	\$4,841,967	\$742,153	11,827	\$5,452,429	579	\$817,117	
2 California	5	53,800	13,500	.....	.....	13,500	40,300	5,849	60	31,234	7	6,960	
3 Connecticut.....	7	177,850	17,550	1,600	5,000	10,950	160,300	17,253	307	107,556	10	11,300	
4 District of Columbia.....	4	13,215	1,640	.....	.....	1,640	11,575	1,896	29	11,923	3	2,550	
5 Illinois.....	7	282,100	61,600	.....	.....	61,600	220,500	32,182	553	230,204	27	43,674	
6 Kentucky.....	3	38,800	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	37,400	2,205	56	17,611	3	2,145	
7 Louisiana.....	5	923	133	.....	.....	133	790	1,647	18	5,248	1	1,200	
8 Maryland.....	6	59,075	7,925	2,500	1,500	3,925	51,150	5,422	167	53,038	9	7,000	
9 Massachusetts.....	22	1,311,213	563,348	16,800	226,400	320,148	747,865	72,663	2,783	1,067,811	42	64,029	
10 Minnesota.....	4	8,875	1,750	.....	.....	1,750	7,125	4,046	45	19,240	5	4,000	
11 Missouri.....	4	22,300	3,400	.....	.....	3,400	18,900	3,604	94	30,227	5	4,700	
12 New Jersey.....	9	186,415	121,590	17,700	40,600	63,290	64,825	14,912	349	144,366	15	13,032	
13 New York.....	165	3,845,161	831,296	37,400	42,500	751,396	3,013,865	513,469	6,509	3,440,338	414	647,575	
14 Ohio.....	5	33,336	11,486	2,500	4,000	4,986	21,850	2,937	137	41,484	7	9,710	
15 Pennsylvania.....	25	554,010	139,700	20,500	31,000	88,200	414,310	57,672	626	221,607	29	25,442	
16 All other states (a).....	7	43,137	11,925	1,200	2,000	8,725	31,212	6,396	94	30,542	2	3,800	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 2; Indiana, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Washington, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

221.—MILLINERY, CUSTOM WORK.

1 The United States...	5,999	16,309,220	3,964,230	1,598,687	1,785,618	579,925	12,344,990	2,620,266	23,976	8,945,139	1,052	818,322
2 Alabama.....	39	120,701	5,442	1,525	2,700	1,217	115,259	19,111	151	63,270	13	10,298
3 Arkansas.....	16	66,070	7,815	2,100	3,825	1,890	58,255	6,311	83	35,142	5	4,820
4 California.....	114	409,918	84,474	32,709	28,400	23,374	325,444	95,722	528	260,284	14	15,756
5 Colorado.....	35	185,055	37,610	18,200	9,700	9,710	147,445	35,052	181	97,393	8	6,960
6 Connecticut.....	192	388,579	61,283	20,500	18,500	22,283	327,296	63,903	749	263,608	37	23,702
7 Delaware.....	21	44,665	7,430	2,900	4,100	430	37,235	3,970	57	20,663	1	500
8 District of Columbia.....	32	232,220	8,775	1,200	800	6,775	223,445	24,530	247	105,277	11	9,540
9 Florida.....	8	11,815	900	—	—	900	10,915	2,851	38	11,141	—	—
10 Georgia.....	43	108,345	5,500	1,000	1,000	3,500	102,845	20,530	197	80,949	11	7,290
11 Illinois.....	415	1,574,391	513,964	231,500	245,666	36,798	1,060,427	198,606	1,944	852,810	101	98,187
12 Indiana.....	271	495,683	150,440	67,725	67,125	15,590	345,243	70,444	927	270,355	20	14,233
13 Iowa.....	141	399,255	65,041	21,807	27,125	16,109	334,214	57,447	562	183,148	23	16,868
14 Kansas.....	98	238,702	41,905	17,000	20,100	4,805	196,797	35,461	324	98,728	16	9,369
15 Kentucky.....	139	331,362	93,848	37,190	41,350	15,308	237,514	51,622	509	151,683	25	12,653
16 Louisiana.....	51	239,235	133,551	60,650	70,700	2,201	105,684	22,950	266	85,792	2	1,580
17 Maine.....	85	160,957	16,962	5,370	6,030	5,562	143,995	27,692	258	82,425	15	9,021
18 Maryland.....	104	369,398	119,391	50,712	62,210	6,469	250,007	37,315	482	181,902	15	14,364
19 Massachusetts.....	658	1,081,568	148,314	21,715	40,550	86,049	933,254	331,861	2,276	899,557	120	86,884
20 Michigan.....	236	456,992	136,111	55,460	63,525	17,126	320,881	61,509	736	218,617	26	11,654
21 Minnesota.....	131	382,436	91,370	41,825	39,800	9,745	291,066	61,938	508	205,413	35	24,104
22 Mississippi.....	18	81,895	47,465	17,500	28,400	1,565	34,430	5,736	60	21,333	5	3,708
23 Missouri.....	217	505,925	130,428	47,520	63,950	18,958	375,497	81,795	1,079	362,639	54	41,882
24 Montana.....	7	45,200	16,250	5,000	9,000	2,250	28,950	5,070	23	15,952	1	624
25 Nebraska.....	46	122,895	5,920	2,150	1,850	1,920	116,975	27,960	161	71,933	6	6,770
26 Nevada.....	4	7,627	777	—	—	777	6,850	875	7	2,642	—	—
27 New Hampshire.....	95	154,392	19,021	5,800	9,700	3,521	135,371	23,639	285	99,322	9	6,210
28 New Jersey.....	135	415,125	147,812	69,200	68,300	10,312	267,313	41,795	554	179,432	21	14,034
29 New York.....	930	3,187,140	649,991	271,028	277,997	100,966	2,537,149	524,388	4,414	1,837,805	236	194,998
30 North Carolina.....	22	33,105	1,730	500	500	730	31,375	5,277	60	15,480	1	200
31 North Dakota.....	8	25,355	5,805	1,600	3,900	305	19,550	2,753	31	7,427	—	—
32 Ohio.....	543	1,075,941	258,560	95,540	121,040	41,980	817,381	201,751	1,981	634,775	45	31,938
33 Oregon.....	13	42,375	1,650	—	—	1,650	40,725	11,548	80	43,254	4	4,680
34 Pennsylvania.....	524	1,754,843	529,213	215,950	259,575	53,688	1,225,630	236,084	2,123	742,769	97	80,992
35 Rhode Island.....	98	168,970	24,914	9,750	11,000	4,164	144,056	29,950	289	106,115	17	12,379
36 South Carolina.....	13	42,490	13,635	4,500	7,500	1,635	28,855	7,928	61	17,994	—	—
37 Tennessee.....	39	106,690	24,275	7,300	12,700	4,275	82,415	15,087	182	67,533	8	5,520
38 Texas.....	67	228,559	41,382	17,000	8,300	16,082	187,177	38,038	279	118,028	12	11,009
39 Utah.....	14	67,547	15,550	6,500	8,250	800	51,997	14,234	59	24,652	1	780
40 Vermont.....	65	105,491	23,476	7,070	10,550	5,856	82,015	13,786	168	59,374	2	1,112
41 Virginia.....	56	174,000	60,190	27,350	30,500	2,340	113,810	21,128	268	69,307	13	5,476
42 Washington.....	23	112,559	9,375	5,200	1,300	2,875	103,184	17,301	103	52,758	4	5,390
43 West Virginia.....	21	63,903	21,617	10,000	10,000	1,617	42,286	8,572	92	29,545	8	5,297
44 Wisconsin.....	204	485,411	183,983	81,050	87,700	15,233	301,428	50,446	588	195,289	10	7,344
45 All other states and territories (a).....	3	4,435	1,085	100	400	585	3,350	300	6	2,224	—	—

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 1; New Mexico, 1; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

220.—MILLINERY AND LACE GOODS. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
130	\$79,291	1,775	\$1,017,301	5,008	\$1,791,134	42	\$8,611	749	\$435,174	3,544	\$1,273,801	-----	-----	\$8,588,342	\$18,047,067	1
1	1,500	9	6,320	43	16,454	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,445	151,368	2
1	130	53	21,080	241	74,902	2	144	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	266,147	485,225	3
6	3,675	7	2,218	13	3,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,855	35,240	4
5	3,050	43	37,360	231	83,332	7	1,568	-----	-----	240	61,220	-----	-----	286,548	664,930	5
1	624	-----	-----	52	14,842	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,025	130,000	6
4	1,700	-----	-----	13	2,348	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,311	18,923	7
3	780	17	5,866	72	19,508	-----	-----	1	104	65	19,780	-----	-----	69,000	155,500	8
25	9,838	651	298,788	470	132,857	4	556	280	139,568	1,311	422,175	-----	-----	2,294,336	3,908,254	9
3	3,900	-----	-----	34	11,090	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	250	-----	-----	67,727	101,116	10
4	3,000	7	2,570	54	15,270	3	387	-----	-----	21	4,300	-----	-----	76,670	128,500	11
-----	-----	34	13,722	75	27,576	1	100	146	70,604	78	19,332	-----	-----	136,845	353,600	12
57	38,674	887	595,469	3,195	1,242,720	17	4,640	316	221,298	1,623	689,962	-----	-----	4,671,761	10,803,361	13
1	600	13	7,290	116	23,884	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,430	97,710	14
18	11,430	42	20,674	352	111,367	7	1,060	6	3,600	172	48,034	-----	-----	417,826	883,940	15
1	390	12	5,944	47	11,504	1	156	-----	-----	31	8,748	-----	-----	73,416	129,400	16

221.—MILLINERY, CUSTOM WORK.

5,852	2,885,416	353	139,506	16,065	4,967,741	208	24,090	48	13,940	392	95,362	6	\$762	18,756,776	36,983,082	1
36	16,512	3	1,490	99	34,970	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	212,605	373,050	2
8	6,011	-----	-----	70	24,311	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	97,791	173,725	3
153	100,028	9	2,944	340	138,642	8	1,114	4	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	530,305	1,125,755	4
52	33,938	3	2,580	118	53,915	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	193,370	372,762	5
166	77,739	15	4,387	523	157,045	5	612	-----	-----	3	123	-----	-----	587,455	1,077,882	6
15	8,972	-----	-----	41	11,191	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33,327	64,829	7
35	22,384	13	3,684	188	69,669	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	206,479	438,922	8
14	5,468	1	60	19	5,227	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	386	-----	-----	18,084	34,480	9
35	14,751	7	2,456	141	56,252	1	100	-----	-----	2	100	-----	-----	153,522	318,318	10
480	262,596	47	25,812	1,270	459,047	21	2,598	-----	-----	25	4,570	-----	-----	1,597,772	3,177,757	11
239	105,170	3	1,714	648	147,510	12	200	-----	-----	5	1,528	-----	-----	658,591	1,178,410	12
139	64,186	16	4,394	376	96,750	6	700	-----	-----	2	250	-----	-----	499,317	899,817	13
95	38,541	1	300	197	48,843	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	1,575	1	100	234,833	444,453	14
112	51,483	6	1,118	360	85,866	3	508	-----	-----	3	50	-----	-----	364,067	714,667	15
50	28,205	-----	-----	161	42,874	2	125	9	2,808	42	10,200	-----	-----	187,727	382,553	16
67	27,758	1	600	170	44,398	3	69	-----	-----	2	579	-----	-----	217,311	387,932	17
93	50,446	3	1,040	334	107,968	2	138	2	700	33	7,246	-----	-----	329,567	695,221	18
639	314,162	20	7,329	1,468	485,378	7	815	3	640	19	4,349	-----	-----	1,848,684	3,700,393	19
203	84,257	-----	-----	489	118,782	12	1,075	-----	-----	6	2,649	-----	-----	479,120	905,463	20
103	52,169	8	6,739	361	122,351	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	466,320	920,351	21
13	4,856	-----	-----	38	12,049	2	120	-----	-----	2	600	-----	-----	40,608	79,325	22
201	94,912	35	10,772	721	202,028	24	3,088	-----	-----	42	8,845	2	512	714,789	1,390,805	23
7	5,808	-----	-----	14	8,920	-----	-----	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,700	83,000	24
43	25,183	-----	-----	98	37,350	-----	-----	2	100	12	2,530	-----	-----	154,115	301,202	25
3	1,912	-----	-----	4	730	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,886	12,855	26
76	35,087	1	160	196	56,617	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,248	-----	-----	244,668	435,866	27
93	44,097	7	4,354	427	116,376	4	396	-----	-----	2	175	-----	-----	374,657	753,742	28
1,017	567,369	84	31,460	2,913	998,815	38	4,756	15	4,877	108	35,380	3	150	3,502,909	7,022,978	29
23	8,802	1	52	33	6,230	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	196	-----	-----	34,049	61,120	30
9	3,128	-----	-----	22	4,299	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,455	46,575	31
586	259,361	17	6,044	1,303	332,854	18	2,643	2	333	10	1,602	-----	-----	1,322,353	2,650,693	32
19	14,315	-----	-----	51	22,259	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	2,000	-----	-----	103,775	179,410	33
461	203,057	20	10,096	1,472	434,688	21	2,776	10	2,082	42	9,078	-----	-----	1,583,280	3,290,508	34
59	28,038	4	1,500	205	63,835	2	305	-----	-----	2	58	-----	-----	233,854	430,692	35
24	8,257	-----	-----	37	9,737	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,820	78,906	36
41	19,701	3	860	128	41,325	2	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	150,475	282,684	37
65	36,072	4	1,652	195	68,893	3	411	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	312,734	591,846	38
17	7,796	2	650	38	15,276	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,865	153,580	39
57	26,293	8	1,974	101	29,995	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	45	-----	-----	111,781	220,769	40
73	23,780	8	2,269	169	37,303	4	434	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	129,288	268,081	41
17	11,090	-----	-----	82	36,278	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	134,821	259,600	42
30	11,569	-----	-----	54	12,679	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,295	124,752	43
182	79,133	3	1,016	387	107,016	6	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	452,982	864,073	44
2	1,024	-----	-----	4	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,370	10,880	45

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

222.—MILLSTONES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm mem-bers, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							Males above 16 years.	
1	The United States (a)...	4	\$49,450	\$36,150	\$20,500	\$10,600	\$5,050	\$13,300	\$1,628	28	\$17,864	4	\$5,100		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 1; New York, 1.

223.—MINERAL AND SODA WATERS. (See also Bottling.)

1	The United States...	1,377	10,781,817	8,229,883	1,818,888	1,539,273	4,871,722	2,551,934	1,286,577	7,717	4,206,868	1,749	1,400,425
2	Alabama	14	115,578	67,725	7,350	10,200	50,175	47,853	13,875	79	32,718	22	12,616
3	Arizona	3	7,450	5,300	-----	-----	5,300	2,150	896	4	4,700	3	4,300
4	Arkansas	6	33,585	27,400	3,000	3,400	21,000	6,185	3,617	26	13,980	7	6,220
5	California	53	611,484	525,291	172,435	75,150	277,706	86,193	35,043	241	164,340	65	57,937
6	Colorado	11	69,333	43,300	6,500	4,000	32,800	26,033	7,929	60	44,081	13	14,730
7	Connecticut.....	34	175,614	116,944	23,032	29,316	64,596	58,670	32,422	148	85,861	35	25,892
8	Delaware	5	10,915	9,840	1,650	3,100	5,090	1,075	495	16	6,969	4	3,339
9	District of Columbia...	9	82,221	73,500	13,050	21,350	36,100	8,721	8,576	65	34,136	24	17,179
10	Florida	7	36,940	22,200	600	1,700	19,900	14,740	3,777	51	23,961	9	7,803
11	Georgia	14	56,135	43,552	4,834	4,000	34,718	12,583	4,480	78	25,742	16	9,578
12	Idaho	3	6,285	4,270	20	150	4,100	2,015	240	4	1,236	2	976
13	Illinois	72	781,487	598,323	79,635	101,625	417,063	183,164	149,215	522	283,014	110	92,717
14	Indiana	35	155,184	126,300	22,900	28,750	74,650	28,884	22,900	137	60,773	41	27,531
15	Iowa	33	196,600	121,030	20,580	23,775	76,675	75,570	21,905	162	76,347	39	25,730
16	Kansas	22	81,352	65,005	10,375	11,630	43,000	16,347	7,560	81	38,351	33	20,587
17	Kentucky	12	104,535	75,750	13,850	13,300	48,600	28,785	11,462	71	33,513	17	12,813
18	Louisiana	12	93,470	69,500	10,500	7,200	51,800	23,970	9,436	75	46,979	21	17,708
19	Maine	14	141,705	41,100	2,500	5,700	32,900	100,605	6,617	61	33,275	19	12,165
20	Maryland	22	146,647	103,500	18,150	27,300	58,050	43,147	6,500	125	62,929	22	18,037
21	Massachusetts	92	561,780	395,468	47,150	62,838	285,480	166,312	78,748	529	293,777	111	83,715
22	Michigan	32	215,334	154,777	26,900	28,275	99,602	60,557	21,527	152	80,176	44	35,975
23	Minnesota	32	215,759	165,015	71,600	33,150	60,265	50,744	13,034	117	54,059	43	24,187
24	Mississippi	8	58,395	45,600	500	1,100	44,000	12,795	3,153	55	23,863	11	9,434
25	Missouri	71	602,008	457,417	160,467	71,700	225,280	144,561	56,643	443	218,226	127	94,117
26	Montana	6	43,100	26,400	5,500	6,500	14,400	16,700	5,312	21	19,040	6	7,200
27	Nebraska	22	315,170	237,775	116,285	68,090	53,400	77,395	14,082	109	66,776	21	18,729
28	New Hampshire.....	11	41,955	30,300	4,100	4,400	21,800	11,655	2,700	34	14,632	8	4,544
29	New Jersey	60	613,478	519,480	95,850	127,100	296,530	93,998	77,129	392	231,357	78	69,190
30	New York	291	2,864,589	2,324,417	503,950	425,324	1,395,143	540,172	417,696	2,108	1,281,192	384	374,480
31	North Carolina.....	5	25,870	16,150	2,000	2,000	12,150	9,720	1,823	18	6,906	4	2,180
32	Ohio	67	366,787	293,275	55,050	60,125	178,100	73,512	35,913	344	159,863	74	46,050
33	Oregon	8	38,315	25,565	1,825	2,500	21,240	12,750	3,250	34	25,068	14	13,968
34	Pennsylvania	93	673,371	498,257	80,700	83,650	333,907	175,114	86,660	449	225,511	106	76,142
35	Rhode Island	24	119,469	92,090	15,125	19,000	57,965	27,379	17,078	114	55,431	24	15,615
36	South Carolina.....	7	27,325	24,100	1,000	5,000	18,100	3,225	2,107	31	12,103	10	5,408
37	South Dakota	4	28,610	14,900	3,800	5,500	5,600	13,710	1,575	16	9,884	3	2,704
38	Tennessee.....	8	79,465	46,900	550	500	45,850	32,565	8,313	92	40,284	14	9,820
39	Texas	42	194,162	152,567	29,900	26,100	96,567	41,595	24,759	135	70,385	34	27,061
40	Utah	6	115,050	93,950	46,250	25,500	22,200	21,100	3,937	66	31,599	11	8,872
41	Vermont	8	35,655	19,375	4,400	5,400	9,575	16,280	2,206	43	19,017	12	6,635
42	Virginia	19	77,903	56,450	8,600	9,250	38,600	21,453	8,373	90	35,321	26	15,440
43	Washington	10	59,620	32,720	1,600	2,650	28,470	26,900	9,623	49	35,173	15	13,499
44	West Virginia.....	8	51,495	27,050	5,600	4,600	16,850	24,445	5,173	28	11,786	7	5,404
45	Wisconsin	55	417,532	315,975	114,125	78,175	123,675	101,557	37,060	223	100,678	55	38,058
46	All other states and territories. (a)	7	33,100	24,050	5,100	6,200	12,750	9,050	1,798	19	11,856	5	4,140

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 2; New Mexico, 2; North Dakota, 2; Wyoming, 1.

224.—MIRRORS.

1	The United States...	45	1,695,772	264,997	18,110	33,300	213,587	1,430,775	169,594	1,542	1,033,235	138	190,828
2	Illinois.....	7	226,350	53,000	-----	-----	53,000	173,350	27,306	391	267,862	39	39,512
3	New York.....	26	1,231,100	130,850	-----	-----	130,850	1,100,250	129,196	976	691,205	78	133,704
4	Pennsylvania.....	5	56,450	28,700	6,500	9,000	13,200	27,750	4,076	58	22,432	4	3,608
5	All other states (a).....	7	181,872	52,447	11,610	24,300	16,537	129,425	9,016	117	51,736	17	14,004

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

222.—MILLSTONES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
		Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		24	\$12,764											\$18,294	\$47,152	1

223.—MINERAL AND SODA WATERS. (See also Bottling.)

49	\$26,280	5,582	2,715,868	92	\$22,325	171	\$23,156	60	\$17,089	8	\$1,350	6	\$375	4,562,803	14,353,745	1
		52	18,674	1	1,000	3	298			1	100			29,867	110,025	2
		1	400											3,558	14,164	3
		16	6,880	2	780	1	100							10,115	38,692	4
2	1,120	167	104,137	1	150	6	993							134,264	546,047	5
		47	29,351											60,132	167,692	6
1	260	110	59,309			2	400							87,846	287,882	7
		9	3,450			3	180							4,165	12,800	8
		39	16,557	1	200	1	200							30,945	86,748	9
		38	15,650	1	208	3	300							13,840	59,082	10
1	624	59	15,238			2	302							27,236	103,231	11
		1	150			1	150							1,202	5,550	12
5	2,360	380	182,218	13	2,968	10	1,351	4	1,400					294,006	1,123,358	13
		79	30,816			16	2,026	1	400					46,511	174,133	14
5	2,768	109	46,339	7	1,228	2	282							87,671	308,030	15
		48	17,764											29,004	106,822	16
		53	20,482			1	218							65,793	164,051	17
		51	28,939					3	332					52,736	176,675	18
		42	21,110											153,990	211,632	19
		101	44,592			2	300							67,978	228,669	20
3	1,967	407	204,219	8	3,876									275,904	859,166	21
		99	41,869	1	120	1	150	7	2,062					87,762	256,654	22
1	750	68	28,352	1	25	4	745							61,066	189,905	23
		30	12,249			14	2,180							26,313	83,651	24
7	2,545	266	114,759			30	3,653	8	2,852			5	300	177,838	661,805	25
		15	11,840											14,145	64,948	26
		85	47,564	1	175	1	208	1	100					74,028	252,411	27
		26	10,088											14,837	43,628	28
		305	160,319	1	416	8	1,432							251,455	753,783	29
13	8,760	1,648	882,654	26	6,130	9	1,242	26	7,466	2	450			1,353,267	4,226,560	30
		14	4,726											12,269	31,500	31
3	1,260	248	110,014	4	443	13	1,196	1	500	1	400			157,674	535,681	32
1	300	19	10,500											17,553	63,585	33
5	2,329	318	143,941	5	1,166	9	1,283	2	250	4	400			282,342	805,107	34
		89	39,766			1	50							56,410	174,974	35
		21	6,695											19,541	46,191	36
		13	7,180											5,956	33,700	37
		78	30,464											36,552	118,700	38
		96	42,288	1	400	3	486	1	150					78,401	259,793	39
		45	21,462	1	390	9	875							35,898	95,370	40
		30	12,182	1	200									21,988	57,709	41
		59	18,729			1	52	4	1,100					40,573	110,494	42
		31	21,104			3	570							64,030	157,197	43
		14	5,178			6	1,129					1	75	13,221	54,960	44
2	937	143	58,254	15	2,150	6	802	2	477					172,326	452,148	45
		13	7,416	1	300									10,595	38,842	46

224.—MIRRORS.

		1,280	776,285	45	9,152	13	1,960	66	55,010					3,274,131	6,000,533	1
		301	195,710			11	1,440	40	31,200					226,188	578,338	2
		872	533,691					26	23,810					2,775,390	4,965,300	3
		22	12,064	30	6,240	2	520							84,100	134,500	4
		85	34,820	15	2,912									188,453	322,395	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

225.—MODELS AND PATTERNS.

225. MODELS AND PATTERNS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.	
											Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	449	\$1,384,721	\$719,089	\$119,138	\$120,747	\$479,204	\$665,632	\$150,512	2,010	\$1,427,861	501	\$470,119
2 California	10	26,030	14,050	3,000	2,550	14,050	11,980	4,003	36	31,125	9	7,884
3 Connecticut	10	43,160	22,250	5,000	5,000	16,700	20,910	2,639	44	37,570	10	12,250
4 District of Columbia....	8	36,861	25,000	5,000	5,000	15,000	11,861	2,004	33	19,486	8	6,700
5 Illinois	38	145,418	59,015	9,400	6,565	43,050	86,403	23,376	200	148,392	45	39,474
6 Indiana	6	6,570	5,300	350	500	4,450	1,270	1,080	15	9,583	6	5,088
7 Iowa	7	11,965	8,250	2,000	3,000	8,250	3,715	1,414	13	8,708	6	4,352
8 Kentucky	10	9,771	6,730	3,000	5,000	1,730	3,041	1,803	12	9,198	7	5,525
9 Maine	7	18,100	13,675	3,000	5,000	5,675	4,425	723	13	8,750	8	6,240
10 Maryland	8	21,505	14,800	4,133	2,067	8,600	6,705	1,895	31	19,083	12	9,728
11 Massachusetts	76	140,838	70,526	440	3,660	66,426	70,312	23,265	290	217,194	83	76,637
12 Michigan	5	63,297	30,784	8,600	11,534	10,650	32,513	1,546	90	32,706	31	17,354
13 Minnesota	7	10,798	4,250	300	150	3,800	6,548	1,220	18	18,906	8	10,625
14 Missouri	14	30,949	19,225	2,000	1,000	16,225	11,724	4,615	65	42,997	19	16,670
15 New Hampshire	3	1,720	1,100	12,000	12,700	1,100	620	233	3	2,000	2	1,700
16 New Jersey	21	88,640	56,650	12,000	12,700	31,950	31,990	7,017	106	80,813	26	28,020
17 New York	92	379,819	195,541	41,810	38,126	115,605	184,278	38,643	449	346,167	97	111,857
18 Ohio	47	134,269	64,090	12,205	14,395	37,490	70,179	11,847	224	152,020	46	42,590
19 Pennsylvania	48	133,591	60,253	4,800	9,200	46,253	73,338	16,713	277	182,812	48	41,946
20 Rhode Island	8	13,125	7,700	7,700	7,700	7,700	5,425	1,871	18	14,070	7	6,710
21 Texas	3	9,125	8,200	2,000	2,500	3,700	925	346	8	2,720	2	1,120
22 Virginia	5	5,210	1,950	8,100	2,800	1,950	3,260	394	8	5,685	5	3,985
23 Wisconsin	8	26,860	18,550	8,100	2,800	7,650	8,310	1,854	35	17,824	8	5,424
24 All other states (a)	8	27,100	11,200	11,200	11,200	11,200	15,900	2,011	22	20,052	8	8,240

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 1; Nebraska, 2; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1.

226.—MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES. (See also Marble and stone work.)

1 The United States...	2,052	13,073,232	4,261,564	1,988,177	1,189,296	1,084,091	8,811,668	970,358	12,101	7,930,016	2,297	1,891,285
2 Alabama	7	41,505	2,765	625	1,175	965	38,740	6,961	37	20,062	6	4,480
3 Arkansas	10	16,170	4,385	2,050	1,100	1,235	11,785	855	34	15,033	10	5,968
4 California	29	216,310	102,335	69,500	10,980	21,855	113,975	15,345	197	194,945	35	47,133
5 Colorado	3	63,785	36,750	30,000	3,500	3,250	27,035	560	15	16,828	2	4,000
6 Connecticut	52	405,580	183,069	71,605	31,350	80,114	222,511	23,700	325	227,437	59	53,045
7 District of Columbia	7	178,025	102,965	78,200	21,150	3,615	75,060	10,529	104	63,574	11	13,400
8 Florida	5	8,227	1,897	600	250	1,047	6,330	1,641	28	18,276	8	6,750
9 Georgia	11	26,660	1,660	1,660	1,660	1,660	25,000	3,778	60	33,276	9	7,086
10 Illinois	115	815,810	271,455	139,825	76,200	55,430	544,355	81,772	633	418,282	146	130,766
11 Indiana	108	354,243	98,667	45,450	36,520	16,697	255,576	26,519	400	220,910	118	74,214
12 Iowa	70	340,320	108,241	32,165	26,295	49,781	232,079	25,321	253	148,791	82	58,690
13 Kansas	40	149,885	41,925	15,825	12,750	13,350	107,960	11,561	141	82,268	38	26,320
14 Kentucky	48	262,445	76,575	31,000	25,040	20,535	185,870	17,019	269	157,870	60	47,202
15 Louisiana	14	53,400	14,940	6,960	5,560	2,420	38,460	3,561	74	46,260	15	16,520
16 Maine	66	263,632	66,490	16,355	23,955	26,180	197,142	13,215	318	188,879	71	46,237
17 Maryland	38	148,797	46,470	20,383	11,762	14,325	102,327	8,835	178	87,634	37	26,767
18 Massachusetts	191	1,420,433	424,116	147,500	120,769	155,847	996,317	164,875	2,025	1,405,184	253	213,080
19 Michigan	73	413,081	126,004	59,375	38,425	28,804	286,477	36,503	345	197,367	86	63,239
20 Minnesota	38	173,698	37,415	13,475	14,825	9,115	136,283	17,783	149	93,386	52	39,871
21 Mississippi	3	11,600	6,600	6,000	300	300	5,000	1,135	10	5,977	2	1,404
22 Missouri	88	472,993	126,174	67,710	44,080	14,384	346,819	50,112	404	229,986	92	71,025
23 Nebraska	20	94,135	27,216	18,675	5,640	2,901	66,919	17,424	71	48,322	28	21,554
24 New Hampshire	34	176,750	84,860	43,150	21,835	19,875	91,890	11,365	205	126,038	36	25,371
25 New Jersey	55	324,608	169,773	93,150	55,975	20,648	154,835	9,051	257	175,871	41	36,190
26 New York	254	2,812,524	804,363	356,819	257,275	190,269	2,008,161	124,348	1,650	1,252,936	291	291,063
27 North Carolina	12	32,740	9,335	4,100	2,450	2,785	23,405	1,178	57	27,448	10	7,036
28 North Dakota	3	9,200	1,400	450	500	450	7,800	1,876	9	4,200	3	1,700
29 Ohio	161	860,714	306,529	155,155	91,810	59,564	554,185	58,578	687	427,204	180	137,986
30 Oregon	5	10,555	1,955	500	800	655	8,600	1,627	11	7,700	4	3,500
31 Pennsylvania	209	1,265,334	507,575	279,010	143,060	85,505	757,759	50,488	945	600,132	197	154,086
32 Rhode Island	20	72,497	15,825	5,600	3,400	6,825	56,672	5,328	94	71,327	17	18,100
33 South Carolina	9	65,825	18,377	12,200	2,525	3,652	47,448	3,744	59	39,879	9	6,906
34 South Dakota	3	6,949	2,400	675	1,400	325	4,549	1,005	16	9,248	7	3,700
35 Tennessee	25	67,090	12,585	5,825	3,275	3,485	54,505	8,240	127	64,594	28	17,988
36 Texas	27	145,015	43,305	32,325	7,285	3,755	101,650	22,497	104	68,912	32	23,493
37 Utah	4	6,155	1,160	450	200	510	4,995	752	15	8,888	4	3,088
38 Vermont	96	650,513	201,461	63,160	46,275	92,026	449,052	59,552	1,205	793,927	109	95,487
39 Virginia	25	95,569	35,905	24,460	6,900	4,545	59,664	3,026	84	43,229	28	18,205
40 Washington	7	30,800	4,350	2,000	1,200	1,150	26,450	3,548	23	23,712	5	6,600
41 West Virginia	8	31,010	9,485	4,300	3,800	1,385	21,525	1,755	39	17,493	9	5,280
42 Wisconsin	56	470,975	119,547	29,670	27,280	62,597	351,428	53,246	438	243,551	65	54,975
43 All other states (a)	3	7,675	2,600	1,900	425	275	5,075	150	6	3,180	2	1,780

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Nevada, 1.

225.—MODELS AND PATTERNS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$2, 693	1, 408	\$920, 665	36	\$11, 733	26	\$3, 731	32	\$18, 712	1	\$208	.....	.....	\$440, 576	\$2, 523, 395	1
.....	.....	26	23, 085	.....	.....	1	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 803	50, 506	2
.....	.....	34	25, 320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9, 897	63, 766	3
.....	.....	19	8, 232	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4, 554	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 509	35, 289	4
.....	.....	141	105, 694	3	919	9	849	2	1, 456	.....	.....	.....	.....	53, 024	286, 244	5
.....	.....	9	4, 495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 484	15, 280	6
.....	.....	7	4, 356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 545	17, 880	7
1	657	4	3, 016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4, 153	18, 550	8
.....	.....	5	2, 510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 539	13, 450	9
.....	.....	17	8, 847	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	300	1	208	.....	.....	8, 110	37, 730	10
2	650	191	132, 181	2	800	1	150	11	6, 776	.....	.....	.....	.....	46, 007	360, 490	11
.....	.....	59	15, 352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14, 005	54, 175	12
.....	.....	10	8, 281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 720	26, 735	13
.....	.....	44	25, 962	.....	.....	2	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 597	56, 434	14
.....	.....	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	820	3, 650	15
1	286	79	52, 507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31, 679	145, 590	16
.....																
1	500	320	222, 902	26	8, 670	3	574	2	1, 664	.....	.....	.....	.....	113, 136	636, 028	17
.....	.....	170	106, 264	1	416	1	250	6	2, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	51, 734	258, 176	18
.....	.....	214	137, 501	3	616	9	1, 387	3	1, 362	.....	.....	.....	.....	54, 348	317, 872	19
.....	.....	11	7, 360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3, 072	22, 768	20
.....	.....	5	1, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	427	4, 980	21
.....	.....	3	1, 700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 297	9, 274	22
1	600	25	11, 488	1	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9, 275	36, 638	23
.....	.....	14	11, 812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6, 395	51, 890	24

226.—MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES. (See also Marble and stone work.)

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

227.—MUCILAGE AND PASTE.

227.—MILLING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.	
											Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	55	\$748, 826	\$286, 624	\$48, 150	\$96, 100	\$142, 374	\$462, 202	\$67, 581	404	\$199, 411	89	\$77, 103
2 Illinois.....	4	25, 050	20, 925	10, 000	5, 000	5, 925	4, 125	1, 918	14	7, 936	4	3, 340
3 Massachusetts.....	14	555, 129	203, 837	27, 200	85, 000	91, 637	351, 292	47, 793	205	86, 666	36	27, 263
4 Missouri.....	3	5, 018	2, 100	-----	-----	2, 100	2, 918	1, 095	16	5, 924	5	3, 000
5 New Jersey.....	4	11, 860	5, 350	800	800	3, 750	6, 510	856	10	5, 207	3	1, 928
6 New York.....	9	57, 923	25, 817	1, 000	1, 500	23, 317	32, 106	5, 830	62	47, 917	16	23, 597
7 Ohio.....	6	11, 385	6, 200	2, 650	1, 100	2, 450	5, 185	2, 970	34	11, 924	6	2, 970
8 Pennsylvania.....	7	73, 046	18, 200	6, 000	2, 000	10, 200	54, 846	5, 531	45	25, 252	10	10, 140
9 All other states (a).....	8	9, 415	4, 195	500	700	2, 995	5, 220	1, 588	18	8, 585	9	4, 865

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 2; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1.

228.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS, NOT SPECIFIED.

1 The United States...	293	1,329,329	650,507	156,775	191,375	302,357	678,822	178,488	1,382	862,177	314	252,613
2 California.....	12	7,925	3,550	.....	.....	3,550	4,375	2,728	16	10,203	12	8,279
3 Connecticut.....	3	1,084	120	.....	.....	120	964	221	3	2,000	3	2,000
4 Georgia.....	5	6,300	3,101	500	600	2,000	3,200	1,399	18	9,962	7	5,500
5 Illinois.....	14	175,895	37,765	3,000	5,000	29,705	138,130	21,268	205	114,672	17	12,043
6 Indiana.....	4	117,145	51,965	8,300	8,300	35,365	65,180	25,550	109	60,101	9	6,070
7 Kentucky.....	7	8,980	6,930	2,500	3,000	1,430	2,050	1,269	13	9,231	7	5,355
8 Louisiana.....	4	22,440	20,375	8,000	12,000	375	2,065	757	21	13,076	4	3,956
9 Maine.....	3	2,735	1,350	175	175	1,000	1,385	559	3	1,920	3	1,920
10 Maryland.....	7	4,530	1,100	.....	.....	1,100	3,430	944	13	6,702	7	4,580
11 Massachusetts.....	42	108,955	33,895	.....	.....	33,895	75,060	16,658	175	121,524	44	38,219
12 Michigan.....	4	13,307	8,452	.....	2,000	6,452	4,855	904	26	15,568	4	4,280
13 Minnesota.....	4	5,780	2,950	750	1,200	1,000	2,830	448	9	8,020	4	3,520
14 Missouri.....	15	34,591	16,030	4,200	7,800	4,030	18,561	3,571	37	18,907	18	9,950
15 New Jersey.....	4	3,625	825	.....	.....	825	2,800	486	7	3,014	3	1,374
16 New York.....	81	277,821	117,285	14,600	29,650	73,035	160,536	38,845	405	246,570	94	82,855
17 Ohio.....	16	17,267	11,515	5,100	3,000	3,415	5,752	3,097	23	15,074	16	11,711
18 Pennsylvania.....	44	342,453	166,540	27,700	43,100	95,740	175,913	55,296	255	172,793	46	39,452
19 Rhode Island.....	3	1,830	710	.....	.....	710	1,120	551	4	2,310	4	2,310
20 Texas.....	7	128,205	123,500	76,000	44,500	3,000	4,705	1,372	15	13,912	3	2,824
21 Wisconsin.....	5	28,570	26,825	800	25,200	825	1,745	366	9	4,830	3	1,970
22 All other states (a).....	9	19,891	15,725	5,150	5,850	4,725	4,166	2,199	16	11,788	6	4,440

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 2.

229.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ORGANS AND MATERIALS.

1 The United States...	145	9,890,288	2,083,252	450,560	871,755	760,937	7,807,036	821,315	4,989	3,096,477	349	409,446
2 California.....	5	25,000	10,800	6,000	2,000	2,800	14,200	3,006	16	17,134	4	5,760
3 Connecticut.....	6	651,978	174,224	13,800	88,053	72,371	477,754	40,122	282	197,468	20	30,772
4 Illinois.....	17	3,339,923	562,076	106,000	236,000	220,076	2,777,847	128,266	1,483	829,731	70	73,552
5 Indiana.....	5	188,008	120,600	6,600	65,900	48,100	67,408	2,390	47	27,700	7	6,300
6 Maryland.....	5	37,163	7,300	450	3,000	3,850	29,863	7,617	66	40,529	10	10,424
7 Massachusetts.....	30	2,162,536	343,589	121,100	105,500	116,989	1,818,947	345,572	1,143	816,977	78	94,092
8 Michigan.....	4	503,628	152,191	39,500	73,103	39,588	351,437	48,429	371	192,674	21	28,170
9 Minnesota.....	3	81,760	41,360	6,010	24,300	11,050	40,460	6,311	19	6,895	4	3,955
10 Missouri.....	4	38,520	21,520	8,000	10,000	3,520	17,000	2,702	30	24,504	6	7,544
11 New Jersey.....	6	115,977	41,703	3,500	14,762	23,441	74,274	45,946	171	103,449	9	10,360
12 New York.....	23	549,473	203,209	82,800	75,037	45,372	346,264	27,212	366	271,601	45	50,714
13 Ohio.....	4	96,400	54,700	14,500	28,000	12,200	41,700	5,776	71	39,416	10	12,540
14 Pennsylvania.....	19	405,321	103,794	28,300	37,700	37,794	301,527	49,962	304	199,737	39	41,943
15 Vermont.....	3	1,525,926	197,461	5,000	90,000	102,461	1,328,465	102,075	516	260,238	11	15,160
16 Wisconsin.....	3	19,350	9,650	2,000	3,400	4,250	9,700	1,545	16	11,532	4	3,948
17 All other states (a).....	8	149,325	39,075	7,000	15,000	17,075	110,250	4,384	88	56,892	11	14,212

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

227.—MUCILAGE AND PASTE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$2,526	252	\$108,945	36	\$5,745	3	\$75	6	\$1,972	12	\$3,045	-----	-----	\$755,034	\$1,276,611	1
1	624	8	3,764	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,516	30,975	2
3	1,170	130	51,747	28	4,441	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2,045	-----	-----	522,523	799,821	3
-----	-----	10	2,684	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,651	24,300	4
-----	-----	6	3,071	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,157	34,560	5
1	432	43	23,632	1	156	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,328	108,165	6
-----	-----	18	7,015	3	200	3	75	4	1,664	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,130	36,347	7
1	300	28	13,312	2	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,000	-----	-----	116,336	204,960	8
-----	-----	9	3,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,393	37,483	9

228.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS, NOT SPECIFIED.

12	4,454	875	514,504	46	13,927	21	3,795	106	69,384	8	3,500			510,664	1,888,613	1
		3	1,724					1	200					1,969	16,073	2
														403	3,100	3
		9	3,504			1	178	1	780					2,662	15,675	4
		146	72,546	3	1,000	1	156	38	28,922					75,493	239,960	5
4	1,600	60	33,131			5	800	31	18,500					25,678	136,636	6
		6	3,876											2,270	14,300	7
		17	9,120											10,868	27,120	8
														225	3,950	9
		5	1,872					1	250					2,348	13,686	10
		121	79,602	7	2,707	1	156	2	840					52,943	224,599	11
														2,720	25,495	12
1	520	21	10,768											1,232	13,555	13
		5	4,500											7,259	41,065	14
1	156	17	8,671			1	130							6,212	10,580	15
		2	1,120	2	520									196,802	588,834	16
2	572	248	138,152	31	9,000	3	760	19	11,731	8	3,500					
		5	2,514					2	849					9,454	37,230	17
4	1,606	185	124,308	2	500	9	1,615	9	5,312					104,310	418,941	18
														1,419	4,061	19
														4,020	27,400	20
		12	11,088											518	8,080	21
		6	2,860					2	2,000					1,859	18,273	22
		7	5,148	1	200											

229.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ORGANS AND MATERIALS.

32	12,840	2,492	1,550,531	79	33,872	22	4,132	1,977	1,072,456	38	13,200			3,454,720	9,213,188	1
		10	8,854					2	2,520					7,229	34,416	2
4	1,796	239	154,979	6	2,110			10	6,718	3	1,093			234,213	564,367	3
12	5,100	541	323,651	33	14,920	2	208	825	412,300					1,112,067	2,790,889	4
		34	18,975			4	325	2	2,100					32,150	162,573	5
		51	28,027			1	78	4	2,000					37,925	100,475	6
3	1,120	558	378,144	27	10,970	1	150	470	330,551	6	1,950			667,031	2,164,990	7
2	1,100	97	48,555			8	1,239	243	113,610					271,849	573,878	8
		5	2,090					10	850					51,730	97,640	9
		21	15,556			3	1,404							13,990	46,340	10
6	1,300	105	51,569			1	220	50	40,000					128,173	326,234	11
		321	220,887											257,201	670,017	12
		37	18,876					24	8,000					27,863	112,500	13
3	924	195	121,182	11	4,996	2	508	53	29,950	1	234			216,816	585,883	14
2	1,500	198	114,022	2	876			275	118,757	28	9,923			307,203	794,346	15
		12	7,584											5,850	24,600	16
		68	37,580					9	5,100					83,430	164,040	17

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

230.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, PIANOS AND MATERIALS.

230.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
												Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	236	\$18,430,872	\$4,701,884	\$1,385,346	\$1,738,750	\$1,577,788	\$13,728,988	\$1,394,513	13,057	\$9,347,729	607	\$965,686	
2 California.....	10	119,435	13,550	1,800	1,500	10,250	105,885	23,183	52	47,154	11	11,876	
3 Connecticut.....	5	1,306,968	294,179	46,329	152,555	95,295	1,012,789	37,573	894	522,342	23	38,388	
4 Illinois.....	8	333,900	84,500	31,400	35,600	17,500	249,400	77,944	459	249,092	16	19,216	
5 Indiana.....	3	97,590	16,550	2,000	10,000	4,550	81,040	12,019	134	65,992	8	7,650	
6 Kentucky.....	3	12,410	7,500	2,500	4,650	350	4,910	2,194	9	5,438	2	1,700	
7 Maryland.....	4	1,063,987	100,935	6,835	43,000	51,100	963,052	128,460	737	532,160	36	74,280	
8 Massachusetts.....	53	3,887,004	970,668	249,882	296,245	424,541	2,916,336	364,911	3,030	2,149,534	135	221,653	
9 Michigan.....	3	182,483	20,201	700	600	18,901	162,282	16,812	217	143,670	4	6,000	
10 Missouri.....	4	14,050	1,400	-----	-----	1,400	12,650	2,769	22	16,247	3	2,125	
11 New Hampshire.....	4	80,050	27,300	3,500	7,500	16,300	52,750	6,214	51	27,734	2	1,980	
12 New Jersey.....	4	40,550	13,150	3,500	5,000	4,650	27,400	1,367	30	20,328	6	5,568	
13 New York.....	107	10,264,162	2,769,975	973,000	971,600	825,375	7,494,187	619,212	6,820	5,150,213	306	507,984	
14 Ohio.....	7	388,956	101,036	8,000	53,000	40,036	287,920	38,161	268	169,566	24	27,576	
15 Pennsylvania.....	12	511,655	216,340	38,400	133,000	44,940	295,315	57,799	249	193,155	22	29,970	
16 All other states (a).....	9	127,672	64,600	17,500	24,500	22,600	63,072	5,895	85	55,104	9	9,720	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 2; Iowa, 1; Louisiana, 1; Minnesota, 1; Vermont, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

231.—NEEDLES AND PINS.

1 The United States...	45	1,820,089	954,609	81,100	222,900	650,609	865,480	71,674	1,680	728,002	65	74,532
2 Connecticut.....	13	1,030,573	541,800	30,500	146,400	364,900	488,773	42,525	688	306,956	26	34,360
3 Massachusetts.....	11	182,755	77,200	10,300	25,000	41,900	105,555	6,307	334	137,478	15	16,720
4 New Hampshire.....	5	118,973	46,800	3,300	8,500	35,000	72,173	7,521	262	114,980	7	7,192
5 New York.....	5	25,146	9,700	-----	-----	9,700	15,446	1,797	41	17,365	4	2,760
6 Pennsylvania.....	6	70,384	32,938	4,200	13,000	15,738	37,446	3,793	74	30,365	9	8,400
7 All other states (a).....	5	392,258	246,171	32,800	30,000	183,371	146,087	9,731	281	120,858	4	5,100

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 2; Vermont, 1.

232.—NETS AND SEINES.

1 The United States...	22	1,135,764	467,623	39,573	95,633	332,417	668,141	53,920	650	217,985	31	27,114
2 Massachusetts.....	8	887,829	347,388	25,673	69,633	252,082	540,441	43,628	484	167,910	16	18,664
3 Michigan.....	3	7,600	2,000	900	1,100	-----	5,600	83	9	3,451	1	125
4 New York.....	3	121,825	55,125	-----	-----	55,125	66,700	2,121	57	16,401	2	500
5 All other states (a).....	8	118,510	63,110	13,000	24,900	25,210	55,400	8,088	100	30,223	12	7,825

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Maine, 2; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Virginia, 1.

233.—OAKUM.

1 The United States (a)...	7	275,675	186,525	73,525	35,000	78,000	89,150	6,579	151	57,116	9	10,300
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Connecticut, 2; Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; New Jersey, 2.

234.—OIL, CASTOR.

1 The United States...	7	621,798	263,962	85,500	51,000	127,462	357,836	28,314	101	70,131	22	24,729
2 Missouri.....	3	219,298	83,962	24,500	11,500	47,962	135,336	10,078	32	18,961	10	8,979
3 All other states (a).....	4	402,500	180,000	61,000	39,500	79,500	222,500	18,236	69	51,170	12	15,750

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; New Jersey, 1; New York, 1; Texas, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

230.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, PIANOS AND MATERIALS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
18	\$12,696	9,670	\$6,355,258	145	\$48,619	40	\$7,070	2,541	\$1,937,484	36	\$20,916	-----	-----	\$10,470,779	\$25,766,368	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,042	180,860	2
1	1,092	688	362,902	41	15,100	-----	-----	141	104,860	-----	-----	-----	-----	860,129	1,557,993	3
1	400	393	188,136	-----	-----	-----	-----	49	41,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	352,222	755,450	4
1	300	33	26,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	77	26,400	15	5,424	-----	-----	84,703	179,805	5
-----	-----	6	3,488	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,422	13,500	6
2	3,000	452	265,880	-----	-----	22	4,000	225	185,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	406,592	1,291,165	7
11	6,704	2,440	1,668,582	91	27,249	-----	-----	335	210,946	18	14,400	-----	-----	2,399,186	5,681,773	8
-----	-----	212	137,420	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,296	363,750	9
-----	-----	19	14,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,963	29,100	10
-----	-----	47	24,404	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,190	80,019	11
-----	-----	24	14,760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,800	45,760	12
2	1,200	4,985	3,408,257	10	5,200	15	2,602	1,409	1,223,878	3	1,092	-----	-----	5,706,193	14,455,068	13
-----	-----	132	75,758	-----	-----	2	312	110	65,920	-----	-----	-----	-----	187,424	443,155	14
-----	-----	127	87,545	1	100	-----	-----	99	75,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	246,532	576,800	15
-----	-----	76	45,384	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,085	112,170	16

231.—NEEDLES AND PINS.

6	3,986	803	395,852	396	121,729	9	2,070	95	54,671	295	72,557	11	\$2,605	450,442	1,515,865	1
2	1,170	238	139,690	103	32,658	-----	-----	55	33,381	261	64,182	3	1,515	257,278	737,396	2
2	1,900	220	93,949	96	24,559	-----	-----	1	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,894	220,587	3
1	500	127	60,383	92	29,055	4	850	16	12,000	15	5,000	-----	-----	20,360	169,282	4
-----	-----	31	12,865	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,440	4	300	-----	-----	8,515	33,716	5
-----	-----	27	13,683	24	5,952	2	440	-----	-----	4	800	8	1,090	9,914	79,803	6
1	416	160	75,282	81	29,505	3	780	21	7,500	11	2,275	-----	-----	110,481	275,081	7

232.—NETS AND SEINES.

1	750	102	60,281	425	108,604	-----	-----	2	300	89	20,936	-----	-----	634,634	1,002,196	1
-----	-----	64	44,410	389	100,136	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	4,700	-----	-----	421,698	709,324	2
-----	-----	8	3,326	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,410	10,255	3
-----	-----	4	2,713	3	900	-----	-----	2	300	46	11,988	-----	-----	148,075	169,937	4
1	750	26	9,832	23	7,568	-----	-----	-----	-----	28	4,248	-----	-----	59,451	112,686	5

233.—OAKUM.

-----	-----	124	43,636	4	200	14	2,980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	231,733	363,400	1
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234.—OIL, CASTOR.

2	870	77	44,532	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	431,231	573,363	1
-----	-----	22	9,982	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	158,971	210,063	2
2	870	55	34,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	272,260	363,300	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

235.—OIL, COTTONSEED AND CAKE.

CAPITAL.												AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.				
											Number.	Wages.			
1 The United States...	119	\$12,808,996	\$8,941,014	\$898,345	\$2,733,217	\$5,309,452	\$3,867,982	\$1,163,586	6,301	\$1,907,827	391	\$412,197			
2 Alabama	9	592,408	532,842	77,391	183,259	272,192	59,566	87,003	533	133,348	42	46,735			
3 Arkansas	8	1,488,690	1,168,028	91,921	301,721	774,386	320,662	160,148	536	196,767	25	38,116			
4 Georgia	17	992,131	812,300	92,000	253,200	467,100	179,831	86,843	800	186,685	49	41,128			
5 Louisiana	7	1,082,752	655,400	53,900	203,200	399,300	426,352	48,124	427	177,192	38	40,410			
6 Mississippi	13	1,497,746	1,131,154	149,954	444,100	537,100	366,592	186,754	921	242,995	30	31,856			
7 New York	3	83,800	40,000	-----	-----	40,000	43,800	9,090	57	41,540	15	17,040			
8 North Carolina	11	743,675	530,115	34,766	172,600	322,749	213,560	31,877	337	69,972	19	13,376			
9 South Carolina	17	565,372	481,046	20,798	125,883	334,365	84,326	59,136	449	68,632	33	12,278			
10 Tennessee	15	1,833,204	1,279,175	178,510	273,279	827,386	554,029	220,051	1,084	236,978	53	52,534			
11 Texas	13	2,358,615	1,825,593	149,950	596,634	1,079,009	533,022	233,070	920	374,226	54	54,086			
12 All other states (a)	6	1,570,603	484,361	49,155	179,341	255,865	1,086,242	41,490	237	179,492	33	64,638			

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 2; Kentucky, 2; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

236.—OIL, ESSENTIAL.

1 The United States...	67	102,223	70,872	10,006	11,497	49,369	31,351	34,462	220	37,492	23	8,568
2 Michigan.....	24	6,073	6,061	576	1,630	3,855	12	330	61	2,982	4	186
3 New York.....	7	54,930	41,855	8,180	6,825	26,850	13,075	31,898	33	13,035	5	3,605
4 Pennsylvania.....	15	11,413	5,012	400	1,317	3,295	6,401	548	33	8,547	8	3,285
5 Virginia.....	14	23,523	13,370	305	1,365	11,700	10,153	1,161	47	7,600	3	798
6 All other states (a).....	7	6,284	4,574	545	360	3,669	1,710	525	46	5,328	3	694

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Ohio, 2; Vermont, 1.

237.—OIL, ILLUMINATING, NOT INCLUDING PETROLEUM, REFINING.

1 The United States (a)...	5	561,496	349,200	107,500	114,000	127,700	212,296	15,480	66	54,418	13	22,644
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Massachusetts, 1; New York, 1; Oregon, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

238.—OIL, LARD.

1 The United States (a)...	7	481,526	197,500	65,500	77,500	54,500	284,026	102,663	120	82,232	26	29,024
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New Jersey, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 2.

239.—OIL, LINSEED.

1 The United States...	62	14,003,358	5,036,210	1,208,775	1,514,358	2,313,077	8,967,148	1,321,461	2,073	1,286,062	184	306,498
2 Illinois.....	8	1,623,592	766,500	191,500	174,000	401,000	857,092	91,413	220	124,908	25	37,583
3 Indiana.....	3	286,200	99,000	12,000	37,500	49,500	187,200	18,057	53	34,560	11	16,150
4 Iowa.....	7	1,531,455	604,000	117,000	210,500	276,500	927,455	201,242	168	90,120	17	24,857
5 Minnesota.....	3	1,017,114	349,784	93,000	110,000	146,784	667,330	67,152	99	66,938	8	24,300
6 Missouri.....	5	1,312,762	553,400	165,200	132,800	255,400	759,362	73,525	186	149,983	21	40,608
7 New York.....	7	4,449,070	1,113,351	275,000	319,458	518,893	3,335,719	627,825	759	469,598	39	79,752
8 Ohio.....	14	1,222,303	538,700	87,500	186,700	264,500	683,603	115,804	272	149,402	30	37,518
9 Pennsylvania.....	5	716,675	364,975	130,075	85,400	149,500	351,700	20,102	96	49,548	10	9,740
10 Wisconsin.....	3	314,920	162,000	19,000	63,000	80,000	152,920	34,235	63	37,677	8	11,860
11 All other states (a).....	7	1,529,267	484,500	118,500	195,000	171,000	1,044,767	72,106	157	113,328	15	24,130

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 1; South Dakota, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

235.—OIL, COTTONSEED AND CAKE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$1,850	5,778	\$1,458,966	55	\$9,607	37	\$4,483	36	\$20,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$14,363,126	\$19,335,947	1
1	250	486	85,327	1	100	1	116	2	820	.....	.....	.....	.....	945,069	1,203,989	2
.....	.....	511	158,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,319,039	1,881,668	3
.....	.....	737	144,123	12	1,194	2	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,289,421	1,670,196	4
2	600	360	130,646	3	468	23	3,664	1	1,404	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,058,115	1,573,626	5
.....	.....	865	205,074	26	6,065	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,757,807	2,406,628	6
.....	.....	42	24,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	473,675	547,900	7
.....	.....	310	56,303	1	15	7	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	402,199	529,746	8
.....	.....	412	56,169	.....	.....	4	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	740,605	927,772	9
1	1,000	1,023	182,934	7	510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,748,953	2,504,741	10
.....	.....	861	318,885	5	1,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,531,911	3,262,596	11
.....	.....	171	96,354	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	18,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,096,332	2,827,085	12

236.—OIL, ESSENTIAL.

		191	28,249					6	675					129,735	255,847	1
		57	2,796											7,103	26,577	2
		28	9,430											91,980	159,163	3
		25	5,262											7,308	23,291	4
		38	6,127					6	675					19,362	33,378	5
		43	4,634											3,982	13,438	6

237.—OIL, ILLUMINATING, NOT INCLUDING PETROLEUM, REFINING.

2	1,166	51	30,608											442,338	599,720	1
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238.—OIL, LARD.

		92	51,813					2	1,395					920,650	1,181,613	1
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239.—OIL, LINSEED.

3	2,220	1,851	953,180	4	1,040			31	23,124					19,374,543	23,534,306	1
1	800	192	85,765	1	260			1	500					2,397,787	2,901,164	2
		40	17,660					2	750					547,319	638,938	3
		150	65,083	1	180									1,699,686	2,109,877	4
1	900	90	41,738											1,140,450	1,547,719	5
		165	109,375											1,370,267	1,795,401	6
		691	367,452					28	21,874					6,266,129	7,496,266	7
1	520	240	111,284	2	600									3,075,182	3,566,310	8
		86	39,808											1,047,491	1,215,180	9
		55	25,817											499,387	624,228	10
		142	89,198											1,330,845	1,639,223	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

240.—OIL, LUBRICATING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
1	The United States...	124	\$4,091,157	\$1,067,901	\$212,584	\$300,476	\$554,841	\$3,023,256	\$928,718	1,072	\$876,470	350	\$432,470
2	California.....	5	180,411	19,000	.....	.....	19,000	161,411	18,711	53	54,654	15	19,650
3	Illinois.....	4	69,525	7,325	.....	5,000	2,325	62,200	4,229	23	18,246	9	9,240
4	Maine.....	5	92,200	21,200	4,400	10,000	6,800	71,000	5,854	31	14,898	12	6,860
5	Massachusetts.....	9	323,159	57,430	14,350	15,950	27,130	265,729	15,428	104	61,922	17	19,794
6	Missouri.....	8	129,605	14,830	.....	.....	14,830	114,775	12,031	47	49,808	22	34,345
7	New Jersey.....	6	552,338	332,522	67,993	110,000	154,529	219,816	14,964	149	119,758	15	30,126
8	New York.....	32	429,734	93,705	35,100	16,950	41,655	336,029	51,802	217	193,594	106	126,848
9	Ohio.....	14	322,041	122,042	33,000	46,500	42,542	199,999	27,353	140	100,731	53	51,290
10	Pennsylvania.....	19	1,552,833	303,393	43,441	79,726	180,226	1,249,440	743,679	187	171,338	49	77,828
11	Rhode Island.....	6	105,812	21,704	1,300	5,000	15,404	84,108	18,650	43	33,500	24	23,886
12	Wisconsin.....	5	170,150	39,500	7,000	8,000	24,500	130,650	10,693	28	24,709	12	15,000
13	All other states (a).....	11	163,349	35,250	6,000	3,350	25,900	128,099	5,324	50	33,312	16	17,603

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 2; Kansas, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 1; Nevada, 1; North Carolina, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.

241.—OIL, RESIN.

1 The United States...	8	284,110	153,500	58,000	50,000	45,500	130,610	20,890	117	82,652	27	29,056
2 New York.....	4	142,950	51,500	20,000	18,000	13,500	91,450	7,790	61	47,360	15	17,420
3 All other states (a).....	4	141,160	102,000	38,000	32,000	32,000	39,160	13,100	56	35,292	12	11,636

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 1; Illinois, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

242.—OILCLOTH, ENAMELED.

1 The United States...	9	772,820	412,450	74,950	170,750	166,750	360,370	66,929	367	212,461	26	29,702
2 New Jersey.....	6	578,000	351,500	74,000	162,000	115,500	226,500	54,790	256	150,500	16	23,750
3 All other states (a).....	3	194,820	60,950	950	8,750	51,250	133,870	12,139	111	61,961	10	5,952

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; New York, 2.

243.—OILCLOTH, FLOOR.

1 The United States...	19	3,704,436	1,596,845	295,550	777,150	524,145	2,107,591	195,764	1,583	837,969	61	91,953
2 Maine.....	3	368,000	121,000	16,000	67,000	38,000	247,000	16,750	302	156,348	16	18,248
3 New Jersey.....	6	1,209,451	721,745	120,000	381,000	220,745	487,706	96,786	538	288,025	26	38,655
4 New York.....	7	1,236,381	516,900	105,350	247,150	164,400	719,481	63,665	422	241,548	17	33,300
5 All other states (a).....	3	890,604	237,200	54,200	82,000	101,000	653,404	18,563	321	152,048	2	1,750

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

244.—OLEOMARGARINE.

1 The United States...	12	634,532	135,434	32,234	29,900	73,300	499,098	385,563	328	245,890	58	88,504
2 Illinois.....	4	430,400	93,000	32,000	25,000	36,000	337,400	260,407	219	170,414	30	55,448
3 Rhode Island.....	4	139,307	28,134	234	4,900	23,000	111,173	75,082	64	44,790	17	22,524
4 All other states (a).....	4	64,825	14,300	.....	.....	14,300	50,525	50,074	45	30,686	11	10,532

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

240.—OIL, LUBRICATING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
15	\$7,246	667	\$425,291	32	\$8,854	6	\$1,385	2	\$1,224					\$4,961,184	\$8,656,530	1
1	500	31	33,064	4	960	2	480							227,170	406,529	2
		12	8,070	2	936									215,135	260,750	3
		17	7,310	2	728									110,275	156,410	4
		75	39,128	12	3,000									515,880	646,973	5
2	956	23	14,507											166,106	350,170	6
		134	89,632											353,781	532,169	7
2	1,550	104	63,982	4	614			1	600					699,191	1,190,329	8
3	1,450	77	45,701	6	2,134	1	156							438,828	791,665	9
3	988	133	91,598	1	300			1	624					1,134,491	2,577,748	10
2	1,020	17	8,594											118,491	209,269	11
1	600	14	8,984			1	125							138,403	230,625	12
1	182	30	14,721	1	182	2	624							843,433	1,303,893	13

241.—OIL, RESIN.

		90	53,596													535,320	738,680	1
		46	29,940													388,200	494,500	2
		44	23,656													147,120	244,180	3

242.—OILCLOTH, ENAMELED.

		315	168,789	4	2,570	2	300	20	11,100							983,518	1,603,265	1
		239	126,430	1	320											665,893	1,129,185	2
		76	42,359	3	2,250	2	300	20	11,100							317,622	474,080	3

243.—OILCLOTH, FLOOR.

1	250	1,192	583,333	4	1,340	6	1,250	285	156,307					34	\$3,536	2,380,295	3,877,822	1
		272	132,760	4	1,340			10	4,000							290,140	575,250	2
1	250	259	122,576			2	350	216	122,658					34	3,536	838,395	1,429,275	3
		361	187,393			4	900	40	19,955							772,130	1,189,243	4
		300	140,604					19	9,694							479,630	684,054	5

244.—OLEOMARGARINE.

6	3,248	252	150,918	11	2,870	1	350									2,175,264	2,938,525	1
4	2,520	175	109,746	9	2,350	1	350									1,314,300	1,864,800	2
1	364	46	21,902													531,309	675,000	3
1	364	31	19,270	2	520											329,655	448,725	4

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

245.—OPTICAL GOODS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
									Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	191	\$2, 608, 176	\$906, 727	\$64, 281	\$144, 495	\$697, 951	\$1, 701, 449	\$228, 028	2, 844	\$1, 300, 452	302	\$275, 494
2 California.....	3	12, 225	1, 300	.....	.....	1, 300	10, 925	2, 047	14	10, 064	3	1, 800
3 Connecticut.....	6	18, 560	2, 175	.....	.....	2, 175	16, 385	3, 106	31	11, 921	6	3, 520
4 District of Columbia....	6	28, 500	3, 025	.....	.....	3, 025	25, 475	4, 755	19	11, 888	6	5, 420
5 Illinois.....	6	84, 600	12, 100	.....	.....	12, 100	72, 500	15, 256	85	59, 057	17	16, 517
6 Kentucky.....	4	12, 910	5, 625	3, 000	2, 100	525	7, 285	1, 348	9	4, 554	5	3, 204
7 Maryland.....	3	20, 535	3, 035	.....	.....	3, 035	17, 500	5, 277	24	26, 336	5	13, 500
8 Massachusetts.....	36	826, 492	212, 609	33, 731	87, 065	121, 813	583, 883	48, 384	874	381, 083	28	23, 267
9 Michigan.....	3	37, 180	5, 000	.....	.....	5, 000	32, 180	2, 100	67	32, 199	10	12, 000
10 Minnesota.....	3	11, 311	3, 125	.....	.....	3, 125	8, 186	2, 110	11	8, 136	2	2, 040
11 Missouri.....	5	14, 875	3, 350	.....	.....	3, 350	11, 525	1, 844	14	9, 866	6	6, 200
12 New York.....	49	744, 268	270, 805	.....	5, 000	265, 805	473, 463	61, 297	693	335, 382	87	91, 806
13 Ohio.....	13	43, 300	3, 390	.....	.....	3, 390	39, 910	6, 046	38	29, 600	16	17, 103
14 Pennsylvania.....	42	695, 620	315, 843	21, 500	35, 830	258, 513	379, 777	66, 788	741	306, 042	101	72, 828
15 Wisconsin.....	3	1, 495	395	.....	.....	395	1, 100	744	7	5, 206	3	2, 400
16 All other states (a).....	9	56, 305	34, 950	6, 050	14, 500	14, 400	21, 355	6, 926	217	69, 118	7	3, 884

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Indiana, 2; Kansas, 2; New Jersey, 2; Virginia, 1.

246.—ORDNANCE AND ORDNANCE STORES.

1 The United States (a)...	4	7,639,991	7,446,383	2,081,866	3,516,829	1,847,688	193,608	18,885	1,459	1,099,306	31	34,888
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

247.—OYSTERS, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations.)

1 The United States...	16	1,106,962	504,250	234,200	180,750	89,300	602,712	80,199	3,514	712,501	60	69,641
2 Maryland.....	8	953,232	445,000	229,000	148,000	68,000	508,232	43,301	2,880	618,100	46	59,060
3 Mississippi.....	3	132,940	54,000	4,000	32,000	18,000	78,940	33,450	398	69,925	7	6,625
4 All other states (a).....	5	20,790	5,250	1,200	750	3,300	15,540	3,448	236	24,476	7	3,956

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Florida, 1; Kentucky, 1; Michigan, 1; Virginia, 1.

248.—PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING.

1 The United States...	10,043	23,135,781	7,665,288	2,564,067	2,516,812	2,584,409	15,470,493	2,632,571	56,281	37,722,550	10,816	8,886,887
2 Alabama.....	32	118,445	42,205	20,250	12,225	9,730	76,240	13,585	222	143,916	31	21,086
3 Arkansas.....	20	32,873	7,663	2,000	2,750	2,913	25,210	3,903	108	65,085	24	19,796
4 California.....	144	398,725	102,417	21,900	18,500	62,017	296,308	65,478	1,041	904,423	165	177,551
5 Colorado.....	5	20,945	925	.....	.....	925	20,020	1,692	25	23,148	4	4,140
6 Connecticut.....	233	622,983	125,063	28,475	32,505	64,083	497,920	59,907	1,471	977,557	185	146,086
7 Delaware.....	22	43,450	6,750	1,000	1,200	4,550	36,700	6,167	139	81,093	24	17,100
8 District of Columbia.....	156	601,128	158,069	69,690	32,300	56,079	443,059	73,620	1,134	748,728	197	169,431
9 Florida.....	4	375	265	.....	.....	265	110	330	17	7,586	7	3,840
10 Georgia.....	69	96,112	31,355	11,200	9,000	11,155	64,757	9,235	371	179,431	59	39,117
11 Illinois.....	600	2,179,191	801,670	356,675	261,855	183,140	1,377,521	205,780	4,334	2,865,963	715	611,322
12 Indiana.....	265	399,351	121,170	55,075	36,415	29,680	278,181	45,574	1,313	724,010	259	170,756
13 Iowa.....	132	210,861	51,517	10,505	13,810	27,202	159,344	23,431	621	310,616	133	78,248
14 Kansas.....	48	115,578	32,710	9,250	14,900	8,560	82,868	12,324	196	108,590	46	29,443
15 Kentucky.....	258	499,504	143,010	52,400	54,665	35,945	356,494	54,688	1,201	705,438	286	214,524
16 Louisiana.....	43	104,937	27,376	6,900	13,460	7,016	77,561	10,355	277	161,837	55	50,857
17 Maine.....	99	164,370	31,493	4,345	9,750	17,398	132,877	17,207	460	237,258	108	62,800
18 Maryland.....	232	471,397	144,456	45,420	55,530	43,506	326,941	35,292	1,092	626,377	235	168,803
19 Massachusetts.....	1,295	1,886,949	509,079	100,376	109,028	299,675	1,377,870	286,840	6,145	4,100,858	1,279	993,494
20 Michigan.....	225	443,965	118,628	36,825	32,025	49,778	325,337	51,960	1,407	781,546	229	160,101
21 Minnesota.....	296	737,399	255,026	110,310	77,875	66,841	482,373	63,348	1,671	1,032,405	358	278,113
22 Mississippi.....	11	20,545	4,570	1,575	770	2,225	15,975	2,509	88	48,889	7	4,298
23 Missouri.....	535	1,090,688	392,067	117,415	135,500	139,152	698,621	145,722	3,094	1,986,810	615	516,545
24 Nebraska.....	46	261,705	108,475	60,700	33,235	14,540	153,230	31,331	429	321,039	59	54,368
25 New Hampshire.....	46	57,155	12,385	2,410	2,250	7,725	44,770	7,727	233	128,075	44	30,035
26 New Jersey.....	311	926,879	343,075	113,000	139,035	91,040	583,804	80,478	2,031	1,483,827	335	297,585
27 New York.....	1,996	5,427,736	1,950,088	573,813	622,056	754,219	3,477,648	715,894	12,611	9,664,457	2,336	2,273,517
28 North Carolina.....	12	1,738	473	.....	.....	473	1,265	491	40	12,152	8	3,470
29 Ohio.....	1,003	1,312,446	518,250	168,919	224,681	124,650	794,196	172,904	4,004	2,400,598	1,081	777,564
30 Oregon.....	34	134,800	46,550	27,500	5,500	13,550	88,250	14,639	368	304,995	61	72,780
31 Pennsylvania.....	1,259	3,530,581	1,198,024	417,349	471,275	309,400	2,332,557	284,147	6,558	4,328,701	1,199	921,842

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

245.—OPTICAL GOODS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
35	\$14,584	1,599	\$759,173	289	\$76,928	103	\$15,968	269	\$118,035	118	\$34,583	29	\$5,687	\$1,324,305	\$3,505,973	1
		11	8,264											14,810	36,500	2
2	590	11	5,335	7	1,456	1	150	1	150	3	720			11,579	34,863	3
		12	6,208	1	260									8,284	29,990	4
5	3,684	34	21,956	7	2,236			19	13,572	3	1,092			81,810	183,000	5
		4	1,350											5,725	12,300	6
		19	12,836											18,835	61,584	7
2	728	557	249,977	92	24,804	24	4,602	160	73,670	8	3,066	3	969	554,389	1,106,067	8
4	1,144	29	13,395	13	2,548	6	876	5	2,236					15,093	49,380	9
		8	5,784			1	312							13,960	32,050	10
1	260	5	2,906			1	200	1	300					5,288	19,500	11
3	1,612	445	211,324	66	14,668	44	5,876	22	5,378			26	4,718	211,986	727,187	12
		16	10,778	4	1,350	2	364							31,443	82,332	13
14	5,566	319	167,346	165	22,806	22	3,224	16	4,567	104	29,705			293,983	981,580	14
		4	2,806											1,276	9,750	15
4	1,000	125	38,908	34	6,800	2	364	45	18,162					55,844	139,890	16

246.—ORDNANCE AND ORDNANCE STORES.

		1,158	858,811	2	939	1	182	267	201,486					743,348	2,424,662	1
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247.—OYSTERS, CANNING AND PRESERVING. (See also Food preparations.)

1	250	578	182,689	707	219,170	54	4,312	904	121,089	995	96,910	215	18,440	2,088,867	3,260,766	1
		491	157,303	673	214,860	50	4,000	670	98,077	850	79,600	100	5,200	1,877,353	2,834,400	2
		50	16,600	10	1,050			121	18,700	115	15,150	95	11,800	153,957	334,250	3
1	250	37	8,786	24	3,260	4	312	113	4,312	30	2,160	20	1,440	57,557	92,116	4

248.—PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING.

129	48,332	42,617	27,446,839	224	67,944	250	44,836	2,213	1,221,514	25	5,374	7	824	23,110,359	74,067,998	1
		186	121,574			1	200	4	1,056					100,350	303,755	2
		83	45,139					1	150					41,439	124,658	3
1	480	829	702,830			2	237	44	23,275					549,529	1,759,482	4
		21	19,008											17,720	49,000	5
7	2,755	1,250	813,196	20	10,840			9	4,680					578,592	1,870,193	6
		97	54,172			3	624	15	9,197					38,580	133,850	7
5	964	902	569,351	14	4,988	4	452	12	3,542					629,426	1,671,914	8
		10	3,746											2,743	12,192	9
		274	131,293			5	666	33	8,355					172,370	430,220	10
19	9,003	3,401	2,134,114	28	6,775	18	3,356	146	100,301	7	1,092			2,176,648	6,201,553	11
2	510	906	477,287	11	4,440	7	1,352	128	69,665					528,757	1,506,684	12
1	120	477	230,530	2	381	6	937	2	400					244,726	656,707	13
2	700	141	75,647			1	300	6	2,500					92,880	242,977	14
3	898	745	403,071	1	400	5	666	157	85,463			4	416	628,675	1,643,163	15
1	300	203	103,640					18	7,040					87,954	302,043	16
1	227	345	170,571					6	3,600					186,220	503,316	17
2	230	732	420,507	24	5,138	4	650	95	41,049					420,088	1,369,200	18
12	3,601	4,709	3,022,452	9	2,868	11	2,111	119	75,332	6	1,000			1,923,091	7,218,039	19
7	2,848	1,152	611,899	1	120	4	774	14	5,804					526,298	1,596,199	20
6	1,956	1,204	695,335			5	1,214	98	55,787					606,979	2,042,710	21
		81	44,591											28,950	97,420	22
5	938	2,219	1,350,035	5	868	41	7,736	209	110,688					1,285,724	4,060,756	23
2	403	366	265,982			2	286							246,115	694,120	24
1	260	188	97,780											64,764	230,775	25
2	712	1,611	1,125,866			4	838	79	58,826					851,705	2,786,216	26
24	12,560	9,737	7,116,797	77	21,590	49	9,669	383	229,270	3	746	2	308	5,177,082	17,896,172	27
		22	6,504			3	293	7	1,885					13,409	32,447	28
16	4,901	2,651	1,502,265	16	4,304	24	3,425	212	107,103	3	936	1	100	1,619,781	5,036,308	29
3	1,300	302	230,415			2	500							272,660	651,725	30
7	2,666	4,924	3,193,056	15	5,088	33	6,320	374	198,129	6	1,600			2,697,700	8,696,222	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

248.—PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING—Continued.

218.—PAINTING AND PAPE

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.	Average num- ber.			Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num- ber.	Wages.	
32 Rhode Island.....	131	\$233,921	\$68,797	\$17,050	\$9,950	\$41,797	\$165,124	\$26,144	797	\$534,756	113	\$90,990	
33 South Carolina.....	9	17,740	8,400	2,600	3,400	2,400	9,340	2,047	58	29,471	12	8,305	
34 Tennessee.....	37	67,594	18,781	4,800	2,440	11,541	48,813	8,530	264	172,566	44	35,145	
35 Texas.....	51	162,739	27,952	11,450	3,762	12,740	134,787	20,596	331	265,856	54	58,381	
36 Utah.....	5	13,100	3,700	500	500	2,700	9,400	4,463	58	60,982	9	12,400	
37 Vermont.....	25	10,925	3,405	250	1,250	1,905	7,520	1,398	90	38,120	27	12,666	
38 Virginia.....	101	155,357	37,712	16,250	8,480	12,982	117,645	14,416	505	254,959	108	68,157	
39 Washington.....	23	49,760	7,200	1,000	2,250	3,950	42,560	8,955	141	147,202	35	46,560	
40 West Virginia.....	10	24,519	8,185	6,000	100	2,085	16,334	1,451	52	32,912	11	7,854	
41 Wisconsin.....	210	460,075	185,557	73,640	59,485	52,432	274,518	45,426	1,227	670,805	247	169,127	
42 Wyoming.....	4	16,740	9,220	5,000	3,000	1,220	7,520	1,066	22	18,530	5	3,980	
43 All other states (a).....	6	10,500	1,575	250	100	1,225	8,925	1,521	35	20,983	7	4,650	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: North Dakota, 4; South Dakota, 2.

249.—PAINTS. (See also Chemicals; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1 The United States...	382	34,009,203	14,869,182	4,389,155	5,250,204	5,229,823	19,140,021	3,039,427	8,737	5,605,626	1,597	1,995,138
2 California.....	6	388,581	149,083	-----	-----	149,083	239,498	40,308	112	82,881	11	14,627
3 Colorado.....	4	79,800	13,400	-----	-----	13,400	66,400	9,850	44	34,828	11	11,690
4 Georgia.....	3	49,650	22,700	3,500	7,000	12,200	26,950	2,541	43	15,152	7	8,424
5 Illinois.....	36	3,747,805	1,412,101	387,536	416,418	608,147	2,335,704	499,541	837	605,495	196	239,367
6 Indiana.....	5	36,150	14,350	1,450	4,100	8,800	21,800	5,197	41	16,391	7	2,263
7 Iowa.....	3	49,900	31,600	2,150	17,800	11,650	18,300	1,061	27	13,920	4	1,500
8 Kentucky.....	4	203,229	99,284	33,800	32,600	32,884	103,945	11,875	50	30,280	10	11,974
9 Maryland.....	12	478,108	214,000	35,000	74,500	104,500	264,108	20,583	135	67,709	30	24,548
10 Massachusetts.....	26	1,012,336	321,631	71,000	98,610	152,021	690,705	102,111	353	209,213	55	60,640
11 Michigan.....	8	1,086,404	369,093	105,050	113,500	150,543	717,311	144,918	235	136,825	46	61,920
12 Minnesota.....	5	298,814	23,710	100	100	23,510	275,104	37,253	63	47,814	16	14,800
13 Missouri.....	21	3,715,607	1,816,236	541,095	567,900	707,241	1,899,371	287,256	560	381,348	98	140,209
14 Nebraska.....	4	424,317	197,502	79,000	29,500	89,002	226,815	45,967	99	66,057	21	28,820
15 New Jersey.....	18	2,845,007	1,135,273	228,500	411,072	495,701	1,709,734	84,161	705	449,324	105	145,078
16 New York.....	70	7,534,668	3,991,026	1,380,450	1,650,302	960,274	3,543,642	767,808	2,163	1,428,233	331	482,574
17 Ohio.....	42	3,906,580	1,647,295	440,750	587,100	619,445	2,259,285	303,793	824	556,748	184	222,932
18 Pennsylvania.....	71	7,312,123	3,067,635	1,018,117	1,142,345	907,173	4,244,488	609,771	1,974	1,210,581	368	426,726
19 Rhode Island.....	6	129,875	53,801	10,000	17,657	26,144	76,074	6,449	45	32,610	23	19,924
20 Tennessee.....	3	60,583	52,903	6,000	15,000	31,903	7,680	10,525	36	16,928	4	5,250
21 Texas.....	5	37,739	27,815	2,500	19,000	6,315	9,924	1,566	42	30,494	11	10,350
22 Vermont.....	5	33,976	19,200	3,800	6,200	9,200	14,776	1,579	38	10,468	7	2,412
23 Virginia.....	5	30,111	16,290	1,000	4,400	10,800	13,911	4,346	115	33,708	6	6,515
24 Wisconsin.....	9	186,649	82,844	25,857	17,100	39,887	103,805	6,437	55	31,508	9	13,110
25 All other states (a).....	11	361,191	90,500	12,500	18,000	60,000	270,691	34,531	141	97,111	37	39,485

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; Connecticut, 2; Delaware, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 2; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; Washington, 1.

250.—PAPER. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood, and Table 8.)

1 The United States...	567	82,374,099	56,289,244	9,002,883	18,250,116	29,036,245	26,084,855	6,270,959	29,568	13,746,584	1,156	1,599,563
2 California.....	5	421,004	240,000	25,000	67,000	148,000	181,004	74,649	186	131,951	14	24,900
3 Connecticut.....	42	3,920,916	2,799,100	447,900	840,200	1,511,000	1,121,816	302,592	1,464	725,214	69	99,056
4 Georgia.....	3	117,400	86,000	16,000	25,000	45,000	31,400	5,025	74	20,540	4	3,740
5 Illinois.....	21	1,687,381	1,446,300	291,500	550,800	604,000	241,081	119,214	795	355,138	36	39,006
6 Indiana.....	22	1,307,805	1,067,913	130,850	245,550	691,513	239,892	111,071	718	328,356	36	35,695
7 Iowa.....	7	324,498	268,000	47,750	72,250	148,000	56,498	18,285	197	80,510	9	8,545
8 Maine.....	6	1,578,327	1,049,000	180,000	384,000	485,000	529,327	145,807	775	371,980	18	25,800
9 Maryland.....	17	919,766	702,980	90,580	236,600	375,800	216,786	157,569	491	193,168	19	21,959
10 Massachusetts.....	85	22,467,036	13,270,831	2,056,180	5,273,685	5,940,966	9,196,205	1,832,753	8,111	3,906,641	282	479,968
11 Michigan.....	21	1,779,540	1,327,383	148,000	450,278	729,105	452,157	134,658	938	451,483	56	74,656
12 Nebraska.....	3	185,500	171,350	40,600	50,000	80,750	14,150	14,908	78	22,352	3	2,760
13 New Hampshire.....	12	1,134,691	738,500	116,500	200,000	422,000	395,591	62,222	502	233,276	20	30,814
14 New Jersey.....	21	1,882,193	1,452,459	332,500	427,200	692,759	429,734	81,268	546	276,055	31	39,532
15 New York.....	128	15,636,411	11,337,126	1,915,400	3,765,880	5,655,846	4,299,285	1,311,417	5,020	2,286,407	207	265,300
16 Ohio.....	50	7,581,536	4,490,442	731,900	1,334,434	2,424,108	3,091,094	513,037	3,042	1,324,302	117	168,763
17 Pennsylvania.....	72	9,404,772	6,943,652	864,448	1,900,139	4,179,065	2,461,120	646,472	3,059	1,386,935	104	128,275
18 Vermont.....	14	2,977,111	2,062,500	160,500	586,000	1,316,000	914,611	224,705	970	471,589	22	24,110
19 Virginia.....	4	438,903	270,000	41,000	80,000	149,000	168,903	16,286	188	74,383	6	11,718
20 Wisconsin.....	19	4,927,318	3,989,952	974,975	1,006,600	2,008,377	937,366	342,700	1,613	695,221	69	77,814
21 All other states and territories. (a).....	15	3,682,591	2,575,756	391,300	754,500	1,429,956	1,106,835	156,321	801	411,083	34	37,152

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 2; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Utah, 1; West Virginia, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

248.—PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		678	\$442,977	1	\$144	4	\$487	1	\$158					\$223,592	\$891,132	32
		38	18,980			1	50	7	2,136					18,172	56,825	33
		210	132,901			2	220	8	4,300					102,863	329,318	34
		271	203,445					6	4,030					208,886	572,343	35
		48	48,182					1	400					15,302	91,530	36
		63	25,454											20,481	63,460	37
		376	178,994			4	530	17	7,278					167,220	511,041	38
		106	100,642											70,635	253,152	39
		38	24,383			3	675							17,873	65,800	40
		976	501,345			2	218	2	115					421,769	1,310,972	41
		17	14,550											17,800	44,000	42
		28	16,333											14,811	47,400	43

249.—PAINTS. (See also Chemicals; Varnish, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

96	\$14,731	6,242	3,307,846	421	116,490	55	8,373	218	109,485	98	\$24,873	10	\$1,690	24,930,532	40,438,171	1
1	600	94	65,478	4	1,760	2	416							599,557	979,041	2
		32	22,826	1	312									382,948	489,620	3
		35	6,528	1	200									36,737	62,000	4
13	6,267	571	341,714	50	16,260	5	741	2	1,146					3,149,907	4,937,454	5
		29	12,928	5	1,200									99,190	139,075	6
		23	12,420											34,399	58,300	7
		34	16,774	3	624	1	78	2	830					179,074	243,439	8
		102	42,485	3	676									200,140	352,533	9
6	1,914	270	140,957	16	4,327	1	75			5	1,300			821,277	1,346,776	10
6	2,384	147	65,129	36	7,392									572,798	1,064,718	11
1	500	42	30,886	4	1,628									297,852	463,049	12
11	4,995	425	229,959	16	4,095	10	2,090							2,255,767	3,496,628	13
1	520	73	35,718	2	625	2	374							369,917	533,315	14
3	1,508	526	286,794	64	15,194	6	600	1	150					1,506,519	2,391,947	15
22	8,157	1,479	818,741	148	43,810	7	1,264	121	60,227	55	13,460			6,395,947	9,801,124	16
10	4,063	551	306,418	28	7,585	10	1,320	13	7,280	18	5,460	10	1,690	2,587,173	4,528,764	17
19	10,138	1,448	718,496	38	10,312	4	665	77	39,591	20	4,653			4,617,170	8,214,780	18
1	300	21	12,386											96,511	158,417	19
		32	11,678											28,633	71,183	20
		31	20,144											33,359	75,975	21
		29	7,795					2	261					7,112	21,698	22
		102	26,443			7	750							12,867	65,619	23
1	35	45	18,363											168,872	235,495	24
1	350	101	56,786	2	490									476,806	707,221	25

250.—PAPER. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood, and Table 8.)

44	22,091	21,280	10,340,749	4,627	1,148,527	218	34,211	116	48,938	2,118	552,088	9	417	42,223,314	74,309,388	1
3	2,280	146	92,838	12	3,073	2	780	9	8,080					399,901	630,262	2
2	636	985	527,167	359	84,473	11	2,224	3	1,498	35	10,160			2,014,680	3,556,257	3
		52	14,040	18	2,760									45,695	93,874	4
1	250	686	300,791	48	11,388	23	3,353			1	350			581,329	1,467,289	5
3	2,136	583	269,418	73	15,584	10	1,930	11	2,954	2	639			809,490	1,588,705	6
1	360	156	66,298	29	5,107	2	200							116,349	268,934	7
		690	328,488	67	17,692									1,062,628	1,762,440	8
		376	155,889	68	12,734	6	936			20	1,500			552,604	1,001,945	9
12	6,214	4,543	2,508,362	1,642	464,845	14	2,462	14	5,078	1,604	439,712	2	150	12,210,458	21,524,173	10
1	350	639	314,935	170	46,805	11	1,705	9	4,032	52	9,000			1,451,698	2,292,984	11
		73	18,992	2	600									27,128	90,995	12
		349	167,978	133	34,484									695,041	1,224,022	13
		426	214,611	59	16,568	5	796			25	4,548			724,236	1,377,385	14
6	2,780	4,301	1,903,286	426	96,994	42	5,534	30	10,837	8	1,676			7,629,039	13,195,452	15
4	1,914	2,320	1,035,246	447	88,683	31	4,362	12	2,242	111	23,092			3,991,377	7,209,750	16
4	2,320	2,188	1,078,888	459	104,473	50	8,176	28	14,217	219	50,319	7	267	4,646,456	7,838,299	17
		886	430,647	62	10,832									1,208,412	2,289,901	18
1	300	131	48,710	36	11,058	4	347			10	2,250			143,972	310,991	19
3	1,684	1,057	506,256	448	99,819	5	806			31	8,842			2,471,136	4,216,593	20
3	867	693	357,909	69	14,555	2	600							1,441,685	2,369,137	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

251.—PAPER GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscella-neous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	66	\$2, 922, 449	\$1, 217, 536	\$115, 550	\$378, 900	\$723, 086	\$1, 704, 913	\$234, 325	1, 647	\$765, 181	121	\$150, 174	
2 Massachusetts.....	17	719, 348	211, 452	17, 450	69, 500	124, 502	507, 896	70, 871	305	170, 608	37	35, 654	
3 New Jersey.....	3	65, 750	33, 000	2, 000	2, 500	28, 500	32, 750	7, 760	60	32, 694	4	3, 900	
4 New York.....	16	1, 319, 648	678, 850	81, 000	218, 500	379, 350	640, 798	101, 465	807	355, 941	38	73, 640	
5 Pennsylvania.....	12	112, 205	38, 130	.....	.....	38, 130	74, 075	12, 872	76	30, 376	10	6, 670	
6 Rhode Island.....	4	33, 279	10, 395	.....	.....	10, 395	22, 884	4, 294	37	14, 075	6	4, 800	
7 All other states (a).....	14	672, 219	245, 709	15, 100	88, 400	142, 209	426, 510	37, 063	362	161, 487	26	25, 510	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Maine, 2; Michigan, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Ohio, 2; Vermont, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

252.—PAPER HANGINGS.

1 The United States...	27	5,709,909	2,108,753	355,500	486,584	1,266,669	3,601,156	660,117	2,814	1,474,788	218	297,182
2 New York.....	15	3,981,343	1,304,610	210,500	301,584	792,526	2,676,733	524,634	2,061	1,089,851	157	223,211
3 Pennsylvania.....	8	1,570,209	718,479	145,000	185,000	388,479	851,730	110,276	602	503,909	56	67,687
4 All other states (a).....	4	158,357	85,664	.....	.....	85,664	72,693	25,207	151	81,028	5	6,284

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

253.—PAPER PATTERNS.

1 The United States...	27	156,106	18,690	2,500	3,550	12,640	137,416	54,857	448	153,738	30	40,860
2 Maryland.....	3	1,667	1,552	500	550	502	115	301	4	1,226	1	520
3 Massachusetts.....	3	9,875	5,450	2,000	3,000	450	4,425	906	8	4,865	2	2,280
4 Missouri.....	3	2,674	33	.....	.....	33	2,641	854	5	4,400	3	3,200
5 New York.....	8	128,860	10,555	.....	.....	10,555	118,305	49,247	410	131,697	18	28,820
6 Ohio.....	3	7,060	200	.....	.....	200	6,860	927	5	3,874	2	2,500
7 All other states (a).....	7	5,970	900	.....	.....	900	5,070	2,622	16	7,676	4	3,540

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Minnesota, 2.

254.—PATENT MEDICINES AND COMPOUNDS. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)

1 The United States...	1,127	18,596,823	5,275,507	1,700,721	1,833,970	1,740,816	13,321,316	7,063,311	9,390	5,094,202	2,029	2,007,911
2 Arkansas.....	4	14,350	350	.....	.....	350	14,000	3,395	19	10,946	6	5,632
3 California.....	51	456,898	218,481	152,751	27,000	38,730	238,417	101,010	230	133,274	56	50,702
4 Connecticut.....	22	283,637	58,264	10,100	32,000	16,164	225,373	57,357	564	378,187	33	41,496
5 District of Columbia.....	8	49,400	32,120	23,000	6,000	3,120	17,280	2,505	20	10,862	6	4,080
6 Georgia.....	14	254,386	53,855	9,600	23,200	21,055	200,531	331,786	131	61,695	34	32,327
7 Illinois.....	65	911,193	489,626	265,000	175,900	48,726	421,567	296,131	413	234,614	96	95,786
8 Indiana.....	38	169,968	52,920	9,800	16,500	26,620	117,048	51,394	280	116,666	51	40,954
9 Iowa.....	20	253,527	38,267	6,600	20,700	11,667	214,560	37,716	349	205,345	47	36,763
10 Kansas.....	4	13,253	1,266	.....	.....	1,266	11,987	5,247	23	8,759	9	6,240
11 Kentucky.....	18	50,546	11,821	1,100	2,900	7,821	38,725	17,022	62	24,682	24	16,600
12 Louisiana.....	9	185,722	17,750	2,000	2,500	13,250	167,972	40,549	86	48,560	24	25,444
13 Maine.....	16	82,299	25,120	7,750	12,350	5,020	57,179	34,761	46	17,025	15	8,351
14 Maryland.....	23	902,810	254,935	52,500	78,900	123,535	647,875	295,533	711	249,608	37	27,732
15 Massachusetts.....	123	1,615,478	475,996	100,700	140,450	234,846	1,139,482	1,431,463	1,027	539,917	182	182,723
16 Michigan.....	34	632,763	362,935	63,750	103,325	195,860	269,828	113,753	212	105,265	62	56,598
17 Minnesota.....	32	164,032	24,719	7,350	8,650	8,719	139,313	78,332	119	62,352	47	35,847
18 Missouri.....	66	1,718,132	221,077	50,350	78,120	92,607	1,497,055	467,960	672	444,118	197	225,634
19 Nebraska.....	6	174,385	46,700	33,000	10,100	3,600	127,685	23,719	36	26,505	17	16,885
20 New Hampshire.....	13	148,275	9,025	2,950	3,100	2,975	139,250	7,397	46	18,285	18	12,435
21 New Jersey.....	18	175,485	53,630	12,800	22,700	18,130	121,855	13,981	69	36,296	22	18,362
22 New York.....	227	4,565,538	1,547,177	494,925	630,650	421,602	3,018,361	2,003,686	2,006	1,149,514	462	501,576
23 North Carolina.....	3	21,945	920	800	100	20	21,025	5,141	44	10,876	1	70
24 Ohio.....	73	590,138	207,517	60,550	96,625	50,342	382,621	281,415	456	205,465	110	100,380
25 Oregon.....	5	65,495	5,800	100	150	5,550	59,695	7,248	31	21,122	11	10,600
26 Pennsylvania.....	126	3,011,355	685,643	211,820	176,330	297,493	2,325,712	830,418	939	551,749	233	250,966
27 Rhode Island.....	14	863,076	77,566	33,000	25,200	19,366	785,510	10,897	81	57,224	28	30,768
28 Tennessee.....	14	387,200	65,562	34,800	11,300	19,462	321,638	56,689	224	114,663	51	49,086
29 Texas.....	22	149,460	42,230	18,300	12,500	11,430	107,230	44,861	77	52,790	29	29,111
30 Vermont.....	13	413,660	123,650	17,625	87,600	18,425	290,010	323,837	205	104,567	46	40,527
31 Virginia.....	9	27,894	13,985	2,500	8,500	2,985	13,909	14,581	32	20,702	16	15,850
32 West Virginia.....	4	81,170	8,170	2,000	1,920	4,250	73,000	12,821	28	12,782	14	8,570
33 Wisconsin.....	22	107,008	22,585	4,700	6,900	10,985	84,423	54,080	100	41,505	31	21,489
34 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	11	56,345	25,145	8,500	11,800	4,845	31,200	6,626	52	18,292	14	8,327

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; North Dakota, 2; South Carolina, 2; Utah, 1; Washington, 2.

251.—PAPER GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$3, 654	881	\$140, 462	385	\$100, 624	95	\$14, 523	90	\$39, 076	54	\$14, 484	14	\$2, 184	\$2, 627, 454	\$4, 179, 235	1
3	1, 844	191	109, 115	63	22, 083	10	1, 600			1	312			821, 776	1, 176, 646	2
		55	28, 698			1	96							128, 881	193, 500	3
2	936	454	216, 218	200	43, 781	56	7, 575	11	4, 085	32	7, 522	14	2, 184	1, 128, 832	1, 773, 965	4
		34	15, 432	27	6, 610			2	728	3	936			143, 581	223, 811	5
		4	3, 141	14	2, 850	6	1, 000			7	2, 284			14, 633	40, 668	6
2	874	143	67, 858	81	25, 300	22	4, 252	77	34, 263	11	3, 430			389, 751	770, 615	7

12	5,452	1,961	1,044,155	240	59,015	276	39,544	102	27,340	3	1,800	2	300	3,572,027	7,431,726	1
7	3,580	1,398	759,555	225	54,815	191	28,590	78	18,000	3	1,800	2	300	2,318,469	5,265,236	2
5	1,872	418	210,056	14	4,000	85	10,954	24	9,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,063,007	1,759,290	3
-----	-----	145	74,544	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	190,551	407,200	4

[illegible]

303	130,908	3,988	2,177,014	2,190	558,554	145	21,113	243	75,501	480	122,336	12	865	11,030,916	32,620,182	1
		13	5,314											10,715	31,322	2
3	2,620	147	72,736	15	4,938	3	390	6	1,888					184,184	634,181	3
		444	309,843	83	26,280	3	368			1	200			302,098	921,271	4
2	850	10	5,432	2	500									9,625	33,620	5
1	480	63	23,992	27	4,576	6	320							180,147	837,495	6
18	9,986	154	88,256	117	33,456	7	1,198	13	4,000	6	1,892	2	40	432,376	1,529,743	7
4	1,158	65	34,220	78	14,809			51	20,050	29	5,350	2	125	139,061	450,644	8
1	600	256	156,995	45	10,977									140,417	553,937	9
1	780	3	925	4	364			6	450					7,657	29,860	10
3	1,650	14	4,162	15	1,350	5	620	1	300					41,199	105,143	11
		37	19,216	25	3,900									76,072	274,930	12
		17	6,077	11	1,907	1	150	2	540					54,191	155,385	13
16	3,745	256	140,332	351	73,108	3	401	2	750	46	3,540			784,320	1,964,463	14
71	30,462	500	244,994	168	49,922	8	1,152	5	1,866	90	28,573	3	225	1,430,193	4,178,915	15
3	1,144	95	38,255	25	5,054	8	1,449	19	2,765					329,261	674,995	16
4	1,262	55	23,344	7	1,195	1	34	2	520	1	125	2	25	61,590	286,621	17
22	11,716	237	153,852	173	44,525	22	3,511	1	200	20	4,680			761,127	2,518,816	18
1	480	14	8,850	3	240			1	50					1,181,271	1,267,609	19
2	380	10	2,965	12	2,405					4	100			27,675	135,550	20
5	2,134	26	11,319	8	1,784	2	357	6	2,340					63,633	165,822	21
77	32,269	668	385,367	606	182,952	19	5,176	100	28,133	74	14,041			2,202,079	8,032,938	22
1	346	42	10,460											5,333	26,800	23
16	4,871	164	72,803	121	21,246	29	2,580			16	3,585			469,495	1,270,009	24
1	600	14	8,914	5	1,008									23,840	68,975	25
36	16,606	328	187,900	184	49,401	11	1,561	24	10,049	120	34,816	3	450	1,340,956	4,084,669	26
2	1,074	29	17,974	19	6,732	1	156			2	520			77,037	336,363	27
6	1,915	119	55,258	30	5,039	10	1,365			8	2,000			182,185	523,662	28
		46	22,679					2	1,000					79,458	262,108	29

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

255.—PAVING AND PAVING MATERIALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
													Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	704	\$12,648,093	\$4,689,540	\$1,307,336	\$552,284	\$2,829,920	\$7,958,553	\$1,147,235	22,730	\$10,450,970	1,001					$1,021,570
2	Alabama	5	8,760	575	.....	75	500	8,185	6,108	59	20,674	5	2,472	
3	California	34	588,550	158,090	17,900	2,350	137,840	430,460	42,373	882	678,157	67	91,958	
4	Colorado	3	76,693	36,297	4,500	3,500	28,297	40,396	5,558	49	34,450	4	5,732	
5	Connecticut.....	25	164,775	73,615	28,000	5,925	39,690	91,160	23,425	459	229,688	35	29,400	
6	District of Columbia....	11	524,787	209,756	47,500	10,208	152,048	315,031	47,551	878	404,523	35	30,017	
7	Georgia	5	67,328	49,328	38,598	3,630	7,100	18,000	6,700	422	176,230	5	4,570	
8	Illinois.....	24	1,777,904	833,283	310,950	127,950	394,383	944,621	143,892	1,969	1,049,216	83	96,757	
9	Indiana	21	123,310	66,036	17,009	6,075	42,952	57,274	8,602	285	88,171	22	10,570	
10	Iowa	17	84,010	33,370	12,950	6,050	14,370	50,640	9,803	620	247,445	15	10,640	
11	Kansas.....	9	513,344	305,198	.....	.....	305,198	208,146	34,678	267	114,741	10	7,835	
12	Kentucky	34	262,189	75,208	10,600	13,850	50,758	186,981	34,327	459	209,012	36	34,670	
13	Louisiana	11	96,887	31,908	1,400	1,500	29,008	64,979	6,445	83	50,130	12	10,305	
14	Maine.....	15	77,945	31,055	9,800	9,975	11,280	46,890	2,576	261	98,442	22	10,231	
15	Maryland	5	32,680	8,090	.....	.....	8,090	24,590	2,516	64	25,238	4	2,747	
16	Massachusetts	40	294,541	97,627	8,850	7,925	80,852	196,914	33,887	549	267,873	45	35,264	
17	Michigan.....	32	208,316	77,326	28,351	8,705	40,270	130,990	15,074	978	218,604	38	20,582	
18	Minnesota.....	29	544,566	186,818	92,940	25,828	68,050	357,748	18,809	1,209	555,448	50	50,872	
19	Missouri	28	269,778	112,641	16,000	21,050	75,591	157,137	27,099	578	234,135	25	21,988	
20	Nebraska.....	8	236,043	30,717	.....	.....	30,717	205,326	29,471	241	139,515	12	17,730	
21	New Hampshire.....	3	15,088	6,550	3,300	1,400	1,850	8,538	1,591	29	8,617	.....	.....	
22	New Jersey	14	286,769	101,068	4,900	3,800	92,368	155,701	12,573	310	186,370	15	19,506	
23	New York.....	74	2,257,484	758,818	174,768	99,019	485,031	1,498,666	252,487	3,598	1,585,382	154	187,651	
24	North Carolina.....	3	3,605	2,055	1,300	400	355	1,550	70	15	4,500	.....	.....	
25	Ohio	94	1,257,309	312,169	91,015	50,869	170,285	945,140	62,203	3,282	1,331,114	119	133,093	
26	Oregon.....	11	163,910	103,550	56,250	28,600	18,700	60,360	16,612	202	157,023	15	20,520	
27	Pennsylvania.....	96	1,629,256	559,384	78,300	61,425	419,659	1,069,872	203,775	3,106	1,502,713	113	115,952	
28	Rhode Island.....	5	34,590	13,121	1,000	2,400	9,721	21,469	5,618	98	48,238	8	5,912	
29	Tennessee	5	55,855	27,755	11,555	4,000	12,200	28,100	2,924	182	53,408	5	4,543	
30	Texas.....	10	105,910	36,450	9,200	4,500	22,750	69,460	11,267	448	249,892	12	14,630	
31	Virginia.....	4	12,545	7,010	400	1,000	5,610	5,535	5,720	105	38,750	4	4,095	
32	Wisconsin.....	22	761,486	275,822	169,400	39,675	66,747	485,664	68,929	831	373,364	23	17,260	
33	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	7	111,880	68,850	60,600	600	7,650	43,030	4,482	212	69,907	8	4,068	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; Delaware, 1; Mississippi, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 2; Washington, 1.

256.—PENCIL CASES.

1 The United States (a)...	6	66,625	21,000			21,000	45,625	5,919	89	60,088	10	13,080
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New Jersey, 2; New York, 4.

257.—PENCILS, LEAD.

1 The United States (a)...	5	3,100,836	936,000	270,000	373,000	293,000	2,164,836	154,528	1,452	580,750	56	126,500
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New Jersey, 1; New York, 3; Rhode Island, 1.

258.—PENS, FOUNTAIN AND STYLOGRAPHIC.

1 The United States...	15	142,265	43,325	3,100	3,600	36,625	98,940	12,380	176	102,799	23	28,434
2 Massachusetts.....	3	2,525	725	.....	.....	725	1,800	1,130	11	6,456	3	1,828
3 New York.....	8	22,080	11,900	1,500	1,000	9,400	10,180	2,767	50	39,202	12	14,200
4 All other states (a).....	4	117,660	30,700	1,600	2,600	26,500	86,960	8,483	115	57,141	8	12,376

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

259.—PENS, GOLD.

1 The United States...	18	473,964	149,120	12,000	8,000	129,120	324,844	82,753	363	260,669	56	72,900
2 New York.....	12	386,885	115,100	.....	.....	115,100	271,785	76,496	245	192,065	39	54,100
3 All other states (a).....	6	87,079	34,020	12,000	8,000	14,020	53,059	6,257	118	68,604	17	18,800

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

255.—PAVING AND PAVING MATERIALS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.										
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
		Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
9	\$4,102	21,156	\$9,182,112	1	\$312	16	\$2,023	547	\$240,851							\$13,891,005	\$30,644,072	1
								10	750							42,708	90,530	2
1	600	44	17,452													890,668	1,888,244	3
		814	585,599													37,421	109,620	4
		45	28,718					4	3,240							152,591	465,050	5
		420	197,048					3	1,344							387,890	993,415	6
		840	373,162															
		373	134,160			12	1,500	32	36,000							184,497	513,648	7
		1,885	952,147	1	312											2,182,638	3,872,618	8
		259	75,061					4	2,540							118,222	276,744	9
		603	235,805					2	1,000							385,765	695,588	10
		252	105,906					5	1,000							197,423	428,915	11
		422	174,142					1	200							278,559	643,485	12
		71	39,825													76,397	176,015	13
		135	46,179			1	87	103	41,945							6,539	111,280	14
		30	11,051					30	11,440							43,467	99,353	15
		503	232,559					1	50							262,884	681,223	16
		940	198,022													403,061	777,051	17
		1,158	503,876					1	700							519,522	1,259,765	18
		553	212,147													314,237	668,383	19
		229	121,785													286,331	585,389	20
		29	8,617													8,747	24,650	21
		295	166,864													366,026	664,724	22
3	1,700	3,410	1,386,875			3	436	28	8,720							1,539,395	4,338,345	23
		14	4,400					1	100							4,193	9,900	24
5	1,802	3,012	1,123,044					146	73,175							1,808,228	3,695,398	25
		181	133,503					6	3,000							158,600	368,000	26
		2,962	1,372,510					31	14,251							2,140,942	4,807,587	27
		90	42,326													24,864	107,969	28
		177	48,865													79,450	185,500	29
		436	235,262													202,578	623,640	30
		101	34,655													32,767	94,575	31
		769	343,958					39	12,146							729,645	1,272,499	32
		104	36,589					100	29,250							24,750	114,960	33

256.—PENCIL CASES.

		74	45,540	5	1,468									59,491	164,450	1
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257.—PENCILS, LEAD.

8	3,800	434	246,311	299	70,246	267	40,360	49	18,170	333	\$74,163	6	\$1,200	796,378	1,687,560	1
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258.—PENS, FOUNTAIN AND STYLOGRAPHIC.

1	468	107	58,003	21	4,835			21	9,810	3	1,240			123,214	351,775	1
														4,817	22,675	2
		8	4,628					1	900					32,470	105,700	3
		37	24,072					20	8,919	3	1,240			85,927	223,400	4
1	468	62	29,303	21	4,835											

259.—PENS, GOLD.

6	2,224	239	151,385	23	6,952	1	104	38	27,104					235,628	718,070	1
														165,044	515,254	2
2	624	179	120,513	10	3,620	1	104	14	13,104					70,584	202,816	3
4	1,600	60	30,872	13	3,332			21	14,000							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

260.—PENS, STEEL.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.							Males above 16 years.	
1	The United States (a)...	3	\$399,182	\$176,115	\$36,000	\$52,672	\$87,443	\$223,067	\$6,295	511	\$152,175	15	\$20,143		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; New Jersey, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

261.—PERFUMERY AND COSMETICS. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)

1	The United States...	157	2,238,901	545,878	96,450	149,875	299,553	1,693,023	421,335	1,755	877,679	325	353,896
2	California.....	8	24,540	7,005	2,000	3,000	2,005	17,535	4,098	27	13,105	5	3,477
3	Connecticut.....	4	23,330	13,920	2,500	6,500	4,920	9,410	747	19	10,250	6	5,150
4	Illinois.....	11	116,510	52,570	25,000	10,000	17,570	63,940	28,601	156	68,462	20	15,366
5	Maryland.....	5	13,868	2,628	-----	-----	2,628	11,240	2,038	29	9,020	2	2,424
6	Massachusetts.....	14	62,359	9,145	400	1,300	7,445	53,214	73,096	77	30,216	15	10,061
7	Michigan.....	4	112,524	20,018	-----	-----	20,018	92,506	8,368	92	50,240	11	9,080
8	Minnesota.....	3	3,980	1,010	-----	-----	1,010	2,970	1,010	8	4,990	3	2,100
9	Missouri.....	4	36,855	2,200	-----	-----	2,200	34,655	34,129	60	26,555	7	8,900
10	New Jersey.....	3	53,260	30,510	5,000	15,000	10,510	22,750	1,670	86	42,476	6	9,068
11	New York.....	61	1,224,765	244,817	24,700	69,000	151,117	979,948	182,129	795	429,558	160	199,879
12	Ohio.....	3	72,295	33,020	12,000	7,000	14,020	39,275	2,065	22	12,920	6	3,850
13	Pennsylvania.....	21	324,577	85,085	13,900	28,000	43,185	239,492	62,596	279	131,436	59	66,369
14	All other states (a).....	16	170,038	43,950	10,950	10,075	22,925	126,088	20,788	105	48,451	25	18,172

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 2; Georgia, 2; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

262.—PETROLEUM, REFINING. (See special report on Refining of petroleum in Part III.)

1	The United States...	94	77,416,296	35,127,700	7,886,668	6,403,994	20,837,038	42,288,596	2,069,268	12,471	6,989,478	1,035	1,102,892
2	New Jersey.....	4	16,500,730	9,295,985	2,605,740	1,678,545	5,011,700	7,204,745	241,188	2,703	1,618,501	93	148,913
3	New York.....	9	24,166,205	10,153,412	2,395,743	1,607,786	6,149,883	14,012,793	576,161	3,490	2,015,544	367	378,240
4	Ohio.....	15	15,871,138	6,320,561	1,269,143	1,216,585	3,834,833	9,550,577	590,858	2,281	1,290,991	302	271,610
5	Pennsylvania.....	55	17,082,606	7,284,850	1,180,508	1,464,680	4,639,662	9,797,756	543,668	3,496	1,735,257	209	230,305
6	West Virginia.....	4	1,348,322	636,679	208,368	161,999	266,312	711,643	42,834	221	96,992	22	18,474
7	All other states (a).....	7	2,447,295	1,436,213	227,166	274,399	934,648	1,011,082	74,559	280	232,193	42	55,350

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 2; Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 1.

263.—PHONOGRAPHS AND GRAPHOPHONES. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

264.—PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS.

1	The United States...	25	362,834	108,851	7,100	12,800	88,951	253,983	28,263	549	308,939	40	44,560
2	Michigan.....	3	17,680	6,125	-----	-----	6,125	11,564	1,990	26	10,788	2	2,520
3	New York.....	14	179,970	66,350	100	400	65,850	113,620	14,540	364	201,092	26	27,200
4	All other states and territories. (a)	8	165,175	36,376	7,000	12,400	16,976	128,799	11,733	159	97,059	12	14,840

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Illinois, 2; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 1.

265.—PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

1	The United States...	45	1,172,640	459,179	104,600	132,413	222,166	713,461	91,356	899	538,266	110	115,868
2	California.....	3	63,985	57,350	44,500	12,000	850	6,635	628	5	3,700	2	1,720
3	Massachusetts.....	8	171,700	68,800	8,400	21,000	39,400	102,900	14,186	186	104,415	24	25,100
4	Missouri.....	3	403,300	115,300	25,000	50,000	40,300	288,000	22,800	274	172,302	25	31,960
5	New York.....	11	315,621	125,000	15,500	32,000	77,500	190,621	29,778	237	149,052	30	30,460
6	Pennsylvania.....	7	132,216	73,125	10,000	14,838	48,287	59,091	15,489	104	52,058	11	9,741
7	All other states (a).....	13	85,818	19,604	1,200	2,575	15,829	66,214	8,475	93	56,739	18	16,887

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Kansas, 2; Maine, 2; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

260.—PENS, STEEL.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
.....		66	\$40, 272	2	\$728	33	\$5, 249	75	\$19, 635	320	\$66, 148			\$56, 630	\$268, 259

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261.—PERFUMERY AND COSMETICS. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)

34	\$22, 263	528	274, 192	760	199, 676	13	1, 682	14	3, 964	78	21, 206	3	\$800	2, 128, 420	4, 630, 141	1
2	1, 300	10	5, 780	10	2, 548	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24, 210	63, 905	2
-----	-----	7	3, 950	6	1, 150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16, 691	36, 816	3
1	780	54	29, 244	79	22, 760	2	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	114, 170	319, 050	4
1	260	6	2, 800	18	3, 276	2	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41, 987	67, 009	5
2	780	20	7, 738	39	11, 481	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	118, 154	335, 444	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	512	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	124, 414	235, 000	7
-----	-----	67	38, 432	8	2, 216	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3, 524	11, 495	8
1	950	3	1, 740	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30, 295	107, 400	9
-----	-----	4	1, 856	49	15, 799	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	128, 870	215, 150	10
-----	-----	39	21, 916	41	11, 492	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 099, 807	2, 194, 657	11
23	15, 205	201	107, 772	390	97, 582	-----	-----	4	2, 464	17	6, 656	-----	-----	59, 695	129, 152	12
-----	-----	13	8, 136	2	700	1	234	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	265, 831	639, 250	13
3	988	57	26, 612	86	20, 659	1	208	9	1, 250	61	14, 550	3	800	100, 772	275, 813	14
1	2, 000	47	18, 216	31	9, 813	-----	-----	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

262.—PETROLEUM, REFINING. (See special report on Refining of petroleum in Part III.)

33	14, 119	9, 227	5, 077, 917	2	622	500	81, 635	1, 658	708, 820	-----	-----	16	3, 473	67, 918, 723	85, 001, 198	1
-----	-----	2, 011	1, 244, 994	-----	-----	-----	-----	599	224, 594	-----	-----	-----	-----	10, 474, 022	20, 711, 826	2
27	11, 239	2, 661	1, 477, 187	-----	-----	88	15, 755	339	131, 499	-----	-----	8	1, 624	20, 979, 247	25, 786, 841	3
3	1, 520	1, 089	884, 700	-----	-----	84	16, 502	195	114, 810	-----	-----	8	1, 849	12, 517, 255	16, 343, 493	4
3	1, 360	2, 479	1, 229, 978	2	622	316	48, 478	487	224, 514	-----	-----	-----	-----	15, 006, 919	18, 498, 777	5
-----	-----	154	66, 387	-----	-----	10	600	35	11, 531	-----	-----	-----	-----	951, 576	1, 171, 374	6
-----	-----	233	174, 671	-----	-----	2	300	3	1, 872	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 989, 704	2, 488, 887	7

263.—PHONOGRAPHS AND GRAPHOPHONES. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

264.—PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS.

3	1, 024	429	244, 182	58	12, 700	12	1, 512	7	4, 361	-----	-----	-----	-----	164, 620	624, 342	1
-----	-----	24	8, 268	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5, 257	21, 433	2
1	624	302	169, 568	25	2, 500	10	1, 200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	115, 226	396, 159	3
2	1, 000	103	66, 346	33	10, 200	2	312	7	4, 361	-----	-----	-----	-----	44, 137	206, 750	4

265.—PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

6	2, 150	536	333, 309	192	60, 935	2	338	51	25, 106	2	560	-----	-----	1, 107, 269	2, 121, 387	1
-----	-----	3	1, 980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25, 975	35, 300	2
1	350	112	64, 465	49	14, 500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	182, 598	347, 750	3
-----	-----	191	114, 152	58	26, 190	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	467, 630	812, 000	4
5	1, 800	142	103, 602	58	12, 630	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	560	-----	-----	188, 630	450, 200	5
-----	-----	21	12, 118	20	4, 963	1	130	51	25, 106	-----	-----	-----	-----	100, 579	228, 426	6
-----	-----	67	36, 992	7	2, 652	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	141, 857	247, 711	7

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

266.—PHOTOGRAPHY.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
1	The United States...	3, 105	\$7, 804, 532	\$5, 080, 305	\$614, 670	\$684, 504	\$3, 781, 131	\$2, 724, 227	\$1, 592, 786	10, 432	\$6, 405, 871	3, 143	\$2, 773, 456
2	Alabama	20	37, 485	24, 450	1, 800	1, 900	20, 750	13, 035	9, 569	56	28, 625	18	13, 234
3	Arkansas	10	17, 305	12, 815	15	850	11, 950	4, 490	4, 266	23	17, 745	10	9, 800
4	California	76	216, 108	126, 005	6, 600	7, 300	112, 105	90, 103	60, 801	283	218, 136	80	85, 213
5	Colorado	5	16, 085	12, 500	4, 000	1, 500	7, 000	3, 585	3, 300	8	8, 100	4	4, 700
6	Connecticut	91	190, 077	109, 514	9, 650	13, 800	86, 064	80, 563	36, 532	242	139, 678	63	44, 538
7	Delaware	7	37, 145	32, 000	8, 000	10, 000	14, 000	5, 145	4, 526	20	14, 792	7	6, 424
8	District of Columbia	29	137, 185	56, 050	6, 000	8, 200	41, 850	81, 135	21, 890	143	83, 139	32	27, 603
9	Florida	4	8, 590	7, 500	-----	-----	7, 500	1, 090	1, 748	14	9, 614	6	5, 525
10	Georgia	37	33, 317	15, 650	-----	-----	15, 650	17, 667	9, 639	70	35, 764	30	17, 760
11	Illinois	248	691, 546	485, 270	112, 270	95, 510	277, 490	206, 276	137, 808	889	562, 952	264	242, 558
12	Indiana	131	188, 322	128, 269	17, 920	24, 459	85, 890	60, 053	38, 793	324	199, 477	130	110, 649
13	Iowa	94	175, 513	129, 061	12, 075	19, 400	97, 586	46, 452	29, 788	233	127, 695	103	75, 370
14	Kansas	53	66, 660	47, 450	1, 900	6, 400	39, 150	19, 210	12, 829	89	46, 849	40	24, 237
15	Kentucky	48	88, 653	57, 565	7, 515	6, 800	43, 250	31, 088	18, 079	124	70, 956	39	33, 362
16	Louisiana	26	53, 528	32, 300	1, 150	1, 700	29, 450	21, 228	20, 491	99	62, 595	25	24, 061
17	Maine	43	67, 783	41, 623	40	1, 800	39, 783	26, 160	13, 028	109	62, 725	46	34, 868
18	Maryland	41	85, 859	63, 655	9, 700	12, 300	41, 655	22, 204	19, 031	158	77, 784	37	31, 566
19	Massachusetts	289	625, 931	406, 845	21, 650	23, 000	362, 195	219, 086	181, 675	947	567, 115	259	210, 101
20	Michigan	132	304, 982	221, 850	19, 050	45, 500	157, 300	83, 132	49, 160	414	231, 863	132	106, 237
21	Minnesota	105	240, 916	172, 445	16, 915	36, 290	119, 240	68, 471	53, 448	329	209, 901	116	105, 470
22	Mississippi	11	21, 430	16, 130	3, 600	4, 400	8, 130	5, 300	2, 864	16	10, 670	11	8, 791
23	Missouri	119	359, 325	239, 796	42, 250	35, 000	162, 546	119, 529	85, 497	452	285, 605	115	105, 870
24	Montana	9	20, 475	16, 200	-----	-----	16, 200	4, 275	7, 487	24	19, 960	8	7, 216
25	Nebraska	43	86, 506	68, 405	12, 200	8, 600	47, 605	18, 101	21, 088	122	80, 661	41	36, 112
26	New Hampshire	39	236, 191	127, 845	5, 800	25, 700	96, 345	108, 346	14, 417	138	68, 889	37	25, 684
27	New Jersey	79	217, 257	153, 175	46, 325	21, 550	85, 300	64, 082	30, 052	238	131, 727	69	60, 457
28	New York	484	1, 414, 713	829, 888	73, 785	65, 750	690, 353	584, 825	295, 372	1, 945	1, 325, 982	572	572, 734
29	North Carolina	7	8, 440	4, 325	-----	-----	4, 325	4, 115	1, 268	11	3, 604	4	1, 774
30	North Dakota	6	21, 300	19, 950	7, 200	9, 300	3, 450	1, 350	1, 635	11	7, 096	3	2, 420
31	Ohio	257	436, 954	275, 577	15, 800	21, 710	238, 067	161, 377	105, 115	839	476, 620	287	230, 656
32	Oregon	10	41, 625	19, 750	-----	-----	19, 750	21, 875	12, 134	59	44, 004	12	16, 500
33	Pennsylvania	265	988, 665	662, 327	109, 700	126, 950	425, 677	326, 338	156, 998	1, 126	643, 345	257	235, 721
34	Rhode Island	33	98, 575	72, 615	2, 000	1, 500	69, 115	25, 960	18, 164	115	76, 395	25	30, 518
35	South Carolina	10	36, 705	28, 150	-----	-----	28, 150	8, 555	4, 479	31	16, 117	10	8, 669
36	South Dakota	4	6, 415	3, 950	-----	-----	3, 950	2, 465	1, 119	8	3, 840	3	1, 820
37	Tennessee	29	83, 855	56, 350	9, 000	12, 500	34, 850	27, 505	20, 546	107	71, 974	35	30, 732
38	Texas	50	98, 344	72, 010	8, 260	9, 085	54, 665	26, 334	22, 561	139	95, 666	51	49, 174
39	Vermont	22	37, 310	27, 150	300	1, 000	25, 850	10, 160	6, 026	51	26, 443	21	15, 459
40	Virginia	21	40, 383	23, 900	50	250	23, 600	16, 483	12, 738	71	41, 804	21	16, 714
41	Washington	12	12, 885	10, 400	50	700	9, 650	2, 485	5, 241	33	30, 220	14	17, 508
42	West Virginia	10	34, 876	21, 870	-----	-----	21, 870	13, 006	5, 507	40	22, 876	11	10, 864
43	Wisconsin	89	192, 076	127, 825	17, 100	21, 800	88, 925	64, 251	32, 282	264	136, 878	90	70, 747
44	Wyoming	4	14, 402	9, 700	-----	-----	9, 700	4, 702	2, 395	6	4, 248	3	2, 480
45	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	3	12, 835	10, 200	5, 000	2, 000	3, 200	2, 635	1, 400	12	5, 742	2	1, 560

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 1; Utah, 2.

267.—PHOTOLITHOGRAPHING AND ENGRAVING. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)

1 The United States...	89	1, 134, 873	604, 378	7, 000	6, 500	590, 878	530, 495	145, 059	1, 352	988, 898	192	221, 443
2 California	5	13, 150	8, 300	-----	-----	8, 300	4, 850	2, 572	30	17, 584	5	4, 960
3 Illinois	12	125, 490	62, 200	6, 000	5, 000	51, 200	63, 290	19, 248	150	111, 374	22	28, 340
4 Maryland	3	9, 650	6, 300	-----	-----	6, 300	3, 350	1, 385	14	7, 895	2	1, 295
5 Massachusetts	8	163, 084	34, 690	-----	-----	34, 690	128, 394	22, 459	172	131, 610	18	20, 934
6 Michigan	3	7, 099	5, 050	-----	-----	5, 050	2, 049	1, 636	20	13, 832	6	5, 980
7 Minnesota	4	7, 635	4, 160	-----	-----	4, 160	3, 475	1, 505	24	16, 247	7	7, 525
8 New York	21	464, 560	273, 850	-----	-----	273, 850	190, 710	49, 065	564	432, 678	83	94, 948
9 Ohio	7	18, 955	14, 800	-----	-----	14, 800	4, 155	2, 149	34	24, 259	9	11, 824
10 Pennsylvania	11	65, 304	37, 359	-----	-----	37, 359	27, 945	11, 165	110	82, 415	18	23, 989
11 Wisconsin	3	8, 050	5, 200	1, 000	1, 500	2, 700	2, 850	5, 446	22	12, 594	4	3, 774
12 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	12	251, 896	152, 465	-----	-----	152, 469	99, 427	28, 429	212	138, 380	18	17, 874

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 1; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 2.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

268.—PICKLES, PRESERVES, AND SAUCES. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Number.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	316	\$4,913,459	\$1,679,044	\$455,803	\$485,185	\$738,056	\$3,234,415	\$528,283	4,252	\$1,767,319	648	\$595,803	
2 California	17	302,205	176,080	88,000	39,150	48,930	126,125	20,725	125	85,744	33	35,192	
3 Colorado	3	154,300	70,600	34,300	16,500	19,800	83,700	6,374	110	40,677	8	11,566	
4 Illinois	28	513,742	126,600	21,535	19,220	85,845	387,142	86,139	376	176,577	65	65,843	
5 Indiana	5	15,625	8,175	425	2,150	5,600	7,450	1,268	31	9,464	5	2,656	
6 Iowa	9	343,189	155,365	28,900	57,750	68,715	187,824	33,143	167	85,720	38	40,260	
7 Kentucky	5	106,750	58,350	25,300	24,600	8,450	48,400	4,680	78	22,478	10	8,566	
8 Louisiana	3	38,440	8,700	450	450	7,800	29,740	2,173	63	19,662	3	2,320	
9 Maryland	10	38,328	19,228	5,533	6,900	6,795	19,100	1,611	36	14,166	12	6,140	
10 Massachusetts	29	323,451	53,255	12,230	5,900	35,125	270,196	39,529	246	106,643	50	42,229	
11 Michigan	14	212,884	53,241	4,750	6,100	42,391	159,643	35,940	166	59,276	20	18,630	
12 Minnesota	4	77,300	37,600	10,000	14,000	13,600	39,700	2,776	42	20,936	16	8,960	
13 Missouri	10	502,572	105,750	20,200	34,000	51,550	396,822	23,893	346	149,506	29	34,020	
14 New Jersey	15	234,786	69,510	12,900	14,200	42,410	165,276	28,829	232	84,925	32	23,589	
15 New York	71	806,618	429,425	138,650	171,900	118,875	377,193	76,151	445	266,918	102	100,669	
16 Ohio	17	145,877	39,880	7,960	10,620	21,300	105,997	40,429	172	68,075	25	30,155	
17 Pennsylvania	28	643,812	102,885	7,285	19,845	75,755	540,927	80,746	1,020	371,355	127	110,611	
18 Rhode Island	3	54,475	21,750	2,000	10,250	9,500	32,725	7,791	27	13,350	6	5,450	
19 Tennessee	3	23,375	15,275	10,300	3,450	1,525	8,100	1,234	37	3,691	2	695	
20 Texas	4	15,655	7,850	1,050	950	5,850	7,805	2,310	12	6,857	5	3,846	
21 Vermont	7	13,445	9,075	525	900	7,650	4,370	1,633	32	3,683	7	572	
22 Virginia	4	13,990	5,250	-----	-----	5,250	8,740	2,232	79	11,313	4	2,638	
23 Wisconsin	10	105,228	43,875	10,900	16,600	16,375	61,353	15,221	82	36,558	16	13,172	
24 All other states (a)	17	227,412	61,325	12,610	9,750	38,965	166,087	13,456	273	109,745	33	28,030	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Connecticut, 2; Delaware, 1; Florida, 1; Kansas, 1; Maine, 2; Nebraska, 2; New Hampshire, 2; Oregon, 1; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2.

269.—PIPES, TOBACCO.

1 The United States...	69	1,432,753	567,788	30,863	95,015	441,910	864,965	95,545	1,345	730,996	131	154,941
2 Illinois	5	4,380	1,450	100	200	1,150	2,930	1,437	32	11,497	4	2,733
3 Missouri	7	64,470	34,150	4,250	8,500	21,400	30,320	3,543	128	52,656	10	9,392
4 New York	31	1,108,123	361,050	7,000	27,000	327,050	747,073	77,712	771	473,954	94	125,500
5 Pennsylvania	7	196,910	135,200	12,000	46,000	77,200	61,710	7,993	291	159,143	4	5,340
6 All other states (a)	19	58,870	35,938	7,513	13,315	15,110	22,932	4,860	123	33,746	19	11,976

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 2; Minnesota, 1; New Jersey, 2; North Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

270.—PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)

1 The United States...	1,746	3,309,297	1,460,240	474,805	486,410	499,025	1,849,057	311,812	10,624	6,845,437	1,804	1,459,330
2 Alabama	6	2,625	325	-----	-----	325	2,300	870	41	23,407	6	4,828
3 Arkansas	5	1,315	215	-----	-----	215	1,100	292	24	10,634	5	3,675
4 California	19	126,080	55,710	17,000	10,450	28,260	70,370	6,060	138	136,778	18	18,284
5 Connecticut	4	13,927	5,925	500	3,000	2,425	8,002	1,192	30	22,684	6	5,200
6 Delaware	3	13,345	3,170	800	700	1,670	10,175	715	31	17,805	3	1,855
7 District of Columbia	25	26,658	4,435	-----	-----	4,435	22,223	2,339	225	139,311	25	23,790
8 Georgia	9	6,400	1,010	150	350	510	5,390	930	48	18,424	6	2,144
9 Illinois	112	342,430	105,356	46,590	24,695	34,071	237,074	19,785	786	526,062	136	112,681
10 Indiana	78	52,479	18,135	3,710	6,685	7,740	34,344	6,664	412	210,923	68	46,052
11 Iowa	58	45,413	12,975	3,900	3,500	5,575	32,438	4,963	301	145,784	57	31,235
12 Kansas	34	48,212	30,720	7,100	11,190	12,430	17,492	1,884	180	74,902	20	9,487
13 Kentucky	82	136,054	67,875	23,600	28,950	15,325	68,179	19,307	447	289,953	81	72,559
14 Louisiana	12	22,390	14,810	4,450	8,300	2,060	7,580	1,356	63	36,077	13	10,718
15 Maine	8	14,485	1,460	-----	-----	1,460	13,025	2,309	63	40,865	10	9,825
16 Maryland	25	22,514	4,466	1,125	2,350	991	18,048	2,853	106	65,612	30	19,042
17 Massachusetts	139	223,831	60,940	11,275	8,250	41,415	162,891	27,646	918	688,538	145	129,824
18 Michigan	47	92,305	65,490	19,625	31,040	14,225	26,815	5,630	288	167,772	44	30,321
19 Minnesota	116	174,347	78,212	29,400	26,300	22,512	96,135	14,361	903	450,886	136	100,505
20 Mississippi	7	9,547	4,372	1,250	1,800	1,322	5,175	1,854	69	39,617	6	4,658
21 Missouri	176	261,506	122,563	44,225	38,800	39,538	138,943	32,201	848	554,506	170	146,299
22 Nebraska	17	11,552	5,777	1,125	1,675	2,977	5,775	2,246	59	33,140	14	8,582
23 New Hampshire	9	9,185	2,835	200	100	2,535	6,350	1,315	45	29,336	8	6,435
24 New Jersey	27	77,336	42,135	13,650	14,950	13,535	35,201	4,960	192	155,368	24	23,507
25 New York	161	255,758	103,353	23,975	23,450	55,928	152,405	47,490	823	643,250	200	189,521
26 Ohio	260	345,909	178,770	45,575	87,310	45,885	167,139	38,088	1,243	749,005	264	198,390

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

268.—PICKLES, PRESERVES, AND SAUCES. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
27	\$12,624	1,864	\$832,691	1,069	\$210,685	21	\$2,372	100	\$25,340	516	\$86,524	7	\$1,280	\$5,328,541	\$9,790,855	1
		73	45,304	8	2,424	2	390	5	1,928	4	506			172,088	366,371	2
		50	21,655	52	7,462									101,428	160,450	3
4	1,610	188	79,040	116	29,034			1	750	2	300			685,136	1,146,136	4
		13	5,005	11	1,723	2	80							28,280	44,730	5
1	130	74	35,354	16	3,660			11	700	27	5,616			315,272	510,967	6
								2	200					70,910	129,850	7
		22	9,462	44	4,250									93,610	144,900	8
		19	8,814	46	8,528									41,320	87,195	9
1	100	14	6,078	9	1,848									336,247	563,144	10
6	2,822	93	42,586	91	17,466	2	260	2	680	2	600			202,028	350,983	11
2	1,420	76	30,880	33	6,288	3	60	22	1,748	10	250					
														66,365	100,460	12
		17	9,260	9	2,716			25	10,000	59	13,960			605,510	964,194	13
2	1,300	192	78,199	39	12,027			20	4,500	122	20,892	4	530	272,405	467,503	14
		72	28,244	31	7,020	1	150	2	384					551,261	1,220,901	15
2	1,450	274	146,959	65	17,456					15	3,000			217,635	477,776	16
1	208	74	23,038	51	10,612	6	1,062							944,679	1,977,455	17
								9	4,200	273	41,000	3	750	62,943	109,300	18
1	720	398	170,148	212	44,676									13,862	23,513	19
		16	6,350	2	800									11,347	35,916	20
		12	1,596	23	1,400									7,754	16,665	21
		4	1,903	2	1,058	1	50							21,450	66,666	22
														107,321	188,734	23
		24	2,986	1	125									399,681	637,046	24
1	500	13	3,088	60	4,837			1	250							
3	1,460	44	18,261	19	3,665					2	400					
3	904	102	58,481	129	21,610	4	320									

269.—PIPES, TOBACCO.

8	4,240	822	424,438	125	31,368	15	1,875	202	107,348	38	6,266	4	520	626,668	1,881,262	1
1	600	8	3,664	5	696	2	180	12	3,624					4,463	21,050	2
		87	31,709	6	750	5	805	20	16,000					48,015	148,555	3
7	3,640	468	256,278	54	18,786			131	66,792	13	2,438	4	520	354,380	1,195,535	4
		208	115,927	37	9,396			30	25,360	12	3,120			166,976	376,340	5
		51	16,860	23	1,740	8	890	9	1,572	13	708			52,834	139,782	6

270.—PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)

4	1,440	8,466	5,233,229	13	4,536	8	1,174	327	145,703	2	75			4,416,053	13,460,824	1
		35	18,579											17,896	48,252	2
		19	6,959											4,801	17,038	3
		113	112,776	1	468			6	5,250					84,382	260,540	4
		24	17,484											24,027	51,947	5
1	250	24	13,900					3	1,800					9,040	30,000	6
		185	109,515					15	6,000					88,795	258,580	7
		29	11,450					13	4,830					15,303	41,392	8
		639	407,462					10	5,619					515,242	1,229,182	9
		339	163,271			1	300	5	1,600					145,846	429,609	10
		230	110,962					14	3,587					115,928	385,920	11
		160	65,415											56,173	154,687	12
		358	214,914					8	2,480					282,786	699,897	13
		49	25,203	1	156			2	500					24,821	78,207	14
		56	30,540					1	260					12,830	59,513	15
		75	46,310											23,435	109,950	16
		727	534,715	2	600			44	23,399					318,552	1,139,666	17
		241	135,451					3	2,000					98,093	317,244	18
		741	339,966					26	10,415					285,646	875,074	19
		63	34,959											22,049	68,900	20
		658	401,366			2	260	18	6,581					394,781	1,149,305	21
		45	24,558											21,744	70,147	22
		37	22,901											9,126	46,210	23
		160	127,168					7	4,618					112,189	303,651	24
		565	426,521	5	1,572	1	208	49	24,238					235,912	1,066,404	25
3	1,190	957	542,578					22	8,037					513,078	1,523,728	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

270.—PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK.—Continued.

270.—PLASTERING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.	
										Average number.	Total wages.			Number.	Wages.
27 Oregon.....	13	\$109,350	\$70,550	\$52,000	\$14,400	\$4,150	\$38,800	\$5,635	114	\$117,900	19	\$27,600	
28 Pennsylvania.....	190	623,296	289,553	102,700	108,410	78,443	333,743	39,169	1,399	1,017,424	173	140,240	
29 Rhode Island.....	13	22,180	9,300	300	1,050	7,950	12,880	2,954	108	80,610	15	13,406	
30 Tennessee.....	9	19,790	7,545	5,200	1,650	695	12,245	3,445	91	42,777	7	5,600	
31 Texas.....	14	34,378	7,275	2,100	1,600	3,575	27,103	3,829	111	98,684	17	19,500	
32 Vermont.....	6	1,152	957	250	600	107	195	157	21	7,928	6	3,375	
33 Virginia.....	35	59,707	10,626	2,250	1,030	7,346	49,081	3,817	317	122,650	35	16,412	
34 West Virginia.....	3	2,274	275	-----	-----	275	1,999	560	13	7,568	4	3,220	
35 Wisconsin.....	15	45,390	27,830	4,700	12,425	10,705	17,560	3,408	100	47,728	19	12,164	
36 All other states and territories. (a)	9	56,177	45,295	6,080	10,800	28,415	10,882	1,528	62	31,579	14	8,390	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1; Utah, 2; Washington, 2.

271.—PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE. (See also Silverware.)

1 The United States...	68	13,150,990	3,922,351	304,382	999,259	2,618,710	9,228,639	1,276,431	6,919	3,775,305	278	408,892
2 Connecticut.....	21	9,916,866	2,820,076	189,082	702,445	1,928,549	7,096,790	762,563	4,329	2,340,364	160	263,950
3 Massachusetts.....	11	1,898,345	607,023	53,300	218,814	334,909	1,291,322	433,774	1,346	762,452	64	82,412
4 New Jersey.....	6	119,650	54,000	8,000	6,000	40,000	65,650	5,094	109	70,748	7	8,780
5 New York.....	12	580,925	227,900	18,000	43,000	166,900	353,025	38,740	635	342,618	20	25,301
6 Pennsylvania.....	11	175,805	79,500	21,000	4,000	54,500	96,305	10,159	168	90,336	12	14,045
7 All other states (a).....	7	459,399	133,852	15,000	25,000	93,852	325,547	26,101	332	169,387	15	14,404

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1.

272.—PLUMBERS' SUPPLIES. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)

1 The United States...	122	9,678,107	3,859,279	988,950	1,085,228	1,785,101	5,818,828	550,938	5,485	3,304,214	518	635,779
2 California.....	8	235,388	105,557	16,350	13,950	75,257	129,831	14,210	156	101,738	15	14,554
3 Illinois.....	7	1,295,314	551,283	138,500	219,800	192,983	744,031	28,687	779	439,801	68	52,670
4 Maryland.....	4	295,819	119,880	-----	-----	119,880	175,939	25,276	376	174,954	23	22,936
5 Massachusetts.....	6	474,278	149,377	34,000	29,000	86,377	324,901	29,263	267	165,092	15	15,700
6 Michigan.....	7	140,952	49,267	14,700	17,250	17,317	97,685	3,244	155	69,608	14	13,279
7 Missouri.....	4	1,280,486	464,470	134,000	205,000	125,470	816,016	101,863	491	342,358	38	78,960
8 New Jersey.....	6	75,290	43,700	400	600	42,700	31,590	7,502	91	50,379	10	11,025
9 New York.....	40	2,973,109	1,123,318	294,700	291,018	537,600	1,849,791	179,095	1,460	961,849	128	185,689
10 Ohio.....	9	202,320	51,237	8,100	6,000	37,137	151,083	24,522	151	93,860	28	37,062
11 Pennsylvania.....	17	1,825,675	750,425	217,500	211,250	321,675	1,075,250	87,117	840	520,072	106	123,133
12 All other states and territories. (a)	14	873,476	450,765	130,700	91,360	228,705	422,711	50,159	719	384,503	73	80,771

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Vermont, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

273.—PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.

1 The United States...	5,327	29,335,247	8,113,905	2,590,074	2,437,944	3,085,887	21,221,342	2,492,884	42,513	28,762,611	6,907	6,787,427
2 Alabama.....	21	98,067	18,835	3,000	2,000	13,835	79,232	9,064	156	100,162	23	22,547
3 Arkansas.....	6	40,800	3,100	-----	-----	3,100	37,700	4,388	65	47,894	8	8,715
4 California.....	189	728,638	198,354	66,625	38,032	93,697	530,284	82,777	1,272	983,543	224	254,931
5 Connecticut.....	177	1,098,661	266,991	63,350	68,900	134,741	831,670	80,547	1,380	924,258	184	170,112
6 Delaware.....	18	144,725	31,181	10,700	6,900	13,581	113,544	12,857	161	90,697	31	23,962
7 District of Columbia.....	86	467,735	143,662	63,472	36,500	43,690	324,073	44,207	646	432,567	122	102,510
8 Florida.....	7	90,150	18,450	1,800	1,400	15,250	71,700	6,437	72	43,452	9	8,750
9 Georgia.....	30	153,098	33,238	7,000	11,000	15,238	119,860	10,917	278	151,292	34	28,057
10 Illinois.....	341	1,918,520	509,338	219,603	120,162	169,573	1,409,182	147,866	3,067	2,223,907	465	448,883
11 Indiana.....	88	403,437	119,600	43,175	29,500	46,925	283,837	35,717	778	427,513	118	96,888
12 Iowa.....	54	455,074	64,575	7,200	10,100	47,275	390,499	38,364	542	337,021	75	68,875
13 Kansas.....	21	147,200	29,875	9,000	11,100	9,775	117,325	9,365	178	120,536	20	16,646
14 Kentucky.....	83	261,916	73,270	20,240	24,100	28,930	188,646	33,175	483	275,887	112	94,968
15 Louisiana.....	16	182,883	26,800	9,500	7,500	9,800	156,083	20,946	158	92,698	30	35,240
16 Maine.....	31	180,525	32,248	11,000	4,500	16,748	148,277	17,235	224	138,177	43	40,656
17 Maryland.....	119	320,507	91,454	26,371	35,738	32,345	226,053	24,657	539	288,018	123	90,281
18 Massachusetts.....	603	2,714,334	646,319	160,035	156,766	329,518	2,068,015	284,570	4,532	3,017,097	724	665,357
19 Michigan.....	129	752,150	161,431	43,750	40,150	77,531	590,719	85,362	1,073	595,956	184	154,072
20 Minnesota.....	82	1,068,400	144,637	28,200	33,000	83,437	923,763	100,661	1,293	866,592	177	188,337
21 Mississippi.....	4	23,550	2,050	-----	-----	2,050	21,500	2,945	45	23,664	7	5,644
22 Missouri.....	174	985,962	268,875	57,410	116,000	95,465	717,087	109,849	1,713	1,126,958	262	270,740
23 Montana.....	3	35,550	12,050	-----	-----	2,050	23,500	4,264	59	58,726	7	9,400
24 Nebraska.....	38	409,880	54,525	10,300	6,950	37,275	355,355	35,251	452	347,196	62	79,348
25 New Hampshire.....	32	163,195	25,425	500	500	24,425	137,770	13,864	231	144,400	35	30,928
26 New Jersey.....	262	1,641,121	649,907	219,635	237,990	192,282	991,214	111,094	2,242	1,507,635	325	312,112

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

270.—PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		91	\$89,050	.....	.....	1	\$50	3	\$1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$104,943	\$254,168	27
.....		1,179	854,138	4	\$1,740	2	281	39	20,950	2	\$75	.....	.....	550,669	1,881,606	28
.....		93	67,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,884	135,133	29
.....		82	35,927	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,633	82,056	30
.....		94	79,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,596	214,930	31
.....																
.....		15	4,553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,845	12,959	32
.....		251	96,281	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	9,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,004	255,433	33
.....		9	4,348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,001	12,202	34
.....		75	34,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,132	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,274	132,069	35
.....		48	23,189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,726	65,225	36

271.—PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE. (See also Silverware.)

24	\$11,153	4,857	2,700,124	709	200,457	147	25,733	623	346,509	265	80,340	16	\$2,097	4,617,890	11,502,966	1
10	4,816	3,026	1,655,952	475	129,128	113	21,618	380	215,156	159	48,796	6	948	3,391,944	7,569,920	2
4	1,992	982	544,759	95	32,537	7	760	132	80,338	62	19,654			621,771	2,117,593	3
1	750	86	55,181	3	883	5	862	7	4,292					33,606	166,749	4
5	1,937	412	263,690	96	24,510	17	1,625	53	18,358	22	5,448	10	1,149	327,780	864,150	5
1	546	99	55,592	27	9,960	5	868	16	7,325	8	2,000			101,814	268,550	6
3	1,112	252	124,950	13	3,439			35	21,040	14	4,442			170,975	516,004	7

272.—PLUMBERS' SUPPLIES. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)

20	10,850	4,078	2,217,258	44	13,719	111	26,441	681	391,309	29	8,258	4	600	5,853,709	11,960,464	1
		128	82,684	13	4,500									143,320	325,700	2
		463	252,389	23	6,032			201	121,222	24	7,488			438,114	1,279,322	3
		276	105,794					77	46,224					216,978	495,500	4
1	400	226	131,578			3	566	22	16,848					448,719	701,178	5
1	200	122	49,859					13	5,500	5	770			185,823	370,972	6
								69	23,932					861,000	1,465,371	7
1	600	383	238,866											27,357	132,000	8
		68	37,020	2	624	11	1,710							2,084,404	3,949,047	9
4	1,830	1,167	686,424	1	375	14	2,653	146	84,878					284,793	525,372	10
2	812	114	54,746			7	1,240							566,719	1,427,503	11
8	5,780	530	300,896	2	1,000	75	20,152	115	68,511			4	600	596,482	1,288,499	12
3	1,228	601	277,002	3	1,188	1	120	38	24,194							

273.—PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.

149	59,870	34,656	21,713,722	66	26,234	475	91,263	259	83,939	1	156			37,735,671	80,905,925	1
		133	77,615											185,429	336,557	2
		45	36,266			4	800	8	2,113					101,471	193,260	3
2	860	1,004	713,816			33	7,954	9	5,982					1,088,828	2,536,534	4
4	1,493	1,187	750,361					5	2,292					1,235,666	2,611,303	5
		122	65,159			8	1,576							148,748	299,161	6
5	2,076	510	324,001			2	180	7	3,800					502,203	1,130,574	7
1	350	56	33,302			6	1,050							165,874	249,105	8
		235	121,113			9	2,122							296,319	580,812	9
30	13,538	2,530	1,753,436	1	208	33	5,912	8	1,930					3,132,222	6,455,007	10
2	1,080	646	326,530			6	1,240	6	1,775					666,270	1,305,985	11
1	468	452	264,240			11	2,288	3	1,150					730,930	1,270,669	12
		145	100,296	1	260	10	1,334	2	2,000					168,604	342,616	13
1	468	356	178,473			13	1,888	1	90					358,089	787,864	14
		121	56,196			7	1,262							161,961	329,748	15
1	520	179	96,767			1	234							239,228	439,927	16
1	314	408	195,617	1	260	2	276	4	1,270					351,998	831,200	17
46	17,736	3,738	2,327,094	8	3,116	11	2,394	5	1,400					3,759,369	8,114,541	18
1	450	856	436,223	1	260	25	3,815	6	1,136					988,371	1,903,613	19
		1,107	676,027	4	1,508	5	720							1,405,022	2,813,157	20
		38	18,020											25,924	67,337	21
6	2,706	1,368	830,471			50	9,914	27	13,127					1,382,221	3,072,469	22
		52	49,326											89,450	170,000	23
2	800	375	264,104			9	2,184	4	760					592,565	1,126,972	24
		192	113,024			4	448							274,265	482,464	25
3	988	1,885	1,188,863	2	1,092	26	4,330	1	250					1,913,360	4,093,083	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

273.—PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING—Continued.

273.—PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
										Number.	Wages.		
27 New York.....	1,451	\$6,952,639	\$1,987,635	\$661,613	\$573,630	\$752,392	\$4,965,004	\$607,422	11,136	\$8,094,699	1,869	\$2,022,897	
28 North Dakota.....	4	24,440	3,040			3,040	21,400	2,903	38	28,062	6	6,388	
29 Ohio.....	267	1,180,185	285,699	86,475	68,050	131,174	894,486	132,624	2,024	1,280,956	370	332,730	
30 Oregon.....	16	172,975	28,250	10,000	1,000	17,250	144,725	11,722	189	153,198	31	34,218	
31 Pennsylvania.....	661	3,700,794	1,474,403	508,170	580,451	385,782	2,226,391	215,495	4,205	2,700,559	738	675,739	
32 Rhode Island.....	67	301,984	96,715	24,600	18,400	53,715	205,269	29,358	511	311,325	72	65,292	
33 South Carolina.....	14	27,862	14,017	5,900	5,700	2,417	13,845	3,718	42	20,855	13	8,330	
34 Tennessee.....	18	366,218	97,600	39,000	34,000	24,600	268,618	24,904	345	196,594	52	48,249	
35 Texas.....	33	247,494	38,697	10,000	4,600	24,097	208,797	23,261	233	176,637	43	49,039	
36 Utah.....	8	137,175	30,950	5,000	15,000	10,950	106,225	9,239	139	112,322	18	20,444	
37 Vermont.....	16	142,257	42,760	15,500	16,200	11,060	99,497	6,391	101	63,060	23	20,238	
38 Virginia.....	43	384,515	94,275	35,250	31,750	27,275	290,240	28,813	378	224,761	74	71,002	
39 Washington.....	26	344,161	24,711		625	24,086	319,450	24,341	478	437,515	57	82,775	
40 West Virginia.....	12	151,946	79,559	34,500	21,500	23,559	72,387	6,542	126	70,366	22	19,931	
41 Wisconsin.....	67	645,799	171,854	70,200	54,750	46,904	473,945	36,692	861	474,507	110	96,707	
42 All other states (a).....	7	68,725	14,550	2,000	3,500	9,050	54,175	3,080	68	50,746	5	5,480	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; North Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 1; Wyoming, 2.

274.—POCKETBOOKS. (See also Leather goods.)

1 The United States...	62	1,121,834	257,065	63,416	116,184	77,465	864,769	101,933	1,348	661,992	135	168,329
2 Massachusetts.....	5	127,123	36,700	1,150	26,200	9,350	90,423	2,743	218	79,075	11	10,374
3 New Jersey.....	3	170,400	48,550	9,450	28,000	11,100	121,850	35,439	231	91,160	10	16,352
4 New York.....	38	543,626	69,315	26,666	13,334	29,315	474,311	37,520	641	371,515	81	112,364
5 Pennsylvania.....	8	236,250	94,400	26,000	48,000	20,400	141,850	21,721	166	79,800	15	16,691
6 All other states (a).....	8	44,435	8,100	150	650	7,300	36,335	4,510	92	40,442	18	12,548

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Ohio, 2.

275.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)

1 The United States...	4,098	67,146,445	40,295,690	2,569,068	3,005,354	34,721,268	26,850,755	10,855,620	58,139	35,874,361	7,375	7,925,120
2 Alabama.....	26	192,237	137,100	600	1,300	135,200	55,137	18,585	213	137,646	36	35,234
3 Arkansas.....	7	53,130	29,700			29,700	23,430	5,590	36	24,589	12	10,419
4 California.....	121	1,245,133	836,875	15,450	33,175	788,250	408,258	216,164	1,264	835,013	159	187,677
5 Colorado.....	23	259,640	168,700	30,000	10,000	128,700	90,940	25,469	268	172,238	38	54,480
6 Connecticut.....	89	1,372,069	822,563	111,260	141,050	570,253	549,506	112,739	967	553,177	112	112,776
7 Delaware.....	11	153,925	110,050	15,000	20,000	75,050	43,875	5,966	120	55,867	18	13,065
8 District of Columbia.....	51	1,200,579	1,000,700	65,300	42,000	893,400	199,879	68,701	3,099	2,494,406	60	54,078
9 Florida.....	3	30,800	20,500			20,500	10,300	2,670	44	21,552	5	7,500
10 Georgia.....	34	481,329	317,700	25,700	38,700	253,300	163,629	36,539	515	252,837	78	60,816
11 Illinois.....	380	8,608,810	4,780,022	346,450	476,500	3,957,072	3,828,788	2,332,999	7,515	4,682,742	869	1,009,477
12 Indiana.....	73	762,442	451,681	11,800	7,700	432,181	310,761	60,897	893	468,297	111	110,152
13 Iowa.....	56	582,720	399,896	44,050	55,700	300,146	182,824	74,085	544	263,221	100	79,966
14 Kansas.....	39	523,084	262,053			262,053	261,031	44,682	346	230,726	54	50,561
15 Kentucky.....	56	380,512	241,900	20,000	28,400	193,500	138,612	28,172	397	182,206	66	46,999
16 Louisiana.....	37	313,483	178,284	7,000	3,500	167,784	135,199	34,874	339	207,134	71	75,113
17 Maine.....	36	177,686	134,450	1,000	5,700	127,750	43,236	18,126	173	80,908	36	27,502
18 Maryland.....	102	738,811	498,648	3,750	5,000	489,898	240,163	60,955	935	422,226	140	121,729
19 Massachusetts.....	404	4,674,622	2,471,144	23,788	43,978	2,403,378	2,203,478	1,020,004	4,233	2,477,967	557	517,891
20 Michigan.....	98	1,018,621	690,245	5,000	8,500	676,745	328,376	407,488	1,030	527,049	146	119,553
21 Minnesota.....	82	1,048,380	671,575	20,000	94,574	557,001	376,805	116,692	1,083	680,451	142	145,639
22 Mississippi.....	4	9,910	7,550			7,550	2,360	725	10	4,394	4	1,857
23 Missouri.....	176	3,441,785	1,857,513	78,350	61,600	1,717,563	1,584,272	391,890	3,453	1,939,656	345	382,572
24 Nebraska.....	31	373,645	238,784	10,800	18,100	209,884	134,861	36,799	377	231,339	59	58,336
25 New Hampshire.....	35	123,392	98,900	1,250	11,150	86,500	24,492	7,481	97	45,314	30	18,886
26 New Jersey.....	72	773,571	507,451	66,000	47,000	394,451	266,120	56,237	773	430,211	109	109,521
27 New York.....	953	17,541,631	10,398,103	835,970	698,100	8,864,033	7,143,528	2,413,066	15,374	10,457,773	2,011	2,489,942
28 North Carolina.....	13	89,725	64,700	300	700	63,700	25,025	5,309	78	31,264	9	5,830
29 Ohio.....	257	3,704,513	2,361,273	180,650	268,125	1,912,498	1,343,240	337,296	3,499	1,847,539	441	439,749
30 Oregon.....	19	207,157	149,389			149,389	57,768	22,553	161	128,725	27	29,341
31 Pennsylvania.....	478	13,072,177	7,980,815	499,100	635,290	6,846,425	5,091,362	2,446,554	7,102	4,051,012	937	1,035,175
32 Rhode Island.....	40	421,763	297,250	6,000	9,000	282,250	124,513	52,210	410	235,278	61	62,266
33 South Carolina.....	14	276,930	156,775	22,800	45,375	88,600	120,155	28,109	172	95,084	47	35,651
34 Tennessee.....	31	696,735	438,265	53,500	69,500	315,265	258,470	41,961	567	345,156	66	66,811
35 Texas.....	56	904,945	488,502	36,850	74,287	377,365	416,443	85,083	570	429,463	100	107,653
36 Utah.....	10	137,306	90,500	11,000	17,300	62,200	46,806	8,916	107	76,552	21	25,224
37 Vermont.....	23	105,875	76,050	50	600	75,400	29,825	13,130	117	58,980	21	14,202
38 Virginia.....	48	585,215	307,407	13,300	26,800	267,307	277,808	63,628	474	232,422	79	70,904
39 Washington.....	20	161,926	112,016			112,016	49,910	21,145	150	133,727	32	34,016
40 West Virginia.....	12	61,641	33,366	1,700	3,050	28,616	28,275	6,511	68	28,578	10	7,154
41 Wisconsin.....	68	597,065	380,395	5,300	3,600	371,495	216,670	122,407	591	279,548	97	83,617
42 All other states (a).....	5	41,525	26,900			26,900	14,625	3,213	35	22,094	6	5,786

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Nevada, 2; South Dakota, 3.

273.—PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING—Continued.

274.—POCKETBOOKS. (See also Leather goods.)

275.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)

275.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, 1901																
617	300,250	35,780	21,956,713	7,930	2,640,833	1,382	248,486	3,660	2,097,445	1,395	705,514			29,387,211	93,540,831	1
		141	89,421	18	6,262	4	469	12	5,600	2	600			97,115	312,966	2
		20	12,820	3	850			1	500					14,580	78,620	3
10	8,668	754	509,391	145	50,240	85	17,130	92	51,077	19	10,830			519,746	1,847,312	4
1	468	151	109,393	12	6,285	6	1,612							139,455	430,117	5
11	4,104	589	344,906	212	77,343	8	1,312	27	10,236	8	2,500			488,087	1,339,297	6
		49	30,720	36	9,022	17	3,060							19,437	104,600	7
6	2,504	1,661	1,330,866	451	362,721	5	650	472	350,259	444	393,328			1,256,934	3,914,517	8
		19	11,800	8	2,000			12	252					11,830	43,700	9
8	2,956	317	159,448	85	23,334	22	3,858	5	2,425					222,814	628,805	10
113	58,384	4,479	2,892,432	1,283	422,805	145	29,736	511	240,974	115	28,934			4,800,914	14,555,068	11
5	1,936	595	307,656	133	36,215	33	4,693	16	7,645					369,580	1,059,962	12
2	760	328	155,500	100	24,083	7	1,674	7	1,238					254,341	732,925	13
3	1,768	219	156,273	51	16,814	10	1,806	8	3,360	1	144			209,311	544,756	14
3	1,980	200	100,968	71	15,074	26	3,676	30	13,149	1	360			157,884	457,435	15
1	260	239	115,218			5	442	23	16,101					114,077	441,123	16
1	150	105	43,990	23	6,326	1	104	1	600	6	2,236			50,252	175,311	17
11	4,352	573	250,235	95	20,209	45	7,200	67	17,981	4	520			374,014	1,167,634	18
68	36,470	2,454	1,480,682	647	241,717	55	9,413	197	97,126	255	94,668			1,936,758	6,899,236	19
7	2,017	637	340,002	111	27,423	88	17,651	39	19,903	2	500			350,406	1,500,082	20
7	2,860	633	392,259	133	39,922	63	11,562	81	79,650	24	8,559			457,381	1,490,207	21
		4	2,287					2	250					3,397	9,840	22
42	19,282	2,165	1,278,066	664	186,588	120	21,042	82	38,932	35	13,174			1,785,161	5,039,953	23
2	920	227	144,654	38	12,921	40	8,756	8	4,192	3	1,560			162,219	546,185	24
		54	24,008	6	1,362	5	718	1	100	1	240			38,776	113,777	25
4	1,200	429	236,035	70	24,432	43	8,429	63	37,654	55	12,940			423,598	1,085,544	26
188	91,175	10,306	6,591,079	1,472	490,091	98	17,198	1,075	687,444	224	90,844			6,692,084	24,191,080	27
		53	23,114	4	750	8	970	4	600					32,303	84,450	28
40	15,773	2,098	1,138,541	684	165,223	95	16,575	109	66,332	22	5,346			2,818,018	6,086,891	29
		102	84,389	18	7,095	3	680	11	7,220					57,228	251,757	30
64	34,976	4,055	2,345,894	1,009	273,674	222	38,475	635	293,665	130	29,153			3,840,578	13,444,459	31
10	3,710	253	144,724	60	14,700	12	2,528	9	6,600	2	750			175,599	528,224	32
		82	45,132	40	14,020	2	125	1	156					102,954	275,604	33
2	732	393	252,820	83	20,651	21	3,542	2	600					275,091	854,891	34
1	780	376	289,210	39	10,847	16	2,371	19	14,286	19	4,316			483,386	1,213,888	35
		56	43,898	14	4,628	16	2,802							30,379	142,818	36
1	300	70	37,110	9	2,725	4	606	4	1,500	8	2,537			54,226	165,772	37
2	425	313	141,024	39	7,258	28	3,817	13	8,994					223,973	618,788	38
		104	94,385	8	2,720	5	1,456	1	1,150					75,323	278,477	39
1	520	26	12,496	12	2,391	7	922	9	4,320	3	775			17,268	66,786	40
2	560	429	179,687	40	9,080	12	1,426	9	4,478	2	700			239,270	771,744	41
1	260	22	14,180	4	1,032			2	836					11,464	46,200	42

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

276.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, MUSIC. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)

276.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average num-ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	79	\$1,816,205	\$924,777	\$52,200	\$33,600	\$338,977	\$891,428	\$362,117	701	\$448,582	204	\$209,341	
2 Illinois.....	10	86,210	25,410	.....	.....	25,410	60,800	24,328	57	39,554	26	23,060	
3 Massachusetts.....	19	536,561	242,818	.....	.....	242,818	293,743	98,060	157	98,612	47	52,656	
4 Missouri.....	6	32,000	28,100	.....	.....	28,100	3,900	4,151	22	14,166	3	3,250	
5 New York.....	14	311,430	105,600	.....	.....	105,600	205,830	52,448	190	136,748	52	65,350	
6 Ohio.....	6	191,620	36,468	200	600	35,668	155,152	76,650	65	42,875	41	32,851	
7 Pennsylvania.....	17	607,170	463,981	52,000	33,000	378,981	143,189	94,057	179	104,522	29	27,164	
8 All other states (a).....	7	51,214	22,400	.....	.....	22,400	28,814	12,423	31	12,105	6	5,010	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

277.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making, and special report on Newspapers and periodicals in Part III.)

1 The United States...	12,362	126,269,885	78,760,034	10,409,896	11,769,253	56,580,885	47,509,851	35,727,039	106,095	68,601,532	17,576	16,697,805
2 Alabama.....	121	666,964	490,906	18,015	41,885	431,006	176,058	135,654	647	371,767	116	103,763
3 Arizona.....	21	100,598	70,050	1,000	9,850	59,200	30,548	19,100	124	83,091	33	26,012
4 Arkansas.....	144	500,349	323,240	18,445	24,335	280,460	177,109	122,419	624	322,742	105	82,256
5 California.....	376	4,345,600	3,193,578	612,282	736,802	1,844,494	1,152,022	1,118,276	3,405	2,800,203	583	653,153
6 Colorado.....	159	1,221,866	849,442	64,515	139,977	644,950	372,424	257,337	1,221	1,064,301	204	208,924
7 Connecticut.....	123	1,284,375	810,261	56,300	65,900	688,061	474,114	271,730	1,286	868,171	191	210,692
8 Delaware.....	26	241,104	169,700	25,700	27,300	116,700	71,404	22,776	215	108,150	37	29,234
9 District of Columbia.....	13	537,502	372,158	32,000	52,000	288,158	165,344	123,440	497	389,731	57	72,549
10 Florida.....	83	405,055	324,391	6,415	12,225	305,751	80,664	73,332	515	260,113	76	62,446
11 Georgia.....	204	1,286,729	1,003,100	144,670	170,025	688,405	283,629	300,163	1,415	769,724	228	178,299
12 Idaho.....	29	144,990	85,010	7,510	15,950	61,550	59,980	21,011	117	80,027	30	23,124
13 Illinois.....	996	9,714,024	5,338,353	173,057	564,567	4,600,729	4,375,671	3,282,077	9,502	6,431,079	1,543	1,595,357
14 Indiana.....	505	2,506,675	1,751,633	123,510	158,650	1,469,473	755,042	540,595	3,251	1,631,819	578	471,249
15 Indian territory.....	8	23,790	15,825	.....	.....	15,825	7,965	3,245	23	9,828	1	300
16 Iowa.....	643	3,501,710	2,337,298	212,305	301,810	1,823,183	1,164,412	547,460	3,576	1,744,480	686	528,551
17 Kansas.....	627	2,313,876	1,622,840	147,900	188,061	1,286,879	691,036	348,083	2,588	1,132,043	562	360,966
18 Kentucky.....	184	2,397,213	1,593,127	189,825	360,595	1,012,707	804,086	395,065	1,800	1,106,423	233	249,273
19 Louisiana.....	116	815,083	475,211	37,475	55,425	382,311	339,872	325,820	937	687,378	148	168,315
20 Maine.....	105	1,140,152	661,027	17,725	59,650	583,652	479,125	244,936	1,343	632,159	166	133,840
21 Maryland.....	113	1,385,133	953,525	188,525	183,500	581,500	431,698	307,413	1,251	846,819	198	182,126
22 Massachusetts.....	409	7,531,827	3,562,036	128,200	216,050	3,217,786	3,969,791	3,070,184	5,996	4,144,307	851	912,487
23 Michigan.....	506	3,436,287	2,232,274	194,175	249,650	1,788,449	1,204,013	701,001	3,668	1,824,744	556	428,003
24 Minnesota.....	341	3,693,259	1,789,318	93,725	286,775	1,408,818	1,903,941	891,956	2,630	1,707,637	437	454,247
25 Mississippi.....	114	297,757	198,495	10,105	19,705	168,685	99,262	45,505	384	158,038	85	53,865
26 Missouri.....	596	4,578,490	2,771,474	277,490	425,544	2,068,440	1,807,016	1,043,820	5,291	3,407,446	870	867,906
27 Montana.....	41	503,267	367,758	24,100	47,660	295,998	141,509	69,045	307	330,862	50	64,241
28 Nebraska.....	412	2,143,488	1,299,101	93,932	155,480	1,049,689	844,387	432,539	1,918	1,125,363	435	335,523
29 Nevada.....	11	73,290	57,200	4,600	10,500	42,100	16,090	14,323	63	58,725	7	7,784
30 New Hampshire.....	83	754,183	512,460	28,100	76,350	408,010	241,723	114,013	651	317,764	69	50,946
31 New Jersey.....	224	2,373,213	1,825,350	171,900	231,825	1,421,625	547,863	477,214	2,199	1,365,376	260	300,602
32 New Mexico.....	31	120,068	76,950	5,800	8,450	62,700	43,118	33,405	140	88,833	30	23,210
33 New York.....	1,263	29,716,028	18,123,764	4,061,676	3,335,248	10,726,840	11,592,264	11,281,003	18,086	14,933,132	3,294	3,633,807
34 North Carolina.....	120	449,877	303,532	30,300	48,975	224,257	146,345	89,455	567	236,590	80	53,728
35 North Dakota.....	78	491,274	351,880	22,825	72,675	256,380	139,394	59,106	337	203,352	60	49,489
36 Ohio.....	724	7,738,089	4,870,207	430,436	666,225	3,773,546	2,867,882	1,681,680	7,292	4,063,564	1,138	969,470
37 Oklahoma.....	15	46,145	39,700	2,750	1,800	35,150	6,445	17,736	83	32,131	9	4,340
38 Oregon.....	111	653,419	396,535	19,500	32,435	344,600	256,884	172,662	700	556,889	118	130,751
39 Pennsylvania.....	992	16,070,348	10,315,243	1,906,575	1,592,184	6,816,484	5,755,105	4,753,106	10,658	6,567,603	1,557	1,502,362
40 Rhode Island.....	40	661,944	485,267	81,820	109,200	294,247	176,677	192,815	579	374,894	71	71,902
41 South Carolina.....	76	438,704	289,025	22,400	47,550	219,075	149,679	83,419	449	237,385	76	55,357
42 South Dakota.....	149	579,169	410,562	25,735	57,625	327,202	168,607	88,758	578	301,545	132	90,940
43 Tennessee.....	178	1,708,359	1,170,294	205,788	259,825	704,681	538,095	291,840	1,357	827,531	231	198,381
44 Texas.....	391	1,670,937	1,114,316	63,945	156,993	893,378	556,621	444,470	1,995	1,193,550	376	294,119
45 Utah.....	21	537,098	223,568	54,200	24,600	144,768	313,530	110,133	378	279,277	54	61,106
46 Vermont.....	55	455,393	283,678	21,535	47,900	214,243	171,715	55,691	403	208,694	56	47,688
47 Virginia.....	157	756,320	442,334	45,795	66,675	329,864	313,986	173,345	899	442,131	173	114,415
48 Washington.....	125	1,035,182	780,109	94,150	113,057	572,902	255,073	205,376	797	683,827	134	137,940
49 West Virginia.....	103	438,110	307,900	20,950	36,100	250,850	130,210	74,383	532	222,052	99	66,104
50 Wisconsin.....	379	2,645,930	1,632,099	183,550	192,725	1,255,824	1,013,831	574,866	2,728	1,285,724	477	357,878
51 Wyoming.....	21	133,642	86,930	6,665	10,965	69,300	46,712	24,258	93	82,518	16	18,780

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

276.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, MUSIC. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
35	\$15,458	328	\$170,084	69	\$21,341	24	\$4,128	38	\$26,634	3	\$1,596	-----	-----	\$401,415	\$1,683,333	1
11	5,100	4	3,256	8	3,200	2	442	6	4,496	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,080	157,000	2
9	4,452	66	30,805	16	4,236	11	1,925	8	4,538	-----	-----	-----	-----	141,254	494,097	3
		18	10,316	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,444	43,600	4
4	2,100	110	59,828	18	7,182	4	728	2	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,949	344,850	5
7	2,070	11	5,944	4	1,500	1	110	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	21,968	173,450	6
4	1,736	107	55,640	13	3,723	6	923	18	14,140	2	1,196	-----	-----	126,519	427,496	7
		12	4,295	10	1,500	-----	-----	3	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,201	42,840	8

277.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making, and special report on Newspapers and periodicals in Part III.)

2,544	1,079,368	57,492	36,925,542	7,688	2,444,092	5,940	638,913	12,932	10,034,505	1,899	778,106	24	\$3,207	38,955,322	179,859,750	1
1	600	385	226,337	17	4,966	69	7,049	58	28,272	1	780	-----	-----	159,555	809,577	2
-----	-----	72	49,342	9	4,435	7	582	3	2,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,557	154,590	3
7	3,066	389	208,386	27	7,171	65	8,100	25	12,763	6	1,000	-----	-----	181,126	737,588	4
23	13,083	1,807	1,508,518	242	92,180	215	23,063	474	469,904	61	40,302	-----	-----	1,426,629	6,500,445	5
9	3,978	786	738,797	58	29,792	89	16,099	71	64,613	4	2,098	-----	-----	439,558	2,211,057	6
12	5,128	689	441,038	115	43,824	37	4,955	203	148,286	39	14,248	-----	-----	339,698	1,775,664	7
2	572	113	53,402	14	3,003	12	1,722	36	19,817	1	400	-----	-----	37,503	202,496	8
22	11,181	197	140,245	11	4,665	5	330	190	156,081	15	4,680	-----	-----	300,794	1,173,567	9
10	7,000	281	148,052	29	8,708	71	6,967	48	26,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	110,292	524,108	10
23	12,202	880	491,897	72	20,901	81	7,399	118	56,486	13	2,540	-----	-----	537,271	2,078,024	11
1	416	68	52,157	6	1,830	10	1,300	2	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,237	160,783	12
284	138,461	4,971	3,326,130	786	279,230	572	60,157	1,253	993,523	84	37,519	9	702	4,000,623	17,348,845	13
45	17,187	1,747	847,732	300	79,918	261	28,992	284	175,291	36	11,450	-----	-----	774,429	3,589,513	14
-----	-----	16	8,370	3	784	3	374	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,811	26,912	15
36	12,744	1,888	908,834	357	86,988	335	30,938	234	161,362	39	14,963	1	100	863,764	3,818,623	16
34	11,789	1,346	568,348	243	59,730	223	24,599	150	99,917	28	6,594	2	100	556,941	2,514,749	17
37	17,633	1,052	595,195	96	25,985	102	11,127	275	205,080	5	2,130	-----	-----	481,713	2,552,701	18
21	8,074	453	295,967	51	20,748	39	6,347	224	187,567	1	360	-----	-----	288,846	1,547,951	19
228	64,419	540	281,600	212	68,586	16	1,767	101	54,326	80	27,621	-----	-----	367,256	1,719,477	20
10	4,894	715	425,878	25	7,494	29	4,051	272	221,336	2	1,040	-----	-----	431,560	2,004,724	21
271	143,116	2,865	1,917,832	680	282,351	60	8,616	741	632,462	528	247,443	-----	-----	2,902,340	12,019,706	22
48	16,290	1,818	958,075	366	91,420	461	40,191	370	274,253	49	16,507	-----	-----	915,521	4,350,948	23
50	23,106	1,457	847,027	204	77,753	131	16,461	320	273,622	31	15,421	-----	-----	771,151	4,157,026	24
2	650	209	84,646	28	7,263	46	4,065	13	7,041	1	508	-----	-----	71,759	384,797	25
83	37,269	2,847	1,670,407	365	103,745	233	24,848	827	683,977	66	19,294	-----	-----	1,708,128	7,920,887	26
2	1,350	186	187,094	10	6,444	7	2,096	49	67,096	3	2,541	-----	-----	101,519	569,226	27
28	12,621	1,053	660,909	136	42,824	144	17,464	104	49,516	18	6,506	-----	-----	569,920	2,676,183	28
-----	-----	31	25,458	2	600	1	120	22	24,763	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,227	106,497	29
9	3,964	350	180,354	84	26,181	20	2,064	51	27,411	68	26,844	-----	-----	190,829	805,751	30
148	45,196	1,309	745,477	69	18,128	71	9,051	286	229,072	56	17,850	-----	-----	566,188	2,965,362	31
3	876	78	50,416	4	1,820	8	1,208	11	7,999	6	3,304	-----	-----	34,577	206,681	32
514	236,218	10,081	8,757,948	1,007	351,794	640	66,564	2,243	1,765,463	304	120,898	3	440	9,650,150	44,393,071	33
-----	-----	363	152,266	14	2,997	88	14,095	22	13,504	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,750	595,635	34
4	1,836	190	110,488	31	10,614	13	2,221	39	28,704	-----	-----	-----	-----	112,769	503,782	35
163	57,504	3,911	2,122,097	637	162,117	307	30,816	1,038	687,104	98	34,456	-----	-----	2,404,807	10,928,510	36
-----	-----	60	26,125	3	620	11	1,046	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,398	72,905	37
9	6,929	354	286,170	79	31,548	45	5,336	83	86,207	12	9,948	-----	-----	209,813	1,130,762	38
289	108,279	6,103	3,573,232	610	174,429	576	58,534	1,419	1,119,259	95	29,643	9	1,865	4,448,814	20,536,538	39
7	2,514	299	211,679	24	9,276	84	10,672	77	63,770	17	5,081	-----	-----	187,758	900,283	40
-----	-----	287	132,699	5	1,004	22	2,700	58	45,505	1	120	-----	-----	74,755	518,927	41
5	1,460	300	164,803	60	15,862	33	3,479	43	23,073	5	1,928	-----	-----	124,528	627,828	42
25	11,810	752	398,164	87	29,672	54	6,072	190	173,556	18	9,876	-----	-----	368,500	1,832,228	43
19	9,362	1,163	670,000	74	25,051	126	15,423	224	175,550	13	4,045	-----	-----	514,635	2,757,522	44
1	500	179	142,828	44	13,679	41	6,792	54	52,411	5	1,961	-----	-----	113,953	591,805	45
9	3,900	198	104,989	55	18,381	20	2,247	30	18,306	35	13,183	-----	-----	120,838	461,796	46
3	1,034	554	263,101	12	1,846	85	7,341	71	54,244	1	150	-----	-----	173,334	1,008,150	47
1	520	428	263,351	43	17,591	34	4,156	152	157,388	5	2,881	-----	-----	234,127	1,400,064	48
3	1,040	262	115,201	39	7,381	78	6,084	49	25,992	2	250	-----	-----	114,765	547,362	49
33	11,761	1,357	640,457	238	59,575	259	22,983	318	174,373	46	18,697	-----	-----	734,777	3,256,897	50
10	7,836	53	46,024	5	1,188	1	250	7	7,400	1	1,040	-----	-----	29,529	191,227	51

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

278.—PRINTING MATERIALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
												Average num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	64	\$1,370,487	\$562,878	\$16,500	\$62,056	\$484,322	\$807,609	\$121,874	866	\$486,106					142	$143,500
2	Connecticut.....	3	72,905	38,200	8,000	5,800	24,400	34,705	3,443	51	28,640	3	3,347
3	Illinois.....	10	693,075	307,800	1,600	36,000	270,200	385,275	36,439	329	163,880	33	42,548
4	Massachusetts.....	5	8,567	6,550			6,550	2,017	2,089	13	7,993	6	4,595
5	Missouri.....	3	20,200	7,200			7,200	13,000	3,443	12	9,060	5	5,120
6	New Jersey.....	3	22,750	6,650			6,650	16,100	6,492	48	29,637	8	7,540
7	New York.....	17	342,368	135,833	5,400	11,853	118,580	206,535	46,183	199	132,500	40	42,338
8	Ohio.....	3	4,975	2,575			2,575	2,400	1,894	10	5,150	5	3,476
9	Pennsylvania.....	10	92,977	20,027			20,027	72,950	10,887	81	53,278	20	18,928
10	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	10	112,670	38,043	1,500	8,403	28,140	74,627	11,004	123	55,968	22	15,608

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Colorado, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 1; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

279.—PRINTING, TIP.

1 The United States...	27	154,910	114,000			114,000	40,910	26,992	292	158,600	39	44,914
2 New Jersey.....	4	6,050	5,000			5,000	1,050	2,332	18	8,448	5	4,560
3 New York.....	16	109,635	80,500			80,500	29,135	16,552	224	124,942	24	32,270
4 All other states (a).....	7	39,225	28,500			28,500	10,725	8,108	50	25,210	10	8,084

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Pennsylvania, 2.

280.—PULP GOODS.

1 The United States...	9	418,045	228,574	34,990	78,118	115,466	189,471	46,228	276	139,034	23	27,370
2 New York.....	4	140,826	101,500	22,500	30,000	49,000	39,326	6,722	112	52,103	12	12,600
3 All other states (a).....	5	277,219	127,074	12,490	48,118	66,466	150,145	39,506	164	86,931	11	14,770

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Minnesota, 2.

281.—PULP, WOOD.

1 The United States...	82	7,455,449	5,961,654	1,054,400	1,725,211	3,182,043	1,493,795	499,722	2,830	1,228,901	143	146,373
2 Indiana.....	7	205,470	183,500	23,500	56,700	103,300	21,970	22,961	136	57,050	10	7,530
3 Maine.....	11	2,695,498	1,995,602	399,000	503,799	1,092,803	699,896	177,001	793	366,257	37	41,230
4 Michigan.....	10	933,233	837,761	109,000	327,245	401,516	95,472	57,644	364	167,265	26	24,310
5 New Hampshire.....	3	87,400	68,000	8,000	18,667	41,333	19,400	3,525	40	19,660	2	2,000
6 New York.....	25	1,487,948	1,184,491	163,500	349,500	671,491	303,457	105,649	567	251,561	35	35,141
7 Vermont.....	7	174,800	135,600	18,700	35,800	81,100	39,200	11,037	125	48,666	8	8,616
8 Wisconsin.....	8	433,306	376,500	73,000	137,500	166,000	56,806	19,934	247	85,016	8	8,767
9 All other states (a).....	11	1,437,794	1,180,200	259,700	296,000	624,500	257,594	101,971	558	233,426	17	18,779

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; North Carolina, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 2.

282.—PULP FROM FIBER, OTHER THAN WOOD.

1 The United States (a)...	7	583,837	321,500	38,000	78,500	205,000	262,337	33,202	168	93,256	15	24,200
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Delaware, 2; Missouri, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Texas, 1.

283.—PUMPS, NOT INCLUDING STEAM PUMPS.

1 The United States...	256	3,540,097	1,697,572	447,855	631,059	618,658	1,842,525	225,377	2,140	1,145,145	379	314,781
2 Illinois.....	10	607,520	242,677	76,000	81,321	85,356	364,843	16,233	271	159,070	42	44,460
3 Indiana.....	27	306,070	96,937	22,325	30,212	44,400	209,133	22,679	213	101,936	44	33,516
4 Iowa.....	5	144,565	42,275	5,750	21,000	15,525	102,290	10,997	79	42,475	15	13,580
5 Kentucky.....	3	40,923	21,625	11,150	5,150	5,325	19,298	1,458	20	11,830	3	1,690
6 Maine.....	4	11,730	6,350	1,000	2,250	3,100	5,380	1,146	10	4,136	5	2,236
7 Maryland.....	4	7,058	6,200	900	3,050	2,250	858	394	7	2,500	4	1,907
8 Massachusetts.....	7	22,870	15,100	1,250	5,650	8,200	7,770	1,445	14	6,966	5	2,541
9 Michigan.....	24	60,815	33,535	4,010	8,225	21,300	27,280	7,255	65	26,569	23	10,858
10 Minnesota.....	3	29,720	21,120	2,540	12,080	6,500	8,600	1,678	14	8,400	4	2,250

278.—PRINTING MATERIALS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$4,510	440	\$253,394	20	\$6,456	16	\$3,108	79	\$47,876	160	\$27,262	.....	.....	\$567,638	\$1,459,434	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,891	55,072	2
3	1,420	24	14,059	3	456	.....	.....	11	7,716	10	3,062	.....	.....	113,398	439,400	3
.....	.....	68	53,028	14	5,200	3	874	58	36,600	150	24,200	.....	.....	8,598	19,431	4
.....	.....	6	3,366	.....	.....	1	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,705	31,200	5
.....	.....	7	3,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,170	99,000	6
.....	.....	30	19,497	2	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	1,560	151	86,418	.....	.....	3	624	2	1,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,180	505,845	7
.....	.....	5	1,674	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,631	11,690	8
.....	.....	52	32,642	1	200	8	1,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,180	162,252	9
3	1,520	97	38,770	.....	.....	1	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,885	135,544	10

1	500	203	98, 972	42	12, 570	6	1, 124	1	520					114, 967	368, 601	1
.....																
.....		13	3, 888											4, 160	22, 800	2
1	500	156	79, 114	39	11, 914	3	624	1	520					45, 686	227, 100	3
.....		34	15, 970	3	656	3	500							65, 121	118, 701	4

1	180	211	99,418	13	2,426	7	805	17	7,922	4	913	-----	-----	122,851	352,582	1
-----	-----	85	34,883	6	1,121	-----	-----	9	3,499	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,140	98,405	2
1	180	126	64,535	7	1,305	7	805	8	4,423	4	913	-----	-----	93,711	254,177	3

5	2,630	2,536	1,043,737	22	4,672	41	5,595	83	25,894	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,035,166	4,627,796
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	63,830	187,311
4	2,150	126	49,520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	610,659	1,518,611
-----	-----	752	322,877	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	359,738	626,182
-----	-----	318	138,455	20	4,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,040	58,000
-----	-----	38	17,660	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	3,631	-----	-----	-----	-----	431,999	996,788
-----	-----	522	212,789	-----	-----	-----	-----	30	3,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,310	150,148
-----	-----	87	36,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	117,727	258,775
1	480	227	73,294	-----	-----	11	2,475	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	428,863	822,981
-----	-----	466	192,842	2	172	30	3,120	43	18,513	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

1	150	125	52, 581		2	300	25	16, 025					126, 902	524, 243
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[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

283.—PUMPS, NOT INCLUDING STEAM PUMPS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						Males above 16 years.	
										Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.			Num-ber.	Wages.
11 Missouri	4	\$82, 310	\$53, 040	\$23, 500	\$17, 000	\$12, 540	\$29, 270	\$5, 989	89	\$38, 626	13	\$16, 300	
12 New Jersey	7	21, 695	14, 370	3, 000	3, 900	7, 470	7, 325	1, 276	22	13, 468	6	4, 836	
13 New York	44	195, 931	91, 775	18, 790	28, 926	44, 059	104, 156	23, 204	161	106, 119	53	40, 499	
14 Ohio	49	867, 511	314, 391	34, 675	151, 330	128, 386	553, 120	95, 450	656	317, 620	91	73, 634	
15 Pennsylvania	15	163, 201	105, 527	54, 150	29, 600	21, 777	57, 674	6, 812	51	30, 221	18	12, 705	
16 Tennessee	4	49, 220	13, 901	200	890	12, 811	35, 319	7, 235	64	35, 972	5	5, 063	
17 Wisconsin	31	148, 193	76, 324	25, 465	19, 625	31, 234	71, 869	8, 761	107	55, 741	25	17, 184	
18 All other states (a).....	15	780, 765	542, 425	163, 150	210, 850	163, 425	238, 340	13, 365	297	183, 496	23	31, 522	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Connecticut, 2; Delaware, 1; Florida, 1; Kansas, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.

284.—RACKING HOSE. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

285.—REFRIGERATORS.

1 The United States...	82	3,367,329	1,149,199	313,942	404,654	430,603	2,218,130	295,322	2,373	1,252,765	191	217,513
2 Illinois	4	75,900	13,500	5,000	3,000	5,500	62,400	2,920	123	52,294	23	21,938
3 Maryland	5	59,439	22,200	2,500	13,500	6,200	37,239	5,402	53	28,583	11	8,015
4 Massachusetts	13	188,279	55,542	12,442	17,800	25,300	132,737	16,785	143	93,671	19	20,814
5 Michigan	6	395,299	151,961	45,000	63,000	43,961	243,338	39,010	239	83,183	20	15,137
6 Missouri	5	512,650	198,400	82,000	30,800	85,600	314,250	18,251	279	156,334	12	26,520
7 New Jersey	3	17,450	9,400	3,000	3,500	2,900	8,050	1,286	24	16,010	3	3,780
8 New York	22	1,167,308	424,798	102,500	179,704	142,594	742,510	115,071	875	487,664	54	74,521
9 Ohio	5	248,150	121,650	43,000	35,100	43,550	126,500	16,495	133	69,624	15	13,630
10 Pennsylvania	9	204,770	29,327	3,500	2,000	23,827	175,443	26,768	206	127,140	21	19,708
11 Wisconsin	3	120,445	46,100	6,000	25,050	15,050	74,345	19,105	95	44,078	4	3,570
12 All other states (a)	7	377,639	76,321	9,000	31,200	36,121	301,318	34,229	203	94,184	9	9,880

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indiana, 2; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 1; Texas, 1; Vermont, 1.

286.—REGALIA AND SOCIETY BANNERS AND EMBLEMS. (See also Flags and banners.)

1 The United States...	137	1,841,193	278,565	31,001	32,641	214,923	1,562,628	247,882	2,379	1,044,722	258	283,998
2 California	3	25,875	2,875	.....	.....	2,875	23,000	1,257	19	15,326	2	5,560
3 Illinois	9	64,666	6,390	.....	.....	6,390	58,276	11,274	178	78,576	13	13,320
4 Maryland	3	36,150	23,500	.....	.....	23,500	12,650	2,700	49	20,594	9	5,600
5 Massachusetts	13	71,390	17,950	500	2,700	14,750	53,440	12,571	94	45,800	13	11,014
6 Missouri	4	14,540	1,825	.....	.....	1,825	12,715	2,169	39	16,734	6	5,672
7 New York	49	201,798	55,281	3,559	4,016	47,706	146,517	29,597	257	150,797	65	63,855
8 Ohio	12	778,505	51,175	5,000	3,100	43,075	727,330	147,770	1,188	444,832	97	117,314
9 Pennsylvania	32	256,420	106,962	17,600	22,500	66,862	149,458	22,046	260	135,533	37	44,931
10 All other states (a)	12	391,849	12,607	4,342	325	7,940	379,242	18,498	295	136,530	16	16,732

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; Maine, 1; Michigan, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Texas, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

287.—REGISTERS, CAR FARE.

1 The United States...	7	74,725	32,950	.....	.....	32,950	41,775	13,098	101	64,074	9	9,476
2 Connecticut	3	33,825	15,650	.....	.....	15,650	18,175	6,086	69	33,372	4	3,500
3 All other states (a)	4	40,900	17,300	.....	.....	17,300	23,600	7,012	32	25,702	5	5,976

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; New York, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1.

288.—REGISTERS, CASH.

1 The United States (a)	5	292,150	96,050	8,000	25,000	63,050	196,100	16,805	742	434,140	44	37,234
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

283.—PUMPS, NOT INCLUDING STEAM PUMPS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		64	\$19,789	.....	.....	10	\$1,337	2	\$1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$106,191	\$172,025	11
.....		15	7,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,375	75,198	12
.....		106	64,920	1	\$200	.....	.....	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,633	258,743	13
2	\$880	519	218,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	24,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	389,457	1,088,713	14
.....								2	957	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,272	115,430	15
.....		31	16,559	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,353	152,318	16
.....		59	30,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,753	178,228	17
.....		72	33,496	.....	.....	2	390	8	4,671	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,898	614,502	18
.....		272	150,474	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

284.—PACKING HOSE. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

285.—REFRIGERATORS.

4	1,420	1,542	749,663	30	6,480	69	10,750	480	254,373	27	\$8,172	30	\$1,394	2,377,958	4,513,610	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,880	116,000	2
.....	.....	100	30,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	6,167	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,590	78,918	3
.....	.....	32	14,323	.....	.....	1	78	14	8,525	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,993	234,173	4
1	208	109	64,124	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	11,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	121,532	286,285	5
1	400	195	56,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	31,600	16	6,000	.....	.....	1,118,048	1,393,179	6
.....	.....	198	92,034	3	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	21	12,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	150,403	11	2,172	30	4,394	11,380	35,735	7
1	500	388	240,402	23	4,600	68	10,672	2	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	502,071	1,301,091	8
.....	.....	112	54,444	4	1,100	.....	.....	69	40,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,730	195,600	9
1	312	115	66,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159,963	396,440	10
.....	.....	91	40,598	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,855	109,845	11
.....	.....	181	78,156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184,916	366,350	12

286.—REGALIA AND SOCIETY BANNERS AND EMBLEMS. (See also Flags and banners.)

41	22,871	636	328,159	1,056	297,906	12	1,580	39	23,772	335	86,251	2	185	1,246,906	3,203,890	1
.....																
.....	.....	3	2,600	12	6,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	350	.....	.....	16,325	55,700	2
1	520	69	37,170	95	27,566	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,248	186,060	3
.....	.....	22	10,000	18	4,994	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,838	57,404	4
3	1,940	47	20,146	24	8,950	.....	.....	3	1,750	4	2,000	.....	.....	58,011	175,350	5
4	1,790	13	6,288	13	2,644	2	240	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	3,772	26,750	6
.....																
7	2,822	82	53,282	74	24,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	6,238	1	60	176,152	434,529	7
18	10,300	237	117,442	577	132,890	1	100	23	13,850	215	52,936	.....	.....	548,196	1,372,070	8
1	480	77	45,016	75	22,507	9	1,240	11	6,972	49	14,262	1	125	188,684	472,449	9
7	5,019	66	36,215	168	66,999	.....	.....	2	1,200	36	10,365	.....	.....	178,680	423,578	10

287.—REGISTERS, CAR FARE.

1	450	90	54,076	.....	.....	1	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,618	141,320	1
.....																
.....	.....	64	34,800	.....	.....	1	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,778	63,500	2
1	450	26	19,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,840	77,820	3

288.—REGISTERS, CASH.

1	624	568	363,418	90	18,364	10	1,500	20	13,000					222,576	1,281,500	1
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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

289.—RICE, CLEANING AND POLISHING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.						
1	The United States...	32	\$2, 073, 884	\$1, 422, 273	\$301, 870	\$560, 850	\$559, 553	\$651, 611	\$147, 992	743	\$319, 593	96	\$96, 160
2	Louisiana.....	16	1, 033, 700	533, 500	95, 800	181, 500	253, 200	500, 200	92, 429	409	182, 827	54	49, 219
3	New York.....	3	149, 803	62, 803	.....	.....	62, 803	87, 000	12, 285	41	33, 848	6	13, 300
4	North Carolina.....	3	80, 281	49, 270	6, 020	18, 100	25, 150	31, 011	4, 711	48	14, 249	5	4, 940
5	South Carolina.....	6	354, 400	326, 000	60, 000	113, 000	153, 000	28, 400	26, 767	159	53, 685	16	15, 985
6	All other states (a).....	4	455, 700	450, 700	140, 050	245, 250	65, 400	5, 000	11, 800	86	34, 984	15	12, 716

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; Georgia, 3.

290.—ROOFING AND ROOFING MATERIALS. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)

1 The United States...	2, 140	13, 303, 597	5, 409, 441	1, 608, 574	1, 549, 458	2, 251, 409	7, 894, 156	1, 117, 670	13, 333	8, 558, 026	2, 353	2, 067, 893
2 Alabama.....	12	75, 288	28, 151	5, 500	6, 600	16, 051	47, 137	6, 593	104	67, 089	18	19, 176
3 Arkansas.....	5	10, 640	7, 500	4, 000	1, 200	2, 300	3, 140	504	11	6, 653	4	3, 170
4 California.....	28	150, 837	43, 024	9, 750	11, 500	21, 774	107, 813	17, 706	196	137, 823	37	28, 411
5 Connecticut.....	16	47, 188	7, 601	1, 000	1, 000	5, 601	39, 587	4, 296	71	45, 033	13	9, 840
6 Delaware.....	18	97, 230	51, 420	17, 800	21, 700	11, 920	45, 810	5, 213	94	54, 152	17	11, 238
7 District of Columbia.....	5	46, 010	6, 030	3, 200	1, 000	1, 830	39, 980	2, 353	49	34, 864	6	5, 600
8 Florida.....	7	14, 568	6, 220	620	2, 200	3, 400	8, 348	1, 066	27	16, 560	5	4, 420
9 Georgia.....	17	40, 370	8, 910	.....	.....	8, 910	31, 480	6, 014	134	63, 124	9	5, 991
10 Illinois.....	102	820, 910	358, 776	122, 916	96, 700	139, 160	462, 134	71, 860	940	613, 882	116	113, 465
11 Indiana.....	106	283, 632	113, 190	39, 160	33, 600	40, 430	170, 442	23, 740	427	232, 249	84	59, 074
12 Iowa.....	27	112, 275	43, 840	13, 250	21, 970	8, 620	68, 435	8, 453	110	60, 027	25	18, 973
13 Kansas.....	19	73, 235	43, 650	19, 400	14, 625	9, 625	29, 585	5, 101	73	45, 011	21	17, 648
14 Kentucky.....	113	410, 707	165, 795	59, 295	54, 800	51, 700	244, 912	57, 062	519	280, 655	113	83, 278
15 Louisiana.....	23	128, 201	20, 155	7, 800	3, 100	9, 255	108, 046	8, 978	144	89, 187	30	30, 227
16 Maine.....	5	24, 025	6, 675	2, 000	1, 200	3, 475	17, 350	2, 907	34	15, 384	4	2, 420
17 Maryland.....	54	186, 481	90, 277	11, 725	45, 037	33, 515	96, 204	16, 678	184	85, 034	55	32, 955
18 Massachusetts.....	138	709, 082	172, 929	58, 889	28, 360	85, 680	536, 153	98, 155	891	615, 959	155	152, 600
19 Michigan.....	40	230, 500	117, 595	33, 300	30, 550	47, 745	112, 905	12, 590	265	160, 180	55	46, 353
20 Minnesota.....	22	274, 880	82, 450	32, 400	10, 500	39, 550	192, 430	17, 029	251	172, 306	33	37, 253
21 Missouri.....	120	968, 250	352, 345	172, 530	64, 785	115, 030	615, 905	114, 162	861	549, 720	172	165, 593
22 Nebraska.....	10	17, 120	5, 190	600	1, 100	3, 490	11, 930	2, 417	34	17, 437	6	4, 348
23 New Hampshire.....	5	8, 060	3, 670	625	725	2, 320	4, 390	413	14	7, 013	3	1, 470
24 New Jersey.....	70	559, 743	327, 310	133, 650	83, 675	109, 985	232, 433	47, 079	565	390, 411	81	75, 081
25 New York.....	343	3, 541, 680	1, 647, 325	362, 634	415, 680	869, 011	1, 894, 355	243, 122	2, 956	2, 196, 401	440	479, 701
26 North Carolina.....	4	11, 505	5, 385	1, 500	2, 800	1, 085	6, 120	657	12	3, 803	3	1, 390
27 Ohio.....	287	1, 655, 960	592, 146	169, 405	210, 191	212, 550	1, 063, 814	139, 975	1, 543	849, 041	317	242, 330
28 Oregon.....	3	92, 550	47, 000	24, 000	10, 000	13, 000	45, 550	9, 380	75	68, 145	9	12, 700
29 Pennsylvania.....	393	1, 944, 927	798, 185	234, 200	295, 655	268, 330	1, 146, 742	139, 364	1, 892	1, 168, 505	375	286, 092
30 Rhode Island.....	5	33, 700	9, 600	1, 000	2, 300	6, 300	24, 100	2, 422	41	22, 236	6	4, 020
31 South Carolina.....	8	31, 409	11, 023	1, 500	6, 000	3, 523	20, 386	2, 453	39	20, 304	6	6, 090
32 Tennessee.....	32	158, 065	55, 570	11, 150	19, 700	24, 720	102, 495	10, 512	190	106, 952	29	21, 341
33 Texas.....	28	186, 406	55, 851	22, 800	10, 850	22, 201	130, 555	15, 269	165	123, 392	29	30, 918
34 Virginia.....	25	82, 470	42, 420	12, 050	17, 750	12, 620	40, 050	6, 114	111	53, 503	16	10, 576
35 Washington.....	3	21, 024	3, 700	.....	.....	3, 700	17, 324	735	47	30, 814	3	2, 260
36 West Virginia.....	14	80, 000	10, 868	1, 175	3, 530	6, 163	69, 141	6, 880	70	39, 967	17	12, 320
37 Wisconsin.....	25	135, 390	50, 865	15, 250	9, 075	26, 540	84, 525	7, 417	142	80, 814	30	20, 878
38 All other states (a).....	8	39, 250	16, 800	2, 500	4, 030	10, 300	22, 450	3, 001	52	34, 356	11	8, 690

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Mississippi, 2; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 1; Vermont, 2; Wyoming, 1.

291.—RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

1 The United States...	139	13, 703, 787	4, 920, 715	475, 650	1, 172, 040	3, 273, 025	8, 783, 072	1, 133, 182	9, 802	4, 516, 266	579	831, 078
2 Connecticut.....	16	2, 300, 590	918, 685	55, 390	311, 557	551, 738	1, 381, 905	108, 115	2, 327	1, 011, 815	77	139, 938
3 Illinois.....	11	128, 690	66, 660	26, 200	10, 700	29, 760	62, 030	13, 504	125	52, 895	18	17, 640
4 Massachusetts.....	50	6, 836, 190	2, 312, 441	331, 500	578, 243	1, 402, 698	4, 523, 749	594, 527	3, 739	1, 700, 538	251	323, 988
5 New Jersey.....	12	1, 458, 691	615, 100	31, 000	81, 000	503, 100	843, 591	128, 136	984	523, 080	64	130, 350
6 New York.....	20	751, 195	287, 020	4, 500	44, 000	238, 520	464, 175	35, 228	920	484, 624	68	105, 164
7 Ohio.....	7	1, 162, 512	409, 914	20, 500	120, 890	268, 524	752, 598	89, 504	714	295, 290	50	51, 124
8 Pennsylvania.....	8	532, 977	165, 172	2, 000	8, 000	155, 172	367, 805	89, 588	355	192, 912	12	25, 170
9 Rhode Island.....	4	358, 764	86, 570	.....	.....	86, 570	272, 194	63, 661	463	189, 846	24	27, 864
10 Wisconsin.....	3	146, 685	46, 288	3, 960	14, 650	27, 678	100, 397	5, 918	141	52, 404	8	5, 724
11 All other states (a).....	8	27, 493	12, 865	600	3, 000	9, 265	14, 628	5, 001	34	12, 862	7	4, 116

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Indiana, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

289.—RICE, CLEANING AND POLISHING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
.....		627	\$220, 768	9	\$1, 323	7	\$714	3	\$592	.....		1	\$36	\$5, 601, 206	\$6, 693, 196	1
.....		340	131, 918	4	348	7	714	3	592	.....		1	36	3, 423, 650	4, 009, 901	2
.....		35	20, 548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 145, 110	1, 253, 918	3
.....		43	9, 309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	157, 200	199, 160	4
.....		143	37, 700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190, 800	315, 056	5
.....		66	21, 293	5	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	684, 446	915, 161	6

290.—ROOFING AND ROOFING MATERIALS. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)

43	\$20, 619	10, 644	6, 390, 445	27	5, 602	103	18, 046	159	54, 986			4	435	14, 712, 379	29, 412, 813	1
		76	43, 313			5	700	5	3, 900					140, 846	254, 224	2
		6	3, 223			1	260							13, 349	23, 204	3
		151	107, 402			2	780	6	1, 230					140, 764	357, 210	4
		58	35, 193											84, 050	153, 857	5
		74	42, 589			3	325							45, 333	120, 261	6
														35, 140	81, 899	7
		43	29, 264											19, 540	39, 375	8
		22	12, 140											81, 678	180, 960	9
		125	57, 140											1, 443, 986	2, 500, 133	10
4	1, 640	813	496, 627			1	100	6	2, 050					371, 596	720, 885	11
4	1, 190	328	170, 470	2	260	9	1, 255									
						2	475	3	484					97, 327	184, 966	12
1	200	79	39, 895											69, 620	134, 901	13
		52	27, 393			20	3, 782	1	50					743, 608	1, 408, 819	14
1	156	383	192, 989	1	400	5	780	10	4, 162					97, 018	232, 448	15
		99	54, 018											11, 724	44, 775	16
		30	12, 964													
								3	377			2	260	131, 793	315, 287	17
		124	51, 442					8	1, 554					1, 069, 682	2, 051, 310	18
2	1, 180	726	460, 625			1	100	1	300					333, 966	620, 627	19
		208	113, 427			5	1, 500							284, 092	519, 993	20
		213	133, 553			5	776	30	11, 530					955, 150	1, 981, 764	21
7	3, 250	646	368, 021	1	550											
														25, 273	57, 917	22
		28	13, 089											12, 594	21, 868	23
		11	5, 543			1	208							727, 159	1, 311, 952	24
2	1, 125	481	313, 997			4	535	43	14, 523					2, 919, 420	6, 693, 369	25
6	4, 436	2, 442	1, 693, 328	21	3, 848	2	220							7, 401	15, 493	26
		7	2, 193													
						13	2, 050	12	5, 025			2	175	2, 261, 330	3, 926, 389	27
12	4, 990	1, 187	593, 871											98, 630	215, 330	28
		66	55, 445			18	3, 419	29	8, 601					1, 618, 447	3, 459, 948	29
4	2, 452	1, 465	867, 541	1	400									48, 030	83, 500	30
		35	18, 216													
						1	80							24, 989	53, 716	31
		32	14, 134			2	340	2	600					212, 205	405, 442	32
		157	84, 671											178, 336	379, 685	33
		135	92, 330	1	144									118, 515	232, 001	34
		95	42, 927													
														40, 492	82, 194	35
		44	28, 554			1	156							63, 375	138, 130	36
		52	27, 491			2	175							123, 241	260, 911	37
		110	59, 761											62, 671	148, 064	38
		41	25, 666													

291.—RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

40	21, 212	3, 613	1, 846, 539	2, 092	612, 951	279	50, 890	896	456, 113	2, 204	\$676, 990	99	20, 493	11, 113, 528	18, 708, 917	1
5	2, 000	745	396, 908	504	161, 232	151	27, 408	234	94, 040	558	179, 996	53	10, 293	2, 093, 148	3, 476, 398	2
4	1, 800	29	17, 020	18	4, 409	2	416	4	1, 150	50	10, 460			103, 877	215, 178	3
16	8, 916	1, 398	705, 157	970	264, 706	46	9, 394	182	112, 952	868	274, 225	8	1, 200	5, 311, 880	8, 518, 612	4
2	650	465	237, 564	77	22, 752	58	9, 664	168	83, 200	120	32, 400	30	6, 500	1, 157, 124	2, 135, 705	5
4	3, 300	402	202, 964	261	95, 884			12	5, 600	173	71, 712			636, 225	1, 384, 820	6
6	3, 430	224	106, 862	36	10, 080	14	2, 500	127	75, 057	257	46, 237			1, 002, 772	1, 486, 777	7
		160	84, 778	47	7, 506	8	1, 508	98	62, 450	22	9, 000	8	2, 500	343, 917	643, 467	8
		155	74, 666	155	39, 600			65	18, 700	63	28, 600			359, 668	629, 000	9
1	416	27	15, 670	9	3, 810			5	2, 500	90	24, 000			76, 432	157, 400	10
2	700	8	4, 950	15	2, 972			1	464	3	360			28, 476	61, 560	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

292.—RUBBER, VULCANIZED. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

293.—RULES, IVORY AND WOOD.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.							
												Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	16	\$172,918	\$107,241	\$26,850	\$18,930	\$61,461	\$65,677	\$11,183	163	\$74,127					26	$21,502
2	New York.....	3	10,050	5,100	500	500	4,100	4,950	1,569	27	18,330	8	6,850
3	All other states (a).....	13	162,868	102,141	26,350	18,430	57,361	60,727	9,614	136	55,797	18	14,652

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Maine, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

294.—SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

1 The United States...	7,931	35,346,620	9,949,904	3,360,578	4,166,339	2,422,987	25,396,716	2,666,690	30,326	16,030,845	7,577	5,089,938
2 Alabama.....	22	119,005	12,920	2,610	4,050	6,260	106,085	12,145	91	49,973	24	18,979
3 Arkansas.....	32	106,790	15,005	3,210	4,640	7,155	91,785	10,459	87	43,291	31	19,381
4 California.....	201	2,090,327	563,631	326,090	159,125	78,416	1,526,696	115,200	1,001	647,287	198	168,606
5 Colorado.....	33	326,595	53,292	19,700	19,000	14,592	273,303	35,728	181	155,627	46	53,332
6 Connecticut.....	140	1,018,469	307,743	53,095	140,950	113,698	710,726	76,520	912	520,818	131	98,594
7 Delaware.....	20	91,145	43,345	17,500	23,000	2,845	47,800	4,460	55	30,704	20	12,036
8 District of Columbia.....	36	112,041	28,940	15,200	5,600	8,140	83,101	10,586	106	58,636	40	25,512
9 Florida.....	3	8,160	4,000	1,000	2,000	1,000	4,160	424	7	4,230	1	1,000
10 Georgia.....	43	172,696	31,807	8,450	8,300	15,057	140,889	21,308	267	113,393	38	22,079
11 Idaho.....	5	26,755	11,950	4,500	6,200	1,250	14,805	746	11	8,117	8	5,527
12 Illinois.....	654	2,800,136	908,401	341,140	348,080	219,181	1,891,735	208,699	2,284	1,193,661	631	419,409
13 Indiana.....	387	1,221,882	397,628	118,232	158,813	120,583	824,254	74,518	1,494	614,961	315	180,406
14 Iowa.....	395	1,430,032	412,977	129,500	194,485	88,992	1,017,055	91,339	1,198	562,788	363	209,717
15 Kansas.....	229	887,469	298,070	112,880	138,885	46,305	589,399	57,498	683	372,646	226	139,841
16 Kentucky.....	141	1,403,476	238,428	62,069	89,080	87,279	1,165,048	80,660	1,130	540,277	203	144,476
17 Louisiana.....	42	451,770	50,710	13,275	18,175	19,260	401,060	40,898	252	169,385	81	80,660
18 Maine.....	129	246,841	67,691	14,554	28,610	24,527	179,150	21,265	374	167,843	102	55,723
19 Maryland.....	143	715,655	197,430	78,200	84,835	34,395	518,225	54,161	670	265,202	145	86,632
20 Massachusetts.....	418	888,379	192,355	37,428	55,700	99,227	696,024	115,234	1,284	753,423	378	256,953
21 Michigan.....	323	990,524	357,105	122,002	162,090	73,013	633,419	77,128	988	461,571	283	157,836
22 Minnesota.....	232	1,168,715	302,200	86,265	139,935	76,000	866,515	67,149	876	467,927	227	146,254
23 Mississippi.....	13	104,585	52,675	19,075	26,675	6,925	51,910	5,670	50	21,720	12	6,182
24 Missouri.....	372	3,410,305	789,682	237,105	376,865	175,712	2,620,623	257,058	2,162	1,311,918	469	402,670
25 Montana.....	10	61,050	4,800	100	500	4,200	56,250	8,131	41	39,572	10	9,800
26 Nebraska.....	151	723,433	201,465	89,775	78,265	33,425	521,968	62,111	543	312,116	123	89,880
27 Nevada.....	5	9,690	2,100	300	1,000	800	7,590	1,043	6	6,652	5	5,644
28 New Hampshire.....	65	280,541	49,236	6,515	14,395	28,326	231,305	15,310	299	147,810	62	40,371
29 New Jersey.....	175	916,181	296,145	97,035	101,500	97,610	620,036	70,346	1,087	642,356	184	150,863
30 New York.....	953	3,282,689	1,054,655	359,462	439,090	256,103	2,228,034	287,687	3,214	1,849,162	925	661,648
31 North Carolina.....	46	92,466	25,020	6,960	10,215	7,845	67,446	5,515	122	43,285	30	13,636
32 North Dakota.....	18	54,855	8,805	1,900	3,580	3,325	46,050	5,018	51	28,049	16	9,622
33 Ohio.....	708	2,694,665	812,007	219,608	384,032	208,367	1,882,658	224,857	3,208	1,552,461	680	421,121
34 Oklahoma.....	7	6,417	2,262	1,402	400	460	4,155	222	11	4,732	3	1,544
35 Oregon.....	39	263,743	47,406	19,885	12,550	14,971	216,337	16,608	133	74,679	36	26,230
36 Pennsylvania.....	751	2,383,846	854,828	317,370	390,176	147,282	1,529,018	151,028	2,050	996,741	589	336,925
37 Rhode Island.....	61	190,703	44,483	4,900	3,900	35,683	146,220	22,441	228	124,386	56	43,896
38 South Carolina.....	21	80,286	22,275	6,500	10,100	5,675	58,011	9,821	77	36,492	23	15,871
39 South Dakota.....	27	61,756	16,595	6,135	7,620	2,840	45,161	6,104	53	26,215	19	10,910
40 Tennessee.....	67	650,861	74,150	20,038	14,895	39,217	576,711	93,939	609	328,615	139	106,398
41 Texas.....	165	1,989,016	466,245	162,600	205,510	98,135	1,522,771	125,987	886	549,704	193	152,569
42 Utah.....	17	135,030	66,430	30,550	31,600	4,280	68,600	7,107	88	55,896	18	12,296
43 Vermont.....	87	111,563	35,700	5,800	17,130	12,770	75,863	9,908	123	51,637	55	22,986
44 Virginia.....	96	256,353	69,444	25,087	33,350	11,007	186,909	17,223	280	129,797	89	53,783
45 Washington.....	36	166,760	41,410	13,450	15,560	12,400	125,850	16,820	98	72,856	30	24,414
46 West Virginia.....	66	175,356	53,591	18,460	21,810	13,321	121,765	10,563	170	66,489	58	27,190
47 Wisconsin.....	332	880,492	337,893	107,817	168,168	61,908	542,599	54,674	749	328,375	252	132,961
48 Wyoming.....	8	63,415	23,399	15,849	5,900	1,650	40,016	2,622	24	18,260	6	4,700
49 All other territories (a).....	7	23,701	1,575	.....	.....	1,575	22,126	2,752	13	9,105	4	2,875

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 5; New Mexico, 2.

292.—RUBBER, VULCANIZED. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

293.—RULES, IVORY AND WOOD.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$692	82	\$36,869	15	\$3,207	1	\$156	19	\$7,599	13	\$3,104	6	\$998	\$34,325	\$154,173	1
-----	-----	19	11,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,422	27,932	2
1	692	63	25,389	15	3,207	1	156	19	7,599	13	3,104	6	998	31,903	126,241	3

294.—SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

77	31,989	10,761	8,260,550	656	186,753	317	45,131	4,615	2,335,574	306	78,642	17	2,268	24,674,225	52,970,801	1
		64	30,944					3	50					115,036	224,040	2
		50	21,502			1	100	5	2,308					63,694	138,916	3
4	1,760	559	351,800	21	5,831	22	3,908	185	113,262	12	2,120			807,203	1,864,907	4
		126	98,412	2	728	3	780	4	2,375					143,947	430,072	5
1	600	622	338,511	65	26,084			91	56,529	2	500			662,082	1,419,036	6
						1	156							34,211	81,932	7
		34	18,512											50,082	147,245	8
		65	32,824					1	300					4,508	13,175	9
		6	3,230											161,179	378,976	10
		206	85,382			17	2,257	6	3,680					26,860	41,400	11
		3	2,590													
7	2,422	1,351	644,475	34	9,666	24	4,631	222	109,558	15	3,500			1,702,748	3,647,434	12
2	750	766	311,463	2	260	21	2,736	388	119,346					991,289	1,967,951	13
3	1,068	666	293,680	12	2,453	8	686	145	55,028	1	156			996,296	1,962,427	14
2	624	324	163,915			1	50	123	67,411	7	805			591,621	1,200,909	15
6	2,485	659	272,743	12	2,532	27	3,258	205	110,301	14	3,962	4	520	1,180,278	2,113,726	16
						9	980	43	20,532					408,401	757,035	17
1	120	118	67,093					69	31,430	9	2,322			241,722	559,998	18
1	300	187	77,158	6	910			58	23,270					492,088	1,018,164	19
1	575	434	148,695	31	5,880	1	150	150	87,315	4	1,200			740,189	1,900,971	20
8	2,586	720	393,346	18	6,073	6	950	127	49,212	15	4,200			671,313	1,459,613	21
4	1,010	534	243,713	23	5,380	2	220									
						10	698	155	83,377	9	2,160			780,164	1,587,866	22
2	880	455	228,306	18	6,252			3	700					33,880	82,283	23
		35	14,838					675	383,294	1	300			2,398,874	4,760,493	24
1	660	980	518,811	11	2,450	25	3,733	1	100					43,054	100,940	25
		30	29,672					25	13,408	1	200			486,405	1,028,540	26
1	884	393	207,744													
		1	1,008											5,702	16,648	27
		120	64,673	1	350	6	1,075	98	39,091	12	2,250			188,093	403,518	28
2	1,760	471	259,762	5	2,000	6	993	363	212,410	56	14,568			770,522	1,796,800	29
16	7,740	1,717	928,060	89	31,126	28	4,076	363	194,230	66	20,734	10	1,548	1,972,152	4,888,093	30
		84	28,334	1	50	3	315	4	950					64,557	143,061	31
		35	18,427											53,770	109,196	32
8	3,530	1,789	828,570	249	64,689	18	1,881	437	225,450	25	7,170	2	50	2,779,234	6,340,355	33
		8	3,188											6,292	13,848	34
		90	44,459					7	3,990					143,218	292,381	35
5	1,720	1,115	517,815	9	1,097	41	6,052	236	121,257	54	11,725	1	150	1,409,180	3,106,307	36
		132	67,452	34	11,382	2	256	4	1,400					158,897	352,025	37
		39	13,986					15	6,635					61,313	132,731	38
		34	15,305											40,046	90,210	39
		363	185,480	2	250	9	1,126	96	35,361					798,206	1,525,086	40
		500	285,160			1	200	192	111,775					1,349,881	2,488,356	41
		65	40,736			1	364	4	2,500					82,143	150,392	42
		63	27,013	1	50			3	1,248	1	340			73,451	162,849	43
		178	72,158			6	976	7	2,880					127,533	386,894	44
		65	46,600			1	312	2	1,530					124,901	263,172	45
		85	33,960		1,000	8	1,103	10	3,236					112,746	250,839	46
2	515	402	161,375	1	260	9	1,109	81	31,725	2	430			497,380	1,093,787	47
		9	6,440					9	7,120					15,780	45,764	48
		9	6,230											12,104	30,440	49

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

295.—SAFES AND VAULTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.						
1	The United States...	39	\$4, 603, 118	\$1, 318, 879	\$172, 250	\$292, 910	\$853, 719	\$3, 284, 239	\$564, 756	4, 131	\$2, 394, 825	292	\$255, 826
2	California	4	23, 715	11, 200	.....	.....	11, 200	12, 515	4, 088	21	15, 470	5	5, 580
3	New York	7	633, 660	170, 060	1, 500	22, 260	146, 300	463, 600	46, 088	607	420, 349	27	35, 617
4	Ohio	11	2, 580, 363	633, 149	66, 000	136, 000	431, 149	1, 947, 214	386, 518	2, 521	1, 392, 803	186	128, 127
5	Pennsylvania	7	483, 134	191, 200	80, 000	44, 150	67, 050	291, 934	43, 994	358	212, 383	36	44, 878
6	All other states (a)	10	882, 246	313, 270	24, 750	90, 500	198, 020	568, 976	84, 068	624	353, 820	38	41, 624

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; Nebraska, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Virginia, 1.

296.—SALT. (See special report on Salt in Part III.)

1 The United States...	200	13, 437, 749	11, 247, 548	4, 287, 784	4, 255, 896	2, 703, 868	2, 190, 201	674, 183	4, 455	1, 782, 491	197	188, 174
2 California.....	9	362, 135	183, 125	112, 500	29, 300	41, 325	179, 010	31, 433	173	81, 525	13	16, 852
3 Kansas.....	23	781, 085	614, 118	94, 005	435, 039	85, 074	166, 967	30, 301	449	187, 660	40	32, 805
4 Michigan.....	81	3, 195, 120	2, 397, 764	379, 478	1, 251, 893	766, 393	797, 356	246, 547	1, 629	578, 614	34	27, 753
5 Nevada.....	3	23, 500	16, 500	5, 000	5, 500	6, 000	7, 000	230	22	7, 210	.....	.....
6 New York.....	50	7, 171, 126	6, 599, 090	3, 327, 184	1, 808, 580	1, 463, 326	572, 036	228, 252	1, 245	544, 326	41	49, 867
7 Ohio.....	9	425, 731	348, 800	37, 000	206, 800	105, 000	76, 931	27, 905	260	87, 079	16	9, 918
8 Pennsylvania.....	3	157, 413	97, 600	20, 000	66, 000	11, 600	59, 813	21, 167	59	38, 200	7	11, 900
9 Utah.....	9	238, 136	166, 981	105, 681	32, 950	28, 350	71, 155	13, 761	180	53, 858	8	4, 433
10 West Virginia.....	5	361, 966	331, 450	102, 416	159, 334	69, 700	30, 516	15, 043	165	67, 548	13	8, 171
11 All other states (a).....	8	721, 537	492, 120	104, 520	260, 500	127, 100	229, 417	59, 544	273	136, 471	25	26, 475

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Texas, 2; Virginia, 1.

297.—SAND AND EMERY PAPER AND CLOTH.

1 The United States...	9	705, 957	208, 189	27, 727	44, 815	135, 647	497, 768	111, 073	253	156, 489	47	52, 263
2 Massachusetts.....	4	230, 094	83, 156	15, 834	36, 815	30, 507	146, 938	20, 857	81	35, 688	11	7, 119
3 All other states (a).....	5	475, 863	125, 033	11, 893	8, 000	105, 140	350, 830	90, 216	172	120, 801	36	45, 144

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 1; New York, 2; Pennsylvania, 2.

298.—SAUSAGE. (See also Slaughtering.)

1 The United States...	249	1, 128, 562	787, 149	266, 905	264, 340	255, 904	341, 413	115, 520	1, 106	561, 673	260	104, 499
2 California.....	20	32, 513	13, 988	.....	.....	13, 988	18, 525	9, 126	53	31, 372	20	13, 567
3 Connecticut.....	5	12, 170	7, 750	700	1, 400	5, 650	4, 420	2, 301	18	12, 868	5	4, 524
4 Illinois.....	13	43, 537	33, 830	15, 800	11, 650	6, 380	9, 707	4, 177	56	30, 125	14	12, 005
5 Louisiana.....	13	31, 243	22, 570	5, 050	7, 650	9, 870	8, 673	3, 441	62	21, 504	17	10, 472
6 Massachusetts.....	33	126, 327	96, 355	31, 710	34, 150	30, 495	29, 972	16, 457	155	88, 286	41	29, 568
7 Minnesota.....	3	3, 820	2, 775	.....	.....	2, 775	1, 045	393	11	6, 090	3	2, 589
8 Missouri.....	15	43, 683	36, 185	15, 895	13, 850	6, 440	7, 498	5, 020	47	27, 024	14	10, 526
9 New Hampshire.....	3	5, 050	1, 950	.....	.....	1, 950	3, 100	660	6	3, 396	2	1, 524
10 New Jersey.....	17	163, 436	113, 200	28, 700	49, 100	35, 400	50, 236	16, 148	94	47, 896	12	10, 391
11 New York.....	62	225, 764	166, 656	58, 100	44, 400	64, 156	59, 108	28, 350	208	116, 351	58	42, 137
12 Ohio.....	21	87, 112	70, 600	22, 250	28, 150	20, 200	16, 512	4, 409	77	38, 105	24	14, 708
13 Pennsylvania.....	11	77, 275	50, 600	16, 700	19, 300	14, 600	26, 675	2, 933	61	28, 840	13	8, 834
14 Rhode Island.....	5	12, 450	7, 800	2, 400	1, 150	4, 250	4, 650	7, 126	30	19, 676	4	2, 904
15 Texas.....	4	13, 600	12, 800	7, 000	3, 100	2, 700	800	155	16	10, 377	5	4, 407
16 West Virginia.....	5	9, 865	7, 740	1, 600	3, 340	2, 800	2, 125	613	11	4, 740	4	2, 020
17 Wisconsin.....	6	187, 052	109, 700	52, 500	33, 600	23, 600	77, 352	9, 003	83	39, 671	11	15, 548
18 All other states (a).....	13	53, 665	32, 650	8, 500	13, 500	10, 650	21, 015	5, 208	118	35, 352	14	8, 784

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Maine, 2; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 1; Washington, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

295.—SAFES AND VAULTS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
23	\$9,384	3,412	\$1,932,460	1	\$720	39	\$4,102	364	\$192,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,635,313	\$6,641,844	1
.....	.....	16	9,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,136	39,480	2
.....	.....	580	384,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	279,798	767,815	3
22	8,884	1,942	1,080,952	1	720	38	3,952	332	170,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,591,136	4,096,257	4
.....	.....	289	145,190	.....	.....	1	150	32	22,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	264,087	654,357	5
1	500	585	311,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	488,156	1,083,935	6

296.—SALT. (See special report on Salt in Part III.)

3	875	3,598	1,397,591	75	18,735	35	5,916	457	148,356	73	\$20,456	17	\$2,388	1,826,770	5,484,618	1
.....	.....	154	62,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,832	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,067	166,722	2
.....	.....	304	123,279	16	4,080	.....	.....	89	27,496	.....	.....	.....	.....	352,574	697,802	3
1	200	1,201	435,424	34	6,745	26	4,182	292	95,322	26	6,678	15	2,310	784,012	2,046,975	4
.....	.....	22	7,210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	21,491	5
2	675	1,099	459,761	25	7,910	9	1,734	22	10,601	47	13,778	.....	.....	443,602	1,563,228	6
.....	.....	215	69,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	8,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,552	212,541	7
.....	.....	52	26,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,445	156,398	8
.....	.....	166	47,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1,872	.....	.....	2	78	5,672	144,300	9
.....	.....	152	59,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,839	136,638	10
.....	.....	233	106,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,917	338,523	11

297.—SAND AND EMERY PAPER AND CLOTH.

.....	.....	189	100,156	17	4,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	781,505	1,249,647	1
.....	.....	60	25,569	10	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141,019	219,472	2
.....	.....	129	74,587	7	1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	640,486	1,030,175	3

298.—SAUSAGE. (See also Slaughtering.)

9	3,948	811	356,607	21	5,862	4	505	1	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,935,170	3,055,367	1
.....	.....	33	17,805	.....	.....	1	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,934	132,804	2
.....	.....	12	8,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,279	60,150	3
.....	.....	39	17,220	3	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	182,868	247,690	4
.....	.....	37	9,784	8	1,248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,961	150,421	5
1	468	111	57,848	.....	.....	1	150	1	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	291,306	446,070	6
.....	.....	7	3,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,798	34,232	7
1	260	30	15,078	.....	.....	1	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,311	90,658	8
2	1,300	4	1,872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,851	34,480	9
.....	.....	81	37,141	1	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137,051	248,802	10
.....	.....	143	71,694	2	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	355,104	612,382	11
5	1,920	49	21,522	3	1,800	1	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121,263	192,908	12
.....	.....	47	19,406	2	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72,667	132,442	13
.....	.....	26	16,772	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,782	73,104	14
.....	.....	10	5,820	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,775	42,000	15
.....	.....	7	2,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,873	24,624	16
.....	.....	72	24,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239,729	311,513	17
.....	.....	103	26,368	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149,618	221,087	18

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

299.—SAWS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.		Average num- ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num- ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	95	\$6, 313, 373	\$2, 527, 399	\$631, 100	\$656, 912	\$1, 239, 387	\$3, 785, 974	\$435, 625	2, 943	\$1, 859, 694	252	\$269, 338	
2 California.....	3	154, 270	81, 250	30, 000	8, 000	43, 250	73, 020	19, 737	52	48, 272	7	9, 816	
3 Connecticut.....	3	134, 646	95, 800	41, 500	31, 500	22, 800	38, 846	2, 243	30	22, 681	2	1, 800	
4 Illinois.....	10	257 500	100, 400	32, 000	20, 400	48, 000	157, 100	23, 681	97	70, 906	16	17, 814	
5 Massachusetts.....	3	290, 373	76, 200	-----	-----	76, 200	214, 173	87, 393	185	121, 232	10	16, 950	
6 Michigan.....	12	105, 493	61, 033	10, 100	9, 500	41, 433	44, 460	6, 811	77	49, 926	17	16, 772	
7 New York.....	15	624, 550	333, 150	72, 400	64, 700	196, 050	291, 400	26, 403	356	240, 623	25	29, 686	
8 Ohio.....	13	405, 545	166, 715	46, 000	26, 000	94, 715	238, 830	82, 124	350	181, 282	38	32, 232	
9 Pennsylvania.....	12	3, 112, 513	1, 151, 690	253, 000	397, 210	501, 489	1, 960, 814	87, 410	1, 179	735, 861	61	58, 418	
10 All other states (a).....	24	1, 228, 483	461, 152	146, 100	99, 602	215, 450	767, 331	99, 823	617	388, 911	76	85, 820	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 2; Missouri, 1; New Hampshire, 2; New Jersey, 1; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

300.—SCALES AND BALANCES.

1 The United States...	76	1,658,655	874,601	190,500	291,625	392,476	784,054	108,056	1,500	837,575	145	143,215	
2 Illinois.....	6	129,634	36,000	13,000	9,000	14,000	93,634	8,804	103	69,730	12	10,531	
3 Indiana.....	3	16,650	2,850	.....	.....	2,850	13,800	840	19	15,136	5	6,424	
4 Iowa.....	3	5,825	2,300	.....	.....	2,300	3,525	726	11	4,952	2	1,382	
5 Kentucky.....	3	4,440	1,375	.....	.....	1,375	3,065	1,607	20	11,058	7	3,864	
6 Massachusetts.....	6	43,778	11,013	.....	.....	11,013	32,765	5,958	46	26,038	6	3,960	
7 Missouri.....	5	15,195	12,145	.....	.....	12,145	3,050	3,465	30	19,430	10	6,350	
8 New York.....	20	688,105	345,675	99,000	124,125	122,550	342,430	21,794	476	262,500	42	45,446	
9 Ohio.....	5	49,930	23,350	5,000	5,000	13,350	26,580	6,319	44	21,944	6	5,440	
10 Pennsylvania.....	7	155,965	60,550	.....	.....	60,550	95,415	19,358	128	80,850	12	12,978	
11 All other states (a).....	18	549,133	379,343	73,500	153,500	152,343	169,790	39,185	623	322,937	43	46,840	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 1; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 2; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 2; Vermont, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

301.—SCREWS, MACHINE.

1 The United States...	20	1,672,343	928,427	130,500	231,818	566,109	743,916	73,946	1,113	534,943	52	58,897	
2 Massachusetts.....	10	527,544	218,787	5,000	20,000	193,787	308,757	51,827	316	155,647	18	20,568	
3 All other states (a).....	10	1,144,799	709,640	125,500	211,818	372,322	435,159	22,119	797	379,296	34	38,329	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Illinois, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 2.

302.—SCREWS, WOOD.

1 The United States (a)...	7	5,572,237	3,356,257	332,631	1,238,054	1,785,572	2,215,980	310,519	1,651	625,465	73	80,968	
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Massachusetts, 1; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

303.—SEWING MACHINE CASES.

1 The United States...	7	1,430,403	691,803	101,000	307,700	283,103	738,600	81,396	1,842	886,725	19	33,810	
2 Illinois.....	3	195,779	123,379	26,000	17,700	79,679	72,400	22,624	240	122,583	4	4,500	
3 All other states (a).....	4	1,234,624	568,424	75,000	290,000	203,424	666,200	58,772	1,602	764,142	15	29,310	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indiana, 2; New Jersey, 1; Ohio, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

299.—SAWS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
15	\$6,830	2,110	\$1,301,686	7	\$1,978	159	\$26,494	352	\$240,731	39	\$9,262	9	\$3,275	\$2,346,401	\$5,572,992	1
		41	37,104			4	1,352							27,996	118,150	2
2	1,050	26	19,831											18,873	59,160	3
1	700	79	51,946	1	416									153,104	279,216	4
2	1,200	163	97,082					10	6,000					170,502	415,510	5
		59	32,902					1	252					53,455	145,992	6
2	790	326	207,983					3	2,164					137,370	519,931	7
		251	126,290			51	12,760	10	10,000					173,753	549,550	8
5	1,716	698	475,727	1	312	102	12,065	266	175,232	38	9,237	8	3,154	1,008,138	2,208,454	9
3	1,374	467	252,821	5	1,250	2	317	62	47,083	1	125	1	121	603,210	1,277,029	10

300.—SCALES AND BALANCES.

5	1,863	1,263	641,616	2	550	12	2,246	72	47,955			1	130	867,955	2,322,744	1
2	1,248	40	25,350					49	32,601					45,572	153,547	2
1	250	13	8,462											3,748	26,840	3
		9	3,570											3,000	9,900	4
		13	7,194											5,940	20,797	5
		40	22,078											25,128	66,713	6
		15	11,750					4	1,200			1	130	5,678	32,000	7
		409	201,728			7	1,322	18	14,004					224,515	775,782	8
1	260	32	18,170	1	300	4	774							19,383	55,475	9
		116	67,872											63,755	210,414	10
1	105	576	275,442	1	250	1	150	1	150					471,227	971,276	11

301.—SCREWS, MACHINE.

4	1,583	811	390,936	68	8,978	2	70	176	74,479					331,701	1,183,341	1
		236	110,880			2	70	60	24,129					118,601	401,537	2
4	1,583	575	280,056	68	8,978			116	50,350					213,100	781,804	3

302.—SCREWS, WOOD.

20	4,784	744	357,241	447	83,819	49	7,291	79	35,906	239	55,456			900,676	2,326,645	1
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303.—SEWING MACHINE CASES.

1	312	1,092	564,510	8	3,500	154	28,460	565	255,133	3	1,000			990,439	2,249,551	1
		211	102,483					25	15,600					129,260	360,074	2
1	312	881	462,027	8	3,500	154	28,460	540	239,533	3	1,000			861,179	1,889,477	3

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

304.—SEWING MACHINE REPAIRING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	166	\$192,593	\$72,600	\$14,700	\$9,100	\$48,800	\$119,993	\$47,942	335	\$201,066	134	\$85,567
2	Illinois.....	6	2,215	710	.....	.....	710	1,505	2,021	8	4,338	4	2,604
3	Indiana.....	3	925	200	.....	.....	200	725	185	4	1,484	2	820
4	Kentucky.....	6	4,450	1,955	700	500	755	2,495	870	9	7,261	4	4,700
5	Louisiana.....	5	2,520	520	.....	.....	520	2,000	1,075	7	4,592	4	2,720
6	Maryland.....	12	8,385	2,830	.....	.....	2,830	5,555	1,873	21	8,916	6	2,690
7	Massachusetts.....	25	30,535	14,945	.....	.....	14,945	15,590	9,523	59	35,969	21	14,220
8	Michigan.....	3	1,400	600	.....	.....	600	800	255	4	2,820	.....	.....
9	Minnesota.....	3	570	400	.....	.....	400	170	363	3	1,544	2	712
10	Missouri.....	9	31,242	9,075	5,000	2,000	2,075	22,167	2,921	16	8,822	7	3,790
11	New York.....	53	80,173	28,220	8,000	4,200	16,020	51,953	19,919	117	75,582	52	36,976
12	Ohio.....	14	7,475	2,955	.....	.....	2,955	4,520	3,250	19	9,253	12	6,612
13	Pennsylvania.....	17	13,796	5,500	500	1,000	4,000	8,296	3,119	40	21,989	12	5,275
14	Virginia.....	3	2,723	2,240	500	1,400	340	483	441	4	1,928	3	1,408
15	All other states (a).....	7	6,184	2,450	.....	.....	2,450	3,734	2,127	24	16,568	5	3,040

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; New Jersey, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

305.—SEWING MACHINES AND ATTACHMENTS.

1 The United States...	59	16,043,136	5,531,743	558,062	1,362,124	3,611,557	10,511,393	1,865,050	9,121	5,170,555	268	412,171
2 Connecticut.....	5	4,174,710	1,023,003	296,752	171,075	555,176	3,151,707	142,030	1,311	728,854	16	30,900
3 Illinois.....	8	739,710	324,973	27,000	49,140	248,833	414,737	131,392	690	376,553	31	29,982
4 Massachusetts.....	10	2,337,907	513,799	19,310	78,700	415,789	1,824,108	763,095	1,078	753,150	55	100,036
5 New Jersey.....	3	5,237,855	2,100,495	50,000	700,000	1,350,495	3,137,360	288,620	3,947	2,124,376	16	52,492
6 New York.....	16	495,413	270,207	38,500	58,849	172,858	225,206	35,605	237	156,600	34	39,641
7 Ohio.....	3	1,153,543	382,040	10,000	60,000	312,040	771,503	397,408	1,082	603,610	70	110,560
8 Pennsylvania.....	9	855,525	538,500	75,000	50,000	413,500	317,025	76,045	431	221,486	24	25,954
9 All other states (a).....	5	1,048,473	378,726	41,500	194,360	142,866	669,747	30,855	345	205,926	22	22,606

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Rhode Island, 3; Vermont, 1.

306.—SHIPBUILDING. (See special report on Shipbuilding in Part III.)

1 The United States...	1,010	53,393,074	39,870,665	14,294,878	10,170,301	15,405,486	13,522,409	1,392,551	25,934	16,028,847	1,112	1,188,407
2 Alabama.....	5	37,750	33,500	500	5,700	27,300	4,250	1,085	85	25,074	3	750
3 California.....	33	6,863,308	5,896,480	424,222	1,766,053	3,706,205	966,828	378,104	1,792	1,468,989	15	60,146
4 Connecticut.....	29	564,941	248,012	85,700	61,400	100,912	316,929	20,463	652	376,122	28	27,904
5 Delaware.....	11	1,745,213	917,850	309,700	282,900	325,250	827,363	69,819	1,802	899,151	41	96,926
6 District of Columbia.....	4	15,575	8,375	5,500	1,600	1,275	7,200	654	14	8,410	.....	.....
7 Florida.....	16	93,156	86,675	26,400	45,820	14,455	6,481	2,083	76	33,621	7	3,740
8 Georgia.....	4	156,100	133,100	5,500	8,100	119,500	23,000	9,384	118	61,134	6	6,080
9 Illinois.....	10	638,439	500,234	399,113	65,450	35,671	138,205	11,723	331	187,021	15	14,722
10 Indiana.....	11	371,860	103,545	53,850	26,400	23,295	268,315	7,722	551	253,733	8	6,794
11 Iowa.....	5	38,850	34,700	3,175	8,375	23,150	4,150	3,997	48	26,926	3	1,825
12 Kentucky.....	29	53,511	46,535	15,850	10,650	20,035	6,976	3,157	88	41,577	26	15,612
13 Louisiana.....	13	368,218	280,088	59,925	22,525	197,638	88,130	13,227	192	119,555	17	15,104
14 Maine.....	85	1,027,756	243,965	76,990	62,175	104,800	783,791	109,032	1,539	843,715	86	64,545
15 Maryland.....	34	1,315,262	509,975	134,050	29,480	346,445	805,287	92,677	1,075	649,342	32	28,859
16 Massachusetts.....	147	1,239,998	399,755	165,135	91,355	143,265	840,243	71,604	1,188	865,928	112	96,961
17 Michigan.....	62	3,266,472	944,189	287,500	446,418	210,271	2,322,283	97,736	2,284	1,267,102	92	81,657
18 Minnesota.....	20	521,373	47,995	7,900	7,400	32,695	473,378	2,570	319	178,608	11	9,924
19 Mississippi.....	9	8,554	6,796	2,200	1,410	3,186	1,758	157	47	15,742	2	764
20 Missouri.....	5	125,625	113,425	42,000	12,075	59,350	12,200	18,067	357	159,224	11	11,381
21 New Jersey.....	62	2,165,104	1,325,929	484,775	214,695	626,459	839,175	89,200	1,186	890,789	70	73,499
22 New York.....	217	16,481,649	14,545,339	7,594,833	3,210,840	3,739,666	1,936,310	166,442	5,529	3,810,394	232	275,083
23 North Carolina.....	16	76,978	56,775	16,295	17,730	22,750	20,203	3,423	138	50,484	12	8,496
24 Ohio.....	44	2,950,811	1,613,610	626,245	351,865	635,500	1,337,201	86,986	2,822	1,521,212	143	128,967
25 Oregon.....	14	305,220	252,220	129,950	33,970	88,300	53,000	9,508	208	135,222	9	7,597
26 Pennsylvania.....	32	2,443,063	1,488,165	677,025	292,625	518,515	954,898	82,941	2,022	1,215,876	47	76,096
27 Rhode Island.....	15	316,665	164,780	47,500	24,200	93,080	151,885	5,271	200	133,453	16	15,980
28 South Carolina.....	8	128,020	48,200	20,500	15,400	12,300	79,820	11,554	83	47,286	7	6,360
29 Texas.....	9	9,619	6,210	985	2,400	2,825	3,409	425	31	11,788	2	918
30 Vermont.....	3	8,950	4,550	900	2,300	1,350	4,400	153	14	4,572	2	312
31 Virginia.....	18	6,388,976	6,302,701	1,048,580	1,831,830	3,422,291	86,275	4,436	510	345,454	15	9,988
32 Washington.....	17	155,620	123,340	3,680	71,310	48,350	32,280	5,037	186	97,216	15	12,711
33 West Virginia.....	4	21,303	15,475	2,800	8,050	4,625	5,828	2,307	57	17,550	2	700
34 Wisconsin.....	16	544,828	424,070	168,600	140,300	115,170	120,758	11,157	311	205,005	25	28,006
35 All other states (a).....	3	2,944,307	2,944,107	1,367,000	997,500	579,607	200	450	79	61,572	.....	.....

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Tennessee, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

304.—SEWING MACHINE REPAIRING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
8	\$3,642	176	\$106,455	15	\$4,752	1	\$130	1	\$520					\$86,816	\$385,941	1
		2	864	1	350			1	520					1,650	10,200	2
		2	664											570	2,350	3
1	500	4	2,061											3,039	13,363	4
		3	1,872											2,960	11,800	5
		15	6,226											5,232	20,073	6
3	782	34	20,551	1	416									17,117	67,181	7
		4	2,820											755	4,700	8
		1	832											325	2,300	9
		7	4,732	2	300									5,860	22,607	10
3	1,560	51	33,382	10	3,534	1	130							27,092	138,731	11
1	800	5	1,689	1	152									2,388	20,597	12
		28	16,714											16,653	46,139	13
		1	520											415	2,820	14
		19	13,528											2,760	23,080	15

305.—SEWING MACHINES AND ATTACHMENTS.

16	8,060	6,052	3,425,590	501	177,664	241	71,998	1,997	1,059,292	35	\$12,920	11	\$2,860	3,502,173	12,823,147	1
1	300	560	335,114	7	2,055	32	6,880	666	343,545	18	7,200	11	2,860	542,385	1,646,184	2
4	2,160	441	252,616	27	6,916	2	468	170	79,731	15	4,680			356,836	1,010,908	3
1	780	571	382,794	194	80,340			255	188,160	2	1,040			719,804	2,495,482	4
		3,069	1,656,219	229	70,907	150	50,400	483	294,358					761,365	4,177,330	5
								73	23,498					92,058	371,337	6
6	3,000	127	92,889	3	572			290	105,000					770,428	2,125,000	7
4	1,820	654	368,212	9	3,588	53	13,250	60	25,000					160,400	566,972	8
		312	155,076	27	12,636	4	1,000							98,897	429,884	9
		318	182,670	5	650											

306.—SHIPBUILDING. (See special report on Shipbuilding in Part III.)

11	6,463	23,499	14,212,969	7	2,272	174	26,344	1,129	592,142	2	250			16,925,109	40,342,115	1
		74	21,715					8	2,609					9,493	38,701	2
		1,726	1,390,623					51	18,220					1,295,562	3,547,331	3
		611	340,198			3	500	10	7,520					535,093	1,053,301	4
2	1,248	1,610	777,472	6	2,000	141	20,805	2	700					836,979	2,044,313	5
		14	8,410											9,940	28,755	6
		62	28,155					7	1,726					21,702	68,020	7
		112	55,054											45,716	126,300	8
1	433	299	169,370			16	2,496							148,127	421,815	9
		543	246,939											204,229	551,640	10
		45	25,101											22,820	73,144	11
		62	25,965					10	8,312					31,675	95,545	12
		165	96,139					28	6,044					71,259	229,645	13
3	1,176	1,421	771,925			1	25	11	1,200					1,423,175	2,818,565	14
		1,030	618,945			2	338	67	22,410					737,457	1,737,674	15
		1,009	746,557											890,405	2,248,647	16
1	244	1,954	1,069,898	1	272	10	2,080	226	112,951					2,300,299	4,710,108	17
		308	168,634					2	800					322,412	542,440	18
		43	14,178					150	60,000					7,495	26,425	19
		196	87,843					16	16,224					145,707	417,236	20
		1,100	801,066											1,140,452	2,592,420	21
3	3,162	5,202	3,459,100			1	100	89	72,699	2	250			2,499,835	7,581,570	22
		89	37,468					37	4,520					30,396	101,615	23
		2,462	1,288,095					217	104,150					1,750,939	3,804,838	24
		199	127,625											119,036	320,715	25
		1,787	991,093					188	148,687					1,759,582	3,239,770	26
		184	117,473											68,900	239,626	27
		71	40,556					5	370					46,752	186,130	28
		24	7,870					5	3,000					12,808	29,777	29
		12	4,260											2,859	8,289	30
		495	335,466											148,879	665,662	31
		171	84,505											68,885	188,685	32
		55	16,850											8,252	38,980	33
1	200	285	176,799											178,351	463,120	34
		79	61,572											29,638	101,313	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

307.—SHIRTS. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	869	\$14,273,611	\$2,931,474	\$510,650	\$889,553	\$1,531,271	\$11,342,137	\$2,188,265	32,750	\$10,704,603	1,376	\$1,426,295
2	California	54	362,671	93,363	30,000	30,000	33,363	269,308	68,250	1,191	519,644	103	81,188
3	Connecticut	12	287,478	148,975	9,000	94,000	45,975	138,503	14,126	341	90,084	11	13,049
4	District of Columbia	3	2,565	530			530	2,035	706	21	7,590	2	1,620
5	Georgia	3	3,200	900			900	2,300	429	26	7,524	4	1,852
6	Illinois	43	1,163,885	248,090	100,000	100,000	48,090	915,795	70,216	1,488	606,367	62	59,426
7	Indiana	12	182,114	56,670	6,500	25,000	25,170	125,444	6,970	678	186,292	12	10,096
8	Iowa	3	6,074	2,765			2,765	3,309	1,280	31	9,203	5	5,600
9	Kansas	5	27,425	15,150	900	12,000	2,250	12,275	6,128	89	26,064	7	5,190
10	Kentucky	33	37,313	21,525	4,100	3,800	13,625	15,788	6,521	142	43,148	13	8,326
11	Louisiana	5	30,885	6,010			6,010	24,875	5,584	529	55,210	6	7,210
12	Maine	4	111,385	63,160	15,000	25,000	23,160	48,225	5,609	172	62,362	7	5,750
13	Maryland	18	418,400	108,653	10,000	50,000	48,653	309,747	43,265	1,311	345,407	35	33,944
14	Massachusetts	38	1,138,458	124,710	7,000	19,900	97,810	1,013,748	135,572	2,227	670,711	55	52,290
15	Michigan	10	26,176	5,657			5,657	20,519	3,685	103	31,392	6	5,166
16	Minnesota	11	50,427	4,922			4,922	45,505	8,765	173	78,173	28	28,932
17	Missouri	29	182,983	39,355	8,000	6,000	25,355	143,628	24,402	505	159,278	48	43,922
18	Nebraska	4	3,005	1,300			1,300	1,705	1,483	23	9,052	4	3,300
19	New Jersey	24	409,942	184,204	42,000	59,000	83,204	225,738	31,356	1,524	503,018	52	39,382
20	New York	377	7,794,695	1,412,327	209,000	364,003	839,324	6,382,368	1,243,222	18,678	6,016,808	685	795,127
21	Ohio	72	189,346	58,090	27,650	14,550	15,890	131,256	23,455	576	203,858	55	44,049
22	Oregon	3	8,775	1,650			1,650	7,125	930	32	22,510	9	9,500
23	Pennsylvania	80	1,707,968	309,143	41,500	86,300	181,343	1,398,825	465,758	2,390	876,987	140	146,714
24	Tennessee	4	9,850	2,700			2,700	7,150	2,263	85	21,348	4	2,420
25	Texas	4	14,225	2,500			2,500	11,725	2,947	43	17,136	5	5,328
26	Virginia	4	9,825	1,825			1,825	8,000	1,202	38	9,175	6	3,874
27	Wisconsin	6	5,366	1,800			1,800	3,566	1,286	28	9,878	2	1,020
28	All other states (a)	8	89,175	15,500			15,500	73,675	12,852	306	116,384	10	12,020

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; North Carolina, 1; Rhode Island, 2; Vermont, 2; Washington, 1.

308.—SHODDY. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States....	94	3,754,063	1,675,801	265,500	556,990	853,311	2,078,262	238,094	2,299	856,582	142	148,567
2 Connecticut.....	7	395,336	152,666	14,900	72,275	65,491	242,670	26,099	180	85,816	12	12,355
3 Illinois.....	3	110,037	62,100	6,600	23,500	32,000	47,937	11,610	114	36,254	4	6,500
4 Massachusetts.....	29	902,850	445,412	87,200	161,854	196,358	457,438	62,687	435	180,748	29	28,135
5 New Hampshire.....	3	23,000	14,500	1,000	2,500	11,000	8,500	1,795	25	11,683	1	1,038
6 New Jersey.....	4	193,225	78,900	14,500	25,400	39,000	114,325	20,150	127	43,755	10	8,150
7 New York.....	12	482,520	239,261	48,800	92,461	98,000	243,259	11,640	192	77,361	19	17,300
8 Ohio.....	3	744,530	165,530	30,000	40,000	95,530	579,000	28,266	696	182,700	12	20,100
9 Pennsylvania.....	18	640,382	359,432	50,000	97,500	211,932	280,950	50,305	339	151,175	37	34,716
10 Rhode Island.....	10	194,250	119,600	9,000	20,000	90,600	74,650	22,278	146	68,014	14	16,498
11 All other states (a).....	5	67,933	38,400	3,500	21,500	13,400	29,533	3,264	45	19,076	4	3,780

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Maine, 2; Vermont, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

309.—SHOW CASES.

1 The United States....	99	1,208,022	365,928	76,500	107,284	182,144	842,094	147,134	1,500	876,150	164	156,098
2 California.....	6	27,035	3,950	-----	-----	3,950	23,085	4,678	27	22,044	8	8,212
3 Illinois.....	16	339,826	62,206	10,500	27,784	24,022	277,520	30,095	408	261,276	34	39,090
4 Iowa.....	3	11,708	1,108	-----	-----	1,108	10,600	1,359	12	5,668	5	2,880
5 Maryland.....	3	160,168	63,633	6,000	12,000	45,633	96,535	22,587	204	96,322	12	9,963
6 Massachusetts.....	7	20,881	2,456	-----	-----	2,456	18,425	5,758	36	26,650	8	6,672
7 Michigan.....	4	22,400	18,450	7,000	8,000	3,450	3,950	1,963	34	19,212	4	2,580
8 Minnesota.....	3	27,013	1,150	-----	-----	1,150	25,863	2,395	26	16,310	4	3,170
9 Missouri.....	7	80,010	18,675	6,000	4,000	8,675	61,335	10,638	107	51,818	13	11,820
10 New York.....	17	184,211	58,050	9,000	6,000	43,050	126,161	26,741	325	175,688	32	28,822
11 Ohio.....	5	103,750	59,500	21,000	26,000	12,500	44,250	5,122	111	58,640	11	11,022
12 Pennsylvania.....	10	124,075	38,000	5,000	7,500	25,500	86,075	25,694	95	57,626	11	9,996
13 All other states and territories. (a).....	18	106,945	38,650	12,000	16,000	10,650	68,295	10,104	115	84,896	22	21,866

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Georgia, 2; Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 1; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1; Utah, 2; Washington, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

307.—SHIRTS. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
167	\$84,813	2,575	\$1,510,621	7,817	\$2,260,224	128	\$17,513	2,862	\$1,047,458	17,746	\$4,348,166	79	\$9,513	\$15,704,353	\$33,638,593	1
7	4,368	138	84,648	453	150,694	5	1,036	238	114,454	247	83,256	-----	-----	1,015,628	1,885,578	2
-----	-----	45	24,955	66	22,828	-----	-----	200	25,000	19	4,252	-----	-----	239,285	409,806	3
1	350	4	2,620	14	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,581	15,265	4
-----	-----	-----	-----	22	5,672	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,144	17,630	5
3	1,468	366	200,376	679	211,972	4	624	31	9,708	343	122,793	-----	-----	970,175	1,930,625	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	579	140,594	-----	-----	253,711	518,615	7
5	1,250	35	21,084	47	13,268	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	810	-----	-----	5,292	20,675	8
-----	-----	2	1,320	20	1,473	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,520	73,700	9
-----	-----	14	7,094	24	6,605	-----	-----	12	550	32	6,625	-----	-----	17,858	85,874	10
24	10,338	3	1,762	61	14,346	-----	-----	-----	-----	41	8,376	-----	-----	155,280	233,000	11
-----	-----	7	6,160	65	15,340	6	1,100	-----	-----	445	25,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,200	126	40,332	-----	-----	74,065	159,676	12
1	312	18	9,276	17	5,492	-----	-----	-----	-----	190	42,845	-----	-----	597,953	1,191,918	13
5	5,400	103	46,514	509	121,647	25	2,547	444	92,510	913	211,822	-----	-----	1,308,001	2,423,816	14
6	3,050	121	76,446	1,108	316,335	1	156	23	10,612	19	5,296	-----	-----	38,674	96,920	15
3	600	10	5,865	29	7,463	-----	-----	36	7,002	88	24,924	-----	-----	74,565	204,988	16
1	312	19	11,760	32	10,420	-----	-----	5	1,825	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	278	57,416	1	144	283,807	558,025	17
9	3,550	39	21,180	128	32,635	2	431	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,730	21,014	18
1	700	1	300	14	4,272	-----	-----	3	480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	5,060	125	79,544	378	110,453	10	1,000	177	75,048	763	191,531	10	1,000	656,568	1,302,978	19
45	27,795	1,254	760,379	3,065	883,543	52	7,313	1,554	633,523	11,966	2,901,967	57	7,161	7,349,370	17,483,958	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
34	13,906	29	16,612	116	29,879	4	416	53	28,328	285	70,668	-----	-----	244,111	569,519	21
-----	-----	16	10,400	5	1,860	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	750	-----	-----	24,297	55,620	22
7	3,804	192	108,866	704	192,067	18	2,490	75	45,718	1,244	376,328	10	1,000	1,622,228	3,384,065	23
-----	-----	17	3,828	56	13,600	-----	-----	8	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,052	46,430	24
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	12	3,064	-----	-----	-----	-----	26	8,744	-----	-----	19,721	56,500	25
-----	-----	1	130	8	1,993	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	2,970	1	208	18,370	34,150	26
2	780	2	1,650	5	1,828	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	4,600	-----	-----	8,357	24,633	27
4	1,770	14	7,852	180	78,475	1	400	-----	-----	97	15,867	-----	-----	659,010	833,615	28

308.—SHODDY. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

2	916	1,243	532,238	405	95,724	13	2,700	9	2,012	460	72,825	25	1,600	6,003,035	7,887,000	1
2	916	142	66,185	16	4,600	8	1,760			30	6,480			442,852	648,060	2
		37	19,228	43	4,046					8	1,820			103,722	182,110	3
		299	121,877	98	28,809			1	107					1,170,868	1,614,459	4
		24	10,650											86,816	111,848	5
		64	26,480	49	8,225	4	900							301,113	389,640	6
		132	52,749	17	2,942	1	40	8	1,905	10	1,825	5	600	343,012	471,478	7
		179	80,260	83	20,640					402	60,700	20	1,000	1,100,480	1,377,500	8
		211	92,183	91	24,276									1,205,258	1,633,770	9
		129	50,580	3	936									1,165,235	1,350,792	10
		26	12,046	5	1,250					10	2,000			83,679	107,343	11

309.—SHOW CASES.

5	1,950	1,149	636,591	4	988	64	14,136	112	66,203			2	184	1,077,345	2,569,557	1
		17	13,416	2	416									17,960	65,836	2
1	450	338	204,836			20	5,200	15	11,700					287,630	710,025	3
1	624	5	1,904	1	260									16,015	27,000	4
1	116	107	43,691			9	1,383	73	40,980			2	184	129,397	263,246	5
		28	19,978											26,025	65,275	6
		30	16,632											22,280	53,140	7
		22	13,140											20,629	65,166	8
1	500	91	38,798					2	700					112,595	239,600	9
		257	135,907	1	312	26	5,947	9	4,700					244,744	522,809	10
		97	46,334			1	156	2	1,128					60,305	161,700	11
1	260	65	39,445			8	1,450	10	6,475					55,035	190,910	12
		92	62,510					1	520					84,730	204,850	13

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

310.—SILK AND SILK GOODS. (See special report on Silk manufacture in Part III.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	472	\$51,007,537	\$21,086,308	\$1,691,660	\$5,212,968	\$14,181,680	\$29,921,229	\$4,259,623	50,913	\$19,680,318	1,396	\$1,852,235
2	California	9	112,283	30,409	.....	.....	30,409	81,874	10,438	214	83,566	7	12,580
3	Connecticut	35	9,037,042	2,913,327	152,589	1,143,200	1,617,538	6,123,715	270,426	5,081	2,006,804	109	155,895
4	Illinois	10	422,096	199,200	33,000	60,000	106,200	222,896	35,761	805	295,636	41	50,384
5	Maryland	4	50,400	19,900	6,000	1,500	12,400	30,500	3,798	75	24,233	3	3,600
6	Massachusetts	20	3,353,296	956,708	77,300	287,500	591,908	2,396,588	484,390	3,216	1,296,399	215	253,615
7	New Jersey	132	16,899,927	7,209,643	590,919	1,579,160	5,039,564	9,600,284	1,356,137	17,917	7,176,180	411	520,642
8	New York	185	11,165,918	4,989,000	544,002	832,240	3,612,758	6,176,918	1,123,671	13,151	5,584,399	401	579,212
9	Ohio	3	37,830	16,750	10,000	5,000	1,750	21,080	2,662	40	13,685	2	1,600
10	Pennsylvania	66	9,362,063	4,404,181	236,850	1,225,652	2,941,679	4,957,882	939,051	9,522	2,981,334	184	250,743
11	Rhode Island	3	122,256	70,364	.....	.....	70,364	51,892	17,427	194	61,978	6	7,675
12	All other states (a)	5	534,426	276,826	41,000	78,716	157,110	257,600	15,862	698	156,104	17	16,289

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 1; Virginia, 1.

311.—SILVERSMITHING.

1 The United States...	24	410,773	79,275	550	200	78,525	331,498	20,755	314	253,652	34	56,498
2 Illinois	4	35,800	20,800	.....	.....	20,800	15,000	7,369	50	31,322	5	5,474
3 Massachusetts	5	5,210	3,800	.....	.....	3,800	1,410	1,594	13	12,258	5	5,406
4 New York	7	220,900	42,400	.....	.....	42,400	178,500	10,093	201	180,354	16	37,790
5 Texas	3	1,088	800	500	100	200	288	125	5	1,150	.....	.....
6 All other states (a)	5	147,775	11,475	50	100	11,325	136,300	1,574	45	28,568	8	7,828

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Virginia, 1.

312.—SILVERWARE. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)

1 The United States...	30	5,317,641	1,766,367	215,500	380,500	1,170,367	3,551,274	633,891	2,306	1,618,429	140	214,144
2 Connecticut	3	460,800	150,500	40,000	20,000	90,500	310,300	63,435	172	93,840	12	21,600
3 Maryland	5	41,178	12,500	.....	.....	12,500	28,678	2,562	59	46,514	4	4,120
4 Massachusetts	3	769,491	161,600	3,000	57,000	101,600	607,891	103,251	314	191,304	24	36,825
5 New York	7	461,825	216,600	10,000	6,000	200,600	245,225	26,159	425	300,545	15	19,923
6 Pennsylvania	5	269,580	131,667	27,500	27,500	76,667	137,913	7,628	120	86,611	11	21,500
7 Rhode Island	4	3,002,232	947,500	125,000	250,000	572,500	2,054,732	367,389	1,034	780,935	64	93,400
8 All other states (a)	3	312,535	146,000	10,000	20,000	116,000	166,535	63,467	182	118,680	10	16,776

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Louisiana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 1.

313.—SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)

1 The United States...	611	98,190,766	36,652,521	10,585,656	17,092,271	8,974,594	61,538,245	13,200,585	40,409	23,491,101	2,809	3,138,108
2 California	18	840,830	327,050	137,050	107,500	82,500	513,780	59,479	203	170,363	39	48,280
3 Colorado	4	340,150	117,050	40,000	19,900	57,150	223,100	29,640	91	77,492	14	21,668
4 Connecticut	10	547,750	328,500	86,000	151,500	91,000	219,250	20,250	388	202,638	27	27,244
5 Delaware	3	142,500	59,500	16,500	19,000	24,000	83,000	3,392	42	24,600	6	4,840
6 District of Columbia	24	118,230	75,775	36,350	32,800	6,625	42,455	11,029	109	57,083	27	19,970
7 Illinois	60	40,317,930	13,621,870	4,520,236	5,802,826	3,298,808	26,696,060	6,391,900	18,178	11,068,871	907	1,013,353
8 Indiana	12	1,694,280	565,444	80,300	406,209	78,935	1,128,836	150,369	1,173	522,042	59	45,859
9 Iowa	25	4,105,020	2,126,680	294,400	1,370,500	461,780	1,978,340	452,147	2,128	1,014,817	112	151,242
10 Kansas	15	11,064,683	4,657,473	1,241,225	2,606,349	809,899	6,407,210	3,318,262	5,210	2,893,025	196	246,256
11 Kentucky	17	1,415,373	357,300	93,950	175,200	88,150	1,058,073	130,312	439	161,571	48	42,377
12 Maryland	14	958,521	330,600	76,800	97,750	156,050	627,921	75,232	421	225,112	52	53,654
13 Massachusetts	14	6,599,248	2,597,950	838,600	1,332,650	426,700	4,001,298	470,515	1,626	753,787	75	87,036
14 Michigan	10	802,463	280,600	97,000	140,500	43,100	521,863	45,299	321	186,464	55	51,583
15 Minnesota	13	696,746	257,000	190,700	124,100	42,200	339,746	56,350	235	141,088	29	31,520
16 Missouri	41	4,611,745	1,420,695	425,370	593,400	401,925	3,191,050	368,108	1,267	729,024	135	170,496
17 Nebraska	6	4,305,700	1,569,000	147,000	927,000	495,000	2,736,700	443,550	1,981	1,127,382	118	110,999
18 New Jersey	22	914,610	467,900	113,600	170,700	183,600	446,710	100,627	379	267,820	63	65,144
19 New York	76	6,740,912	2,780,859	886,650	1,063,752	830,457	3,960,053	460,478	2,136	1,412,241	244	276,486
20 Ohio	70	3,100,425	1,256,890	449,115	471,410	336,365	1,843,535	193,933	1,376	814,045	205	219,187
21 Oregon	5	439,600	178,000	80,000	67,000	31,000	261,600	16,718	100	108,400	18	35,100
22 Pennsylvania	114	4,828,593	2,023,335	499,410	851,475	672,450	2,805,258	215,850	1,256	820,516	241	274,374
23 Rhode Island	10	753,100	89,100	17,500	15,000	56,600	664,000	45,149	291	186,009	47	50,010
24 Tennessee	3	54,500	26,000	8,750	10,250	7,000	28,500	1,782	34	17,820	8	6,120
25 Wisconsin	15	2,269,880	863,300	166,000	467,000	230,300	1,406,580	98,388	782	386,854	45	48,581
26 All other states (a)	10	527,977	174,650	43,150	68,500	63,000	353,327	41,826	193	121,437	39	36,729

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 2; New Hampshire, 1; South Dakota, 2; Virginia, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

310.—SILK AND SILK GOODS. (See special report on Silk manufacture in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.				
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.											
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.							
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.						
135	\$65,642	11,478	\$6,254,114	19,907	\$5,523,790	2,666	\$407,321	6,124	\$3,095,417	9,007	\$2,446,275	200	\$35,524				\$51,004,425	\$87,298,454	1
4	2,696	47	25,720	150	39,606	2	470	2	1,870	2	624	-----	-----				146,406	271,912	2
8	3,378	1,195	699,280	2,614	724,406	123	24,076	345	197,740	687	202,029	-----	-----	6,201,876	9,788,951	3			
8	3,930	139	72,220	535	143,392	10	1,560	18	10,110	54	14,040	-----	-----	314,855	785,845	4			
-----	-----	28	12,045	44	8,588	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,305	100,361	5			
8	4,500	893	436,258	1,550	424,663	80	17,595	84	49,155	378	109,038	8	1,575	3,251,893	5,557,569	6			
61	20,928	4,010	2,165,828	5,961	1,801,445	863	129,579	3,763	1,663,655	2,812	862,160	36	11,943	17,908,883	30,760,371	7			
31	22,124	3,115	1,926,791	4,888	1,413,770	265	40,534	1,341	846,287	3,095	753,806	15	1,875	10,174,818	19,417,796	8			
2	912	8	3,649	28	7,524	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,983	33,927	9			
8	5,306	1,879	837,909	3,777	900,732	1,163	177,196	541	317,327	1,840	474,300	130	17,821	12,094,389	19,357,546	10			
2	832	44	20,964	54	13,427	19	2,952	5	1,434	53	12,384	11	2,310	149,763	229,062	11			
3	1,036	120	53,450	306	46,237	141	13,359	25	7,839	86	17,894	-----	-----	713,254	995,114	12			

311.—SILVERSMITHING.

6	3,376	257	187,260	13	5,856	4	662	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	204,237	621,567	1
1	1,000	44	24,848	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,889	184,024	2
-----	-----	8	6,852	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,807	19,600	3
1	500	174	137,352	10	4,712	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	107,751	331,650	4
-----	-----	4	968	-----	-----	1	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	691	3,075	5
4	1,876	27	17,240	3	1,144	3	480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,099	82,318	6

312.—SILVERWARE. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)

21	9,312	1,941	1,302,637	130	39,887	12	2,119	62	50,330	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,129,344	5,813,737	1
-----	-----	132	63,640	28	8,600	-----	-----	7	3,270	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,500	325,000	2
-----	-----	45	38,734	2	312	1	78	16	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,584	107,920	3
-----	-----	244	135,342	30	9,137	-----	-----	4	3,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	350,805	794,474	4
13	5,900	381	267,044	12	4,178	-----	-----	5	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	314,339	1,435,535	5
6	2,184	88	57,964	-----	-----	10	1,963	25	26,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	145,158	272,977	6
1	500	910	648,291	34	12,344	-----	-----	5	4,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,045,860	2,509,869	7
1	728	141	91,622	24	5,316	1	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	157,098	367,962	8

313.—SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)

98	48,964	34,601	19,243,991	471	138,469	645	119,989	1,266	655,135	516	146,289	3	156	366,993,662	433,252,315	1
1	600	163	121,483	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,927,245	2,420,673	2
-----	-----	77	55,824	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,825,249	2,128,030	3
-----	-----	361	175,394	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,172,333	3,816,051	4
-----	-----	36	19,760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	235,450	302,460	5
-----	-----	80	36,697	-----	-----	2	416	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	664,753	858,439	6
31	14,448	15,533	9,401,434	243	75,584	408	76,281	797	410,943	259	76,828	-----	-----	169,934,270	200,414,531	7
4	960	959	440,843	100	24,640	34	5,184	-----	-----	17	4,556	-----	-----	5,878,918	6,924,801	8
3	1,500	1,996	857,635	7	2,100	10	2,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,375,828	19,615,386	9
6	4,240	4,400	2,389,016	48	16,060	103	22,160	288	161,772	169	53,521	-----	-----	36,031,824	44,592,671	10
-----	-----	370	115,775	-----	-----	1	104	20	3,315	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,283,997	2,968,227	11
1	250	357	168,902	3	650	4	606	4	1,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,668,147	4,311,412	12
3	1,238	1,473	633,181	10	2,132	-----	-----	65	30,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,185,256	16,692,851	13
3	1,326	262	133,230	1	325	-----	-----	3	480	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,684,053	3,069,298	14
4	1,584	193	106,422	1	300	5	782	9	2,350	46	5,000	-----	-----	1,557,171	1,926,137	15
4	1,250	1,046	542,908	27	7,620	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,439,412	14,789,012	16
-----	-----	1,755	975,583	-----	-----	53	7,900	39	28,100	16	4,800	-----	-----	21,717,327	24,026,876	17
2	520	314	202,156	-----	-----	3	276	7	4,368	9	1,584	-----	-----	4,529,988	5,252,552	18
20	12,216	1,898	1,115,553	5	1,758	2	300	20	7,411	-----	-----	3	156	29,832,621	34,818,582	19
3	2,960	1,137	581,731	6	2,300	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,269,900	13,280,649	20
-----	-----	81	73,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,222,330	1,570,935	21
11	5,202	985	533,404	11	3,100	1	390	7	4,046	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,669,651	14,110,303	22
2	670	239	134,579	-----	-----	3	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,213,329	4,627,366	23
-----	-----	24	11,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,090	150,742	24
-----	-----	719	334,623	3	1,400	15	2,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,686,675	8,393,754	25
-----	-----	143	83,708	6	500	-----	-----	5	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,863,845	2,160,577	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

314.—SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)

314.—SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, AND RETAIL.														
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
													Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1	The United States....	507	\$18,696,738	\$8,349,270	\$2,509,667	\$3,211,822	\$2,627,781	\$10,347,468	\$2,516,150	7,537	\$5,350,475	1,049	\$1,342,114	
2	California.....	32	1,379,706	115,313	37,400	15,500	62,413	1,264,393	230,729	377	353,764	102	140,730	
3	Connecticut.....	5	115,135	65,560	28,060	23,650	13,850	49,575	22,115	38	34,448	12	17,801	
4	Illinois.....	21	489,185	236,675	112,300	95,000	29,375	252,510	71,716	738	518,534	46	59,566	
5	Indiana.....	9	3,651,975	1,128,416	62,200	543,396	521,820	2,523,559	1,207,864	1,076	635,621	79	92,740	
6	Iowa.....	4	380,000	89,600	600	23,000	66,000	290,400	74,618	600	297,140	36	36,120	
7	Kansas.....	3	21,375	15,750	7,100	6,500	2,150	5,625	3,938	13	6,640	3	2,860	
8	Kentucky.....	9	32,572	15,102	3,400	7,100	4,602	17,470	4,804	30	18,813	7	7,240	
9	Maine.....	5	30,875	11,375	4,100	5,800	1,475	19,500	2,557	19	9,288	9	5,250	
10	Maryland.....	3	34,560	22,310	4,200	15,600	2,510	12,250	927	23	13,180	2	1,820	
11	Massachusetts.....	10	588,487	107,313	3,350	87,100	16,863	481,174	26,867	266	209,428	35	48,532	
12	Michigan.....	20	223,760	125,985	56,550	56,000	13,435	97,775	13,439	95	57,834	29	23,300	
13	Minnesota.....	5	44,600	19,800	10,000	6,000	3,800	24,800	4,103	28	21,768	8	9,960	
14	Missouri.....	27	375,035	203,090	81,700	108,500	12,800	171,945	18,635	172	139,394	35	50,450	
15	New Jersey.....	28	911,040	223,115	104,500	80,500	38,115	687,925	56,998	367	358,068	71	122,902	
16	New York.....	105	5,864,548	2,992,290	288,840	1,380,500	1,322,950	2,872,258	499,605	2,117	1,760,927	294	450,012	
17	Ohio.....	68	482,115	317,680	154,250	106,150	57,280	164,435	41,050	257	169,905	78	78,922	
18	Pennsylvania.....	128	1,352,196	762,869	229,483	239,900	293,486	589,327	100,722	714	348,732	134	116,650	
19	Utah.....	4	302,134	90,950	60,900	20,300	9,750	211,184	16,096	74	60,754	12	14,770	
20	Wisconsin.....	7	352,941	191,227	68,784	93,926	28,517	161,714	10,124	141	75,008	18	20,598	
21	All other states (a).....	14	2,064,499	1,614,850	1,190,950	297,400	126,500	449,649	109,243	392	261,229	39	41,891	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Delaware, 2; Florida, 2; Georgia, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Vermont, 1; Washington, 2.

315.—SMELTING AND REFINING.

1 The United States...	50	9,425,912	4,295,843	448,910	2,686,490	1,160,443	5,130,069	472,996	1,765	1,122,353	117	169,583
2 Illinois.....	7	321,190	98,725	18,000	44,000	36,725	222,465	86,972	137	93,733	23	28,694
3 Missouri.....	7	112,095	100,875	79,210	12,990	8,675	11,220	3,327	41	15,367	6	5,300
4 New Jersey.....	8	140,075	28,300	5,900	12,300	10,100	111,775	27,238	143	94,385	18	28,540
5 New York.....	4	88,163	27,460	9,000	7,500	10,900	60,763	5,651	44	33,688	8	7,148
6 Pennsylvania.....	7	62,850	27,990	650	17,650	9,690	34,860	4,708	49	21,933	16	10,015
7 All other states (a).....	17	8,701,539	4,012,553	336,150	2,592,050	1,084,353	4,688,986	345,100	1,351	863,247	46	89,886

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Connecticut, 2; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Nebraska, 1; Ohio, 1; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

316.—SOAP AND CANDLES. (See also Grease and tallow.)

1 The United States...	578	24,821,069	11,183,713	3,140,704	4,148,637	3,894,372	13,637,356	3,355,625	9,305	4,951,648	1,411	1,505,506
2 California.....	24	925,125	426,400	161,950	67,150	197,300	498,725	103,486	275	200,455	59	79,530
3 Connecticut.....	17	344,839	180,794	39,120	86,879	54,795	164,045	111,335	161	88,438	28	32,592
4 Illinois.....	35	4,743,650	1,868,004	745,373	493,848	628,783	2,875,646	652,207	1,198	644,151	166	182,714
5 Indiana.....	13	180,550	117,300	12,900	55,200	49,200	63,250	13,608	119	55,400	33	24,694
6 Iowa.....	10	218,775	92,768	31,550	33,906	27,312	126,007	11,072	94	48,913	24	19,372
7 Kansas.....	9	130,379	69,000	19,200	24,750	25,050	61,379	15,905	55	30,039	16	14,610
8 Kentucky.....	6	452,823	254,552	112,552	81,000	61,000	198,271	9,389	89	41,169	18	13,840
9 Louisiana.....	11	201,095	95,785	16,000	59,615	20,170	105,310	4,581	83	46,908	25	20,140
10 Maine.....	10	29,702	15,495	2,305	7,565	5,625	14,207	4,681	23	11,183	12	6,664
11 Maryland.....	6	430,642	190,592	29,015	88,756	72,821	240,050	29,590	153	80,300	18	19,440
12 Massachusetts.....	76	1,564,595	709,631	197,450	289,425	222,756	854,964	236,202	833	445,985	135	126,517
13 Michigan.....	13	261,380	145,500	41,200	57,300	47,000	115,880	18,849	142	66,644	22	20,168
14 Minnesota.....	5	213,838	124,800	52,800	35,600	36,400	89,138	27,818	84	40,712	21	18,578
15 Missouri.....	15	941,310	482,424	178,840	169,843	133,741	458,886	53,721	322	168,503	58	54,479
16 Nebraska.....	4	116,625	76,950	51,050	13,675	12,225	39,675	5,216	40	24,218	7	7,760
17 New Hampshire.....	13	28,321	20,550	4,625	9,225	6,700	7,771	2,592	29	13,788	12	6,593
18 New Jersey.....	14	2,206,143	698,950	300,000	249,300	149,650	1,507,193	382,762	593	300,531	43	54,510
19 New York.....	101	4,654,025	2,122,451	567,120	619,403	935,928	2,531,574	846,599	2,027	1,167,279	278	340,278
20 Ohio.....	49	2,404,544	1,498,369	132,325	1,017,295	348,749	906,175	188,188	1,149	512,128	130	149,397
21 Pennsylvania.....	72	2,983,171	1,132,873	240,944	445,022	446,907	1,850,298	468,925	947	505,148	171	170,822
22 Rhode Island.....	14	197,644	78,525	16,900	21,600	40,025	119,119	36,900	247	111,239	27	34,787
23 Tennessee.....	3	152,600	78,600	19,935	22,665	36,000	74,000	9,280	61	26,966	7	5,800
24 Texas.....	9	169,500	91,550	26,750	31,400	33,400	77,950	10,651	84	43,344	12	12,634
25 Vermont.....	6	29,975	19,150	1,800	9,200	8,150	10,825	2,754	15	6,572	4	2,600
26 Virginia.....	6	57,575	18,500	300	4,300	13,900	39,075	7,231	47	18,957	7	4,940
27 Washington.....	4	49,500	26,000	8,000	4,000	14,000	23,500	5,136	25	19,925	9	8,460
28 Wisconsin.....	17	456,987	228,120	75,300	64,915	87,905	228,867	65,454	179	87,512	38	36,164
29 All other states and territories (a).....	16	675,756	320,080	55,460	85,800	178,880	355,676	31,493	231	144,941	31	37,423

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Arkansas, 1; Colorado, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Georgia, 2; Nevada, 1; Oregon, 2; South Carolina, 1; Utah, 2; West Virginia, 1; Wyoming, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

314.—SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage, and Table 8.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
15	\$7,414	6,130	\$3,735,117	3	\$796	42	\$8,887	288	\$253,647			10	\$2,500	\$113,968,549	\$128,359,353	1	
2	820	271	211,699			1	240	1	275					6,147,815	7,348,185	2	
3	1,482	22	14,645	1	520			27	18,528					255,739	337,327	3	
		665	440,440											10,969,642	11,876,851	4	
		997	542,881											18,546,552	20,989,039	5	
2	400	502	241,120			30	7,000	20	10,000			10	2,500	3,279,395	3,810,190	6	
		10	3,780											88,190	103,406	7	
		23	11,573											320,667	405,784	8	
		10	4,038											177,007	208,796	9	
		21	11,360											301,416	359,278	10	
		185	114,978					46	45,918					3,186,921	3,528,794	11	
		63	33,978	1	156	1	200	1	200					762,111	929,680	12	
		20	11,808											505,783	584,294	13	
		134	86,944			2	500							2,702,940	3,531,181	14	
1	1,500	257	192,284					39	42,882					11,703,593	12,560,614	15	
1	312	1,676	1,177,119	1	120	1	120	144	133,244					37,728,159	41,793,569	16	
								1	200					3,071,620	3,731,549	17	
1	300	177	90,483					5	1,950					6,905,679	7,881,301	18	
2	600	571	229,124			2	408							457,064	545,200	19	
		61	45,840			1	144							1,489,998	1,952,644	20	
		123	54,410											5,368,258	5,881,671	21	
3	2,000	342	216,613			4	275	4	450								

315.—SMELTING AND REFINING.

2	1,470	1,639	950,000	1	300	3	400					3	600	25,285,191	28,188,826	1
														1,072,155	1,356,200	2
		114	65,039											29,432	71,830	3
		35	10,067											1,605,000	1,787,670	4
		125	65,845											151,325	233,860	5
		36	26,540											47,717	76,333	6
		32	11,618	1	300							3	600	22,379,562	24,662,973	7
2	1,470	1,297	770,891			3	400									

316.—SOAP AND CANDLES. (See also Grease and tallow.)

73	29,288	5,931	2,982,056	972	238,784	461	69,415	144	48,331	210	\$68,801	53	9,467	28,687,412	43,600,285	1
		180	110,490	18	4,834	5	1,022	2	1,248	11	3,331			827,231	1,248,080	2
		88	41,568	8	3,525			12	3,000	25	7,753			277,510	561,513	3
6	3,304	796	399,905	142	36,158	45	10,204	3	550	40	11,316			7,455,241	9,857,550	4
3	1,800	64	24,966	8	2,470	9	1,270					2	200	198,097	325,202	5
		54	26,313	9	2,265	5	863	2	100					238,219	372,132	6
														160,667	253,219	7
		30	13,329	1	250	1	250	3	800	4	800			197,000	280,792	8
1	500	55	24,050	15	2,779									133,477	221,164	9
1	260	56	26,300			1	208							36,695	70,548	10
		11	4,519											363,499	621,279	11
		123	58,702			12	2,158									
														2,089,755	3,032,984	12
5	2,012	575	288,417	82	17,879	2	408	17	5,850	14	4,162	3	740	221,891	393,405	13
2	600	86	38,848	13	2,028			11	4,620	2	240	6	140	229,120	356,719	14
		39	16,684	22	5,300	2	150							1,047,091	1,427,404	15
2	180	196	103,311	18	3,366	34	3,214	5	1,720	9	2,233			154,659	237,250	16
		29	15,106	4	1,352											
														16,098	46,271	17
		17	7,195											997,877	2,014,847	18
1	312	479	234,133	20	5,994	50	5,582							5,295,768	9,036,982	19
38	14,192	1,261	704,104	235	54,232	80	6,565	35	15,294	60	24,314	40	8,300	4,081,984	5,746,660	20
6	2,392	790	317,257	145	29,573	37	4,579	28	5,840	13	3,090			2,868,336	4,096,520	21
6	2,662	497	253,394	171	52,785	64	10,641	14	6,809	22	7,948	2	87			
														633,683	875,813	22
1	624	120	57,254	2	156	97	18,418							135,100	229,000	23
		39	18,096	14	2,920	1	150							141,773	257,650	24
		54	26,440	12	3,000	5	870	1	400					14,221	27,657	25
		11	3,972													
														63,226	132,130	26
		40	14,017											29,844	65,500	27
		13	10,200	3	1,265									420,120	647,904	28
1	450	101	44,208	23	4,107	2	263	11	2,100	3	520			859,230	1,164,110	29
		177	99,278	7	2,546	9	2,600			7	3,094					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

317.—SODA WATER APPARATUS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							Males over 16 years.
												Average number.	Total wages.			Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	12	\$3,354,928	\$1,122,006	\$238,900	\$225,600	\$657,506	\$2,232,922	\$381,110	993	\$728,121	145	\$176,806
2	New York.....	3	1,469,300	860,500	192,500	165,000	503,000	608,800	22,240	373	332,470	71	120,774
3	Wisconsin.....	3	154,400	36,300	10,400	15,300	10,600	118,100	2,660	41	24,906	8	6,814
4	All other states (a).....	6	1,731,228	225,206	36,000	45,300	143,906	1,506,022	356,210	579	370,745	66	49,218

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Indiana, 2; Massachusetts, 2; Pennsylvania, 2.

318.—SPORTING GOODS.

1 The United States...	136	1,693,776	785,596	100,590	185,935	498,981	908,270	101,709	2,199	881,970	180	171,463
2 California.....	3	2,450	520			520	1,930	486	8	5,722	2	1,820
3 Connecticut.....	5	112,617	52,028	10,500	15,000	26,528	60,589	2,618	58	27,610	6	3,450
4 Illinois.....	5	171,725	54,175	24,000	15,000	15,175	117,550	7,045	153	70,182	8	11,902
5 Massachusetts.....	20	312,776	155,039	17,000	56,685	81,354	157,737	21,370	390	141,172	25	21,788
6 Michigan.....	4	33,393	14,450			14,450	18,943	3,202	48	22,638	7	4,240
7 New Jersey.....	3	88,616	46,900	900	4,000	42,000	41,716	4,439	65	30,608	5	4,940
8 New York.....	65	372,975	153,524	16,740	20,250	116,534	219,451	31,180	794	310,603	77	71,898
9 Ohio.....	3	54,423	39,070	3,000	17,000	19,070	15,353	1,247	73	25,590	5	5,500
10 Pennsylvania.....	10	227,850	114,650	8,000	6,000	100,650	113,200	13,491	291	95,739	17	20,451
11 Rhode Island.....	7	200,301	106,600	9,000	37,000	60,600	93,701	8,288	172	89,024	12	12,266
12 All other states (a).....	11	116,650	48,550	11,450	15,000	22,100	68,100	8,343	147	63,082	16	13,203

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 2; Maine, 2; Missouri, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 1; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 2.

319.—SPRINGS, STEEL, CAR AND CARRIAGE.

1 The United States...	57	3,459,422	1,727,252	428,159	389,783	909,310	1,732,170	178,290	1,892	1,174,770	151	208,902
2 Connecticut.....	3	46,500	34,800	15,000	3,000	16,800	11,700	790	8	5,300	1	1,040
3 Illinois.....	6	1,003,282	655,117	195,359	108,000	351,758	348,165	32,442	381	261,182	22	29,080
4 Indiana.....	3	103,649	22,709	1,000	500	21,209	80,940	8,869	91	47,958	7	6,723
5 Massachusetts.....	6	63,709	26,628	1,800	1,700	23,128	37,081	8,495	93	42,874	10	9,008
6 New Jersey.....	6	268,700	108,500	27,000	23,000	58,500	160,200	19,709	181	126,681	15	28,250
7 New York.....	9	309,654	99,250	7,000	29,000	63,250	210,404	27,985	237	151,055	26	39,042
8 Ohio.....	8	392,938	183,648	47,000	63,583	73,065	209,290	20,878	375	205,247	25	33,004
9 Pennsylvania.....	7	927,008	442,500	127,000	128,500	187,000	484,508	21,051	268	195,944	22	39,250
10 All other states (a).....	9	343,982	154,100	7,000	32,500	114,600	189,882	38,071	258	138,529	23	23,500

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Delaware, 2; Maine, 1; Michigan, 2; Missouri, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

320.—STAMPED WARE. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)

1 The United States...	99	8,692,888	4,284,347	974,250	658,639	2,651,458	4,408,541	630,881	7,075	3,092,872	322	385,795
2 Connecticut.....	8	105,655	60,600	14,650	10,850	35,100	45,055	15,447	189	75,054	14	11,120
3 Illinois.....	5	332,075	171,500	47,500	34,000	90,000	160,575	9,879	474	183,919	22	25,569
4 Massachusetts.....	6	688,269	334,598	85,000	56,164	193,434	353,671	76,094	341	165,368	12	13,595
5 New Jersey.....	22	1,402,126	635,825	33,100	52,225	550,500	766,301	100,122	1,602	630,904	48	57,868
6 New York.....	30	1,985,055	936,362	32,500	75,900	827,962	1,048,693	199,864	2,112	934,954	109	127,660
7 Ohio.....	9	889,392	404,012	93,000	84,500	226,512	485,380	70,884	606	276,287	44	55,760
8 Pennsylvania.....	12	942,666	406,700	64,000	96,000	246,700	535,966	39,776	607	274,240	39	34,574
9 All other states (a).....	7	2,347,650	1,334,750	604,500	249,000	481,250	1,012,900	118,815	1,144	552,146	34	59,649

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 1; Indiana, 1; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1.

321.—STARCH.

1 The United States...	80	4,929,155	2,747,655	324,011	1,377,608	1,046,036	2,181,500	1,108,135	3,121	1,189,017	212	225,617
2 Connecticut.....	7	94,879	22,100	6,600	6,100	9,400	72,779	18,549	60	27,783	17	13,815
3 Florida.....	3	675	530	45	130	355	145	10	6	1,650	5	1,590
4 Indiana.....	8	894,800	600,500	64,000	310,000	226,500	294,300	71,732	690	251,740	32	33,045
5 Iowa.....	4	181,890	54,175	6,000	27,000	21,175	127,715	50,985	128	57,011	21	21,437
6 Maine.....	18	117,350	117,350	5,300	63,700	48,350		19,579	324	34,855	15	2,690
7 Massachusetts.....	5	415,900	256,700	22,000	31,000	203,700	159,200	5,003	57	36,572	10	10,064
8 Minnesota.....	6	94,250	75,200	4,600	41,100	29,500	19,050	10,631	83	34,223	10	7,843
9 New York.....	16	2,189,934	939,500	140,000	482,200	317,300	1,250,434	822,650	1,241	542,118	65	104,751
10 Ohio.....	3	710,825	514,600	52,566	340,028	122,006	196,225	95,179	363	143,775	18	19,058
11 All other states (a).....	10	228,652	167,000	22,900	76,350	67,750	61,652	13,808	169	59,290	19	11,324

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Kansas, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

317.—SODA WATER APPARATUS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$4, 235	753	\$496, 284	13	\$3, 515	11	\$2, 375	53	\$41, 074	9	\$3, 832	.....	.....			
.....	.....	290	206, 579	7	1, 689	.....	.....	5	3, 428	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....	.....	33	18, 092	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
9	4, 235	430	271, 613	6	1, 826	11	2, 375	48	37, 646	9	3, 832	.....	.....			
														\$1, 016, 202	\$2, 711, 879	1
														282, 653	845, 123	2
														94, 584	155, 850	3
														638, 965	1, 710, 906	4

318.—SPORTING GOODS.

11	4,596	906	444,502	402	109,694	112	21,768	138	66,363	390	63,584	.....	.....	1,119,806	2,709,449	1
.....	.....	5	3,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,329	12,887	2
.....	.....	37	20,960	13	2,900	.....	.....	2	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,459	58,900	3
.....	.....	89	41,912	36	8,448	.....	.....	20	7,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,216	218,600	4
2	910	136	64,372	96	34,641	6	716	9	5,425	116	13,320	.....	.....	260,293	479,389	5
.....	.....	23	11,282	2	300	7	1,716	8	4,800	1	300	.....	.....	35,997	73,050	6
.....	.....	15	9,256	6	1,280	9	1,872	16	9,620	14	3,640	.....	.....	22,850	132,000	7
4	1,332	306	141,452	203	40,529	1	350	45	22,538	158	32,504	.....	.....	276,624	744,685	8
.....	.....	21	11,890	4	450	43	7,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,777	119,000	9
2	1,000	78	35,890	58	10,110	43	8,788	28	13,400	65	6,100	.....	.....	222,521	410,199	10
1	480	130	69,018	21	5,540	.....	.....	8	1,720	8	1,720	.....	.....	83,343	212,189	11
2	874	66	34,778	23	5,496	3	576	9	2,150	28	6,000	.....	.....	75,397	248,550	12

319.—SPRINGS, STEEL, CAR AND CARRIAGE.

7	2,926	1,193	696,793	.....	.....	22	4,362	507	260,405	.....	.....	12	\$1,382	2,219,408	4,331,571	1
.....	.....	7	4,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,825	18,500	2
.....	.....	347	229,612	.....	.....	12	2,490	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453,542	906,937	3
2	650	27	13,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	26,000	.....	.....	5	780	79,615	179,906	4
1	416	78	32,826	.....	.....	4	624	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,932	108,590	5
.....	.....	124	72,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	25,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	193,367	411,231	6
.....	.....	126	70,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	41,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	236,615	491,670	7
1	500	100	52,337	.....	.....	.....	.....	249	119,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	269,040	607,939	8
1	520	242	153,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	664,358	1,095,368	9
2	840	142	67,182	.....	.....	6	1,248	78	45,157	.....	.....	7	602	272,114	511,430	10

320.—STAMPED WARE. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)

5	2,344	3,342	1,723,743	857	190,206	409	71,211	1,574	585,684	527	130,623	39	3,266	5,229,888	10,475,271	1
.....	.....	96	40,625	60	17,296	.....	.....	19	6,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,395	131,375	2
.....	.....	97	66,206	30	3,120	.....	.....	175	48,024	150	41,000	.....	.....	222,431	451,100	3
1	300	127	69,453	27	6,988	10	1,650	133	64,486	31	8,896	.....	.....	219,950	516,907	4
.....	.....	751	338,283	164	32,896	62	6,513	409	158,903	129	33,175	39	3,266	937,018	1,922,460	5
2	1,144	1,000	547,486	260	61,584	42	6,612	564	164,818	135	25,650	.....	.....	1,839,313	3,384,613	6
.....	.....	411	165,307	28	6,500	16	3,300	92	42,420	15	3,000	.....	.....	466,501	922,090	7
1	600	199	101,166	70	20,702	84	17,576	147	80,720	67	18,902	.....	.....	317,768	761,890	8
1	300	661	395,217	218	41,120	195	35,560	35	20,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,195,482	2,384,827	9

321.—STARCH.

6	4,292	2,283	827,475	316	61,161	94	10,166	24	13,305	168	44,201	18	2,800	5,153,677	8,934,517	1
.....	.....	34	12,220	9	1,748	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	147,739	299,625	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	530	2,816	3
.....	.....	521	190,289	89	20,840	22	1,931	3	575	23	5,060	.....	.....	1,062,221	1,580,543	4
1	500	57	25,650	34	7,174	15	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166,453	355,150	5
.....	.....	299	31,655	7	280	.....	.....	3	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	222,417	315,225	6
.....	.....	47	26,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160,659	214,000	7
.....	.....	73	26,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210,536	350,026	8
1	480	871	370,076	82	8,713	44	4,245	18	12,500	142	38,553	18	2,800	2,183,667	4,016,181	9
4	3,312	266	103,075	65	16,770	10	1,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	677,999	1,109,026	10
.....	.....	115	41,622	30	5,636	2	120	.....	.....	3	588	.....	.....	321,456	691,925	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

322.—STATIONERY GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

322.—STATIONERY GOODS, NO.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.	
										Average number.	Total wages.			Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	200	\$5,372,309	\$1,908,612	\$207,740	\$350,350	\$1,350,522	\$3,463,697	\$425,554	4,790	\$2,268,409	507	\$607,655	
2 Connecticut.....	5	74,572	26,000	3,700	14,900	7,400	48,572	9,723	84	35,557	9	9,630	
3 Illinois.....	7	147,150	56,300	20,000	10,000	26,300	90,850	6,512	68	52,776	15	18,900	
4 Indiana.....	4	35,691	4,928	-----	-----	4,928	30,763	2,804	58	16,743	7	5,020	
5 Massachusetts.....	19	986,026	364,785	34,340	115,600	214,845	621,241	66,645	683	327,782	42	48,249	
6 New York.....	91	2,272,318	877,278	97,550	72,900	706,828	1,395,040	181,473	2,206	1,160,460	322	391,610	
7 Ohio.....	18	240,225	109,210	29,450	46,050	33,710	131,015	22,041	219	68,144	23	20,196	
8 Pennsylvania.....	35	1,502,326	432,450	21,500	85,300	325,650	1,069,876	119,612	1,327	554,209	64	90,905	
9 Rhode Island.....	5	23,850	7,600	-----	-----	7,600	16,250	1,750	28	14,094	6	6,200	
10 Wisconsin.....	3	3,470	700	400	200	100	2,770	710	5	3,020	3	2,500	
11 All other states (a).....	13	86,681	29,361	800	5,400	23,161	57,320	14,284	112	35,624	16	14,445	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Iowa, 2; Maine, 2; Maryland, 1; Michigan, 2; Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New Jersey, 2; Virginia, 1.

323.—STEAM FITTINGS AND HEATING APPARATUS. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

1 The United States...	217	17,017,364	5,853,791	977,000	1,423,441	3,453,350	11,163,573	1,485,212	11,779	7,594,395	1,090	1,369,592
2 California.....	5	21,850	10,650	2,000	500	8,150	11,200	2,967	33	18,340	5	3,660
3 Connecticut.....	10	2,402,427	934,511	117,500	263,500	553,511	1,467,916	59,633	1,306	905,422	55	95,350
4 Illinois.....	21	2,749,435	1,087,739	233,800	303,535	550,404	1,661,696	352,251	2,321	1,325,099	254	263,093
5 Indiana.....	5	142,460	59,600	17,000	25,000	17,600	82,860	6,064	87	51,896	9	13,648
6 Iowa.....	6	307,602	112,550	12,450	23,750	76,350	195,052	15,444	155	75,088	11	10,880
7 Kentucky.....	3	178,189	61,910	9,000	7,000	45,910	116,279	13,933	91	55,062	13	17,040
8 Massachusetts.....	28	1,299,994	436,736	43,800	79,100	313,836	863,258	136,029	1,147	745,755	80	96,608
9 Michigan.....	10	630,500	183,550	47,200	54,400	81,950	446,950	74,688	489	291,905	40	39,365
10 Minnesota.....	3	10,225	1,450	.....	.....	1,450	8,775	395	20	14,668	5	4,580
11 Missouri.....	11	332,415	136,100	67,000	28,500	40,600	196,315	21,152	243	168,307	36	41,092
12 New Jersey.....	6	1,485,987	457,607	78,400	47,864	331,343	1,028,380	65,263	818	532,094	78	119,962
13 New York.....	49	3,547,136	903,078	76,425	266,160	560,493	2,644,058	562,924	2,443	1,935,148	241	380,961
14 Ohio.....	13	493,287	260,811	29,200	61,050	170,561	232,476	22,541	380	208,757	45	44,165
15 Pennsylvania.....	26	2,557,259	915,619	200,375	236,882	472,362	1,641,640	83,121	1,522	826,213	141	161,265
16 Wisconsin.....	7	571,058	172,670	.....	3,000	169,670	398,388	50,383	516	306,626	44	46,980
17 All other states (a).....	14	287,540	119,210	36,850	23,200	59,160	168,330	18,424	208	134,015	33	30,883

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Delaware, 2; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 2; Louisiana, 1; Maryland, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 2.

324.—STEAM PACKING.

1 The United States...	34	538,564	150,582	7,200	7,700	135,682	387,982	101,192	418	229,174	100	75,892
2 Massachusetts.....	6	112,088	40,195	2,000	2,200	35,995	71,893	10,103	68	34,570	7	5,375
3 New York.....	10	260,379	64,779	5,000	5,000	54,779	195,600	56,018	193	111,665	69	47,320
4 Pennsylvania.....	15	149,197	37,808	200	500	37,108	111,389	33,621	147	78,970	20	21,260
5 All other states (a).....	3	16,900	7,800	.....	.....	7,800	9,100	1,450	10	3,969	4	1,937

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Vermont, 1.

325.—STENCILS AND BRANDS.

1 The United States...	106	445,165	261,060	16,100	13,200	231,760	184,105	58,839	499	345,377	137	134,023
2 California.....	5	4,139	2,550	.....	.....	2,550	1,589	1,450	10	8,456	5	5,610
3 Illinois.....	8	42,772	27,590	100	200	27,200	15,272	8,729	76	57,336	14	14,860
4 Massachusetts.....	13	22,431	14,100	.....	.....	14,100	8,331	4,349	44	31,614	13	11,953
5 Michigan.....	4	13,200	7,550	.....	.....	7,550	5,650	2,687	13	7,115	4	3,840
6 Missouri.....	5	6,910	4,960	.....	.....	4,960	1,950	1,500	12	7,431	5	5,200
7 New York.....	23	165,673	88,300	.....	.....	88,300	77,373	14,238	176	123,388	37	40,650
8 Ohio.....	9	19,990	8,175	.....	.....	8,175	11,815	3,131	23	13,698	11	8,530
9 Pennsylvania.....	14	113,665	71,400	16,000	13,000	42,400	42,265	10,631	67	43,965	19	16,502
10 Wisconsin.....	3	2,575	1,950	.....	.....	1,950	625	517	6	3,250	3	1,950
11 All other states (a).....	22	53,810	34,575	.....	.....	34,575	19,235	11,607	72	49,124	26	24,928

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Georgia, 2; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; Minnesota, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Tennessee, 2; Texas, 2; Virginia, 2.

322.—STATIONERY GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
47	\$22, 894	1, 865	\$990, 336	1, 560	\$404, 784	180	\$25, 573	218	\$102, 098	406	\$114, 245	7	\$824	\$5, 268, 761	\$9, 292, 017
3	2, 080	37	17, 107	30	7, 245	4	1, 020	3	488	1	67			34, 699	90, 026
1	500	33	25, 764	12	4, 132	1	150	4	1, 750					44, 856	121, 396
12	5, 336	13	5, 356	33	5, 261					4	606			37, 008	65, 957
13	7, 076	282	176, 559	219	55, 096	5	832	3	1, 800	120	39, 910			779, 570	1, 338, 587
		759	458, 695	869	230, 788	13	2, 066	71	24, 120	156	45, 356	3	749	1, 881, 619	3, 987, 240
		70	25, 347	68	12, 511	16	1, 090	24	6, 850	18	2, 150			179, 565	318, 675
13	5, 970	600	261, 267	305	84, 071	125	19, 515	109	66, 250	107	26, 156	4	75	2, 218, 245	3, 153, 421
2	600	15	5, 594	5	1, 700									22, 091	49, 200
				2	520									1, 209	7, 000
3	1, 332	56	14, 647	17	3, 460	16	900	4	840					69, 899	155, 515

323.—STEAM FITTINGS AND HEATING APPARATUS.

[illegible]

324.—STEAM PACKING.

3	1,300	268	138,834	20	8,038	10	2,054	8	3,056					357,819	1,003,372	1
		55	27,259			3	700	3	1,236					78,515	160,298	2
1	520	107	59,377	16	4,448									128,044	477,906	3
2	780	100	50,166	13	3,590	7	1,354	5	1,820					147,310	350,510	4
		6	2,032											3,950	14,658	5

325.—STENCILS AND BRANDS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

326.—STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING. (See also Type founding.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
										Average number.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	81	\$1,332,129	\$786,170	\$30,050	\$20,125	\$735,995	\$545,959	\$161,924	1,475	\$1,068,991	177	\$240,479
2	California.....	3	85,245	37,500	.....	.....	37,500	47,745	11,230	57	47,547	5	9,240
3	Connecticut.....	4	65,215	49,308	.....	.....	49,308	15,907	5,520	58	35,166	12	15,052
4	Illinois.....	6	200,750	128,000	.....	.....	128,000	72,750	20,483	265	167,940	21	38,353
5	Massachusetts.....	7	132,378	67,889	.....	.....	67,889	64,489	26,974	206	139,522	12	9,740
6	New York.....	30	495,170	278,600	30,000	20,000	228,600	216,570	42,300	482	389,986	65	98,346
7	Ohio.....	7	43,165	36,850	.....	.....	36,850	6,315	5,705	81	61,014	14	16,200
8	Pennsylvania.....	8	176,810	112,015	.....	.....	112,015	64,795	32,517	176	129,012	19	24,244
9	All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	16	133,396	76,008	50	125	75,833	57,388	17,195	150	98,804	29	29,304

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Georgia, 1; Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Michigan, 2; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; New Hampshire, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Texas, 1.

327.—STRAW GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)

1 The United States (a)...	6	106,750	39,000	250	1,000	37,750	67,750	13,685	433	120,388	9	15,340
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Massachusetts, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

328.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BEET. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

329.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, REFINING.

1 The United States...	393	24,013,008	14,508,975	2,889,472	3,891,614	7,727,889	9,504,033	5,920,763	7,529	2,815,275	469	424,347
2 Arkansas.....	3	395	395	10	25	360	.....	47	13	611	2	85
3 California.....	3	5,509,965	3,904,500	562,800	1,430,000	1,911,700	1,605,465	598,118	751	538,648	28	47,295
4 Illinois.....	36	800,207	505,575	52,031	203,069	250,475	294,632	39,682	386	171,685	60	58,347
5 Indiana.....	42	45,998	25,680	6,190	5,850	13,640	20,318	3,988	156	14,721	31	5,542
6 Iowa.....	14	1,097,685	810,210	50,575	251,735	507,900	287,475	50,101	253	92,698	18	18,560
7 Kansas.....	22	398,700	342,675	29,475	45,450	267,750	56,025	20,938	313	35,664	12	1,935
8 Louisiana.....	38	1,943,601	1,236,350	148,250	353,855	734,245	707,251	518,384	2,015	449,857	46	31,754
9 Massachusetts.....	4	1,862,275	950,475	400,000	300,000	250,475	911,800	3,758,036	245	182,085	41	66,556
10 Michigan.....	7	13,221	12,851	967	2,892	8,992	370	657	42	2,473	4	304
11 Minnesota.....	10	58,817	8,430	210	210	8,010	50,387	26,678	53	18,685	15	9,990
12 Mississippi.....	9	1,067	1,067	117	428	522	.....	.....	39	2,153	4	402
13 Missouri.....	40	145,582	20,787	1,020	1,175	18,592	124,795	17,967	172	43,890	30	20,014
14 Nebraska.....	16	196,634	46,039	10,567	21,138	14,334	150,595	7,694	86	17,075	7	2,440
15 New York.....	14	3,877,973	1,928,450	469,200	538,300	920,950	1,949,523	246,957	657	354,974	47	80,273
16 North Carolina.....	7	1,047	947	70	232	645	100	168	17	703	4	376
17 Ohio.....	24	115,630	23,325	1,825	2,170	19,330	92,305	6,728	111	25,659	15	10,843
18 Pennsylvania.....	10	7,113,245	3,925,769	865,055	540,130	2,520,584	3,187,476	584,892	1,524	753,574	61	57,715
19 South Carolina.....	6	525	525	35	90	400	.....	73	11	489	1	40
20 Tennessee.....	3	164,655	106,155	50,025	25,030	31,100	58,500	11,725	32	21,517	4	5,100
21 Texas.....	51	17,608	16,317	1,187	3,285	11,845	1,291	1,292	155	7,537	11	853
22 Wisconsin.....	25	16,915	16,365	780	2,345	13,240	550	978	142	4,809	14	712
23 All other states (a).....	9	631,263	626,088	239,083	164,205	222,800	5,175	25,660	356	75,768	14	5,211

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; Florida, 1; Maine, 2; South Dakota, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

330.—SURGICAL APPLIANCES. (See also Artificial limbs.)

1 The United States...	155	856,396	278,906	34,775	40,725	203,403	577,490	184,749	912	549,318	248	227,964
2 California.....	13	21,995	7,490	.....	.....	7,490	14,505	5,299	33	22,725	10	9,540
3 Connecticut.....	4	3,270	2,425	.....	.....	2,425	845	918	11	6,505	4	3,251
4 Illinois.....	10	97,950	15,800	2,000	1,000	12,800	82,150	40,061	141	103,788	41	39,694
5 Massachusetts.....	17	51,601	24,026	825	1,800	21,401	27,575	11,001	66	36,591	15	12,668
6 Michigan.....	3	5,820	250	25	75	150	5,570	1,124	7	4,516	4	3,207
7 Missouri.....	10	51,141	17,050	2,200	11,000	3,850	34,091	29,992	37	21,126	14	13,650
8 New Hampshire.....	5	20,150	8,625	125	1,700	6,800	11,525	3,353	24	10,580	6	3,972
9 New Jersey.....	8	21,075	10,130	300	1,000	8,830	10,945	3,397	51	28,637	7	7,890
10 New York.....	39	153,512	44,355	9,200	6,150	29,005	109,157	24,551	189	107,878	51	53,602
11 Ohio.....	11	18,635	5,365	.....	.....	5,365	13,270	30,966	78	34,174	21	11,968
12 Pennsylvania.....	16	350,457	122,255	14,100	16,000	92,155	228,202	26,917	213	133,921	51	48,613
13 Wisconsin.....	5	14,075	2,650	.....	.....	2,650	11,425	2,481	15	6,896	6	4,900
14 All other states and territories. (a)	14	46,715	18,485	6,000	2,000	10,485	28,230	4,689	47	31,981	18	15,009

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: District of Columbia, 2; Indiana, 2; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 2; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Minnesota, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

326.—STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING. (See also Type founding.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
9	\$4,627	1,064	\$702,459	17	\$10,143	56	\$11,464	102	\$79,011	50	\$20,808			\$500,744	\$2,183,909
		22	15,915	3	1,924	3	468	12	12,000	12	8,000			9,946	72,876
2	550	32	17,469	1	300			2	303	9	1,492			21,168	88,650
1	260	215	123,169	1	520	27	5,638							85,765	387,000
2	1,040	162	116,994	2	832					28	10,916			60,889	284,826
2	1,686	353	248,582	9	6,532			53	34,840					194,761	779,455
1	675	56	35,895			3	444	7	7,800					31,187	111,176
		118	80,859			16	3,481	23	20,428					50,519	265,669
1	416	106	63,576	1	35	7	1,433	5	3,640	1	400			46,509	214,257

327.—STRAW GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)

.....		41	22,752	104	30,632	2	442	75	15,000	202	36,222			134,945	329,987	1
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328.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BEET. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)**329.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, REFINING.**

17	5,274	6,660	2,352,446	232	14,410	100	4,286	37	11,860	14	2,652	.....	.....	107,758,811	123,118,259	1
.....	.....	11	526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	960	2,300	2
2	1,100	722	490,573	1	780	.....	.....	11	2,835	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,822,965	22,673,850	3
1	480	306	108,077	7	1,326	13	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,649,736	3,008,358	4
.....	.....	99	8,440	13	467	3	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166,204	200,302	5
.....	.....	231	73,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	526,566	826,589	6
6	555	298	33,599	1	78	2	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,709	151,466	7
.....	.....	1,708	396,845	173	9,667	66	2,500	16	8,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,167,852	12,603,913	8
.....	.....	204	115,529	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,842,736	16,875,538	9
.....	.....	34	2,084	4	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,873	15,819	10
.....	.....	38	8,695	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215,673	251,845	11
.....	.....	21	1,217	.....	.....	4	92	7	364	3	78	.....	.....	6,718	11,179	12
.....	.....	135	23,102	7	774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425,162	574,221	13
.....	.....	77	14,552	1	70	1	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	261,626	323,912	14
.....	.....	597	271,503	2	624	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2,574	.....	.....	15,272,692	17,157,694	15
4	1,475	8	160	1	26	1	16	3	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,332	4,750	16
4	1,664	86	12,699	2	42	4	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553,694	675,024	17
.....	.....	1,459	694,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,836,095	46,599,754	18
.....	.....	10	449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,065	3,903	19
.....	.....	28	16,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,540	264,540	20
.....	.....	143	6,672	.....	.....	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,980	48,395	21
.....	.....	106	3,557	18	431	4	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,363	22,188	22
.....	.....	339	70,497	2	40	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	671,270	822,719	23

330.—SURGICAL APPLIANCES. (See also Artificial limbs.)

52	20,550	342	219,127	197	59,664	23	3,776	13	6,403	36	11,684	1	\$150	524,488	1,650,033	1
3	1,038	13	9,488	5	1,836	.....	.....	1	791	1	32	.....	.....	12,549	47,727	2
8	4,622	3	1,706	.....	.....	1	104	2	1,236	1	208	.....	.....	2,412	11,654	3
.....	.....	67	49,016	18	7,180	.....	.....	7	1,248	7	3,276	.....	.....	138,405	360,300	4
.....	.....	30	17,466	18	5,114	.....	.....	1	.....	1	95	.....	.....	36,955	118,801	5
.....	.....	2	1,067	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	242	.....	.....	2,753	8,831	6
1	572	11	3,756	11	3,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,259	100,600	7
.....	.....	13	5,212	5	1,396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,566	27,175	8
.....	.....	23	14,102	8	2,670	1	200	3	1,300	9	2,475	.....	.....	19,172	60,980	9
5	3,230	62	30,808	59	15,650	4	588	.....	.....	8	4,000	.....	.....	88,925	299,084	10
32	9,976	15	9,638	4	1,446	3	484	.....	.....	3	662	.....	.....	10,300	109,822	11
2	800	80	61,772	58	18,174	13	2,300	5	1,828	4	434	.....	.....	152,840	394,952	12
.....	.....	7	1,736	2	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,348	36,300	13
1	312	16	13,360	9	2,790	1	100	.....	.....	1	260	1	150	17,004	73,807	14

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

331.—TAR AND TURPENTINE. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

331.—TAR AND FURFENALINE

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						Males above 16 years.		
														Aver- age num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.
1 The United States...	670	\$4,062,375	\$2,590,113	\$1,670,378	-----	\$919,735	\$1,472,262	\$178,662	15,315	\$2,933,491	49	\$26,944		
2 Georgia	228	2,242,592	1,454,422	903,283	-----	551,139	788,170	108,003	9,911	2,012,396	22	14,210		
3 Florida.....	15	182,992	132,317	102,842	-----	29,475	50,675	5,520	484	93,269	-----	-----		
4 Mississippi.....	24	173,698	116,318	87,050	-----	29,268	57,380	9,754	645	117,626	25	11,184		
5 North Carolina.....	194	785,055	431,471	269,341	-----	162,130	353,584	20,038	1,747	273,688	1	50		
6 South Carolina.....	201	605,873	408,000	270,552	-----	137,448	197,873	32,056	2,243	378,768	-----	-----		
7 All other states (a).....	8	72,165	47,585	37,310	-----	10,275	24,580	3,291	285	57,744	1	1,500		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 7; Missouri, 1.

332.—TAXIDERMY.

1 The United States...	63	293,112	56,309	22,100	\$23,550	10,659	236,803	20,361	155	102,237	65	55,875
2 Maine	4	4,685	685	-----	-----	685	4,000	849	7	2,996	5	2,272
3 Massachusetts	6	12,415	2,200	600	600	1,000	10,215	3,192	15	10,192	7	5,860
4 Minnesota	3	29,025	15,325	10,000	4,000	1,325	13,700	1,608	8	5,360	3	2,740
5 Missouri	3	792	133	-----	-----	133	659	434	5	2,875	3	2,275
6 New York	19	165,113	14,209	2,900	6,350	4,959	150,904	6,399	56	42,549	21	21,555
7 Pennsylvania	10	18,750	12,935	4,600	7,650	685	5,815	1,654	13	5,202	8	3,494
8 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	18	62,332	10,822	4,000	4,950	1,872	51,510	6,225	51	33,063	18	17,679

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Colorado, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Illinois, 2; Michigan, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Jersey, 2; North Dakota, 1; Ohio, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

333.—TEASELS.

1 The United States (a)...	5	61,400	23,150	4,550	17,200	1,400	33,250	1,088	72	21,584	3	1,040
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a The only reports received for this industry were from the state of New York.

334.—THREAD, LINEN. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

335.—TIMBER PRODUCTS, NOT MANUFACTURED AT MILL. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

1 The United States...	1,606	61,541,086	37,823,089	30,894,979	-----	6,928,110	23,717,997	5,187,790	46,142	11,353,608	907	514,559
2 Alabama	35	234,938	137,658	91,075	-----	46,583	97,280	38,582	614	124,866	21	12,924
3 Arkansas	16	109,777	68,878	47,850	-----	21,028	40,899	12,683	276	56,166	10	4,848
4 California	37	350,599	284,295	211,720	-----	72,575	66,304	45,808	392	158,691	23	9,800
5 Colorado	11	102,905	37,365	28,450	-----	8,915	65,540	18,830	313	106,055	6	4,880
6 Connecticut	19	81,930	48,515	28,810	-----	19,705	33,415	12,116	136	43,470	5	2,450
7 Florida	13	39,867	14,095	6,270	-----	7,825	25,772	9,133	341	48,597	2	650
8 Georgia	15	135,067	123,035	89,625	-----	33,410	12,032	25,479	348	115,001	5	2,665
9 Idaho	3	42,250	16,050	-----	-----	16,050	26,200	8,720	34	20,350	1	1,800
10 Illinois	6	38,650	32,130	16,000	-----	16,130	6,520	8,160	58	11,340	3	1,000
11 Indiana	30	148,897	78,423	45,316	-----	33,107	70,474	12,862	547	168,367	11	4,905
12 Iowa	6	42,510	17,725	4,300	-----	13,425	24,785	5,893	105	195,480	3	1,400
13 Kentucky	4	16,400	7,900	2,700	-----	5,200	8,500	1,525	81	17,415	5	1,460
14 Louisiana	5	127,715	78,415	65,500	-----	12,915	49,300	14,712	414	81,574	6	3,150
15 Maine	63	1,094,868	476,577	322,602	-----	153,975	618,291	76,167	3,167	422,690	33	13,766
16 Maryland	5	10,100	7,730	5,360	-----	2,370	2,370	682	23	2,601	5	780
17 Massachusetts	24	133,827	78,855	60,000	-----	18,855	54,972	8,437	161	35,059	8	3,762
18 Michigan	206	18,476,744	11,235,852	9,209,983	-----	2,025,869	7,240,892	1,490,160	10,292	2,722,172	133	105,872
19 Minnesota	75	11,121,863	9,213,865	8,396,805	-----	817,060	1,907,998	620,578	5,991	1,261,453	99	68,291
20 Mississippi	28	65,559	24,479	15,788	-----	8,691	41,080	10,649	317	45,863	14	5,654
21 Missouri	82	587,307	455,605	181,517	-----	274,088	131,702	26,169	1,514	576,785	28	9,890
22 New Hampshire	39	1,369,787	1,128,952	782,405	-----	346,547	240,835	83,975	1,075	284,917	8	1,629
23 New Jersey	4	10,978	9,956	5,900	-----	4,056	1,022	158	22	5,276	1	500
24 New York	70	696,291	241,734	137,868	-----	103,866	454,557	47,723	1,391	362,008	27	10,069
25 North Carolina	25	57,218	37,587	17,290	-----	20,297	19,631	18,287	273	49,083	8	2,730
26 Ohio	34	71,043	36,773	25,663	-----	11,110	34,270	9,956	198	44,036	9	3,558
27 Oregon	50	560,165	400,470	229,645	-----	170,825	159,695	65,815	757	224,798	19	8,785
28 Pennsylvania	95	1,584,520	1,078,317	861,240	-----	217,077	506,203	78,346	1,890	544,462	36	14,744
29 Rhode Island	3	9,235	7,415	4,300	-----	3,115	1,820	3,022	17	6,950	-----	-----
30 South Carolina	24	120,940	42,370	27,720	-----	14,650	78,570	25,157	349	59,627	7	1,780

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

331.—TAR AND TURPENTINE. (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
-----	-----	14,488	\$2,818,631	16	\$925	1	\$50	543	\$72,761	125	\$9,419	93	\$4,761	\$2,874,693	\$8,077,379	1
-----	-----	9,563	1,955,577	-----	-----	-----	-----	270	37,924	40	3,985	16	700	1,001,686	4,242,255	2
-----	-----	477	92,673	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	500	1	96	-----	-----	45,865	191,859	3
-----	-----	429	88,465	-----	-----	-----	-----	86	11,184	51	3,485	54	3,308	102,902	282,066	4
-----	-----	1,644	263,072	13	675	1	50	55	7,948	18	1,290	15	603	1,018,302	1,705,833	5
-----	-----	2,113	366,375	3	250	-----	-----	104	11,430	15	563	8	150	677,383	1,524,100	6
-----	-----	262	52,469	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	3,775	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,555	131,266	7

332.—TAXIDERM.

		75	43,002	6	1,536	4	689	4	910	1	225			37,727	231,773	1
		2	724											878	5,815	2
		6	3,932			1	175			1	225			1,502	18,444	3
		5	2,620											806	11,290	4
		2	600											590	4,914	5
		33	20,808			1	156	1	30					15,220	96,720	6
		5	1,708											3,810	13,710	7
		22	12,610	6	1,536	2	358	3	880					14,921	80,880	8

333.—TEASELS.

		42	13,337	10	3,120	3	936	14	3,151					50,362	84,700	1
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334.—THREAD, LINEN. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)**335.—TIMBER PRODUCTS, NOT MANUFACTURED AT MILL.** (See special report on Forest industries in Part III.)

		35,319	8,298,903	201	34,905	11	2,191	9,678	2,498,638	10	3,108	7	1,304	11,006,678	34,289,807	1
		478	89,127	1	25			114	22,790					69,899	371,975	2
		244	47,470					22	3,850					15,199	143,035	3
		315	131,938	8	1,591			46	15,362					65,222	340,691	4
		306	100,875	1	300									37,365	191,559	5
		86	30,920	1	150			44	9,950					23,809	116,808	6
		194	31,216	3	351			142	16,380					11,694	90,572	7
		125	36,761					218	75,575					41,222	239,100	8
		33	18,550											57,925	201,800	9
		52	10,040					3	300					13,706	44,215	10
		353	115,522					183	47,940					59,525	313,730	11
		45	12,805					57	181,275					14,455	227,237	12
		64	15,355					12	600					4,570	35,346	13
		47	6,944					361	71,480					16,035	145,450	14
		2,730	360,187	2	60			402	48,677					278,028	942,216	15
		12	1,093					3	364	2	260	1	104	684	5,190	16
		105	22,511					48	8,786					36,185	101,609	17
		6,797	1,926,881	25	4,688	3	280	3,316	680,673	12	2,578	6	1,200	3,812,831	9,637,663	18
		5,789	1,176,872					103	16,290					1,499,538	4,062,122	19
		161	25,636					142	11,573					15,268	99,613	20
		675	153,322	2	88	1	20	808	413,465					116,135	872,081	21
		778	216,406					289	66,882					125,635	624,383	22
		12	4,296					9	480					3,450	10,242	23
		865	206,936	7	1,348			492	143,655					148,847	702,736	24
		200	35,694	3	137			62	10,522					31,777	131,055	25
		138	29,923					51	10,555					28,335	118,113	26
		634	185,813	24	5,160			80	25,040					82,237	535,842	27
		698	185,488	11	1,242	1	106	1,142	342,682	2	200			284,635	1,315,136	28
		17	6,950											3,930	20,135	29
		191	21,287					151	36,560					21,507	164,167	30

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

335.—TIMBER PRODUCTS, NOT MANUFACTURED AT MILL—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
31	Tennessee.....	33	\$72,900	\$45,194	\$27,694	.....	\$17,500	\$27,706	\$13,741	277	\$45,325	11	\$2,170
22	Texas.....	30	500,844	310,811	171,065	.....	139,746	190,033	55,327	999	369,707	26	17,882
33	Vermont.....	43	174,379	104,645	83,110	.....	21,535	69,734	12,633	311	39,699	10	2,690
34	Virginia.....	25	62,925	42,305	25,110	.....	17,195	20,620	8,666	368	41,613	11	3,265
35	Washington.....	152	1,954,878	1,290,989	657,695	.....	633,294	663,889	284,073	2,432	1,108,376	96	64,938
36	West Virginia.....	26	545,042	396,412	352,550	.....	43,862	148,630	40,371	478	89,059	21	7,520
37	Wisconsin.....	266	20,772,278	10,200,882	8,656,053	.....	1,544,829	10,571,396	1,990,358	10,123	1,852,757	194	111,154
38	All other states and territories. (a)	4	15,890	10,830	.....	.....	10,830	5,060	2,811	58	11,920	2	1,200

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 1; Montana, 1; Utah, 2.

336.—TINFOIL. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

337.—TINSMITHING, COPPERSMITHING, AND SHEET-IRON WORKING. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)

1 The United States...	7,002	38,434,900	17,223,734	4,597,401	\$5,561,681	7,064,652	21,211,166	3,029,860	38,442	21,036,375	6,931	5,366,780
2 Alabama.....	25	133,600	36,700	10,500	10,500	15,700	96,900	10,825	138	83,140	21	17,917
3 Arizona.....	3	22,720	4,200	150	1,500	2,550	18,520	2,247	16	11,738	.....	.....
4 Arkansas.....	18	45,786	20,675	3,950	6,800	9,925	25,111	3,117	61	42,254	22	17,871
5 California.....	167	1,822,084	629,565	130,385	100,325	398,855	1,192,519	148,658	1,110	699,074	172	154,694
6 Colorado.....	38	212,607	48,030	1,100	1,700	45,230	164,577	29,968	200	167,975	52	60,509
7 Connecticut.....	96	606,341	265,362	49,325	60,800	155,237	340,979	50,267	612	325,028	87	66,171
8 Delaware.....	17	100,055	53,525	12,500	31,000	10,025	46,530	6,603	88	50,275	19	13,563
9 District of Columbia.....	72	432,406	163,580	89,950	35,350	38,280	268,826	29,604	424	259,120	91	77,511
10 Florida.....	5	5,905	2,230	200	500	1,530	3,675	805	12	4,968	2	926
11 Georgia.....	37	282,770	213,695	69,200	78,500	65,995	69,075	15,538	368	178,370	50	41,324
12 Idaho.....	4	23,885	13,075	2,100	6,900	4,075	10,810	671	27	15,392	4	3,172
13 Illinois.....	600	3,829,207	1,732,495	425,460	462,740	844,295	2,096,712	284,723	3,589	2,010,079	571	476,924
14 Indiana.....	247	839,912	379,382	122,960	141,255	115,167	460,530	51,252	936	433,290	201	123,222
15 Iowa.....	222	624,417	290,506	67,475	118,775	104,256	333,911	51,135	632	342,788	154	100,000
16 Kansas.....	162	450,418	270,150	97,395	105,845	66,910	180,268	27,880	336	178,556	107	59,774
17 Kentucky.....	93	448,157	201,468	58,400	56,778	86,290	246,689	31,170	533	266,533	118	85,210
18 Louisiana.....	80	286,814	103,158	20,450	28,100	54,608	183,656	26,331	455	261,382	103	90,402
19 Maine.....	103	352,999	116,480	17,110	51,025	48,345	236,519	24,541	314	169,766	92	56,690
20 Maryland.....	226	2,483,033	1,023,574	205,600	313,254	504,720	1,459,459	140,007	3,589	1,405,539	304	218,099
21 Massachusetts.....	406	2,127,417	803,987	174,975	216,195	412,817	1,323,430	227,086	2,397	1,472,830	439	356,936
22 Michigan.....	271	729,468	355,450	84,685	101,520	169,245	374,018	77,427	872	438,694	206	122,338
23 Minnesota.....	218	1,301,292	650,993	259,045	226,955	164,993	650,299	80,709	960	537,706	217	157,009
24 Mississippi.....	18	88,103	45,928	15,120	17,900	12,908	42,175	3,828	98	54,624	14	10,370
25 Missouri.....	323	1,591,819	658,233	184,405	188,900	284,928	933,586	160,546	1,648	909,526	318	258,165
26 Montana.....	9	50,250	22,500	6,600	5,900	10,000	27,750	3,900	31	28,544	2	1,120
27 Nebraska.....	103	284,380	136,920	54,000	37,425	45,495	147,460	25,231	315	187,416	82	63,049
28 Nevada.....	4	10,700	5,200	1,500	1,500	2,200	5,500	605	7	3,925	2	1,625
29 New Hampshire.....	56	235,927	110,136	42,001	40,810	27,325	125,791	13,875	161	88,109	49	28,071
30 New Jersey.....	98	653,959	362,250	119,025	161,425	81,800	291,709	33,843	546	336,089	91	85,419
31 New York.....	1,155	7,483,547	3,464,194	811,230	1,087,664	1,565,300	4,019,353	695,650	7,945	4,715,978	1,328	1,183,578
32 North Carolina.....	25	55,982	32,117	6,367	12,700	13,050	23,865	4,316	88	33,545	22	10,943
33 North Dakota.....	10	50,350	14,350	1,200	4,000	9,150	36,000	5,939	32	20,662	9	5,902
34 Ohio.....	518	2,290,266	1,105,324	295,200	405,543	404,581	1,184,942	177,516	2,505	1,252,231	502	351,060
35 Oregon.....	26	277,240	61,950	18,450	28,500	15,000	215,290	28,489	98	86,918	34	35,006
36 Pennsylvania.....	835	4,679,432	2,170,325	669,633	821,412	679,280	2,509,197	300,863	3,915	2,230,014	808	574,437
37 Rhode Island.....	64	346,330	121,446	30,350	24,400	66,696	224,884	33,937	390	249,357	63	55,484
38 South Carolina.....	29	112,725	71,055	23,120	31,950	15,985	41,670	8,032	102	49,228	30	16,667
39 South Dakota.....	11	40,691	28,805	6,895	18,810	3,100	11,886	1,481	17	8,957	1	180
40 Tennessee.....	54	225,862	83,074	24,335	16,955	41,584	142,788	25,234	350	189,337	76	55,577
41 Texas.....	102	401,231	221,655	66,015	80,880	74,760	179,576	35,553	326	214,673	69	48,806
42 Utah.....	9	91,905	57,950	40,000	10,300	7,650	33,955	5,257	70	57,402	19	20,750
43 Vermont.....	69	195,891	84,800	16,985	33,650	34,165	111,091	12,438	180	83,512	49	24,480
44 Virginia.....	73	264,006	103,378	42,525	33,075	27,778	160,628	23,162	351	166,488	85	52,794
45 Washington.....	29	158,430	65,880	22,500	21,975	21,405	92,550	12,895	133	112,567	22	21,559
46 West Virginia.....	27	144,230	74,940	27,650	34,650	12,640	69,290	6,868	107	59,750	35	26,638
47 Wisconsin.....	237	1,522,251	730,734	165,180	279,640	285,924	791,507	89,218	1,348	536,269	185	133,070
48 Wyoming.....	4	7,575	4,550	1,000	2,500	1,050	3,025	485	4	2,692	2	1,092
49 All other territories (a).....	4	10,525	7,750	3,000	2,900	1,850	2,775	126	6	4,056	2	676

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: New Mexico, 2; Oklahoma, 2.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

335.—TIMBER PRODUCTS, NOT MANUFACTURED AT MILE.—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		120	\$18,470					146	\$24,685					\$26,624	\$131,691	31
		730	269,426	4	\$860			239	81,539					98,802	614,309	32
		162	19,972					136	16,967	3	\$70			31,062	114,857	33
		178	28,724	1	180			178	9,444					20,516	88,775	34
		2,161	990,902	43	11,462	5	\$1,710	127	39,364					400,893	2,382,674	35
		385	78,639					72	2,900					54,786	275,725	36
		9,422	1,678,352	65	7,263	1	75	441	55,913					3,436,847	8,850,705	37
		17	7,600					39	3,120					7,500	27,250	38

336.—TINFOIL. (See "All other industries", at end of table.)

337.—TINSMITHING, COPPERSMITHING, AND SHEET-IRON WORKING. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)

134	\$59,330	27,225	14,364,601	1,043	230,760	948	152,504	1,856	785,505	242	62,978	63	\$13,917	31,217,522	66,653,746	1
		116	65,127			1	96							156,685	309,650	2
		16	11,738											14,740	41,250	3
		39	24,383											52,453	104,807	4
4	1,942	751	496,484	32	9,805	122	21,369	29	14,780					1,493,343	2,627,832	5
		138	103,510	7	3,040	2	416	1	500					220,377	496,998	6
		408	227,872	35	10,112	25	2,834	38	13,648	8	2,249	11	2,142	501,017	992,326	7
		64	35,900			5	812							39,843	108,500	8
1	167	329	180,958	1	208	2	276							311,602	700,410	9
		10	4,042											4,452	11,600	10
		314	136,505			3	416	1	125					233,572	528,814	11
		23	12,220											17,091	45,984	12
19	9,862	2,671	1,406,391	184	49,584	32	5,636	112	61,682					3,242,973	6,827,538	13
6	2,226	573	281,764	5	1,050	92	10,319	59	14,709					671,534	1,431,396	14
4	1,124	459	238,389	2	700	4	400	9	2,175					491,279	1,035,071	15
		219	116,627	1	175	2	150	7	1,830					229,567	537,209	16
3	1,540	368	168,964	19	2,960	7	1,014	18	6,845					376,138	838,324	17
		275	133,774	3	442	5	832	63	35,932					246,579	641,404	18
1	312	218	111,864					2	750	1	150			198,209	482,017	19
5	1,830	2,164	842,374	240	34,440	143	29,252	591	236,252	107	32,372	35	10,920	3,246,489	5,538,301	20
18	7,820	1,780	1,035,943	45	11,674	9	1,000	104	59,041	2	416			1,530,176	3,884,772	21
2	598	633	308,880	1	416	16	2,676	7	3,286	3	300	4	200	621,313	1,348,557	22
4	1,800	707	372,441			28	4,071	4	2,385					935,955	1,847,017	23
		72	41,502			11	2,572	1	180					83,119	162,385	24
3	1,420	1,168	610,704	15	3,500	95	15,870	49	19,867					1,454,096	3,142,666	25
		29	27,424											53,240	100,900	26
1	300	211	112,595	3	780	2	316	16	10,376					215,546	540,800	27
		4	1,550					1	750					2,708	7,795	28
		112	60,038											126,174	266,599	29
		390	238,282	3	650	5	1,038	17	8,700	40	2,000			436,512	1,031,508	30
29	14,354	5,878	3,294,607	156	46,417	109	16,210	408	151,069	24	9,088	13	655	6,240,012	14,245,039	31
		65	22,302	1	300									61,826	127,021	32
		23	14,760											31,086	72,700	33
9	3,963	1,577	775,057	152	32,632	72	12,195	159	70,532	34	6,792			1,822,085	3,880,752	34
2	1,300	60	49,640	1	900			1	72					248,295	447,092	35
17	5,768	2,880	1,576,177	49	9,997	58	9,409	102	53,698	1	468			2,900,615	6,580,224	36
		315	188,178	2	550	2	256	8	4,889					314,885	683,750	37
		70	32,401			1	60	1	100					57,684	137,010	38
		16	8,777											13,619	28,846	39
2	500	250	130,110			16	2,050	6	1,100					266,374	595,258	40
		256	165,672					1	195					313,364	717,861	41
1	1,040	44	34,580			6	1,032							76,633	164,089	42
		116	56,509	1	250	1	75	3	1,848	10	350			114,081	254,821	43
		238	107,233			20	3,772	8	2,689					192,112	490,911	44
		111	91,008											102,832	283,860	45
		67	32,085			5	1,036							68,024	133,854	46
3	1,464	992	372,280	85	10,178	47	4,984	24	5,500	12	8,793			1,178,849	2,128,389	47
		2	1,600											2,240	6,300	48
		4	3,380											6,124	13,539	49

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

338.—TOBACCO, CHEWING, SMOKING, AND SNUFF.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Aver-age num-ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States....	395	\$30,841,316	\$7,526,380	\$1,463,852	\$3,204,161	\$2,858,367	\$23,314,936	\$19,463,749	31,267	\$8,568,071	1,452	\$1,611,541	
2 California.....	3	19,410	3,200	.....	.....	3,200	16,210	10,514	30	14,696	4	4,660	
3 Georgia.....	6	13,507	4,200	200	1,600	2,400	9,307	3,302	43	3,200	3	990	
4 Illinois.....	15	941,620	161,005	32,405	26,520	102,080	780,615	727,485	648	274,700	55	73,958	
5 Kentucky.....	38	2,687,471	632,536	107,103	224,600	300,833	2,054,935	2,320,144	2,627	808,482	135	143,970	
6 Louisiana.....	5	115,238	24,650	3,500	5,500	15,650	90,588	32,871	171	58,451	16	11,845	
7 Maryland.....	6	2,203,619	853,548	132,244	589,875	131,429	1,350,071	928,023	1,221	374,101	43	38,966	
8 Michigan.....	5	1,586,460	307,947	45,000	120,250	142,697	1,278,513	1,309,858	1,352	408,425	62	89,472	
9 Minnesota.....	4	41,100	10,600	.....	.....	10,600	30,500	11,286	23	19,754	13	5,304	
10 Missouri.....	26	4,533,925	954,487	187,500	437,957	329,030	3,579,438	4,456,979	3,384	1,518,683	262	398,527	
11 New Jersey.....	4	311,113	113,644	32,000	62,223	19,421	197,469	134,322	151	65,281	20	18,591	
12 New York.....	30	2,671,274	800,596	269,050	299,050	232,496	1,870,678	1,606,457	1,650	720,545	118	146,186	
13 North Carolina.....	90	3,370,267	764,985	141,085	325,500	298,400	2,605,282	1,411,623	6,165	960,707	162	117,102	
14 Ohio.....	20	2,105,848	527,620	121,500	191,349	214,771	1,578,228	1,936,909	1,940	646,490	70	97,380	
15 Pennsylvania.....	11	1,347,228	559,429	176,800	282,708	99,921	787,799	372,956	330	155,240	46	50,623	
16 Tennessee.....	24	358,932	101,900	28,165	47,185	26,550	257,032	152,849	567	97,424	36	19,658	
17 Virginia.....	93	6,840,276	1,522,926	160,250	552,144	810,532	5,317,350	3,337,634	10,085	2,142,385	315	300,984	
18 Wisconsin.....	4	683,774	65,486	.....	.....	65,486	618,288	523,567	264	125,969	18	30,425	
19 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	11	1,010,254	117,621	27,050	37,700	52,871	892,633	786,970	616	182,538	74	62,900	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arizona, 1; Delaware, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Massachusetts, 2; Texas, 1; West Virginia, 2.

339.—TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

1 The United States....	10,956	59,517,827	10,193,759	3,323,453	4,077,496	2,792,810	49,324,068	17,673,063	98,156	44,767,989	10,903	8,182,002
2 Alabama.....	21	67,995	19,695	3,200	15,200	1,295	48,300	20,234	158	74,657	14	8,912
3 Arkansas.....	8	20,599	530	.....	.....	530	20,069	5,619	37	16,742	9	6,136
4 California.....	231	1,873,307	113,198	27,785	11,565	73,848	1,760,109	447,892	2,847	1,279,421	381	293,653
5 Colorado.....	43	267,566	23,230	5,900	9,200	8,130	244,336	58,929	329	245,565	51	56,071
6 Connecticut.....	159	578,859	95,723	28,165	41,850	25,708	483,136	126,704	829	451,698	127	93,317
7 Delaware.....	23	41,087	18,945	8,650	8,300	1,995	22,142	14,256	88	40,314	19	11,070
8 District of Columbia....	70	114,782	40,990	24,900	8,800	7,290	73,792	30,046	159	83,279	71	42,457
9 Florida.....	86	1,686,396	215,641	67,385	113,595	34,661	1,470,755	603,883	5,352	3,457,610	78	80,944
10 Georgia.....	17	45,336	2,860	600	500	1,760	42,476	12,038	78	40,745	9	5,968
11 Illinois.....	715	3,209,601	675,011	275,765	286,365	112,881	2,534,590	770,271	4,827	2,405,563	721	529,536
12 Indiana.....	346	732,740	176,357	67,857	69,630	38,870	556,383	248,310	1,595	683,183	301	172,099
13 Iowa.....	201	986,271	134,537	37,639	56,640	40,258	851,734	213,312	1,320	602,482	220	158,333
14 Kansas.....	110	301,777	67,000	27,150	24,000	15,850	234,777	73,874	434	190,885	87	51,160
15 Kentucky.....	144	528,297	105,568	40,740	43,620	21,208	422,729	138,541	853	375,259	158	94,100
16 Louisiana.....	78	379,496	60,556	9,200	11,300	40,056	318,940	263,964	1,945	753,829	95	72,049
17 Maine.....	25	80,330	8,992	3,132	2,225	3,635	71,338	17,620	116	57,075	21	12,084
18 Maryland.....	335	1,396,602	282,574	106,462	115,122	60,990	1,114,028	363,944	2,227	920,535	376	225,250
19 Massachusetts.....	338	1,786,599	136,941	26,502	38,825	65,614	1,655,658	437,851	2,835	1,467,485	336	260,927
20 Michigan.....	373	1,516,952	254,233	91,135	78,480	84,618	1,262,719	414,876	2,830	1,300,359	403	267,407
21 Minnesota.....	157	755,076	141,562	89,150	29,635	22,777	613,514	174,003	1,056	566,635	181	140,723
22 Missouri.....	404	1,060,739	198,656	67,020	96,984	34,652	862,083	275,219	1,720	859,493	413	270,461
23 Montana.....	6	16,639	4,600	2,000	2,600	600	12,039	3,568	15	8,010	4	2,194
24 Nebraska.....	84	261,616	58,810	22,435	24,100	12,284	202,797	71,485	438	213,330	70	50,290
25 New Hampshire.....	23	85,245	4,138	350	1,475	2,313	81,107	20,312	160	81,163	24	17,138
26 New Jersey.....	444	1,055,558	459,902	183,170	230,425	46,307	595,656	233,327	1,433	704,272	369	227,838
27 New York.....	2,858	23,436,083	3,451,773	1,120,729	1,170,351	1,160,693	19,984,310	5,963,186	32,111	16,183,372	3,246	2,979,692
28 North Carolina.....	17	1,073,390	183,440	20,400	127,250	35,790	889,950	494,714	928	268,654	28	20,680
29 North Dakota.....	14	44,543	8,355	1,650	3,900	2,805	36,188	11,819	68	41,104	15	11,186
30 Ohio.....	937	2,729,275	571,595	188,545	223,409	159,641	2,157,680	1,131,702	6,575	2,517,143	876	537,651
31 Oregon.....	12	56,045	8,880	1,000	5,400	2,480	47,165	12,071	56	31,783	12	10,088
32 Pennsylvania.....	1,967	9,471,276	2,094,513	594,761	1,015,145	484,607	7,376,763	3,362,955	18,969	6,482,202	1,542	969,266
33 Rhode Island.....	31	119,289	18,221	3,200	6,950	8,071	101,068	31,927	205	89,873	25	18,062
34 South Carolina.....	7	9,630	1,030	.....	.....	1,030	8,600	5,956	28	12,909	6	2,853
35 South Dakota.....	12	27,600	2,160	200	1,000	960	25,440	7,673	59	23,865	12	6,129
36 Tennessee.....	25	90,953	10,595	2,900	3,600	4,095	80,358	33,283	163	90,206	24	17,643
37 Texas.....	25	126,346	21,988	1,575	13,500	6,913	104,358	29,976	169	96,384	20	16,649
38 Utah.....	6	62,833	1,864	.....	.....	1,864	60,969	11,807	59	44,837	2	1,616
39 Vermont.....	14	62,298	2,385	180	500	1,705	59,913	11,751	78	49,620	14	12,320
40 Virginia.....	102	1,869,416	153,557	21,950	30,400	101,207	1,655,859	1,048,290	2,428	785,187	169	180,350
41 Washington.....	20	56,990	4,052	610	950	2,492	52,938	20,535	91	63,941	13	9,333
42 West Virginia.....	55	172,889	71,853	26,225	37,800	7,828	101,036	142,920	507	228,837	44	30,432
43 Wisconsin.....	355	1,301,856	286,640	121,736	113,505	51,399	1,015,216	308,868	1,967	868,872	316	207,155
44 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	8	17,650	6,600	1,500	4,000	1,100	11,050	3,552	14	9,611	1	780

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 1; Oklahoma, 1; Wyoming, 6.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

338.—TOBACCO, CHEWING, SMOKING, AND SNUFF.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.										
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
25	\$9,372	11,274	\$3,630,623	6,550	\$1,265,960	2,735	\$225,897	3,668	\$952,199	4,014	\$774,640	1,549	\$97,839	\$29,192,249	\$65,843,587	1		
		13	5,526	7	2,950					6	1,560			61,352	90,905	2		
		12	1,317	15	490	10	353	3	50					4,363	13,938	3		
1	300	156	92,280	396	104,724	36	2,190			4	1,248			727,314	2,027,153	4		
13	4,606	1,189	389,411	193	35,065	228	18,969	583	156,871	221	54,784	65	4,806	2,847,081	6,788,586	5		
		86	37,322	21	2,400	5	944	23	3,190	20	2,750			128,728	282,080	6		
		248	110,166	824	213,617	106	11,352							1,534,205	3,216,247	7		
		468	175,188	248	49,820	27	2,790	40	5,099	507	86,056			2,383,032	4,742,412	8		
		10	5,450											22,948	54,085	9		
5	2,546	1,260	579,710	1,017	322,196	106	4,729	200	78,033	490	129,861	44	3,081	8,030,780	15,428,764	10		
		44	21,190	6	1,336			40	15,882	28	6,332	13	1,950	111,095	348,814	11		
1	350	611	284,244	157	41,022	103	17,568	106	52,705	554	178,470			1,610,642	4,431,373	12		
1	500	2,208	451,813	1,198	126,375	1,092	72,647	398	101,550	307	40,721	799	49,999	1,867,400	4,783,484	13		
		757	283,325	466	91,211	29	3,376	277	110,274	341	57,924			2,925,371	5,991,177	14		
2	400	110	48,067	29	7,676					143	48,474			507,282	1,355,121	15		
		157	34,727	115	14,918	79	4,908	88	20,518	32	1,561	60	1,134	212,268	577,690	16		
1	250	3,699	970,968	1,740	229,370	898	84,079	1,852	400,007	1,024	120,858	556	35,869	4,825,432	11,804,813	17		
1	420	168	79,474	33	6,290	12	1,560			32	7,800			353,896	1,212,668	18		
		78	60,445	85	13,500	4	432	58	8,020	305	36,241	12	1,000	1,039,060	2,694,277	19		

339.—TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

253	110,927	20,515	9,585,024	8,527	2,327,476	2,200	233,342	38,937	19,281,741	15,687	4,847,289	1,134	150,188	50,298,960	129,693,275	1
1	600	13	7,454	1	350	11	1,231	116	55,755	1	265	1	90	81,248	211,632	2
		10	3,899			8	778	10	5,929					17,810	46,313	3
3	2,140	167	76,188	89	26,481	30	5,246	2,098	846,888	77	28,305	2	520	1,015,692	3,140,248	4
2	900	167	115,832	21	9,246	7	1,650	75	58,238	6	3,628			203,243	575,161	5
		188	90,386	67	18,970	7	1,038	387	230,446	54	17,341	1	200	421,184	1,110,078	6
		6	1,762	4	751	4	598	40	19,827	13	5,806	2	500	23,736	83,013	7
1	273	48	22,200					38	18,289			1	60	75,878	211,767	8
1	500	1,835	1,210,134	527	184,689	6	1,397	2,367	1,794,277	482	177,842	56	7,827	3,237,961	8,123,220	9
1	900	36	17,842	1	172	7	752	18	13,311	6	1,800			42,502	110,149	10
9	3,668	1,031	504,014	275	73,186	170	24,005	2,160	1,141,715	424	125,063	37	4,376	2,894,526	6,942,185	11
3	1,585	265	93,796	40	7,834	62	8,826	677	342,977	217	52,225	30	3,791	671,665	1,835,712	12
7	3,100	407	189,977	90	23,490	86	13,278	338	170,266	164	42,837	8	1,201	592,534	1,704,570	13
1	300	143	53,926	30	7,136	11	1,210	142	73,893	15	2,780	5	480	199,387	534,117	14
1	400	82	28,008	3	450	56	6,940	452	220,683	75	21,234	26	3,444	384,339	1,058,039	15
5	2,657	269	102,447	276	71,296	5	1,120	638	279,239	657	225,121			510,022	1,569,745	16
		31	15,142	15	3,743	1	200	48	25,906					58,953	162,023	17
3	1,300	494	180,545	53	12,811	63	7,979	1,058	459,767	177	32,758	3	125	1,048,483	2,858,344	18
16	7,415	435	246,470	252	79,096	9	1,631	1,349	725,864	437	145,932	1	150	1,822,641	4,165,900	19
5	2,170	541	268,664	309	64,689	48	6,471	1,243	605,892	274	84,122	7	944	1,340,477	3,512,603	20
7	3,616	298	145,546	96	30,517	51	8,365	347	206,317	67	30,098	9	1,453	599,211	1,554,774	21
13	4,042	417	193,825	46	11,601	87	11,555	681	349,107	49	17,065	14	1,837	778,492	2,154,882	22
		6	2,652					4	2,540	1	624			9,539	23,770	23
2	1,248	181	100,955	31	8,271	33	5,173	90	40,190	24	5,886	7	1,308	203,032	578,936	24
		46	13,423	3	870	8	1,248	78	48,328			1	156	102,926	228,650	25
13	4,304	387	176,610	29	6,216	30	4,627	535	268,744	60	14,595	10	1,329	694,763	1,909,406	26
97	46,592	6,040	3,013,078	3,044	940,897	366	53,181	13,448	7,029,742	5,775	2,104,221	95	15,969	19,432,008	47,422,603	27
		361	111,119	18	2,852	128	13,287	193	82,308	170	36,288	30	2,120	967,502	2,551,567	28
		43	24,645	3	699	1	150	6	4,424			97	11,924	54,399	126,902	29
17	6,103	1,135	463,214	763	192,196	157	20,244	2,322	955,801	1,208	330,010			2,447,042	7,024,748	30
		23	13,970			4	750	17	6,975					31,797	92,460	31
42	16,879	4,057	1,498,081	2,068	458,773	489	44,672	6,374	2,439,329	3,786	975,535	611	80,167	7,299,782	19,978,429	32
1	235	28	13,595	28	8,006			52	27,472	67	21,945	4	558	97,834	254,586	33
		6	2,820					16	7,236					11,017	33,431	34
		31	11,548	1	82			13	5,927	1	50	1	129	23,570	66,458	35
		44	23,043	3	544	7	1,288	75	44,652	9	2,936	1	100	84,442	236,807	36
		117	68,961	5	918	12	1,783	12	7,146	1	624	2	300	85,858	241,970	37
		4	2,475	1	350	1	156	41	36,280	10	3,960			45,637	113,097	38
		22	12,013	1	50			34	23,406	7	1,831			40,488	117,717	39
		461	168,366	107	27,941	132	19,847	279	81,044	1,248	303,790	32	3,849	1,463,878	3,727,842	40
														67,096	178,410	41
1	450	18	11,651	1	180	6	1,476	52	40,851	49	10,030	21	2,729	141,813	562,060	42
1	50	59	21,099	28	5,552	18	2,174	287	156,771	76	20,742	19	2,552	962,202	2,524,949	43
		561	260,978	198	46,521	78	9,064	719	321,860					12,351	34,002	44
		4	2,659			1	52	8	6,120							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

340.—TOBACCO, STEMMING AND REHANDLING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.				
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						Males above 16 years.		
														Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	202	\$5,735,610	\$869,735	\$197,635	\$482,375	\$189,725	\$4,865,875	\$424,869	6,504	\$1,455,946	516	\$322,909		
2 Kentucky.....	79	1,675,083	467,290	110,956	276,900	79,440	1,207,793	110,641	2,372	443,340	108	78,424		
3 Missouri.....	3	14,700	11,700	1,500	9,000	1,200	3,000	390	92	14,757	1	244		
4 North Carolina.....	13	282,460	66,760	24,100	39,500	3,160	215,700	8,891	175	28,070	17	11,943		
5 Ohio.....	38	737,440	40,215	8,050	15,100	17,065	697,225	36,032	761	283,388	54	41,886		
6 Pennsylvania.....	47	943,846	71,180	14,500	39,000	17,680	872,666	78,652	1,010	199,427	127	48,789		
7 Tennessee.....	5	8,225	2,600	235	1,975	390	5,625	1,238	35	3,849	5	417		
8 Virginia.....	101	1,886,806	178,690	34,800	90,700	53,190	1,708,116	182,599	1,821	433,685	191	130,206		
9 All other states (a).....	6	187,050	31,300	3,500	10,200	17,600	155,750	6,426	238	49,430	13	11,000		

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Indiana, 1; New York, 2; Wisconsin, 1.

341.—TOOLS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)

1 The United States...	462	11,376,622	5,232,703	742,349	1,216,408	3,273,946	6,143,919	835,443	7,095	4,144,838	671	656,944
2 California.....	9	148,595	109,900	41,700	18,600	49,600	38,695	6,219	69	61,926	12	11,978
3 Connecticut.....	24	1,563,407	508,286	68,225	148,771	291,290	1,055,121	101,870	785	461,768	40	45,579
4 Illinois.....	29	227,852	97,012	15,450	11,450	70,112	130,840	11,009	257	149,593	42	34,686
5 Indiana.....	5	37,425	22,075	3,300	3,200	15,575	15,350	806	44	21,964	6	4,900
6 Kentucky.....	7	3,998	2,470	400	230	1,840	1,528	703	10	5,911	7	4,736
7 Maine.....	5	59,175	39,275	500	10,675	28,100	19,900	3,984	62	28,556	7	4,940
8 Maryland.....	6	62,145	44,900	4,000	7,200	33,700	17,245	1,839	46	23,964	8	4,708
9 Massachusetts.....	86	2,188,223	1,031,721	132,222	228,200	671,299	1,156,502	203,701	1,301	842,868	132	143,724
10 Michigan.....	13	142,302	60,503	13,900	16,800	29,803	81,799	11,825	113	64,700	19	13,839
11 Minnesota.....	5	36,965	10,665	.....	2,115	8,550	26,300	4,103	25	16,202	10	7,192
12 Missouri.....	13	265,850	118,001	32,260	22,485	63,256	147,849	23,120	172	104,163	20	22,320
13 New Hampshire.....	5	29,495	16,900	2,200	7,000	7,700	12,595	2,952	31	13,402	4	2,050
14 New Jersey.....	24	306,928	158,360	5,600	28,900	123,860	148,568	29,166	361	205,332	38	36,576
15 New York.....	82	1,532,006	691,131	114,483	128,283	448,365	840,875	78,952	1,001	545,011	118	115,261
16 Ohio.....	34	1,788,625	909,934	96,775	221,450	591,709	878,691	212,548	1,070	589,072	67	64,306
17 Pennsylvania.....	77	2,599,743	1,159,589	167,159	313,049	678,781	1,440,154	129,105	1,521	877,574	107	107,856
18 Rhode Island.....	11	57,122	32,750	1,600	1,900	29,250	24,372	2,176	54	37,235	12	11,197
19 Vermont.....	3	17,589	7,189	200	800	6,189	10,400	1,026	23	15,789	2	2,080
20 Virginia.....	3	7,955	3,515	1,000	400	2,115	4,440	130	8	4,530	3	2,180
21 Wisconsin.....	7	130,327	78,317	26,000	11,075	41,242	52,010	5,865	50	25,256	5	5,816
22 All other states (a).....	14	170,895	130,210	15,375	33,225	81,610	40,685	4,344	92	50,022	12	11,520

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 2; Delaware, 2; Georgia, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 1.

342.—TOYS AND GAMES.

1 The United States...	139	2,781,185	1,173,652	159,050	348,200	666,402	1,607,533	283,592	3,440	1,346,850	265	261,377
2 Connecticut.....	5	187,947	66,200	8,900	31,200	26,100	121,747	5,884	165	68,653	13	13,780
3 Illinois.....	3	15,931	3,800	.....	.....	3,800	12,131	764	35	12,192	2	3,000
4 Massachusetts.....	18	485,740	161,127	13,250	63,700	84,177	324,613	51,952	528	218,068	31	31,120
5 Michigan.....	3	68,200	24,000	2,700	8,800	12,500	44,200	6,826	95	47,785	6	8,500
6 New Jersey.....	11	42,523	22,663	6,850	7,150	8,663	19,860	2,570	67	17,690	11	6,161
7 New York.....	48	926,886	399,595	29,500	71,700	298,395	527,291	138,301	1,141	493,977	117	127,136
8 Ohio.....	8	106,240	52,090	16,200	20,400	15,490	54,150	5,873	152	57,242	13	11,372
9 Pennsylvania.....	24	399,553	199,355	20,850	57,450	121,055	200,198	26,384	523	176,104	43	33,766
10 Vermont.....	5	132,350	60,000	10,800	31,200	18,000	72,350	8,342	155	60,462	5	5,050
11 Wisconsin.....	3	129,451	67,726	18,500	14,100	35,126	61,725	14,849	197	54,211	4	4,300
12 All other states (a).....	11	286,364	117,096	31,500	42,500	43,096	169,268	21,847	382	140,466	20	17,192

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Indiana, 2; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 2; Missouri, 2; New Hampshire, 2; Rhode Island, 1.

343.—TRUNKS AND VALISES. (See also Leather goods.)

1 The United States...	395	6,900,756	1,854,899	634,355	668,950	551,594	5,045,857	663,762	6,785	3,513,749	732	712,865
2 Alabama.....	4	9,030	2,230	1,000	600	630	6,800	3,667	41	16,834	3	2,280
3 California.....	13	241,295	18,910	1,500	1,000	16,410	222,385	22,169	171	121,802	24	30,843
4 Colorado.....	4	37,768	8,583	4,000	2,000	2,583	29,185	6,142	28	26,294	6	11,532
5 Connecticut.....	5	68,544	28,394	5,000	14,000	9,394	40,150	4,366	112	41,304	3	3,700
6 District of Columbia.....	4	28,735	1,710	.....	.....	1,710	27,025	3,749	44	24,270	4	3,420
7 Georgia.....	6	88,600	18,775	25	300	18,450	69,825	11,629	208	71,580	9	7,462
8 Illinois.....	20	406,400	145,025	60,000	59,000	26,025	261,375	27,108	317	186,585	45	46,103
9 Indiana.....	8	23,520	1,470	.....	.....	1,470	22,050	5,903	47	27,202	8	8,980
10 Iowa.....	8	34,800	8,500	4,000	2,000	2,500	26,300	4,866	39	16,582	7	4,695
11 Kansas.....	4	24,975	6,775	3,000	3,000	775	18,200	2,231	23	13,581	5	4,400

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

340.—TOBACCO, STEMMING AND REHANDLING.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3	\$4,520	3,087	\$710,637	1,215	\$188,752	413	\$49,685	717	\$105,296	426	\$64,867	127	\$9,280	\$12,813,108	\$16,209,761	1
2	1,520	1,052	225,444	189	20,495	190	16,649	550	60,878	169	31,820	112	8,110	2,589,005	3,474,750	2
.....	.....	68	11,922	12	1,910	11	681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,432	.....	3
.....	.....	68	9,665	60	4,264	18	1,280	10	833	2	85	.....	.....	444,500	516,750	4
.....	.....	349	134,002	260	82,100	98	25,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,615,478	3,371,794	5
.....																
.....	.....	814	147,874	57	2,520	12	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,555,536	2,054,360	6
.....	.....	23	3,172	6	230	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,337	39,032	7
.....	.....	659	160,628	581	72,233	63	3,301	157	43,585	155	22,562	15	1,170	5,420,492	6,487,643	8
1	3,000	54	17,930	50	5,000	20	2,100	.....	.....	100	10,400	.....	.....	156,760	247,000	9

341.—TOOLS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)

14	5,842	4,787	2,627,648	112	36,452	88	15,842	1,340	772,777	70	27,066	13	2,267	3,517,269	10,528,025	1
1	520	52	48,156	.....	.....	2	522	2	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,682	151,070	2
.....	.....	558	314,709	22	8,060	1	156	134	80,464	30	12,800	.....	.....	371,712	1,220,130	3
.....	.....	212	112,939	1	720	.....	.....	2	1,248	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,386	299,730	4
.....	.....	23	10,490	.....	.....	1	156	14	6,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,319	36,800	5
.....	.....	3	1,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,970	12,405	6
.....																
.....	.....	55	23,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,625	80,550	7
.....	.....	38	19,256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,610	56,000	8
3	1,300	831	511,046	5	1,932	3	510	293	173,962	27	9,482	7	912	488,972	1,880,733	9
1	420	80	48,720	2	416	6	936	5	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	112,738	222,018	10
.....	.....	15	9,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,652	51,440	11
1	650	61	37,132	1	600	9	1,864	77	40,967	.....	.....	3	630	136,566	302,483	12
.....	.....	13	6,952	3	850	.....	.....	11	3,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,014	35,625	13
1	624	270	147,102	4	818	17	3,298	30	16,810	1	104	.....	.....	69,121	376,997	14
1	200	671	346,322	22	6,358	20	2,718	155	68,997	12	4,680	2	475	336,235	1,185,377	15
4	1,360	826	405,240	22	6,350	3	504	148	111,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	468,396	1,617,071	16
1	468	899	487,920	26	9,672	18	3,478	469	267,930	.....	.....	1	250	1,250,420	2,694,250	17
.....	.....	42	26,038	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,790	66,526	18
.....	.....	18	13,397	3	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,943	27,000	19
.....	.....	5	2,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,867	11,630	20
1	300	43	19,276	1	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,961	79,651	21
.....	.....	72	36,802	.....	.....	8	1,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,290	119,939	22

342.—TOYS AND GAMES.

27	10,044	1,838	749,257	432	101,228	141	21,422	373	121,258	272	67,219	92	15,045	1,453,738	3,749,755	1
.....	.....	57	24,903	9	1,976	3	468	63	23,168	20	4,358	.....	.....	69,932	164,905	2
.....	.....	17	4,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2,496	8	2,496	.....	.....	18,610	44,223	3
3	1,296	297	130,340	58	10,659	13	2,108	49	18,642	58	19,394	19	4,500	273,913	633,617	4
.....	.....	88	39,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,609	156,276	5
1	520	34	8,287	14	2,166	2	192	1	104	4	260	.....	.....	13,976	50,870	6
14	5,192	489	239,079	215	59,527	40	6,450	85	23,456	141	28,337	40	4,800	599,787	1,467,582	7
4	832	95	37,647	19	2,750	.....	.....	3	1,872	3	624	15	2,145	29,904	130,000	8
2	924	278	97,928	66	12,642	65	8,454	34	11,540	27	9,250	8	1,600	148,188	463,130	9
.....	.....	131	47,672	13	3,060	.....	.....	6	4,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,236	148,180	10
1	480	138	43,881	4	750	.....	.....	50	4,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,189	167,660	11
2	800	214	76,126	34	7,698	18	3,750	74	30,500	10	2,400	10	2,000	102,364	323,338	12

343.—TRUNKS AND VALISES. (See also Leather goods.)

21	10,134	3,631	1,824,420	229	58,522	125	19,422	1,924	857,190	72	21,264	51	9,932	4,703,982	10,821,621	1
.....	.....	38	14,554	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,809	42,825	2
.....	.....	111	72,663	7	2,756	14	3,840	15	11,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,515	389,627	3
.....	.....	20	13,612	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,997	76,256	4
1	312	83	31,944	20	4,600	5	748	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,066	153,235	5
.....	.....	35	19,500	5	1,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,970	87,450	6
.....	.....	74	26,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	31,200	.....	.....	25	6,500	97,435	211,950	7
.....	.....	258	137,204	11	3,020	3	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,756	443,057	8
.....	.....	32	16,512	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,785	68,925	9
1	240	29	11,007	1	240	.....	.....	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,675	58,277	10
.....	.....	18	9,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,900	36,500	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES BY

343.—TRUNKS AND VALISES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
												Number.	Wages.
12	Kentucky.....	16	\$336,911	\$59,370	\$14,500	\$25,000	\$19,870	\$277,541	\$31,368	426	\$189,958	34	\$28,673
13	Maine.....	13	51,319	3,650	25	50	3,575	47,669	4,554	74	26,234	15	7,889
14	Maryland.....	20	27,130	6,571	2,580	2,300	1,691	20,559	4,481	76	30,046	14	8,484
15	Massachusetts.....	26	185,731	19,782	5,000	5,000	14,782	165,949	46,943	221	133,701	36	27,153
16	Michigan.....	7	218,771	42,985	8,200	17,025	17,760	175,786	13,965	194	79,470	25	18,388
17	Minnesota.....	8	107,512	24,718	5,000	9,000	10,718	82,794	7,838	74	43,584	15	15,150
18	Missouri.....	21	313,277	90,870	29,000	30,000	31,870	222,407	33,086	274	184,189	43	50,904
19	Nebraska.....	4	23,350	3,700	2,000	600	1,100	19,650	5,207	19	12,949	4	3,600
20	New Hampshire.....	3	40,900	27,850	16,500	10,600	750	13,050	550	14	7,523	2	1,812
21	New Jersey.....	18	1,398,073	485,325	169,600	176,400	139,325	912,748	96,331	1,312	712,596	81	83,042
22	New York.....	78	881,076	242,579	99,000	80,200	63,379	638,497	97,715	831	521,747	128	127,087
23	Ohio.....	26	371,823	44,246	16,000	5,400	22,846	327,577	52,869	510	262,976	53	56,790
24	Oregon.....	4	35,925	975	5,000	10,500	975	34,950	4,740	22	12,340	6	3,900
25	Pennsylvania.....	37	291,087	42,020	5,000	10,500	26,520	249,067	44,602	368	171,471	46	30,892
26	Rhode Island.....	3	19,800	600	5,000	10,500	600	19,200	1,145	9	5,780	2	1,560
27	Tennessee.....	6	40,750	8,450	1,500	2,500	4,450	32,300	6,375	89	31,730	12	8,360
28	Texas.....	5	56,980	20,975	2,500	2,000	16,475	36,005	14,328	59	40,850	9	7,704
29	Utah.....	3	5,950	1,400	500	500	900	4,550	2,335	16	9,249	5	3,510
30	Wisconsin.....	13	1,293,149	422,211	173,925	178,475	69,811	870,938	90,070	851	343,925	58	60,467
31	All other states (a).....	8	237,575	66,250	10,500	31,500	24,250	171,325	13,430	306	156,397	30	43,980

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; Louisiana, 2; South Carolina, 1; Virginia, 2; Washington, 2.

344.—TYPE FOUNDRY. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)

1 The United States....	38	4,968,309	2,287,971	86,500	177,500	2,023,971	2,680,338	236,907	2,172	1,401,749	199	269,350
2 Illinois.....	3	438,545	199,805	-----	-----	199,805	238,740	27,900	195	162,800	18	29,000
3 Maryland.....	4	272,000	145,000	-----	-----	145,000	127,000	18,040	121	67,875	17	19,569
4 Massachusetts.....	4	362,994	102,040	-----	-----	102,040	260,954	26,353	213	129,252	12	14,582
5 Missouri.....	3	468,400	190,500	12,500	36,000	142,000	277,900	19,441	206	121,836	13	15,286
6 New York.....	11	1,053,792	563,398	-----	-----	563,398	490,394	32,659	534	336,828	52	69,354
7 Ohio.....	3	773,878	431,728	-----	110,000	321,728	342,150	28,360	278	170,971	24	35,921
8 Pennsylvania.....	5	1,035,000	403,500	36,500	28,500	338,500	631,500	37,272	382	275,261	35	57,116
9 All other states (a).....	5	563,700	252,000	37,500	3,000	211,500	311,700	46,882	243	136,926	28	28,522

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Minnesota, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

345.—TYPEWRITERS AND SUPPLIES.

1 The United States....	30	1,421,783	615,948	35,350	47,050	533,548	805,835	119,773	1,735	1,078,203	88	126,154
2 Connecticut.....	3	402,413	105,101	50	50	105,001	297,312	44,588	385	191,900	7	13,300
3 Massachusetts.....	3	81,374	57,624	-----	-----	57,624	23,750	8,030	100	48,270	11	8,678
4 New York.....	13	699,431	336,773	35,000	46,000	255,773	362,658	59,083	1,110	732,865	48	70,196
5 Pennsylvania.....	3	130,479	75,200	-----	-----	75,200	55,279	3,615	55	38,600	4	5,100
6 All other states (a).....	8	108,036	41,250	300	1,000	39,950	66,836	4,457	85	68,568	18	28,880

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 2.

346.—UMBRELLAS AND CANES.

1 The United States....	435	5,646,289	897,622	159,350	187,303	550,969	4,748,667	961,328	6,863	3,204,797	743	721,637
2 California.....	10	21,385	3,725	-----	-----	3,725	17,660	4,455	26	20,052	11	9,860
3 District of Columbia.....	4	10,525	2,975	1,100	900	975	7,550	2,196	15	5,227	3	2,195
4 Georgia.....	4	350	265	-----	-----	265	85	286	5	1,676	3	1,220
5 Illinois.....	16	23,120	7,430	3,000	2,000	2,430	15,690	7,008	29	16,418	16	10,596
6 Indiana.....	4	1,515	240	-----	-----	240	1,275	549	6	2,237	2	1,400
7 Kentucky.....	7	9,485	3,275	2,000	1,000	275	6,210	1,574	12	5,654	7	3,600
8 Louisiana.....	5	1,790	1,155	-----	-----	1,155	635	1,030	7	2,482	3	1,650
9 Maryland.....	15	161,115	25,080	7,100	10,100	7,880	136,035	7,894	158	48,002	21	14,256
10 Massachusetts.....	13	244,620	15,462	-----	-----	15,462	229,158	16,715	245	110,967	28	34,474
11 Michigan.....	4	86,150	33,050	10,000	20,000	3,050	53,100	3,910	36	13,276	2	2,500
12 Missouri.....	10	28,705	5,610	1,700	1,100	2,810	23,095	4,535	39	21,861	17	15,390
13 New Jersey.....	13	136,000	89,200	25,500	30,500	33,200	46,800	6,052	241	98,998	10	8,996
14 New York.....	204	1,595,970	242,631	18,000	11,500	213,131	1,263,339	226,506	2,744	1,492,758	377	394,043
15 Ohio.....	27	189,063	49,430	16,700	17,353	15,377	139,633	22,700	347	155,686	54	53,653
16 Pennsylvania.....	75	3,118,800	372,569	66,550	79,150	226,869	2,746,231	644,717	2,715	1,100,416	161	151,991
17 Rhode Island.....	4	31,175	10,750	-----	-----	10,750	20,425	5,434	106	51,889	11	7,665
18 Wisconsin.....	4	22,332	12,310	5,600	5,500	1,210	10,022	655	14	5,038	2	614
19 All other states (a).....	16	54,189	22,465	2,100	8,200	12,165	31,724	5,112	118	52,160	15	7,534

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Florida, 1; Maine, 2; Minnesota, 2; Montana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

343.—TRUNKS AND VALISES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3	\$1,800	217	\$84,446	28	\$6,056	11	\$1,225	122	\$55,754	15	\$2,572	6	\$432	\$215,778	\$528,192	12
		26	9,050	23	4,395			8	4,500	2	400			65,794	125,769	13
		49	16,966			1	52	12	4,544					43,745	110,000	14
2	1,170	146	87,773	13	3,276			24	14,324					263,100	518,792	15
		155	58,276	3	1,050	11	1,756							136,838	295,756	16
		51	26,360	3	468			5	1,606					51,151	134,644	17
		121	65,533			2	312	108	67,440					211,762	568,050	18
		14	9,229			1	120							9,910	32,600	19
		8	3,719					4	1,992					6,820	18,380	20
1	300	438	246,672	22	5,410	21	2,650	698	357,930	41	14,592	10	2,000	981,007	2,015,413	21
4	2,712	584	348,073	42	13,359	4	625	59	27,215	10	2,676			651,885	1,568,587	22
1	520	289	137,118	31	7,240	21	3,344	113	57,340	2	624			322,576	861,975	23
		14	8,200			2	240							12,150	40,000	24
2	1,120	171	81,263	3	822	9	1,398	137	55,876					289,313	591,911	25
		7	4,220											14,280	25,700	26
		47	18,614			4	494	26	4,262					39,740	85,000	27
1	480	49	32,666											28,909	142,438	28
		9	5,262	1	237	1	240							8,200	30,400	29
5	1,480	332	136,236	14	3,775	15	2,120	415	138,447	2	400	10	1,000	526,376	1,193,812	30
		206	92,149	2	468			68	19,800					143,740	366,100	31

344.—TYPE FOUNDRY. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)

23	10,888	707	482,933	134	71,083	40	7,372	538	340,431	471	210,577	60	9,115	1,434,092	3,916,904	1
8	3,560	19	9,200					25	12,500	125	108,540			466,240	765,000	2
1	1,560	64	37,111	8	1,780	13	2,915	18	4,940					35,240	162,200	3
3	1,234	88	62,039	6	1,790	1	104	23	24,712	80	24,791			62,558	316,815	4
2	300	114	76,455	3	1,090	2	410	26	20,095	40	7,200	6	1,006	50,277	270,809	5
1	800	109	89,674	98	57,824			161	82,352	105	35,824	8	1,000	495,536	988,260	6
		109	69,042					72	48,651	55	14,157	18	3,200	99,975	389,690	7
2	832	127	85,338			14	2,100	185	126,875	2	250	17	2,750	128,630	666,558	8
6	2,602	77	54,074	19	8,599	10	1,843	28	20,306	64	19,815	11	1,165	95,636	357,572	9

345.—TYPEWRITERS AND SUPPLIES.

16	6,573	1,045	656,143	154	46,759	2	254	427	241,270	3	1,050			632,723	3,630,126	1
		262	144,200	112	32,600			1	750	3	1,050			110,570	480,500	2
1	243	65	31,474	23	7,875									14,551	83,040	3
8	2,770	613	415,589	14	4,056	2	254	425	240,000					436,811	2,774,593	4
		48	30,000	3	1,500									16,850	121,500	5
7	3,560	57	34,880	2	728			1	520					53,941	170,493	6

346.—UMBRELLAS AND CANES.

98	47,300	2,606	1,348,737	1,831	575,218	139	23,624	353	140,666	1,093	347,615			7,562,921	13,771,927	1
2	1,740	6	4,760	5	2,132			2	1,560					16,290	58,211	2
		6	2,002	5	926	1	104							7,290	16,500	3
1	300	1	156											1,183	3,975	4
1	500	7	3,900	5	1,422									19,736	54,095	5
		2	612	2	225									4,887	7,790	6
		2	1,014	3	1,040									9,612	19,185	7
		2	572	2	260									1,320	5,720	8
														197,068	305,366	9
3	364	18	9,172	12	2,492			10	2,318	94	19,400			395,655	578,977	10
2	1,404	44	25,438	52	17,576	1	182	20	6,000	98	25,893			84,115	112,128	11
		13	5,544	21	5,232											
		8	3,380	12	2,834	2	257			1	100			49,354	86,692	12
														67,721	188,962	13
2	832	106	53,014	10	2,652	1	104	111	33,300	233	104,532			2,570,201	5,246,282	14
50	25,436	1,024	609,757	880	299,300	54	6,376	126	53,314	8	1,875			290,368	564,222	15
4	1,812	121	61,470	138	31,971	19	3,185	3	1,720							
32	14,612	1,075	486,786	650	196,206	61	13,416	81	42,454	655	194,951			3,783,768	6,304,984	16
		83	40,360	10	3,500					2	364			20,760	83,940	17
		12	4,424											7,895	22,027	18
1	300	76	36,376	24	7,450					2	500			35,698	112,871	19

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

347.—UPHOLSTERY MATERIALS. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)

347.—UPHOLSTERY

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
										Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Wages.
1 The United States...	152	\$4,427,654	\$1,441,558	\$343,629	\$467,290	\$630,639	\$2,986,096	\$244,043	3,479	\$1,454,062	243	\$229,938	
2 California	5	48,015	37,950	21,800	6,350	9,800	10,065	1,374	29	12,644	3	2,916	
3 Illinois	3	66,101	37,296	1,100	11,600	24,596	28,805	6,057	108	45,506	5	2,940	
4 Indiana	8	83,203	37,711	6,150	10,713	20,848	45,492	6,446	93	44,316	10	9,970	
5 Louisiana	4	33,275	13,550	2,900	3,050	7,600	19,725	895	64	22,038	6	5,552	
6 Maryland	7	1,146,223	148,850	29,900	54,500	64,450	997,373	25,057	793	233,275	5	4,250	
7 Massachusetts	4	85,900	48,100	15,000	12,000	21,100	37,800	7,715	124	41,802	5	2,528	
8 Michigan	6	55,252	34,000	7,100	10,400	16,500	21,252	4,453	99	24,135	7	3,960	
9 Minnesota	4	111,950	87,150	23,100	20,350	38,700	24,800	9,149	70	23,692	10	13,290	
10 Missouri	5	124,825	66,300	30,600	9,500	26,200	58,525	13,106	120	68,995	10	9,142	
11 New Jersey	7	134,901	67,900	3,100	8,100	56,700	67,001	6,679	153	57,444	10	9,142	
12 New York	38	493,295	210,552	53,433	83,750	73,369	282,743	38,548	573	342,338	76	75,294	
13 Ohio	15	267,005	100,080	22,730	45,750	31,600	166,925	25,122	192	82,429	17	10,632	
14 Oregon	3	19,970	10,250	-----	3,000	7,250	9,720	1,621	16	11,400	2	2,700	
15 Pennsylvania	22	982,211	283,999	57,092	109,202	117,705	698,212	53,853	696	302,537	58	63,336	
16 Rhode Island	5	682,984	189,070	44,534	60,850	83,686	493,914	38,785	235	106,511	12	14,296	
17 All other states and territories. (a)	16	92,544	68,800	20,090	18,175	30,535	23,744	5,183	114	35,000	17	9,132	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; District of Columbia, 1; Florida, 2; Georgia, 1; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; North Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 1; Texas, 1; Virginia, 2; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

348.—VARNISH. (See also Paints, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

1 The United States...	140	11,308,943	2,703,849	743,525	1,083,116	877,208	8,605,094	1,310,811	1,851	1,749,061	675	998,672
2 California.....	3	38,300	8,750	5,000	1,250	2,500	29,550	7,788	14	10,232	5	4,800
3 Connecticut.....	7	470,761	131,520	21,200	61,200	46,120	329,241	59,917	92	66,471	32	31,328
4 Illinois.....	10	1,279,571	382,059	89,750	176,804	115,505	897,512	90,129	189	192,464	64	108,614
5 Indiana.....	3	188,858	40,421	3,640	20,371	16,410	148,437	39,717	35	33,940	11	16,100
6 Massachusetts.....	17	291,162	75,013	19,990	27,058	27,965	216,149	49,324	89	65,774	34	31,673
7 Michigan.....	3	571,200	136,700	28,500	56,700	51,500	434,500	30,766	111	85,480	53	53,300
8 Missouri.....	7	147,040	15,130	5,898	2,000	7,232	131,910	16,217	37	33,188	13	15,350
9 New Jersey.....	22	2,361,199	494,615	101,400	244,175	149,040	1,866,584	353,348	250	274,423	98	171,596
10 New York.....	32	4,500,951	1,012,201	372,400	331,558	308,243	3,488,750	542,947	692	710,153	250	417,100
11 Ohio.....	16	743,235	136,360	30,700	55,200	50,460	606,875	68,089	147	121,066	64	74,640
12 Pennsylvania.....	17	543,415	177,837	44,700	52,300	80,837	365,578	36,342	116	114,056	45	66,311
13 All other states (a).....	3	173,251	93,243	20,347	51,500	21,396	80,008	16,227	79	41,214	6	7,860

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Virginia, 1.

349.—VAULT LIGHTS AND VENTILATORS. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

1 The United States...	15	175,225	35,250	3,000	1,500	30,750	139,975	25,388	205	160,594	31	44,814
2 New York.....	10	132,775	24,150	500	500	23,150	108,625	20,839	126	111,918	24	35,790
3 All other states (a).....	5	42,450	11,100	2,500	1,000	7,600	31,350	4,549	79	48,676	7	9,024

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 4; Pennsylvania, 1.

350.—VINEGAR AND CIDER.

1 The United States...	694	5,858,395	3,685,561	880,388	1,188,302	1,616,871	2,172,834	355,334	3,388	1,149,060	739	425,098
2 California.....	8	67,364	32,450	3,300	12,800	16,350	34,914	11,283	34	26,849	14	12,909
3 Connecticut.....	23	56,652	39,532	4,223	17,484	17,825	17,120	2,486	68	13,365	16	5,549
4 Georgia.....	9	49,025	25,650	11,350	4,050	10,250	23,375	1,972	52	14,658	20	6,773
5 Illinois.....	41	797,848	522,508	155,610	158,857	208,041	275,340	44,607	290	156,097	71	68,093
6 Indiana.....	35	60,746	34,019	6,180	11,195	16,644	26,727	2,853	119	17,321	22	5,567
7 Iowa.....	8	184,492	107,920	32,166	40,400	35,354	76,572	6,061	64	32,786	16	11,384
8 Kansas.....	15	125,841	95,240	29,900	33,950	31,390	30,601	5,858	86	25,974	16	11,565
9 Kentucky.....	11	374,737	162,630	37,500	59,600	65,530	212,107	30,352	119	74,518	27	23,724
10 Louisiana.....	3	16,170	11,000	-----	-----	11,000	5,170	2,968	18	12,336	6	6,416
11 Maine.....	11	17,856	12,130	685	2,985	8,460	5,726	530	24	2,569	7	1,111
12 Maryland.....	6	71,007	34,259	8,104	9,900	16,255	36,748	3,411	43	23,481	14	13,631
13 Massachusetts.....	72	353,808	226,664	26,420	107,360	92,884	127,144	17,049	248	50,999	53	13,585
14 Michigan.....	90	352,648	223,442	31,783	68,036	123,623	129,206	22,416	445	63,267	72	14,198
15 Minnesota.....	4	62,540	37,388	12,000	9,000	16,388	25,152	5,843	21	13,868	5	5,540
16 Missouri.....	31	561,038	390,677	201,265	108,345	81,067	170,361	31,900	209	119,523	54	52,162

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

347.—UPHOLSTERY MATERIALS. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.															Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5	\$2,210	1,829	\$778,629	554	\$168,778	72	\$10,680	339	\$169,945	338	\$78,645	99	\$15,237	\$3,013,253	\$5,733,039	1	
		26	9,728											14,818	32,460	2	
		52	22,554			4	512	30	16,848			17	2,652	78,338	153,150	3	
1	300	65	25,760	6	1,584	2	200	9	6,502					78,813	161,642	4	
		36	11,598	22	4,888									128,291	178,650	5	
		504	170,399	35	7,400	28	4,786	45	17,040	120	22,200	56	7,200	675,056	1,076,078	6	
		51	18,479	53	16,544			4	1,148	11	3,103			87,881	147,254	7	
1	450	75	16,793	4	600	8	832	4	1,500					32,836	68,105	8	
		70	23,692											32,420	90,633	9	
		45	31,816	17	6,500	3	125	27	13,640			18	3,624	78,575	193,500	10	
		36	21,019	106	27,127	1	156							61,336	149,419	11	
2	1,260	324	192,489	147	60,591			16	9,320	8	3,384			477,272	1,013,695	12	
		103	41,282	11	2,590	1	125	40	22,300	20	5,500			186,421	363,022	13	
		14	8,700											22,900	53,650	14	
1	200	242	106,278	91	23,324	6	722	151	76,191	147	32,486			750,161	1,400,711	15	
		114	59,089	62	17,630	10	1,500	9	3,397	28	10,599			254,229	534,089	16	
		72	18,953			9	1,722	4	2,059	4	1,373	8	1,761	50,906	116,981	17	

348.—VARNISH. (See also Paints, and special report on Chemicals and allied products in Part III.)

31	17,674	1,108	721,837	17	4,888	8	1,354	8	3,700	2	468	2	468	7,805,663	13,795,510	1
		9	5,432											35,100	61,110	2
		55	33,167	3	676			2	1,300					354,738	611,083	3
2	1,456	118	81,012	1	312	3	670	1	400					803,978	1,299,319	4
		24	17,840											154,975	299,401	5
		55	34,101											350,982	571,992	6
3	1,600	55	30,580											748,969	975,000	7
2	1,720	22	16,118											97,958	191,008	8
4	2,340	146	99,887	2	600									1,035,792	2,308,035	9
13	7,538	416	282,515	6	1,560	3	504			2	468	2	468	2,790,502	5,213,663	10
		73	42,896	4	1,480	1	50	5	2,000					707,982	1,023,852	11
4	1,820	66	46,395			1	130							621,392	1,038,357	12
3	1,200	69	31,894	1	260									103,205	202,690	13

349.—VAULT LIGHTS AND VENTILATORS. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)

		172	115,080	1	600	1	100							185,529	455,413	1
		101	75,528	1	600									147,860	332,813	2
		71	39,552			1	100							37,669	122,600	3

350.—VINEGAR AND CIDER.

12	3,290	2,432	706,555	145	9,140	30	1,291	20	3,083	10	612			3,268,455	6,649,300	1
		20	13,940											51,678	97,396	2
		50	7,600					2	216					25,622	71,354	3
		32	7,885											37,202	82,640	4
		216	87,944	2	50			1	10					441,911	810,159	5
		88	11,439	6	259	3	56							48,593	92,892	6
2	1,320	43	18,882	3	1,200									66,215	147,411	7
1	178	67	14,071	2	160									42,890	112,259	8
2	700	89	49,734	1	360									316,051	652,810	9
		12	5,920											12,964	40,415	10
		17	1,458											4,968	12,906	11
		24	8,958	2	520	2	260	1	112					23,622	65,734	12
		195	37,414											165,524	322,798	13
		301	46,538	48	1,324	13	425			7	112			258,510	514,374	14
4	670	16	8,328											20,768	63,770	15
		143	65,016	2	480	1	40	9	1,824					344,362	685,870	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

350.—VINEGAR AND CIDER—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num-ber.	Wages.	
17 Nebraska	4	\$65,900	\$54,000	\$11,000	\$14,500	\$28,500	\$11,900	\$4,335	27	\$18,210	7	\$6,900	
18 New Hampshire	25	35,601	26,396	3,130	8,540	14,726	9,205	1,260	71	7,404	18	2,316	
19 New Jersey	11	110,195	93,795	25,550	39,050	29,195	16,400	1,768	38	12,575	11	4,843	
20 New York	129	1,498,996	914,435	139,190	336,635	438,610	584,561	76,683	769	234,289	129	75,240	
21 Ohio	86	238,044	150,635	17,815	25,755	107,065	87,409	22,098	316	73,133	81	28,304	
22 Pennsylvania	35	235,886	136,263	20,060	32,580	83,623	99,623	17,244	128	52,498	33	22,152	
23 Texas	4	89,687	76,337	45,500	25,500	5,337	13,350	7,366	17	10,104	6	3,904	
24 Vermont	10	7,985	6,735	300	2,510	3,925	1,250	603	23	1,715	7	701	
25 Washington	3	12,150	8,300	800	3,500	4,000	3,850	1,939	12	7,900	-----	-----	
26 Wisconsin	11	343,118	234,275	55,555	49,620	129,100	108,843	22,923	91	53,797	19	17,086	
27 All other states and ter-ritories. (a)	9	69,061	28,881	1,002	6,150	21,729	40,180	9,526	56	29,833	15	11,444	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 2; West Virginia, 1.

351.—WASHING MACHINES AND CLOTHES WRINGERS.

1 The United States...	163	1,712,953	588,735	100,580	184,379	303,776	1,124,218	82,444	1,239	589,523	205	156,750
2 Illinois	6	7,519	1,635	209	350	1,085	5,884	852	30	15,270	12	7,820
3 Indiana	16	152,980	46,000	6,765	8,550	30,685	106,980	8,458	178	80,185	30	17,429
4 Iowa	8	95,816	29,450	2,850	9,300	17,300	66,366	7,240	83	35,650	11	10,222
5 Kansas	6	4,420	3,455	455	1,650	1,350	965	190	10	4,151	4	1,641
6 Kentucky	8	4,770	860			860	3,910	1,034	14	8,799	8	5,611
7 Massachusetts	3	9,300	4,350	75	3,000	1,275	4,950	715	10	7,260	4	3,524
8 Michigan	11	33,365	15,381	2,095	7,515	5,771	17,984	1,975	44	15,885	11	5,854
9 Minnesota	7	12,382	6,405	250	1,680	4,475	5,977	872	16	7,006	4	2,616
10 Missouri	7	11,595	6,850	150	250	6,450	4,745	1,142	17	9,072	7	4,404
11 New York	18	252,824	102,355	22,050	32,550	47,755	150,469	21,280	181	97,683	29	28,190
12 Ohio	21	115,410	43,072	8,600	11,313	23,159	72,338	7,563	100	44,794	19	11,752
13 Pennsylvania	27	491,809	183,051	28,025	53,843	101,183	308,258	22,950	288	126,609	43	35,453
14 Texas	4	2,505	1,343	55	228	1,060	1,162	75	9	1,560	1	350
15 Vermont	3	35,344	2,593	50	300	2,243	32,751	1,682	10	4,948	4	2,988
16 Wisconsin	4	2,214	1,575	1,025	400	150	639	227	4	1,424	3	1,216
17 All other states (a)	14	481,200	140,360	27,935	53,450	58,975	340,840	6,180	245	129,227	15	17,680

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 2; Connecticut, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; Nebraska, 2; New Jersey, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Virginia, 1; Washington, 2.

352.—WATCH AND CLOCK MATERIALS. (See also Clock cases and materials.)

1 The United States...	32	661,784	361,250	55,500	56,100	249,650	300,534	29,099	563	292,497	44	51,138
2 Connecticut	10	192,304	88,200	7,500	9,900	70,800	104,104	15,442	163	95,251	11	16,910
3 Massachusetts	5	20,700	11,200	1,500	1,500	8,200	9,500	1,529	41	19,754	5	4,320
4 New Jersey	5	185,550	78,000	4,500	4,700	68,800	107,550	5,837	139	77,184	14	15,816
5 New York	7	42,430	11,150			11,150	31,280	2,770	22	12,448	7	6,080
6 All other states (a)	5	220,800	172,700	42,000	40,000	90,700	48,100	3,521	198	87,860	7	8,012

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Illinois, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Pennsylvania, 2.

353.—WATCH CASES.

1 The United States...	45	4,727,100	1,495,991	127,850	404,500	963,641	3,231,109	443,175	3,869	2,116,286	173	212,763
2 Illinois	3	118,293	27,734		5,000	22,734	90,559	7,415	71	40,762	10	9,496
3 Massachusetts	5	468,927	63,373			63,373	405,554	32,070	179	117,216	13	15,668
4 New Jersey	4	617,987	108,973	10,000	15,000	83,973	509,014	19,821	313	204,783	15	28,411
5 New York	20	1,408,607	449,495	30,800	114,500	304,195	959,112	198,582	1,204	761,703	65	79,039
6 Pennsylvania	7	1,541,274	540,266	60,200	116,000	364,066	1,001,008	147,209	1,253	512,926	43	51,713
7 All other states (a)	6	572,012	306,150	26,850	154,000	125,300	265,862	38,078	849	478,896	27	28,436

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

350.—VINEGAR AND CIDER—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
		20	\$11,310											\$34,771	\$68,262	17
		51	5,018	2	\$70									13,222	37,163	18
		27	7,732											25,894	56,756	19
1	\$260	561	154,619	72	3,860	5	\$110	1	\$200					701,188	1,403,540	20
2	162	221	43,474	2	95	4	377	6	721					213,184	425,999	21
		95	30,346											160,317	315,857	22
		11	6,200											24,608	57,520	23
		16	1,014											3,980	9,704	24
		12	7,900											7,885	23,400	25
		68	35,936	3	762	1	13							168,196	323,661	26
		37	17,879			1	10			3	\$500			54,324	153,650	27

351.—WASHING MACHINES AND CLOTHES WRINGERS.

4	1,885	750	346,516	21	4,827	21	3,379	182	69,573	4	600	46	\$5,993	1,354,550	2,489,175	1
		16	7,200					2	250					8,907	28,021	2
1	400	115	49,766			4	450	28	12,140					131,238	294,130	3
		52	19,623	10	1,700			6	3,500	4	600			24,792	88,834	4
		4	1,570					2	940					2,160	9,300	5
		6	3,188											6,570	19,600	6
		6	3,736									3	150	12,528	22,000	7
		17	6,421			7	1,050	6	2,410					23,397	54,721	8
		11	4,286					1	104					8,466	19,710	9
		10	4,668											15,769	33,425	10
2	1,144	133	60,846	3	711	2	300	12	6,492					171,681	394,651	11
		69	28,951	2	416	6	1,375	2	2,000			2	300	59,954	134,606	12
		80	43,772			1	104	123	41,737			41	5,543	248,758	516,734	13
		8	1,210											2,327	6,223	14
1	341	5	1,619											14,356	25,608	15
		1	203											976	3,675	16
		223	109,447	6	2,000	1	100							622,662	837,932	17

352.—WATCH AND CLOCK MATERIALS. (See also Clock cases and materials.)

1	375	371	197,902	111	29,834	11	2,098	17	9,750	5	1,000	3	400	314,674	787,310	1
		129	71,313	23	7,028									97,315	260,090	2
		14	9,470	20	5,614			2	350					4,178	39,420	3
		98	47,278	21	7,540	1	150	5	6,400					160,706	279,700	4
		15	6,368											9,447	39,000	5
1	375	115	63,473	47	9,652	10	1,948	10	3,000	5	1,000	3	400	43,028	169,100	6

353.—WATCH CASES.

17	6,936	2,224	1,347,071	508	150,952	23	3,645	720	352,590	202	41,848	2	481	5,022,455	8,618,479	1
		52	27,757	8	2,989									19,766	79,270	2
1	520	149	95,026	12	4,522			5	2,000					238,049	398,669	3
		90	60,591	9	2,709	6	991	190	111,184			2	481	651,384	1,004,584	4
1	416	840	524,966	100	27,390	3	504	188	127,706	7	1,848			1,986,814	3,430,653	5
1	250	473	261,629	217	63,734	10	1,500	302	89,200	195	40,000			1,196,668	1,978,422	6
13	5,150	620	377,102	162	49,608	4	650	35	22,500					929,774	1,726,881	7

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

354.—WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIRING. (See also Jewelry.)

354.—WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY INDUSTRY.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States....	4,502	\$6,057,125	\$3,251,046	\$877,854	\$818,144	\$1,555,048	\$2,806,079	\$1,047,575	8,647	\$5,516,595	3,803	\$2,645,708
2	Alabama.....	53	55,955	44,085	9,500	15,000	19,585	11,870	10,859	71	46,887	35	18,413
3	Arkansas.....	15	11,310	6,115	.....	.....	6,115	5,195	3,130	31	22,568	13	10,260
4	California.....	135	127,425	70,405	9,000	5,200	56,205	57,020	36,939	260	202,030	118	106,481
5	Colorado.....	29	80,994	27,334	3,000	3,000	21,334	53,660	25,099	101	96,402	48	50,257
6	Connecticut.....	106	121,007	49,000	8,545	8,100	32,355	72,007	26,846	175	102,258	79	43,487
7	Delaware.....	5	2,535	1,470	.....	.....	1,470	1,065	694	6	2,344	4	1,624
8	District of Columbia.....	33	157,733	48,655	25,000	10,665	12,990	109,078	12,041	126	83,224	39	28,773
9	Georgia.....	50	64,050	22,235	1,600	2,150	18,485	41,815	10,385	91	59,377	29	18,874
10	Illinois.....	325	434,713	201,335	65,600	34,600	101,135	233,378	92,782	652	431,150	253	186,589
11	Indiana.....	164	126,760	75,660	16,250	21,100	38,310	51,100	19,308	262	143,161	113	64,186
12	Iowa.....	107	95,729	70,310	15,800	15,100	39,410	25,419	17,321	217	125,638	91	55,523
13	Kansas.....	58	29,500	15,975	.....	.....	15,975	13,525	9,923	76	42,998	35	22,058
14	Kentucky.....	85	114,433	68,092	20,910	23,500	23,682	46,341	14,711	172	106,652	77	52,701
15	Louisiana.....	70	96,644	55,725	10,200	10,100	35,425	40,919	14,920	139	101,754	63	53,784
16	Maine.....	42	32,600	21,925	1,850	2,200	17,875	10,675	7,216	78	43,124	29	18,277
17	Maryland.....	101	138,379	60,323	12,895	19,807	27,621	78,056	17,245	177	106,518	98	67,499
18	Massachusetts.....	475	294,574	169,831	16,726	20,950	132,155	124,743	103,082	828	545,057	373	254,943
19	Michigan.....	163	134,673	83,623	10,200	14,500	58,923	51,050	29,638	306	168,058	131	74,407
20	Minnesota.....	128	152,519	79,345	11,250	12,020	56,075	73,174	26,875	247	171,754	104	73,753
21	Mississippi.....	20	24,600	18,475	5,050	5,200	8,225	6,125	3,697	29	16,690	15	7,900
22	Missouri.....	243	241,403	118,817	25,275	29,150	64,392	122,586	49,865	469	270,891	208	127,161
23	Montana.....	3	15,550	8,400	1,000	5,000	2,400	7,150	1,510	13	16,756	1	1,200
24	Nebraska.....	52	49,804	30,032	2,150	3,850	24,032	19,772	10,634	94	62,489	35	24,124
25	New Hampshire.....	29	30,811	16,400	800	1,950	13,650	14,411	5,678	55	32,261	20	15,381
26	New Jersey.....	93	243,897	118,830	57,700	28,500	32,630	125,067	23,477	191	118,043	78	57,043
27	New York.....	780	1,014,477	467,569	105,443	114,227	247,899	546,908	212,972	1,500	945,046	741	534,304
28	North Carolina.....	6	5,355	2,900	600	900	1,400	2,455	657	6	2,700	3	1,380
29	North Dakota.....	12	7,240	2,950	.....	.....	2,950	4,290	2,719	17	12,432	6	3,256
30	Ohio.....	268	323,777	190,060	52,650	67,375	70,035	133,717	61,310	566	341,970	239	170,658
31	Oregon.....	9	13,800	4,700	.....	.....	4,700	9,100	3,405	22	21,492	7	9,250
32	Pennsylvania.....	425	971,118	530,120	168,810	190,600	170,710	440,998	92,421	868	523,965	368	245,383
33	Rhode Island.....	30	28,745	16,740	1,400	3,500	11,840	12,005	4,646	44	25,963	23	14,013
34	South Carolina.....	21	47,122	32,100	7,000	13,000	12,100	15,022	7,853	52	42,865	31	27,180
35	Tennessee.....	40	61,070	32,500	5,000	2,500	25,000	28,570	14,082	98	73,366	37	25,764
36	Texas.....	75	296,491	217,880	107,975	55,320	54,585	78,611	20,503	144	113,983	55	38,174
37	Vermont.....	17	12,965	7,400	.....	.....	7,400	5,565	2,274	27	13,012	11	5,587
38	Virginia.....	82	155,309	103,185	46,700	32,455	24,030	52,124	19,765	160	100,254	79	53,660
39	Washington.....	33	31,425	15,400	.....	.....	15,400	16,025	11,043	63	65,312	29	31,220
40	West Virginia.....	19	14,598	10,010	1,350	5,300	3,360	4,588	2,019	27	11,432	9	4,134
41	Wisconsin.....	87	190,115	130,185	47,125	40,825	42,235	59,930	17,499	183	102,014	75	46,644
42	All other states and territories. (a)	4	5,920	4,950	3,500	500	950	970	532	4	2,705	1	400

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: South Dakota, 2; Utah, 1; Wyoming, 1.

355.—WATCHES.

1	The United States...	19	10,106,114	4,941,217	679,971	1,554,510	2,706,736	5,164,897	733,404	6,675	3,688,927	70	96,555
2	Illinois.....	4	6,179,484	2,890,943	346,971	1,069,010	1,474,962	3,288,541	340,111	3,999	2,189,326	18	21,200
3	New York.....	7	210,645	62,082	.....	.....	62,082	148,563	37,262	165	78,005	18	20,945
4	All other states (a).....	8	3,715,985	1,988,192	333,000	485,500	1,169,692	1,727,793	356,031	2,511	1,421,596	34	54,410

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Massachusetts, 2; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

356.—WHALEBONE AND RATTAN. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)

1	The United States...	9	221,358	12,575	.....	.....	12,575	208,783	13,297	79	53,713	10	15,790
2	Massachusetts.....	3	30,108	825	.....	.....	825	29,283	3,355	21	10,995	5	4,400
3	New York.....	6	191,250	11,750	.....	.....	11,750	179,500	9,942	58	42,718	5	11,300

354.—WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIRING. (See also Jewelry.)

355.—WATCHES.

356.—WHALEBONE AND RATTAN. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)

		48	31,935	21	6,078									555,173	682,977	1
		8	4,703	8	1,892									71,763	95,477	2
		40	27,232	13	4,186									483,410	587,500	2

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

357.—WHEELBARROWS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					Males above 16 years.	
												Number.	Wages.
1	The United States...	26	\$1, 116, 359	\$433, 816	\$110, 811	\$167, 175	\$155, 830	\$682, 543	\$86, 125	620	\$297, 508	49	\$44, 579
2	Michigan.....	3	138, 815	71, 831	7, 000	41, 200	23, 631	66, 984	19, 695	107	47, 698	9	6, 850
3	New York.....	5	76, 000	39, 956	3, 992	12, 700	23, 264	36, 044	8, 712	36	18, 919	5	4, 810
4	Ohio	8	731, 589	218, 394	78, 844	80, 350	59, 200	513, 195	48, 429	379	189, 632	25	27, 025
5	Pennsylvania	3	41, 100	36, 000	9, 000	10, 200	16, 800	5, 100	592	25	10, 100	2	1, 000
6	All other states (a)	7	128, 855	67 635	11, 975	22, 725	32, 935	61, 220	8, 697	73	31, 159	8	4, 894

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Delaware, 1; Indiana, 2; Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

358.—WHIPS.

1 The United States...	81	1,632,404	357,958	51,094	91,612	212,252	1,274,446	245,962	1,087	544,522	139	140,070
2 Massachusetts.....	40	1,058,068	210,778	37,794	51,119	121,865	847,290	172,438	619	317,993	75	70,729
3 Michigan.....	5	61,550	26,396	2,000	8,524	15,872	35,154	17,078	51	19,552	1	1,200
4 Missouri.....	3	7,315	5,930	1,500	4,375	55	1,385	62	6	1,508	3	800
5 New York.....	8	176,481	36,258	4,200	9,800	22,258	140,223	9,732	163	96,288	23	32,160
6 Ohio.....	4	122,252	33,352	2,000	13,494	17,858	88,900	16,782	99	37,726	9	9,200
7 Pennsylvania.....	14	121,144	27,174	1,600	3,800	21,774	93,970	8,599	94	40,552	13	9,979
8 All other states (a).....	7	85,594	18,070	2,000	3,500	12,570	67,524	21,271	55	30,903	15	16,002

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: California, 1; Illinois, 2; Maryland, 1; Oregon, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

359.—WINDMILLS.

1 The United States...	77	2,463,231	716,106	134,723	225,416	355,967	1,747,125	171,781	1,295	691,583	167	126,995
2 California.....	8	47,940	23,550	1,500	4,650	17,400	24,390	3,620	46	37,709	13	12,550
3 Illinois.....	14	289,080	115,696	15,800	23,300	76,596	173,384	19,267	301	165,347	31	18,818
4 Indiana.....	10	543,945	112,596	26,000	39,700	46,896	431,349	42,969	196	104,359	32	23,550
5 Iowa.....	7	63,828	45,175	16,425	13,100	15,650	18,653	7,522	58	22,244	9	4,690
6 Kansas.....	7	44,261	31,150	4,930	12,575	13,545	13,111	1,812	24	10,911	6	4,550
7 Michigan.....	9	382,457	55,098	21,750	12,600	20,748	327,359	44,228	141	70,868	22	20,677
8 Minnesota.....	3	42,331	10,800	2,000	500	8,300	31,531	4,724	46	21,629	7	5,464
9 Nebraska.....	5	265,876	85,245	14,550	34,190	36,505	180,631	12,147	110	60,633	21	13,350
10 Ohio.....	3	13,400	4,600	800	1,500	2,300	8,800	1,047	18	7,881	1	416
11 Wisconsin.....	7	711,913	211,046	30,918	82,601	97,527	500,867	31,538	322	174,588	16	18,100
12 All other states (a).....	4	58,200	21,150	50	700	20,400	37,050	2,907	33	15,411	9	5,330

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1.

360.—WINDOW SHADES.

1 The United States...	182	4,167,457	1,300,655	205,900	390,900	703,855	2,866,802	1,298,181	2,399	1,437,771	358	413,517
2 California.....	6	37,700	2,450	-----	-----	2,450	35,250	5,807	27	18,052	5	5,160
3 Illinois.....	13	217,570	42,070	10,000	8,000	24,070	175,500	32,341	121	76,952	23	20,820
4 Indiana.....	4	6,040	170	-----	-----	170	5,870	304	9	3,520	-----	-----
5 Maryland.....	7	31,458	7,763	1,000	6,000	763	23,695	2,556	48	22,749	9	6,489
6 Massachusetts.....	29	114,686	39,725	11,800	11,500	16,425	74,961	18,921	199	111,137	39	31,506
7 Michigan.....	7	12,611	5,850	1,500	2,500	1,850	6,761	923	9	2,941	3	920
8 Minnesota.....	4	9,900	1,875	700	400	775	8,025	944	11	6,372	2	1,500
9 Missouri.....	6	72,646	16,540	3,000	5,000	8,540	56,106	8,841	76	44,864	14	11,886
10 New Jersey.....	6	142,575	86,490	13,600	36,500	36,390	56,085	4,640	125	81,036	10	16,520
11 New York.....	48	2,812,618	924,562	117,000	280,600	526,962	1,888,056	1,157,655	1,307	823,486	173	241,954
12 Ohio.....	8	159,787	25,950	-----	-----	25,950	133,837	15,032	116	61,666	17	17,480
13 Pennsylvania.....	35	377,115	127,830	46,000	39,000	42,830	249,285	30,019	207	115,757	42	36,668
14 Rhode Island.....	3	76,784	2,700	-----	-----	2,700	74,084	10,248	84	38,712	9	12,696
15 All other states (a).....	6	95,967	16,680	1,300	1,400	13,980	79,287	9,950	60	30,527	12	9,918

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Kentucky, 1; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 2.

361.—WIRE.

1 The United States...	24	11,607,685	5,297,694	928,655	1,505,719	2,863,320	6,309,991	447,480	7,804	4,183,802	202	323,832
2 Massachusetts.....	5	4,794,861	1,566,843	182,300	567,189	817,354	3,228,018	92,315	3,897	1,979,562	87	116,171
3 New York.....	4	162,300	60,750	-----	-----	60,750	101,550	11,930	141	119,906	12	26,746
4 Pennsylvania.....	7	3,096,209	1,760,130	402,500	377,250	980,380	1,336,079	114,772	1,528	842,336	34	51,910
5 All other states (a).....	8	3,554,315	1,909,971	343,855	561,280	1,004,836	1,644,344	228,463	2,238	1,241,998	69	128,975

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 2; Ohio, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

357.—WHEELBARROWS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$1,740	438	\$190,623	.....	.....	7	\$1,026	122	\$59,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$637,720	\$1,185,565	1
1	360	80	33,082	.....	.....	1	216	16	7,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,012	157,240	2
3	1,380	26	12,559	.....	.....	6	810	5	1,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,644	82,087	3
.....	.....	246	110,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	455,513	795,894	4
.....	.....	22	9,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,722	43,216	5
.....	.....	64	25,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,829	107,128	6

358.—WHIPS.

4	1,310	530	261,669	156	\$44,738	8	1,470	138	62,980	112	\$32,285	-----	-----	821,614	2,153,818	1
2	900	298	154,813	94	30,752	7	1,320	72	38,211	71	21,268	-----	-----	444,294	1,324,058	2
-----	-----	21	14,027	8	1,282	-----	-----	19	2,627	2	416	-----	-----	31,094	83,870	3
-----	-----	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	500	-----	-----	1,095	3,925	4
-----	-----	78	42,005	18	4,080	-----	-----	17	10,060	27	7,983	-----	-----	154,236	290,046	5
1	260	61	21,752	28	6,514	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,830	133,824	6
1	150	48	18,713	6	1,590	1	150	25	9,970	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,022	164,476	7
-----	-----	23	10,151	2	520	-----	-----	5	2,112	10	2,118	-----	-----	70,043	153,619	8

359.—WINDMILLS.

18	8,813	1,077	541,580	4	2,005	7	1,365	22	10,825	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,123,947	2,475,050	1
-----	-----	33	25,159	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,644	125,105	2
6	3,700	263	143,269	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	201,362	457,228	3
2	1,150	149	72,074	3	1,645	-----	-----	10	5,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	201,710	517,714	4
-----	-----	45	16,774	-----	-----	4	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,728	67,785	5
-----	-----	18	6,361	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,385	36,058	6
5	1,968	111	47,323	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	164,319	367,360	7
-----	-----	38	15,805	1	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,421	60,600	8
1	450	78	42,583	-----	-----	2	325	8	3,925	-----	-----	-----	-----	57,218	151,050	9
-----	-----	17	7,468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,275	17,050	10
3	1,325	303	155,163	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	304,697	586,452	11
1	220	22	9,601	-----	-----	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,188	88,648	12

360.—WINDOW SHADES.

16	7,999	1,523	805,563	315	105,581	17	2,829	121	82,651	49	19,631	-----	-----	5,341,874	9,239,669	1
1	600	14	10,030	3	1,080	1	182	3	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,336	84,776	2
3	2,340	72	41,004	10	4,176	2	312	9	7,700	2	600	-----	-----	321,948	532,710	3
-----	-----	6	2,740	3	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,500	11,500	4
1	260	28	13,500	9	2,050	-----	-----	1	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,730	82,910	5
3	703	78	46,199	37	10,316	-----	-----	34	19,887	8	2,526	-----	-----	304,332	486,683	6
-----	-----	5	1,896	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,371	16,292	7
-----	-----	7	4,272	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,303	34,875	8
1	312	59	32,154	2	512	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,840	120,750	9
-----	-----	97	57,392	10	2,548	-----	-----	8	4,576	-----	-----	-----	-----	166,352	331,601	10
5	3,084	859	452,078	186	67,310	-----	-----	55	44,460	29	14,600	-----	-----	3,217,999	5,812,428	11
2	700	69	37,149	17	4,438	8	1,275	-----	-----	3	624	-----	-----	255,596	392,150	12
-----	-----	134	69,250	10	3,466	6	1,060	10	4,453	5	860	-----	-----	402,807	692,094	13
-----	-----	64	22,404	11	3,612	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	412,290	506,700	14
-----	-----	31	15,495	15	4,693	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	421	-----	-----	75,470	134,200	15

361.—WIRE.

6	3,448	7,363	3,717,636	43	12,952	1	156	184	123,778	5	2,000	-----	-----	15,038,540	22,012,804	1
-----	-----	3,703	1,809,199	42	12,692	-----	-----	65	41,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,165,335	8,734,414	2
-----	-----	89	55,110	-----	-----	-----	-----	35	36,050	5	2,000	-----	-----	203,580	400,390	3
3	1,524	1,469	782,740	1	260	1	156	20	5,716	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,588,006	4,886,629	4
3	1,924	2,102	1,070,587	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	40,512	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,081,619	7,991,371	5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

362.—WIREWORK, INCLUDING WIRE ROPE AND CABLE. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)

362.—WIREWORK, INCLUDING WIRE

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.		Average num- ber.		Total wages.	Males above 16 years.		
											Num- ber.	Wages.	
1 The United States...	569	\$11,757,902	\$5,178,999	\$917,042	\$1,379,625	\$2,882,332	\$6,578,903	\$858,877	7,917	\$3,983,209	920	\$872,028	
2 California.....	20	1,038,967	572,533	220,400	105,300	246,833	466,434	41,785	324	196,529	41	41,249	
3 Connecticut.....	18	393,077	191,891	18,650	44,900	128,341	201,186	23,438	405	169,682	36	34,910	
4 District of Columbia.....	3	4,361	1,750			1,750	2,611	768	9	5,148	3	2,600	
5 Illinois.....	66	1,114,476	465,910	100,530	109,135	256,215	648,566	104,445	639	327,817	92	83,409	
6 Indiana.....	18	189,931	48,018	4,870	17,040	26,108	141,913	41,673	91	39,381	18	14,652	
7 Iowa.....	17	65,597	31,999	4,175	9,853	17,971	33,598	4,674	73	29,138	20	11,220	
8 Kansas.....	18	139,111	26,337	8,127	8,793	9,417	112,774	2,816	68	30,403	17	10,602	
9 Kentucky.....	13	353,704	140,679	30,000	46,000	64,679	213,025	14,966	363	143,237	20	22,562	
10 Maryland.....	4	65,341	27,175	7,000	10,000	10,175	38,166	1,868	70	36,538	8	5,560	
11 Massachusetts.....	53	2,048,656	776,747	54,250	212,150	510,347	1,271,909	160,327	1,373	616,629	105	106,105	
12 Michigan.....	15	354,681	199,968	20,556	77,517	101,895	154,713	18,401	319	126,289	29	21,929	
13 Minnesota.....	8	68,470	24,326	2,250	2,200	19,876	44,144	10,615	97	49,102	15	13,790	
14 Missouri.....	21	576,875	132,995	25,200	23,400	84,395	443,880	22,341	311	167,246	55	58,420	
15 Nebraska.....	14	132,691	34,585	1,850	1,800	30,935	98,106	18,913	72	30,963	8	9,688	
16 New Jersey.....	14	289,904	158,577	25,500	65,500	67,577	131,327	11,856	244	132,397	27	27,165	
17 New York.....	116	2,322,098	1,079,312	150,849	263,647	664,816	1,242,786	233,692	1,850	1,031,849	213	227,071	
18 Ohio.....	51	654,599	306,759	50,105	137,560	119,094	347,840	45,221	642	355,335	74	52,774	
19 Oregon.....	4	3,915	1,410			1,410	2,505	647	8	3,259	3	909	
20 Pennsylvania.....	47	1,729,173	879,980	188,010	234,500	457,470	849,193	71,707	650	349,284	77	88,939	
21 Rhode Island.....	9	34,680	21,200			21,200	13,480	4,835	56	29,138	14	10,410	
22 Tennessee.....	5	24,210	5,185		100	5,085	19,025	5,609	46	18,639	8	4,072	
23 Texas.....	7	8,430	5,540	835	1,655	3,050	2,890	232	13	3,250	2	790	
24 Virginia.....	6	27,303	8,060	1,450	2,100	4,510	19,243	1,854	43	13,102	13	6,090	
25 Wisconsin.....	9	80,174	22,843	1,950	4,600	16,293	57,331	10,605	102	58,956	11	9,960	
26 All other states (a).....	13	37,478	15,220	485	1,875	12,860	22,258	5,589	49	19,898	11	7,152	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arkansas, 2; Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 2; Idaho, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Vermont, 2.

263.—WOOD, PRESERVING.

1 The United States (a)...	4	262,718	241,000	37,000	18,000	186,000	21,718	13,385	95	42,009	15	12,692
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; New Jersey, 1; North Carolina, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

364.—WOOD, TURNED AND CARVED. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)

1 The United States...	872	7,825,668	3,930,607	637,509	906,628	2,386,470	3,895,061	624,837	8,430	4,226,923	1,005	883,549
2 Alabama.....	3	4,769	3,144	200	150	2,794	1,625	459	72	10,556	5	1,708
3 California.....	24	31,715	11,805	-----	-----	11,805	19,910	7,529	78	64,134	24	22,946
4 Colorado.....	3	5,905	3,350	-----	1,200	2,150	2,555	1,357	13	12,844	4	4,576
5 Connecticut.....	37	220,767	144,104	17,875	36,263	89,966	76,663	12,204	208	110,920	28	20,744
6 District of Columbia.....	5	9,660	4,000	1,500	500	2,000	5,660	696	9	6,024	6	4,524
7 Illinois.....	38	188,998	102,058	34,600	13,100	54,358	86,940	26,769	300	174,692	49	44,523
8 Indiana.....	23	917,484	419,280	29,550	127,730	262,000	498,204	36,727	609	288,045	30	23,261
9 Iowa.....	6	30,200	24,950	5,900	3,500	15,550	5,250	796	42	26,383	13	9,988
10 Kentucky.....	19	307,953	120,590	31,350	33,120	56,120	187,363	17,091	341	151,900	21	16,951
11 Maine.....	33	399,336	207,605	8,290	56,410	142,905	191,731	24,850	459	186,133	35	29,557
12 Maryland.....	13	30,675	11,505	2,000	2,650	6,855	19,170	4,207	63	25,084	14	9,036
13 Massachusetts.....	116	1,084,310	494,448	35,710	64,160	394,578	589,862	94,293	1,063	509,040	130	110,309
14 Michigan.....	46	386,925	183,354	15,905	24,758	142,691	203,571	55,220	431	200,009	58	54,197
15 Minnesota.....	5	5,131	2,767	500	400	1,867	2,364	947	11	7,060	3	2,800
16 Missouri.....	22	129,196	80,840	10,300	29,100	40,940	48,856	11,654	198	128,695	29	26,901
17 New Hampshire.....	19	399,255	178,300	57,250	46,800	74,250	220,955	23,449	463	175,484	26	20,407
18 New Jersey.....	42	337,892	164,735	28,100	52,100	84,535	173,157	21,002	330	207,507	51	41,326
19 New York.....	193	1,007,016	581,653	110,540	130,638	340,475	425,363	89,609	1,289	807,158	217	220,996
20 Ohio.....	57	637,440	311,985	62,225	60,825	188,935	325,455	89,295	720	331,053	70	66,917
21 Pennsylvania.....	82	720,589	388,318	96,999	82,259	209,060	332,271	39,596	751	372,702	96	66,645
22 Rhode Island.....	16	249,221	147,668	29,250	56,400	62,018	101,553	13,338	333	147,500	20	21,027
23 Tennessee.....	4	131,450	67,300	21,000	14,000	32,300	64,150	11,553	96	60,657	8	19,300
24 Vermont.....	28	235,793	115,167	17,225	30,325	67,617	120,626	23,062	255	95,103	20	13,239
25 Virginia.....	5	18,320	8,470	420	1,600	6,450	9,850	716	29	11,230	2	1,460
26 West Virginia.....	3	25,285	13,200	1,100	5,500	6,600	12,085	1,096	43	14,360	3	1,460
27 Wisconsin.....	13	113,392	43,130	3,070	9,840	30,220	70,262	8,890	92	43,810	21	14,404
28 All other states and territories (a).....	17	196,991	97,381	16,650	23,300	57,431	99,610	8,432	132	58,900	22	14,347

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Florida, 1; Georgia, 2; Kansas, 2; Louisiana, 2; Mississippi, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 2; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; Washington, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

362.—WIREWORK, INCLUDING WIRE ROPE AND CABLE. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
43	\$25,590	4,585	\$2,209,385	439	\$122,535	221	\$39,276	1,224	\$592,759	431	\$115,683	54	\$5,953	\$8,325,435	\$15,552,857	1
		194	118,675			33	8,260	55	28,185			1	160	807,176	1,073,931	2
2	920	194	91,835	64	16,130	2	300	59	15,139	48	10,448			152,407	401,703	3
		6	2,548											1,680	8,100	4
6	3,245	440	205,869	13	4,283	29	5,541	57	25,430			2	40	1,170,702	1,958,636	5
4	2,050	59	21,439			5	1,040			5	200			218,380	329,785	6
1	300	46	16,988					4	505	2	125			46,800	109,752	7
1	400	37	11,888			1	25	12	7,488					308,848	367,691	8
1	780	84	34,363	4	1,112			254	84,420					327,681	679,770	9
		58	29,886					4	1,092					27,487	78,668	10
8	3,507	680	307,428	199	60,082	43	6,234	129	79,711	176	50,334	33	3,228	970,201	2,054,282	11
1	364	248	90,794	2	508	19	2,070	20	10,624					192,836	453,730	12
1	480	51	26,233	7	884			13	6,215			10	1,500	67,442	149,234	13
1	300	189	95,359	5	1,476	13	2,371	8	5,720	40	3,600			263,957	526,865	14
		64	21,275											178,157	245,418	15
4	1,800	99	46,766	15	2,944	5	600	81	50,172	13	2,950			142,324	320,951	16
9	9,570	1,071	560,278	67	18,838	17	3,111	357	176,827	114	35,629	2	525	1,669,483	3,546,161	17
1	600	462	244,747	13	2,784	5	875	85	53,070	2	485			877,610	1,361,181	18
		5	2,350											15,510	22,428	19
2	974	371	185,705	48	12,894	46	8,224	69	40,136	31	11,912	6	500	738,921	1,478,453	20
		41	18,428	1	300									21,217	58,840	21
		35	13,942			3	625							15,500	43,123	22
		11	2,460											5,575	12,000	23
		25	6,612					5	400					14,839	42,500	24
1	300	79	40,896	1	300			10	7,500					72,885	170,450	25
		36	12,621					2	125					17,817	59,115	26

363.—WOOD, PRESERVING.

		80	29,317											50,697	143,475	1
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364.—WOOD, TURNED AND CARVED. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)

23	9,821	6,425	3,050,088	173	32,372	227	33,847	449	200,643	117	15,116	11	1,487	3,947,227	10,939,647	1
		36	6,482	30	2,316	1	50							2,914	14,400	2
		49	39,388			3	770	2	1,030					16,211	101,867	3
		9	8,268											7,630	24,600	4
1	225	154	75,406	3	620			22	13,925					100,479	280,775	5
		3	1,500											2,485	11,660	6
		238	126,277			6	962	7	2,930					121,616	401,309	7
2	700	495	239,993	22	4,120	18	1,750	42	18,221					351,380	913,524	8
		27	15,650					2	745					13,804	48,279	9
		243	99,174			3	600	74	35,175					248,605	504,090	10
1	350	285	113,561	43	9,352	5	750	55	27,072	35	5,491			419,699	709,606	11
		46	15,696	2	300	1	52							25,461	72,088	12
4	1,756	870	384,031	15	3,910	24	2,997	17	5,725			3	312	386,966	1,205,462	13
4	1,014	331	137,687			27	4,054	6	1,902	2	480	3	675	133,879	472,650	14
1	800	7	3,400											2,635	12,485	15
		161	100,494			8	1,300							165,807	367,365	16
		359	137,372	6	782	53	7,873	19	9,050					130,965	400,309	17
		244	157,112			27	4,393	8	4,676					124,284	389,711	18
2	444	971	559,689	4	1,078	4	633	41	21,455	50	2,863			517,617	1,708,222	19
2	1,800	562	238,443	11	1,725	4	620	59	19,460	12	2,088			410,942	1,069,238	20
		563	278,476	20	3,189	15	1,710	41	19,368	9	1,914	5	500	262,779	886,990	21
3	1,292	285	118,895	13	4,020	12	2,266							147,505	325,790	22
		59	31,420			5	937	24	9,000					59,030	247,540	23
		199	71,185	4	960	7	1,680	16	5,759	9	2,280			114,742	289,272	24
		24	9,230					3	540					15,195	32,500	25
		40	12,900											24,821	50,535	26
1	540	57	24,408			3	298	10	4,160					53,192	161,130	27
		108	43,951			1	152	1	450					86,584	238,250	28

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

365.—WOODENWARE, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						Males above 16 years.	
											Average num-ber.	Total wages.			Num-ber.	Wages.
1	The United States...	167	\$2, 711, 609	\$1, 474, 902	\$319, 668	\$506, 545	\$648, 689	\$1, 236, 707	\$200, 961	3, 101	\$1, 237, 334	211	\$182, 411	
2	Georgia.....	3	17, 015	13, 325	2, 000	800	10, 525	3, 690	1, 489	18	6, 516	3	976	
3	Indiana.....	5	182, 250	72, 050	10, 050	31, 500	30, 500	110, 200	12, 268	266	116, 365	10	16, 050	
4	Maine.....	4	196, 409	119, 320	31, 020	21, 150	67, 150	77, 089	12, 662	87	46, 051	6	3, 389	
5	Massachusetts.....	15	427, 035	188, 335	31, 835	96, 900	59, 600	238, 700	26, 301	527	207, 237	19	13, 738	
6	Michigan.....	7	174, 754	99, 282	22, 900	27, 256	49, 126	75, 472	23, 930	324	115, 673	13	10, 978	
7	Minnesota.....	7	125, 385	72, 255	21, 880	27, 250	23, 125	53, 130	10, 394	120	63, 800	12	10, 460	
8	Missouri.....	5	198, 881	132, 785	30, 050	50, 100	52, 635	66, 096	10, 668	244	99, 786	9	19, 700	
9	Nebraska.....	3	16, 410	11, 775	2, 060	5, 300	4, 415	4, 635	627	23	8, 495	5	2, 382	
10	New Hampshire.....	10	130, 349	65, 800	4, 800	27, 400	33, 600	64, 549	5, 846	105	44, 313	8	4, 802	
11	New Jersey.....	3	2, 430	1, 400	300	700	400	1, 030	185	3	1, 404	3	1, 404	
12	New York.....	32	240, 016	137, 990	30, 955	44, 800	62, 235	102, 026	20, 914	245	117, 880	38	30, 181	
13	Ohio.....	13	231, 931	128, 961	16, 578	32, 974	79, 409	102, 970	36, 716	318	120, 555	24	21, 973	
14	Pennsylvania.....	15	291, 911	171, 624	71, 200	55, 000	45, 424	120, 287	15, 096	173	82, 877	16	11, 821	
15	Vermont.....	24	60, 445	36, 730	4, 480	11, 500	20, 750	23, 715	2, 606	95	32, 857	16	7, 786	
16	Wisconsin.....	9	165, 520	54, 735	6, 960	27, 350	20, 425	110, 785	5, 347	112	48, 217	14	11, 535	
17	All other states (a).....	12	250, 868	168, 535	32, 600	46, 565	89, 870	82, 333	15, 912	441	125, 308	15	15, 245	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 2; California, 1; Illinois, 2; Iowa, 1; Maryland, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.

366.—WOOL HATS. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	32	4,142,224	1,194,389	144,350	381,105	668,934	2,947,835	249,568	3,592	1,363,944	89	112,664
2 Massachusetts.....	7	1,043,590	324,439	21,000	104,705	198,734	719,151	79,247	1,045	482,602	26	42,627
3 New York.....	5	1,444,767	520,000	67,000	158,000	295,000	924,767	54,233	997	361,512	21	37,892
4 Pennsylvania.....	17	1,048,804	261,450	41,350	73,400	146,700	787,354	58,490	1,049	330,050	35	22,445
5 All other states (a).....	3	605,063	88,500	15,000	45,000	28,500	516,563	57,598	501	189,780	7	9,700

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Connecticut, 2; Maine, 1.

367.—WOOLEN GOODS. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods, and special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

1 The United States...	1,311	130,989,940	57,820,243	6,534,819	19,332,575	31,952,849	73,169,697	8,402,623	79,351	28,478,931	2,355	2,310,323
2 Alabama.....	6	18,325	15,250	3,800	1,750	9,700	3,075	419	16	3,125	3	1,025
3 Arkansas.....	6	27,435	21,800	1,750	6,050	14,000	5,635	752	31	6,231	9	2,950
4 California.....	8	2,618,480	1,540,103	170,300	432,705	937,098	1,078,377	168,324	1,264	287,658	42	41,590
5 Connecticut.....	55	10,188,042	4,614,627	462,050	1,862,474	2,290,103	5,573,415	614,561	5,173	2,035,462	103	153,943
6 Delaware.....	3	450,974	257,000	33,500	80,000	143,500	193,974	27,404	297	103,395	7	11,298
7 Georgia.....	14	298,539	208,440	19,222	94,525	94,693	90,099	10,887	179	32,401	17	9,367
8 Illinois.....	23	1,649,918	600,939	68,775	193,864	338,300	1,048,979	110,159	914	313,780	49	40,783
9 Indiana.....	45	2,880,114	1,365,795	83,437	366,859	915,499	1,514,319	232,105	2,103	600,062	99	83,442
10 Iowa.....	14	694,600	293,800	31,450	83,350	179,000	400,800	40,050	378	133,240	36	28,290
11 Kentucky.....	40	2,560,737	1,211,056	69,935	309,960	831,161	1,349,681	176,755	1,803	554,544	76	77,266
12 Maine.....	75	8,338,864	3,503,276	327,725	1,377,050	1,798,501	4,835,588	472,848	4,323	1,629,888	113	122,656
13 Maryland.....	9	372,875	228,600	32,200	75,800	120,600	144,275	14,442	383	123,931	7	4,450
14 Massachusetts.....	165	34,911,187	13,653,662	1,671,678	5,217,380	6,764,604	21,257,525	2,618,078	19,813	7,586,575	353	465,763
15 Michigan.....	32	943,598	383,464	23,900	119,531	240,033	560,134	42,713	518	156,128	38	21,213
16 Minnesota.....	21	563,771	374,861	143,350	114,175	117,336	188,910	46,211	341	120,967	24	18,305
17 Mississippi.....	7	1,553,455	876,030	64,650	201,950	609,430	677,425	18,054	1,082	306,270	13	11,280
18 Missouri.....	35	720,616	475,428	68,759	143,808	262,861	245,188	29,775	510	122,410	52	24,472
19 New Hampshire.....	46	7,540,233	2,882,643	330,825	938,618	1,613,200	4,657,590	483,598	4,180	1,643,168	99	137,557
20 New Jersey.....	21	3,810,832	1,987,064	355,275	662,625	969,164	1,823,768	405,715	4,228	1,481,315	62	77,857
21 New York.....	91	7,243,380	4,295,243	443,070	1,400,417	2,451,756	2,948,137	353,245	2,969	1,046,778	130	99,287
22 North Carolina.....	27	339,088	184,530	30,980	44,800	108,750	154,558	14,758	324	65,329	25	10,411
23 Ohio.....	64	1,609,574	782,951	78,715	242,589	461,647	826,623	100,326	1,032	294,365	85	57,824
24 Oregon.....	6	1,350,585	342,820	54,600	96,306	191,914	1,007,765	86,906	402	175,313	44	32,775
25 Pennsylvania.....	264	21,671,137	10,266,284	1,123,223	3,020,191	6,122,870	11,404,853	1,356,208	16,061	5,729,982	462	428,404
26 Rhode Island.....	40	9,360,927	3,476,501	288,396	944,200	2,243,905	5,884,426	530,535	6,028	2,297,416	116	135,784
27 Tennessee.....	49	1,393,679	672,013	70,545	180,210	421,258	721,666	56,263	998	239,657	69	48,530
28 Texas.....	4	371,270	258,130	62,005	44,050	150,075	115,140	17,333	359	138,795	17	18,115
29 Utah.....	9	579,209	282,125	31,625	83,500	167,000	297,084	27,155	274	104,156	15	13,505
30 Vermont.....	29	3,304,382	1,268,110	158,285	505,625	604,200	2,036,272	178,385	1,585	625,440	44	42,475
31 Virginia.....	35	845,221	421,737	65,319	127,475	228,943	423,484	43,972	444	117,023	44	22,855
32 West Virginia.....	30	336,281	167,270	15,295	54,400	97,575	169,011	15,418	287	61,919	33	11,462
33 Wisconsin.....	32	2,333,700	850,491	137,080	291,838	421,573	1,483,209	104,226	982	324,772	64	52,550
34 All other states (a).....	6	108,912	60,200	13,100	14,500	32,600	48,712	5,043	61	17,436	5	2,839

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Idaho, 1; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 1; South Carolina, 1; South Dakota, 2.

365.—WOODENWARE, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

[illegible]

3	1,304	1,559	619,606	523	118,547	150	16,948	661	360,424	598	133,114	9	1,337	2,802,041	5,329,921
2	1,124	519	248,575	194	55,271	35	4,555	158	99,197	111	31,253	9	1,337	829,263	1,700,486
		370	147,114	44	8,781	36	5,595	241	106,912	276	53,881			860,937	1,489,132
1	180	464	138,850	148	24,827	79	6,798	189	111,175	133	25,775			747,700	1,444,180
		206	85,067	137	29,668			73	43,140	78	22,205			364,141	696,123

81	29,414	40,350	16,307,265	25,672	7,120,875	4,367	668,963	1,780	752,058	4,487	1,250,399	259	39,634	82,270,335	133,577,977	1
		8	1,440	4	480					1	180			10,997	17,150	2
		7	1,385	12	1,740	3	156							28,030	38,360	3
		872	192,358	303	44,915	24	1,554	8	2,053	15	5,188			788,916	1,325,033	4
1	500	3,120	1,286,571	1,679	528,325	141	24,877	43	20,670	82	19,614	4	962	5,753,095	9,082,493	5
2	1,000	87	34,778	37	7,365	39	4,426	52	25,220	73	19,308			295,605	482,022	6
		64	12,890	55	6,183	25	1,570			16	2,260	2	125	95,999	173,245	7
		418	164,511	381	96,467	24	2,361	15	4,035	24	5,523	3	100	789,310	1,299,506	8
7	2,887	774	268,354	752	151,845	108	10,389	18	4,912	343	77,953	2	300	1,850,809	2,989,182	9
2	560	147	57,692	153	38,377	16	2,045	3	1,200	21	5,076			505,503	695,218	10
2	740	716	239,746	637	161,283	178	25,105	1	144	193	50,260			1,365,246	2,351,117	11
3	885	2,570	1,046,420	1,336	373,517	88	14,859	68	31,525	145	40,026			4,960,119	7,521,317	12
		190	66,975	118	37,991	68	14,515							424,855	579,516	13
8	3,766	11,507	4,756,473	6,010	1,837,059	707	122,174	412	173,235	708	208,924	108	19,181	21,815,199	35,771,161	14
2	450	244	82,690	171	37,611	29	2,918	6	1,498	26	9,628	2	120	529,515	844,652	15
1	720	168	63,581	76	14,915	1	96	1	100	70	23,250			309,378	539,995	16
		389	151,416	384	92,800	224	27,742	13	6,369	59	16,663			508,039	924,185	17
		202	54,098	168	32,285	59	5,240	7	2,099	20	3,400			311,881	548,457	18
2	816	2,356	998,828	1,476	445,732	154	27,546	26	10,382	59	18,510	15	2,832	4,834,446	8,004,264	19
4	1,781	1,990	854,706	1,963	509,487	78	12,886	1	767	87	18,167	46	6,145	3,281,979	5,652,166	20
1	1,300	1,354	559,113	984	261,328	191	31,072	33	13,414	267	80,576	9	1,208	2,930,932	5,188,020	21
1	780															
		141	32,512	112	17,708	29	3,193	4	375	13	1,130			198,358	308,946	22
		422	125,901	359	74,663	60	8,109	31	12,650	74	14,818			962,270	1,513,302	23
		164	77,961	31	6,087	23	3,625	37	18,507	103	36,358			327,562	614,922	24
1	400	6,980	2,956,984	4,761	1,308,727	1,490	231,402	817	347,500	1,464	438,188	50	7,573	19,198,990	29,878,010	25
37	11,204	3,174	1,352,538													

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY

368.—WORSTED GOODS. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.			
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		Officers, firm members, and clerks. Males above 16 years.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
1	The United States...	143	\$68,085,116	\$27,890,810	\$2,842,769	\$7,962,865	\$17,085,176	\$40,194,306	\$4,917,760	43,593	\$15,880,183	537	\$923,838
2	Connecticut.....	10	5,263,201	1,905,153	239,666	570,400	1,095,087	3,358,048	405,369	2,261	875,372	27	42,101
3	Massachusetts.....	33	21,204,909	8,728,179	1,007,575	2,775,173	4,945,431	12,476,730	1,491,042	12,021	4,556,997	167	308,489
4	New Hampshire.....	4	4,295,688	1,125,440	69,000	197,000	859,440	3,170,248	129,869	1,963	678,552	11	17,270
5	New Jersey.....	6	1,305,271	653,472	38,500	181,500	433,472	651,799	91,406	954	284,102	17	12,660
6	New York.....	16	5,615,875	2,085,099	247,509	485,968	1,351,622	3,530,776	342,073	3,953	1,481,194	83	138,216
7	Pennsylvania.....	41	13,929,489	5,432,681	522,500	1,290,684	3,619,497	8,496,808	975,930	9,453	3,350,113	134	176,973
8	Rhode Island.....	28	14,949,166	7,240,767	657,519	2,273,203	4,310,045	7,708,399	1,337,472	11,757	4,263,968	126	196,017
9	All other states (a).....	5	1,521,517	720,019	60,500	188,937	470,582	801,498	144,599	1,231	389,885	22	32,112

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 2; Maine, 1; Ohio, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

369.—ZINC.

1 The United States...	8	1,007,320	553,500	80,000	168,000	305,500	453,820	76,723	1,082	653,096	30	38,270
2 Kansas.....	4	218,000	96,000	13,000	63,000	20,000	122,000	4,220	348	223,970	7	7,200
3 All other states (a).....	4	789,320	457,500	67,000	105,000	285,500	331,820	72,503	734	429,126	23	31,070

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Illinois, 2; Missouri, 2.

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. (a)

(Industries for which less than 3 establishments were reported are included under this head.)

1 The United States.....	12	2,952,222	2,036,050	179,276	704,919	1,151,855	916,172	219,518	1,748	622,080	43	59,848
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a Includes establishments distributed as follows: fuel, artificial, 2 (Minnesota, 1; New Hampshire, 1); phonographs and graphophones, 2 (Connecticut, 1; New York 1); racking hose, 1 (Illinois, 1); rubber, vulcanized, 1 (New York, 1); sugar and molasses, beet, 2 (California, 2); thread, linen, 2 (Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 1); tinfoil, 2 (Illinois, 1; Missouri, 1).

STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

368.—WORSTED GOODS. (See special report on Wool manufacture in Part III.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.														Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks—Cont'd.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
28	\$11,379	17,962	\$7,898,033	17,727	\$5,089,269	3,791	\$631,174	1,109	\$532,592	2,355	\$788,448	34	\$5,450	\$50,706,769	\$79,194,652	1
19	8,861	1,240	547,579	662	206,700	152	29,548	111	32,440	69	17,004	1	200	2,814,186	4,651,402	2
		5,154	2,259,305	5,054	1,483,063	716	124,164	308	148,015	602	224,900			14,259,116	21,933,775	3
		739	308,998	1,188	348,612	15	2,472			10	1,200			2,080,295	2,764,976	4
		318	132,711	503	104,301	78	13,650	10	8,290	28	12,490			1,417,167	2,058,662	5
		1,515	674,201	1,543	440,547	285	51,317	174	69,210	353	107,703			3,470,580	5,763,102	6
4	1,136	3,185	1,447,397	4,104	1,108,360	1,057	173,828	310	190,965	655	250,554	4	900	11,539,880	17,861,776	7
3	1,022	5,277	2,335,433	4,322	1,320,143	1,345	217,195	122	51,271	533	138,537	29	4,350	13,932,912	22,319,684	8
2	360	534	192,409	351	77,543	143	19,000	74	32,401	105	36,060			1,192,633	1,841,275	9

369.—ZINC.

		1,047	613,926			3	700	2	200					2,005,682	2,976,730	1
		339	216,570					2	200					637,000	963,500	2
		708	397,356			3	700							1,368,682	2,013,230	3

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES. (a)

(Industries for which less than 3 establishments were reported are included under this head.)

6	2,600	695	352,476	718	159,404	38	4,940	40	4,616	208	38,196			1,773,808	3,142,145	1
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TABLE 6.

MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
AND BY COUNTIES: 1890.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

["Live assets" include raw materials, stock in process, and finished products on hand; cash, and bills and accounts receivable. "Miscellaneous expenses" include used in the business, and all sundries not elsewhere reported. "Cost of materials

ALABAMA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
1 All industries.....	2,977	\$46,122,571	\$33,837,984	\$6,222,432	\$6,487,089	\$21,128,463	\$12,284,587	\$2,797,896	33,821	\$12,676,029	
2 Agricultural implements.....	3	14,475	8,250	1,800	2,100	4,350	6,225	362	14	7,748	
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	5	3,400	1,250			1,250	2,150	1,011	9	3,076	
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	198	141,791	70,223	23,195	20,123	26,905	71,568	14,316	346	123,945	
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	4	7,660	5,300			5,300	2,360	949	13	6,169	
6 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	94	44,363	21,483	3,760	5,285	12,438	22,880	11,001	156	70,778	
7 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	10,055	7,105		2,100	5,005	2,950	1,711	12	3,241	
8 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	3	22,110	8,210	3,500	2,610	2,100	13,900	317	21	11,939	
9 Bread and other bakery products.....	33	153,832	109,974	34,300	39,400	36,274	43,858	17,834	178	76,022	
10 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	59	705,168	463,743	107,658	147,570	208,515	241,425	53,364	1,579	350,689	
11 Brooms and brushes.....	3	2,616	1,285			1,285	1,331	598	24	8,408	
12 Carpentering.....	99	278,573	58,005	22,875	12,875	22,255	220,568	106,903	895	463,548	
13 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	54	456,185	208,135	72,855	69,875	65,405	248,050	20,682	429	201,240	
14 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	12	909,911	698,960	151,130	275,330	272,500	210,951		1,377	763,954	
15 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	3	1,950,044	1,473,822	370,000	685,767	418,055	476,222	49,760	917	542,549	
16 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	11	37,208	32,330	22,850	4,375	5,105	4,878	833	62	15,387	
17 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	38	173,319	17,865	2,700	6,500	8,665	155,454	26,316	286	184,675	
18 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	3	78,463	14,285	1,500	6,006	6,779	64,178	3,156	172	31,360	
19 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	102	60,464	25,463	9,200	7,760	8,503	35,001	17,270	405	128,147	
20 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	10	16,390	4,625	800	1,400	2,425	11,765	2,038	16	8,990	
21 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	3	2,425	60			60	2,365	324	6	2,580	
22 Coke.....	19	1,368,238	1,338,792	39,425	44,425	1,254,942	29,446	7,994	1,128	436,948	
23 Confectionery.....	16	56,616	9,231	1,700	2,700	4,831	47,385	6,085	60	23,453	
24 Cotton, ginning.....	212	289,228	281,618	29,951	69,700	181,967	7,610	14,263	896	75,540	
25 Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	13	2,853,015	1,852,950	160,450	630,200	1,062,300	1,000,065	154,893	2,137	447,173	
26 Dentistry, mechanical.....	20	15,539	6,950			6,950	8,589	3,004	29	11,547	
27 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	10	14,175	5,125	2,000	1,000	2,125	9,050	2,123	24	10,858	
28 Dyeing and cleaning.....	7	9,345	5,990	500	500	4,990	3,355	3,135	32	15,214	
29 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	8	709,250	175,700	7,100	74,500	94,100	533,550	48,715	251	60,310	
30 Flouring and grist mill products.....	702	1,410,730	1,201,673	215,227	370,585	615,861	209,057	56,535	1,442	266,459	
31 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	41	2,355,253	1,618,153	468,062	517,730	632,361	737,100	113,262	1,551	844,944	
32 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	9	9,120	5,780	2,150	1,750	1,880	3,340	1,911	23	12,199	
33 Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	3	32,905	18,850	1,600	4,300	12,950	14,055	1,681	43	17,280	
34 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	7	825,988	763,200	55,500	187,800	519,900	62,788	16,050	75	49,423	
35 Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	3	94,373	61,223	3,300	20,000	37,923	33,150	3,422	412	64,838	
36 Ice, artificial.....	18	508,460	486,850	85,100	49,550	352,200	21,610	21,927	247	86,656	
37 Iron and steel.....	35	17,879,583	14,114,655	1,716,754	1,953,823	10,444,078	3,764,928	1,089,690	5,878	2,522,008	
38 Leather, tanned and curried.....	21	38,045	15,040	4,750	6,550	3,740	23,005	1,546	51	11,314	
39 Lime and cement.....	11	226,000	168,300	81,250	42,200	44,850	57,700	15,517	356	106,040	
40 Liquors, malt.....	3	438,000	298,000	41,000	90,000	167,000	140,000	88,046	102	76,240	
41 Lock and gun smithing.....	12	13,430	10,415	1,400	1,850	7,165	3,015	2,328	24	14,780	
42 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	3	2,800	400			400	2,400	626	6	2,096	
43 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	437	7,225,170	5,455,940	1,865,031	589,694	3,001,215	1,769,230	291,915	6,123	1,836,721	
44 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	47	798,195	464,015	173,030	94,210	196,775	334,180	27,861	714	344,614	
45 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	5	60,782	27,250	11,300	4,200	11,750	33,532	2,479	45	30,481	
46 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	31	232,124	27,295	9,400	8,125	9,770	204,829	31,029	590	396,995	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890.

rent for tenancy; taxes (including internal revenue); insurance; repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery; amount paid contractors; interest paid on cash used" also includes fuel, rent of power and heat, and mill supplies.]

ALABAMA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
2,553	\$1,821,211	131	\$55,071	25,816	\$9,347,285	1,649	\$385,534	1,344	\$143,015	2,032	\$883,756	215	\$31,076	81	\$9,081	\$28,432,281	\$51,226,605	1		
2	1,500			12	6,248					1	100					5,368	16,218	2		
1	780			6	1,896	1	300			8	1,636					4,338	15,500	3		
126	55,477			208	66,393			4	439							66,794	259,164	4		
3	2,600			4	2,370	6	1,199									5,417	14,556	5		
61	28,787			65	28,015	3	910			27	13,066					49,305	158,284	6		
3	1,235			8	1,850			1	156							8,770	15,226	7		
6	4,555			15	7,384											26,333	59,950	8		
35	22,845	11	2,652	114	45,577	3	676	1	72			14	4,200			233,405	473,699	9		
48	30,446			1,306	284,005	7	784	139	16,796	65	16,762	6	60	11	1,836	160,754	778,950	10		
4	2,000			10	3,300			4	404	6	2,704					5,679	21,540	11		
91	66,270			747	382,046			3	342	54	14,890					838,234	1,550,020	12		
46	32,812	1	480	359	159,692			7	1,050	16	7,206					324,661	621,246	13		
4	2,820			1,372	760,774	1	360									784,304	1,581,207	14		
22	15,890	2	1,104	625	323,200					268	202,355					1,287,806	2,023,930	15		
6	2,693			40	10,880			11	618	5	1,196					3,803	23,381	16		
39	35,530			60	47,990	32	10,662	2	137	140	88,230	13	2,126			199,716	489,268	17		
3	4,200			13	5,760	41	9,600			25	4,800	75	5,200	15	1,800	136,875	193,800	18		
3	2,100	61	26,490			330	97,391			2	100	9	2,066			230,375	465,305	19		
6	3,846			10	5,144											6,390	22,315	20		
2	1,170			4	1,410											1,179	8,180	21		
8	4,805			376	138,645			15	2,340	709	287,808			20	3,350	1,810,274	2,474,377	22		
19	9,970	4	706	30	9,642	2	225	1	30	4	2,880					69,535	135,572	23		
103	18,304	1	75	741	54,746	17	1,043	16	499	13	517	2	56	3	300	35,982	213,529	24		
48	43,865	1	400	708	182,393	793	162,401	473	41,496	27	5,806	59	9,283	28	1,529	1,459,048	2,190,771	25		
19	9,935			9	1,537	1	75									5,474	25,754	26		
15	7,037			9	3,821											12,595	31,318	27		
5	3,430	1	480	18	9,624	8	1,680									2,438	26,825	28		
21	17,475			230	42,835											519,713	765,900	29		
399	109,325			1,012	155,243	3	180	6	282	22	1,429					2,471,828	3,060,452	30		
88	107,550	3	1,392	1,325	683,033			36	5,691	99	47,278					817,023	2,195,913	31		
8	4,520			11	6,404			1	200	3	1,075					7,690	25,840	32		
4	2,480			36	14,200			3	600							10,126	41,100	33		
13	15,880			62	33,543											36,928	206,623	34		
3	2,028			22	8,896	129	28,116	250	24,300			8	1,493			103,893	190,725	35		
31	20,360			215	66,116			1	180							41,501	318,028	36		
193	319,044			5,638	2,197,246			47	5,718							7,425,344	12,544,227	37		
10	3,317			36	7,622	1	150	1	50	3	175					42,539	77,066	38		
10	8,391			322	92,101			14	1,548	10	4,000					58,158	214,540	39		
13	21,500			83	53,180			6	1,560							140,609	344,986	40		
10	6,076			12	7,104					2	1,600					5,102	28,986	41		
4	1,696			2	400											2,812	6,700	42		
378	234,607	3	1,720	5,469	1,557,227	4	520	164	23,797	102	18,550	1	250	2	50	4,481,302	8,135,996	43		
74	61,087	1	360	619	277,480			8	987	12	4,700					645,583	1,228,287	44		
5	5,400			40	25,081											91,887	149,562	45		
42	45,176			623	344,108			3	250	22	7,461					771,717	1,328,858	46		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ALABAMA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.					Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
47	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture.)	11	\$22,812	\$4,412	\$1,500	\$500	\$2,412	\$18,400	\$3,034	56	\$14,819	
48	Millinery, custom work.....	39	120,701	5,442	1,525	2,700	1,217	115,259	19,111	151	63,270	
49	Mineral and soda waters.....	14	115,578	67,725	7,350	10,209	50,175	47,853	13,835	79	32,718	
50	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	7	41,505	2,765	625	1,175	965	38,740	6,961	37	20,062	
51	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	9	592,408	532,842	77,391	183,259	272,192	59,566	87,003	533	133,348	
52	Painting and paper hanging.....	32	118,445	42,205	20,250	12,225	9,730	76,240	13,585	222	143,916	
53	Paving and paving materials.....	5	8,760	575	-----	75	500	8,185	6,108	59	20,674	
54	Photography.....	20	37,485	24,450	1,800	1,900	20,750	13,035	9,569	56	28,625	
55	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	6	2,625	325	-----	-----	325	2,300	870	41	23,407	
56	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	21	98,067	18,835	3,000	2,000	13,835	79,232	9,064	156	100,162	
57	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	26	192,237	137,100	600	1,300	135,200	55,137	18,585	213	137,646	
58	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	121	666,964	490,906	18,015	41,885	431,006	176,058	135,654	647	371,767	
59	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	12	75,288	28,151	5,500	6,600	16,051	47,137	6,593	104	67,089	
60	Saddlery and harness.....	22	119,005	12,920	2,610	4,050	6,260	106,085	12,145	91	49,973	
61	Shipbuilding.....	5	37,750	33,500	500	5,700	27,300	4,250	1,085	85	25,074	
62	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	35	234,938	137,658	91,075	-----	46,583	97,280	38,582	614	124,866	
63	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	25	133,600	36,700	10,500	10,500	15,700	96,900	10,825	138	83,140	
64	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. (See also Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.)	21	67,995	19,695	3,200	15,200	1,295	48,300	20,234	158	74,657	
65	Trunks and valises.....	4	9,030	2,230	1,000	600	630	6,800	3,667	41	16,834	
66	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	53	55,955	44,085	9,500	15,000	19,585	11,870	10,850	71	46,887	
67	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	4,769	3,144	200	150	2,794	1,625	459	72	10,556	
68	Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	6	18,325	15,250	3,800	1,750	9,700	3,075	419	16	3,125	
69	All other industries (a).....	47	813,513	533,301	158,388	115,852	259,061	280,212	34,867	925	314,838	

a Embraces babbitt metal and solder, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; boxes, cigar, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; chemicals, 1; cooperage, 2; cordage and twine, 1; dye stuffs and extracts, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; hand stamps, 1; hardware, 1; high explosives, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	2, 977	46, 122, 571	33, 837, 984	6, 222, 432	6, 487, 089	21, 128, 463	12, 284, 587	2, 797, 896	33, 821	12, 676, 029
2	Autanga.....	31	990, 395	616, 640	121, 515	176, 100	319, 025	373, 755	35, 740	570	177, 140
3	Baldwin.....	7	138, 576	103, 375	56, 150	7, 500	39, 725	35, 201	4, 865	240	66, 000
4	Barbour.....	67	619, 711	321, 460	27, 450	72, 250	221, 760	298, 251	47, 953	443	121, 183
5	Bibb.....	8	373, 354	335, 855	19, 125	34, 095	282, 635	37, 499	1, 459	168	47, 001
6	Blount.....	35	57, 790	50, 960	9, 690	8, 470	32, 800	6, 830	2, 005	80	18, 288
7	Bullock.....	20	90, 110	75, 720	15, 045	29, 125	31, 550	14, 390	3, 691	151	23, 302
8	Butler.....	17	673, 994	580, 734	150, 945	68, 010	361, 779	93, 260	19, 284	230	81, 533
9	Calhoun.....	106	4, 394, 561	3, 358, 447	430, 767	883, 892	2, 043, 788	1, 036, 114	288, 251	2, 472	1, 102, 599
10	Chambers.....	34	72, 080	65, 160	6, 175	14, 450	44, 535	6, 920	2, 356	96	14, 608
11	Cherokee.....	52	798, 501	631, 840	89, 249	148, 788	393, 803	166, 661	52, 542	322	84, 620
12	Chilton.....	37	645, 698	522, 405	218, 113	31, 055	273, 237	123, 293	14, 021	484	166, 843
13	Choctaw.....	22	34, 870	27, 645	3, 030	4, 950	19, 665	7, 225	2, 807	92	15, 832
14	Clarke.....	63	149, 783	116, 008	26, 975	16, 610	72, 423	33, 775	14, 382	427	72, 471
15	Clay.....	44	176, 227	142, 997	28, 975	18, 122	95, 900	33, 230	3, 696	155	44, 188
16	Cleburne.....	45	49, 534	38, 115	9, 910	6, 945	21, 260	11, 419	1, 718	108	17, 707
17	Coffee.....	29	42, 357	31, 340	7, 925	7, 850	15, 565	11, 017	2, 152	86	13, 928
18	Colbert.....	44	2, 277, 440	1, 640, 992	193, 870	264, 916	1, 182, 206	636, 448	53, 276	803	325, 168
19	Conecuh.....	36	116, 261	104, 411	24, 361	11, 800	68, 250	11, 850	4, 479	129	20, 409
20	Coosa.....	43	60, 498	50, 967	5, 560	14, 305	31, 102	9, 531	2, 980	67	12, 935
21	Covington.....	6	19, 725	11, 575	5, 575	1, 750	4, 250	8, 150	147	26	4, 370

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
5	\$2,956			23	\$4,259	11	\$1,157	3	\$165	9	\$4,240	5	\$2,042			\$48,245	\$108,614	47
13	10,298	36	\$16,512	3	1,490	99	34,970									212,605	373,050	48
22	12,646			52	18,674	1	1,000	3	298			1	100			29,867	110,025	49
6	4,480			28	13,710					3	1,872					22,634	66,100	50
42	46,735	1	250	486	85,327	1	100	1	116	2	820					945,069	1,203,989	51
31	21,086			186	121,574			1	200	4	1,056					100,350	303,755	52
5	2,472			44	17,452					10	750					42,708	90,530	53
18	13,234	2	832	21	10,452	10	3,604	1	78	1	13	3	412			20,951	77,127	54
6	4,828			35	18,579											17,896	48,252	55
23	22,547			133	77,615											185,429	336,557	56
36	35,234			141	89,421	18	6,262	4	469	12	5,660	2	600			97,115	312,966	57
116	103,763	1	600	385	226,337	17	4,966	69	7,049	58	28,272	1	780			159,555	809,577	58
18	19,176			76	43,313			5	700	5	3,900					140,846	254,224	59
24	18,979			64	30,944					3	50					115,036	224,040	60
3	750			74	21,715					8	2,609					9,493	38,701	61
21	12,024			478	89,127	1	25			114	22,790					69,899	371,975	62
21	17,917			116	65,127			1	96							156,685	309,650	63
14	8,912	1	600	13	7,454	1	350	11	1,231	116	55,755	1	265	1	\$90	81,248	211,632	64
3	2,280			38	14,554											14,809	42,825	65
35	18,413			36	28,474											15,345	98,220	66
5	1,708			36	6,482	30	2,316	1	50							2,914	14,400	67
3	1,025			8	1,440	4	480					1	180			10,997	17,150	68
49	38,034	1	418	714	237,604	74	14,032	30	3,021	42	19,645	14	1,958	1	126	483,918	1,050,472	69

nails, 1; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 2; lightning rods, 1; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 2; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; safes and vaults, 1; saws, 1; shirts, 1; soap and candles, 2; sugar and molasses, refining, 2; tar and turpentine, 7; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

2,553	1,821,211	131	55,071	25,816	9,347,285	1,649	385,534	1,344	143,015	2,032	883,756	215	31,076	81	9,081	28,432,281	51,226,605	1
22	13,004			461	151,355	31	5,600	12	1,744	14	1,489	29	3,823	1	125	512,905	839,087	2
4	4,500			232	60,800			4		4	700					79,098	190,157	3
28	13,389	4	1,500	296	84,927	82	18,022	33	3,345							427,029	695,625	4
10	6,973			94	17,728			12	1,500	52	20,800					159,189	235,210	5
19	6,335			60	11,913			1	40							82,756	116,413	6
14	6,905			128	15,048	2	441			7	908					97,885	140,775	7
23	17,795			205	63,674	1	24	1	40							358,864	557,376	8
146	144,486	4	3,100	1,765	729,014	117	32,891	206	21,046	230	171,184	4	878			1,976,792	3,760,764	9
10	4,264			86	10,344											75,813	110,635	10
42	26,937			258	56,221	6	675	12	712	4	75					396,137	582,663	11
29	17,935			453	148,428			1	120	1	360					355,784	691,300	12
13	3,725			79	12,107											21,943	55,378	13
28	9,038			372	59,571	1	150	2	315	21	3,097			3	300	102,979	251,285	14
43	13,730			112	30,458					4	510			2	50	127,702	193,522	15
19	4,159			80	12,549			3	409							44,868	74,145	16
23	4,380			55	8,665	3	709	5	174							28,624	50,456	17
37	30,984	2	728	682	275,928	54	7,368	10	1,200	18	8,960					1,047,879	1,514,132	18
22	3,199			101	16,180			1	30	5	1,000					79,370	127,120	19
19	6,262			46	6,603			2	70							51,333	78,667	20
				26	4,370											12,159	21,436	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ALABAMA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
22	Crenshaw.....	46	\$108,319	\$86,674	\$17,890	\$13,690	\$55,094	\$21,645	\$3,166	224	\$28,369
23	Cullman.....	8	13,935	11,725	2,385	1,240	8,100	2,210	765	25	4,941
24	Dale.....	24	52,604	40,058	11,873	7,970	20,215	12,546	2,639	90	16,626
25	Dallas.....	111	943,461	555,420	57,426	138,559	359,435	388,041	72,107	1,102	414,232
26	Dekalb.....	91	500,542	365,128	96,035	131,515	137,578	135,414	33,845	626	232,550
27	Elmore.....	40	927,361	549,230	48,445	253,225	247,560	378,131	71,687	812	158,913
28	Escambia.....	29	1,194,302	947,168	450,850	74,700	421,618	247,134	46,074	553	249,624
29	Etowah.....	52	877,652	640,165	121,250	91,790	427,125	237,487	36,010	483	167,511
30	Fayette.....	12	21,018	18,065	3,935	3,170	10,960	2,953	726	39	6,780
31	Franklin.....	8	11,850	11,220	1,830	3,240	6,150	630	486	16	3,467
32	Geneva.....	7	69,620	60,520	19,920	13,000	27,600	9,100	2,579	126	26,378
33	Greene.....	7	16,095	12,055	550	2,900	8,605	4,040	622	48	6,809
34	Hale.....	17	33,511	30,345	8,395	5,400	16,550	3,166	2,132	69	12,686
35	Henry.....	39	69,390	59,123	18,313	9,400	31,410	10,267	3,927	189	33,270
36	Jackson.....	80	455,376	229,792	93,363	26,945	109,484	225,584	19,166	555	125,485
37	Jefferson.....	365	15,593,035	12,050,944	1,856,618	1,586,867	8,607,459	3,542,091	1,120,267	8,455	4,072,562
38	Lamar.....	40	87,677	78,428	25,518	13,525	39,385	9,249	2,959	116	19,078
39	Lauderdale.....	65	1,011,837	733,000	157,500	189,011	386,489	278,837	69,596	836	302,433
40	Lawrence.....	19	62,975	44,747	15,080	8,000	21,667	18,228	1,741	64	12,694
41	Lee.....	42	383,915	291,015	76,895	89,505	124,615	92,900	38,099	434	109,384
42	Limestone.....	45	66,781	54,296	15,871	14,325	24,100	11,885	3,258	132	20,761
43	Lowndes.....	24	52,293	46,648	3,065	12,000	31,583	5,645	4,070	79	14,236
44	Macon.....	24	89,480	63,585	8,725	11,235	43,625	25,895	3,196	151	41,877
45	Madison.....	112	596,944	472,124	47,465	101,875	322,784	124,820	49,515	732	252,995
46	Marengo.....	7	9,300	8,400	2,025	1,705	4,670	900	518	21	3,696
47	Marion.....	20	35,394	28,980	2,990	9,205	16,785	6,414	1,333	33	7,700
48	Marshall.....	3	3,963	3,470	370	1,200	1,900	493	316	9	1,860
49	Mobile.....	273	2,626,611	1,644,794	256,620	479,665	908,509	981,817	230,927	3,446	1,355,794
50	Monroe.....	8	62,875	47,950	26,850	1,600	19,500	14,925	7,130	70	19,538
51	Montgomery.....	140	1,687,151	1,096,384	295,005	253,275	548,104	590,767	140,908	1,876	788,539
52	Morgan.....	85	2,018,339	1,422,127	401,650	554,402	466,075	596,212	67,105	1,618	794,613
53	Perry.....	5	19,915	16,115	925	3,950	11,240	3,800	1,041	52	8,756
54	Pickens.....	5	10,540	8,000	2,500	1,306	4,200	2,540	419	16	2,600
55	Pike.....	26	256,742	161,110	7,160	58,675	95,275	95,632	29,720	173	45,967
56	Randolph.....	47	216,527	144,486	33,811	40,635	70,040	72,041	3,446	203	36,222
57	Russell.....	14	252,414	54,026	5,258	20,625	28,143	198,388	7,076	424	64,136
58	St. Clair.....	17	59,006	51,450	10,720	3,935	36,795	7,556	2,482	79	21,807
59	Shelby.....	48	1,016,752	683,272	111,440	134,939	436,893	333,480	56,385	830	235,089
60	Sumter.....	28	37,615	33,600	2,975	7,860	22,765	4,015	2,880	91	13,905
61	Talladega.....	64	1,429,541	1,047,443	188,597	197,223	661,623	382,098	44,249	816	258,192
62	Tallapoosa.....	59	68,218	59,480	6,360	14,050	39,070	8,738	3,163	129	17,017
63	Tuscaloosa.....	26	377,569	256,557	101,225	37,365	117,967	121,012	33,034	374	88,123
64	Wilcox.....	31	75,459	64,454	17,104	15,375	31,975	11,005	3,580	123	19,666
65	Winston.....	15	15,527	13,540	3,320	4,235	5,985	1,987	448	22	4,415
66	All other counties (a).....	3	822,275	714,225	135,925	21,800	556,500	108,050	15,300	311	124,608

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Walker, 1; Washington, 2.

ALASKA. (a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	10	105,727	96,703	4,250	26,350	66,103	9,024	5,252	86	22,173
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a Not reported by political subdivisions.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
21	\$5,372	-----	-----	197	\$22,517	2	\$300	4	\$180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$53,429	\$108,278	22
5	1,574	-----	-----	19	3,352	-----	-----	1	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,924	18,128	23
14	4,789	-----	-----	69	10,870	4	480	1	187	1	\$120	1	\$180	-----	-----	20,851	58,026	24
81	68,690	9	\$2,060	752	275,199	208	47,592	3	282	48	20,319	-----	-----	1	\$90	818,277	1,535,782	25
73	40,028	1	312	519	182,629	4	1,064	-----	-----	29	8,517	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,804	715,870	26
37	16,579	1	400	333	73,319	245	47,500	118	5,900	78	15,215	-----	-----	-----	-----	443,400	738,715	27
50	41,916	-----	-----	486	205,956	-----	-----	17	1,752	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	740,080	1,273,391	28
45	23,292	-----	-----	438	144,219	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	634,227	943,874	29
7	1,980	-----	-----	31	4,700	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,853	24,125	30
3	489	-----	-----	13	2,978	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,135	20,015	31
13	3,316	-----	-----	112	22,912	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	74,890	142,430	32
7	2,492	-----	-----	39	4,137	-----	-----	2	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,372	36,903	33
10	3,800	-----	-----	59	8,886	-----	-----	2	58	3	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,063	65,290	34
14	5,376	-----	-----	170	27,586	-----	-----	2	58	3	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,962	127,344	35
55	21,980	1	350	399	84,431	9	1,034	61	13,190	30	4,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	413,157	744,509	36
484	521,921	45	21,864	6,667	3,047,975	203	72,522	150	21,652	834	373,482	25	6,034	47	7,112	9,227,595	16,909,155	37
25	4,827	-----	-----	91	14,251	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,116	92,062	38
56	40,993	7	2,065	630	226,606	87	20,961	33	3,235	23	8,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	714,199	1,189,111	39
20	5,145	-----	-----	44	7,549	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,217	60,685	40
30	16,744	-----	-----	322	79,520	21	3,100	51	6,020	10	4,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	202,749	429,294	41
20	6,752	1	150	100	12,705	6	650	-----	-----	5	584	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,751	93,536	42
15	5,096	-----	-----	64	9,140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,374	113,695	43
19	8,604	-----	-----	124	32,874	-----	-----	3	234	5	165	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,070	138,950	44
78	48,990	20	8,900	427	161,983	105	20,994	96	8,606	6	3,522	-----	-----	-----	-----	419,141	859,718	45
4	1,270	-----	-----	15	2,176	1	100	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,422	7,697	46
11	3,615	-----	-----	22	4,085	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,596	33,080	47
282	215,590	26	8,501	2,576	990,340	81	17,434	75	7,554	314	108,488	92	7,887	-----	-----	4,938	9,139	48
7	5,678	-----	-----	61	13,660	-----	-----	1	150	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,139,946	4,367,023	49
167	147,024	7	4,162	1,464	553,098	98	29,606	47	4,941	75	44,508	18	5,200	-----	-----	10,873	49,516	50
83	57,670	1	384	1,430	676,256	6	2,075	4	438	94	57,790	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,757,176	3,241,962	51
7	2,516	-----	-----	45	6,240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,718,147	2,867,275	52
1	520	-----	-----	14	2,030	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,075	27,500	53
25	13,265	1	75	113	24,673	16	5,736	10	720	-----	-----	8	1,498	-----	-----	3,603	8,774	54
25	6,467	-----	-----	114	20,506	47	7,624	15	1,560	2	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	155,715	264,418	55
10	6,330	-----	-----	89	15,306	100	20,000	225	22,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	134,811	184,679	56
11	4,186	-----	-----	62	17,084	-----	-----	3	225	3	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	195,067	341,145	57
46	39,423	1	520	693	179,528	-----	-----	28	2,398	62	13,220	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,278	109,559	58
8	2,067	-----	-----	71	11,513	-----	-----	1	140	5	125	6	60	-----	-----	510,240	907,763	59
55	42,050	-----	-----	691	208,165	10	400	56	6,501	4	1,076	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,338	63,446	60
17	4,033	-----	-----	109	12,194	2	686	1	104	-----	-----	30	5,460	27	1,404	593,420	1,114,222	61
19	11,178	-----	-----	163	44,747	93	19,344	34	3,398	8	2,592	2	56	-----	-----	50,931	98,961	62
16	7,071	-----	-----	93	11,449	2	40	1	150	9	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	143,335	273,817	63
17	3,413	-----	-----	5	1,002	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,597	85,935	64
9	9,100	-----	-----	282	109,508	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,680	18,868	65
																251,348	486,794	66

ALASKA. (a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

8	3,548	-----	-----	78	18,625	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,198	58,440	1
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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ARIZONA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
1 All industries.....	76	\$616,629	\$383,290	\$24,120	\$76,240	\$282,930	\$233,339	\$49,231	528	\$358,127	
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	14	30,625	20,480	3,860	10,490	6,130	10,145	2,466	26	17,217	
3 Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	3	1,676	500	-----	-----	500	1,176	281	3	1,385	
4 Brick and tile.....	3	1,210	610	55	55	500	600	37	31	2,600	
5 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	3	72,724	32,120	8,525	14,945	8,650	40,604	-----	142	114,404	
6 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (See also Lumber, plan- ing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	4	212,975	130,200	600	15,500	114,100	82,775	10,485	97	58,150	
7 Mineral and soda waters.....	3	7,450	5,300	-----	-----	5,300	2,150	896	4	4,700	
8 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	21	100,598	70,050	1,000	9,850	59,200	30,548	19,100	124	83,091	
9 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	3	22,720	4,200	150	1,500	2,550	18,520	2,247	16	11,738	
10 All other industries (a).....	22	166,651	119,830	9,930	23,900	86,000	46,821	13,719	85	64,842	

a Embraces carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing, 1; cooperage, 2; flouring and grist mill products, 5; foundry and machine shop products, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; ice, artificial, 2; lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, 2; saddlery and harness, 5; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Gila and Pinal counties.]

1 The Territory.....	76	616,629	383,290	24,120	76,240	282,930	233,339	49,231	528	358,127
2 Apache.....	9	19,236	17,320	1,815	7,205	8,300	1,916	1,080	39	10,240
3 Cochise.....	9	56,168	47,675	3,250	4,900	39,525	8,493	5,737	33	28,593
4 Graham.....	8	19,895	11,650	160	3,540	7,950	8,245	3,845	17	10,175
5 Maricopa.....	25	149,339	88,675	9,495	18,075	61,105	60,664	13,033	123	83,213
6 Pima.....	11	123,886	70,195	9,400	27,520	33,275	53,691	7,789	193	136,893
7 Yavapai.....	10	237,305	140,375	-----	15,000	125,375	96,930	16,109	109	76,801
8 All other counties (a).....	4	10,800	7,400	-----	-----	7,400	3,400	1,638	14	12,212

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Mohave, 2; Yuma, 2.

ARKANSAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	2,073	14,971,614	10,448,236	2,707,958	1,782,609	5,957,669	4,523,378	1,035,107	15,972	5,749,888
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	232	143,852	73,858	18,764	23,782	31,312	69,994	10,984	347	139,455
3 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	40	14,678	4,255	105	155	3,995	10,423	4,843	77	40,131
4 Bread and other bakery products.....	13	21,014	15,600	4,400	4,500	6,700	5,414	6,349	48	26,121
5 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	48	296,028	212,098	90,916	32,765	88,417	83,930	32,992	709	167,675
6 Carpentering.....	51	104,035	43,085	10,200	8,425	24,460	60,950	46,617	456	230,321
7 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	44	166,820	72,525	20,900	29,855	21,770	94,295	8,360	194	102,596
8 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	8	355,747	264,444	29,950	84,300	150,194	91,303	-----	869	583,215
9 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	9	22,234	16,023	3,978	8,850	3,195	6,211	1,585	76	22,333
10 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	19	66,986	4,160	-----	-----	4,160	62,826	10,769	105	90,296
11 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	27	17,850	5,645	1,800	1,900	1,945	12,205	4,836	133	51,690
12 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	6	11,195	1,725	-----	-----	1,725	9,470	3,405	12	7,468
13 Confectionery.....	3	41,195	32,400	13,000	9,500	9,900	8,795	1,379	16	9,584
14 Cooperage.....	3	730	275	15	110	150	464	36	4	875
15 Cotton, compressing.....	4	370,253	348,253	55,172	169,357	123,724	22,000	10,120	127	44,219
16 Cotton, ginning.....	137	221,620	216,003	10,586	50,010	155,407	5,617	12,677	645	63,008

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ARIZONA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
70	\$55,981	-----	-----	436	\$293,809	9	\$4,435	9	\$782	4	\$3,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$353,814	\$947,547	1
8	4,815	-----	-----	18	12,402	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,588	54,830	2
2	985	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,650	5,450	3
2	1,414	-----	-----	31	2,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	700	4,300	4
3	380	-----	-----	140	112,990	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	74,985	189,390	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	94	57,770	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	126,765	248,790	6
3	4,300	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,558	14,161	7
33	26,012	-----	-----	72	49,342	9	4,435	7	582	3	2,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,557	154,590	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	16	11,738	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,740	41,250	9
19	18,075	-----	-----	64	46,567	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84,271	234,783	10

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Gila and Pinal counties.]

70	55,981	-----	-----	436	293,809	9	4,435	9	782	4	3,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	353,814	947,547	1
9	3,520	-----	-----	30	6,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,094	46,493	2
10	10,520	-----	-----	20	16,353	1	1,240	2	480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,219	62,216	3
7	4,845	-----	-----	9	5,180	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,965	40,440	4
16	11,860	-----	-----	95	67,909	7	3,020	4	24	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,242	250,907	5
12	10,144	-----	-----	179	126,621	-----	-----	2	128	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84,109	239,627	6
8	7,720	-----	-----	97	66,186	1	175	-----	-----	3	2,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	138,119	290,650	7
8	7,872	-----	-----	6	4,840	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,066	17,214	8

ARKANSAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1,783	1,073,303	46	\$27,399	12,725	4,343,675	382	87,800	353	39,531	552	171,885	81	\$4,583	50	\$1,712	12,397,261	22,659,179	1
212	98,215	-----	-----	125	39,347	-----	-----	1	60	9	1,833	-----	-----	-----	-----	79,634	270,379	2
41	22,091	-----	-----	24	13,774	-----	-----	4	1,040	8	3,226	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,127	75,323	3
11	9,904	-----	-----	29	14,956	5	861	3	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,902	86,855	4
39	25,592	-----	-----	548	125,374	-----	-----	65	7,075	57	9,634	-----	-----	-----	-----	100,107	484,885	5
54	48,909	-----	-----	400	181,172	-----	-----	2	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	337,154	679,230	6
38	26,626	-----	-----	146	72,996	-----	-----	3	850	7	2,124	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,875	204,966	7
22	20,028	-----	-----	847	563,187	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	715,340	1,299,558	8
10	4,848	-----	-----	42	13,625	2	470	16	1,760	4	1,474	-----	-----	2	156	7,438	35,849	9
24	24,548	-----	-----	30	24,852	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	40,896	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,975	198,179	10
3	3,900	27	15,704	3	2,640	100	29,446	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,215	153,671	11
6	4,024	-----	-----	6	3,444	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,019	30,040	12
3	2,224	-----	-----	10	6,380	-----	-----	3	980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,904	31,681	13
2	800	-----	-----	2	75	-----	-----	1	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	374	1,895	14
14	8,761	-----	-----	112	35,418	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	607	-----	-----	-----	-----	71,155	156,003	15
76	12,370	-----	-----	551	49,452	1	80	12	499	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,725	153,226	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ARKANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
17	Dentistry, mechanical	5	\$4,390	\$2,850	\$300	\$450	\$2,100	\$1,540	\$476	5	\$1,535	
18	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	7	23,095	7,355	600	1,000	5,755	15,740	2,598	26	14,868	
19	Dyeing and cleaning	6	2,485	950			950	1,535	1,521	10	4,196	
20	Flouring and grist mill products	376	975,616	817,951	72,754	205,870	539,327	157,665	53,898	992	169,790	
21	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	18	393,757	244,050	74,475	45,775	123,800	149,707	30,736	271	178,255	
22	Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre-serving.	8	63,530	44,855	5,345	16,110	23,400	18,675	7,946	327	25,634	
23	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	10	9,230	4,090	160	690	3,240	5,140	1,351	28	7,761	
24	Furniture, chairs	3	16,770	15,440	1,005	6,010	8,425	1,330	498	15	5,563	
25	Furniture, factory product	4	118,634	61,000	3,500	20,000	37,500	57,634	10,923	107	52,072	
26	Gas, illuminating and heating	7	507,942	494,892	52,600	28,900	413,392	13,050	26,766	47	36,486	
27	Ice, artificial	5	273,952	255,500	18,000	24,500	213,000	18,452	12,406	81	33,882	
28	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	3	16,370	4,000			4,000	12,370	1,016	34	24,980	
29	Leather, tanned and curried	5	13,525	5,550	650	4,000	900	7,975	454	9	2,814	
30	Lime and cement	5	37,140	36,640	18,075	5,440	13,125	500	2,251	47	11,520	
31	Liquors, distilled	14	47,075	21,630	3,695	7,455	10,480	25,445	23,170	38	7,541	
32	Lock and gun smithing	7	5,092	3,062	600	200	2,262	2,030	1,731	11	7,576	
33	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	523	6,818,943	4,802,611	1,945,855	507,323	2,349,433	2,016,332	279,852	6,712	2,068,870	
34	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing.)	38	850,092	357,661	58,529	75,014	224,118	492,431	45,209	719	348,986	
35	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	14	22,166	6,175	2,000	1,700	2,475	15,991	2,394	162	81,628	
36	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	5	10,039	1,487	275	950	262	8,552	733	14	6,394	
37	Millinery, custom work	16	66,070	7,815	2,100	3,825	1,890	58,255	6,311	83	35,142	
38	Mineral and soda waters	6	33,585	27,400	3,000	3,400	21,000	6,185	3,617	26	13,980	
39	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	10	16,170	4,385	2,050	1,100	1,235	11,785	855	34	15,033	
40	Oil, cottonseed and cake	8	1,488,690	1,168,028	91,921	301,721	774,386	320,662	160,148	536	196,767	
41	Painting and paper hanging	20	32,873	7,663	2,000	2,750	2,913	25,210	3,903	108	65,085	
42	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	4	14,350	350			350	14,000	3,395	19	10,946	
43	Photography	10	17,305	12,815	15	850	11,950	4,490	4,266	23	17,745	
44	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	5	1,315	215			215	1,100	292	24	10,634	
45	Plumbing and gas fitting	6	40,800	3,100			3,100	37,700	4,388	65	47,894	
46	Printing and publishing, book and job..	7	53,130	29,700			29,700	23,430	5,590	36	24,589	
47	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	144	500,349	323,240	18,445	24,335	280,460	177,109	122,410	624	322,742	
48	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	5	10,640	7,500	4,000	1,200	2,300	3,140	504	11	6,653	
49	Saddlery and harness	32	106,790	15,005	3,210	4,640	7,155	91,785	10,459	87	43,291	
50	Sugar and molasses, refining	3	395	395	10	25	360		47	13	611	
51	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	16	109,777	68,878	47,850		21,028	40,899	12,689	276	56,166	
52	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials.)	18	45,786	20,675	3,950	6,800	9,925	25,111	3,117	61	42,254	
53	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8	20,599	530			530	20,069	5,619	37	16,742	
54	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	15	11,310	6,115			6,115	5,195	3,130	31	22,568	
55	Woolen goods	6	27,435	21,800	1,750	6,050	14,000	5,635	752	31	6,231	
56	All other industries (a)	27	310,156	224,529	9,453	51,017	164,059	85,627	22,725	374	125,447	

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; baking and yeast powders, 1; boxes, wooden packing, 2; brooms and brushes, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; cotton goods, 2; hand stamps, 1; jewelry, 2; looking-glass and picture frames, 2;

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5	\$1,535															\$1,155	\$3,383	17	
12	7,298			13	\$7,310			1	\$260							11,925	34,912	18	
4	1,970	1	\$614	2	832	3	\$780									1,550	8,704	19	
250	62,351			723	106,101			8	318	11	\$1,020					2,041,587	2,498,168	20	
34	38,298	2	1,380	228	133,862			2	115	5	4,600					87,139	376,150	21	
7	1,730			85	9,513	94	8,555	38	2,036	6	520	56	\$2,424	41	\$856	54,455	93,101	22	
9	4,822			16	2,737			1	52	2	150					4,501	13,919	23	
1	650			14	4,913											3,983	11,720	24	
6	8,350			83	38,542			13	2,300	5	2,880					48,575	145,000	25	
14	16,680			33	19,806											30,890	153,546	26	
9	7,020			72	26,862											31,887	163,040	27	
6	6,180			24	18,246			4	554							20,515	53,000	28	
1	250			8	2,564											12,765	16,684	29	
1	390			43	10,830			3	300							5,335	38,975	30	
7	2,959			31	4,582											11,085	52,775	31	
5	3,690			5	3,730			1	156							1,999	13,310	32	
415	225,795			5,983	1,767,667	2	400	37	4,480	260	69,768	10	160	5	600	4,783,378	8,800,017	33	
79	69,324			630	277,260			5	402	5	2,000					1,219,151	1,761,932	34	
14	13,840			148	67,788											132,149	238,588	35	
2	1,127			9	4,927					3	340					8,242	16,170	36	
5	4,820	8	6,011			70	24,311									97,791	173,725	37	
7	6,220			16	6,880	2	780	1	100							10,115	38,692	38	
10	5,968			24	9,065											12,620	40,601	39	
25	38,116			511	158,651											1,319,039	1,881,668	40	
24	19,796			83	45,139					1	150					41,439	124,658	41	
6	5,632			13	5,314											10,715	31,322	42	
10	9,800	1	624	11	7,246							1	75			4,918	35,534	43	
5	3,675			19	6,959											4,801	17,038	44	
8	8,715			45	36,266			4	800	8	2,113					101,471	193,260	45	
12	10,419			20	12,820	3	850			1	500					14,580	78,620	46	
105	82,256	7	3,066	389	208,386	27	7,171	65	8,100	25	12,763	6	1,000			181,126	737,588	47	
4	3,170			6	3,223			1	260							13,349	23,204	48	
31	19,381			50	21,502			1	100	5	2,308					63,694	138,916	49	
2	85			11	526											960	2,300	50	
10	4,846			244	47,470					22	3,850					15,199	143,035	51	
22	17,871			39	24,383											52,453	104,807	52	
9	6,136			10	3,899			8	778	10	5,929					17,810	46,313	53	
13	10,260			18	12,308											6,519	35,500	54	
9	2,950			7	1,385	12	1,740	3	156							28,030	38,360	55	
30	26,088			184	77,489	61	12,356	47	5,290	42	3,200	8	924	2	100	230,422	419,204	56	

marble and stone work, 2; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 1; paints, 1; paving and paving materials, 1; saws, 1; shipbuilding, 1; soap and candles, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ARKANSAS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
										Average number.	Total wages.
1	The State.....	2, 073	\$14, 971, 614	\$10, 448, 236	\$2, 707, 958	\$1, 782, 609	\$5, 957, 669	\$4, 523, 378	\$1, 035, 107	15, 972	\$5, 749, 888
2	Arkansas.....	16	173, 998	127, 415	13, 550	36, 435	77, 430	46, 583	2, 881	142	38, 529
3	Ashley.....	13	29, 195	24, 450	5, 920	3, 645	14, 885	4, 745	1, 731	46	7, 759
4	Baxter.....	18	44, 690	36, 810	2, 935	10, 730	23, 145	7, 880	2, 345	80	16, 461
5	Benton.....	64	182, 178	137, 745	22, 445	37, 760	77, 540	44, 433	26, 944	267	48, 265
6	Boone.....	24	78, 895	65, 915	12, 765	14, 600	38, 550	12, 980	2, 535	72	17, 199
7	Bradley.....	16	28, 110	24, 515	2, 545	2, 925	19, 045	3, 595	1, 493	45	8, 163
8	Calhoun.....	7	195, 711	145, 312	43, 820	18, 280	83, 212	50, 399	9, 071	137	64, 050
9	Carroll.....	40	109, 866	90, 670	13, 460	12, 155	65, 055	19, 196	11, 829	135	37, 488
10	Chicot.....	4	18, 800	13, 450	1, 750	1, 000	10, 700	5, 350	4, 067	32	9, 415
11	Clark.....	83	466, 976	350, 214	71, 987	37, 947	240, 280	116, 762	30, 129	556	146, 943
12	Clay.....	34	272, 786	164, 655	70, 630	17, 985	76, 040	108, 131	16, 367	408	108, 851
13	Cleburne.....	13	31, 619	26, 799	9, 974	3, 700	13, 125	4, 820	1, 761	41	8, 096
14	Cleveland.....	21	121, 985	100, 609	25, 474	12, 365	62, 770	21, 376	3, 725	124	41, 871
15	Columbia.....	30	325, 714	208, 392	40, 740	35, 935	131, 717	117, 322	28, 961	520	137, 116
16	Conway.....	22	63, 325	47, 130	9, 985	9, 945	27, 200	16, 195	3, 471	100	28, 912
17	Craighead.....	26	102, 070	73, 815	12, 280	10, 755	50, 780	28, 255	4, 121	222	52, 974
18	Crawford.....	25	93, 140	64, 720	6, 360	13, 525	44, 835	28, 420	3, 403	99	28, 202
19	Crittenden.....	12	60, 557	44, 525	8, 350	6, 950	29, 225	16, 032	2, 559	93	20, 594
20	Cross.....	10	96, 635	67, 100	22, 180	9, 720	35, 200	29, 535	1, 289	98	30, 670
21	Dallas.....	4	51, 425	43, 625	13, 520	1, 750	28, 355	7, 800	783	28	13, 295
22	Desha.....	3	654, 954	629, 254	575, 200	27, 900	26, 154	25, 700	4, 782	69	27, 181
23	Drew.....	14	116, 590	70, 615	20, 215	9, 600	40, 800	45, 975	7, 857	191	63, 564
24	Faulkner.....	28	34, 275	25, 223	785	2, 995	21, 440	9, 055	3, 583	69	14, 561
25	Franklin.....	25	39, 136	28, 391	2, 031	5, 050	21, 310	10, 745	2, 708	60	14, 647
26	Fulton.....	24	165, 048	152, 572	6, 352	51, 405	94, 815	12, 476	7, 244	72	12, 974
27	Garland.....	20	174, 128	143, 845	39, 000	9, 900	94, 945	30, 283	13, 080	139	58, 211
28	Grant.....	20	27, 465	23, 495	3, 685	2, 870	16, 940	3, 970	1, 652	105	8, 967
29	Greene.....	39	215, 734	134, 855	50, 325	16, 255	68, 275	80, 879	10, 025	403	120, 278
30	Hempstead.....	16	154, 941	53, 050	11, 213	8, 679	33, 158	101, 891	10, 414	162	54, 420
31	Hot Spring.....	30	454, 986	369, 591	137, 013	28, 840	203, 738	85, 395	13, 399	411	139, 030
32	Howard.....	14	30, 670	22, 700	1, 519	4, 250	16, 931	7, 970	1, 155	47	9, 130
33	Independence.....	26	117, 280	62, 675	15, 895	12, 795	33, 985	54, 605	4, 073	92	23, 222
34	Izard.....	23	56, 139	41, 074	5, 175	7, 662	28, 237	15, 065	1, 715	53	11, 020
35	Jackson.....	14	344, 847	250, 150	82, 000	46, 300	121, 850	94, 697	12, 674	281	131, 553
36	Jefferson.....	127	1, 072, 568	699, 450	116, 830	127, 875	454, 745	373, 118	69, 274	1, 394	689, 114
37	Johnson.....	26	98, 056	43, 475	4, 495	7, 810	31, 170	54, 581	3, 697	128	33, 514
38	Lafayette.....	23	261, 241	167, 840	49, 035	16, 825	101, 980	93, 401	14, 114	287	85, 006
39	Lawrence.....	10	218, 130	128, 400	32, 100	14, 100	82, 200	89, 730	19, 330	299	106, 420
40	Lee.....	5	90, 000	49, 000	12, 950	8, 200	27, 850	41, 000	5, 345	123	40, 058
41	Lincoln.....	3	7, 900	5, 450	400	650	4, 400	2, 450	202	15	2, 650
42	Logan.....	53	84, 364	64, 702	4, 140	11, 730	48, 832	19, 662	3, 896	180	31, 192
43	Lonoke.....	21	42, 610	32, 815	3, 045	9, 370	20, 400	9, 795	2, 013	75	9, 865
44	Madison.....	35	62, 152	50, 002	5, 102	4, 290	40, 610	12, 150	8, 812	115	32, 936
45	Marion.....	10	44, 123	37, 368	11, 333	5, 775	20, 260	6, 755	1, 790	36	7, 877
46	Miller.....	67	609, 354	451, 510	60, 550	61, 175	329, 785	157, 844	67, 432	576	265, 632
47	Mississippi.....	7	51, 155	27, 605	7, 000	4, 125	16, 480	23, 550	968	32	12, 025
48	Monroe.....	10	298, 365	188, 043	57, 650	41, 828	88, 565	110, 322	10, 442	175	62, 934
49	Montgomery.....	15	21, 460	18, 150	1, 458	3, 520	13, 172	3, 310	776	36	4, 714
50	Nevada.....	13	72, 020	55, 840	10, 590	6, 500	38, 750	16, 180	4, 834	140	41, 628
51	Newton.....	10	23, 529	18, 435	2, 495	3, 565	12, 375	5, 094	3, 001	22	3, 295
52	Onachita.....	36	325, 956	210, 591	61, 875	25, 152	123, 564	115, 365	21, 229	531	161, 838
53	Perry.....	13	28, 616	25, 900	5, 170	3, 600	17, 130	2, 716	1, 724	61	6, 815
54	Phillips.....	85	667, 588	517, 738	82, 637	125, 771	309, 330	149, 850	76, 855	642	249, 659
55	Pike.....	8	12, 754	11, 872	3, 047	3, 300	5, 525	882	711	18	1, 854
56	Poinsett.....	21	229, 352	128, 254	41, 518	13, 400	73, 336	101, 098	10, 914	185	56, 104
57	Polk.....	21	33, 929	29, 114	5, 189	5, 350	18, 575	4, 815	2, 397	66	9, 301
58	Pope.....	40	115, 789	80, 720	17, 500	15, 865	47, 355	35, 069	4, 445	144	35, 486
59	Prairie.....	13	137, 779	117, 290	67, 630	13, 535	36, 125	20, 489	3, 851	74	20, 508
60	Pulaski.....	151	2, 852, 403	1, 872, 468	456, 352	377, 425	1, 038, 691	979, 935	269, 426	2, 279	1, 267, 503
61	Randolph.....	15	36, 708	29, 201	6, 620	3, 815	18, 766	7, 507	1, 307	49	7, 586
62	St. Francis.....	11	40, 615	28, 165	5, 670	2, 820	19, 675	12, 450	3, 272	98	24, 127
63	Saline.....	32	115, 109	78, 588	17, 893	19, 390	41, 305	36, 521	4, 892	240	60, 453
64	Scott.....	20	41, 425	32, 510	4, 590	4, 190	23, 730	8, 915	2, 590	61	10, 854
65	Searcy.....	14	18, 095	14, 795	1, 400	3, 145	10, 250	3, 300	1, 149	38	5, 791
66	Sebastian.....	140	1, 474, 316	897, 371	122, 977	209, 995	564, 399	576, 945	122, 197	1, 384	629, 278
67	Sharp.....	14	39, 060	30, 510	6, 525	6, 435	17, 550	8, 550	1, 638	46	9, 044
68	Stone.....	6	5, 547	5, 130	970	275	3, 885	417	89	14	1, 679
69	Union.....	14	26, 060	21, 220	5, 295	3, 700	12, 225	4, 840	799	54	7, 171
70	Van Buren.....	8	13, 570	12, 695	635	1, 410	10, 650	875	774	23	4, 884
71	Washington.....	89	291, 318	197, 249	21, 185	53, 130	122, 934	94, 069	16, 504	421	94, 862
72	White.....	32	102, 926	78, 042	12, 330	12, 570	53, 142	24, 884	7, 426	235	44, 749
73	Woodruff.....	6	41, 200	22, 160	5, 325	3, 450	13, 385	19, 040	1, 201	49	17, 252
74	Yell.....	40	98, 737	77, 398	11, 272	11, 760	54, 366	21, 339	7, 086	135	29, 159
75	All other counties (a).....	31	31, 867	25, 817	4, 102	3, 180	18, 535	6, 050	2, 879	93	11, 460

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Little River, 1; Sevier, 30.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
1,783	\$1,073,303	46	\$27,399	12,725	\$4,343,675	382	\$87,800	853	\$39,531	552	\$171,885	81	\$4,583	50	\$1,712	\$12,397,261	\$22,659,179			
11	3,790			128	34,389			3	350							108,725	175,432	2		
4	599			40	6,560	1	400	1	200							10,342	28,105	3		
11	5,816			67	10,395			1	150	1	100					58,015	87,806	4		
52	20,661			122	23,871	20	491	13	552	5	550	35	1,680	20	460	241,951	363,255	5		
21	7,462			49	9,655			2	82							76,012	104,769	6		
6	1,923			36	6,070			3	165							22,050	39,140	7		
12	10,560			125	53,490											244,769	375,200	8		
41	15,914			88	20,854	3	516	3	204							106,953	182,121	9		
1	780			29	8,315	1	300	1	20							12,094	36,850	10		
56	19,275			454	121,979	17	3,080	25	2,049	4	560					473,443	739,200	11		
36	15,612			292	76,141	1	78	9	1,120	65	15,300			5	600	150,090	367,081	12		
14	4,661			22	3,185	1	150			4	100					11,832	25,879	13		
28	13,516			96	28,355											89,034	174,027	14		
30	16,725	1	350	484	118,041					5	2,000					608,153	864,579	15		
16	9,687			77	18,020	1	150	3	380	2	515	1	160			37,311	83,511	16		
16	3,414			187	46,160			1	35	18	3,365					82,493	177,497	17		
13	4,622	1	400	84	22,970			1	150							99,609	144,515	18		
7	4,270			85	16,224			1	100							25,951	70,170	19		
7	5,360			71	18,110					20	7,200					42,244	97,250	20		
7	3,865			19	9,030	2	400									37,841	72,075	21		
3	2,200			66	24,981											35,153	85,000	22		
17	8,040			170	55,324					4	200					60,475	181,095	23		
17	4,173			46	9,078	1	600	5	710							27,662	51,114	24		
14	5,093			44	9,504			1	40	1	10					29,684	57,365	25		
23	5,635			31	5,919	3	420	4	210	4	315	5	375	2	100	41,831	71,488	26		
17	10,280	1	800	109	46,016			6	840	6	275					141,119	246,787	27		
9	1,220			92	7,642					3	85	1	20			22,548	44,391	28		
27	10,385			342	100,003			17	2,240	17	7,650					245,980	448,920	29		
14	12,510			148	41,910					2	200					181,616	269,706	30		
30	12,578			378	126,192			1	60							404,452	655,473	31		
5	2,112			41	6,968					1	50					13,426	30,139	32		
18	6,180			74	17,042											66,778	138,820	33		
12	4,282			41	6,738											61,051	84,030	34		
16	10,445			262	120,725					1	158	2	225			204,900	485,895	35		
142	122,655	5	2,692	1,181	538,804	34	14,352	10	1,064	21	9,027	1	520			1,571,351	2,590,476	36		
12	5,794			112	27,270					4	450					68,576	124,342	37		
26	15,240			246	67,516					15	2,250					292,837	488,317	38		
13	10,240			244	81,870	3	800	5	250	34	13,260					124,887	298,100	39		
9	8,520			103	30,760			1	78	10	700					50,759	121,873	40		
1	600			14	2,050											3,206	8,190	41		
26	6,934			143	21,728					11	2,530					64,238	124,501	42		
18	3,650			54	6,035					3	180					22,044	39,811	43		
21	9,213			93	23,603	1	120									123,912	206,184	44		
8	2,001			28	5,876											19,521	35,750	45		
69	58,451	3	1,612	477	199,101	9	2,028	3	380	15	4,060					691,738	1,128,961	46		
2	900			30	11,125											26,552	56,600	47		
9	8,714			155	53,370	1	100			10	750					158,158	250,105	48		
9	1,330			25	3,240			1	84	1	60					22,260	31,409	49		
5	2,888			128	37,740			6	900	1	100					84,739	160,710	50		
7	1,500			15	1,795											18,759	28,320	51		
22	19,310			489	140,633			20	1,895							440,083	736,031	52		
12	1,377			47	5,338					2	100					19,135	32,497	53		
75	56,252	9	3,663	533	184,672	15	3,940	10	1,132							481,043	938,236	54		
4	642			14	1,212											6,104	9,790	55		
13	7,431			145	39,855			4	700	23	8,118					107,316	223,936	56		
4	1,112			62	8,189											20,047	41,903	57		
35	10,487			106	24,739	2	200	1	60							67,512	126,101	58		
5	2,926			59	13,444	2	612	1	96	7	3,430					21,519	52,598	59		
214	205,506	15	12,790	1,813	958,748	67	20,790	26	3,566	139	65,404	5	699			1,918,998	4,145,299	60		
7	2,105			42	5,481											57,055	84,240	61		
6	3,545			88	20,504			4	78							24,336	60,626	62		
32	12,099			184	44,494	2	470	16	1,760	4	1,474			2	156	80,145	176,509	63		
11	3,502	1	468	42	5,934	3	170	1	60	3	720					21,194	42,256	64		
13	3,330			25	2,461											24,524	34,281	65		
181	160,909	9	4,104	905	396,379	128	33,904	97	15,457	64	18,525					1,051,699	2,121,676	66		
13	3,977			33	5,067											21,770	37,739	67		
4	800			10	879											6,887	10,302	68		
8	1,596			41	5,220			2	105	3	250					8,616	21,409	69		
8	2,800			15	2,084											10,032	18,282	70		
74	33,351	1	520	234	55,754	55	2,938	30	995	6	980	6	144	15	180	414,641	616,161	71		
23	8,490			152	32,829	7	516	10	1,064	12	874	25	760	6	216	61,789	155,074	72		
14	4,525			48	17,052	1	200									14,774	39,257	73		
17	4,891			119	24,549	1	75			1	10					70,392	132,259	74		
				72	6,419			4	150							28,526	50,383	75		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

CALIFORNIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
1	All industries	7,923	\$146,797,102	\$80,004,604	\$21,352,256	\$15,898,565	\$42,753,783	\$66,792,498	\$12,984,191	83,642	\$51,538,780
2	Agricultural implements.....	35	2,072,297	841,365	172,669	300,363	368,333	1,230,932	97,958	689	555,016
3	Ammunition.....	6	156,640	70,492	15,328	10,381	44,783	85,148	1,891	71	39,636
4	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	6	3,632	1,327			1,327	2,305	1,685	12	5,743
5	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	15	63,630	7,215			7,215	56,415	8,576	88	82,616
6	Axle grease.....	3	50,550	29,300	10,000	12,000	7,300	21,250	1,926	19	9,030
7	Bags, other than paper.....	7	475,029	244,473	50,000	30,000	164,473	231,156	35,356	482	188,612
8	Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	9	28,452	14,307		6,000	8,307	14,145	4,408	48	23,263
9	Belting and hose, leather.....	4	126,838	36,100	8,000	5,000	23,100	90,738	12,639	48	34,346
10	Billiard tables and materials.....	4	48,780	20,580	10,000	10,000	580	28,200	5,976	36	28,164
11	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	638	1,370,006	758,519	327,479	207,990	223,050	611,487	121,806	1,446	960,631
12	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	24	171,414	84,875			84,875	86,539	17,950	303	172,886
13	Boot and shoe uppers.....	9	22,740	3,000	100	300	2,600	19,740	3,207	36	25,766
14	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	419	259,431	141,368	63,175	24,820	53,373	118,063	68,635	723	417,428
15	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	56	1,740,175	342,252	9,000	9,000	324,252	1,397,923	141,266	2,472	1,261,919
16	Boxes, cigar.....	6	111,150	31,500		10,500	21,000	79,650	14,043	161	77,757
17	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	7	83,175	16,500			16,500	66,675	10,627	144	60,467
18	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	19	1,097,725	498,818	161,050	130,800	206,968	598,907	107,746	734	439,354
19	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	10	158,906	85,300	13,750	36,200	35,350	73,606	20,318	116	90,536
20	Brassware.....	3	6,860	4,100			4,100	2,760	1,279	12	8,090
21	Bread and other bakery products.....	236	1,306,765	893,190	336,675	195,545	360,970	413,575	334,054	1,415	1,024,215
22	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	52	1,478,991	727,711	198,800	241,546	287,365	751,280	83,013	1,447	628,842
23	Bridges.....	7	168,275	49,400			49,400	118,875	30,304	206	135,222
24	Brooms and brushes.....	19	59,520	13,045	2,300	1,125	9,620	46,475	8,142	152	66,469
25	Carpentering.....	345	1,236,196	245,560	54,655	37,300	153,605	990,636	622,091	2,263	2,014,160
26	Carpets, rag.....	3	3,586	2,825	1,000	1,000	825	761	367	7	3,220
27	Carriage and wagon materials.....	16	67,942	43,725	19,050	14,100	10,575	24,217	4,654	41	32,044
28	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	227	1,796,574	874,010	393,520	280,675	199,815	922,564	126,390	1,188	882,380
29	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	10	3,139,514	1,341,450	526,100	505,700	309,650	1,798,064		2,887	2,175,434
30	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	10	107,414	100,023	34,439	11,588	53,996	7,391	7,213	151	132,503
31	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	19	125,650	97,215	53,765	23,050	20,400	28,435	7,191	54	26,090
32	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	19	1,442,125	914,300	491,200	144,100	279,000	527,825	62,300	278	189,554
33	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	12	1,048,682	747,220	130,400	314,050	302,770	301,462	153,469	393	260,497
34	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	381	1,560,805	179,639	62,270	41,500	75,869	1,381,166	426,367	2,535	1,987,894
35	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	121	724,697	28,157			28,157	696,540	57,144	1,884	787,677
36	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	470	361,971	107,846	27,780	22,600	57,466	254,125	112,167	2,211	935,102
37	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	78	645,395	34,135	2,500	2,000	29,635	611,260	79,081	1,218	480,773
38	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	22	1,440,178	133,700	14,000	11,000	108,700	1,306,478	99,287	318	237,066
39	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	9	89,595	23,110	15,900	3,500	3,710	66,485	12,286	28	29,356
40	Confectionery.....	84	598,686	201,666	24,375	19,000	158,291	397,020	110,672	712	376,657
41	Cooperage.....	38	752,333	300,490	133,825	60,665	106,000	451,843	39,802	469	344,871
42	Cordials and sirups.....	8	139,566	9,700			9,700	129,866	13,439	64	37,304
43	Cork, cutting.....	4	11,320	3,600	1,800	600	1,200	7,720	1,673	19	7,584
44	Corsets.....	9	2,449	594			594	1,855	2,484	26	10,375
45	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	7	37,210	16,975			16,975	20,235	4,779	54	39,556
46	Dentistry, mechanical.....	133	135,396	71,250			71,250	64,146	46,822	203	192,933
47	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	35	42,720	5,820			5,820	36,900	10,093	65	34,937
48	Dyeing and cleaning.....	31	162,210	122,955	48,500	22,100	52,355	39,255	23,869	306	204,995
49	Electroplating.....	7	14,695	9,715			9,715	4,980	3,452	23	21,357
50	Engraving and diesinking.....	14	4,695	1,960			1,960	2,735	2,474	24	19,078
51	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	6	9,995	4,300			4,300	5,695	1,773	24	20,368

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
9,972	\$9,774,950	974	\$590,912	50,569	\$32,913,974	6,968	\$2,130,192	1,513	\$261,478	8,496	\$4,674,793	4,806	\$1,153,850	344	\$33,626	\$120,243,683	\$213,403,996			1
66	84,308	4	1,764	598	456,710					21	12,234					575,776	1,617,484	2	
8	10,319			58	27,757	5	1,560					1	260			160,313	234,605	3	
3	1,947	2	904			6	2,632									2,328	12,127	4	
10	8,000			71	72,590	4	1,502	1	208			2	316			121,760	255,642	5	
3	3,000			14	5,900	2	130									23,398	57,620	6	
6	12,636			115	80,726	17	7,250	17	3,600	104	38,920	142	34,230	81	11,250	844,349	1,133,250	7	
10	7,605			15	8,912			5	650	15	5,646			3	450	10,441	45,499	8	
5	6,790			43	27,556											101,491	170,768	9	
6	5,148			25	20,616					5	2,400					15,671	55,040	10	
530	396,462			875	550,713			11	2,284	28	11,147			2	25	619,108	2,108,450	11	
28	38,022	7	6,652	116	85,272	128	37,248	16	2,652	8	3,040					99,615	347,413	12	
9	10,628			12	9,480	1	416			9	4,597	5	645			42,818	75,719	13	
379	217,278			160	99,347	7	2,964			167	94,465	8	3,039	2	335	229,956	828,579	14	
190	151,100	2	1,400	1,087	533,932	73	29,160	28	5,490	756	413,553	316	123,180	20	4,104	1,524,272	3,395,043	15	
21	13,180			83	47,083	1	520	9	996	2	1,040	45	14,938			80,805	195,040	16	
8	8,660			37	20,695	56	17,973	4	1,092			39	12,047			67,800	161,950	17	
42	50,960	1	500	593	351,874	11	4,598	42	9,000	36	20,800	9	1,622			885,956	1,711,684	18	
13	12,549			99	77,312			3	500	1	175					157,867	299,574	19	
1	1,040			11	7,050											5,960	17,110	20	
288	286,568	67	28,846	952	667,483	96	37,118	12	4,200							2,135,324	4,112,577	21	
55	55,063			1,275	546,028	1	360	4	486	112	26,905					345,349	1,371,654	22	
22	31,840	1	200	183	103,182											245,110	474,867	23	
27	20,121			45	17,638	2	651	11	1,286	67	26,773					64,412	196,224	24	
352	376,061	4	1,702	1,837	1,584,503			5	1,438	64	50,306	1	150			2,560,641	5,786,141	25	
2	988	1	312	1	300					3	1,620					1,102	4,747	26	
14	13,060			27	18,984											24,677	65,738	27	
184	178,320	1	260	949	676,556			10	2,552	44	24,692					678,056	1,984,805	28	
29	23,840			2,819	2,149,178			9	2,416							2,777,306	4,923,071	29	
1	900			150	131,603											114,906	256,015	30	
5	2,730			45	22,400	4	960									131,283	172,579	31	
16	26,087	2	624	241	157,508	15	4,707	4	628							890,026	1,463,892	32	
31	40,000			355	215,777					7	4,720					276,121	895,260	33	
495	474,047	3	2,189	440	378,747	177	66,946	23	4,261	1,255	1,003,143	142	58,561			2,038,616	5,288,797	34	
606	275,438	1	780	224	119,752	56	20,436			463	226,615	534	144,656			1,407,404	2,568,921	35	
31	34,320	435	282,994	22	8,252	1,677	597,631	7	1,331	2	2,400	37	8,174			1,130,837	2,547,235	36	
150	108,173	31	17,698	236	101,406	416	147,028	9	2,176	20	8,344	356	95,948			952,751	1,751,433	37	
84	117,659	4	2,180	171	100,317	52	14,830	6	1,080	1	1,000					2,183,127	2,786,521	38	
10	13,200			17	16,006					1	150					54,260	118,989	39	
118	125,094	54	23,126	300	169,829	214	53,035	13	2,423	6	2,200	7	950			765,558	1,685,212	40	
30	30,554			140	105,497			8	1,980	291	206,840					643,740	1,182,320	41	
24	20,684			37	16,020			3	600							146,724	239,555	42	
3	2,444			4	2,076	1	260	9	1,844	2	960					10,190	20,800	43	
		7	4,160			18	6,085					1	130			5,811	21,508	44	
9	8,420			39	29,936			6	1,200							22,413	120,012	45	
130	139,964	5	2,480	50	41,381	1	240	4	768	13	8,100					62,847	430,783	46	
37	22,051			29	12,721			1	75	1	90					32,873	108,457	47	
29	25,506	10	5,649	158	121,475	96	42,070	1	260	8	9,515	4	520			51,173	383,693	48	
8	8,635			15	12,722											15,995	43,706	49	
14	14,256			9	4,678			1	144							3,216	30,600	50	
9	11,524			10	7,768	1	364	2	312	2	400					18,328	47,445	51	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CALIFORNIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
52 Engraving, wood.....	11	\$4,795	\$2,330			\$2,330	\$2,465	\$2,389	26	\$17,074	
53 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	17	15,768	3,795			3,795	11,973	3,743	47	15,250	
54 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	4	230,500	72,500	\$19,000	\$15,000	38,500	158,000	17,938	117	52,408	
55 Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	3	47,070	12,100	3,250	4,250	4,600	34,970	1,906	79	15,254	
56 Flavoring extracts.....	6	99,800	29,400			29,400	70,400	10,128	45	26,445	
57 Flouring and grist mill products.....	101	6,126,305	3,091,575	690,825	841,100	1,559,650	3,034,730	434,921	1,044	817,691	
58 Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	20	244,014	131,164	24,750	33,600	72,814	112,850	44,721	166	97,063	
59 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	154	5,841,098	3,050,016	654,300	377,668	2,018,048	2,791,082	379,824	3,502	2,944,129	
60 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	61	2,622,890	826,609	255,285	278,768	292,556	1,796,281	351,334	5,792	837,855	
61 Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	8	482,300	3,400			3,400	478,900	14,718	158	84,010	
62 Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	47	1,257,533	51,720	22,500	9,000	20,220	1,205,813	70,651	1,136	487,149	
63 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	106	420,914	48,491	6,000	7,525	34,966	372,423	60,903	481	375,521	
64 Furniture, chairs.....	3	37,050	2,350			2,350	34,700	4,734	43	26,236	
65 Furniture, factory product.....	32	956,091	231,205	34,000	47,965	149,240	724,886	96,399	793	583,425	
66 Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	5	79,600	39,350			39,350	40,250	10,733	84	63,718	
67 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	44	13,065,857	10,853,371	1,984,324	1,173,350	7,695,697	2,212,486	334,491	988	769,177	
68 Gas machines and meters.....	4	13,975	4,100	250	250	3,600	9,875	677	8	4,766	
69 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	9	88,392	31,445	15,750	5,500	10,195	56,947	5,697	94	73,145	
70 Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	21	566,390	37,150	3,000	250	33,900	529,240	36,193	483	261,356	
71 Glue.....	4	103,275	78,000	23,000	19,500	35,500	25,275	6,986	36	21,929	
72 Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	5	114,160	39,500	21,000	6,500	12,000	74,660	9,785	22	16,576	
73 Hairwork.....	20	37,047	2,170			2,170	34,877	18,563	86	47,719	
74 Hand stamps.....	14	84,055	34,650			34,650	49,405	6,673	56	44,501	
75 Hardware, saddlery.....	4	6,765	6,180	5,000	500	680	585	511	9	3,994	
76 Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	17	80,462	17,930			17,930	62,532	8,384	131	72,644	
77 High explosives. (See also Ammunition.)	4	2,194,068	920,169	126,500	245,237	548,432	1,273,899	147,272	311	268,390	
78 Ice, artificial.....	7	194,035	171,900	31,800	21,450	118,650	22,135	3,535	44	23,305	
79 Instruments, professional and scientific.	8	33,225	15,675			15,675	17,550	5,022	26	22,830	
80 Iron and steel.....	3	3,853,481	2,031,000	282,000	285,000	1,464,000	1,822,481	159,200	925	585,909	
81 Iron and steel, forgings.....	3	78,505	28,000		1,500	26,500	50,505	8,234	44	34,024	
82 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	26	455,160	139,150	6,000	10,400	122,750	316,010	35,928	374	310,317	
83 Ivory and bone work.....	3	2,200	1,400			1,400	800	555	7	3,842	
84 Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	43	435,928	75,315			75,315	360,613	24,997	285	256,869	
85 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	3	186,700	132,000	71,000	20,000	41,000	54,700	6,554	37	19,419	
86 Lapidary work.....	4	5,005	685			685	4,320	591	8	8,066	
87 Leather, tanned and curried.....	62	3,119,298	952,725	299,750	352,000	300,975	2,166,573	183,428	1,193	826,331	
88 Lime and cement.....	17	862,576	765,253	529,700	140,860	94,693	97,323	25,433	288	171,258	
89 Liquors, distilled.....	8	106,053	53,543	8,300	20,468	24,775	52,510	122,834	45	14,912	
90 Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	65	5,525,041	3,825,687	863,090	1,076,510	1,886,087	1,699,354	943,505	804	722,616	
91 Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	128	3,729,413	1,879,835	149,795	661,550	1,068,490	1,849,578	142,512	856	290,430	
92 Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	8	389,060	201,572			201,572	187,488	34,661	275	193,782	
93 Lock and gun smithing.....	55	49,632	32,290	6,050	4,800	21,440	17,342	11,588	98	63,242	
94 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	32	367,800	38,235	10,000	7,100	21,135	329,565	32,583	192	133,034	
95 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	221	15,833,636	12,229,367	6,454,254	856,830	4,918,283	3,604,269	537,224	4,588	1,994,565	
96 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	120	3,039,308	1,442,281	236,188	243,619	962,474	1,597,027	228,869	2,350	1,778,584	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
12	\$11,999			9	\$4,669			1	\$156	4	\$250					\$2,562	\$25,069	52	
4	1,540	11	\$5,420	6	1,548	18	\$4,558			8	2,184					7,888	34,586	53	
6	7,680			111	44,728											179,975	284,500	54	
5	2,815			33	2,200	16	1,660			25	8,579					20,475	44,120	55	
10	10,310	10	6,360	14	7,680	10	1,920	1	175							69,830	160,740	56	
185	255,807	4	2,584	841	555,042	3	860	6	1,122	1	276	4	\$2,000			12,047,810	14,200,320	57	
32	25,433			121	67,982	1	360	12	3,288							339,972	583,947	58	
308	386,942	2	1,320	3,116	2,537,144	3	666	58	14,392	15	3,665					3,315,069	7,767,780	59	
116	79,200	6	1,858	1,874	347,762	1,093	115,245	162	8,233	257	29,403	2,063	241,954	221	\$14,200	3,888,323	6,211,440	60	
12	16,660	1	1,300	28	22,260	94	36,542	1	208	2	1,040	20	6,000			813,045	1,227,800	61	
125	71,633	1	300	83	52,052	32	12,103	1	187	610	246,408	284	104,466			1,553,114	2,457,201	62	
114	108,221	2	866	304	229,047	20	7,710	3	480	36	28,425	2	772			417,283	1,031,747	63	
5	6,890	1	810	32	16,436	4	1,300			1	800					24,326	62,600	64	
51	72,728	1	360	572	397,966	6	2,652	8	1,873	151	106,306	4	1,540			476,427	1,406,329	65	
7	8,824			66	52,032			11	2,862							37,775	130,525	66	
112	136,870	5	2,880	871	629,427											1,175,135	3,681,705	67	
4	2,400			4	2,366											2,517	17,515	68	
11	11,048			74	59,485	4	1,404	4	608			1	600			40,854	154,283	69	
46	56,862	4	2,210	91	57,396	102	42,958	33	5,184	46	34,156	161	62,590			329,723	754,074	70	
3	2,590			33	19,339											37,656	83,912	71	
8	6,516			14	10,060											136,084	172,980	72	
11	12,756	10	6,731	9	5,098	56	23,134									20,197	100,767	73	
19	23,197			33	19,640	2	988	1	156	1	520					29,582	109,932	74	
5	2,418			4	1,576											874	5,920	75	
20	14,912			17	13,928	18	5,187	2	433	19	17,115	55	21,069			72,454	180,565	76	
26	63,920			280	194,770					5	9,700					978,100	2,523,770	77	
6	5,208			36	15,497					2	2,600					19,970	83,430	78	
8	7,910			17	14,140					1	780					7,212	43,875	79	
32	45,409			868	534,650			25	5,850							1,363,361	2,281,402	80	
6	8,500			36	24,900			2	624							156,023	234,439	81	
36	45,016			309	247,662			7	1,395	18	15,100			4	1,144	411,222	914,874	82	
1	416			6	3,426											1,749	9,100	83	
56	67,268			218	184,366			3	575	8	4,660					1,097,871	1,523,971	84	
6	4,750			25	10,569					6	4,100					64,330	135,145	85	
5	6,116			3	1,950											3,220	14,500	86	
94	119,912			1,084	695,395	2	1,000	2	400	11	9,624					4,165,410	5,729,278	87	
14	15,150			263	147,968	3	1,440			8	6,700					199,770	544,288	88	
3	2,448			42	12,464											53,498	229,701	89	
100	128,423	4	2,040	693	590,259	3	962	4	932							1,179,897	3,628,236	90	
120	99,092	1	780	681	177,968	17	6,895	3	140	34	5,555					840,222	1,738,863	91	
23	38,934	2	690	178	133,994	35	10,736	27	5,286	4	2,920			6	1,222	145,445	406,044	92	
57	38,527			35	23,055			2	464	4	1,196					21,402	107,767	93	
46	37,724	2	1,144	125	89,044	2	672	13	2,600	4	1,850					104,680	333,806	94	
266	214,555	2	1,350	4,208	1,741,680	29	7,176	6	1,850	77	27,954					4,356,045	8,453,964	95	
219	266,131	4	2,780	2,035	1,480,562	2	600	56	14,444	34	14,067					2,355,575	4,941,466	96	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CALIFORNIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CAPITAL.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.		
97	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.).....	7	\$635,625	\$428,925	\$222,925	\$152,500	\$53,500	\$206,700	\$20,608	72	\$60,397	
98	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.).....	28	439,380	73,445	11,370	7,030	55,045	365,935	28,006	332	321,110	
99	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.).....	41	563,483	106,745	55,750	11,450	39,545	456,738	96,518	762	727,567	
100	Matches.....	3	47,064	11,284	100	150	11,034	35,780	11,141	86	34,775	
101	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.).....	19	133,372	15,330	.....	5,000	10,330	118,042	16,884	174	110,666	
102	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.).....	5	53,800	13,500	.....	.....	13,500	40,300	5,849	60	31,234	
103	Millinery, custom work.....	114	409,918	84,474	32,700	28,400	23,374	325,444	95,722	528	260,284	
104	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.).....	53	611,484	525,291	172,435	75,150	277,706	86,193	35,043	241	164,340	
105	Models and patterns.....	10	26,030	14,050	.....	.....	14,050	11,980	4,003	36	31,125	
106	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.).....	29	216,310	102,335	69,500	10,980	21,855	113,975	15,345	197	194,945	
107	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	12	7,925	3,550	.....	.....	3,550	4,375	2,728	16	10,203	
108	Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	5	25,000	10,800	6,000	2,000	2,800	14,200	3,006	16	17,134	
109	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	10	119,435	13,550	1,800	1,500	10,250	105,885	23,183	52	47,154	
110	Oil, lubricating.....	5	180,411	19,000	.....	.....	19,000	161,411	18,711	53	54,651	
111	Optical goods.....	3	12,225	1,300	.....	.....	1,300	10,925	2,047	14	10,064	
112	Painting and paper hanging.....	144	398,725	102,417	21,900	18,500	62,017	296,308	65,478	1,041	904,423	
113	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.).....	6	388,581	149,083	.....	.....	149,083	239,498	40,308	112	82,881	
114	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	5	421,004	240,000	25,000	67,000	148,000	181,004	74,649	186	131,951	
115	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	51	456,898	218,481	152,751	27,000	38,730	238,417	101,010	230	133,274	
116	Paving and paving materials.....	34	588,550	158,090	17,900	2,350	137,840	430,460	42,373	882	678,157	
117	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	8	24,540	7,005	2,000	3,000	2,005	17,535	4,038	27	13,105	
118	Photographic materials.....	3	63,985	57,350	44,500	12,000	850	6,635	628	5	3,700	
119	Photography.....	76	216,108	126,005	6,600	7,300	112,105	90,103	60,801	283	218,136	
120	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.).....	5	13,150	8,300	.....	.....	8,300	4,850	2,572	30	17,584	
121	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.).....	17	302,205	176,080	88,000	39,150	48,930	126,125	20,725	125	85,744	
122	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.).....	19	126,080	55,710	17,000	10,450	28,260	70,370	6,060	138	136,778	
123	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.).....	8	235,388	105,557	16,350	13,950	75,257	129,831	14,210	156	101,738	
124	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	189	728,638	198,354	66,625	38,032	93,697	530,284	82,777	1,272	983,543	
125	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.).....	121	1,245,133	836,875	15,450	33,175	788,250	408,258	216,164	1,264	835,013	
126	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.).....	376	4,345,600	3,193,578	612,282	736,802	1,844,494	1,152,022	1,118,276	3,405	2,800,203	
127	Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	3	25,875	2,875	.....	.....	2,875	23,000	1,257	19	15,326	
128	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.).....	28	150,837	43,024	9,750	11,500	21,774	107,813	17,706	196	137,823	
129	Saddlery and harness.....	201	2,090,327	563,631	326,090	159,125	78,416	1,526,696	115,200	1,001	647,287	
130	Safes and vaults.....	4	23,715	11,200	.....	.....	11,200	12,515	4,088	21	15,470	
131	Salt.....	9	362,135	183,125	112,500	29,300	41,325	179,010	31,433	173	81,525	
132	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	20	32,513	13,988	.....	.....	13,988	18,525	9,126	53	31,372	
133	Saws.....	3	154,270	81,250	30,000	8,000	43,250	73,020	19,737	52	48,272	
134	Shipbuilding.....	33	6,863,308	5,896,480	424,222	1,766,053	3,706,205	966,828	378,104	1,792	1,468,989	
135	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.).....	54	362,671	93,363	30,000	30,000	33,363	269,308	68,250	1,191	519,644	
136	Show cases.....	6	27,035	3,950	.....	.....	3,950	23,085	4,678	27	22,044	
137	Silk and silk goods.....	9	112,283	30,409	.....	.....	30,409	81,874	10,438	214	83,566	
138	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.).....	18	840,830	327,050	137,050	107,500	82,500	513,780	59,479	203	170,363	
139	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.).....	32	1,379,706	115,313	37,400	15,500	62,413	1,264,393	230,729	377	353,764	
140	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.).....	24	925,125	426,400	161,950	67,150	197,300	498,725	103,486	275	200,455	
141	Sporting goods.....	3	2,450	520			520	1,930	486		5,722	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
10	\$13,353			62	\$47,044											\$398,153	\$552,872	97	
34	48,732	1	\$600	293	268,708					4	\$3,070					368,436	833,247	98	
48	73,441	1	600	713	653,526											1,260,620	2,258,814	99	
2	1,824			76	30,455	8	\$2,496									35,358	102,383	100	
17	15,057	1	624	103	62,897	11	4,936			37	25,152	5	\$2,000			165,802	346,250	101	
7	6,960	1	1,500	9	6,320	43	16,454									88,445	151,368	102	
14	15,756	153	100,028	9	2,944	340	138,642	8	\$1,114	4	1,800					530,305	1,125,755	103	
65	57,937	2	1,120	167	104,137	1	150	6	996							134,264	546,047	104	
9	7,884			26	23,085			1	156							5,803	50,506	105	
35	47,133	1	360	158	145,808			2	644	1	1,000					148,536	445,750	106	
12	8,279			3	1,724					1	200					1,969	16,073	107	
4	5,760			10	8,854					2	2,520					7,229	34,416	108	
11	11,876			36	32,402	1	720	1	156	3	2,000					49,042	180,860	109	
15	19,650	1	500	31	33,064	4	960	2	480							227,170	406,529	110	
3	1,800			11	8,264											14,810	36,500	111	
165	177,551	1	480	829	702,830			2	287	44	23,275					549,529	1,759,482	112	
11	14,627	1	600	94	65,478	4	1,760	2	416							599,557	979,041	113	
14	24,900	3	2,280	146	92,838	12	3,073	2	780	9	8,080					399,901	630,262	114	
50	50,702	3	2,620	147	72,736	15	4,938	3	390	6	1,888					184,184	634,181	115	
67	91,958	1	600	814	585,599											890,668	1,888,244	116	
5	3,477	2	1,300	10	5,780	10	2,548									24,210	63,905	117	
2	1,720			3	1,980											25,975	35,300	118	
80	85,213	9	6,415	127	89,645	41	23,244	10	2,103	9	7,426	6	3,970	1	\$120	124,008	533,544	119	
5	4,960			23	12,264			2	360							3,524	31,175	120	
33	35,192			73	45,304	8	2,424	2	390	5	1,928	4	506			172,088	366,371	121	
18	18,284			113	112,776	1	468			6	5,250					84,382	260,540	122	
15	14,554			128	82,684	13	4,500									143,320	325,700	123	
224	254,931	2	860	1,004	713,816			33	7,954	9	5,982					1,088,828	2,536,534	124	
159	187,677	10	8,668	754	509,391	145	50,240	85	17,130	92	51,077	19	10,830			519,746	1,847,312	125	
583	653,153	23	13,083	1,807	1,508,518	242	92,180	215	23,063	474	469,904	61	40,302			1,426,629	6,500,445	126	
2	5,560			3	2,600	12	6,816					2	350			16,325	55,700	127	
37	28,411			151	107,402			2	780	6	1,230					140,764	357,216	128	
198	168,606	4	1,760	559	351,800	21	5,831	22	3,908	185	113,262	12	2,120			807,203	1,864,907	129	
5	5,580			16	9,890											12,136	39,480	130	
13	16,852			154	62,841					6	1,832					20,067	166,722	131	
20	13,567			33	17,805											76,934	132,804	132	
7	9,816			41	37,104			4	1,352							27,996	118,150	133	
15	60,146			1,726	1,390,623					51	18,220					1,295,562	3,547,331	134	
103	81,188	7	4,368	138	84,648	453	150,694	5	1,036	238	114,454	247	83,256			1,015,628	1,885,578	135	
8	8,212			17	13,416	2	416									17,960	65,836	136	
7	12,580	4	2,696	47	25,720	150	39,606	2	470	2	1,870	2	624			146,406	271,912	137	
39	48,280	1	600	163	121,483											1,927,245	2,420,673	138	
102	140,730	2	820	271	211,699			1	240	1	275					6,147,815	7,348,185	139	
59	79,530			180	110,490	18	4,834	5	1,022	2	1,248	11	3,331			827,231	1,248,080	140	
2	1,820			5	3,692					1	210					5,329	12,887	141	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.		Plant.				Live assets.		Average number.	Total wages.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
142	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	\$21,850	\$10,650	\$2,000	\$500	\$8,150	\$11,200	\$2,967	33	\$18,340	
143	Stencils and brands.....	5	4,139	2,550	-----	-----	2,550	1,589	1,450	10	8,456	
144	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	3	85,245	37,500	-----	-----	37,500	47,745	11,230	57	47,547	
145	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	3	5,509,965	3,904,500	562,800	1,430,000	1,911,700	1,605,465	598,118	751	538,648	
146	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	13	21,995	7,490	-----	-----	7,490	14,505	5,299	33	22,725	
147	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	37	350,599	284,295	211,720	-----	72,575	66,304	45,808	392	158,691	
148	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	167	1,822,084	629,565	130,385	100,325	398,855	1,192,519	148,658	1,110	699,074	
149	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff...	3	19,410	3,200	-----	-----	3,200	16,210	10,514	30	14,696	
150	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	231	1,873,307	113,198	27,785	11,565	73,848	1,760,109	447,892	2,847	1,279,421	
151	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	9	148,595	109,900	41,700	18,600	49,600	38,695	6,219	69	61,926	
152	Trunks and valises.....	13	241,295	18,910	1,500	1,000	16,410	222,385	22,169	171	121,802	
153	Umbrellas and canes.....	10	21,385	3,725	-----	-----	3,725	17,660	4,455	26	20,052	
154	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	5	48,015	37,950	21,800	6,350	9,800	10,065	1,374	29	12,644	
155	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	3	38,300	8,750	5,000	1,250	2,500	29,550	7,788	14	10,232	
156	Vinegar and cider.....	8	67,364	32,450	3,300	12,800	16,350	34,914	11,283	34	26,849	
157	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	135	127,425	70,405	9,000	5,200	56,205	57,020	36,939	260	202,030	
158	Windmills.....	8	47,940	23,550	1,500	4,650	17,400	24,390	3,620	46	37,709	
159	Window shades.....	6	37,700	2,450	-----	-----	2,450	35,250	5,807	27	18,052	
160	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	20	1,038,967	572,533	220,400	105,300	246,833	466,434	41,785	324	196,529	
161	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	24	31,715	11,805	-----	-----	11,805	19,910	7,529	78	64,134	
162	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	8	2,618,480	1,540,103	170,300	432,705	937,098	1,078,377	168,324	1,264	287,658	
163	All other industries (a).....	102	6,382,790	3,556,823	765,100	757,175	2,034,548	2,825,967	360,172	2,159	1,387,528	

a Embraces artificial limbs, 2; artists' materials, 2; babbitt metal and solder, 1; bags paper, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; bellows, 1; belting and hose, rubber, 1; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; bluing, 1; boot and shoe cut stock, 1; bottling, 2; calcium lights, 1; card cutting and designing, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 2; china, decorating, 2; chocolate and cocoa products, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes, 2; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cordage and twine, 1; cotton goods, 1; drug grinding, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; enameling, 1; fireworks, 2; foundry supplies, 1; gas stoves, 2; glass, 1; gold and silver, leaf and foil, 1; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 2; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; ink, printing, 2; ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

	The State.	7,923	146,797,102	80,004,604	21,352,256	15,898,565	42,753,783	66,792,498	12,984,191	83,642	51,538,780
2 Alameda.	419	9,584,580	5,962,322	1,479,378	1,551,112	2,931,832	3,622,258	632,749	5,416	3,652,779	
3 Alpine.	6	51,100	40,100	17,300	3,000	19,800	11,000	8,645	97	48,535	
4 Amador.	26	161,230	105,575	8,975	23,000	73,600	55,655	8,747	146	74,336	
5 Butte.	51	963,015	693,015	307,975	62,760	322,280	270,000	62,036	312	159,387	
6 Calaveras.	15	109,155	55,830	11,590	12,810	31,430	53,325	4,946	63	23,765	
7 Colusa.	39	227,367	139,757	12,600	23,975	103,182	87,610	17,921	150	71,418	
8 Contra Costa.	30	580,073	280,169	50,550	113,537	116,082	299,904	13,677	179	113,454	
9 Del Norte.	9	807,650	744,325	208,950	24,400	510,975	63,325	12,135	192	71,799	
10 Eldorado.	17	142,945	75,840	21,710	16,200	37,930	67,105	10,566	119	39,833	
11 Fresno.	72	948,224	559,716	250,365	106,825	202,526	388,508	56,863	506	308,574	
12 Humboldt.	138	5,615,264	4,227,235	1,965,618	389,412	1,872,205	1,388,029	267,728	1,595	846,041	
13 Inyo.	17	174,856	97,481	33,995	22,050	41,436	77,375	5,228	55	35,449	
14 Kern.	18	157,899	113,015	25,900	36,015	51,100	44,884	5,172	151	83,275	
15 Lake.	19	172,674	137,025	55,500	20,600	60,925	35,649	6,635	65	29,107	
16 Lassen.	21	133,334	93,750	27,450	22,225	44,075	39,584	7,641	94	27,176	
17 Los Angeles.	820	7,485,403	4,083,851	894,592	858,292	2,330,967	3,401,552	731,937	5,422	3,664,905	
18 Marin.	16	458,018	267,800	22,550	44,600	200,650	190,218	29,814	286	152,381	
19 Mariposa.	4	35,850	29,650	8,500	5,500	15,650	6,200	2,584	42	10,936	
20 Mendocino.	69	4,718,428	3,932,191	2,433,215	217,385	1,281,591	786,237	124,736	1,080	505,829	
21 Merced.	24	737,131	406,991	163,031	125,834	118,126	330,140	49,548	200	105,414	
22 Modoc.	19	84,015	62,620	5,995	13,375	43,250	21,395	6,182	56	21,917	
23 Mono.	3	29,885	18,100	1,000	2,300	14,800	11,785	1,353	9	3,795	
24 Monterey.	31	404,826	219,896	42,088	59,350	118,458	184,930	22,000	110	69,676	
25 Napa.	37	650,370	321,100	130,750	64,700	125,650	329,270	56,932	306	158,168	
26 Nevada.	67	1,058,303	641,026	192,541	192,600	255,885	417,277	84,040	553	240,262	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5	\$3,660	-----	-----	10	\$6,180	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	\$8,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$16,816	\$53,020	142	
5	5,610	-----	-----	4	2,690	-----	-----	1	\$156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,050	16,928	143	
5	9,240	-----	-----	22	15,915	3	\$1,924	3	468	12	12,000	12	\$8,000	-----	-----	9,946	72,876	144	
28	47,295	-----	-----	722	490,573	1	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,822,965	22,673,850	145	
10	9,540	3	\$1,038	13	9,488	5	1,836	-----	-----	1	791	1	32	-----	-----	12,549	47,727	146	
23	9,800	-----	-----	315	131,938	8	1,591	-----	-----	46	15,362	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,222	340,691	147	
172	154,694	4	1,942	751	496,484	32	9,805	122	21,369	29	14,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,493,343	2,627,832	148	
4	4,060	-----	-----	13	5,526	7	2,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	1,560	-----	-----	61,352	90,905	149	
381	293,653	3	2,140	167	76,188	89	26,481	30	5,246	2,098	846,888	77	28,305	2	\$520	1,015,692	3,140,248	150	
12	11,978	1	520	52	48,156	-----	-----	2	522	2	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	42,682	151,670	151	
24	30,843	-----	-----	111	72,663	7	2,756	14	3,840	15	11,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	187,515	389,627	152	
11	9,860	2	1,740	6	4,760	5	2,132	-----	-----	2	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,290	58,211	153	
3	2,916	-----	-----	26	9,728	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,818	32,460	154	
5	4,800	-----	-----	9	5,432	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,190	61,110	155	
14	12,909	-----	-----	20	13,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,078	97,396	156	
118	106,484	3	1,060	122	88,071	1	1,000	4	700	12	4,715	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,091	365,273	157	
13	12,550	-----	-----	33	25,159	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,644	125,105	158	
5	5,160	1	600	14	10,030	3	1,080	1	182	3	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,336	84,776	159	
41	41,249	-----	-----	194	118,675	-----	-----	33	8,260	55	28,185	-----	-----	1	160	807,176	1,073,931	160	
24	22,946	-----	-----	49	39,388	-----	-----	3	770	2	1,030	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,211	101,867	161	
42	41,590	-----	-----	872	192,358	303	44,915	24	1,554	8	2,053	15	5,188	-----	-----	788,916	1,325,033	162	
181	219,455	8	3,187	1,440	964,118	236	87,610	121	21,335	89	63,608	83	28,119	1	96	4,508,297	6,883,563	163	

japanning, 1; jewelry and instrument cases, 2; lamps and reflectors, 1; lasts, 2; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized, 1; mirrors, 1; oakum, 1; oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining, 1; oil, linseed, 2; paper patterns, 2; pens, gold, 1; petroleum, refining, 2; pipes, tobacco, 2; printing and publishing, music, 1; printing materials, 1; pulp, wood, 1; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; rubber and elastic goods, 2; sewing machine repairing, 1; sewing machines and attachments, 1; shoddy, 1; silversmithing, 1; springs, steel, car and carriage, 1; stamped ware, 2; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; taxidermy, 2; toys and games, 1; type founding, 2; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; watch and clock materials, 1; wheelbarrows, 1; whips, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

9,972	9,774,950	974	500,912	50,569	32,913,974	6,968	2,130,192	1,513	261,478	8,496	4,674,798	4,806	1,158,850	344	33,626	120,243,683	213,403,996	1
535	561,325	58	33,974	3,749	2,662,849	281	108,895	208	30,953	324	192,298	177	49,677	84	12,808	5,927,963	12,059,172	2
1	900			96	47,635											19,400	93,117	3
20	17,946			85	51,790	1	600			10	2,500			30	1,500	116,314	233,192	4
37	25,421			271	133,291	2	500	1	100	1	75					504,421	843,800	5
9	5,105	1	300	51	17,980			1	180	1	200					34,098	79,240	6
33	25,296			98	44,806	2	462	17	854							115,329	242,454	7
50	50,924			122	52,310	2	520			5	9,700					289,412	482,485	8
7	3,483			169	66,756	16	1,560									106,564	224,893	9
9	6,948			107	32,539	2	300	1	46							50,665	122,081	10
61	49,028	2	1,040	401	251,000	35	6,553	6	936	1	17					697,725	1,322,361	11
124	102,299			1,371	707,791	23	8,416	8	1,601	66	24,166	3	1,768			2,056,063	3,893,498	12
9	8,181	1	520	43	26,322	1	400	1	26							73,179	179,375	13
11	11,373			98	58,715			1	156	41	13,031					43,896	166,905	14
15	10,468			49	18,119	1	520									57,626	106,417	15
17	6,810			74	20,110	3	256									64,056	117,915	16
952	1,042,091	206	126,630	3,048	2,023,875	467	145,454	55	9,842	416	271,611	272	44,180	6	1,222	5,238,991	10,440,703	17
12	11,985			272	139,856	1	360	1	180							87,567	374,598	18
4	1,700			35	8,716	2	416	1	104							7,243	25,787	19
80	75,808			951	408,584	8	1,245	6	1,498	35	18,694					969,937	1,992,385	20
14	15,213			168	86,397	4	1,080	3	924	11	1,800					263,540	537,831	21
17	7,654			32	11,915	6	2,072			1	276					33,157	70,471	22
3	1,820			4	1,775							2	200			5,352	14,466	23
24	17,635			81	51,197	1	312	4	532							494,461	642,772	24
32	27,412	9	4,149	239	118,244	25	8,233	1	130							475,080	751,613	25
53	40,190			455	189,510	3	974	15	1,328	27	8,260					412,724	901,784	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
27	Orange	34	\$269,638	\$179,350	\$40,550	\$57,680	\$81,120	\$90,288	\$13,058	117	\$50,676	
28	Placer	59	1,166,637	622,503	125,190	177,481	319,832	544,134	141,953	483	296,171	
29	Plumas	21	124,618	75,170	21,030	13,310	40,830	49,448	16,570	108	40,735	
30	Sacramento.....	326	5,742,378	2,655,886	614,020	825,793	1,216,073	3,086,492	444,410	4,597	3,013,408	
31	San Benito.....	15	464,280	398,965	269,415	67,850	61,700	65,315	19,224	85	48,696	
32	San Bernardino.....	70	1,143,910	790,987	356,700	100,920	333,367	352,923	61,926	738	270,695	
33	San Diego	88	1,394,224	1,107,252	345,756	148,500	612,996	286,972	108,170	704	408,610	
34	San Francisco	4,059	74,834,301	34,910,201	7,995,535	6,613,851	20,300,815	39,924,100	8,322,483	48,446	30,979,374	
35	San Joaquin.....	232	4,617,458	1,915,851	428,993	548,086	938,772	2,701,607	468,129	1,876	1,474,962	
36	San Luis Obispo.....	39	134,888	71,178	17,825	15,250	38,103	63,710	13,562	110	66,352	
37	San Mateo.....	21	359,065	151,750	45,600	46,750	59,400	207,315	16,382	164	95,676	
38	Santa Barbara.....	35	178,262	96,425	16,150	16,800	63,475	81,837	16,357	122	65,110	
39	Santa Clara.....	217	3,878,361	1,880,261	508,130	457,555	914,576	1,998,100	408,247	3,013	1,197,370	
40	Santa Cruz	111	4,099,895	2,194,295	635,150	362,214	1,196,931	1,905,600	198,252	1,183	751,600	
41	Shasta.....	22	192,277	136,082	32,880	30,100	73,102	56,195	15,548	179	50,216	
42	Sierra	11	151,600	109,000	29,550	27,750	51,700	42,600	7,867	105	34,558	
43	Siskiyou	45	752,588	460,795	168,965	78,380	213,450	291,793	32,198	465	233,364	
44	Solano.....	54	6,050,832	5,397,746	154,555	1,563,985	3,679,206	653,086	71,647	788	567,684	
45	Sonoma.....	231	2,340,246	1,451,670	551,460	358,923	541,287	888,576	173,954	1,539	569,767	
46	Stanislaus.....	21	208,963	136,915	8,700	42,300	85,915	72,048	19,025	76	57,873	
47	Sutter	14	90,283	40,498	5,023	15,850	19,625	49,785	10,649	226	34,050	
48	Tehama	44	865,555	632,150	414,305	46,445	171,400	233,405	29,458	193	97,336	
49	Trinity.....	9	51,450	34,600	8,350	9,150	17,100	16,850	925	22	5,345	
50	Tulare.....	40	388,259	267,326	53,866	45,910	167,550	120,933	22,897	282	166,586	
51	Tuolumne.....	15	110,990	52,790	5,475	21,975	25,340	58,200	8,781	66	36,090	
52	Ventura.....	13	368,358	274,578	41,500	22,550	210,528	93,780	21,777	66	42,099	
53	Yolo.....	36	205,218	121,690	18,090	36,150	67,450	83,528	15,285	97	48,915	
54	Yuba.....	54	1,120,973	530,310	67,375	135,200	327,735	590,663	75,642	588	317,251	

COLORADO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	1,518	26,651,840	14,911,757	3,628,703	3,065,498	8,217,556	11,740,083	1,948,025	17,067	12,285,734
2	Awnings, tents, and sails	3	43,780	6,080	.....	.....	6,080	37,700	4,237	50	32,686
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	141	312,433	181,965	77,690	55,990	48,285	130,468	36,735	366	320,942
4	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	5	68,535	34,100	5,000	1,000	28,100	34,435	7,892	93	53,025
5	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	133	160,528	90,390	37,460	22,780	30,150	70,138	36,614	274	215,138
6	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	11,450	4,700	.....	600	4,100	6,750	1,312	19	14,338
7	Bread and other bakery products	58	381,385	202,402	34,800	31,500	136,102	178,983	57,482	389	290,636
8	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	83	1,747,782	735,552	364,815	110,210	260,527	1,012,230	114,461	2,254	1,099,513
9	Brooms and brushes	3	3,205	1,025	.....	300	725	2,180	520	12	9,800
10	Carpentering	69	605,808	222,005	124,200	70,325	27,480	383,803	32,916	629	609,606
11	Carpets, rag	7	3,874	1,650	.....	650	1,000	2,224	1,009	9	4,183
12	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	29	674,100	344,035	180,050	70,350	93,635	330,065	33,689	375	341,184
13	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	10	1,551,311	1,328,876	179,300	220,100	929,476	222,435	.....	1,392	1,071,509
14	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	6	30,065	22,350	3,450	9,750	9,150	7,715	2,208	20	13,840
15	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	6	232,640	122,736	47,883	33,121	41,732	109,904	10,215	121	87,249
16	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	86	348,329	76,610	47,500	7,400	21,710	271,719	65,540	533	459,376
17	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	21	98,617	9,471	3,250	1,850	4,371	89,146	12,400	158	86,502
18	Clothing, women's, factory product	4	235,664	10,000	.....	.....	10,000	225,664	41,051	350	169,966
19	Coke	7	594,393	561,040	600	20,500	539,940	33,353	1,360	253	166,735
20	Confectionery	14	140,500	28,275	.....	.....	28,275	112,225	21,688	185	122,387
21	Dentistry, mechanical	19	28,215	11,050	.....	.....	11,050	17,165	11,489	27	36,796
22	Dyeing and cleaning	4	36,135	32,710	18,000	10,000	4,710	3,425	2,284	23	19,430
23	Flouring and grist mill products	33	2,135,085	1,295,600	269,000	432,700	593,900	839,485	126,540	291	109,780
24	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	31	1,823,691	1,191,559	434,700	231,050	525,809	632,132	84,193	824	686,007

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
21	\$12,468	-----	-----	86	\$35,778	1	\$350	-----	-----	9	\$2,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$106,982	\$203,673	27
32	29,337	4	\$1,560	431	257,764	14	5,010	-----	-----	2	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	317,478	942,293	28
13	5,900	-----	-----	94	34,615	1	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,611	110,217	29
309	305,634	32	20,619	3,252	2,396,933	236	91,292	25	\$5,377	253	146,274	440	\$15,279	50	\$2,000	6,062,817	10,524,275	30
7	5,690	-----	-----	77	42,756	-----	-----	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,704	393,174	31
59	43,921	1	520	380	188,568	217	14,311	57	2,250	24	21,125	-----	-----	-----	-----	463,280	955,661	32
102	89,175	8	3,997	485	270,990	62	15,906	14	3,282	30	22,654	3	2,606	-----	-----	389,006	1,125,812	33
6,111	6,041,869	571	346,389	25,599	18,149,095	4,429	1,490,428	964	185,312	6,909	3,777,662	3,755	978,709	108	9,910	78,656,470	135,625,754	34
262	324,264	53	38,298	1,298	998,173	139	49,801	15	2,924	104	59,002	5	2,500	-----	-----	5,671,810	8,587,518	35
33	24,377	-----	-----	68	37,298	1	624	2	468	4	3,560	-----	-----	2	25	59,731	180,626	36
12	11,876	-----	-----	152	83,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	283,101	528,699	37
31	21,084	-----	-----	69	36,949	11	5,300	7	425	-----	-----	4	1,352	-----	-----	58,435	177,429	38
212	201,217	5	1,926	2,215	858,228	291	69,797	49	4,878	115	42,092	85	17,218	41	2,014	3,053,516	5,720,249	39
130	150,084	4	2,614	992	572,446	19	5,539	6	936	30	19,252	2	729	-----	-----	1,977,010	3,836,566	40
18	7,599	-----	-----	134	40,517	17	1,600	10	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	108,413	211,531	41
5	2,700	-----	-----	99	31,598	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,407	131,370	42
31	20,253	-----	-----	420	210,459	6	1,850	8	802	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	373,230	760,674	43
57	60,001	2	770	672	488,523	5	1,552	5	738	2	2,100	25	10,000	20	4,000	786,576	1,660,091	44
176	110,268	6	3,000	979	407,124	311	32,855	6	1,620	31	12,201	27	2,552	3	147	991,918	2,027,755	45
18	16,195	1	500	44	34,118	3	850	2	600	4	4,530	4	1,080	-----	-----	115,360	208,241	46
19	9,012	-----	-----	52	9,038	150	13,500	-----	-----	5	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,013	96,836	47
42	29,680	4	674	113	57,958	5	1,050	4	474	25	7,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	210,840	408,857	48
3	1,355	-----	-----	18	3,830	1	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,178	23,030	49
34	25,950	-----	-----	226	132,884	16	6,082	4	670	-----	-----	2	1,000	-----	-----	221,211	444,856	50
21	14,585	-----	-----	41	20,629	2	104	1	72	1	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	61,005	118,465	51
3	920	-----	-----	55	39,499	5	1,170	2	390	1	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	351,963	475,501	52
21	14,214	-----	-----	73	33,201	2	900	-----	-----	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	157,613	288,069	53
61	68,307	6	3,432	376	209,121	137	30,553	1	120	7	5,718	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,178,242	1,717,459	54

COLORADO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1,923	2,323,926	128	89,403	12,899	8,835,749	1,114	470,557	272	50,861	622	473,532	109	41,706	-----	-----	20,848,516	42,480,205	1
5	7,115	1	300	13	9,388	31	15,883	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,758	141,471	2
142	139,216	-----	-----	217	180,124	1	150	4	736	2	716	-----	-----	-----	-----	202,443	656,380	3
10	11,820	-----	-----	66	37,015	11	3,049	6	1,141	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,793	140,010	4
132	115,280	-----	-----	110	80,076	-----	-----	1	166	31	19,616	-----	-----	-----	-----	113,787	418,469	5
4	4,160	-----	-----	12	8,306	3	1,872	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,112	33,600	6
80	99,462	11	7,848	214	157,136	48	15,036	1	104	35	11,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	630,777	1,195,324	7
109	100,065	1	262	2,002	941,037	4	660	55	9,558	83	47,931	-----	-----	-----	-----	306,933	2,023,076	8
2	4,160	-----	-----	9	5,140	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,335	27,000	9
77	97,653	1	600	550	511,041	4	1,818	1	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	603,000	1,496,404	10
2	925	2	1,240	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,681	12,940	11
50	72,427	1	2,400	322	265,421	-----	-----	2	936	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	332,944	858,499	12
26	47,700	-----	-----	1,366	1,023,809	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	894,090	1,965,696	13
10	7,630	-----	-----	10	6,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,226	110,924	14
15	24,960	-----	-----	99	60,089	-----	-----	6	1,300	1	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,167	215,542	15
93	111,865	1	624	221	192,605	52	25,824	4	676	129	114,486	33	13,296	-----	-----	352,270	1,003,783	16
1	2,400	18	14,782	5	4,940	132	64,172	2	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	109,675	257,740	17
1	1,820	7	6,500	2	4,080	340	157,566	-----	-----	109	76,178	-----	-----	-----	-----	260,162	642,760	18
6	5,070	-----	-----	138	85,487	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	408,183	673,479	19
32	41,214	6	3,470	89	61,689	58	16,014	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	251,729	549,760	20
18	30,140	1	624	5	5,096	3	936	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,692	83,650	21
5	6,140	1	1,040	14	10,660	3	1,590	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,101	34,850	22
45	50,226	-----	-----	244	149,192	-----	-----	1	312	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,155,919	3,898,166	23
70	94,462	3	3,524	748	587,145	-----	-----	3	876	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	705,030	1,792,619	24

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
COLORADO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
25	Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre-serving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	3	\$158,000	\$89,000	\$55,000	\$16,500	\$17,500	\$69,000	\$7,467	110	\$60,730
26	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	17	92,390	9,725			9,725	82,665	21,620	100	87,370
27	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	5	169,450	18,450	5,000	4,000	9,450	151,000	17,310	115	106,684
28	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6	1,277,262	1,226,780	135,000	177,775	914,005	50,482	22,927	111	114,549
29	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	3	110,125	75,950	20,000	25,200	30,750	34,175	282	21	7,528
30	Hand stamps.....	5	19,925	7,800			7,800	12,125	4,080	18	14,444
31	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	14	142,200	26,850		300	26,550	115,350	13,625	168	137,447
32	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	4	86,075	14,050			14,050	72,025	9,030	29	29,555
33	Lime and cement.....	16	266,192	202,720	109,000	44,520	49,200	63,472	14,714	162	108,110
34	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)....	11	1,917,050	1,126,500	289,900	336,100	500,500	790,550	252,024	269	284,687
35	Lock and gun smithing.....	4	4,025	2,250			2,250	1,775	1,568	9	9,052
36	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	41,849	31,219		30,000	1,219	10,630	1,742	19	17,080
37	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	109	838,656	487,251	113,355	33,450	340,446	351,405	45,767	904	323,413
38	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	18	2,101,580	725,185	390,385	177,600	157,200	1,376,395	82,234	1,094	846,370
39	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	4	98,510	15,100	2,000	800	12,300	83,410	1,863	131	150,072
40	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stucco work.)	6	180,725	41,675		5,000	36,675	139,050	8,234	352	363,526
41	Millinery, custom work.....	35	185,055	37,610	18,200	9,700	9,710	147,445	35,052	181	97,393
42	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	11	69,333	43,300	6,500	4,000	32,800	26,033	7,929	60	44,081
43	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	3	63,785	36,750	30,000	3,500	3,250	27,035	560	15	16,828
44	Painting and paper hanging.....	5	20,945	925			925	20,020	1,692	25	23,148
45	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	4	79,800	13,400			13,400	66,400	9,850	44	34,828
46	Paving and paving materials.....	3	76,693	36,297	4,500	3,500	28,297	40,396	5,558	49	34,450
47	Photography.....	5	16,085	12,500	4,000	1,500	7,000	3,585	3,300	8	8,100
48	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	154,300	70,600	34,300	16,500	19,800	83,700	6,374	110	40,677
49	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	28	259,640	168,700	30,000	10,000	128,700	90,940	25,469	208	172,238
50	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	159	1,221,866	849,442	64,515	139,977	644,950	372,424	257,337	1,221	1,064,301
51	Saddlery and harness.....	33	326,595	53,292	19,700	19,000	14,592	273,303	35,728	181	155,627
52	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Slaughtering, whole-sale, not including meat packing.)	4	340,150	117,050	40,000	19,900	57,150	223,100	29,640	91	77,492
53	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	11	102,905	37,365	28,450		8,915	65,540	18,830	313	168,055
54	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	38	212,607	48,030	1,100	1,700	45,230	164,577	29,968	200	167,975
55	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	43	267,566	23,230	5,900	9,200	8,130	244,336	58,929	329	245,565
56	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	4	37,768	8,583	4,000	2,000	2,583	29,185	6,142	28	26,294
57	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	39	80,994	27,334	3,000	3,000	21,334	53,660	25,099	101	96,402
58	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	5,905	3,350		1,200	2,150	2,555	1,357	13	12,844
59	All other industries (a).....	83	4,358,309	2,709,313	387,200	639,400	1,682,713	1,648,996	178,889	1,631	1,090,191

a Embraces artificial feathers and flowers, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 2; bottling, 1; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 1; chemicals, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, 2; electroplating, 1; engraving and diesinking, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fertilizers, 1; food preparations, 2; fur goods, 2; furnishing goods, men's, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; glass, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 2; hairwork, 2; hosiery and knit goods, 2; ice, artificial, 1; instruments, professional and scientific, 1; iron and steel, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 2; kindling wood, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 1; leather, tanned

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
11	\$14,800	-----	-----	41	\$30,562	50	\$14,120	8	\$1,248	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$90,420	\$207,424	25
25	28,676	-----	-----	71	56,926	3	1,508	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,484	201,991	26
9	13,000	-----	-----	105	93,320	1	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	122,513	307,761	27
15	35,940	-----	-----	96	78,609	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	113,022	561,667	28
1	780	-----	-----	18	6,228	1	312	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,687	19,240	29
5	5,556	-----	-----	11	7,484	1	624	-----	-----	1	\$780	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,254	49,300	30
19	31,350	-----	-----	148	105,842	-----	-----	1	255	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130,585	332,500	31
7	9,162	-----	-----	21	20,237	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,912	116,400	32
11	11,085	-----	-----	151	97,025	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,861	223,196	33
32	68,280	1	\$2,000	232	211,907	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	555,149	1,601,168	34
4	5,400	-----	-----	5	3,652	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,985	14,850	35
8	10,470	-----	-----	7	5,002	3	1,248	-----	-----	1	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,340	36,976	36
55	32,578	-----	-----	816	272,790	7	1,135	-----	-----	26	16,910	-----	-----	-----	-----	609,693	1,172,190	37
77	123,420	2	1,380	1,013	720,258	-----	-----	1	312	1	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,602,021	4,318,462	38
10	12,304	-----	-----	120	136,968	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	111,325	300,003	39
8	12,244	-----	-----	344	351,282	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	452,203	1,050,174	40
8	6,960	52	33,938	3	2,580	118	53,915	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	193,370	372,762	41
13	14,730	-----	-----	47	29,351	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,132	167,692	42
2	4,000	-----	-----	13	12,828	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,940	54,500	43
4	4,140	-----	-----	21	19,008	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,720	49,000	44
11	11,690	-----	-----	32	22,826	1	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	382,948	489,620	45
4	5,732	-----	-----	45	28,718	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,421	109,620	46
4	4,700	-----	-----	3	2,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,008	26,220	47
8	11,560	-----	-----	50	21,655	52	7,462	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	101,428	160,450	48
38	54,480	1	468	151	109,393	12	6,285	6	1,612	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	139,455	430,117	49
204	208,924	9	3,978	786	738,797	58	29,792	89	16,099	71	64,613	4	\$2,098	-----	-----	439,558	2,211,057	50
46	53,332	-----	-----	126	98,412	2	728	3	780	4	2,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	143,947	430,072	51
14	21,668	-----	-----	77	55,824	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,825,249	2,128,030	52
6	4,880	-----	-----	306	100,875	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,365	191,559	53
52	60,509	-----	-----	138	103,510	7	3,040	2	416	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	220,377	496,998	54
51	56,071	2	900	167	115,832	21	9,246	7	1,650	75	58,238	6	3,628	-----	-----	203,243	575,161	55
6	11,532	-----	-----	20	13,612	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,997	76,256	56
48	50,257	1	360	48	43,409	1	1,200	1	156	2	1,020	-----	-----	-----	-----	38,763	180,650	57
4	4,576	-----	-----	9	8,268	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,630	24,600	58
168	243,230	6	3,165	1,202	724,373	84	33,896	64	11,184	76	62,709	31	11,634	-----	-----	3,323,704	5,560,397	59

and curried, 1; lithographing and engraving, 2; mattresses and spring beds, 2; models and patterns, 1; oil, lubricating, 1; oleomargarine, 1; optical goods, 2; patent medicines and compounds, 1; petroleum, refining, 2; pipes, tobacco, 1; plastering and stuccowork, 1; plumbers' supplies, 1; plumbing and gas fitting, 2; printing materials, 1; roofing and roofing materials, 1; scales and balances, 1; shirts, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; smelting and refining, 2; soap and candles, 2; stamped ware, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; taxidermy, 2; tools, not elsewhere specified, 2; watch cases, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
 COLORADO—Continued.
 BY COUNTIES.

BY COUNTIES.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
1 The State.....	1,518	\$26,651,840	\$14,911,757	\$3,628,703	\$3,065,498	\$8,217,556	\$11,740,083	\$1,948,025	17,067	\$12,285,734	
2 Arapahoe.....	781	17,121,733	8,582,689	2,691,450	1,634,235	4,257,004	8,539,044	1,356,327	10,921	8,570,315	
3 Bent.....	4	9,760	6,725	2,000	1,350	3,375	3,035	822	8	5,200	
4 Boulder.....	10	228,500	125,750	2,350	39,550	83,850	102,750	28,895	103	33,605	
5 Chaffee.....	16	106,449	68,251	7,400	10,050	50,801	38,198	12,259	265	189,119	
6 Clear Creek.....	18	92,549	57,814	7,265	8,100	42,449	34,735	4,330	48	27,092	
7 Conejos.....	15	60,600	50,450	1,250	7,100	42,100	10,150	3,849	68	17,887	
8 Costilla.....	3	8,125	5,900	800	2,200	2,900	2,225	422	8	3,480	
9 Custer.....	5	10,100	7,200	450	750	6,000	2,900	1,129	14	3,854	
10 Delta.....	6	22,301	20,006	2,400	6,650	10,956	2,295	1,395	22	3,475	
11 Dolores.....	4	5,500	5,500	200	200	5,100	320	320	10	1,464	
12 Douglas.....	6	46,380	40,080	21,500	2,250	16,330	6,300	2,929	59	19,785	
13 Eagle.....	4	17,505	12,300	4,500	500	7,300	5,205	1,086	19	13,388	
14 Elbert.....	6	8,188	4,125	550	1,050	2,525	4,063	824	7	3,450	
15 El Paso.....	24	446,726	288,195	75,175	121,607	91,413	158,531	28,620	641	373,249	
16 Fremont.....	47	827,713	650,685	105,210	215,975	329,500	177,028	35,374	248	149,133	
17 Garfield.....	6	172,045	159,700	7,600	24,600	127,500	12,345	5,630	53	38,553	
18 Gilpin.....	9	85,850	48,400	6,100	18,800	23,500	37,450	13,407	60	36,340	
19 Grand.....	4	7,300	5,500	550	600	4,350	1,800	520	16	3,980	
20 Gunnison.....	12	187,970	175,260	3,800	19,550	151,910	12,710	4,729	63	48,212	
21 Hinsdale.....	5	36,046	18,650	2,850	2,250	13,550	17,396	1,263	28	11,337	
22 Huerfano.....	15	35,945	27,690	4,290	5,600	17,800	8,255	4,517	43	19,843	
23 Jefferson.....	36	491,285	312,715	65,333	107,456	139,926	178,570	44,786	445	231,290	
24 Kiowa.....	5	4,625	4,050	500	1,200	2,350	575	526	6	2,342	
25 Kit Carson.....	6	5,408	4,110	700	1,300	2,110	1,298	609	8	2,858	
26 Lake.....	62	629,677	302,605	32,400	47,150	223,055	327,072	49,404	366	372,788	
27 La Plata.....	20	196,315	119,495	17,550	23,090	78,855	76,820	9,191	165	79,087	
28 Larimer.....	24	382,270	216,260	38,070	77,700	100,490	166,010	20,481	88	45,595	
29 Las Animas.....	60	818,316	664,038	100,975	69,685	493,378	154,278	43,134	483	273,109	
30 Mesa.....	11	90,680	71,897	4,500	11,100	56,297	18,783	6,101	94	33,169	
31 Montezuma.....	3	25,700	14,650	3,000	1,150	10,500	11,050	2,445	16	3,762	
32 Montrose.....	11	165,510	75,300	4,950	18,350	52,000	90,210	16,551	63	31,336	
33 Morgan.....	7	5,750	3,385	100	100	3,185	2,365	1,014	20	8,290	
34 Otero.....	6	53,604	37,800	4,600	9,050	24,150	15,804	1,889	118	75,882	
35 Park.....	23	148,735	81,895	27,860	8,975	45,060	66,840	20,092	340	130,071	
36 Pitkin.....	52	327,172	198,381	86,050	43,310	69,021	128,791	37,543	309	271,616	
37 Prowers.....	6	5,600	4,825	25	50	4,750	775	1,096	9	4,960	
38 Pueblo.....	112	3,203,262	2,113,657	277,070	418,085	1,418,502	1,089,605	133,507	1,556	997,439	
39 Rio Blanco.....	6	17,060	11,725	550	2,400	8,775	5,335	2,025	16	4,510	
40 Rio Grande.....	4	67,400	33,475	1,000	10,000	22,475	33,925	3,681	24	15,524	
41 Routt.....	6	32,395	25,290	4,850	1,900	18,540	7,105	4,331	30	6,610	
42 Saguache.....	3	15,993	9,600	250	1,650	7,700	6,393	1,769	16	7,400	
43 San Miguel.....	8	18,089	11,669	1,035	4,300	6,334	6,420	3,534	14	13,100	
44 Sedgwick.....	3	2,990	1,750	200	350	1,200	1,240	554	5	2,830	
45 Summit.....	6	18,035	13,900	900	1,750	11,250	4,135	3,892	31	21,060	
46 Washington.....	7	9,827	6,315	1,350	540	4,425	3,512	1,398	11	5,448	
47 Weld.....	15	340,437	183,750	5,600	76,100	102,050	156,687	22,320	96	56,847	
48 Yuma.....	5	5,070	3,740	210	390	3,140	1,330	575	9	4,210	
49 All other counties (a).....	11	33,350	24,610	1,385	5,400	17,825	8,740	6,930	20	11,840	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Archuleta, 1; Baca, 1; Cheyenne, 2; Lincoln, 1; Logan, 1; Ouray, 2; Phillips, 1; San Juan, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
1,923	\$2,323,926	128	\$89,403	12,899	\$8,835,749	1,114	\$470,557	272	\$50,861	622	\$473,532	109	\$41,706	.....	.....	\$20,848,516	\$42,480,205	1		
1,278	1,695,094	84	63,269	8,095	6,105,412	903	401,057	154	32,978	309	237,105	98	35,400	.....	.....	14,715,770	30,048,471	2		
3	2,700	.....	.....	5	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,985	12,870	3		
9	5,957	1	500	57	24,428	41	2,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	346,405	431,383	4		
17	13,649	.....	.....	236	169,878	2	884	1	208	9	4,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,458	310,654	5		
6	4,460	.....	.....	42	22,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,862	84,869	6		
6	4,660	.....	.....	58	12,893	3	230	1	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,497	67,020	7		
1	900	.....	.....	6	2,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,530	24,874	8		
.....	.....	.....	.....	14	3,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,643	17,680	9		
.....	.....	.....	.....	15	2,650	1	25	1	50	5	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,623	20,815	10		
.....	.....	.....	.....	9	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,832	5,800	11		
6	3,395	1	300	52	16,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,869	72,240	12		
8	5,598	.....	.....	11	7,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,267	29,600	13		
5	2,860	.....	.....	2	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,975	7,175	14		
22	20,936	.....	.....	535	309,636	14	5,665	38	4,681	32	32,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	229,496	644,900	15		
37	32,090	3	900	203	114,203	1	600	3	300	1	1,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	430,443	682,948	16		
4	4,280	1	120	23	18,480	3	1,045	5	378	17	14,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,599	131,085	17		
3	3,200	.....	.....	55	32,940	1	150	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,524	141,650	18		
2	1,680	.....	.....	14	2,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,737	18,380	19		
6	4,825	.....	.....	33	23,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	19,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,971	240,250	20		
5	1,612	.....	.....	22	9,685	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,751	41,505	21		
10	5,495	.....	.....	32	13,828	1	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,782	59,877	22		
31	28,266	.....	.....	371	181,832	4	1,570	14	2,946	25	16,676	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,262	683,274	23		
4	1,880	1	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	873	4,335	24		
5	2,540	.....	.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	208	1	100	.....	.....	3,062	7,420	25		
74	93,405	2	3,040	227	223,153	12	3,776	3	572	43	44,970	5	3,872	.....	.....	330,275	908,531	26		
11	9,745	.....	.....	146	64,442	1	800	2	400	5	3,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,241	235,515	27		
18	13,376	.....	.....	69	32,011	1	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	376,009	492,712	28		
57	44,701	4	1,874	310	170,780	28	9,000	8	760	76	45,994	.....	.....	.....	.....	478,887	904,656	29		
7	4,819	.....	.....	86	27,950	1	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,551	139,451	30		
2	1,288	.....	.....	13	2,124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	350	.....	.....	3,824	11,400	31		
10	7,680	.....	.....	51	22,956	.....	.....	1	200	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	136,544	232,260	32		
6	3,734	.....	.....	13	4,456	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,616	13,515	33		
6	5,211	.....	.....	104	67,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2,600	1	240	.....	.....	142,600	269,290	34		
20	15,974	.....	.....	318	113,653	1	300	1	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,759	300,820	35		
44	51,121	11	6,598	225	202,848	21	9,219	6	710	.....	.....	2	1,120	.....	.....	280,174	861,065	36		
3	1,240	1	1,000	5	2,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,535	9,550	37		
131	180,609	16	9,978	1,246	723,266	72	30,408	28	5,254	62	47,300	1	624	.....	.....	1,802,494	3,626,200	38		
6	1,050	.....	.....	10	3,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,866	13,350	39		
6	5,504	.....	.....	18	10,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,148	73,051	40		
4	1,815	.....	.....	26	4,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,364	28,400	41		
4	3,400	.....	.....	12	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,432	17,875	42		
5	2,800	.....	.....	9	10,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,042	26,573	43		
3	2,080	.....	.....	2	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,545	6,055	44		
3	2,040	1	700	27	18,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,045	74,800	45		
6	3,624	.....	.....	4	1,724	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,883	17,426	46		
19	16,269	2	812	71	38,390	.....	.....	3	876	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	241,457	378,565	47		
5	2,910	.....	.....	3	1,000	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,586	8,760	48		
5	3,454	.....	.....	13	6,706	2	1,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,423	41,310	49		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

CONNECTICUT.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

CAPITAL.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.		
1 All industries	6,822	\$227,004,496	\$101,457,999	\$14,781,994	\$34,495,124	\$52,180,881	\$125,546,497	\$15,399,101	149,939	\$75,990,606		
2 Agricultural implements	9	790,621	370,378	76,850	191,350	102,178	420,243	10,555	356	170,321		
3 Ammunition	4	1,438,820	632,269	106,220	202,956	323,093	806,551	205,505	1,468	711,506		
4 Awnings, tents, and sails	16	60,716	22,761	12,000	8,000	2,761	37,955	3,654	65	33,092		
5 Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	7	222,887	47,670	7,000	17,000	23,670	175,217	10,305	179	92,962		
6 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	3	6,655	6,150	2,000	150	4,000	505	676	6	3,204		
7 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	524	753,045	417,924	130,963	156,222	130,739	335,121	51,246	1,092	655,949		
8 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	12	97,475	31,500			31,500	65,975	8,602	83	49,601		
9 Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	469	166,722	74,168	18,355	18,775	37,038	92,554	45,589	713	367,314		
10 Boots and shoes, factory product	20	683,100	210,181	8,200	53,000	148,981	472,919	53,666	1,061	529,467		
11 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	21	97,696	43,550	6,700	14,050	22,800	54,146	10,159	71	41,191		
12 Boxes, cigar	4	7,725	3,300	100	500	2,700	4,425	876	20	8,434		
13 Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	40	752,170	329,573	44,300	68,950	216,323	422,527	49,488	1,450	519,514		
14 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum-ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	13	127,394	57,530	17,700	12,550	27,280	69,864	9,132	146	78,490		
15 Brass	4	1,108,300	830,000	100,000	325,700	404,300	278,300	49,065	753	390,925		
16 Brass and copper, rolled	5	4,767,896	1,735,813	207,000	780,813	748,000	3,032,083	163,570	1,649	881,123		
17 Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	25	7,109,461	3,290,414	734,600	1,193,100	1,362,714	3,819,047	536,761	3,405	1,801,552		
18 Brassware	23	9,148,326	3,292,996	564,100	1,051,315	1,677,581	5,855,330	710,096	5,905	3,017,659		
19 Bread and other bakery products	194	872,633	523,366	118,250	184,350	220,766	349,267	122,126	1,218	723,786		
20 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot-tery products.)	28	971,710	577,393	234,393	131,600	211,400	394,317	23,739	992	317,200		
21 Brooms and brushes	18	87,663	39,090	5,625	12,225	21,240	48,573	4,539	114	52,736		
22 Buttons	14	914,796	279,261	40,797	60,000	178,464	635,535	58,430	896	355,628		
23 Carpentering	472	3,096,480	732,158	201,783	219,500	310,875	2,364,322	190,907	4,797	3,376,605		
24 Carpets, rag	11	4,619	2,663	273	1,040	1,350	1,956	605	15	5,540		
25 Carriage and wagon materials	43	1,440,644	749,035	179,150	200,622	369,263	691,609	63,721	855	516,295		
26 Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	181	3,093,997	1,074,880	424,777	444,148	205,955	2,019,117	152,497	2,118	1,527,039		
27 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	8	690,265	580,800	101,150	266,400	213,250	109,465		691	424,237		
28 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	40	196,770	141,170	7,051	71,395	62,724	55,600	13,427	162	86,467		
29 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun- powder; Paints; Varnish.)	4	206,650	114,800	10,000	30,600	74,200	91,850	20,491	60	35,602		
30 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	15	212,445	107,250	19,100	47,000	41,150	105,195	29,315	257	143,256		
31 Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	4	7,725	825			825	6,900	6,098	23	12,724		
32 Clocks	9	4,485,429	1,391,884	195,662	511,273	684,949	3,093,545	200,499	2,840	1,462,140		
33 Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	256	942,241	98,325	14,200	27,300	56,825	843,916	127,178	1,632	978,703		
34 Clothing, men's, factory product	3	3,850	1,000	100	460	500	2,850	213	35	11,564		
35 Clothing, women's, dressmaking	430	195,982	75,129	14,050	14,725	46,354	120,853	53,160	1,437	443,441		
36 Clothing, women's, factory product	3	53,646	3,300			3,300	50,346	6,802	265	103,580		
37 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	3	147,000	10,000			10,000	137,000	7,285	33	26,706		
38 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	48	308,487	121,490	43,200	43,600	34,690	186,997	25,963	125	79,745		
39 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	4	305,177	61,673			61,673	243,504	38,378	180	93,862		
40 Confectionery	50	243,765	95,313	18,700	21,500	55,113	148,452	42,754	293	132,647		
41 Cooperage	9	32,904	17,275	3,300	4,525	9,650	15,629	3,249	46	25,524		
42 Cordage and twine	12	358,064	224,000	43,800	73,500	106,700	134,064	14,362	290	72,587		
43 Corsets	18	3,982,271	737,915	123,750	257,800	356,365	3,244,356	548,681	4,953	1,877,895		
44 Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	65	26,431,578	17,210,477	1,385,897	7,219,942	8,604,638	9,221,101	954,637	13,411	4,524,483		
45 Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else- where specified.)	48	3,448,848	1,611,338	382,950	713,431	514,957	1,837,510	241,842	2,285	1,260,574		
46 Dentistry, mechanical	63	66,889	34,319	1,300	1,400	31,619	32,570	11,428	82	58,217		
47 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	11	17,485	2,490			2,490	14,995	2,388	21	8,282		
48 Dyeing and cleaning	19	76,133	51,885	6,750	7,500	37,635	24,248	15,695	148	75,517		
49 Dyeing and finishing textiles	5	775,352	621,096	58,700	331,184	231,212	154,256	77,336	489	251,352		
50 Dye stuffs and extracts	3	2,118,407	1,063,200	251,600	641,300	170,300	1,055,207	3,820	392	244,278		
51 Electrical apparatus and supplies	5	631,182	197,463	5,273	73,442	118,748	433,719	32,841	166	96,405		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
8,632	\$9,167,490	793	\$357,799	83,895	\$45,553,505	23,095	\$6,753,854	2,759	\$477,627	17,423	\$9,669,708	13,016	\$3,944,039	326	\$66,524	\$123,183,080	\$248,336,364	1
43	27,550			281	126,095					32	16,676					194,779	459,335	2
25	43,100			964	543,806	455	116,400	2	500	10	3,500	12	4,200			820,252	3,838,774	3
12	9,605			34	19,490	17	3,922					2	75			44,171	89,760	4
23	17,278	1	675	138	70,146	14	4,113	3	750							115,481	282,504	5
4	2,492			2	712											588	5,500	6
407	263,525			683	391,606					2	818					340,390	1,276,464	7
12	14,680			46	28,153	24	6,688			1	80					42,895	128,728	8
422	222,106			214	109,909	1	300			71	33,448	5	1,551			191,058	671,986	9
62	72,149	4	1,612	473	250,093	167	51,787	12	1,951	225	111,120	118	40,755			750,140	1,535,125	10
13	9,728			58	31,463											128,539	228,396	11
2	1,100	2	3,000	3	1,060	4	1,274			1	200	8	1,800			13,486	26,400	12
61	70,505	3	1,600	289	142,291	327	88,161	1	312	277	84,127	492	132,518			546,898	1,303,279	13
12	10,258			74	39,892					44	21,340	16	7,000			185,013	304,451	14
25	22,500			713	353,650					15	14,775					1,522,845	2,224,060	15
46	97,300	3	1,800	1,119	598,685	68	20,000	15	2,275	216	115,093	166	42,670	16	3,300	2,605,631	4,169,938	16
76	117,065	2	1,220	2,391	1,246,338	162	46,918			491	296,136	263	88,875	20	5,000	4,237,237	7,428,011	17
184	281,314	12	5,251	3,006	1,697,431	673	197,028	81	13,119	1,035	539,014	894	281,502	20	3,000	5,983,668	10,711,945	18
209	174,230	57	22,692	841	500,234	83	23,442	28	3,188							2,042,981	3,380,278	19
41	30,418			881	256,748	5	1,320	5	650	51	24,500	9	3,564			105,930	595,200	20
20	14,450			53	23,530	11	2,672	2	414	21	9,870	7	1,800			63,011	140,071	21
26	32,212	1	600	214	132,894	93	24,794	15	2,098	127	54,278	401	106,052	19	2,700	395,605	928,028	22
420	394,135	1	104	4,349	2,974,954	2	612			25	6,800					4,666,399	9,316,212	23
8	3,190	1	359		800					4	1,200					2,761	11,372	24
93	103,013	2	988	490	276,911	3	1,091	5	542	245	129,643	15	4,031	2	76	447,980	1,254,109	25
214	253,817			1,357	872,775	1	450	1	208	542	398,889	3	900			1,491,518	3,598,944	26
9	5,920			682	418,317											274,237	608,474	27
17	8,875	1	250	132	73,356	4	1,400	2	346	6	2,240					700,038	881,327	28
6	5,600			54	30,002											97,209	168,175	29
28	31,610			172	84,016	17	4,510	8	1,636	32	21,484					47,593	267,840	30
5	4,500			12	6,852	6	1,372									11,972	39,200	31
56	85,419	7	3,092	1,277	698,117	249	75,206	20	3,993	1,043	538,642	176	54,595	12	3,076	1,087,327	3,117,186	32
265	242,736	3	860	304	195,135	85	27,969	5	717	710	432,530	259	78,456	1	300	886,523	2,293,203	33
3	2,100	2	988	2	300	14	1,512			3	2,184	11	4,480			6,107	20,280	34
23	15,960	247	108,774	3	1,180	1,146	313,999	2	300	5	2,148	10	924	1	156	423,027	1,092,779	35
4	7,500			28	20,600	26	10,600			6	2,880	201	62,000			129,374	262,800	36
15	14,540			16	11,541	2	625									182,530	230,870	37
39	26,045	1	572	80	50,128					5	3,000					142,074	313,143	38
12	15,780	4	2,300	72	37,401	14	4,966			54	26,322	21	6,655	3	438	156,668	372,000	39
62	42,239	24	7,082	138	65,406	52	12,514	3	406	6	2,875	8	2,125			284,665	592,360	40
7	5,470	1	150	19	10,304					19	9,600					22,815	55,650	41
9	9,982			124	38,011	131	19,776	23	3,918			3	900			246,844	365,233	42
72	176,844	13	8,300	408	249,642	1,165	434,454	17	3,724	176	114,828	3,087	888,013	15	2,090	3,089,618	6,274,867	43
186	282,596	5	2,341	6,385	2,416,628	5,223	1,453,728	1,045	168,520	94	34,309	473	166,361			8,215,751	15,409,476	44
120	110,257	3	910	813	434,766	57	14,771	12	1,904	1,264	701,536	16	5,430			956,608	2,895,390	45
56	43,967			23	13,687			3	563							23,422	114,902	46
6	2,462			12	5,170	7	650									16,805	40,720	47
14	14,308	7	2,684	65	38,967	43	13,490	2	260	5	3,240	12	2,568			41,814	158,000	48
12	14,250			390	214,542	62	16,000	2	400			23	6,160			300,360	715,388	49
19	22,116			373	222,162											1,378,633	1,883,700	50
7	13,402	2	1,456	122	71,743	35	9,804									390,171	628,602	51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
52	Electroplating.....	10	\$15,452	\$6,485			\$6,485	\$8,967	\$2,501	46	\$24,155	
53	Engraving and diesinking.....	8	30,600	15,025			15,025	15,575	5,669	51	27,845	
54	Engraving, wood.....	11	22,250	6,100	\$1,000	\$2,000	3,100	16,150	1,577	51	39,588	
55	Envelopes.....	3	1,059,524	517,700	45,000	160,000	312,700	541,824	51,563	348	147,293	
56	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	10	115,524	37,086	5,000	17,500	14,586	78,438	7,137	130	50,587	
57	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	8	246,223	164,000	29,800	72,000	62,200	82,223	17,904	150	42,625	
58	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.).....	8	49,448	21,150	7,900	4,550	8,700	28,298	1,265	60	33,624	
59	Firearms.....	8	2,242,200	1,496,600	246,000	338,000	912,600	745,600	82,267	1,198	784,217	
60	Flavoring extracts.....	5	9,050	1,050			1,050	8,000	1,876	13	5,322	
61	Flouring and grist mill products.....	177	1,516,008	853,107	210,325	364,785	277,997	662,901	61,924	450	225,562	
62	Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	22,985	4,778			4,778	18,207	17,450	32	15,309	
63	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	193	13,523,724	6,775,486	1,058,258	1,978,332	3,738,896	6,748,238	951,626	9,156	5,693,719	
64	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	3	67,826	1,125			1,125	66,701	3,165	52	21,948	
65	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	76	302,817	147,940	73,375	48,000	26,565	154,877	21,971	247	147,649	
66	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	8	228,475	111,400	30,000	61,000	20,400	117,075	4,483	115	79,353	
67	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	20	4,456,409	4,042,455	358,000	415,500	3,268,955	413,954	113,648	303	223,127	
68	Gas stoves.....	3	136,870	50,600			50,600	86,270	12,107	110	89,161	
69	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornament-ing.	3	63,500	19,000	2,500	7,000	9,500	44,500	4,725	99	55,245	
70	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	3	55,300	40,200	15,000	12,000	13,200	15,100	2,217	19	12,188	
71	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	7	37,390	22,200	3,250	4,700	14,250	15,190	4,383	27	19,800	
72	Hairwork.....	5	6,000	2,450	750	750	950	3,550	1,144	13	5,579	
73	Hand stamps.....	7	13,295	5,400			5,400	7,895	15,956	37	15,185	
74	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	70	13,453,539	6,009,300	719,109	2,030,811	3,259,380	7,444,239	1,501,598	8,507	4,419,159	
75	Hardware, saddlery.....	6	506,635	170,450	4,000	50,500	115,950	336,185	38,078	499	253,637	
76	Hat and cap materials.....	18	773,879	162,250	23,800	51,000	87,450	611,629	56,087	632	303,203	
77	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	50	2,542,892	982,872	131,152	379,461	472,259	1,560,020	346,981	6,188	3,284,869	
78	Hooks and eyes.....	4	117,495	71,000	3,500	19,000	48,500	46,495	12,586	49	23,114	
79	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	27	4,822,911	1,755,452	125,200	626,735	1,003,517	3,067,459	197,422	3,134	1,073,135	
80	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	7	2,167,247	1,005,800	150,900	422,000	432,900	1,161,447	71,134	774	356,803	
81	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	10	1,570,557	641,046	82,300	223,000	335,746	929,511	94,187	929	490,219	
82	Iron and steel, forgings.....	4	392,128	272,500	57,800	60,000	154,700	119,628	14,952	193	129,514	
83	Iron and steel.....	13	2,189,521	1,226,132	347,533	202,446	676,153	963,389	96,123	690	418,189	
84	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	429,925	171,175	5,475	32,000	133,700	258,750	23,977	359	201,650	
85	Ivory and bone work.....	5	602,055	228,768	16,000	95,500	117,268	373,287	22,825	285	136,387	
86	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	3	58,548	31,120	1,500	11,359	18,261	27,428	3,763	23	16,109	
87	Leather, tanned and curried.....	7	369,021	49,668	7,550	23,144	18,974	319,353	25,763	124	67,449	
88	Lime and cement.....	9	152,149	88,963	26,950	38,634	23,379	63,186	6,667	112	52,764	
89	Liquors, distilled.....	8	255,241	143,903	44,120	62,643	37,140	111,338	142,028	54	33,420	
90	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	16	1,470,120	974,943	160,000	391,750	423,193	495,177	349,854	248	213,613	
91	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and en-graving; Printing and publishing.)	3	94,300	56,000			56,000	38,300	6,824	46	36,900	
92	Lock and gun smithing.....	15	11,458	4,900			4,900	6,558	2,108	24	13,516	
93	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	33	88,140	8,775			8,775	79,365	15,516	105	57,787	
94	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	157	1,010,656	632,483	252,340	117,175	262,968	378,173	38,799	754	269,788	
95	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	50	1,817,056	728,152	233,115	201,440	293,597	1,088,904	113,694	1,135	715,967	
96	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	18	140,085	44,410	24,175	6,375	13,860	95,675	10,065	151	108,333	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
12	\$8,374	-----	-----	28	\$13,865	5	\$1,416	-----	-----	1	\$500	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$19,058	\$51,136	52
9	10,545	-----	-----	42	17,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,408	75,100	53
12	11,041	-----	-----	38	28,472	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,872	53,813	54
20	31,300	2	\$1,200	110	65,109	130	32,940	2	\$400	-----	-----	84	\$16,344	-----	-----	506,988	843,642	55
8	5,127	5	2,172	27	12,066	40	10,482	-----	-----	27	14,396	15	4,680	8	\$1,664	126,985	221,349	56
14	9,268	-----	-----	134	32,772	2	585	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	247,912	330,450	57
17	12,698	-----	-----	19	9,749	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	11,177	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,402	59,711	58
34	51,208	2	1,196	899	595,307	4	1,248	-----	-----	259	135,258	-----	-----	-----	-----	159,390	1,120,075	59
4	2,424	-----	-----	6	1,974	3	924	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,176	20,200	60
162	96,175	2	728	284	128,384	1	200	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,387,155	2,904,244	61
5	4,545	1	358	17	6,980	1	370	-----	-----	5	2,500	2	400	1	156	66,328	118,854	62
492	651,682	21	10,549	7,451	4,299,780	119	37,451	74	15,790	953	668,938	30	5,760	16	3,769	4,874,852	13,314,156	63
13	9,688	3	1,260	7	3,600	29	7,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,870	90,400	64
70	49,723	1	156	170	96,302	3	720	1	78	2	670	-----	-----	-----	-----	134,749	358,446	65
9	9,860	-----	-----	93	60,793	1	150	-----	-----	12	8,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,553	239,700	66
39	49,906	6	3,200	258	170,021	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	276,862	1,200,575	67
18	24,330	1	520	89	63,921	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	390	-----	-----	-----	-----	101,547	340,831	68
6	7,560	-----	-----	66	36,762	27	10,923	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,736	122,250	69
1	2,500	-----	-----	12	8,052	6	1,636	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	247,406	276,300	70
10	11,040	-----	-----	17	8,760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	61,932	97,385	71
4	1,890	4	1,040	2	1,505	3	1,144	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,387	13,441	72
7	5,545	-----	-----	12	5,430	18	4,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,701	55,971	73
377	432,017	22	9,190	5,139	2,695,814	673	181,103	150	27,401	1,812	986,489	299	80,552	35	6,593	4,407,986	11,995,023	74
28	36,515	2	825	207	102,018	24	6,483	3	527	220	103,769	15	3,500	-----	-----	303,737	683,151	75
24	27,358	-----	-----	410	178,958	106	30,680	-----	-----	88	65,207	4	1,000	-----	-----	725,412	1,189,464	76
122	177,136	1	468	1,910	1,027,570	754	238,072	7	1,760	2,044	1,296,035	1,350	543,828	-----	-----	3,084,118	7,527,017	77
6	4,268	1	340	34	16,790	8	1,716	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	77,183	123,080	78
72	104,664	3	1,170	827	382,791	575	162,913	86	13,007	94	37,739	1,456	365,998	21	4,853	2,029,921	3,771,567	79
46	51,288	-----	-----	515	247,107	107	30,433	56	12,697	10	4,215	40	11,063	-----	-----	1,558,623	2,621,059	80
40	61,160	10	6,646	511	293,012	112	28,515	19	4,000	207	86,956	30	9,930	-----	-----	544,938	1,297,224	81
9	16,020	-----	-----	157	96,881	-----	-----	-----	-----	27	16,613	-----	-----	-----	-----	175,700	389,050	82
41	55,784	-----	-----	647	362,025	-----	-----	2	380	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,324,078	2,037,618	83
29	28,436	2	1,200	328	172,014	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	394,368	948,523	84
14	12,600	1	336	174	88,394	27	8,664	-----	-----	54	22,208	14	4,011	1	174	403,020	607,974	85
4	4,400	-----	-----	19	11,709	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,134	96,971	86
21	16,448	-----	-----	90	44,345	4	1,250	-----	-----	9	5,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	499,377	619,139	87
10	8,402	-----	-----	81	34,237	-----	-----	-----	-----	21	10,125	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,815	162,044	88
9	12,835	1	500	44	20,085	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,110	293,149	89
41	53,472	4	2,900	203	157,241	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	584,390	1,455,359	90
5	6,500	-----	-----	36	29,025	5	1,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,675	105,000	91
14	7,206	-----	-----	10	6,310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,600	28,452	92
40	27,026	-----	-----	44	25,765	1	96	-----	-----	20	4,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,236	182,308	93
101	55,282	1	600	635	209,738	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	4,168	-----	-----	-----	-----	741,942	1,236,736	94
91	90,163	1	620	1,031	620,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	5,024	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,671,087	2,886,459	95
20	17,385	1	234	129	89,714	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,887	217,971	96

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CONNECTICUT—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average number.		Total wages.	
97	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	185	\$1,746,408	\$498,050	\$195,650	\$78,475	\$223,925	\$1,248,358	\$113,344	3,171	\$2,246,490
98	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	10	170,299	37,750	1,700	4,500	31,550	132,549	17,215	205	96,145
99	Millinery and lace goods.....	7	177,850	17,550	1,600	5,000	10,950	160,300	17,253	307	107,556
100	Millinery, custom work.....	192	388,579	61,283	20,500	18,500	22,283	327,296	63,903	749	263,608
101	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	34	175,614	116,944	23,032	29,316	64,596	58,670	32,422	148	85,861
102	Models and patterns.....	10	43,160	22,250	3,000	2,550	16,700	20,910	2,639	44	37,570
103	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	52	405,580	183,069	71,605	31,350	80,114	222,511	23,700	325	227,437
104	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	3	1,084	120			120	964	221	3	2,000
105	Musical instruments, organs and mate-rials.	6	651,978	174,224	13,800	88,053	72,371	477,754	40,122	282	197,468
106	Musical instruments, pianos and mate-rials.	5	1,306,968	294,179	46,329	152,555	95,295	1,012,789	37,573	894	522,342
107	Needles and pins.....	13	1,030,573	541,800	30,500	146,400	364,900	488,773	42,525	688	306,956
108	Optical goods.....	6	18,560	2,175			2,175	16,385	3,106	31	11,921
109	Painting and paper hanging.....	233	622,983	125,063	28,475	32,505	64,083	497,920	59,907	1,471	977,557
110	Paper.....	42	3,920,916	2,799,100	447,900	840,200	1,511,000	1,121,816	302,592	1,464	725,214
111	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	22	283,637	58,264	10,100	32,000	16,164	225,373	57,357	564	378,187
112	Paving and paving materials.....	25	164,775	73,615	28,000	5,925	39,690	91,160	23,425	459	229,688
113	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not includ-ing prescriptions.)	4	23,330	13,920	2,500	6,500	4,920	9,410	747	19	10,250
114	Photography.....	91	190,077	109,514	9,650	13,800	86,064	80,563	36,532	242	139,678
115	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	4	13,927	5,925	500	3,000	2,425	8,002	1,192	30	22,684
116	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.)	21	9,916,866	2,820,076	189,082	702,445	1,928,549	7,096,790	762,563	4,329	2,340,364
117	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	177	1,098,661	266,991	63,350	68,900	134,741	831,670	80,547	1,380	924,258
118	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	89	1,372,069	822,563	111,260	141,050	570,253	549,506	112,739	967	553,177
119	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	123	1,284,375	810,261	56,300	65,900	688,061	474,114	271,730	1,286	868,171
120	Printing materials.....	3	72,905	38,200	8,000	5,800	24,400	34,705	3,443	51	28,640
121	Registers, car fare.....	3	33,825	15,650			15,650	18,175	6,086	69	38,372
122	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	16	47,188	7,601	1,000	1,000	5,601	39,587	4,296	71	45,033
123	Rubber and elastic goods.....	16	2,300,590	918,685	55,390	311,557	551,738	1,381,905	108,115	2,327	1,011,815
124	Saddlery and harness.....	140	1,018,469	307,743	53,095	140,950	113,698	710,726	76,520	912	520,818
125	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	5	12,170	7,750	700	1,400	5,650	4,420	2,301	18	12,868
126	Saws.....	3	134,646	95,800	41,500	31,500	22,800	38,846	2,243	30	22,681
127	Sewing machines and attachments.....	5	4,174,710	1,023,003	296,752	171,075	555,176	3,151,707	142,030	1,311	728,854
128	Shipbuilding.....	29	564,941	248,012	85,700	61,400	100,912	316,929	20,463	652	376,122
129	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	12	287,478	148,975	9,000	94,000	45,975	138,503	14,126	341	90,084
130	Shoddy.....	7	395,336	152,666	14,900	72,275	65,491	242,670	26,099	180	85,816
131	Silk and silk goods.....	35	9,037,042	2,913,327	152,589	1,143,200	1,617,538	6,123,715	270,426	5,081	2,006,804
132	Silverware. (See also Plated and bri-tannia ware.)	3	460,800	150,500	40,000	20,000	90,500	310,300	63,435	172	93,840
133	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Sausage.)	10	547,750	328,500	86,000	151,500	91,000	219,250	20,250	388	202,638
134	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	5	115,135	65,560	28,060	23,650	13,850	49,575	22,115	38	34,448
135	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	17	344,839	180,794	39,120	86,879	54,795	164,045	111,335	161	88,438
136	Sporting goods.....	5	112,617	52,028	10,500	15,000	26,528	60,589	2,618	58	27,610
137	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	3	46,500	34,800	15,000	3,000	16,800	11,700	790	8	5,300
138	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron work-ing.)	8	105,655	60,600	14,650	10,850	35,100	45,055	15,447	189	75,054
139	Starch.....	7	94,879	22,100	6,600	6,100	9,400	72,779	18,549	60	27,783
140	Stationery goods, not elsewhere speci-fied.	5	74,572	26,000	3,700	14,900	7,400	48,572	9,723	84	35,557
141	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	2,402,427	934,511	117,500	263,500	553,511	1,467,916	59,633	1,306	905,422

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
175	\$195,535	1	\$600	2,995	\$2,050,355											\$2,316,762	\$5,154,981	97
25	27,470	2	600	135	56,999	6	\$2,276			28	\$7,500	9	\$1,300			187,935	336,839	98
10	11,300	1	130	53	21,080	241	74,902	2	\$144							266,147	485,225	99
37	23,702	166	77,739	15	4,387	523	157,045	5	612			3	123			587,455	1,077,882	100
35	25,892	1	260	110	59,309			2	400							87,846	287,882	101
10	12,250			34	25,320					7	3,658					9,897	63,766	102
59	53,045	1	260	258	170,474											184,988	531,990	103
3	2,000															403	3,100	104
20	30,772	4	1,796	239	154,979	6	2,110			10	6,718	3	1,093			234,213	564,367	105
23	38,388	1	1,092	688	362,902	41	15,100			141	104,860					860,129	1,557,993	106
26	34,360	2	1,170	238	139,690	103	32,658			55	33,381	261	64,182	3	\$1,515	257,278	737,396	107
6	3,520	2	590	11	5,335	7	1,456	1	150	1	150	3	720			11,579	34,863	108
185	146,086	7	2,755	1,250	813,196	20	10,840			9	4,680					578,592	1,870,193	109
69	99,056	2	636	985	527,167	359	84,473	11	2,224	3	1,498	35	10,160			2,014,680	3,556,257	110
33	41,496			444	309,843	83	26,280	3	368			1	200			302,098	921,271	111
35	29,400			420	197,048					4	3,240					152,591	465,059	112
6	5,150			7	3,950	6	1,150									16,691	36,816	113
63	44,538	5	1,976	106	66,691	59	22,523	1	130	4	2,650	4	1,170			90,975	346,663	114
6	5,200			24	17,484											24,027	51,947	115
160	263,950	10	4,816	3,026	1,655,952	475	129,128	113	21,618	380	215,156	159	48,796	6	948	3,391,944	7,569,920	116
184	170,112	4	1,493	1,187	750,361					5	2,292					1,235,666	2,611,303	117
112	112,776	11	4,104	589	344,906	212	77,343	8	1,312	27	10,236	8	2,500			488,087	1,339,297	118
191	210,692	12	5,128	689	441,038	115	43,824	37	4,955	203	148,286	39	14,248			339,698	1,775,664	119
3	3,347			24	14,059	3	456			11	7,716	10	3,062			15,891	55,072	120
4	3,500			64	34,800			1	72							11,778	63,500	121
13	9,840			58	35,193											84,050	153,857	122
77	139,938	5	2,000	745	396,908	504	161,232	151	27,408	234	94,040	558	179,996	53	10,293	2,093,148	3,476,398	123
131	98,594	1	600	622	338,511	65	26,084			91	56,529	2	500			662,082	1,419,036	124
5	4,524			12	8,184			1	160							42,279	60,150	125
2	1,800	2	1,050	26	19,831											18,873	59,160	126
16	30,900	1	300	560	335,114	7	2,055	32	6,880	666	343,545	18	7,200	11	2,860	542,385	1,646,184	127
28	27,904			611	340,198			3	500	10	7,520					535,093	1,053,301	128
11	13,049			45	24,955	66	22,828			200	25,000	19	4,252			239,285	409,806	129
12	12,355	2	916	142	66,185	16	4,600	8	1,760							442,852	648,060	130
109	155,895	8	3,378	1,195	699,280	2,614	724,406	123	24,076	345	197,740	687	202,029			6,201,876	9,788,951	131
12	21,600			132	63,640	28	8,600									81,500	325,000	132
27	27,244			361	175,394											3,172,333	3,816,051	133
12	17,801	3	1,482	22	14,645	1	520									255,739	337,327	134
28	32,592			88	41,568	8	3,525			12	3,000	25	7,753			277,510	561,513	135
6	3,450			37	20,960	13	2,900			2	300					16,459	58,900	136
1	1,040			7	4,260											7,825	18,500	137
14	11,120			96	40,625	60	17,296			19	6,013					31,395	131,375	138
17	13,815			34	12,220	9	1,748			3	488	1	67			147,739	299,625	139
9	9,630			37	17,107	30	7,245	4	1,020							34,699	90,029	140
55	95,350	3	2,000	593	408,699	30	22,000			625	377,373					835,457	1,996,520	141

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
142	Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	4	\$65,215	\$49,308	-----	-----	\$49,308	\$15,907	\$5,520	58	\$35,166
143	Surgical appliances.....	4	3,270	2,425	-----	-----	2,425	845	918	11	6,505
144	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	19	81,930	48,515	\$28,810	-----	19,705	33,415	12,116	136	43,470
145	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	96	606,341	265,362	49,325	\$60,800	155,237	340,979	50,267	612	325,028
146	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	159	578,859	95,723	28,165	41,850	25,708	483,136	126,704	829	451,698
147	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	24	1,563,407	508,286	68,225	148,771	291,290	1,055,121	101,870	785	461,768
148	Toys and games.....	5	187,947	66,200	8,900	31,200	26,100	121,747	5,884	165	68,653
149	Trunks and valises.....	5	68,544	28,394	5,000	14,000	9,394	40,150	4,366	112	41,304
150	Typewriters and supplies.....	3	402,413	105,101	50	50	105,001	297,312	44,588	385	191,900
151	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	7	470,761	131,520	21,200	64,200	46,120	339,241	59,917	92	66,471
152	Vinegar and cider.....	23	56,652	39,532	4,223	17,484	17,825	17,120	2,486	68	13,365
153	Watch and clock materials. (See also Clock cases and materials.)	10	192,304	88,200	7,500	9,900	70,800	104,104	15,442	163	95,251
154	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	106	121,007	49,000	8,545	8,100	32,355	72,007	26,846	175	102,258
155	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	18	393,077	191,891	18,650	44,900	128,341	201,186	23,438	405	169,682
156	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	37	220,767	144,104	17,875	36,263	89,966	76,663	12,204	208	110,920
157	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Hosiery and knit goods; Wool hats.)	55	10,188,042	4,614,627	462,050	1,862,474	2,290,103	5,573,415	614,561	5,173	2,035,462
158	Worsted goods.....	10	5,263,201	1,905,153	239,666	570,400	1,095,087	3,358,048	405,369	2,261	875,372
159	All other industries (a).....	115	16,131,562	5,787,328	948,875	2,249,249	2,589,204	10,344,234	1,192,268	8,271	3,957,233

a Embraces bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; bags, paper, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; belting and hose, leather, 2; belting and hose, rubber, 2; bicycles and tricycles, 2; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking, 1; bone, ivory, and lamp black, 1; boot and shoe findings, 1; boots and shoes, rubber, 2; bridges, 1; card cutting and designing, 1; carpets and rugs, other than rag, 2; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; cigar molds, 1; clock cases and materials, 3; clothing, horse, 1; combs, 1; cork, cutting, 1; crucibles, 1; emery wheels, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; felt goods, 2; fireworks, 1; foundry supplies, 2; fruit jar trimmings, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 2; furniture, chairs, 2; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; gunpowder, 2; instruments, professional and scientific, 2; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 2; jewelry, 2; jute and jute goods, 1; labels and tags, 1; lamps and reflectors, 2; leather, morocco, 1; leather, patent and enameled, 1; liquors,

BY COUNTIES.

	The State.....	6,822	227,004,496	101,457,999	14,781,994	34,495,124	52,180,881	125,546,497	15,399,101	149,939	75,990,606
2	Fairfield.....	1,359	37,625,682	15,404,246	2,928,222	4,696,815	7,779,209	22,221,436	2,595,144	30,630	16,892,528
3	Hartford.....	1,218	46,631,892	20,444,214	2,425,778	7,038,620	10,979,816	26,187,678	2,952,530	26,985	14,138,563
4	Litchfield.....	502	10,982,619	4,986,417	780,389	1,684,238	2,521,790	5,996,202	525,336	7,714	3,604,142
5	Middlesex.....	299	7,554,466	3,350,262	531,795	1,318,966	1,499,501	4,204,204	319,223	5,691	2,714,957
6	New Haven.....	2,070	71,608,526	29,045,346	5,292,197	8,859,165	14,893,984	42,563,180	6,289,575	49,091	26,636,837
7	New London.....	570	21,548,353	11,641,526	1,467,705	4,878,871	5,294,950	9,906,827	1,186,897	12,925	5,593,924
8	Tolland.....	331	11,188,027	4,616,681	511,296	1,604,245	2,501,140	6,571,346	710,887	5,900	2,314,553
9	Windham.....	473	19,864,931	11,969,307	844,612	4,414,204	6,710,491	7,895,624	819,509	11,003	4,095,102

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
12	\$15,052	2	\$550	32	\$17,469	1	\$300	-----	-----	2	\$303	9	\$1,492	-----	-----	\$21,168	\$88,650	142
4	3,251	-----	-----	3	1,706	-----	-----	1	\$104	2	1,236	1	208	-----	-----	2,412	11,654	143
5	2,450	-----	-----	86	30,920	1	150	-----	-----	44	9,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,809	116,808	144
87	66,171	-----	-----	408	227,872	35	10,112	25	2,834	38	13,648	8	2,249	11	\$2,142	501,017	992,326	145
127	93,317	-----	-----	186	90,386	67	18,970	7	1,038	387	230,446	54	17,341	1	200	421,184	1,110,078	146
40	45,579	-----	-----	558	314,709	22	8,060	1	156	134	80,464	30	12,800	-----	-----	371,712	1,220,130	147
13	13,780	-----	-----	57	24,903	9	1,976	3	468	63	23,168	20	4,358	-----	-----	69,932	164,905	148
3	3,700	1	312	83	31,944	20	4,600	5	748	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,066	153,235	149
7	13,300	-----	-----	262	144,200	112	32,600	-----	-----	1	750	3	1,050	-----	-----	110,570	480,500	150
32	31,328	-----	-----	55	33,167	3	676	-----	-----	2	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	354,738	611,083	151
16	5,549	-----	-----	50	7,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	216	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,622	71,354	152
11	16,910	-----	-----	129	71,313	23	7,028	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	97,315	260,090	153
79	43,487	1	350	84	52,696	-----	-----	7	1,675	4	4,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,293	206,202	154
36	34,910	2	920	194	91,835	64	16,130	2	300	59	15,139	48	10,448	-----	-----	152,407	401,703	155
28	20,744	1	225	154	75,406	3	620	-----	-----	22	13,925	-----	-----	-----	-----	100,479	280,775	156
103	153,943	1	500	3,120	1,286,571	1,679	528,325	141	24,877	43	20,670	82	19,614	4	962	5,753,095	9,082,493	157
27	42,101	-----	-----	1,240	547,579	662	206,700	152	29,548	111	32,440	69	17,004	-----	-----	2,814,186	4,651,402	158
295	374,948	21	11,012	4,837	2,536,181	1,452	419,587	194	33,281	629	306,867	797	265,098	46	10,259	8,307,099	15,400,578	159

vinous, 1; malt, 1; mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized, 1; matches, 1; mats and matting, 2; mucilage and paste, 2; oakum, 2; oil, essential, 2; oil, lubricating, 2; ordnance and ordnance stores, 1; paints, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; paper patterns, 1; pens, fountain and stylographic, 1; pens, steel, 1; phonographs and graphophones, 1; photographic apparatus, 1; photographic materials, 2; photolithographing and engraving, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; plumbers' supplies, 1; pocketbooks, 1; printing, tip, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; regalia and society banners and emblems, 2; rules, ivory and wood, 1; scales and balances, 1; screws, machine, 2; screws, wood, 2; smelting and refining, 2; tobacco, stemming and rehandling, 2; umbrellas and canes, 2; upholstery materials, 2; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; watches, 1; window shades, 1; wire, 1; wool hats, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

8,632	9,167,490	793	357,799	83,895	45,553,505	23,095	6,753,854	2,759	477,627	17,423	9,669,768	13,016	3,944,039	326	66,524	123,183,080	248,336,364	1
1,785	2,081,682	138	67,709	16,137	9,402,401	3,324	1,074,521	178	35,860	5,248	2,944,820	3,739	1,267,507	81	18,028	23,459,915	49,092,860	2
1,360	1,422,950	169	72,865	16,157	9,156,282	4,255	1,300,225	488	81,178	2,641	1,588,042	1,882	510,000	33	7,021	21,364,033	45,351,472	3
445	389,035	15	5,946	4,320	2,186,505	1,187	334,547	285	45,449	993	513,146	434	122,506	35	7,008	6,488,603	12,041,125	4
437	411,704	23	9,826	3,263	1,669,881	687	199,023	220	37,933	587	260,396	416	115,495	53	10,699	4,314,450	8,565,202	5
3,234	3,611,248	333	152,958	27,665	15,808,549	4,806	1,378,231	399	70,352	7,118	3,973,535	5,427	1,620,198	109	21,766	41,017,866	86,273,754	6
604	658,734	37	17,312	7,406	3,585,536	3,482	922,272	512	89,658	495	256,177	319	62,233	10	2,002	11,532,932	21,156,711	7
282	235,093	30	12,647	2,971	1,295,880	1,835	560,584	212	41,255	177	63,415	393	105,679	-----	-----	7,199,194	11,621,307	8
425	357,044	48	18,536	5,976	2,448,471	3,519	984,451	465	75,942	164	70,237	406	140,421	-----	-----	7,806,087	14,233,933	9

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
DELAWARE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
1 All industries	1,003	\$33,695,400	\$16,707,608	\$3,494,802	\$5,394,517	\$7,818,289	\$16,987,792	\$1,851,575	21,906	\$9,892,387	
2 Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	3	26,095	13,150	1,150	1,950	10,050	12,945	1,213	113	11,822	
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	86	142,455	84,938	26,798	35,452	22,688	57,517	9,660	161	72,962	
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	94	55,111	38,541	9,895	20,071	8,575	16,570	8,655	136	57,913	
5 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	4	57,600	43,800	11,000	16,000	16,800	13,800	11,390	37	20,496	
6 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	36,100	30,500	12,200	7,000	11,300	5,600	1,875	40	10,813	
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	44	277,335	208,951	66,000	93,400	49,551	68,384	20,821	150	81,303	
8 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	13	250,982	160,083	7,625	88,250	64,208	90,899	19,923	427	143,136	
9 Brooms and brushes.....	3	6,440	5,275	3,400	1,500	375	1,165	304	7	2,650	
10 Carpentering	36	203,025	66,360	21,000	32,550	12,810	136,665	175,889	360	221,115	
11 Carriage and wagon materials.....	3	162,985	77,500	14,500	28,000	35,000	85,485	8,407	97	50,394	
12 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	44	730,442	341,746	130,820	156,775	54,151	388,696	37,935	527	278,101	
13 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	3	767,875	436,220	161,800	170,920	103,500	331,655	-----	850	508,868	
14 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	3	2,839,733	713,889	170,156	307,733	236,000	2,125,844	87,677	2,347	1,396,198	
15 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	5	19,085	13,600	1,000	3,000	9,600	5,485	1,642	19	6,840	
16 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; Paints.)	4	173,500	137,100	39,000	70,000	28,100	36,400	2,428	34	17,840	
17 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	29	179,272	55,147	29,017	19,300	6,830	124,125	10,563	268	109,247	
18 Clothing, women's, dressmaking	62	11,815	5,800	1,000	800	4,000	6,015	4,940	174	52,663	
19 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	13	70,246	40,050	10,850	23,700	5,500	30,196	4,283	22	12,071	
20 Confectionery	21	109,981	85,900	26,500	34,000	25,400	24,081	10,175	86	33,657	
21 Cotton goods	7	1,683,803	1,132,118	149,500	221,000	761,618	551,685	85,149	987	324,328	
22 Electrical apparatus and supplies	3	120,044	61,100	16,500	17,000	27,600	58,944	16,137	62	33,992	
23 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	17	1,011,589	351,275	61,875	175,500	113,900	960,314	31,277	209	81,068	
24 Flouring and grist mill products	56	1,127,592	717,965	138,040	234,550	345,375	409,627	43,952	201	90,092	
25 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	25	3,248,901	1,960,506	660,895	465,426	834,185	1,288,395	142,584	1,587	929,014	
26 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	28	391,038	141,516	16,400	51,650	73,466	249,522	26,519	2,498	205,958	
27 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	11	13,920	6,260	1,350	1,900	3,010	7,660	1,709	27	12,234	
28 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	594,215	544,477	40,000	54,000	450,477	49,738	24,342	62	46,044	
29 Iron and steel	6	2,392,478	1,135,636	276,500	250,000	609,136	1,256,842	42,001	1,576	772,419	
30 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	4	1,597,932	837,831	24,677	268,506	544,648	760,101	51,016	482	300,438	
31 Leather, morocco.....	17	1,754,672	478,800	75,000	189,000	214,800	1,275,872	117,232	1,432	722,179	
32 Leather, tanned and curried.....	3	36,587	15,890	2,290	8,700	4,900	20,697	3,139	17	9,193	
33 Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	3	456,876	311,950	68,950	142,000	101,000	144,926	68,068	58	48,060	
34 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	47	252,791	192,517	56,475	28,845	107,197	60,274	7,894	560	104,386	
35 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing.)	7	239,977	111,800	16,800	42,000	53,000	128,177	13,444	125	74,016	
36 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	6	135,930	81,330	51,080	25,200	5,050	54,600	3,682	73	42,841	
37 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	11	99,085	7,135	1,400	2,500	3,235	91,950	22,331	142	94,790	
38 Millinery, custom work	21	44,665	7,430	2,900	4,100	430	37,235	3,970	57	20,663	
39 Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	5	10,915	9,840	1,650	3,100	5,090	1,075	495	16	6,969	
40 Painting and paper hanging.....	22	43,450	6,750	1,000	1,200	4,550	36,700	6,167	139	81,093	
41 Photography	7	37,145	32,000	8,000	10,000	14,000	5,145	4,526	20	14,792	
42 Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	3	13,345	3,170	800	700	1,670	10,175	715	31	17,805	
43 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	18	144,725	31,181	10,700	6,900	13,581	113,544	12,857	161	90,697	
44 Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	11	153,925	110,050	15,000	20,000	75,050	43,875	5,966	120	55,867	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

DELAWARE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
1,305	\$1,204,938	122	\$56,974	14,586	\$7,071,775	2,009	\$392,496	1,094	\$138,239	1,633	\$931,074	881	\$83,848	276	\$13,043	\$21,161,752	\$37,571,848	1		
4	1,822			34	4,500					60	4,500			15	1,000	12,800	34,150	2		
72	36,051			81	35,605			2	186	6	1,120					40,176	136,592	3		
86	39,191			28	10,130	1	208			21	8,384					33,929	110,135	4		
7	5,936			30	14,560											84,920	146,040	5		
6	2,808			17	4,918	5	1,212	12	1,875							12,885	25,350	6		
43	28,422	7	2,342	91	48,812	7	1,319	2	408							188,967	350,300	7		
17	15,086			379	123,104			17	1,646	10	2,700			4	600	30,341	268,534	8		
1	300			5	2,200			1	150							3,107	6,350	9		
32	25,309			328	195,806					60	28,000					357,544	839,982	10		
8	8,980			29	15,414					96	47,771					68,778	137,919	11		
43	34,883			377	193,368	2	586	9	1,493							358,191	774,130	12		
20	19,178			615	328,628					206	161,062					748,556	1,280,485	13		
43	64,587	3	1,872	1,866	1,003,491	1,2	31,632	33	4,616	300	290,000					1,528,528	3,291,293	14		
4	1,578			15	5,265											107,542	124,780	15		
2	2,300			32	15,540											233,700	276,000	16		
27	20,894			45	33,726	55	15,973	7	857	33	16,664	101	21,133			101,720	252,475	17		
2	1,000	62	31,879			110	19,784									15,927	82,758	18		
12	7,213			9	4,258					1	600					21,100	43,105	19		
15	9,463	12	2,411	43	18,539	11	2,430	5	814							87,887	157,980	20		
16	15,982			260	134,162	484	143,046	217	28,703	6	1,377	4	1,058			587,646	1,095,001	21		
5	6,900			57	27,092					2	75					85,352	101,756	22		
22	14,735			185	66,258					1	100					696,185	1,018,438	23		
51	34,401			146	54,991			3	600							1,464,485	1,675,040	24		
85	113,835	1	250	1,358	720,434			8	1,378	135	93,117					1,227,271	2,666,717	25		
35	13,482			479	79,913	741	52,942	278	14,700	121	9,597	675	30,259	169	5,065	432,317	740,090	26		
12	7,039			9	3,271	2	468	1	156	3	1,300					5,910	21,750	27		
7	7,820	1	400	54	37,824											49,122	191,451	28		
47	72,431	2	830	1,452	685,358			75	13,800							1,418,539	2,368,670	29		
35	57,084	2	1,200	274	155,364			11	1,800	160	84,990					771,342	1,131,837	30		
80	102,598	1	500	1,032	531,942	62	17,698	117	20,629	72	44,281	2	1,200	16	3,328	2,752,680	4,015,694	31		
4	3,462			9	4,931			4	800							70,480	91,200	32		
10	14,780			48	33,280											100,608	247,046	33		
34	9,927			336	79,609					120	12,300			70	2,550	193,096	397,057	34		
16	13,704			96	56,174			9	1,638	4	2,500					68,620	177,442	35		
6	5,640			67	37,201											27,865	108,125	36		
10	10,285			132	84,505											101,035	248,475	37		
1	500	15	8,972			41	11,191									33,327	64,829	38		
4	3,339			9	3,450			3	180							4,165	12,800	39		
24	17,100			97	54,172			3	624	15	9,197					38,580	138,850	40		
7	6,424			11	8,056	1	156	1	156							12,550	42,763	41		
3	1,855	1	250	24	13,900					3	1,800					9,040	30,000	42		
31	23,962			122	65,159			8	1,576							148,748	299,161	43		
18	13,065			49	30,720	36	9,022	17	3,060							19,437	104,600	44		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

DELAWARE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous ex- penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Aver- age num- ber.	Total wages.
45	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind- ing and blank-book making.)	26	\$241,104	\$169,700	\$25,700	\$27,300	\$116,700	\$71,404	\$22,776	215	\$108,150
46	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	18	97,230	51,420	17,800	21,700	11,920	45,810	5,213	94	54,152
47	Saddlery and harness.....	20	91,145	43,345	17,500	23,000	2,845	47,800	4,460	55	30,704
48	Shipbuilding.....	11	1,745,213	917,850	309,700	282,900	325,250	827,363	69,819	1,802	899,151
49	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole- sale.	3	142,500	59,500	16,500	19,000	24,000	83,000	3,392	42	24,600
50	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof- ing and roofing materials.)	17	100,055	53,525	12,500	31,000	10,025	46,530	6,603	88	50,275
51	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	23	41,087	18,945	8,650	8,300	1,995	22,142	14,256	88	40,314
52	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	5	2,535	1,470			1,470	1,065	694	6	2,344
53	Woolen goods.....	3	450,974	257,000	33,500	80,000	143,500	193,974	27,404	297	103,395
54	All other industries (a).....	62	9,057,880	4,287,776	611,459	1,567,139	2,109,178	4,770,104	544,006	2,722	1,312,275

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; belting and hose, leather, 2; bookbinding and blank-book making, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; boxes, cigar, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; bridges, 1; carpets, rag, 2; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; clay and pottery products, 2; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; cooperage, 1; cordage and twine, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 1; dentists' materials, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; electroplating, 2; food preparations, 1; glass, 1; grease and tallow, 2; gunpowder, 1; ice, artificial, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, forgings, 1; iron and steel, pipe, wrought, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; leather, patent and enameled, 1; lock and

BY COUNTIES.

1 The State.....	1,003	33,695,400	16,707,608	3,494,802	5,394,517	7,818,289	16,987,792	1,851,575	21,906	9,892,387
2 Kent.....	176	1,397,088	517,070	94,250	136,516	286,304	880,018	72,396	2,383	339,300
3 Newcastle.....	740	31,803,814	15,851,359	3,327,967	5,178,250	7,345,142	15,952,455	1,759,007	18,305	9,329,251
4 Sussex.....	87	494,498	339,179	72,585	79,751	186,843	155,319	20,172	1,218	223,836

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.(a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	2,295	28,865,089	19,378,931	5,438,756	5,396,278	8,543,897	9,486,158	1,589,869	23,404	14,622,264
2 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	25,500	14,450	7,600	4,900	1,950	11,050	758	44	18,920
3 Baking and yeast powders.....	3	10,880	3,400	2,000	900	500	7,480	2,884	22	10,125
4 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	3	2,040	275	-----	-----	275	1,765	432	7	3,814
5 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	13	39,505	6,280	-----	-----	6,280	33,225	5,388	88	41,330
6 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	135	243,202	150,914	81,250	33,240	36,424	92,288	24,284	460	253,633
7 Bluing.....	3	2,408	1,605	200	800	605	803	247	6	2,372
8 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	9	33,375	13,900	-----	-----	13,900	19,475	2,652	53	23,360
9 Boot and shoe uppers.....	5	16,530	6,825	2,700	2,700	1,425	9,705	994	10	7,266
10 Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	232	151,724	68,883	30,800	13,405	24,678	82,841	26,171	412	198,753
11 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	19	167,107	125,130	42,500	42,100	40,530	41,977	23,922	208	118,957
12 Bread and other bakery products.....	88	657,169	491,869	236,100	149,400	106,369	165,300	44,809	589	350,855
13 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	13	772,681	575,650	321,500	78,300	175,850	197,031	63,031	1,204	442,929
14 Brooms and brushes.....	3	10,115	6,075	1,500	3,500	1,075	4,040	241	11	5,032
15 Carpentering.....	170	955,188	207,030	97,570	43,545	65,915	748,158	75,552	2,421	1,749,767
16 Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	21	329,660	230,800	126,900	67,100	36,800	98,860	11,028	159	81,213
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	3	44,700	19,600	3,900	7,400	8,300	25,100	1,878	290	160,170
18 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	4	4,057	3,145	1,000	500	1,645	912	585	6	1,870
19 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	5	173,702	110,646	33,625	30,253	46,768	63,056	6,303	89	40,621
20 Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	116	506,416	111,325	56,050	18,250	37,025	305,091	59,163	859	463,086
21 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	143	150,095	50,335	12,150	6,025	32,160	99,760	31,176	644	214,931

a No political subdivisions.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
37	\$29,234	2	\$572	113	\$53,402	14	\$3,003	12	\$1,722	36	\$19,817	1	\$400	-----	-----	\$37,503	\$202,496	45
17	11,233	-----	-----	74	42,589	-----	-----	3	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,333	120,261	46
20	12,036	-----	-----	34	18,512	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,211	81,932	47
41	96,926	2	1,248	1,610	777,472	6	2,000	141	20,805	2	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	836,979	2,044,313	48
6	4,840	-----	-----	36	19,760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	235,450	302,460	49
19	13,563	-----	-----	64	35,900	-----	-----	5	812	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,843	108,500	50
19	11,070	-----	-----	6	1,762	4	751	4	598	40	19,827	13	5,806	2	\$500	23,736	83,013	51
4	1,624	-----	-----	2	720	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	25,220	73	19,308	-----	-----	501	4,700	52
7	11,298	2	1,000	87	34,778	37	7,365	39	4,426	68	46,072	12	4,684	-----	-----	295,605	482,022	53
119	117,761	9	3,248	2,180	1,061,250	288	71,710	46	7,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,257,593	8,815,001	54

gunsmithing, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 2; mattresses and spring beds, 1; monuments and tombstones, 2; paints, 1; paper, 2; paving and paving materials, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; saws, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 2; springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 2; timber products, not manufactured at mill, 1; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 2; wheelbarrows, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

1,305	1,204,938	122	56,974	14,586	7,071,775	2,009	392,496	1,094	138,239	1,633	931,074	881	83,848	276	13,043	21,161,752	37,571,848	1
148	71,881	1	350	693	168,574	386	37,316	95	2,602	294	26,253	567	26,559	199	5,765	946,138	1,602,941	2
1,093	1,104,017	121	56,624	13,343	6,765,556	1,276	318,737	859	122,204	1,327	903,896	254	53,689	32	4,528	19,520,443	34,849,162	3
64	29,040	-----	-----	550	137,645	347	36,443	140	13,433	12	925	60	3,600	45	2,750	695,171	1,119,745	4

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. (a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

2,689	2,200,834	309	157,288	15,860	9,732,366	2,599	1,092,106	128	22,050	1,254	992,426	560	424,134	5	1,060	17,194,666	39,331,437	1
5	3,320	-----	-----	18	10,280	21	5,320	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,418	47,100	2
6	3,600	-----	-----	8	4,649	8	1,876	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,850	29,700	3
3	2,324	-----	-----	4	1,490	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	948	6,200	4
21	12,360	1	50	66	28,920	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,555	73,820	5
142	90,062	-----	-----	305	160,570	-----	-----	1	120	12	2,881	-----	-----	-----	-----	131,912	472,200	6
3	1,760	-----	-----	2	456	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	759	3,500	7
7	5,200	-----	-----	38	15,451	8	2,709	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,875	48,760	8
5	4,570	-----	-----	4	2,496	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,166	32,520	9
238	132,613	-----	-----	132	56,996	1	350	1	250	40	8,544	-----	-----	-----	-----	101,992	357,831	10
36	33,050	1	450	109	85,227	-----	-----	2	230	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	537,297	850,719	11
106	84,580	9	4,248	449	256,028	21	5,599	4	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	802,072	1,409,575	12
22	25,359	-----	-----	1,031	384,708	-----	-----	75	15,000	72	16,862	-----	-----	4	1,000	208,430	846,950	13
4	2,640	-----	-----	4	832	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,951	17,650	14
201	200,035	2	832	2,187	1,528,148	-----	-----	-----	-----	31	20,752	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,926,634	5,312,352	15
4	2,380	-----	-----	155	78,833	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,810	140,901	16
37	33,810	-----	-----	248	125,024	-----	-----	3	520	2	816	-----	-----	-----	-----	140,582	370,154	17
1	900	-----	-----	6	1,870	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,436	30,022	18
130	89,911	-----	-----	86	38,521	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,880	114,637	19
10	8,540	114	54,586	418	271,619	175	54,785	4	644	42	21,962	90	24,165	-----	-----	372,088	1,072,394	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	488	138,292	1	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	725	-----	-----	138,072	478,132	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
22	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	25	\$162,125	\$70,615	\$35,600	\$17,800	\$17,215	\$91,510	\$14,816	86	\$57,092	
23	Confectionery	57	310,554	180,689	89,100	39,000	52,589	129,865	41,272	349	165,907	
24	Cooperage	8	23,285	4,985	2,000	1,500	1,485	18,300	1,942	53	23,880	
25	Corsets	3	7,900	1,500			1,500	6,400	2,129	22	7,413	
26	Dentistry, mechanical.....	60	50,832	24,527	3,333	2,100	19,094	26,305	9,160	72	19,247	
27	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	85	256,635	68,665	31,100	13,450	24,115	187,970	38,100	252	129,483	
28	Dyeing and cleaning.....	24	94,757	62,030	26,500	18,200	17,330	32,727	10,661	107	49,232	
29	Electroplating	7	7,670	3,275			3,275	4,395	1,651	13	7,994	
30	Engraving and diesinking.....	8	21,800	7,800			7,800	14,000	3,050	29	21,880	
31	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	5	1,532,225	433,750		300,000	133,750	1,098,475	1,384	997	849,332	
32	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	7	51,438	17,550	3,000	2,000	12,550	33,888	7,053	450	112,932	
33	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	3	73,570	15,380	3,000	2,000	10,380	58,190	4,995	31	11,450	
34	Fish, canning and preserving.....	3	5,530	2,730	1,700	800	230	2,800	391	8	3,146	
35	Flouring and gristmill products.....	6	698,417	285,000	96,000	36,000	153,000	413,417	30,748	149	85,718	
36	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	16	447,033	299,233	129,900	37,533	131,800	147,800	16,187	311	172,297	
37	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	54	258,486	129,955	78,500	20,850	30,605	128,531	24,258	240	131,967	
38	Hairwork.....	11	38,830	12,725	9,000	1,000	2,725	26,105	4,477	30	15,434	
39	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	12	398,455	284,350	147,000	66,000	71,350	114,105	10,175	321	194,910	
40	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	9	45,338	12,300			12,300	33,038	3,582	52	27,512	
41	Kindling wood.....	8	26,430	11,850	1,850	2,650	7,350	14,580	2,980	40	17,991	
42	Lime and cement.....	3	32,063	8,325	1,000	200	7,125	23,738	3,711	24	12,046	
43	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	5	836,434	629,789	116,000	257,250	256,539	206,645	173,413	120	82,422	
44	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	7	185,044	131,300			131,300	53,744	18,232	127	79,568	
45	Lock and gun smithing.....	19	54,448	26,300	9,700	2,550	14,050	28,148	6,793	63	41,669	
46	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	12	38,000	2,660			2,660	35,340	6,344	44	29,312	
47	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Wood, turned and carved.)	14	700,000	428,550	234,500	97,500	96,550	271,450	22,697	440	258,438	
48	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbelized.	6	79,100	23,800	10,000	5,000	8,800	55,300	5,305	55	36,138	
49	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	19	485,049	246,225	185,000	21,800	39,425	238,824	15,768	391	305,631	
50	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	35	188,495	46,600	23,500	4,100	19,000	141,895	16,218	661	537,180	
51	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	11	123,300	64,520	36,400	19,250	8,870	58,780	5,586	77	38,195	
52	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	4	13,215	1,640			1,640	11,575	1,896	29	11,923	
53	Millinery, custom work.....	32	232,220	8,775	1,200	800	6,775	223,445	24,530	247	105,277	
54	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	9	82,221	73,500	13,050	24,350	36,100	8,721	8,576	65	34,136	
55	Models and patterns.....	8	36,861	25,000	5,000	5,000	15,000	11,861	2,004	33	19,486	
56	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	7	178,025	102,965	78,200	21,150	3,615	75,060	10,529	104	63,574	
57	Optical goods.....	6	28,500	3,025			3,025	25,475	4,755	19	11,888	
58	Painting and paper hanging.....	156	601,128	158,069	69,690	32,300	56,079	443,059	73,620	1,134	748,728	
59	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	8	49,400	32,120	23,000	6,000	3,120	17,280	2,505	20	10,862	
60	Paving and paving materials.....	11	524,787	209,756	47,500	10,208	152,048	315,031	47,551	878	404,523	
61	Photography.....	29	137,185	56,050	6,000	8,200	41,850	81,135	21,890	143	83,139	
62	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	25	26,653	4,435			4,435	22,223	2,339	225	139,311	
63	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	86	467,735	143,662	63,472	36,500	43,690	324,073	44,207	646	432,567	
64	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	51	1,200,579	1,000,700	65,300	42,000	893,400	199,879	68,701	3,099	2,494,406	
65	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	13	537,502	372,158	32,000	52,000	288,158	165,344	123,440	497	389,731	
66	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	5	46,010	6,030	3,200	1,000	1,830	39,980	2,353	49	34,864	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
27	\$19,805			57	\$36,902	1	\$260			1	\$125					\$156,623	\$297,947	22	
74	55,806	41	\$14,021	185	85,262	41	10,626			8	192					332,269	672,118	23	
8	4,880			45	19,000											23,744	54,751	24	
		4	2,585	1	208	17	4,620									6,200	21,200	25	
59	17,144			11	1,678			1	\$50	1	375					13,072	62,071	26	
92	50,635			158	78,203	2	645									120,755	377,850	27	
20	13,470	10	4,392	58	26,050	17	5,032			1	144	1	\$144			18,525	97,959	28	
7	6,500			4	1,254			2	240							3,932	15,800	29	
11	10,424			16	10,832	2	624									9,875	51,900	30	
24	34,150	21	20,500	208	197,260	502	248,124	1	100	241	349,198					178,576	1,033,589	31	
3	2,100	4	2,000	5	2,664	438	106,168									37,371	262,900	32	
2	1,664			23	8,652					6	1,134					76,700	93,300	33	
3	1,600			5	1,546											7,006	11,302	34	
25	27,218			124	58,500											1,359,888	1,564,062	35	
21	22,199	1	300	289	149,798											211,915	505,400	36	
72	52,718			148	75,527	4	1,700	1	150	15	1,872					159,425	386,395	37	
5	3,590	7	4,750	1	260	17	6,834									15,124	41,200	38	
27	22,310			294	172,600											250,936	464,360	39	
9	6,280	1	468	41	20,664			1	100							22,580	69,700	40	
11	6,959			25	10,304					4	728					26,846	53,260	41	
4	3,500			20	8,546											21,688	45,950	42	
17	24,800			103	57,622											295,017	853,800	43	
7	5,584			114	72,334	6	1,650									161,747	315,977	44	
21	14,906			46	26,513			1	250							31,705	99,350	45	
15	12,108	1	312	27	16,736			1	156							46,700	100,700	46	
32	27,520	1	500	403	228,418					4	2,000					372,960	747,000	47	
9	8,440			46	27,698											34,684	97,200	48	
28	36,666			361	268,515					2	450					375,701	803,468	49	
43	54,165			618	483,015											700,825	1,330,345	50	
16	11,663	1	150	42	18,678	6	2,700			9	3,912	3	1,092			81,587	154,346	51	
3	2,550	6	3,675	7	2,218	13	3,480									11,855	35,240	52	
11	9,540	35	22,384	13	3,684	188	69,669									206,479	438,922	53	
24	17,179			39	16,557	1	200	1	200							30,945	86,748	54	
8	6,700			19	8,232					6	4,554					8,509	35,289	55	
11	13,400			93	50,174											45,914	155,500	56	
6	5,420			12	6,208	1	260									8,284	29,990	57	
197	169,431	5	964	902	569,351	14	4,988	4	452	12	3,542					629,426	1,671,914	58	
6	4,080	2	850	10	5,432	2	500									9,625	33,620	59	
35	30,017			840	373,162					3	1,344					387,890	993,415	60	
32	27,603	1	416	86	47,526	24	7,594									52,210	191,280	61	
25	23,796			185	109,515					15	6,000					88,795	258,580	62	
122	102,510	5	2,076	510	324,001			2	180	7	3,800					502,203	1,130,574	63	
60	54,078	6	2,504	1,661	1,330,866	451	362,721	5	650	472	350,259	444	393,328			1,256,934	3,914,547	64	
57	72,549	22	11,181	197	140,245	11	4,665	5	330	190	156,081	15	4,680			300,794	1,173,567	65	
6	5,600			43	29,264											35,140	81,899	66	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
67	Saddlery and harness.....	36	\$112,041	\$28,940	\$15,200	\$5,600	\$8,140	\$83,101	\$10,586	106	\$58,636	
68	Shipbuilding.....	4	15,575	8,375	5,500	1,600	1,275	7,200	654	14	8,410	
69	Shirts.....	3	2,565	530	-----	-----	530	2,035	706	21	7,590	
70	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale.	24	118,230	75,775	36,350	32,800	6,625	42,455	11,029	109	57,083	
71	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	72	432,406	163,580	89,950	35,350	38,280	268,826	29,604	424	259,120	
72	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	70	114,782	40,990	24,900	8,800	7,290	73,792	30,046	159	83,279	
73	Trunks and valises.....	4	28,735	1,710	-----	-----	1,710	27,025	3,749	44	24,270	
74	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	10,525	2,975	1,100	900	975	7,550	2,196	15	5,227	
75	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	33	157,733	48,655	25,000	10,665	12,990	109,078	12,041	126	83,224	
76	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	3	4,361	1,750	-----	-----	1,750	2,611	768	9	5,148	
77	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	5	9,660	4,000	1,500	500	2,000	5,660	696	9	6,024	
78	All other industries (a).....	53	12,167,153	11,068,651	2,500,616	3,589,704	4,978,331	1,098,502	164,322	1,979	1,325,368	

a Embraces artificial feathers and flowers, 1; artificial limbs, 2; bags, other than paper, 1; boxes, cigar, 1; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 2; buttons, 1; calcium lights, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; chemicals, 2; china, decorating, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; cork, cutting, 1; electric light and power, 1; envelopes, 1; files, 1; flavoring extracts, 1; gas and lamp fixtures, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 2; glue, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 2; ice, artificial, 1;

FLORIDA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries.....	805	11,110,304	7,277,120	2,435,136	1,079,512	3,762,472	3,833,184	1,131,067	13,927	6,513,068
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	25	31,010	23,050	12,385	6,400	4,265	7,960	2,224	44	19,228
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	20	7,728	5,495	2,500	1,000	1,995	2,233	1,918	29	13,366
4	Bread and other bakery products.....	8	12,790	6,480	—	—	6,480	6,310	5,989	53	26,917
5	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	12	139,770	114,365	54,315	19,550	40,500	25,405	12,353	237	60,597
6	Carpentering.....	9	30,321	19,726	5,067	7,347	7,312	10,595	6,205	133	81,859
7	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	29	111,347	81,425	42,150	26,700	12,575	29,922	2,470	108	60,592
8	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	10	158,960	95,220	11,550	39,160	44,510	63,740	1,800	287	152,157
9	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	11	21,068	4,355	—	—	4,355	16,713	4,459	47	22,945
10	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	29	4,055	2,885	—	—	2,885	1,170	2,106	57	18,532
11	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	3	3,285	1,625	—	—	1,625	1,660	1,302	10	7,174
12	Confectionery.....	3	6,850	2,700	1,000	100	1,600	4,150	2,429	18	8,000
13	Cotton, ginning.....	9	46,240	42,540	12,440	11,300	18,800	3,700	1,737	127	10,479
14	Dentistry, mechanical.....	8	6,325	4,900	—	—	4,900	1,425	1,413	11	7,142
15	Fertilizers.....	3	14,705	5,500	300	3,450	1,750	9,205	1,059	28	9,905
16	Flouring and grist mill products.....	60	143,884	115,598	16,243	30,650	68,705	28,286	5,850	190	30,438
17	Foundry and machine shop products.....	9	158,625	116,300	44,300	17,500	54,500	42,325	6,219	146	87,257
18	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	3	1,270	820	—	—	820	450	400	8	4,300
19	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	7	747,770	606,608	30,511	53,500	522,597	141,171	15,510	36	21,174
20	Ice, artificial.....	9	243,924	208,400	20,800	28,100	159,500	35,524	22,772	93	46,098
21	Jewelry.....	4	9,000	2,500	—	—	2,500	6,500	980	18	11,928
22	Lime and cement.....	3	31,501	12,400	4,100	6,600	1,700	19,101	1,648	42	14,885
23	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	202	5,398,499	4,048,316	1,693,323	434,408	1,920,585	1,350,183	265,080	4,239	1,398,120
24	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	16	160,155	88,608	14,200	17,800	56,608	71,547	7,689	163	91,361
25	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture.)	5	8,060	3,225	1,000	500	1,725	4,835	1,376	19	9,873
26	Millinery, custom work.....	8	11,815	900	—	—	900	10,915	2,851	38	11,141
27	Mineral and soda waters.....	7	36,940	22,200	600	1,700	19,900	14,740	3,777	51	23,961
28	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	5	8,227	1,897	600	250	1,047	6,330	1,641	28	18,276
29	Painting and paper hanging.....	4	375	265	—	—	265	110	330	17	7,586
30	Photography.....	4	8,590	7,500	—	—	7,500	1,090	1,748	14	9,614
31	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	7	90,150	18,450	1,800	1,400	15,250	71,700	6,437	72	43,452

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
40	\$25,512			65	\$32,824					1	\$300					\$50,082	\$147,245	67
				14	8,410											9,940	28,755	68
2	1,620	1	\$350	4	2,620	14	\$3,000									4,581	15,265	69
27	19,970			80	36,697			2	\$416							664,753	858,439	70
91	77,511	1	167	329	180,958	1	208	2	276							311,602	700,410	71
71	42,457	1	273	48	22,200					38	18,289			1	\$60	75,878	211,767	72
4	3,420			35	19,500	5	1,350									40,970	87,450	73
3	2,195			6	2,002	5	926	1	104							7,290	16,500	74
39	28,773			80	50,389	1	200	2	312	4	3,550					66,220	186,841	75
3	2,600			6	2,548											1,680	8,100	76
6	4,524			3	1,500											2,485	11,660	77
127	151,981	5	2,304	1,741	1,126,196	91	34,075	5	812	10	10,000					1,680,479	4,427,603	78

instruments, professional and scientific, 1; lamps and reflectors, 1; ordnance and ordnance stores, 1; photographic apparatus, 1; photolithographing and engraving, 2; plumbers' supplies, 2; printing materials, 1; soap and candles, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; surgical appliances, 2; taxidermy, 2; upholstery materials, 1; vinegar and cider, 2.

FLORIDA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

741	564,799	67	29,655	8,512	3,569,122	715	217,358	189	21,608	3,027	1,893,862	507	\$207,197	79	9,467	8,021,854	18,222,890	1
20	11,599			21	7,319			1	60	2	250					10,234	40,030	2
16	7,850			8	3,666			1	50	4	1,800					5,081	23,498	3
18	13,372	1	360	28	12,199	5	936	1	50							42,759	87,524	4
22	11,239			189	45,073	1	175	22	3,110	3	1,000					19,805	119,260	5
10	10,434			123	71,425											57,585	158,652	6
31	20,237			73	39,009			2	346	2	1,000					57,399	144,137	7
7	7,160			276	144,187	4	810									201,514	354,043	8
9	6,930			16	9,090	1	320			13	4,665	8	1,940			24,184	61,495	9
						23	4,725	1	180			1	50			41,106	64,939	10
3	3,174	32	13,577	6	3,250					1	750					8,725	22,275	11
6	3,380	1	250	7	3,900			4	470							7,850	18,918	12
2	273			67	7,352	51	2,514	7	340							5,305	28,127	13
7	5,057			4	2,085											2,715	15,850	14
5	5,600			23	4,305											74,075	86,137	15
35	9,845			149	20,218	1	50			5	325					150,135	198,110	16
15	15,020			131	72,237											47,058	152,259	17
3	2,200			4	2,000					1	100					2,850	8,525	18
8	7,992			28	16,182											25,880	115,949	19
11	9,400			82	36,698											25,328	151,915	20
2	868			16	11,060											10,381	26,100	21
4	2,360			35	11,325					3	1,200					8,087	34,793	22
210	155,141	5	1,650	3,591	1,213,981	24	4,400	60	6,758	346	15,990			3	200	2,733,322	5,424,307	23
20	16,560			147	74,673					1	128					119,799	270,205	24
3	2,600	1	300	11	6,637	4	336									17,048	31,820	25
		14	5,468	1	60	19	5,227					4	386			18,084	34,480	26
9	7,803			38	15,650	1	208	3	300							13,840	59,082	27
8	6,750			20	11,526											22,299	46,383	28
7	3,840			10	3,746											2,743	12,192	29
6	5,525	1	200	5	3,215	1	175			1	499					3,899	16,457	30
9	8,750	1	350	56	33,302			6	1,050							165,874	249,105	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
FLORIDA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
32	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	3	\$30,800	\$20,500	-----	-----	\$20,500	\$10,300	\$2,670	44	\$21,552
33	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	83	405,055	324,391	\$6,415	\$12,225	305,751	80,664	73,332	515	260,113
34	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	7	14,568	6,220	620	2,200	3,400	8,348	1,066	27	16,560
35	Saddlery and harness.....	3	8,160	4,000	1,000	2,000	1,000	4,160	424	7	4,230
36	Shipbuilding	16	93,156	86,675	26,400	45,820	14,455	6,481	2,083	76	33,621
37	Starch	3	675	530	45	130	355	145	10	6	1,650
38	Tar and turpentine	15	182,992	132,317	102,842	-----	29,475	50,675	5,520	484	93,269
39	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	13	39,867	14,095	6,270	-----	7,825	25,772	9,133	341	48,597
40	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	5	5,905	2,230	200	500	1,530	3,675	805	12	4,968
41	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	86	1,686,396	215,641	67,385	113,595	34,661	1,470,755	603,883	5,352	3,457,610
42	All other industries (a)	39	989,482	806,268	254,775	195,627	355,866	183,214	40,369	695	239,541

a Embraces bookbinding and blank-book making, 1; boxes, cigar, 2; boxes, wooden packing, 1; brooms and brushes, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; clay and pottery products, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; cooperage, 2; dyeing and cleaning, 1; furniture, factory product, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; liquors, vinous, 2; lock and gun smithing, 1; marble and stone work, 1; masonry, brick and stone, 2; oil, cottonseed and cake, 2; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 1; perfumery and

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Calhoun, Liberty, Taylor, and Wakulla.]

1	The State.....	805	11,110,304	7,277,120	2,435,136	1,079,512	3,762,472	2,833,184	1,131,067	13,927	6,513,068
2	Alachua	31	329,773	274,745	93,285	45,950	135,510	55,028	12,889	397	101,289
3	Baker	5	211,180	205,640	145,240	15,450	44,950	5,540	4,521	67	34,022
4	Bradford	5	23,550	18,750	5,425	1,175	12,150	4,800	1,868	40	12,116
5	Brevard	8	26,325	24,875	6,200	3,875	14,800	1,450	1,077	18	9,018
6	Citrus	12	59,240	25,380	3,090	1,775	20,515	33,860	2,544	119	38,470
7	Clay	8	84,751	42,150	2,050	6,450	33,650	42,601	10,577	148	62,541
8	Columbia	18	280,575	218,575	74,675	30,450	113,450	62,000	11,404	524	116,784
9	Dade	5	9,675	6,480	215	930	5,305	3,195	10	19	3,229
10	Duval	190	1,492,903	1,012,586	193,641	172,475	646,470	480,317	176,226	1,982	973,653
11	Escambia	27	2,497,394	1,873,007	869,610	145,850	857,547	624,387	133,811	973	416,584
12	Franklin	10	537,276	317,480	57,500	86,800	173,180	219,796	22,303	460	155,326
13	Gadsden	9	14,258	11,400	6,175	1,515	3,770	2,708	1,034	43	8,493
14	Hamilton	14	33,045	28,590	3,315	2,725	22,550	4,455	1,476	132	29,654
15	Hernando	5	81,208	63,400	43,200	2,350	17,850	17,808	2,186	37	16,758
16	Hillsboro	50	518,850	238,757	67,595	67,510	103,652	280,102	122,920	1,320	950,839
17	Holmes	11	36,660	33,075	8,045	4,850	20,180	3,585	983	103	26,889
18	Jackson	15	139,196	111,501	69,376	6,945	35,186	27,695	2,999	160	29,766
19	Jefferson	14	28,670	20,550	5,150	3,800	11,600	8,120	841	33	7,618
20	Lafayette	5	31,600	24,025	12,875	250	10,900	7,575	580	35	7,167
21	Lake	22	71,620	62,185	4,290	3,775	54,120	9,435	6,493	134	35,913
22	Leon	26	117,350	91,165	4,460	32,150	54,555	26,185	3,791	211	78,867
23	Levy	6	63,650	31,575	10,700	4,800	16,075	32,075	2,213	175	53,590
24	Madison	14	809,451	568,678	189,255	92,122	287,301	240,773	36,856	666	159,218
25	Manatee	5	13,765	9,525	525	850	8,150	4,240	1,036	18	5,634
26	Marion	28	243,600	133,030	24,255	25,775	83,000	110,570	18,982	336	156,642
27	Monroe	59	1,209,560	171,851	47,800	74,250	49,801	1,037,709	445,971	3,755	2,344,221
28	Nassau	12	410,306	286,712	85,317	29,410	171,985	123,594	9,295	355	111,761
29	Orange	42	365,588	198,891	27,797	30,167	140,927	166,637	20,225	365	186,830
30	Pasco	13	74,191	67,115	45,925	3,950	17,240	7,076	2,325	57	12,804
31	Polk	19	61,876	44,305	9,050	3,830	31,425	17,571	3,390	154	33,411
32	Putnam	30	172,974	141,438	23,520	20,253	97,665	31,536	13,439	236	74,785
33	St. John	19	247,297	185,332	19,275	24,105	141,952	61,965	18,538	283	106,823
34	Santa Rosa	6	48,677	38,342	13,815	1,670	22,857	10,335	1,814	57	15,929
35	Sumter	14	44,490	38,690	5,100	4,325	29,265	5,800	1,569	87	27,837
36	Suwannee	11	55,545	42,135	9,025	6,575	26,535	13,410	5,372	102	25,077
37	Volusia	26	150,326	121,550	26,135	16,355	79,060	28,776	11,373	123	45,722
38	Walton	3	10,150	5,750	350	1,050	4,350	4,400	1,131	37	10,147
39	Washington	3	33,500	27,100	21,200	800	5,100	6,400	1,781	23	6,686
40	All other counties (a)	5	470,250	460,725	200,650	102,175	157,900	9,525	15,224	143	20,955

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: De Soto, 1; Lee, 2; Osceola, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
5	\$7,500	-----	-----	19	\$11,800	8	\$2,000	-----	-----	12	\$252	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$11,830	\$43,700	32
76	62,446	10	\$7,000	281	148,052	29	8,708	71	\$6,967	48	26,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	110,292	524,108	33
5	4,420	-----	-----	22	12,140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,540	39,375	34
1	1,000	-----	-----	6	3,220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,508	13,175	35
7	3,740	-----	-----	62	28,155	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	1,726	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,702	68,020	36
5	1,590	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	530	2,816	37
-----	-----	-----	-----	477	92,673	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	500	1	\$96	-----	-----	45,865	191,859	38
2	650	-----	-----	194	31,216	3	351	-----	-----	142	16,380	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,694	90,572	39
2	926	-----	-----	10	4,042	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,452	11,600	40
78	80,944	1	500	1,835	1,210,134	527	184,689	6	1,397	2,367	1,794,277	482	177,842	56	\$7,827	3,237,961	8,123,220	41
54	40,624	-----	-----	441	142,310	13	1,734	3	470	63	26,080	101	26,883	20	1,440	627,616	1,057,878	42

cosmetics, 2; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; plastering and stuccowork, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; rice, cleaning and polishing, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 2; sugar and molasses, refining, 1; trunks and valises, 1; umbrellas and canes, 1; upholstery materials, 2; wood, preserving, 1; wood, turned and carved, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Calhoun, Liberty, Taylor, and Wakulla.]

741	564,799	67	29,655	8,512	3,569,122	715	217,358	189	21,608	3,027	1,893,862	597	207,197	79	9,467	8,021,854	18,222,890	1
39	19,371	-----	-----	300	77,699	45	2,409	10	1,735	3	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	177,681	366,401	2
6	2,786	-----	-----	59	30,836	-----	-----	1	100	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,449	120,355	3
6	2,600	-----	-----	32	9,264	-----	-----	1	52	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,734	47,320	4
5	2,438	-----	-----	12	6,430	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,192	18,148	5
16	7,710	-----	-----	87	28,758	10	1,580	6	422	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,372	87,245	6
5	7,500	-----	-----	143	55,041	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	226,829	357,015	7
9	5,135	-----	-----	497	110,163	8	696	7	340	3	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	152,537	346,992	8
9	2,275	-----	-----	8	874	-----	-----	2	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,131	11,116	9
198	176,580	53	23,304	1,128	515,027	63	15,907	54	5,817	353	207,958	80	21,360	53	7,700	1,274,477	2,802,891	10
42	43,003	-----	-----	889	363,576	1	250	32	3,830	9	5,925	-----	-----	-----	-----	697,904	1,598,928	11
28	27,195	2	1,100	349	119,821	10	860	10	1,260	11	1,490	30	2,160	20	1,440	276,910	523,351	12
2	650	-----	-----	33	6,578	3	200	1	150	2	820	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,129	22,352	13
12	3,517	-----	-----	120	26,137	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,039	69,897	14
10	4,620	-----	-----	24	11,528	2	350	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,631	40,851	15
41	36,887	-----	-----	363	203,988	19	5,698	6	884	802	666,310	89	37,072	-----	-----	1,039,027	2,357,459	16
10	2,630	-----	-----	89	23,791	-----	-----	4	468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,446	95,245	17
7	2,500	-----	-----	148	26,966	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,010	90,916	18
9	3,333	-----	-----	22	4,085	-----	-----	1	50	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,619	24,811	19
1	95	-----	-----	33	7,022	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,187	27,550	20
12	7,604	1	1,200	117	25,677	1	208	1	144	2	1,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,122	92,390	21
15	10,331	4	1,101	177	65,787	3	308	3	226	5	728	4	386	-----	-----	119,629	214,836	22
5	4,800	-----	-----	136	41,990	15	3,000	15	1,800	4	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	63,764	140,577	23
21	15,704	-----	-----	254	103,756	-----	-----	1	175	350	23,800	40	15,783	-----	-----	212,208	463,031	24
1	520	-----	-----	17	5,114	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,480	15,450	25
30	22,590	2	1,700	269	120,062	29	10,240	3	850	3	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	123,303	360,140	26
50	51,897	-----	-----	1,583	1,042,815	470	169,539	8	697	1,292	949,525	351	129,716	1	32	2,276,070	5,631,769	27
17	14,276	-----	-----	322	92,743	2	360	5	450	6	3,212	3	720	-----	-----	216,373	448,220	28
34	24,487	-----	-----	317	158,975	8	2,440	5	800	1	128	-----	-----	-----	-----	310,798	613,354	29
6	1,854	1	200	47	10,486	1	104	-----	-----	2	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,873	44,712	30
15	6,592	-----	-----	57	19,215	1	104	-----	-----	81	7,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,397	95,291	31
23	14,455	2	250	192	56,364	4	291	-----	-----	12	3,225	-----	-----	3	200	75,030	198,872	32
18	17,770	-----	-----	173	71,413	17	2,400	6	360	69	14,889	-----	-----	-----	-----	122,014	286,164	33
6	2,990	-----	-----	45	11,263	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	1,676	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,778	41,940	34
7	3,940	-----	-----	79	23,377	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,384	99,092	35
6	2,750	1	300	93	21,777	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,144	92,400	36
13	8,540	1	500	102	35,810	2	364	5	508	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	89,356	190,516	37
1	375	-----	-----	36	9,772	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,748	40,168	38
6	2,499	-----	-----	23	6,686	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,748	34,470	39
-----	-----	-----	-----	137	18,456	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	66,331	110,625	40

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
GEORGIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
1	All industries	4,285	\$56,921,580	\$36,137,965	\$8,034,507	\$9,072,266	\$19,031,192	\$20,783,615	\$4,019,539	56,383	\$17,312,196	
2	Agricultural implements.....	11	498,630	258,160	58,280	82,930	116,950	240,470	33,021	467	174,811	
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	331	245,721	127,606	40,520	48,235	38,851	118,115	24,958	733	265,315	
4	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	184	53,130	25,632	5,362	7,000	13,270	27,498	14,646	345	128,419	
5	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	3	16,461	9,175	175	5,100	3,900	7,286	1,034	26	7,204	
6	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	4	16,112	3,950			3,950	12,162	5,356	56	26,892	
7	Bread and other bakery products.....	76	394,356	179,700	40,116	55,300	84,284	214,656	60,560	496	190,774	
8	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	61	950,203	650,658	319,050	125,323	206,283	299,605	68,580	2,080	473,872	
9	Brooms and brushes.....	7	5,282	1,372	125	325	922	3,910	448	25	5,554	
10	Carpentering	108	269,765	81,865	40,525	16,825	24,515	187,900	16,979	1,017	483,579	
11	Carriage and wagon materials.....	5	50,850	35,250	18,000	5,700	11,550	15,600	3,878	73	32,243	
12	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	129	849,441	276,369	70,085	109,572	96,712	573,072	59,138	959	408,289	
13	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	11	450,512	281,860	73,950	113,850	94,060	168,652		989	541,797	
14	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	17	229,269	168,350	33,290	48,985	86,075	60,919	5,739	264	90,011	
15	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	77	358,381	97,924	49,250	34,000	14,674	260,457	36,865	583	337,907	
16	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	13	145,105	54,130	18,500	24,500	11,130	90,975	5,905	369	98,543	
17	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	194	43,685	32,886	6,350	6,750	19,786	10,799	20,689	486	133,402	
18	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	17	62,005	25,550	18,400	5,700	1,450	36,455	4,266	44	23,104	
19	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	3	295,250	69,850	32,050	20,300	17,500	225,400	20,789	133	61,387	
20	Confectionery	15	88,460	18,875	1,000	2,000	15,875	69,585	11,732	106	45,593	
21	Cooperage	13	73,385	41,410	14,130	11,175	16,105	31,975	6,873	107	46,893	
22	Cotton, compressing.....	9	1,708,000	1,360,000	684,000	217,000	459,000	348,000	51,237	514	127,147	
23	Cotton, ginning.....	281	358,958	350,050	33,118	75,278	241,654	8,908	14,935	1,236	88,903	
24	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	53	17,664,675	12,003,806	1,455,297	3,724,049	6,824,460	5,660,869	724,822	10,530	2,366,085	
25	Dentistry, mechanical	23	15,930	8,325			8,325	7,605	5,258	30	24,610	
26	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	8	22,650	3,850	900	900	2,050	18,800	1,970	23	5,445	
27	Dyeing and cleaning.....	12	12,360	8,205	1,400	1,825	4,980	4,155	2,841	55	20,258	
28	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	44	5,501,881	1,701,587	241,516	824,713	635,358	3,800,294	468,599	1,428	484,589	
29	Flouring and grist mill products	719	2,347,835	1,881,204	443,113	570,876	867,215	466,631	103,985	1,394	301,342	
30	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	52	2,107,969	1,121,842	348,450	260,450	512,942	986,127	124,362	1,743	842,449	
31	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	4	29,217	11,200	1,750	1,200	8,250	18,017	1,417	52	5,825	
32	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	35	34,175	19,410	4,945	7,575	6,890	14,765	5,034	89	31,511	
33	Furniture, chairs	5	35,225	12,450	850	1,700	9,900	22,775	2,111	273	39,940	
34	Furniture, factory product.....	17	777,525	410,935	125,100	124,242	161,593	366,590	37,529	765	346,968	
35	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	11	1,588,466	1,486,071	239,300	148,626	1,098,145	102,395	114,975	156	95,337	
36	Hand stamps	4	8,550	3,900			3,900	4,650	1,184	14	8,104	
37	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	4	121,494	97,500	17,000	48,000	32,500	23,994	10,605	349	71,952	
38	Ice, artificial.....	16	487,534	462,250	82,800	65,450	314,000	25,284	18,231	197	65,162	
39	Iron and steel.....	5	908,243	652,000	57,000	90,000	505,000	256,243	58,632	357	112,170	
40	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	3	67,242	21,500	3,000	6,000	12,500	45,742	4,172	82	49,202	
41	Leather, tanned and curried	32	373,610	145,575	14,790	66,535	64,250	228,035	12,721	255	94,369	
42	Lime and cement.....	4	196,300	182,700	135,500	31,000	16,200	13,600	261	144	51,572	
43	Liquors, distilled	37	83,625	51,355	10,080	18,500	22,775	32,270	158,397	119	31,789	
44	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	5	923,247	707,701	84,687	219,000	404,014	215,546	92,140	193	129,186	
45	Lock and gun smithing.....	19	12,930	6,755	400	500	5,855	6,175	3,528	35	19,806	
46	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	6,560	525			525	6,035	1,805	11	4,936	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
3,790	\$2,569,166	295	\$119,034	40,903	\$12,335,399	4,831	\$1,066,618	3,177	\$315,547	1,876	\$640,892	1,167	\$232,188	344	\$33,352	\$35,774,480	\$68,917,020	1	
32	34,443	-----	-----	400	123,458	-----	-----	11	660	24	16,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	425,985	793,825	2	
223	99,576	-----	-----	482	162,237	1	150	19	2,197	8	1,155	-----	-----	-----	-----	123,562	551,491	3	
134	55,645	1	500	166	53,719	2	468	5	878	36	12,157	-----	-----	1	52	76,468	256,287	4	
4	3,100	-----	-----	15	2,630	2	235	1	14	3	1,100	1	125	-----	-----	7,917	18,542	5	
5	3,952	-----	-----	46	22,264	-----	-----	5	676	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	91,845	140,130	6	
79	55,844	10	2,920	316	115,716	85	15,090	6	1,204	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	125	786,572	1,241,349	7	
61	46,420	-----	-----	1,816	403,394	-----	-----	58	4,583	140	19,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	253,922	1,201,542	8	
5	1,390	-----	-----	17	3,540	1	364	2	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,380	20,500	9	
71	51,788	-----	-----	915	422,331	-----	-----	9	1,340	22	8,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	762,683	1,475,687	10	
8	7,531	-----	-----	65	24,712	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,657	100,585	11	
129	92,913	1	500	799	309,107	2	180	14	1,925	13	3,514	-----	-----	1	150	559,900	1,221,119	12	
23	19,140	-----	-----	966	522,657	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	349,844	892,610	13	
31	20,540	-----	-----	217	64,059	4	504	2	40	10	4,868	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,177	211,250	14	
76	57,183	1	200	217	139,056	69	23,635	2	276	139	90,133	79	27,424	-----	-----	366,767	894,366	15	
28	18,295	1	300	51	19,714	46	7,315	4	395	12	5,620	227	46,904	-----	-----	193,325	352,461	16	
18	10,919	177	67,509	-----	-----	281	61,924	1	104	-----	-----	27	3,865	-----	-----	412,101	609,003	17	
12	11,342	1	1,040	23	10,261	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	884	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,373	115,024	18	
25	20,281	7	2,222	101	45,365	-----	-----	20	4,680	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,950	177,800	19	
6	6,844	-----	-----	65	21,146	5	1,044	-----	-----	4	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	168,604	285,104	20	
43	27,965	-----	-----	72	24,635	-----	-----	3	739	26	14,675	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,216	177,866	21	
142	20,034	-----	-----	471	99,182	6	186	19	347	8	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,135	401,303	22	
212	196,585	4	2,464	1,061	68,050	3,458	745,088	2,287	213,175	304	108,204	547	116,614	173	18,498	23,613	227,782	23	
24	21,765	-----	-----	3,545	965,457	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,832,230	12,035,629	24	
7	2,589	-----	-----	5	2,445	2	130	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,012	60,210	25	
9	5,737	6	1,614	14	2,726	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,002	23,110	26	
164	158,578	-----	-----	22	9,449	14	2,913	4	545	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,229	29,762	27	
314	103,050	2	328	4	1,248	4	156	5	284	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,098,883	5,026,034	28	
110	109,524	1	624	1,255	324,479	2	-----	21	1,322	3	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,356,700	5,190,311	29	
3	1,737	-----	-----	1,052	196,456	-----	-----	29	3,128	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	753,299	2,272,653	30	
24	11,007	-----	-----	1,603	729,173	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31
4	2,590	-----	-----	17	2,202	11	954	3	72	1	200	17	660	-----	-----	12,460	28,770	32	
60	44,922	1	180	52	17,798	7	1,472	4	718	2	516	-----	-----	-----	-----	42,727	104,421	33	
35	33,760	-----	-----	64	18,890	20	4,000	25	2,500	40	5,760	40	2,500	80	3,700	25,015	108,160	34	
7	4,736	-----	-----	648	291,278	-----	-----	55	10,363	1	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	432,552	988,408	35	
11	7,860	-----	-----	121	61,577	-----	-----	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135,698	526,770	36	
20	13,745	-----	-----	5	3,068	-----	-----	46	5,265	10	1,500	110	13,880	28	2,202	2,973	18,675	37	
18	23,125	-----	-----	33	12,694	111	28,551	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,697	166,850	38	
6	6,852	-----	-----	177	51,417	-----	-----	20	4,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,115	282,970	39	
38	22,444	-----	-----	319	84,405	-----	-----	6	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	321,723	471,757	40	
10	9,230	-----	-----	70	41,310	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38,564	110,075	41	
15	5,313	-----	-----	213	71,405	-----	-----	2	120	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	259,585	433,853	42	
27	31,650	1	300	128	40,462	1	200	1	180	4	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,921	116,620	43	
20	12,336	-----	-----	99	25,976	-----	-----	1	50	4	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	69,034	323,938	44	
2	936	-----	-----	140	86,736	-----	-----	25	10,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	241,783	580,760	45	
		-----	-----	15	7,470	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,528	42,486	46	
		-----	-----	8	3,792	-----	-----	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,032	19,150	47	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
GEORGIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Aver-age num-ber.		Total wages.	
47	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	434	\$4,884,568	\$3,888,078	\$1,230,001	\$401,248	\$2,256,829	\$996,490	\$202,800	5,917	\$1,572,284	
48	Lumber planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	82	1,677,880	879,810	213,195	193,399	473,216	798,070	126,193	2,317	998,302	
49	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	14	343,750	196,827	27,100	21,100	148,627	146,923	20,252	217	121,002	
50	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	34	191,242	19,675	3,250	6,100	10,325	171,567	9,931	732	249,197	
51	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	18	189,900	62,160	16,950	17,400	27,810	127,740	19,359	211	76,283	
52	Millinery, custom work.....	43	108,345	5,500	1,000	1,000	3,500	162,845	20,530	197	80,949	
53	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bot-tling.)	14	56,125	43,552	4,834	4,000	34,718	12,583	4,480	78	25,742	
54	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	11	26,660	1,660	-----	-----	1,660	25,000	3,778	60	33,276	
55	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	5	6,300	3,100	500	600	2,000	3,200	1,399	18	9,962	
56	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	17	992,131	812,300	92,000	253,200	467,100	179,831	86,843	800	186,685	
57	Painting and paper hanging.....	69	96,112	31,355	11,200	9,000	11,155	64,757	9,235	371	179,431	
58	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	3	49,650	22,700	3,500	7,000	12,200	26,950	2,541	43	15,152	
59	Paper.....	3	117,400	86,000	16,000	25,000	45,000	31,400	5,025	74	20,540	
60	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	14	254,386	53,855	9,600	23,200	21,055	200,531	331,786	131	61,695	
61	Paving and paving materials	5	67,328	49,328	38,598	3,630	7,100	18,000	6,700	422	176,230	
62	Photography	37	33,317	15,650	-----	-----	15,650	17,667	9,639	70	35,764	
63	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	9	6,400	1,010	150	350	510	5,390	930	48	18,424	
64	Plumbing and gas fitting	30	153,098	33,238	7,000	11,000	15,238	119,869	10,917	278	151,292	
65	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	34	481,329	317,700	25,700	38,700	253,300	163,629	36,539	515	252,837	
66	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	204	1,286,729	1,003,100	144,670	170,025	688,405	283,629	300,163	1,415	769,724	
67	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet iron working.)	17	40,390	8,910	-----	-----	8,910	31,480	6,014	134	63,134	
68	Saddlery and harness.....	43	172,696	31,807	8,450	8,300	15,057	140,889	21,308	267	113,398	
69	Shipbuilding	4	156,100	133,100	5,500	8,100	119,500	23,000	9,384	118	61,134	
70	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	3	3,200	900	-----	-----	900	2,300	429	26	7,524	
71	Tar and turpentine.....	228	2,242,592	1,454,422	903,283	-----	551,139	788,170	108,003	9,911	2,012,396	
72	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	15	135,067	123,035	89,625	-----	33,410	12,032	25,479	348	115,001	
73	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials.)	37	282,770	213,695	69,200	78,500	65,995	69,075	15,538	368	178,370	
74	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	6	13,507	4,200	200	1,600	2,400	9,307	3,302	43	3,200	
75	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	17	45,336	2,860	600	500	1,760	42,476	12,038	78	40,745	
76	Trunks and valises.....	6	88,600	18,775	25	300	18,450	69,825	11,629	208	71,580	
77	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	350	265	-----	-----	265	85	286	5	1,676	
78	Vinegar and cider.....	9	49,025	25,650	11,350	4,050	10,250	23,375	1,972	52	14,658	
79	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	50	64,050	22,235	1,600	2,150	18,485	41,815	10,385	91	59,377	
80	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	3	17,015	13,325	2,000	800	10,525	3,690	1,489	18	6,516	
81	Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	14	298,539	208,440	19,222	94,525	94,693	90,099	10,887	179	32,401	
82	All other industries (a).....	64	1,799,419	1,198,480	254,050	460,500	483,930	600,939	150,149	1,221	502,069	

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; bags, paper, 2; baking and yeast powders, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; boxes, wooden packing, 2; bridges, 1; chemicals, 2; coffee and spice, 1; cordage and twine, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 2; food preparations, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; glass, 2; hairwork, 2; hardware, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 2; jewelry, 1; lithographing and engraving, 1;

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
316	\$150,103	1	\$1,300	5,374	\$1,388,025	29	\$4,000	98	\$7,648	94	\$20,758	2	\$250	3	\$200	\$3,263,027	\$6,306,095	47	
157	145,012	3	2,000	2,083	842,157	1	156	59	8,547	14	430					1,907,370	3,548,972	48	
24	24,980			185	94,966			8	1,056							132,936	375,520	49	
27	26,990			691	220,431			4	376	10	1,400					411,689	750,338	50	
23	16,924			103	40,012	31	8,324	10	1,300	37	8,370	7	1,353			242,081	422,824	51	
11	7,290	35	14,751	7	2,456	141	56,252	1	100			2	100			153,522	318,318	52	
16	9,578	1	624	59	15,238			2	302							27,236	103,231	53	
9	7,086			51	26,190											40,615	99,800	54	
7	5,500			9	3,504			1	178	1	780					2,662	15,675	55	
49	41,128			737	144,123	12	1,194	2	240							1,289,421	1,670,196	56	
59	39,117			274	131,293			5	666	33	8,355					172,270	430,220	57	
7	8,424			35	6,528	1	200									36,737	62,000	58	
4	3,740			52	14,040	18	2,760									45,695	93,874	59	
34	32,327	1	480	63	23,992	27	4,576	6	320							180,147	837,495	60	
5	4,570			373	134,160			12	1,500	32	36,000					184,497	513,648	61	
30	17,760	1	260	37	17,380	1	260			1	104					31,566	94,205	62	
6	2,144			29	11,450					13	4,830					15,303	41,392	63	
34	28,057			235	121,113			9	2,122							296,319	580,812	64	
78	60,816	8	2,956	317	159,448	85	23,334	22	3,858	5	2,425					222,814	628,805	65	
228	178,299	23	12,202	880	491,897	72	20,901	81	7,399	118	56,486	13	2,540			537,271	2,078,024	66	
9	5,994			125	57,140											81,678	180,960	67	
38	22,079			206	85,382			17	2,257	6	3,680					161,179	378,976	68	
6	6,080			112	55,054											45,716	126,300	69	
4	1,852					22	5,672									6,144	17,630	70	
22	14,210			9,563	1,955,577					270	37,924	40	3,985	16	700	1,001,686	4,242,255	71	
5	2,665			125	36,761					218	75,575					41,222	239,100	72	
50	41,324			314	136,505			3	416	1	125					233,572	528,814	73	
3	990			12	1,317	15	490	10	353	3	50					4,363	13,938	74	
9	5,968	1	900	36	17,842	1	172	7	752	18	13,311	6	1,800			42,502	110,149	75	
9	7,462			74	26,418					100	31,200			25	6,500	97,435	211,950	76	
3	1,220	1	300	1	156											1,183	3,975	77	
20	6,773			32	7,885											37,202	83,640	78	
29	18,874			57	38,854	1	208			4	1,441					29,797	121,971	79	
3	976			12	5,040			3	500							14,855	27,350	80	
17	9,367			64	12,896	55	6,183	25	1,570			16	2,260	2	125	95,999	173,245	81	
144	118,271	6	2,560	690	297,271	185	36,129	99	9,859	54	28,951	33	7,928	10	1,100	1,911,906	3,158,325	82	

matches, 1; millinery and lace goods, 2; models and patterns, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 2; oil, resin, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 2; rice, cleaning and polishing, 3; sausage, 1; saws, 1; scales and balances, 1; show cases, 2; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; soap and candles, 2; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; upholstery materials, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2; wood, turned and carved, 2.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
GEORGIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Calhoun, Chattahoochee, Clay, Glascock, Miller, and Webster.]

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Chatham, Chattahoochee, and Clinch.]											
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
The State.....	4,285	\$56,921,580	\$36,137,965	\$8,034,507	\$9,072,266	\$19,031,192	\$20,783,615	\$4,019,539	56,383	\$17,312,196	
1 Appling.....	23	297,145	246,287	152,885	7,940	85,462	50,858	23,658	531	129,035	
2 Baldwin.....	37	147,716	94,645	16,250	30,100	48,295	53,071	7,005	235	74,527	
3 Bartow.....	64	402,184	274,918	84,988	62,130	127,800	127,266	13,179	391	92,346	
4 Berrien.....	19	98,844	78,386	41,111	3,870	33,405	20,458	4,328	324	62,393	
5 Bibb.....	217	4,082,551	2,421,524	488,650	579,420	1,353,454	1,661,027	222,344	3,561	1,289,483	
6 Bryan.....	8	63,745	41,775	22,900	-----	18,875	21,970	3,711	287	66,347	
7 Bulloch.....	22	348,041	280,880	112,120	2,330	166,430	67,161	18,464	876	165,665	
8 Burke.....	9	50,205	43,120	2,875	14,320	25,925	7,085	3,278	71	12,356	
9 Butts.....	24	68,505	41,110	4,485	14,075	22,550	27,395	2,882	89	16,814	
10 Camden.....	10	329,140	243,060	102,010	34,200	106,850	86,080	17,372	371	96,232	
11 Campbell.....	32	45,775	43,620	5,810	11,550	26,260	2,155	1,876	101	9,474	
12 Carroll.....	85	238,328	159,328	42,340	36,453	80,535	79,000	14,120	400	69,564	
13 Catoosa.....	12	118,802	117,355	77,245	23,685	16,425	1,447	540	71	22,618	
14 Charlton.....	10	181,385	167,385	102,710	1,175	63,500	14,000	23,882	388	107,945	
15 Chatham.....	244	5,379,774	3,279,603	844,448	1,040,268	1,394,887	2,100,171	484,497	2,760	1,362,120	
16 Chattooga.....	18	949,485	674,850	52,800	138,305	483,745	274,635	35,524	519	84,603	
17 Cherokee.....	24	46,680	29,365	9,200	5,095	15,070	17,315	15,990	103	12,007	
18 Clarke.....	93	1,122,015	628,990	103,945	159,575	365,470	493,025	61,515	1,226	328,980	
19 Clayton.....	12	25,052	18,905	2,380	8,015	8,510	6,147	734	44	7,236	
20 Clinch.....	19	331,637	242,437	80,260	15,025	147,152	89,200	14,104	773	172,896	
21 Cobb.....	60	893,070	573,531	76,088	146,441	351,002	319,539	73,743	708	178,744	
22 Coffee.....	25	379,930	275,048	121,438	5,420	148,190	104,882	16,815	1,061	244,439	
23 Colquitt.....	8	46,270	30,570	17,570	550	12,450	15,700	3,150	271	48,785	
24 Columbia.....	6	12,750	7,760	485	2,625	4,650	4,990	658	16	5,237	
25 Coweta.....	66	533,022	263,205	34,145	66,150	162,910	269,817	28,354	497	120,798	
26 Crawford.....	22	47,254	45,695	18,570	3,725	23,400	1,559	1,302	158	31,480	
27 Dade.....	8	356,345	321,500	20,250	30,000	271,250	34,845	48,342	124	50,624	
28 Dawson.....	8	16,135	11,825	6,650	1,850	3,325	4,310	1,077	12	3,372	
29 Decatur.....	8	48,645	27,445	14,670	75	12,700	21,200	2,015	119	29,320	
30 Dekalb.....	67	582,323	444,219	104,038	195,685	144,496	138,104	39,915	595	202,093	
31 Dodge.....	21	918,436	605,181	120,969	82,100	402,112	313,255	47,370	1,284	363,921	
32 Dooley.....	32	375,964	270,005	98,205	43,400	128,400	105,959	6,770	565	157,712	
33 Dougherty.....	81	545,627	274,627	36,930	56,100	181,597	271,000	38,938	621	168,608	
34 Douglas.....	36	55,908	47,225	9,240	10,300	27,685	8,683	7,482	91	15,802	
35 Echols.....	4	58,300	53,500	15,600	6,400	31,500	4,800	3,990	201	43,720	
36 Effingham.....	5	16,995	8,025	3,250	-----	4,775	8,970	411	109	26,760	
37 Elbert.....	28	205,237	104,352	19,832	24,380	60,140	100,885	8,514	152	27,202	
38 Emanuel.....	21	423,257	330,787	107,142	17,935	205,710	92,470	16,819	649	155,170	
39 Fannin.....	38	33,550	27,510	8,860	4,485	14,165	6,040	11,252	58	6,770	
40 Fayette.....	25	31,364	28,115	6,055	4,345	17,715	3,249	986	90	14,514	
41 Floyd.....	94	1,038,472	638,780	117,415	183,311	338,054	399,692	53,365	1,006	338,039	
42 Forsyth.....	21	25,566	22,775	2,155	3,505	17,115	2,791	821	35	6,504	
43 Franklin.....	20	36,482	27,200	6,430	3,825	16,945	9,282	1,770	74	18,945	
44 Fulton.....	456	11,472,188	6,389,187	1,778,507	1,711,301	2,899,379	5,083,001	1,165,443	9,682	4,145,822	
45 Gilmer.....	5	12,655	9,855	5,105	1,250	3,500	2,800	3,074	15	3,265	
46 Glynn.....	19	577,550	429,650	96,500	76,800	256,350	147,900	19,149	502	184,560	
47 Gordon.....	19	65,919	40,040	10,100	12,515	17,425	25,879	5,705	61	12,143	
48 Greene.....	17	50,700	33,200	6,050	4,700	22,450	17,500	1,756	67	9,643	
49 Gwinnett.....	77	172,077	100,130	13,965	21,940	64,225	71,947	21,785	403	72,651	
50 Habersham.....	42	300,124	210,284	23,347	79,315	107,622	89,840	10,383	256	55,969	
51 Hall.....	23	288,688	100,477	11,950	24,287	64,240	188,211	10,878	257	78,058	
52 Hancock.....	19	103,685	84,800	12,910	27,800	44,090	18,885	5,189	123	28,265	
53 Haralson.....	39	265,515	220,110	22,725	28,645	168,740	45,405	6,455	369	89,679	
54 Harris.....	18	16,925	14,860	1,865	2,995	10,000	2,065	1,230	43	4,428	
55 Hart.....	15	50,075	33,750	5,600	9,550	18,600	16,325	1,360	61	10,160	
56 Heard.....	6	9,565	8,165	650	1,815	5,700	1,400	311	13	2,570	
57 Henry.....	21	87,785	41,615	5,135	11,295	25,185	46,170	5,393	96	18,819	
58 Houston.....	17	150,197	99,611	19,486	23,250	56,875	50,586	8,713	125	32,174	
59 Irwin.....	11	117,130	91,580	59,250	1,500	30,830	25,550	2,850	285	68,277	
60 Jackson.....	37	46,205	40,875	5,640	10,195	25,040	5,330	1,864	100	16,429	
61 Jasper.....	36	58,451	47,885	13,780	9,715	24,390	10,566	2,718	125	14,737	
62 Jefferson.....	8	29,475	15,275	2,925	3,300	9,050	14,200	2,300	42	9,562	
63 Johnson.....	5	52,375	37,375	12,550	3,000	21,825	15,000	2,250	83	19,568	
64 Jones.....	8	18,563	15,908	1,533	4,015	10,360	2,655	485	16	2,770	
65 Laurens.....	17	152,107	111,782	51,907	4,750	55,065	40,325	8,802	563	109,700	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Calhoun, Chattahoochee, Clay, Glascock, Miller, and Webster.]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
3,790	\$2,569,166	295	\$119,034	40,903	\$12,335,399	4,831	\$1,066,618	3,177	\$315,547	1,876	\$640,892	1,167	\$232,188	344	\$33,352	\$35,774,480	\$68,917,020	1	
8	3,740			515	124,745					2	60	4	390	2	100	193,739	479,798	2	
36	21,198	4	883	168	46,657	3	712	4	312	18	4,500	2	265			75,423	220,848	3	
44	18,985			311	68,147	2	260	21	2,869	11	2,070	1	10	1	5	346,058	523,266	4	
5	2,218			309	58,309			2	66	7	1,700	1	100			78,532	203,819	5	
238	179,881	28	9,980	2,536	965,871	392	84,536	210	18,154	53	16,886	79	12,050	25	2,125	2,743,400	5,337,985	6	
1	263			279	65,104							7	980			34,785	134,000	7	
9	5,800			844	157,488	1	42			10	1,500	12	835			143,568	383,612	8	
7	3,162			63	9,144	1	50									42,494	64,291	9	
15	4,297			65	11,017			7	870	2	600					33,061	67,429	10	
6	7,700			347	83,552	2	180	5	200	10	4,500	1	100			196,124	439,845	11	
10	2,096			89	7,180			2	198							28,528	48,087	12	
63	17,434			234	40,552	53	7,925	44	3,297	6	356					172,366	311,314	13	
10	6,953			60	15,615			1	50							35,685	75,859	14	
3	860			301	67,185					84	39,900					61,992	246,830	15	
319	291,672	22	11,100	2,099	968,812	83	22,397	31	4,187	197	62,652	9	1,300			3,297,804	6,319,066	16	
23	17,283	1	300	163	34,265	111	13,170	137	6,930	2	350	82	12,300			292,520	419,048	17	
10	2,637			57	7,834	17	802	13	324	6	350					27,010	62,851	18	
90	55,094	6	1,844	668	208,048	246	41,764	148	13,573	44	6,243	24	2,414			640,819	1,230,017	19	
4	350			38	6,836			2	50							30,029	44,712	20	
12	5,520			678	157,676					77	9,400			6	300	201,602	483,190	21	
66	37,260	2	1,128	392	112,652	100	16,639	101	6,497	2	614	25	2,880	20	1,074	501,178	834,549	22	
12	3,742			1,032	239,357			1	180	2	300	6	560	8	300	146,600	546,554	23	
1	200			269	48,485							1	100			27,031	113,575	24	
4	2,363			12	2,869											3,510	10,640	25	
48	24,591			346	83,529	60	9,850	32	1,598	6	780	2	250	3	200	343,795	607,658	26	
15	5,574			138	25,441	2	400	3	65							34,390	83,270	27	
10	9,993			114	40,626											326,337	402,571	28	
3	1,274			8	2,050			1	48							11,253	17,810	29	
6	4,000			108	24,970			2	250	3	100					16,600	66,525	30	
61	50,050			497	124,033	6	774	11	1,236	20	26,000					666,007	1,081,766	31	
30	24,142			1,247	337,679					6	2,000	1	100			588,170	1,197,625	32	
23	13,883			528	139,345			3	284	11	4,200					375,129	701,735	33	
53	32,151	8	4,447	484	119,679	22	4,456	8	1,030	12	1,625	34	5,220			495,124	820,922	34	
26	7,448			60	7,504			1	100	1	150	3	600			45,348	84,604	35	
2	960			181	39,520	15	2,818	3	422							71,373	168,350	36	
3	1,120			106	25,640											12,455	55,350	37	
17	6,038			115	19,383	4	720	13	936	3	125					163,794	228,964	38	
10	5,516	1	1,300	576	137,176			4	500	58	10,678					232,897	513,780	39	
8	1,321			49	5,333	1	116									34,323	60,579	40	
10	3,426			80	11,088											32,129	80,274	41	
97	68,378	1	260	742	244,440	58	9,678	65	8,698	40	6,440	3	145			689,346	1,282,582	42	
11	2,927			24	3,577											30,316	44,892	43	
14	6,132			59	12,738			1	75							44,701	80,117	44	
769	661,762	43	19,580	6,851	2,950,193	805	189,668	461	58,169	449	196,557	219	57,093	85	12,800	6,742,868	14,534,847	45	
3	1,000			12	2,265											5,363	14,460	46	
25	21,405			442	159,456	10	1,250	25	2,449							387,597	658,009	47	
5	3,502			53	8,509			3	132							115,541	156,646	48	
7	1,794			59	7,764					1	85					41,623	70,045	49	
58	15,826			240	50,004	14	1,590	8	306	3	625	30	2,000	50	2,500	181,444	334,249	50	
29	15,934			138	30,275	46	6,347	41	3,138	2	275					119,601	246,576	51	
43	15,081	1	180	182	59,677	6	1,110	23	1,610	2	400					184,539	301,679	52	
17	6,081			57	13,184	36	7,000	13	2,000							80,649	115,540	53	
39	21,456			318	66,723			12	1,500							138,704	285,329	54	
4	280			38	3,908	1	240									12,211	23,795	55	
5	1,280			40	7,380	9	900	6	500	1	100					44,139	63,037	56	
1	90															6,623	14,665	57	
14	5,615			81	13,152			1	52							57,627	121,895	58	
14	8,540			70	18,766	21	3,484	17	884	3	500					65,183	125,036	59	
5	2,600			276	65,552					4	125					67,256	189,324	60	
11	4,379			85	12,002			4	48							47,069	79,237	61	
11	3,174			110	11,338	2	100	2	125							45,120	76,353	62	
				42	9,562											20,312	39,246	63	
4	3,180			78	16,318			1	70							12,220	43,915	64	
1	500			15	2,270											21,161	26,530	65	
10	5,460			551	104,036			1	104			1	100			85,594	274,576	66	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
 GEORGIA.—Continued.
 BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
67 Lee.....	7	\$16,445	\$14,650	\$3,975	\$1,725	\$8,950	\$1,795	\$678	47	\$10,208	
68 Liberty.....	20	104,662	86,457	39,362	11,420	35,675	18,205	3,826	462	94,526	
69 Lincoln.....	6	18,885	17,935	3,035	6,400	8,500	950	587	13	2,822	
70 Lowndes.....	22	231,200	181,565	41,265	18,525	121,775	49,635	7,406	391	101,917	
71 Lumpkin.....	10	24,638	21,593	4,525	7,350	9,718	3,045	1,951	18	4,446	
72 McDuffie.....	6	16,350	11,850	2,400	6,200	3,250	4,500	1,903	14	4,559	
73 McIntosh.....	9	148,424	112,744	47,194	20,500	45,050	35,680	9,502	231	66,079	
74 Macon.....	21	41,830	29,505	3,150	4,340	22,015	12,325	1,710	120	17,123	
75 Madison.....	27	37,281	35,556	7,256	8,260	20,040	1,725	1,428	48	8,374	
76 Meriwether.....	16	39,546	36,220	3,240	15,600	17,380	3,326	638	37	7,862	
77 Milton.....	23	27,455	25,070	1,900	6,655	16,515	2,385	717	50	5,156	
78 Mitchell.....	5	35,570	21,875	2,050	4,500	15,325	13,695	834	37	9,464	
79 Monroe.....	15	147,948	101,174	5,345	30,950	64,879	46,774	4,815	134	29,017	
80 Montgomery.....	27	314,266	250,442	146,912	5,180	98,350	63,824	10,688	820	175,374	
81 Morgan.....	42	195,347	117,318	12,496	23,942	80,880	78,029	36,024	236	47,808	
82 Murray.....	9	11,319	10,394	520	2,695	7,179	925	249	29	2,988	
83 Muscogee.....	93	5,793,068	3,662,635	734,087	1,026,108	1,902,440	2,130,433	327,674	3,859	1,188,861	
84 Newton.....	28	143,492	108,470	21,690	39,275	47,505	35,022	38,570	162	27,211	
85 Oconee.....	13	20,395	16,955	1,565	3,990	11,400	3,440	370	37	6,287	
86 Oglethorpe.....	32	218,511	107,845	20,105	21,750	65,990	110,666	12,276	184	39,641	
87 Paulding.....	11	14,043	11,758	2,773	1,125	7,860	2,285	655	80	8,659	
88 Pickens.....	31	54,750	27,162	4,280	6,000	16,882	27,588	7,465	111	28,742	
89 Pierce.....	16	74,891	51,590	19,565	1,955	30,070	23,301	3,563	400	90,261	
90 Pike.....	9	294,965	150,483	18,300	50,314	81,869	144,482	9,728	152	55,175	
91 Polk.....	46	542,997	395,610	60,980	66,520	268,110	147,387	40,974	442	93,422	
92 Pulaski.....	10	75,835	50,745	11,785	9,900	29,060	25,090	3,637	97	28,501	
93 Putnam.....	29	46,836	42,815	6,735	14,500	21,580	4,021	2,105	68	12,630	
94 Quitman.....	8	11,480	7,320	1,500	750	5,070	4,160	1,075	43	8,592	
95 Rabun.....	4	2,479	2,285	525	575	1,185	194	81	7	850	
96 Randolph.....	3	10,510	9,425	200	675	8,550	1,085	900	16	4,785	
97 Richmond.....	458	7,983,613	5,407,891	596,870	1,804,688	3,006,333	2,575,722	534,542	6,485	2,103,008	
98 Rockdale.....	30	110,338	63,894	9,592	17,120	37,182	46,444	4,282	228	78,216	
99 Schley.....	4	4,450	4,150	550	1,925	1,675	300	250	7	1,410	
100 Screven.....	5	71,970	47,260	10,510	11,950	24,800	24,710	2,467	47	15,590	
101 Spalding.....	55	630,636	384,105	37,475	93,524	253,106	246,531	31,188	667	170,878	
102 Stewart.....	9	15,210	14,850	4,900	3,600	6,350	360	1,042	21	4,889	
103 Sumter.....	17	407,900	162,810	11,200	39,740	111,870	245,090	47,659	220	72,437	
104 Talbot.....	12	19,065	14,513	2,820	4,113	7,580	4,552	965	27	6,113	
105 Taliaferro.....	6	10,333	7,025	250	3,000	3,775	3,308	469	17	2,701	
106 Tattnall.....	21	137,512	106,451	64,986	3,450	38,015	31,061	6,477	560	124,370	
107 Taylor.....	9	74,103	52,738	15,423	10,965	26,350	21,365	5,351	53	9,837	
108 Telfair.....	7	37,695	26,765	4,605	650	21,510	10,930	1,856	254	56,030	
109 Terrell.....	15	55,444	37,285	3,035	9,375	24,875	18,159	3,307	173	44,972	
110 Thomas.....	40	96,555	67,145	14,630	6,555	45,960	29,410	8,864	413	102,106	
111 Towns.....	5	4,200	3,800	700	440	2,660	400	224	8	1,110	
112 Troup.....	30	1,085,116	712,017	92,500	201,200	418,317	373,099	35,872	682	118,689	
113 Twiggs.....	6	14,405	13,620	1,770	2,500	9,350	785	451	20	4,662	
114 Union.....	7	8,600	8,550	2,000	3,075	3,475	50	117	10	2,228	
115 Upson.....	16	176,938	122,020	14,045	27,425	80,550	54,918	3,472	134	23,442	
116 Walker.....	28	141,762	116,438	24,500	26,283	65,655	25,324	2,527	127	22,371	
117 Walton.....	67	537,490	255,286	18,105	108,038	129,143	282,204	57,010	352	76,811	
118 Ware.....	16	114,512	86,155	42,035	3,560	40,560	28,357	5,252	561	129,475	
119 Warren.....	8	11,459	10,650	1,725	4,000	4,925	809	452	20	2,750	
120 Washington.....	22	77,186	54,745	3,900	7,835	43,010	22,441	5,384	101	32,596	
121 Wayne.....	6	82,175	56,450	43,900	450	12,100	25,725	10,720	158	36,619	
122 White.....	11	18,464	15,180	5,005	2,595	7,580	3,284	923	24	5,847	
123 Whitfield.....	101	481,695	283,347	33,000	72,775	177,572	198,348	25,707	630	196,540	
124 Wilcox.....	11	95,630	52,910	28,585	1,300	23,025	42,720	4,669	422	90,550	
125 Wilkes.....	12	49,113	36,300	5,225	4,850	26,225	12,813	2,869	64	14,045	
126 Wilkinson.....	20	38,011	30,910	7,475	6,100	17,335	7,101	1,728	75	12,424	
127 Worth.....	25	497,462	411,172	226,437	14,935	169,800	86,290	10,233	560	134,302	
128 All other counties (a).....	7	11,255	9,250	1,100	2,500	5,650	2,005	1,281	14	3,449	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Baker, 2; Banks, 1; Brooks, 2; Early, 1; Marion, 1.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2	\$818			44	\$9,340			1	\$50	3	\$368					\$20,924	\$33,565	67	
7	2,370			452	91,788											57,382	202,789	68	
3	1,050			9	1,700			1	72							15,709	20,475	69	
18	13,340			276	72,632	1	\$120	2	78	88	15,027	6	\$720			123,454	305,272	70	
4	1,518			14	2,928											19,345	28,992	71	
3	1,824			11	2,735					4	975					24,500	31,975	72	
4	3,324			223	61,780											89,732	184,100	73	
15	5,926			102	11,117			3	80							32,916	63,192	74	
13	3,810			35	4,564											38,265	53,104	75	
12	3,970			25	3,892											15,143	25,588	76	
5	1,144			41	3,812			4	200							29,994	43,362	77	
1	624			36	8,840											43,243	63,500	78	
16	5,611			93	19,158	10	1,997	14	1,651	1	600					135,943	173,089	79	
15	10,686			752	160,013	1	100	2	175	49	4,365	1	35			138,616	409,078	80	
22	14,465			209	32,883	1	20	3	240	1	200					99,972	213,305	81	
5	1,232			23	1,732			1	24							5,608	11,014	82	
175	165,957	19	\$9,084	1,760	582,737	923	248,991	582	55,159	72	57,129	284	65,528	44	\$4,276	3,083,770	5,346,952	83	
14	5,487			114	16,921	18	2,565	16	2,238							76,582	168,238	84	
8	2,880			28	3,177					1	230					13,118	23,418	85	
21	6,291			163	33,350											170,985	254,172	86	
8	2,037			41	5,522			1	100			10	500	20	500	17,303	34,640	87	
15	6,323			77	19,960	7	1,184	9	1,000	3	275					35,856	91,433	88	
8	2,857			384	86,154					8	1,250					40,994	195,243	89	
10	8,130			103	41,315	12	2,754	27	2,976							182,477	287,363	90	
36	21,600			398	70,947			8	875							228,284	409,089	91	
9	5,090			75	20,771	3	1,020	4	900	6	720					73,417	121,211	92	
11	4,564			56	7,866					1	200					36,718	67,423	93	
2	675			41	7,857											17,072	31,282	94	
2	450			3	350			2	50							4,561	6,277	95	
1	416			13	4,225			2	144							5,460	12,400	96	
444	327,804	156	58,110	3,381	1,174,673	1,340	309,178	543	65,040	295	105,819	266	56,712	60	5,672	5,504,269	9,379,974	97	
16	7,304			192	59,572	4	1,000	4	340	12	10,000					99,676	305,283	98	
				5	1,210			2	200							4,145	9,000	99	
5	3,155			41	12,395			1	40							60,347	86,410	100	
36	20,163			342	107,176	116	23,421	95	8,614	52	8,678	26	2,826			311,742	632,879	101	
7	2,794			11	1,935	1	40	2	120							20,124	29,750	102	
19	11,160			200	61,067	1	210									173,733	378,605	103	
3	1,716			22	4,367			2	30							18,753	27,062	104	
3	825			12	1,780			2	96							6,288	12,657	105	
3	1,200			521	110,670					36	12,500					64,226	273,331	106	
7	2,535			25	5,690	10	1,040	11	572							65,550	88,253	107	
				250	54,630	1	200			3	1,200					29,754	107,870	108	
14	6,927			145	36,050			11	1,575	3	420					113,846	179,813	109	
27	12,598			376	88,882			2	126	8	500					124,466	297,454	110	
5	820			3	290											5,590	7,975	111	
35	20,586			322	66,057	121	17,986	203	14,010	1	50					543,369	903,814	112	
1	312			19	4,350											14,105	27,925	113	
4	1,212			6	1,016											17,557	22,231	114	
8	3,154			55	11,738	25	3,000	26	2,050							88,175	133,467	115	
17	5,712			107	16,155	2	104			1	400					37,794	77,814	116	
43	20,769			200	37,200	54	11,016	55	7,826							380,371	643,439	117	
3	1,700			555	126,660					3	1,115					75,672	266,350	118	
3	1,000			17	1,750											11,050	15,411	119	
12	5,200			88	27,196	1	200									154,100	229,972	120	
3	1,712			105	22,907					50	12,000					27,393	105,436	121	
14	3,517			8	1,930					2	400					19,200	28,713	122	
44	30,181	2	738	464	142,801	49	11,470	39	4,450	5	825	27	6,075			621,399	1,047,151	123	
9	2,700			410	87,490			3	360							52,190	194,340	124	
1	340			63	13,705											44,729	73,460	125	
8	2,825			60	7,599					7	2,000					26,717	49,655	126	
10	4,880	1	100	546	128,422					3	900					111,383	366,612	127	
3	1,450			10	1,975	1	24									19,635	27,825	128	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
IDAHO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
1	All industries.....	140	\$1, 048, 916	\$616, 560	\$80, 560	\$146, 108	\$389, 892	\$432, 356	\$69, 586	774	\$324, 202
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	17	33, 781	18, 820	7, 610	6, 800	4, 410	14, 961	1, 271	39	19, 978
3	Brick and tile.....	5	11, 405	3, 850	700	1, 600	1, 550	7, 555	1, 102	38	4, 710
4	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac-tory product.	4	25, 175	12, 675	4, 450	6, 875	1, 350	12, 500	1, 314	16	2, 800
5	Flouring and grist mill products.....	13	228, 405	170, 910	15, 410	55, 668	99, 832	57, 495	8, 270	63	31, 333
6	Liquors, malt.....	5	16, 030	12, 450	2, 400	6, 250	3, 800	3, 580	3, 294	15	4, 434
7	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (See also Lumber, plan-ing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	41	419, 880	241, 775	29, 810	32, 515	179, 450	178, 105	17, 858	372	125, 220
8	Mineral and soda waters.....	3	6, 265	4, 270	20	150	4, 100	2, 015	240	4	1, 236
9	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	29	144, 990	85, 010	7, 510	15, 950	61, 550	59, 980	21, 011	117	80, 027
10	Saddlery and harness.....	5	26, 755	11, 950	4, 500	6, 200	1, 250	14, 805	746	11	8, 117
11	Timber product, not manufactured at mill.	3	42, 250	16, 050	.....	.....	16, 050	26, 200	8, 720	34	20, 350
12	Tin-mithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	4	23, 885	13, 075	2, 100	6, 900	4, 075	10, 810	671	27	15, 392
13	All other industries (a).....	11	70, 075	25, 725	6, 050	7, 200	12, 475	44, 350	5, 089	38	10, 605

a Embraces boots and shoes, custom work and repairing. 2; clothing, men's, custom work and repairing. 1; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 1; lime and cement, 2; lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, 1; millinery, custom work, 1; photography, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1; woolen goods, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Elmore county.]

1 The State.....	140	1,048,916	616,560	80,560	146,108	389,892	432,356	69,586	774	324,202
2 Ada.....	16	131,029	76,370	10,910	20,275	45,185	54,659	6,902	71	33,373
3 Alturas.....	8	86,175	49,000	14,150	11,150	23,700	37,175	5,577	51	25,020
4 Bear Lake.....	9	41,281	23,525	4,700	9,075	9,750	17,756	2,777	40	11,580
5 Bingham.....	12	63,204	57,060	2,000	18,018	37,042	12,144	5,612	75	26,758
6 Boise.....	5	23,540	17,700	700	4,200	12,800	5,840	1,497	14	5,537
7 Custer.....	6	17,590	10,800	900	4,350	5,550	6,790	1,664	19	6,189
8 Idaho.....	3	10,892	6,750	2,125	1,725	2,900	4,142	623	6	5,842
9 Kootenai.....	9	168,125	90,200	8,000	13,500	68,700	77,925	15,259	142	68,067
10 Latah.....	17	198,575	100,165	19,250	24,740	56,175	98,410	13,061	133	52,418
11 Logan.....	17	42,285	27,205	1,365	7,950	17,890	15,080	4,429	43	20,224
12 Nez Perces.....	4	20,740	11,800	3,000	2,100	6,700	8,940	2,147	20	6,152
13 Oneida.....	11	73,315	55,800	9,200	12,125	34,475	17,515	2,476	50	14,741
14 Shoshone.....	8	76,300	40,400	1,600	9,800	29,000	35,900	3,560	61	30,836
15 Washington.....	11	65,795	33,585	2,260	4,200	27,125	32,210	2,625	37	13,018
16 All other counties (a).....	4	24,070	16,200	400	2,900	12,900	7,870	1,377	12	4,447

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Cassia, 1; Lemhi, 2; Owyhee, 1.

ILLINOIS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	20,482	502,004,512	236,825,020	61,986,313	68,754,214	106,084,493	265,179,492	79,515,193	312,198	171,523,579
2 Agricultural implements.....	100	48,639,383	8,136,535	1,879,848	3,408,373	2,848,314	40,502,848	3,592,439	10,417	5,457,716
3 Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	6	60,950	5,950	.....	.....	5,950	55,000	5,031	86	40,174
4 Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	5	4,326	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	2,826	2,424	11	12,276
5 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	24	258,163	19,905	.....	.....	19,905	238,258	27,401	312	170,696
6 Axle grease.....	6	200,849	104,949	47,000	34,000	23,949	95,900	18,401	72	53,353
7 Babbitt metal and solder.....	3	23,690	7,300	.....	.....	7,300	16,390	2,996	15	9,578
8 Bags, other than paper.....	4	280,493	45,318	.....	.....	45,318	235,175	15,395	130	58,842
9 Baking and yeast powders.....	16	1,017,500	174,800	61,700	23,300	89,800	842,700	362,558	490	271,589
10 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	9	44,295	12,935	6,900	4,900	1,135	31,360	4,977	96	52,052
11 Belting and hose, leather.....	3	371,100	58,000	.....	.....	58,000	313,100	16,045	111	73,667

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.																		
28878	27,086,400	3,102	1,563,914	213795	116,890,314	23,689	6,928,495	4,973	720,182	28087	15,706,156	9,221	\$2,563,656	453	\$64,462	529,019,089	908,640,280	1
860	822,193	55	26,952	7,406	3,680,556	24	7,016	45	6,045	1,827	858,954	200	56,000			10,102,508	24,609,660	2
8	9,850			12	6,368	27	8,180			30	12,500	9	3,276			102,290	179,250	3
6	6,680			5	5,596											7,450	26,900	4
36	32,372			137	87,684	96	31,514	2	286	10	7,800	31	11,040			430,409	757,186	5
28	32,078			36	19,295	4	1,180	4	800							175,238	362,500	6
4	4,040	1	546	10	4,992	81	23,406									43,174	69,680	7
13	14,540	2	1,040	34	19,856	165	45,009			31	9,100	10	2,600			671,990	825,006	8
94	120,556	10	3,870	180	90,454	2	520			10	4,940			2	200	1,723,423	2,795,640	9
10	8,232	1	260	71	37,840											42,685	120,900	10
22	22,826	1	720	88	50,121											365,340	540,500	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
12	Bicycles and tricycles.....	5	\$565,612	\$234,750	-----	\$100,000	\$134,750	\$330,862	\$85,650	697	\$392,507	
13	Billiard tables and materials	5	747,140	211,515	-----	\$60,000	40,000	111,515	56,736	559	368,660	
14	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	7	23,925	9,400	-----	2,500	1,500	5,400	2,187	53	29,648	
15	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1,757	2,498,498	1,618,391	-----	685,768	577,777	354,846	880,107	193,098	3,361	1,955,329
16	Bluing.....	3	26,305	5,125	-----	-----	5,125	21,180	3,026	27	15,510	
17	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	56	902,418	415,377	-----	6,150	25,800	383,427	487,041	101,062	1,115	594,127
18	Boot and shoe cut stock.....	7	113,450	28,100	-----	2,000	1,000	25,100	85,350	10,834	115	57,860
19	Boot and shoe uppers.....	9	62,730	5,585	-----	600	400	4,585	57,145	7,648	64	37,968
20	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	1,228	1,030,105	666,092	-----	271,890	266,670	127,532	364,013	189,304	2,044	1,010,527
21	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	56	3,781,476	1,083,966	-----	199,650	248,500	635,816	2,097,510	388,001	4,152	2,047,331
22	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	25	150,010	85,745	-----	22,280	21,800	41,665	64,265	14,624	126	64,976
23	Boxes, cigar.....	11	158,240	61,625	-----	16,500	14,000	31,125	96,615	14,526	262	112,376
24	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	23	544,519	281,800	-----	128,800	46,000	107,000	262,719	49,362	1,103	367,018
25	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	30	1,393,350	738,318	-----	170,460	274,690	293,168	655,032	91,409	1,396	729,894
26	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	29	625,221	278,692	-----	19,100	25,604	233,988	346,529	52,235	651	418,163
27	Brassware.....	8	23,625	10,300	-----	-----	-----	10,300	13,325	3,994	63	31,358
28	Bread and other bakery products.....	536	3,332,200	2,243,248	-----	855,000	748,756	639,492	1,088,952	445,392	3,567	2,004,261
29	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	604	8,995,599	6,155,722	-----	2,149,830	1,885,629	2,120,263	2,839,877	575,457	9,697	3,216,826
30	Bridges.....	10	1,357,500	715,500	-----	127,000	130,000	458,500	642,000	96,387	897	627,510
31	Brooms and brushes.....	103	554,545	110,535	-----	29,765	44,825	35,945	444,010	35,286	740	333,002
32	Buttons.....	4	42,725	25,650	-----	-----	-----	25,650	17,075	2,826	57	21,568
33	Carpentering.....	1,076	5,773,835	1,377,244	-----	564,992	381,035	431,217	4,396,591	629,150	10,428	6,964,174
34	Carpets, rag.....	41	38,032	26,910	-----	12,400	9,450	5,060	11,122	3,877	99	38,266
35	Carriage and wagon materials.....	22	130,308	62,740	-----	18,100	24,075	20,565	67,568	6,569	179	83,697
36	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	6	315,229	127,443	-----	41,000	42,106	44,337	187,786	15,440	464	208,650
37	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	559	9,078,310	3,537,309	-----	1,406,045	1,442,846	688,418	5,541,001	561,244	5,560	3,187,879
38	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	70	7,791,234	5,794,816	-----	2,225,290	1,888,404	1,681,122	1,996,418	5,629	10,541	6,054,161
39	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	3	1,109,500	949,250	-----	422,000	453,000	74,250	160,250	23,060	365	251,604
40	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	9	10,070,784	4,794,181	-----	340,072	2,080,240	2,373,869	5,276,603	217,384	7,055	4,363,119
41	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product..	4	4,906	3,306	-----	-----	-----	3,306	1,600	1,796	10	4,636
42	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	262	2,180,685	1,664,395	-----	146,705	774,077	743,613	516,290	106,850	1,540	698,014
43	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	34	1,829,029	952,011	-----	374,366	270,653	306,992	877,018	113,391	489	297,461
44	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	40	1,675,108	907,377	-----	154,140	353,537	399,700	767,731	143,204	1,512	753,934
45	Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	8	67,497	17,360	-----	1,600	5,150	10,610	50,137	6,156	67	32,215
46	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	1,097	4,642,506	1,016,742	-----	424,900	405,875	185,967	3,625,764	800,876	8,379	4,959,894
47	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	199	13,275,575	552,459	-----	159,500	146,314	246,645	12,723,116	2,752,621	16,612	6,533,965
48	Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.	3	560	560	-----	-----	-----	560	-----	289	14	5,232
49	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	1,051	1,062,634	550,078	-----	245,400	208,160	96,518	512,556	200,942	3,790	1,330,908
50	Clothing, women's, factory product....	71	2,793,112	315,707	-----	105,500	103,500	106,707	2,477,405	600,030	2,673	1,181,478
51	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	18	1,920,933	335,100	-----	34,000	152,000	149,100	1,585,833	190,265	510	307,373
52	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	88	396,720	225,353	-----	96,735	99,830	28,788	171,367	25,616	173	106,163
53	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	12	1,100,550	423,400	-----	105,000	204,000	114,400	677,150	84,672	520	290,053
54	Confectionery.....	88	1,696,413	781,676	-----	314,975	189,190	277,511	914,737	239,255	1,812	760,738
55	Cooperage.....	179	1,993,667	1,064,025	-----	446,334	377,565	240,126	929,642	152,455	2,582	1,242,430
56	Cordage and twine.....	6	547,101	424,463	-----	34,947	118,629	270,887	122,638	30,208	546	156,590
57	Cork, cutting.....	5	107,850	21,850	-----	-----	-----	21,850	86,000	12,447	95	49,896
58	Corsets.....	9	98,650	32,935	-----	-----	-----	32,935	65,715	7,451	229	85,082
59	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	4	766,405	613,483	-----	76,500	225,486	311,497	152,922	18,986	454	150,386
60	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	7	221,703	124,024	-----	25,400	25,600	73,024	97,679	6,431	228	95,843
61	Dentistry, mechanical.....	356	405,212	218,740	-----	20,750	17,800	180,190	186,472	159,125	648	584,206

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
42	\$49,029	2	\$1,000	602	\$325,688	2	\$365	31	\$6,390	20	\$10,400					\$272,904	\$970,000	12	
50	58,502	1	320	505	309,240	9	2,800	1	233							673,915	1,296,000	13	
20	18,124	3	1,300	17	6,824			4	600							38,757	81,410	14	
1,653	1,000,670	2	1,332	1,644	932,038	2	377	14	1,896	46	19,016					957,803	3,921,434	15	
6	6,610	3	1,200	13	6,200	5	1,500									44,284	87,770	16	
103	116,032	12	6,109	633	363,247	322	101,411	37	5,786	1	520	7	\$1,022			606,033	1,650,339	17	
12	11,015			87	44,174	16	2,671			14	8,313					579,805	745,224	18	
18	13,901			25	13,858	7	1,896			217	104,989					132,245	195,883	19	
1,051	537,472	6	3,220	758	361,191	9	3,344	3	311							614,651	2,141,895	20	
139	142,017	21	8,316	2,230	1,271,850	1,097	352,811	17	2,609	448	212,373	185	53,755	15	\$3,600	4,931,986	8,756,824	21	
27	24,764	2	1,160	89	37,702	7	1,150	1	200							183,086	339,853	22	
20	20,648			77	40,274	51	15,762	9	1,196	27	12,300	76	21,596	2	600	153,686	341,287	23	
42	43,385	7	3,720	256	107,425	282	65,508	36	5,040	15	4,244	444	134,126	21	3,570	451,030	1,019,653	24	
63	66,547	1	200	1,145	605,012	19	3,936	104	21,840	59	31,359	5	1,000			1,660,216	2,962,693	25	
76	88,177	4	1,930	535	312,022	19	6,396	7	1,066	10	8,572					731,821	1,474,123	26	
14	9,430	1	300	46	21,108					2	520					32,707	78,652	27	
637	516,419	125	48,198	2,238	1,278,346	446	124,090	81	19,223			40	17,985			4,916,491	8,832,725	28	
540	329,996	4	1,450	7,873	2,503,839	16	2,181	333	36,550	888	335,543			43	7,267	1,069,369	6,399,492	29	
41	58,780	1	300	855	568,430			12	2,079	186	101,090	33	9,340	46	8,384	1,880,175	2,836,037	30	
125	79,761	1	600	228	102,441	109	29,307									465,635	946,225	31	
9	9,805			7	4,369	39	6,994	2	400							6,150	46,860	32	
1,142	997,749	16	9,912	9,071	5,790,338	7	1,574	17	2,226	175	162,375					10,104,337	20,392,422	33	
31	14,566	8	2,999	10	4,277	4	1,225	5	410	30	11,975	5	1,579	6	1,235	26,432	80,387	34	
33	21,836			116	45,070					30	16,791					97,335	232,261	35	
18	15,050	5	2,250	355	163,100	25	8,050	1	200	60	20,000					301,900	600,100	36	
634	539,505	14	6,470	4,300	2,324,114	46	16,243	33	4,195	522	294,952	11	2,400			3,721,807	9,041,725	37	
262	198,020	2	660	10,252	5,837,783	13	3,906	3	820	9	12,972					5,909,493	12,208,617	38	
2	4,500			363	247,104											238,511	594,854	39	
172	127,340	4	1,372	4,553	2,762,749			30	6,240	2,216	1,443,343	80	22,075			10,093,125	17,117,223	40	
1	520			9	4,116											27,062	38,615	41	
192	128,404	4	1,392	1,078	484,561	77	19,582	27	5,194	89	38,336	73	20,545			6,582,144	8,004,991	42	
103	104,561	3	1,884	283	167,645	88	19,646	4	936			8	2,789			836,991	1,582,125	43	
67	64,221	2	916	1,275	623,545	35	5,720	43	5,853	90	53,679					426,134	1,556,590	44	
17	16,195			33	12,820	15	3,025	2	175							56,485	130,645	45	
1,290	1,117,940	29	10,695	2,731	1,656,154	616	190,004	27	4,390	2,974	1,845,895	709	134,492	3	324	5,358,314	13,556,581	46	
583	629,652	25	11,714	10,945	4,236,499	2,064	556,358	21	3,220	1,367	695,356	1,554	391,854	53	9,312	18,199,308	33,626,441	47	
3	1,540			7	2,860	4	832									737	8,220	48	
41	31,761	1,020	500,440	68	43,825	2,455	674,071	14	2,011	10	3,248	182	75,552			2,224,364	4,393,026	49	
124	139,383	36	28,422	529	324,338	1,539	511,232	2	304	157	83,968	286	93,831			3,257,712	6,422,431	50	
150	144,657	2	980	265	140,019	32	7,459	8	1,726	20	5,200	33	7,332			8,320,128	9,367,983	51	
91	65,087	3	1,420	78	39,576					1	80					239,758	475,606	52	
49	56,806	2	1,500	311	170,313	80	26,261	23	4,584	54	30,329	1	260			334,014	942,102	53	
204	190,406	42	16,123	793	375,879	700	162,542	32	4,985	2	1,380	39	9,423			2,729,536	4,438,821	54	
142	110,773	2	2,780	1,288	601,136			47	8,090	1,099	517,551	4	2,100			2,753,516	4,708,908	55	
7	8,004	1	700	212	71,196	181	40,797	20	884	40	16,380	85	18,629			1,373,081	1,854,185	56	
12	17,108			43	23,174	38	9,302	2	312							117,363	205,400	57	
6	8,330	29	15,738	6	3,520	186	57,116	1	208							90,635	254,687	58	
23	25,800	1	600	112	45,837	280	73,453	38	4,696							337,773	563,988	59	
13	11,229			166	73,152	12	2,496	31	5,044	6	3,925					75,418	216,644	60	
855	431,423	10	4,492	161	106,654	100	32,230	15	3,997	6	5,260	1	150			184,321	1,402,702	61	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.					Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
62	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	75	\$339,218	\$120,108	\$61,000	\$47,100	\$12,008	\$219,110	\$29,056	154	\$84,931	
63	Dyeing and cleaning.....	55	188,583	128,390	47,100	46,100	35,190	60,193	33,132	265	126,879	
64	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	3	26,500	20,500	3,500	6,000	11,000	6,000	1,426	21	10,424	
65	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	11	395,834	109,734	700	800	108,234	286,100	36,544	300	186,146	
66	Electroplating.....	19	507,015	147,775	54,000	26,000	67,775	359,240	31,643	252	134,169	
67	Engravers' materials.....	3	32,200	9,700			9,700	22,500	2,628	30	18,888	
68	Engraving and diesinking.....	24	107,991	51,725	250	250	51,225	56,266	21,950	239	178,087	
69	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	6	20,298	9,600			9,600	10,698	4,819	63	46,123	
70	Engraving, wood.....	19	38,503	21,873			21,873	16,630	16,289	171	142,142	
71	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	20	43,785	4,210		240	3,970	39,575	7,358	83	34,977	
72	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	4	914,844	251,749	55,867	102,582	93,300	663,095	53,226	278	200,574	
73	Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	3	81,400	5,300			5,300	76,100	2,218	15	11,114	
74	Flavoring extracts.....	9	102,425	15,175		2,500	12,675	87,250	13,407	64	28,645	
75	Flouring and grist mill products.....	647	13,101,860	8,850,629	1,523,662	2,608,044	4,718,923	4,251,241	905,299	4,385	2,048,716	
76	Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	24	598,553	288,050	27,000	93,000	168,050	310,503	120,154	451	209,315	
77	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	408	29,726,767	13,978,649	3,573,957	3,709,179	6,695,513	15,748,118	2,220,217	18,538	10,919,656	
78	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	23	638,871	211,876	20,075	80,931	110,870	426,995	60,005	2,206	150,464	
79	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	32	667,655	115,955	50,000	50,000	15,955	551,700	81,258	453	293,138	
80	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	25	863,734	70,210	18,500	17,500	34,210	793,524	110,041	995	425,240	
81	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	187	1,042,715	490,746	201,375	210,800	78,571	551,969	88,496	950	511,099	
82	Furniture, chairs.....	13	723,394	268,108	74,400	98,600	95,108	455,286	80,151	725	353,121	
83	Furniture, factory product.....	169	8,810,006	3,247,414	1,032,692	1,264,218	950,504	5,562,592	588,895	8,979	5,061,467	
84	Galvanizing.....	3	173,500	46,000	8,000	6,000	32,000	127,500	5,952	54	25,065	
85	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	5	605,902	38,699			38,699	567,203	28,570	198	130,736	
86	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	36	43,542,852	41,743,300	12,188,400	8,188,600	21,366,300	1,799,552	1,313,365	1,463	960,385	
87	Gas machines and meters.....	5	34,050	4,500			4,500	29,550	3,625	31	23,753	
88	Glass.....	13	1,721,878	1,025,171	213,900	637,334	173,937	696,707	134,625	2,793	1,232,761	
89	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	23	351,658	94,250	13,300	40,700	40,250	257,408	29,134	600	361,424	
90	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	14	339,605	72,950	16,600	39,300	17,050	266,655	24,259	296	110,712	
91	Glucose.....	4	3,179,714	2,435,000	585,000	950,000	900,000	744,714	334,729	907	570,958	
92	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	4	25,450	13,100	3,600	2,900	6,600	12,350	1,282	90	46,246	
93	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	19	505,912	401,130	168,600	133,530	99,000	104,782	24,484	212	133,952	
94	Hairwork.....	41	125,402	9,285	3,000	1,500	4,785	116,117	36,703	253	121,872	
95	Hand stamps.....	13	39,757	13,600			13,600	26,157	8,269	62	43,135	
96	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	38	2,443,225	1,342,772	366,003	260,621	716,148	1,100,453	308,753	1,918	1,057,946	
97	Hardware, saddlery.....	6	56,228	19,100			19,100	37,128	3,628	66	32,631	
98	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	20	118,872	37,125	4,500	4,000	28,625	81,747	17,908	210	119,998	
99	Hay and straw, baling.....	5	19,200	15,400	4,350	6,550	4,500	3,800	1,343	35	10,120	
100	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	35	1,254,576	502,133	26,730	78,200	397,203	752,443	68,123	1,878	545,109	
101	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	6	217,100	48,050	7,150	4,500	36,400	169,050	13,203	90	41,626	
102	Ice, artificial.....	8	329,905	249,214	36,500	50,548	162,166	80,691	10,999	161	87,438	
103	Ink, writing.....	3	71,100	20,450	700	1,300	18,450	50,650	3,951	63	22,875	
104	Instruments, professional and scientific.	8	59,205	12,350			12,350	46,855	6,562	65	43,148	
105	Iron and steel.....	20	32,471,977	17,023,820	2,222,895	4,063,309	10,737,616	15,448,157	686,958	7,734	4,916,199	
106	Iron and steel, forgings.....	8	786,659	258,600	22,000	22,000	214,600	528,059	31,012	289	208,439	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
64	\$46,842	2	\$610	82	\$36,121	3	\$500	3	\$858							\$119,340	\$318,571	62	
59	42,793	10	3,805	125	62,320	66	15,757	2	356	1	\$600	2	\$1,248			145,498	358,695	63	
4	2,032	1	500	13	6,956	3	936									6,816	26,741	64	
35	39,020	5	3,120	214	122,520	18	5,611	8	275	20	15,600					184,625	486,730	65	
23	21,263	2	1,200	197	99,965	21	7,581	4	536	5	3,624					94,393	339,576	66	
6	5,248			24	13,640											20,157	49,500	67	
33	38,620	4	2,008	172	116,667	6	1,280	3	512	21	19,000					51,843	310,625	68	
10	14,204	1	300	35	25,950	15	5,305	2	354							8,960	75,120	69	
32	40,409	2	535	132	98,584	1	300	1	150	3	2,164					15,327	221,282	70	
5	4,430	23	10,555	6	3,424	21	7,720	1	52			27	8,796			44,314	119,786	71	
30	57,979			248	142,595											297,685	924,758	72	
4	6,175	1	600	9	4,024	1	315									16,510	47,100	73	
14	8,960			34	14,810	16	4,875									141,562	229,790	74	
818	559,362	17	8,400	3,344	1,420,681	24	6,610	18	2,080	162	50,683	2	900			31,733,747	37,974,885	75	
68	70,259	18	3,792	222	104,075	101	20,751	7	1,398	15	5,260	20	3,780			1,045,636	1,795,246	76	
1,280	1,440,187	58	33,953	14,833	8,093,184	45	11,010	187	37,664	2,130	1,302,458			5	\$1,200	17,313,882	38,898,114	77	
23	14,237	1	260	590	63,748	507	29,907	358	12,000	235	17,033	376	11,065	116	2,214	768,556	1,106,181	78	
67	86,083	20	13,000	117	92,791	237	95,928			2	1,124	10	4,212			589,068	1,157,180	79	
61	71,460	5	3,004	76	63,100	700	233,498	9	1,555	19	9,018	125	43,605			1,140,252	1,998,177	80	
194	138,721	13	6,340	649	331,866	41	11,696	6	972	18	8,604	29	12,900			817,256	1,638,456	81	
50	46,533	1	600	532	273,911	45	5,817	25	3,900	72	22,360					271,821	880,770	82	
452	525,629	23	11,791	6,743	3,635,817	118	44,562	93	14,739	1,419	787,519	106	38,410	20	3,000	5,965,615	14,406,835	83	
7	4,965			47	20,100											353,592	421,000	84	
23	28,196			164	99,972	6	1,580	5	988							138,561	352,650	85	
135	177,004	5	2,340	1,323	781,041											829,995	5,204,206	86	
7	6,396			24	17,357											19,733	54,898	87	
31	44,710			1,547	628,981	20	3,860	524	62,235	668	492,545			3	430	682,248	2,372,011	88	
44	52,472	4	1,800	520	297,228	12	4,174	19	4,950	1	800					280,790	817,666	89	
13	11,300	2	676	76	40,534	91	32,229			26	8,928	88	17,045			304,900	512,171	90	
29	66,960			876	503,398	2	600									2,735,483	4,370,322	91	
4	4,442	2	800	12	11,272	22	6,332			20	14,560	30	8,840			71,557	135,312	92	
26	25,702			170	103,066			16	5,184							531,606	901,987	93	
31	32,757	23	11,283	15	10,308	122	43,302	2	250	13	7,072	47	16,900			93,931	316,317	94	
16	15,910	42	26,416	3	734			1	75							25,808	95,995	95	
139	155,728	9	4,697	1,451	763,255	60	20,559	22	2,877	237	110,830					1,212,568	3,099,103	96	
6	4,480			53	27,420	1	123	6	608							19,018	65,263	97	
28	29,452	1	350	41	29,000	53	17,292	1	208	22	14,092	64	29,604			115,316	335,925	98	
70	75,861	4	2,440	35	10,120							561	100,694	1	24	41,510	61,200	99	
7	6,040			279	120,397	918	238,243	45	7,450							980,780	1,990,035	100	
28	19,986			42	18,130	18	6,456			21	10,600			2	400	370,990	500,034	101	
9	7,978			133	67,452											27,539	171,576	102	
18	19,740			18	6,957	36	7,940									50,375	114,200	103	
150	231,188			42	22,368	5	1,040									22,864	110,250	104	
21	35,996	1	720	7,543	4,678,345			40	5,946							28,995,745	37,173,405	105	
		1	468	207	121,775					60	50,200					386,893	728,905	106	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
107	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	10	\$1,062,604	\$528,000	\$92,000	\$133,000	\$303,000	\$534,604	\$40,061	665	\$278,690	
108	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	100	3,353,646	1,572,415	677,800	384,610	510,005	1,781,231	278,753	2,627	1,774,800	
109	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	25	297,615	71,700	8,600	5,800	57,300	225,915	50,973	371	298,113	
110	Labels and tags.	7	31,535	20,300	250	750	19,300	11,235	2,694	59	17,036	
111	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	9	87,850	39,450	3,300	10,000	26,150	48,400	8,721	80	49,534	
112	Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)	5	1,625,440	344,415	68,430	85,870	190,115	1,281,025	581,934	293	167,625	
113	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	3	959,464	466,678	180,000	87,500	199,178	492,786	31,950	186	120,240	
114	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	6	359,502	52,572			52,572	306,930	22,244	313	138,332	
115	Leather, tanned and curried.	30	4,876,671	1,198,280	620,730	325,300	252,250	3,678,391	160,141	1,947	1,190,922	
116	Lime and cement.	39	1,247,191	1,099,051	693,525	271,669	133,857	148,140	34,621	928	371,503	
117	Liquors, distilled.	7	8,782,041	7,417,155	1,231,950	1,715,000	4,470,205	1,364,886	31,505,991	1,023	825,140	
118	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	88	21,294,107	12,930,493	3,636,503	5,678,002	3,615,988	8,363,614	3,452,695	2,943	2,056,829	
119	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	15	537,260	308,000			308,000	229,260	62,756	680	411,826	
120	Lock and gun smithing.	66	132,070	88,928	34,500	24,250	30,178	43,142	19,834	144	87,752	
121	Looking-glass and picture frames.	99	1,100,398	452,369	147,950	145,600	158,819	648,029	105,579	1,650	825,019	
122	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	357	4,056,562	1,633,620	433,956	254,007	945,657	2,422,942	352,783	4,314	1,147,784	
123	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	206	11,301,630	5,181,381	1,830,895	1,386,726	1,963,760	6,120,249	684,019	9,517	5,649,437	
124	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	23	4,567,090	2,369,100	707,500	1,128,900	532,700	2,197,990	264,468	556	389,332	
125	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	7	291,060	108,760	34,000	47,000	27,760	182,300	13,712	326	228,736	
126	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	73	2,728,036	1,802,898	1,124,275	270,555	408,068	925,138	173,758	1,663	1,325,748	
127	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	295	3,023,381	700,322	206,915	214,040	279,367	2,323,059	207,166	8,208	5,214,878	
128	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	41	976,302	302,429	134,726	92,549	75,154	673,873	89,429	726	411,699	
129	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	7	282,100	61,600			61,600	220,500	32,182	553	230,204	
130	Millinery, custom work.	415	1,574,391	513,964	231,500	245,666	36,798	1,060,427	198,606	1,944	852,810	
131	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	72	781,487	598,323	79,635	101,625	417,063	183,164	149,215	522	283,014	
132	Mirrors.	7	226,350	53,000			53,000	173,350	27,306	391	267,862	
133	Models and patterns.	38	145,418	59,015	9,400	6,565	43,050	86,403	23,376	200	148,392	
134	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	115	815,810	271,455	139,825	76,200	55,430	544,355	81,772	633	418,282	
135	Mucilage and paste.	4	25,050	20,925	10,000	5,000	5,925	4,125	1,918	14	7,936	
136	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	14	175,895	37,765	3,000	5,000	29,765	138,130	21,268	205	114,672	
137	Musical instruments, organs and materials.	17	3,339,923	562,076	106,000	236,000	220,076	2,777,847	128,266	1,483	829,731	
138	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	8	333,900	84,500	31,400	35,600	17,500	249,400	77,944	459	249,092	
139	Oil, linseed.	8	1,623,592	766,500	191,500	174,000	401,000	857,092	91,413	220	124,908	
140	Oil, lubricating.	4	69,525	7,325		5,000	2,325	62,200	4,229	23	18,246	
141	Oleomargarine.	4	430,400	93,000	32,000	25,000	36,000	337,400	260,407	219	170,414	
142	Optical goods.	6	84,600	12,100			12,100	72,500	15,256	85	59,057	
143	Painting and paper hanging.	600	2,179,191	801,670	356,675	261,855	183,140	1,377,521	205,780	4,334	2,865,963	
144	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	36	3,747,805	1,412,101	387,536	416,418	608,147	2,335,704	499,541	837	605,495	
145	Paper.	21	1,687,381	1,446,300	291,500	550,800	604,000	241,081	119,214	795	355,138	
146	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	65	911,193	489,626	265,000	175,900	48,726	421,567	296,131	413	234,614	
147	Paving and paving materials.	24	1,777,904	833,283	310,950	127,950	394,383	944,621	143,892	1,969	1,049,216	
148	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	11	116,510	52,570	25,000	10,000	17,570	63,940	28,601	156	68,462	
149	Photography.	248	691,546	485,270	112,270	95,510	277,490	206,276	137,808	889	562,952	
150	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	12	125,490	62,200	6,000	5,000	51,200	63,290	19,248	150	111,374	
151	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	28	513,742	126,600	21,535	19,220	85,845	387,142	86,139	376	176,577	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
32	\$41,315			414	\$183,895	151	\$36,555	29	\$6,073	27	\$4,040	12	\$6,812			\$586,578	\$1,062,578	107	
211	263,242	4	\$2,580	2,355	1,487,727	1	220	33	6,910	23	14,121					2,536,505	5,438,026	108	
44	56,212	9	4,888	294	230,427	16	5,306	8	1,280							453,607	932,000	109	
7	5,600	1	624	18	5,712	5	1,200	2	400			6	1,500	20	\$2,000	27,240	58,715	110	
12	11,109			55	33,565	9	1,960	2	300	2	2,600					36,395	125,650	111	
15	15,675			200	129,400	33	9,700	16	3,750			29	9,100			3,545,603	4,554,831	112	
32	32,270	2	1,050	152	86,920											2,447,331	2,584,200	113	
21	23,390			254	106,080	37	8,762			1	100					177,315	410,797	114	
83	104,604			1,724	1,018,112			5	422	135	67,784					5,770,146	8,240,803	115	
57	43,822	2	860	861	324,576			1	195	7	2,050					229,887	904,429	116	
24	55,280			999	769,860											3,918,106	51,996,737	117	
318	530,220	3	7,100	2,601	1,513,609	6	1,440	11	1,820	4	2,640					4,627,634	13,664,046	118	
42	75,535	8	3,476	460	286,877	166	45,238	4	700							300,740	951,785	119	
69	47,021			67	38,301			4	706	4	1,724					84,270	242,632	120	
168	148,412	7	3,336	1,123	557,038	47	13,348	159	31,127	144	71,030	2	728			1,070,252	2,584,694	121	
279	119,499	1	1,100	3,893	1,003,104	7	510	66	7,173	63	15,648			5	750	2,893,684	5,090,940	122	
575	620,206	13	7,082	8,515	4,852,602	25	6,574	161	20,861	227	141,540	1	572			11,712,229	20,468,903	123	
45	65,480			511	323,852											3,383,755	4,802,959	124	
22	19,374	2	936	262	178,426					40	30,000					246,612	582,260	125	
142	160,108			1,512	1,158,422	3	1,035	1	108	5	6,075					1,614,104	3,853,804	126	
379	409,122	2	1,020	7,760	4,754,926			9	1,542	58	48,268					8,791,753	15,792,212	127	
103	112,840	6	2,490	317	182,259	52	19,829	15	2,066	168	62,730	49	18,064	16	11,421	1,315,780	2,134,597	128	
27	43,674	5	3,050	43	37,360	231	83,332	7	1,568			240	61,220			286,548	664,930	129	
101	98,187	480	262,596	47	25,812	1,270	459,047	21	2,598			25	4,570			1,597,772	3,177,757	130	
110	92,717	5	2,360	380	182,218	13	2,968	10	1,351	4	1,400					294,006	1,123,358	131	
39	39,512			301	195,710			11	1,440	40	31,200					226,188	578,338	132	
45	39,474			141	105,694	3	919	9	849	2	1,456					53,024	286,214	133	
146	130,766	2	1,040	450	270,879			5	862	28	14,600	1	60	1	75	610,626	1,424,372	134	
4	3,340	1	624	8	3,764	1	208									16,516	30,975	135	
17	12,048			146	72,546	3	1,000	1	156	38	28,922					75,493	239,960	136	
70	73,552	12	5,100	541	323,651	33	14,920	2	208	825	412,300					1,112,067	2,790,889	137	
16	19,216	1	400	393	188,136					49	41,340					352,222	755,450	138	
25	37,583	1	800	192	85,765	1	260			1	500					2,397,787	2,901,164	139	
9	9,240			12	8,070	2	936									215,135	260,750	140	
30	55,448	4	2,520	175	109,746	9	2,350	1	350							1,314,300	1,864,800	141	
17	16,517	5	3,684	34	21,956	7	2,236			19	13,572	3	1,092			81,810	183,000	142	
715	611,322	19	9,903	3,401	2,134,114	28	6,775	18	3,356	146	100,301	7	1,092			2,176,648	6,201,553	143	
196	239,367	13	6,257	571	341,714	50	16,260	5	741	2	1,146					3,149,907	4,937,454	144	
36	39,006	1	250	686	300,791	48	11,388	23	3,353			1	350			581,329	1,467,289	145	
96	95,786	18	9,986	154	88,256	117	33,456	7	1,198	13	4,000	6	1,892	2	40	432,376	1,529,743	146	
83	96,757			1,885	952,147	1	312									2,182,638	3,872,618	147	
20	15,366	1	780	54	29,244	79	22,760	2	312							114,170	319,050	148	
264	242,558	33	19,845	354	215,280	181	66,054	11	2,146	20	8,570	26	8,499			412,022	1,448,462	149	
22	28,340	1	600	107	76,756	16	3,996	1	182	3	1,500					80,395	246,300	150	
85	65,843	4	1,610	188	79,040	116	29,034			1	750	2	300			685,136	1,146,136	151	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and im-ple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
152	Pipes, tobacco.....	5	\$4,380	\$1,450	\$100	\$200	\$1,150	\$2,930	\$1,437	32	\$11,497
153	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	112	342,430	105,356	46,590	24,695	34,071	237,074	19,785	786	526,062
154	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	7	1,295,314	551,283	138,500	219,800	192,983	744,031	28,687	779	439,801
155	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	341	1,918,520	509,338	219,603	120,162	169,573	1,409,182	147,866	3,067	2,223,907
156	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	380	8,608,810	4,780,022	346,450	476,500	3,957,072	3,828,788	2,332,999	7,515	4,682,742
157	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	10	86,210	25,410			25,410	60,800	24,328	57	39,554
158	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	996	9,714,024	5,338,353	173,057	564,567	4,600,729	4,375,671	3,282,077	9,502	6,431,079
159	Printing materials.....	10	693,075	307,800	1,600	36,000	270,200	385,275	36,439	329	163,880
160	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	10	607,520	242,677	76,000	81,321	85,356	364,843	16,233	271	159,070
161	Refrigerators.....	4	75,900	13,500	5,000	3,000	5,500	62,400	2,920	123	52,294
162	Regalia and society banners and em-blems.	9	64,666	6,390			6,390	58,276	11,274	178	78,576
163	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	102	820,910	358,776	122,916	96,700	139,160	462,134	71,860	940	613,882
164	Rubber and elastic goods.....	11	128,690	66,660	26,200	10,700	29,760	62,030	13,504	125	52,895
165	Saddlery and harness.....	654	2,800,136	908,401	341,140	348,080	219,181	1,891,735	208,699	2,284	1,193,661
166	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	13	43,537	33,830	15,800	11,650	6,380	9,707	4,177	56	30,125
167	Saws.....	10	257,500	100,400	32,000	20,400	48,000	157,100	23,681	97	70,906
168	Scales and balances.....	6	129,634	36,000	13,000	9,000	14,000	93,634	8,804	103	69,730
169	Sewing machine cases.....	3	195,779	123,379	26,000	17,700	79,679	72,400	22,624	240	122,583
170	Sewing machine repairing.....	6	2,215	710			710	1,505	2,021	8	4,338
171	Sewing machines and attachments.....	8	739,710	324,973	27,000	49,140	248,833	414,737	131,392	690	376,553
172	Shipbuilding.....	10	638,439	500,234	399,113	65,450	35,671	138,205	11,723	331	187,021
173	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	43	1,163,885	248,390	100,000	100,000	48,090	915,795	70,216	1,488	606,367
174	Shoddy.....	3	110,037	62,100	6,600	23,500	32,000	47,937	11,610	114	36,254
175	Show cases.....	16	339,826	62,306	10,500	27,784	24,022	277,520	30,095	408	261,276
176	Silk and silk goods.....	10	422,096	199,200	33,000	60,000	100,200	222,896	35,761	805	295,636
177	Silversmithing.....	4	35,800	20,800			20,800	15,000	7,369	50	31,322
178	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Lard, refined; Sau-sage.)	60	40,317,930	13,621,870	4,520,236	5,802,826	3,298,808	26,696,060	6,391,900	18,178	11,068,871
179	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	21	489,185	236,675	112,300	95,000	29,375	252,510	71,716	738	518,534
180	Smelting and refining.....	7	321,190	98,725	18,000	44,000	36,725	222,465	86,972	137	93,733
181	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	35	4,743,650	1,868,004	745,373	493,848	628,783	2,875,646	652,207	1,198	644,151
182	Sporting goods.....	5	171,725	54,175	24,000	15,000	15,175	117,550	7,045	153	70,182
183	Springs, steel, car, and carriage.....	6	1,003,282	655,117	195,359	108,000	351,758	348,165	32,442	381	261,182
184	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet iron work-ing.)	5	332,075	171,500	47,500	34,000	90,000	160,575	9,879	474	183,919
185	Stationery goods, not elsewhere speci-fied.	7	147,150	56,300	20,000	10,000	26,300	90,850	6,512	68	52,776
186	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	21	2,749,435	1,087,739	233,800	303,535	550,404	1,661,696	352,251	2,321	1,325,099
187	Stencils and brands.....	8	42,772	27,500	100	200	27,200	15,272	8,729	76	57,336
188	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	6	200,750	128,000			128,000	72,750	20,483	265	167,940
189	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	36	800,207	505,575	52,031	203,069	250,475	294,632	39,682	386	171,685
190	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	10	97,950	15,800	2,000	1,000	12,800	82,150	40,061	141	103,788
191	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	6	38,650	32,130	16,000		16,130	6,520	8,160	58	11,340
192	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	600	3,829,207	1,732,495	425,460	462,740	844,295	2,096,712	284,723	3,589	2,010,079
193	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	15	941,620	161,005	32,405	26,520	102,080	780,615	727,485	648	274,700
194	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	715	3,209,601	675,011	275,765	286,365	112,881	2,534,590	770,271	4,827	2,405,563
195	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	29	227,852	97,012	15,450	11,450	70,112	130,840	11,009	257	149,593
196	Toys and games.....	3	15,931	3,800			3,800	12,131	764	35	12,192

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$2,733	1	\$600	8	\$3,664	5	\$696	2	\$180	12	\$3,624							
136	112,681			639	407,462			1	300	10	5,619							
68	52,670			463	252,389	23	6,032			201	121,222	24	\$7,488					
465	448,883	30	13,538	2,530	1,753,436	1	208	33	5,912	8	1,930							
869	1,009,477	113	58,384	4,479	2,892,432	1,283	422,805	145	29,736	511	240,974	115	28,934					
26	23,060	11	5,100	4	3,250	8	3,200	2	442	6	4,496							
1,543	1,595,357	284	138,461	4,971	3,326,130	786	279,230	572	60,157	1,253	993,523	84	37,519	9	\$702			
33	42,548	3	1,430	68	53,028	14	5,200	3	874	58	36,600	150	24,200					
42	44,460	1	350	217	108,080					11	6,180							
23	21,938			100	30,356													
13	13,320	1	520	69	37,170	95	27,566											
116	113,465	4	1,640	813	496,627			1	100	6	2,050							
18	17,640	4	1,800	29	17,020	18	4,409	2	416	4	1,150	50	10,460					
631	419,409	7	2,422	1,351	644,475	34	9,666	24	4,631	222	109,558	15	3,500					
14	12,005			39	17,220	3	900											
16	17,844	1	700	79	51,946	1	416			49	32,601							
12	10,531	2	1,248	40	25,350					25	15,600							
4	4,500			211	102,483					1	520							
4	2,604			2	864	1	350											
31	29,982	4	2,160	441	252,616	27	6,916	2	468	170	79,731	15	4,680					
15	14,722	1	433	299	169,370			16	2,496									
62	59,426	3	1,468	366	200,376	679	211,972	4	624	31	9,708	343	122,793					
4	6,500			37	19,228	43	4,046					30	6,480					
34	39,090	1	450	338	204,836			20	5,200	15	11,700							
41	50,384	8	3,930	139	72,220	535	143,392	10	1,560	18	10,110	54	14,040					
5	5,474	1	1,000	44	24,848													
907	1,013,353	31	14,448	15,533	9,401,434	243	75,584	408	76,281	797	410,943	259	76,828					
46	59,566			665	440,440					27	18,528							
23	28,694			114	65,039					3	550	40	11,316					
166	182,714	6	3,304	796	399,905	142	36,158	45	10,204									
8	11,902			89	41,912	36	8,448			20	7,920							
22	29,080			347	229,612			12	2,490									
22	25,569			97	66,206	30	3,120			175	48,024	150	41,000					
15	18,900	3	2,080	33	25,764	12	4,132	1	150	4	1,750							
254	263,093	4	2,200	1,831	983,361	37	7,400	3	575	119	47,994	73	20,476					
14	14,860			60	41,976			2	500									
21	38,353	1	260	215	123,169	1	520	27	5,638									
60	58,347	2	1,100	306	108,077	7	1,326			11	2,835							
41	39,694	8	4,622	67	49,016	18	7,180					7	3,276					
3	1,000			52	10,040					3	300							
571	476,924	19	9,862	2,671	1,406,391	184	49,584	32	5,636	112	61,682							
55	73,958	1	300	156	92,280	396	104,724	36	2,190			4	1,248					
721	529,536	9	3,668	1,031	504,014	275	73,186	170	24,005	2,160	1,141,715	424	125,063	37	4,376			
42	34,686			212	112,939	1	720			2	1,248							
2	3,000			17	4,200					8	2,496	8	2,496					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
197	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	20	\$406,400	\$145,025	\$60,000	\$59,000	\$26,025	\$261,375	\$27,108	317	\$186,585
198	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	3	438,545	199,805	-----	-----	199,805	238,740	27,900	195	162,800
199	Umbrellas and canes.....	16	23,120	7,430	3,000	2,000	2,430	15,690	7,008	29	16,418
200	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	3	66,101	37,296	1,100	11,600	24,596	28,805	6,057	108	45,506
201	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	10	1,279,571	382,059	89,750	176,804	115,505	897,512	90,129	189	192,464
202	Vinegar and cider.....	41	797,848	522,508	155,610	158,857	208,041	275,340	44,607	290	156,097
203	Washing machines and clothes wring-ers.	6	7,519	1,635	200	350	1,085	5,884	852	30	15,270
204	Watch cases.....	3	118,293	27,734	-----	5,000	22,734	90,559	7,415	71	40,762
205	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	325	434,713	201,335	65,600	34,600	101,135	233,378	92,782	652	431,150
206	Watches.....	4	6,179,484	2,890,943	346,971	1,069,010	1,474,962	3,288,541	340,111	3,999	2,189,326
207	Windmills.....	14	289,080	115,696	15,800	23,300	76,596	173,384	19,267	301	165,347
208	Window shades.....	13	217,570	42,070	10,000	8,000	24,070	175,500	32,341	121	76,952
209	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	66	1,114,476	465,910	100,530	109,135	256,245	648,566	104,445	639	327,817
210	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	38	188,998	102,058	34,600	13,100	54,358	86,940	26,769	300	174,692
211	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	23	1,649,918	600,939	68,775	193,864	338,300	1,048,979	110,159	914	313,780
212	All other industries (a).....	109	7,153,145	3,076,182	485,200	1,009,473	1,581,509	4,076,963	516,798	4,501	2,463,298

a Embraces ammunition, 2; artists' materials, 2; bags, paper, 2; bellows, 1; bells, 2; belting and hose, rubber, 1; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; bone, ivory, and lamp black, 1; boot and shoe findings, 1; bronze castings, 1; carpets, wood, 1; china, decorating, 2; cigar molds, 1; clocks, 1; clothing, horse, 2; coke, 2; cordials and sirups, 1; crucibles, 1; dentists' materials, 2; drug grinding, 1; emery wheels, 1; enameled goods, 1; envelopes, 3; files, 2; fireworks, 1; foundry supplies, 1; furs, dressed, 1; gas stoves, 2; glue, 1; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; high explosives, 1; ink, printing, 2; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 2; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; iron and steel, pipe, wrought, 2; ivory and bone-work, 2; japanning, 2; jewelry and

BY COUNTIES.

		20,482	502,004,512	236,825,020	61,986,313	68,754,214	106,084,493	265,179,492	79,515,193	312,198	171,523,579
1	The State.....										
2	Adams.....	477	6,952,231	3,142,088	618,033	1,194,181	1,329,874	3,810,143	674,694	5,361	2,531,300
3	Alexander.....	95	1,149,261	691,164	112,968	167,470	410,726	458,097	89,405	874	456,943
4	Bond.....	18	51,697	38,043	3,845	7,670	26,528	13,654	2,974	45	14,206
5	Boone.....	72	537,128	279,388	37,000	91,340	151,048	257,740	32,493	477	232,905
6	Brown.....	20	58,600	46,415	5,025	17,225	24,165	12,185	2,944	94	25,220
7	Bureau.....	111	482,185	279,825	38,475	115,470	125,880	202,360	29,021	478	186,379
8	Calhoun.....	16	31,093	20,455	2,515	6,635	11,305	10,638	1,146	30	8,673
9	Carroll.....	75	243,058	162,440	28,500	58,250	75,690	80,618	17,408	276	108,283
10	Cass.....	58	525,155	278,342	34,050	97,350	146,942	246,813	26,357	463	193,515
11	Champaign.....	183	1,044,591	642,351	93,315	238,430	310,606	402,240	67,383	1,173	475,960
12	Christian.....	115	493,212	324,942	63,065	133,637	128,240	168,270	23,256	543	221,954
13	Clark.....	56	146,823	103,531	16,181	16,010	71,340	43,292	9,740	189	49,510
14	Clay.....	28	105,575	59,470	4,280	10,140	45,050	46,105	5,891	163	41,936
15	Clinton.....	47	274,647	174,122	17,498	53,360	103,264	100,525	16,877	185	53,195
16	Coles.....	145	749,119	441,523	49,993	189,311	202,219	307,596	68,700	1,032	459,184
17	Cook.....	10,097	362,586,015	168,261,694	51,071,429	45,780,681	71,409,584	194,324,321	43,514,510	212,336	125,023,442
18	Crawford.....	50	136,436	92,687	5,630	17,897	69,160	43,749	8,654	214	50,560
19	Cumberland.....	18	39,375	30,330	1,875	4,820	23,635	9,045	0,071	90	18,925
20	Dekalb.....	147	1,862,981	503,717	66,120	167,392	270,205	1,359,264	233,484	969	429,931
21	Dewitt.....	42	203,416	141,078	29,575	64,445	47,658	61,738	7,341	248	97,955
22	Douglas.....	59	202,859	121,706	17,210	39,645	64,851	81,153	13,063	186	73,109
23	Dupage.....	83	424,758	293,235	49,025	172,060	72,210	131,523	19,360	289	135,674
24	Edgar.....	58	188,164	111,224	21,145	30,565	59,514	76,940	12,065	253	75,032
25	Edwards.....	15	59,586	34,550	3,320	9,450	21,780	25,036	3,161	108	13,982
26	Effingham.....	59	213,010	156,890	13,905	36,560	106,425	56,120	10,427	287	96,896
27	Fayette.....	68	195,995	144,815	19,375	46,970	78,470	51,180	20,053	222	68,506
28	Ford.....	29	154,339	78,050	9,115	26,225	42,710	76,289	23,183	611	53,458
29	Franklin.....	37	74,271	52,927	5,633	11,469	35,825	21,344	3,882	90	23,642
30	Fulton.....	185	2,406,332	653,409	88,727	225,680	339,002	1,752,923	301,839	1,984	812,905
31	Gallatin.....	20	106,437	69,880	8,300	10,200	51,380	36,557	9,715	97	29,827
32	Greene.....	60	437,235	272,723	53,090	115,650	103,983	164,512	28,414	505	176,277
33	Grundy.....	23	288,456	145,002	11,880	60,620	72,502	143,454	28,559	233	115,264
34	Hamilton.....	14	32,290	25,820	3,400	1,945	20,475	6,470	2,722	56	10,621
35	Hancock.....	89	608,567	291,566	30,036	109,620	151,910	317,001	33,820	436	166,759
36	Hardin.....	15	38,636	29,335	1,610	8,025	19,700	9,301	1,938	39	10,959
37	Henderson.....	20	70,405	53,705	4,120	19,000	30,585	16,760	2,955	46	14,722
38	Henry.....	73	1,288,458	551,212	89,905	157,738	303,569	737,246	114,715	1,147	562,454
39	Iroquois.....	65	270,645	179,852	27,695	58,300	93,857	90,793	16,174	341	119,532
40	Jackson.....	44	397,225	235,595	25,500	76,406	133,689	161,630	33,820	328	140,675
41	Jasper.....	32	86,881	56,665	8,710	11,400	36,555	30,216	4,277	120	29,561

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
45	\$46,103			258	\$137,204	11	\$3,020	3	\$258							\$177,756	\$443,057	197
18	29,000	8	\$3,560	19	9,200					25	\$12,500	125	\$108,540			466,240	765,000	198
16	10,596	1	500	7	3,900	5	1,422							17	\$2,652	19,736	54,095	199
5	2,940			52	22,554			4	512	30	16,848					78,338	153,150	200
64	108,614	2	1,456	118	81,012	1	312	3	670	1	400					803,978	1,299,319	201
71	68,093			216	87,944	2	50			1	10					441,911	810,159	202
12	7,820			16	7,200					2	250					8,907	28,021	203
10	9,496	1	520	52	27,757	8	2,989									19,766	79,270	204
253	186,589			378	239,586	8	1,873	9	1,552	4	1,550					161,790	875,637	205
18	21,200			872	615,122	404	159,825			1,556	1,009,244	1,149	383,935			514,148	3,048,966	206
31	18,318	6	3,700	263	143,269					1	60					201,362	457,228	207
23	20,820	3	2,340	72	41,004	10	4,176	2	312	9	7,700	2	600			321,948	532,710	208
92	83,409	6	3,245	440	205,869	13	4,283	29	5,541	57	25,430			2	40	1,170,702	1,958,636	209
								6	962	7	2,930					121,616	401,309	210
49	44,523			238	126,277											789,310	1,299,506	211
49	40,783			418	164,511	381	96,467	24	2,361	15	4,035	24	5,523	3	100	11,125,601	15,428,884	212
357	413,663	18	10,193	3,425	1,825,556	333	88,967	58	9,714	240	100,209	68	14,660	2	336			

instrument cases, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 2; kindling wood, 1; lapidary work, 1; lasts, 2; leather, dressed skins, 1; liquors, vinous, 2; mats and matting, 1; nets and seines, 1; oil, castor, 1; oil, resin, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; paper patterns, 2; pens, fountain and stylographic, 1; photographic apparatus, 2; photographic materials, 2; plated and britannia ware, 2; pocketbooks, 2; pulp goods, 1; racking hose, 1; registers, car fare, 1; registers, cash, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 2; safes and vaults, 1; salt, 1; screws, machine, 1; starch, 1; steam packing, 2; taxidermy, 2; tinfoil, 1; typewriters and supplies, 1; vault lights and ventilators, 4; watch and clock materials, 1; whips, 2; wire, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 2; zinc, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

28878	27,086,400	3,102	1,563,914	213795	116,890,314	23,689	6,928,495	4,973	720,182	23087	15,706,156	9,221	2,563,656	453	64,462	529,019,089	908,640,280	1
581	471,640	30	12,994	3,454	1,586,301	423	95,579	236	30,747	491	305,989	142	27,650	4	400	6,193,675	11,096,145	2
114	93,644	29	11,174	662	325,036	19	4,813	14	1,008	36	21,268					1,411,736	2,311,083	3
8	4,279			32	9,388	2	414	3	125							39,796	67,081	4
69	45,885	6	2,595	218	111,482	22	4,190			158	68,008	4	745			544,329	908,335	5
19	8,374			52	13,188	1	115	17	2,543	5	1,000					47,735	90,682	6
100	58,976			330	118,959	17	2,392	12	450	13	3,786	6	1,816			382,576	703,847	7
11	4,765			19	3,908					4	1,612	1	312			29,334	43,343	8
66	35,039	3	556	182	68,606	9	1,275	11	883	23	11,323	3	1,420			317,650	491,689	9
73	46,746			324	129,195	2	223	38	4,608	42	22,288					612,589	901,340	10
152	92,247	27	10,150	769	322,877	156	26,775	27	1,623							604,500	1,322,448	11
85	52,624	4	1,248	403	154,733	17	3,428	14	1,761	15	7,160	3	960	2	40	432,080	802,815	12
53	20,052			124	27,217	4	716	1	75	7	1,450					294,823	400,407	13
16	7,840			142	33,528	4	560			1	8					129,499	215,347	14
32	15,882			136	34,239			3	258	14	2,816					521,171	641,835	15
119	87,992	17	9,524	697	292,142	45	6,325	9	785	99	52,565	46	9,851			704,787	1,347,106	16
17739	18,874,418	2,196	1,169,653	147165	86,268,176	17,962	5,627,087	2,374	436,884	18911	10,868,779	5,801	1,736,784	188	41,661	411,094,433	667,971,106	17
48	16,102			161	34,055	1	120	3	233	1	50					166,667	266,729	18
10	5,806			79	12,963	1	156			8	3,124					106,335	144,440	19
166	121,763	18	8,980	631	281,845	141	13,446	5	773	12	5,330	1	520	1	104	1,007,738	2,071,453	20
39	22,987			193	68,536	1	400	1	78							93,458	230,139	21
62	32,728			109	37,866	5	762	2	283	6	1,366			2	104	128,429	263,996	22
73	38,362			201	91,580	3	764	3	468	8	4,300	1	200			381,856	642,772	23
40	19,094	1	156	207	55,238			4	194	1	350					178,528	314,841	24
15	4,910			58	12,106	15	1,125	11	361	1	30	4	270	4	180	53,573	90,741	25
40	16,498	1	350	241	79,588	1	260	2	50			2	150			300,445	455,423	26
38	18,164	2	335	152	45,704	16	2,371	9	932	5	1,000					180,425	328,776	27
21	11,398	1	200	103	26,062	3	240	30	269	183	9,648	180	4,360	90	1,290	81,947	212,243	28
31	11,994	1	316	50	11,057	1	60	2	80	5	135					99,103	141,310	29
247	197,968	30	10,858	942	409,869	74	14,234	20	2,330	421	131,707	234	44,942	16	997	1,535,879	3,047,660	30
12	5,380			85	24,447											91,420	179,652	31
54	31,054			377	134,043	25	1,889	18	2,200	31	7,091					321,738	616,089	32
27	25,933	4	1,565	154	67,992	8	1,703	7	385	33	17,686					259,884	447,568	33
14	4,205			38	6,056	3	240	1	120							17,902	38,256	34
71	43,896			250	89,513	46	14,418	16	1,992	50	16,780	1	120	2	40	650,366	989,035	35
9	3,740			29	7,075			1	144							58,569	81,999	36
10	4,524			32	9,695	1	216	3	287					1	40	30,474	55,391	37
63	47,413	3	1,218	1,053	506,158	7	1,780	2	350	18	5,495					780,974	1,644,531	38
41	24,227			293	94,337	3	744	2	124	2	100					131,192	332,260	39
36	21,317			276	113,890			6	540	10	4,928					591,896	874,424	40
30	12,824			86	16,342			2	200	2	195					71,965	125,519	41

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
ILLINOIS—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Liveassets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
42	Jefferson	30	\$354,035	\$201,450	\$13,485	\$52,825	\$135,140	\$152,585	\$9,218	732	\$337,460	
43	Jersey	39	191,229	128,461	15,665	32,625	80,171	62,768	9,247	122	37,119	
44	Jo Daviess	113	861,766	455,068	81,900	172,325	200,843	406,698	64,779	757	278,056	
45	Johnson	16	60,372	47,160	11,745	6,090	29,325	13,212	1,518	86	23,289	
46	Kane	350	12,814,323	6,153,200	853,406	2,238,074	3,061,720	6,441,123	739,960	8,650	4,688,838	
47	Kankakee	135	1,100,151	688,341	153,760	287,408	247,173	411,810	77,646	862	417,073	
48	Kendall	37	2,716,190	356,825	27,325	161,400	168,100	2,359,365	178,337	512	307,535	
49	Knox	171	1,875,204	1,000,522	189,930	238,238	572,354	874,682	75,102	1,608	810,147	
50	Lake	104	1,264,304	908,633	201,613	349,200	357,820	355,671	51,399	725	335,721	
51	Lasalle	499	6,515,640	3,731,979	855,764	1,343,390	1,532,825	2,783,661	457,352	5,574	2,744,858	
52	Lawrence	38	78,695	58,889	5,277	16,958	36,654	19,806	5,005	124	26,146	
53	Lee	108	1,414,293	914,017	153,090	393,650	367,277	500,276	59,680	1,261	572,349	
54	Livingston	82	250,105	160,281	26,895	61,075	72,311	89,824	17,117	273	119,862	
55	Logan	64	379,186	165,416	20,065	44,420	100,931	213,770	38,041	349	150,625	
56	McDonough	98	670,595	363,256	44,723	175,972	142,561	307,339	36,307	610	246,471	
57	McHenry	106	705,997	484,596	50,988	207,100	226,508	221,401	54,330	435	217,361	
58	McLean	246	3,096,942	1,601,086	230,405	667,032	703,649	1,495,856	237,830	2,763	1,338,415	
59	Macon	263	2,836,747	1,272,444	274,364	411,208	586,872	1,564,303	299,471	2,165	975,071	
60	Macoupin	156	612,102	356,045	39,155	109,565	207,325	256,057	41,014	587	220,282	
61	Madison	234	2,667,288	1,330,800	177,913	534,883	618,004	1,336,488	226,806	2,841	1,280,388	
62	Marion	73	409,802	321,065	35,125	111,760	174,180	88,737	17,414	546	256,089	
63	Marshall	69	329,684	169,759	18,360	55,454	95,945	159,925	27,638	281	102,023	
64	Mason	40	158,264	103,030	20,765	20,500	61,765	55,234	10,122	127	50,674	
65	Massac	18	290,120	162,370	17,325	49,370	95,675	127,750	18,196	355	108,112	
66	Menard	34	122,515	71,635	8,300	16,250	47,085	50,880	8,035	100	37,314	
67	Mercer	73	174,032	94,461	12,830	30,115	51,516	79,571	12,868	164	62,154	
68	Monroe	15	244,207	120,715	12,275	46,800	61,640	123,492	46,984	91	40,944	
69	Montgomery	109	1,407,060	485,411	48,734	133,600	303,077	921,649	80,017	1,193	435,212	
70	Morgan	232	1,640,843	767,704	125,560	210,336	431,808	873,139	148,753	1,420	603,567	
71	Moultrie	29	86,395	49,590	4,335	14,130	31,125	36,805	4,647	94	28,702	
72	Ogle	58	285,583	192,882	21,450	71,775	99,657	92,701	21,225	234	100,085	
73	Peoria	622	15,623,547	10,522,896	1,435,923	2,811,218	6,275,755	5,100,651	24,507,454	8,239	4,529,874	
74	Perry	20	216,081	138,447	16,650	57,750	64,047	107,634	13,673	156	56,067	
75	Piatt	26	170,812	98,215	11,150	36,550	50,515	72,597	13,873	156	60,040	
76	Pike	75	473,759	256,836	21,240	83,972	151,624	216,923	31,958	412	151,210	
77	Pope	21	41,657	32,495	3,275	10,295	18,925	9,162	2,498	65	18,542	
78	Pulaski	10	197,853	123,358	51,535	10,890	60,933	74,495	9,168	174	55,633	
79	Putnam	13	15,560	9,125	350	3,230	5,545	6,435	1,288	39	9,768	
80	Randolph	60	936,978	397,061	31,277	123,715	242,069	539,917	108,696	424	160,062	
81	Richland	36	138,780	102,095	8,925	17,030	76,140	36,685	11,144	168	42,342	
82	Rock Island	312	12,509,319	3,728,482	775,925	1,585,879	1,366,678	8,780,837	930,659	6,630	3,208,408	
83	St. Clair	353	7,042,607	3,455,198	508,625	1,092,341	1,854,232	3,587,409	1,110,146	5,099	2,452,656	
84	Saline	23	87,610	64,340	16,140	8,215	39,985	23,270	6,514	107	28,895	
85	Sangamon	448	4,265,547	2,458,953	451,296	751,212	1,256,445	1,806,594	342,408	4,183	2,118,198	
86	Schuyler	41	141,319	91,035	16,345	25,260	49,430	50,284	9,609	169	48,193	
87	Scott	23	85,420	63,915	11,290	17,975	34,650	21,505	3,962	56	13,931	
88	Shelby	74	265,762	203,040	35,660	69,455	97,925	62,722	21,081	293	83,589	
89	Stark	31	70,916	48,950	8,725	19,575	20,650	21,966	3,600	73	22,909	
90	Stephenson	176	1,496,099	900,718	160,150	343,522	397,046	595,381	142,549	1,360	602,367	
91	Tazewell	180	2,143,240	608,262	95,980	213,420	298,862	1,534,978	1,897,486	1,204	545,890	
92	Union	35	179,647	108,840	25,930	21,665	61,245	70,807	11,666	272	76,852	
93	Vermilion	201	1,171,426	602,696	105,025	167,175	330,496	568,730	116,607	1,701	461,755	
94	Wabash	26	201,045	147,385	19,175	40,205	88,005	53,660	12,967	245	80,287	
95	Warren	71	1,581,278	331,564	24,045	139,876	167,643	1,249,714	114,033	678	342,307	
96	Washington	90	301,586	198,713	16,750	69,360	112,603	102,873	17,669	316	97,207	
97	Wayne	29	156,084	93,451	11,000	18,430	64,021	62,633	12,457	194	56,475	
98	White	43	346,218	171,290	20,850	36,300	114,140	174,928	24,551	305	109,430	
99	Whiteside	149	1,682,854	784,274	140,855	270,045	373,374	898,580	228,534	1,380	673,165	
100	Will	385	11,105,307	5,291,844	689,405	1,747,065	2,855,374	5,813,463	615,294	4,000	2,349,082	
101	Williamson	25	77,305	58,060	14,115	9,615	34,330	19,245	3,410	105	22,012	
102	Winnebago	288	8,265,637	3,466,945	702,637	1,002,164	1,762,144	4,798,692	584,044	5,551	2,619,325	
103	Woodford	39	152,383	77,080	12,465	28,100	36,515	75,303	8,424	185	60,328	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
31	\$10,658	2	\$300	692	\$325,266	4	\$958	1	\$100	2	\$178					\$851,585	\$1,685,227	42	
24	10,535			88	24,064					10	2,520					167,824	230,480	43	
113	80,425	8	2,221	401	146,508	92	22,702	10	1,246	34	11,044	95	\$13,706	4	\$204	505,053	979,225	44	
10	4,271			70	18,438	2	100			4	480					71,847	115,420	45	
504	510,762	73	33,974	4,536	2,470,657	627	221,764	172	19,916	1,676	1,071,859	1,057	358,706	5	1,200	12,353,459	19,153,718	46	
143	106,814	20	10,050	601	282,835	69	12,255	8	868	6	1,325	15	2,926			498,342	1,205,421	47	
158	107,610	1	1,000	341	196,110	10	2,640	2	175							666,250	1,404,736	48	
215	152,180	24	9,720	1,033	555,535	84	22,396	4	455	174	66,308	24	3,553			949,554	2,142,831	49	
135	89,568	9	3,140	486	212,728	18	4,626	25	3,992	50	21,267	2	400			2,044,113	2,680,885	50	
550	402,115	52	19,316	3,870	1,934,088	220	46,072	368	46,496	437	270,363	70	25,578	7	830	3,457,432	7,821,617	51	
29	9,250			88	15,931	3	305	2	50	2	610					135,989	194,933	52	
97	74,246	9	4,660	686	329,362	91	24,291	9	1,216	223	99,200	122	35,072	24	4,302	1,758,106	2,661,603	53	
63	43,385	1	120	188	71,819	5	1,538	9	1,114	7	1,886					127,999	333,546	54	
55	39,573	1	150	236	99,905	7	1,540	30	2,989	20	6,468					374,336	660,383	55	
88	45,860	2	1,120	451	178,743	15	3,011	15	1,440	39	16,297					277,707	715,333	56	
112	72,336	1	260	301	140,629	6	950	5	200	8	2,686	2	300			1,149,047	1,646,156	57	
357	270,667	21	9,042	1,882	887,512	131	24,952	35	3,685	268	127,430	40	12,480	29	2,647	2,133,213	4,317,927	58	
356	259,700	11	5,428	1,389	577,915	43	12,036	63	6,134	215	100,712	83	12,561	5	585	1,742,317	3,656,584	59	
132	74,229	11	8,256	356	121,482	31	4,497	24	2,443	27	9,025	6	350			863,228	1,252,681	60	
248	202,454	18	7,476	1,686	685,421	27	5,322	279	33,736	522	338,284	59	7,370	2	325	4,318,909	6,512,177	61	
41	18,060	2	572	455	227,793	5	1,048	6	705	37	7,905					331,002	683,970	62	
60	30,718			149	55,126	59	13,550	3	600	10	2,029					163,365	316,560	63	
22	11,587	1	152	101	38,539			2	156	1	240					192,813	281,480	64	
25	16,671			312	87,628			7	663	6	2,400			5	750	319,175	536,999	65	
23	11,352			64	23,792			6	750	6	1,120	1	303			111,510	184,047	66	
55	27,548	3	1,100	90	30,606	3	1,050			3	1,350	1	500			98,536	208,224	67	
14	11,738			77	29,206											509,675	659,159	68	
96	61,281	11	4,870	953	345,399	54	8,926	19	1,972	9	4,020	11	2,504	40	6,240	2,042,635	2,774,784	69	
237	149,681	47	16,551	687	308,663	211	50,687	35	3,703	140	69,282	63	5,000			1,066,063	2,145,897	70	
23	9,552			70	18,890					1	260					77,637	141,977	71	
52	33,009			166	63,951	15	3,035			1	90					356,882	542,988	72	
841	782,619	106	56,792	5,318	3,001,606	701	158,779	151	23,400	687	413,580	428	91,916	7	1,182	10,235,041	56,063,725	73	
19	10,742			112	40,625	7	1,080	1	150	17	3,470					224,653	365,181	74	
21	14,871	2	500	125	42,958	4	1,012	2	208	2	500					115,606	231,228	75	
70	39,824	1	312	288	99,175	20	4,382	6	550	26	6,717	1	250			1,105,125	1,444,714	76	
19	8,039			44	10,273	1	180	1	50							52,850	88,933	77	
9	6,283	1	1,100	154	47,500			10	750							151,557	251,614	78	
11	4,578			26	5,040					2	150					10,336	24,333	79	
79	48,227			259	94,293	9	1,035	2	99	49	15,904	24	480	2	24	1,509,415	2,010,461	80	
29	10,863	1	130	129	28,304	1	65			8	2,980					214,863	296,622	81	
454	430,706	29	13,141	4,765	2,104,869	282	59,351	35	2,189	1,039	591,387	20	6,141	6	624	5,315,486	11,331,455	82	
409	333,957	24	9,214	4,218	1,926,915	61	11,232	80	6,707	292	158,594	15	6,037			12,286,040	17,361,219	83	
18	8,141			88	20,650			1	104							120,230	183,180	84	
396	359,248	74	30,125	2,613	1,321,416	269	63,645	28	3,762	491	259,534	310	80,392	2	76	3,962,130	7,216,580	85	
36	16,440			119	29,937	10	1,000			1	336	3	480			181,618	281,381	86	
18	7,786			37	5,645					1	500					62,095	91,724	87	
75	31,828			203	50,445	5	430	9	636	1	250					238,970	390,454	88	
19	8,743	4	1,190	41	11,304	9	1,672									53,035	99,015	89	
196	141,574	24	10,066	891	394,724	78	9,251	44	3,147	118	41,557	7	1,648	2	400	1,401,682	2,507,287	90	
184	136,926	17	5,230	869	350,980	33	7,388	28	3,028	70	40,988	3	1,350			1,478,521	4,373,651	91	
21	11,439	1	416	194	54,099	1	312	19	1,564	28	7,805	5	1,000	3	217	270,599	450,271	92	
199	118,809	17	9,193	792	255,545	295	27,532	268	10,006	91	33,674	39	6,996			1,141,311	2,059,784	93	
21	12,889			119	44,950	1	208	10	1,190	55	14,850	39	6,200			257,256	394,444	94	
90	70,699	9	2,941	431	197,822	36	7,643	18	1,687	94	61,515					436,391	1,015,055	95	
75	27,914			214	62,351	5	292	5	200	17	6,450					616,629	802,628	96	
22	10,143			106	34,170	56	10,787	3	195	7	1,180					141,673	241,007	97	
47	27,556	1	300	245	79,781	4	660	8	1,133							426,752	641,317	98	
200	142,900	9	3,549	1,059	490,532	35	9,970	25	5,210	40	18,697	12	2,307			1,517,617	2,793,333	99	
375	311,635	31	16,474	3,296	1,921,984	106	25,254	82	10,154	109	63,061	1	520			10,321,944	14,902,690	100	
20	6,304			75	14,838	7	400	2	320	1	150					69,951	118,511	101	
360	314,394	50	21,891	3,764	1,870,182	780	204,980	79	14,223	284	147,122	234	46,533			4,640,943	9,632,703	102	
43	19,792			128	37,868	3	884	8	582	3	1,200					91,691	218,827	103	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY INDIANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
1	All industries.....	12,354	\$131,605,366	\$62,623,201	\$11,327,139	\$20,252,707	\$31,043,355	\$68,982,165	\$16,500,903	124,349	\$51,749,976	
2	Agricultural implements.....	54	6,842,456	1,474,179	263,566	599,805	610,808	5,368,277	629,381	3,394	1,765,637	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	9,764	3,490	1,000	1,500	990	6,274	3,100	21	9,200	
4	Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	3	330,687	194,000	7,000	25,000	162,000	136,687	5,804	372	103,583	
5	Baking and yeast powders.....	9	38,650	4,795	-----	-----	4,795	33,855	4,781	37	17,138	
6	Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	9	15,700	9,735	420	5,050	4,265	5,965	2,163	78	27,371	
7	Belting and hose, leather.....	3	58,100	28,500	15,000	8,000	5,500	29,600	2,015	17	13,990	
8	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	3	1,480	1,050	-----	-----	1,050	430	304	10	5,099	
9	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1,211	1,005,169	609,601	218,727	244,420	146,454	395,568	64,344	1,808	785,870	
10	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	12	121,210	79,600	20,000	23,000	36,600	41,610	10,406	135	57,658	
11	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	667	385,344	253,558	96,300	104,618	52,640	131,786	52,509	1,014	419,779	
12	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	6	98,065	39,645	2,300	13,500	23,845	58,420	3,768	186	67,205	
13	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	13	130,800	84,030	25,700	31,800	26,530	46,770	5,932	73	39,946	
14	Boxes, cigar.....	5	18,420	11,200	2,300	2,800	6,100	7,220	1,469	50	14,080	
15	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	8	27,400	15,125	1,500	3,900	9,725	12,275	2,584	114	26,463	
16	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	9	85,185	50,055	13,620	17,760	18,675	35,130	5,199	147	54,735	
17	Brass castings and brass finishing.....	5	22,364	7,425	-----	500	6,925	14,939	3,518	40	19,147	
18	Bread and other bakery products.....	264	795,325	583,204	189,867	241,367	151,970	212,121	84,306	1,025	504,420	
19	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	764	3,181,744	2,067,451	628,463	691,525	747,463	1,114,293	175,084	6,137	1,317,120	
20	Brooms and brushes.....	59	106,617	46,522	7,310	22,480	16,732	60,095	9,940	342	101,670	
21	Carpentering.....	524	1,161,473	362,313	123,720	123,970	114,623	799,160	727,480	3,357	1,762,666	
22	Carpets, rag.....	29	11,069	6,777	1,400	1,885	3,492	4,292	2,634	52	16,591	
23	Carriage and wagon materials.....	38	1,626,476	697,903	100,450	193,317	404,136	928,573	100,748	1,926	700,038	
24	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	394	10,458,432	2,831,357	919,911	1,375,186	536,260	7,627,075	520,414	5,043	2,284,807	
25	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	48	3,929,805	2,189,801	355,750	1,093,135	740,916	1,740,004	-----	6,729	3,368,251	
26	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	4	5,199,706	1,971,530	329,430	905,650	736,450	3,228,176	150,782	3,344	1,587,021	
27	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	3	9,925	5,850	800	1,000	4,050	4,075	1,165	25	10,822	
28	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	52	129,414	94,325	8,183	45,595	40,547	35,089	5,888	187	70,747	
29	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Paints; Varnish.)	6	162,724	77,275	12,500	36,700	28,075	85,449	43,571	138	85,902	
30	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	20	266,020	147,150	38,950	73,500	34,700	118,870	18,598	359	165,164	
31	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	346	1,278,951	274,291	95,115	133,660	45,516	1,004,660	124,870	2,408	1,213,622	
32	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	22	1,115,219	141,046	39,300	39,000	62,746	974,173	120,830	1,945	518,998	
33	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	434	171,874	110,417	31,700	42,325	36,392	61,457	44,181	1,636	408,520	
34	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	18,360	4,260	500	700	3,060	14,100	1,188	56	13,944	
35	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	12	485,235	194,896	33,500	79,000	82,396	290,339	16,825	124	76,794	
36	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	39	90,222	23,785	7,235	10,050	6,500	66,437	5,710	59	36,405	
37	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	8	807,144	270,260	62,149	136,000	72,111	536,884	56,677	387	199,796	
38	Coke.....	3	48,930	48,700	1,500	2,500	44,700	230	290	22	8,164	
39	Confectionery.....	74	594,899	248,395	65,250	83,500	99,645	346,504	109,560	812	332,902	
40	Cooperage.....	170	973,169	362,920	103,485	128,025	131,410	610,249	104,622	2,139	848,043	
41	Corsets.....	4	23,510	3,700	-----	-----	3,700	19,810	1,200	26	7,735	
42	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	6	1,744,720	1,158,447	39,500	413,677	705,270	586,273	73,941	1,325	332,676	
43	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	14	235,166	147,980	30,400	45,800	71,780	87,186	15,978	199	113,674	
44	Dentistry, mechanical.....	67	63,682	35,404	8,345	6,090	20,969	28,278	8,391	80	41,751	
45	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	4	4,075	350	-----	-----	350	3,725	562	9	4,322	
46	Dyeing and cleaning.....	28	33,789	25,455	9,000	6,750	9,705	8,334	7,753	99	45,015	
47	Electroplating.....	4	18,650	13,150	1,500	2,500	9,150	5,500	2,211	24	11,372	
48	Engraving, wood.....	5	6,531	3,160	-----	-----	3,160	3,371	1,034	19	11,871	
49	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	4	10,500	1,000	-----	-----	1,000	9,500	891	35	10,898	
50	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	5	86,120	23,050	6,500	8,650	7,900	63,070	7,215	32	16,592	
51	Flouring and grist mill products.....	723	10,022,173	7,083,517	893,408	1,985,025	4,205,084	2,938,656	723,134	3,640	1,606,892	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
12731	\$8,742,523	1,028	\$430,195	82,650	\$34,068,840	6,847	\$1,429,496	2,968	\$375,257	12310	\$5,661,209	5,468	\$1,008,791	347	\$33,665	\$130,119,106	\$226,825,082	1	
307	320,875	9	3,346	2,042	927,770	28	5,718	73	11,569	935	496,359					2,306,390	5,756,131	2	
6	4,814			5	2,720	10	1,666									11,457	29,545	3	
7	6,681			147	52,850	173	38,202	45	5,850							313,126	497,653	4	
9	5,854			18	9,328	10	1,956									49,897	100,260	5	
9	5,660	1	835	22	10,436			15	2,340	11	3,628	20	4,472			13,110	46,920	6	
7	5,450			10	8,540											69,548	98,100	7	
5	2,184			5	2,915											1,045	6,900	8	
1,050	493,300			700	275,509	1	50	13	2,035	44	14,976					423,565	1,537,702	9	
14	14,248	2	800	52	29,140	44	9,336	16	2,634			7	1,500			56,697	142,700	10	
513	228,690	2	431	272	108,752	11	2,144	8	899	200	76,625	6	2,138	2	100	288,427	888,564	11	
12	9,976	1	150	115	42,207	40	9,290	3	202	9	4,320	6	1,060			90,157	179,936	12	
14	12,814	1	600	57	26,272	1	260									133,320	221,965	13	
6	4,576			12	4,296	18	2,405	7	983			7	1,820			18,783	39,660	14	
4	2,765	2	860	23	8,743	30	6,574	3	312			52	7,209			26,866	67,306	15	
12	9,306			82	30,846	30	3,456	7	827	16	10,300					110,498	179,784	16	
10	5,840			30	13,307											36,683	62,236	17	
253	178,413	32	8,448	651	300,480	72	15,123	17	1,953							1,342,203	2,282,818	18	
535	180,913	3	750	4,997	1,016,862	10	709	189	16,089	381	99,807	4	280	18	1,710	449,195	2,829,033	19	
53	22,791			138	49,062	55	10,015	44	6,028	36	11,309	16	2,465			184,914	352,885	20	
472	321,899	3	618	2,826	1,423,934	4	458	11	708	41	15,049					2,899,350	6,162,181	21	
20	8,077	8	2,367	8	2,948	4	925			7	1,650	5	624			11,749	36,048	22	
67	61,622	3	1,284	1,728	601,153	9	2,156	55	7,718	64	26,105					1,137,132	2,282,810	23	
509	371,692	26	11,893	3,728	1,578,399	50	14,284	31	5,182	691	300,930	8	2,427			3,671,302	8,248,873	24	
115	93,363	1	600	5,682	2,925,327	13	4,242	2	385	916	344,334					3,904,281	7,289,382	25	
33	50,400	1	480	2,585	1,307,621			65	12,120	660	216,400					4,924,342	7,073,329	26	
4	2,860			16	7,462					5	500					39,925	54,750	27	
32	14,327			143	51,245	4	1,175			8	4,000					299,599	402,556	28	
23	35,115			62	31,907	51	18,208			2	672					161,031	337,298	29	
32	30,787			245	110,994	41	8,058			27	13,141	14	2,184			65,456	313,421	30	
320	246,336	8	4,610	382	235,688	232	58,294	9	1,380	1,017	550,309	433	115,339	7	1,666	1,279,690	3,098,316	31	
65	68,040	6	2,850	113	59,813	227	64,124	13	3,010	117	30,585	1,402	290,376	2	200	1,611,258	2,570,179	32	
2	2,780	416	177,460	5	1,960	1,135	216,271	4	392			74	9,657			400,330	980,700	33	
3	1,500	2	504	3	2,944	9	1,300	4	416			35	7,280			15,157	34,666	34	
41	42,920	2	600	50	25,868	28	6,806					3	600			1,337,690	1,523,010	35	
41	27,903			18	8,502											115,449	180,598	36	
42	36,570			297	141,157	19	4,229			27	17,362	2	478			234,104	591,709	37	
142	104,162	21	6,260	18	6,900					4	1,264					20,133	25,922	38	
131	83,107			305	149,479	187	41,019	26	4,410	15	5,212	112	21,960	4	400	1,035,596	1,807,782	39	
3	3,300	2	768	1,046	401,926	15	2,326	53	6,431	904	355,767	3	400	5	812	1,729,147	2,958,197	40	
16	22,334			325	123,728	616	135,170	235	26,544			133	24,900			4,550	23,900	41	
18	16,350			140	76,652	2	390			39	19,682					919,566	1,350,425	42	
70	38,311			10	3,440											68,799	244,975	43	
6	3,230			1	780	2	312									21,698	81,334	44	
20	14,894	5	2,087	37	19,820	34	7,852	2	312	1	50					5,280	10,460	45	
3	2,456			19	8,760			1	52							13,036	79,612	46	
5	4,821			13	6,800			1	350	1	104					7,905	24,516	47	
2	3,780	1	638	5	1,750	21	4,210					6	520			1,079	15,800	48	
6	7,130			26	9,462											13,850	33,600	49	
844	516,548	11	4,130	2,716	1,064,132	14	3,241	7	900	47	17,916	1	25			156,945	216,812	50	
																26,603,127	31,239,627	51	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
INDIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
											Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
52	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	206	\$9,163,357	\$3,857,508	\$795,910	\$1,268,226	\$1,793,372	\$5,305,849	\$490,140	6,417	\$3,245,485	
53	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	11	419,253	168,366	22,066	80,600	65,700	250,887	29,811	2,020	181,698	
54	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	90	142,132	65,420	15,375	28,750	21,295	76,712	13,959	234	108,945	
55	Furniture, chairs.....	25	560,438	253,401	53,731	122,224	77,446	307,037	41,590	1,191	374,811	
56	Furniture, factory product.....	106	5,247,154	1,805,492	329,077	753,541	722,874	3,441,662	447,672	5,305	2,386,793	
57	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	33	3,014,226	2,759,175	134,100	249,300	2,375,775	255,051	110,120	334	201,635	
58	Glass.....	21	3,556,563	2,625,300	195,000	879,794	1,550,506	931,263	360,384	3,089	1,544,831	
59	Glue.....	3	93,815	28,170			28,170	65,645	10,350	66	29,944	
60	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	8	37,433	12,425	700	2,200	9,525	25,008	5,534	36	19,099	
61	Hairwork.....	4	2,095	140			140	1,955	1,060	13	4,056	
62	Hand stamps.....	5	10,800	5,800			5,800	5,000	1,717	17	8,575	
63	Hay and straw, baling.....	4	6,347	5,000	900	1,100	3,000	1,347	163	16	3,527	
64	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	9	716,989	305,209	38,000	76,446	190,763	411,780	70,437	962	207,519	
65	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	3	118,154	61,550	15,000	25,950	20,600	56,604	8,266	90	33,220	
66	Ice, artificial.....	3	233,500	228,000	24,000	34,000	170,000	5,500	8,426	77	31,550	
67	Iron and steel.....	10	2,335,116	1,320,838	153,772	220,095	946,971	1,014,278	141,600	1,816	927,011	
68	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	4	513,979	340,482	40,660	58,313	241,509	173,497	33,079	635	175,048	
69	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	19	413,292	165,486	64,550	42,100	58,836	247,806	15,129	400	208,842	
70	Leather, tanned and curried.....	46	780,757	239,153	51,014	116,780	71,359	541,604	33,074	357	173,380	
71	Lightning rods.....	3	157,594	21,190	1,500	7,740	11,950	136,404	5,526	48	20,263	
72	Lime and cement.....	34	1,005,390	854,040	377,880	323,620	152,540	151,350	61,451	807	272,655	
73	Liquors, distilled.....	17	1,626,825	833,585	110,185	352,475	370,925	793,240	4,721,785	195	83,813	
74	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	37	4,589,030	2,931,418	423,590	1,423,103	1,084,725	1,657,612	1,203,239	986	702,665	
75	Lock and gun smithing.....	47	48,752	37,350	18,375	9,750	9,225	11,402	5,478	66	31,037	
76	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	21	96,410	37,340	7,000	18,000	12,340	59,070	7,468	134	62,915	
77	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	1,603	11,238,573	5,534,681	1,436,882	842,495	3,255,304	5,703,892	616,250	15,822	4,773,752	
78	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	178	3,186,467	1,437,132	376,887	405,159	655,086	1,749,335	165,950	2,381	1,196,112	
79	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	36	218,378	98,510	29,725	15,475	53,310	119,868	12,776	340	187,473	
80	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	185	423,722	99,302	31,255	33,085	34,962	324,420	48,666	1,877	1,025,812	
81	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	18	59,078	30,353	10,100	13,150	7,103	28,725	3,415	110	38,610	
82	Millinery, custom work.....	271	495,683	150,440	67,725	67,125	15,590	345,243	70,444	927	270,355	
83	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	35	155,184	126,300	22,900	28,750	74,650	28,884	22,900	137	60,773	
84	Models and patterns.....	6	6,570	5,300	350	500	4,450	1,270	1,080	15	9,583	
85	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	108	354,243	98,667	45,450	36,520	16,697	255,576	26,519	400	220,910	
86	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	4	117,145	51,965	8,300	8,300	35,365	65,180	25,550	109	60,101	
87	Musical instruments, organs and mate-rials.	5	188,008	120,600	6,600	65,900	48,100	67,408	2,390	47	27,700	
88	Musical instruments, pianos and mate-rials.	3	97,590	16,550	2,000	10,000	4,550	81,040	12,019	134	65,992	
89	Oil, linseed.....	3	286,200	99,000	12,000	37,500	49,500	187,200	18,057	53	34,560	
90	Painting and paper hanging.....	265	399,351	121,170	55,075	36,415	29,680	278,181	45,574	1,313	724,010	
91	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	5	36,150	14,350	1,450	4,100	8,800	21,800	5,197	41	16,391	
92	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	22	1,307,805	1,067,913	130,850	245,550	691,513	239,892	111,071	718	328,356	
93	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	38	169,968	52,920	9,800	16,500	26,620	117,048	51,394	280	116,666	
94	Paving and paving materials.....	21	123,310	66,036	17,009	6,075	42,952	57,274	8,692	285	88,171	
95	Photography.....	131	188,322	128,269	17,920	24,459	85,890	60,053	38,793	324	199,477	
96	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	5	15,625	8,175	425	2,150	5,600	7,450	1,268	31	9,464	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
489	\$469,366	24	\$11,876	5,404	\$2,545,768	4	\$1,395	33	\$5,408	463	\$211,672	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$4,018,760	\$9,542,499	52	
31	10,765	-----	-----	342	54,972	377	26,981	154	5,560	111	28,275	950	\$51,550	55	\$3,595	581,015	885,145	53	
86	49,668	-----	-----	113	46,494	12	2,502	5	1,191	17	8,890	1	200	-----	-----	99,887	271,499	54	
59	50,804	4	1,750	570	223,208	50	8,728	45	6,554	197	62,931	176	17,336	90	3,500	262,875	819,805	55	
333	285,300	4	1,515	3,883	1,634,572	37	7,686	141	21,230	862	411,498	40	23,157	5	1,835	3,002,264	6,842,845	56	
52	55,673	3	950	279	145,012	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	170,023	873,750	57	
67	69,680	12	6,002	1,719	631,306	135	14,611	180	19,234	914	790,798	62	13,200	-----	-----	865,374	2,995,409	58	
5	6,900	-----	-----	55	22,380	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,500	131,722	59	
9	7,349	-----	-----	27	11,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,518	79,281	60	
2	1,540	2	400	-----	-----	9	2,116	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,504	9,378	61	
3	2,780	-----	-----	12	5,337	-----	-----	1	208	-----	-----	1	250	-----	-----	3,644	19,379	62	
4	627	-----	-----	12	2,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,330	19,250	63	
26	29,421	1	300	111	46,757	133	26,150	22	2,300	170	28,000	460	70,991	39	3,600	408,195	827,104	64	
9	7,720	-----	-----	61	21,480	10	2,520	10	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,271	123,200	65	
5	3,700	-----	-----	72	27,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,025	98,178	66	
50	77,123	2	1,000	1,750	846,438	-----	-----	14	2,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,871,365	3,063,853	67	
11	12,070	-----	-----	574	155,778	-----	-----	50	7,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	488,372	695,083	68	
46	39,653	5	1,920	328	155,281	-----	-----	10	2,288	11	9,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,383	650,676	69	
36	28,764	-----	-----	280	118,285	-----	-----	1	75	39	26,216	-----	-----	1	40	911,834	1,241,306	70	
9	7,520	1	400	33	10,538	-----	-----	1	145	4	1,660	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,968	120,157	71	
39	24,914	-----	-----	758	246,163	-----	-----	4	428	6	1,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	235,914	778,212	72	
28	22,704	-----	-----	167	61,109	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	711,111	5,840,129	73	
118	185,064	3	1,234	836	510,291	13	2,688	16	3,328	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,144,002	3,837,844	74	
45	22,686	-----	-----	20	8,126	-----	-----	1	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,699	56,848	75	
25	16,359	1	416	88	42,247	12	2,563	7	1,180	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	62,162	177,399	76	
1,325	578,149	12	2,869	13,227	3,816,730	146	34,445	258	36,831	717	285,886	93	13,752	44	5,090	10,568,376	19,964,293	77	
255	191,113	4	1,625	2,073	991,626	1	234	16	1,397	32	10,117	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,722,702	4,787,974	78	
47	38,394	-----	-----	293	149,079	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	223,062	508,922	79	
185	143,051	-----	-----	1,689	882,373	-----	-----	2	188	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,348,792	2,716,977	80	
17	10,152	-----	-----	40	16,913	9	2,020	27	3,401	5	3,000	2	624	10	2,500	59,735	120,773	81	
20	14,233	239	105,170	3	1,714	648	147,510	12	200	-----	-----	5	1,528	-----	-----	658,591	1,178,410	82	
41	27,531	-----	-----	79	30,816	-----	-----	16	2,026	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,511	174,133	83	
6	5,088	-----	-----	9	4,495	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,484	15,280	84	
118	74,214	1	600	276	144,934	1	312	1	150	3	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	353,233	780,250	85	
9	6,070	4	1,600	60	33,131	-----	-----	5	800	31	18,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,678	136,636	86	
7	6,300	-----	-----	34	18,975	-----	-----	4	325	2	2,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,150	162,573	87	
8	7,650	1	300	33	26,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	77	26,400	15	5,424	-----	-----	84,703	179,805	88	
11	16,150	-----	-----	40	17,660	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	547,319	638,938	89	
259	170,756	2	510	906	477,287	11	4,440	7	1,352	128	69,665	-----	-----	-----	-----	528,757	1,506,684	90	
7	2,263	-----	-----	29	12,928	5	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	99,190	139,075	91	
36	35,695	3	2,136	583	269,418	73	15,584	10	1,930	11	2,954	2	639	-----	-----	809,490	1,588,705	92	
51	40,954	4	1,158	65	34,220	78	14,800	-----	-----	51	20,050	29	5,350	2	125	139,061	450,644	93	
22	10,570	-----	-----	259	75,061	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,222	276,744	94	
130	110,649	13	6,914	114	60,587	57	18,446	3	360	5	2,078	2	443	-----	-----	106,755	424,359	95	
5	2,656	-----	-----	13	5,005	11	1,723	2	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,280	44,730	96	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

INDIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
97	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	78	\$52,479	\$18,135	\$3,710	\$6,685	\$7,740	\$34,344	\$6,664	412	\$210,923	
98	Plumbing and gas fitting	88	403,437	119,600	43,175	29,500	46,925	283,837	35,717	778	427,513	
99	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	73	762,442	451,681	11,800	7,700	432,181	310,761	69,897	893	468,297	
100	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	505	2,506,675	1,751,633	123,510	158,650	1,469,473	755,042	540,595	3,251	1,631,819	
101	Pulp, wood.....	7	205,470	183,500	23,500	56,700	103,300	21,970	22,961	136	57,050	
102	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	27	306,070	96,937	22,325	30,212	44,400	209,133	22,679	213	101,936	
103	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	106	283,632	113,190	39,160	33,600	40,430	170,442	23,740	427	232,249	
104	Saddlery and harness	387	1,221,882	397,628	118,232	158,813	120,583	824,254	74,518	1,494	614,961	
105	Scales and balances	3	16,650	2,850			2,850	13,800	840	19	15,136	
106	Sewing machine repairing	3	925	200			200	725	185	4	1,484	
107	Shipbuilding	11	371,860	103,545	53,850	26,460	23,295	268,315	7,722	551	253,733	
108	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	12	182,114	56,670	6,500	25,000	25,170	125,444	6,970	678	186,292	
109	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Sausage.)	12	1,694,280	565,444	80,300	406,209	78,935	1,128,836	150,369	1,173	522,042	
110	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	9	3,651,975	1,123,416	63,200	543,396	521,820	2,523,559	1,207,864	1,076	635,621	
111	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	13	180,550	117,300	12,900	55,200	49,200	63,250	13,608	119	55,400	
112	Springs, steel, car and carriage	3	103,649	22,709	1,000	500	21,209	80,940	8,869	91	47,958	
113	Starch	8	894,800	600,500	64,000	310,000	226,500	294,300	71,732	690	251,740	
114	Stationery goods, not elsewhere speci-fied.	4	35,691	4,928			4,928	30,763	2,804	58	16,743	
115	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	142,460	59,600	17,000	25,000	17,600	82,860	6,064	87	51,896	
116	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	42	45,998	25,680	6,190	5,850	13,640	20,318	3,988	156	14,721	
117	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	30	148,897	78,423	45,316		33,107	70,474	12,862	547	168,367	
118	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	247	839,912	379,382	122,960	141,255	115,167	460,530	51,252	936	433,290	
119	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	346	732,740	176,357	67,857	69,630	38,870	556,383	248,310	1,595	683,183	
120	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	5	37,425	22,075	3,300	3,200	15,575	15,350	806	44	21,964	
121	Trunks and valises.....	8	23,520	1,470			1,470	22,050	5,903	47	27,202	
122	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	1,515	240			240	1,275	549	6	2,237	
123	Upholstery materials. (See also Wool-en goods.)	8	83,203	37,711	6,150	10,713	20,848	45,492	6,446	93	44,316	
124	Varnish. (See also Paints.)	3	188,858	40,421	3,640	20,371	16,410	148,437	39,717	35	33,940	
125	Vinegar and cider	35	60,746	34,019	6,180	11,195	16,644	26,727	2,853	119	17,321	
126	Washing machines and clothes wring-ers.	16	152,980	46,000	6,765	8,550	30,685	106,980	8,458	178	80,185	
127	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	164	126,760	75,660	16,250	21,100	38,310	51,100	19,308	262	143,161	
128	Windmills.....	10	543,945	112,596	26,000	39,700	46,896	431,349	42,969	196	104,359	
129	Window shades	4	6,040	170			170	5,870	304	9	3,520	
130	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	18	189,931	48,018	4,870	17,040	26,108	141,913	41,673	91	39,381	
131	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	23	917,484	419,280	29,550	127,730	262,000	498,204	36,727	609	288,045	
132	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	5	182,250	72,050	10,050	31,500	30,500	110,200	12,268	266	116,365	
133	Woolen goods. (See also Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	45	2,880,114	1,365,795	83,437	366,859	915,499	1,514,319	232,105	2,103	600,062	
134	All other industries (a)	75	3,406,791	1,482,288	236,820	500,919	744,549	1,924,503	289,194	3,016	1,390,433	

a Embraces artificial limbs, 2; artists' materials, 1; bellows, 1; bells, 1; bicycles and tricycles, 1; bluing, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 2; bridges, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clothing, horse, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 2; engraving and diesinking, 1; felt goods, 1; files, 1; flavoring extracts, 2; food preparations, 2; furnishing goods, men's, 2; gas and lamp fixtures, 1; gas machines and meters, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; gloves and mittens, 2; hardware, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 1; instruments, professional and scientific, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 2; jewelry, 2; liquors, vinous, 1; malt, 2; mats and matting, 1; millinery and lace goods, 1; mucilage

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
68	\$46,052			339	\$163,271					5	\$1,600					\$145,846	\$429,609	97
118	96,888	2	\$1,080	646	326,530			6	\$1,240	6	1,775					666,270	1,305,985	98
111	110,152	5	1,936	595	307,656	133	\$36,215	33	4,693	16	7,645					369,580	1,059,962	99
578	471,249	45	17,187	1,747	847,732	300	79,918	261	28,992	284	175,291	36	\$11,450			774,429	3,589,513	100
10	7,530			126	49,520											63,830	187,311	101
44	33,516	1	156	161	67,177			1	50	6	1,037					182,978	421,870	102
84	59,074	4	1,190	328	170,470	2	260	9	1,255							371,596	720,885	103
315	180,406	2	750	766	311,463	2	260	21	2,736	388	119,346					991,289	1,967,951	104
5	6,424	1	250	13	8,462											3,748	26,840	105
2	820			2	664											570	2,350	106
8	6,794			543	246,939											204,229	551,640	107
12	10,096	5	1,250	35	21,084	47	13,268					579	140,594			253,711	518,615	108
59	45,859	4	960	959	440,843	100	24,640	34	5,184			17	4,556			5,878,918	6,924,801	109
79	92,740			997	542,881											18,546,552	20,989,039	110
33	24,694	3	1,800	64	24,966	8	2,470	9	1,270					2	\$200	198,097	325,202	111
7	6,721	2	650	27	13,800					50	26,000			5	780	79,615	179,906	112
32	33,045			521	190,289	89	20,840	22	1,931	3	575	23	5,060			1,062,221	1,580,543	113
7	5,020	1	500	13	5,356	33	5,261					4	606			37,008	65,957	114
9	13,648	1	200	77	38,048											43,979	127,400	115
31	5,542			99	8,440	13	467	13	272							166,204	200,302	116
11	4,901			353	115,522					183	47,940					59,525	313,730	117
201	123,222	6	2,226	573	281,764	5	1,050	92	10,319	59	14,709					671,534	1,431,396	118
301	172,099	3	1,585	265	93,796	40	7,884	62	8,826	677	342,977	217	52,225	30	3,791	671,665	1,835,712	119
6	4,900			23	10,490			1	156	14	6,418					11,319	36,800	120
8	8,980			32	16,512					7	1,710					24,785	68,925	121
2	1,400			2	612	2	225									4,887	7,790	122
10	9,970	1	300	65	25,760	6	1,584	2	200	9	6,502					78,813	161,642	123
11	16,100			24	17,840											154,975	299,401	124
22	5,567			88	11,439	6	259	3	56							48,593	92,892	125
30	17,429	1	400	115	49,766			4	450	28	12,140					131,238	294,130	126
113	64,186			142	76,194	1	500	1	156	5	2,125					51,454	267,634	127
32	23,550	2	1,150	149	72,074	3	1,645			10	5,940					201,710	517,714	128
18	14,652	4	2,050	6	2,740	3	780					5	200			6,500	11,500	129
				59	21,439			5	1,040							218,380	329,785	130
30	23,261	2	700	495	239,993	22	4,120	18	1,750	42	18,221					351,380	913,524	131
10	16,050			192	75,614	12	2,500	19	3,001	31	18,850	2	350			100,135	324,793	132
99	83,442	7	2,887	774	268,334	752	151,845	108	10,389	18	4,912	343	77,953	2	300	1,850,809	2,989,182	133
156	164,978	12	6,974	1,983	948,621	186	32,888	221	39,052	379	180,860	55	13,639	24	3,421	2,910,211	5,344,109	134

and paste, 1; oil, essential, 1; optical goods, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 2; photographic materials, 1; printing and publishing, music, 1; refrigerators, 2; regalia and society banners and emblems, 1; rubber and elastic goods, 1; sausage, 1; saws, 2; sewing machine cases, 2; show cases, 1; soda water apparatus, 2; stamped ware, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; surgical appliances, 2; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; tobacco, stemming and rehandling, 1; toys and games, 2; wheelbarrows, 2; wire, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
INDIANA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
1 The State.....	12,354	\$131,605,366	\$62,623,201	\$11,327,139	\$20,252,707	\$31,043,355	\$68,982,165	\$16,500,903	124,349	\$51,749,976	
2 Adams	168	517,917	308,726	63,283	75,630	165,813	209,191	40,016	797	227,157	
3 Allen	342	7,710,073	3,191,088	757,182	1,147,894	1,286,012	4,518,985	366,383	6,724	2,901,644	
4 Bartholomew	145	1,724,838	633,897	83,145	176,685	374,067	1,090,941	202,134	1,157	506,627	
5 Benton	31	120,147	66,090	9,000	29,505	27,585	54,057	6,551	101	31,501	
6 Blackford.....	92	260,771	149,140	21,540	30,230	97,370	111,631	17,668	470	124,272	
7 Boone	61	258,335	183,660	23,300	45,720	114,640	74,675	13,268	308	93,635	
8 Brown	30	41,572	34,357	4,830	5,937	23,590	7,215	2,166	116	24,038	
9 Carroll	112	473,703	292,963	54,727	98,742	139,494	180,740	29,709	630	178,486	
10 Cass	205	1,616,716	909,179	213,291	288,095	407,793	707,537	118,285	1,974	998,833	
11 Clark.....	196	3,119,104	1,691,802	353,330	672,780	665,692	1,427,302	272,995	2,737	1,271,509	
12 Clay	112	780,763	464,654	56,490	108,000	300,164	316,109	31,587	782	348,989	
13 Clinton	126	613,475	343,701	62,115	108,804	172,782	269,774	43,303	695	267,739	
14 Crawford	59	213,640	138,020	37,035	26,575	74,410	75,620	9,590	181	45,635	
15 Daviess	91	710,529	564,040	68,096	280,665	215,279	146,489	20,690	805	321,541	
16 Dearborn.....	358	3,190,694	1,374,075	183,505	648,723	541,847	1,816,619	1,141,186	2,458	1,075,692	
17 Decatur	97	433,159	257,460	40,390	69,510	147,560	175,699	23,038	414	137,865	
18 Dekalb	146	1,281,049	567,253	102,350	268,230	196,673	713,796	48,545	1,318	530,268	
19 Delaware	226	1,984,916	1,081,714	198,095	280,387	603,232	903,202	182,188	3,046	1,186,431	
20 Dubois	120	435,466	242,459	33,054	83,150	126,255	193,007	30,782	692	219,139	
21 Elkhart	344	3,632,656	1,702,395	324,913	515,336	862,146	1,930,261	353,826	3,510	1,469,453	
22 Fayette.....	76	1,187,935	363,350	23,995	161,150	178,205	824,585	84,284	1,183	545,959	
23 Floyd.....	320	5,427,026	3,094,689	409,061	839,612	1,846,016	2,332,337	614,964	4,587	2,119,406	
24 Fountain	105	329,331	200,694	30,942	63,917	105,835	128,637	20,629	474	188,695	
25 Franklin	88	408,014	208,611	24,291	69,190	115,130	199,403	30,336	491	174,384	
26 Fulton.....	53	257,360	180,110	34,559	35,215	110,345	77,250	13,350	245	72,786	
27 Gibson.....	77	383,326	238,637	38,370	51,590	148,677	144,689	25,587	379	118,690	
28 Grant.....	173	1,459,235	828,700	154,050	249,355	425,295	630,535	70,613	2,024	921,029	
29 Greene	45	185,540	135,775	22,400	25,790	87,585	49,765	11,703	232	69,193	
30 Hamilton	97	399,251	247,642	39,925	66,570	141,147	151,609	24,639	485	142,394	
31 Hancock	95	406,428	269,557	50,760	53,118	165,679	136,871	30,820	448	139,805	
32 Harrison.....	81	155,381	109,165	28,365	23,590	57,210	46,216	8,811	231	56,732	
33 Hendricks	103	239,392	143,645	12,295	35,820	95,530	95,747	15,953	462	144,063	
34 Henry	120	420,009	267,079	43,165	73,590	150,324	152,930	25,956	533	169,362	
35 Howard	180	2,461,858	1,925,281	173,505	457,509	1,294,267	536,577	95,731	2,119	772,091	
36 Huntington.....	278	1,445,341	1,066,018	406,634	382,945	276,439	379,323	103,124	1,697	642,229	
37 Jackson.....	121	905,356	446,524	61,840	132,280	252,404	458,832	69,591	1,079	376,125	
38 Jasper	27	511,880	361,105	25,545	190,895	144,665	150,775	707,944	111	41,859	
39 Jay	126	512,245	292,188	53,360	79,800	159,028	220,057	38,297	783	310,672	
40 Jefferson.....	188	2,716,868	1,268,055	117,162	495,424	655,469	1,448,813	135,881	2,363	851,692	
41 Jennings.....	46	246,411	132,414	11,164	38,025	83,225	113,997	13,942	275	87,468	
42 Johnson.....	98	836,379	488,200	64,160	209,975	214,065	348,179	67,461	1,384	273,014	
43 Knox	168	1,387,062	734,731	84,738	219,777	430,216	652,331	111,536	1,356	509,445	
44 Kosciusko	96	545,886	281,002	54,065	62,660	164,277	264,884	35,027	611	202,752	
45 Lagrange	45	217,132	126,317	28,465	29,640	68,212	90,815	14,508	191	44,563	
46 Lake.....	106	5,232,560	1,723,164	185,160	686,650	851,354	3,509,396	1,298,776	2,331	1,186,790	
47 Laporte.....	276	4,788,545	1,796,589	261,107	641,546	893,936	2,991,956	371,142	3,351	1,356,877	
48 Lawrence.....	42	104,441	65,915	14,905	14,765	36,245	38,526	10,454	171	43,295	
49 Madison	257	2,155,140	1,306,154	178,320	309,351	818,483	848,986	219,098	2,371	1,077,527	
50 Marion	1,290	16,125,139	7,194,530	1,391,838	2,286,358	3,516,334	8,930,609	2,137,171	19,487	9,450,586	
51 Marshall.....	90	352,167	239,043	81,165	44,490	113,388	113,124	18,811	417	129,303	
52 Martin	45	123,899	88,335	23,455	21,340	43,540	35,564	5,553	222	45,594	
53 Miami	146	1,146,016	723,928	94,115	241,575	388,238	422,088	90,896	1,977	786,980	
54 Monroe	56	358,156	148,450	25,228	46,650	76,572	209,706	27,052	457	148,516	
55 Montgomery.....	155	805,958	362,913	58,814	120,826	183,273	443,045	46,636	1,010	371,488	
56 Morgan	35	235,613	133,240	17,815	38,725	76,700	102,373	15,148	286	76,991	
57 Newton.....	22	61,390	33,610	4,220	12,820	16,570	27,780	3,775	71	20,077	
58 Noble	165	1,144,722	438,688	63,435	127,848	247,405	706,034	85,027	860	344,690	
59 Ohio	10	46,951	30,100	15,000	4,050	11,050	16,851	1,658	45	12,430	
60 Orange	49	102,794	79,835	15,575	13,940	50,320	22,959	6,139	152	35,131	
61 Owen	47	94,847	64,187	4,543	18,663	40,981	30,660	4,220	132	46,556	
62 Parke.....	67	177,554	91,815	12,455	23,450	55,910	85,739	10,978	292	90,365	
63 Perry	123	1,072,240	613,470	53,070	226,810	333,590	458,770	56,558	1,171	356,624	
64 Pike	40	141,638	102,482	6,857	24,680	70,945	39,156	7,995	190	47,166	
65 Porter	88	446,628	300,790	41,760	112,550	146,480	145,838	22,496	357	148,554	
66 Posey.....	119	685,432	336,375	48,120	81,630	206,625	349,057	57,567	714	272,069	
67 Pulaski.....	24	65,700	54,720	6,665	19,980	28,075	10,980	3,330	81	26,103	
68 Putnam.....	119	575,038	271,135	41,860	87,840	141,435	303,903	33,806	659	232,841	
69 Randolph.....	101	498,306	297,129	48,225	87,953	160,951	201,177	26,161	584	190,849	
70 Ripley.....	100	589,647	315,293	64,850	96,633	153,810	274,354	27,496	608	198,744	
71 Rush	75	453,480	277,423	52,265	71,053	154,105	176,057	37,124	448	150,083	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
12,731	\$8,742,523	1,028	\$430,195	82,650	\$34,068,840	6,847	\$1,429,496	2,968	\$375,257	12,310	\$5,661,209	5,468	\$1,008,791	347	\$33,665				
121	45,707	7	2,772	606	162,583	20	2,486	7	206	34	12,935	321	75,534	2	468	503,552	960,461		
438	333,122	29	12,464	4,596	1,972,437	220	49,355	35	3,292	1,066	452,898	6	1,500	19	2,542	5,581,719	10,301,979		
161	127,646	19	8,612	822	316,363	60	12,679	6	740	83	39,027					1,338,495	2,451,034		
28	11,810	3	728	65	18,244	4	615	1	104	26	2,075					41,254	105,670		
80	36,708	6	2,246	326	80,021	23	2,700	9	522							269,318	477,016		
50	22,720			256	70,607	2	308									321,255	507,289		
21	6,104			95	17,934											58,897	104,212		
106	50,376	2	512	477	120,271	4	757	19	2,030	18	3,965	4	575			302,403	604,963		
217	164,149	13	8,041	1,388	688,912	136	28,201	21	3,036	176	100,545	21	5,749	2	200	1,436,632	2,897,204		
163	107,425	20	9,688	2,019	1,025,556	34	5,672	59	10,361	408	106,121	34	6,686			2,969,593	4,894,096		
78	43,821	6	2,524	631	286,843	22	4,799	16	1,690	27	8,532	2	780			831,842	1,353,010		
106	71,369	8	3,248	503	171,200	45	8,538	1	52	27	12,704	5	538			936,447	1,473,684		
58	19,301	1	240	118	25,874			4	220							151,493	273,664		
81	42,484	3	1,116	620	253,618	10	1,744	3	150	87	22,325			1	104	533,144	1,017,123		
394	277,364	49	19,992	1,499	622,245	141	27,904	77	10,508	232	107,531	60	9,578	6	570	2,391,220	5,080,570		
77	36,655			303	91,488	2	300	5	432	22	8,240	4	700	1	50	432,019	676,954		
166	94,136	5	1,784	1,020	399,714	33	6,766	22	2,857	59	22,537	13	2,474			917,001	1,759,784		
222	134,176	18	7,666	1,895	670,503	285	50,669	153	20,222	421	294,545	51	8,300	1	350	1,717,318	3,601,795		
128	55,570	3	650	492	152,180	8	648	34	3,491	24	6,132			3	468	495,676	896,205		
369	241,800	70	21,278	2,250	983,508	233	53,998	54	6,257	291	116,247	243	46,365			3,021,185	5,604,842		
104	80,264	8	3,016	923	404,193	34	7,080	19	2,596	93	48,390	2	420			1,044,917	1,988,889		
296	241,932	58	26,894	2,953	1,363,063	296	61,512	133	14,870	503	331,563	339	79,022	9	1,050	3,509,064	6,719,303		
08	38,286	1	215	313	111,671	2	500	11	2,650	78	35,173	1	200			283,144	587,148		
90	49,393	2	1,500	337	111,625	16	3,256	19	2,810	14	5,400	13	400			434,195	736,717		
39	21,821			180	46,597	15	2,194	3	198	3	1,056	5	920			235,039	384,856		
74	34,342	1	100	268	77,495	1	108			33	6,630			2	15	801,002	1,088,997		
196	146,963	16	7,982	1,495	599,692	81	15,465	58	7,042	178	143,885					1,295,123	3,032,800		
41	18,460			173	44,178	1	250	4	600	13	5,705					216,981	354,711		
50	21,609	1	416	384	111,326	17	3,624	27	4,094	6	1,325					454,582	733,423		
103	49,958	2	910	337	87,609	3	560	1	208	2	560					288,859	545,447		
51	18,524			175	37,516			2	92	3	600					146,151	259,277		
80	39,428			370	102,151	3	464	2	350	5	1,370	2	300			370,334	618,035		
80	39,481			433	127,148	1	75	6	1,010	13	1,648					532,762	922,342		
199	129,439	12	3,862	1,437	583,699	63	10,458	101	9,541	130	56,372	157	25,600	20	3,120	1,129,736	2,369,724		
226	132,078	39	14,765	1,258	457,720	73	9,306	31	4,692	47	19,542	17	2,810	6	1,316	1,072,432	2,163,781		
97	62,111	15	5,908	673	218,834	75	12,850	29	3,720	108	58,342	78	13,960	4	400	1,328,851	2,052,402		
27	15,268			78	25,836			6	755							233,932	1,209,354		
105	51,176	6	2,412	587	210,138	20	4,518	8	694	51	40,534	3	700	3	500	865,117	1,452,535		
215	141,959	23	7,164	1,422	543,831	445	92,879	96	11,128	124	45,631	38	9,100			2,242,828	3,753,593		
34	14,394			232	69,374					9	3,700					228,392	381,810		
94	46,435	1	312	795	197,926	206	15,200	106	3,501	22	3,775	135	5,490	25	375	1,013,137	1,528,791		
187	113,609	19	10,384	867	301,934	46	7,186	37	3,936	190	69,692	10	2,704			1,626,859	2,539,474		
78	40,404			484	149,657	10	2,013	12	1,286	24	8,392	3	1,000			471,189	869,882		
46	14,068			121	24,384	5	751	2	60	17	5,300					138,821	243,738		
160	146,253	10	4,313	2,015	985,645	21	6,325	43	5,848	64	33,570	13	4,056	5	780	19,622,788	22,977,415		
311	212,452	26	9,640	2,172	964,627	243	43,675	45	4,157	320	88,213	195	30,513	39	3,600	3,611,790	6,093,503		
35	11,178			131	31,520	5	1,197									109,424	197,964		
203	135,952	15	6,037	1,735	737,063	32	9,629	54	8,513	229	161,986	77	15,507	26	2,840	2,584,389	4,765,452		
1,866	1,739,046	254	118,582	11,946	5,964,261	1,379	339,899	458	70,873	1,979	990,108	1,498	221,062	107	6,755	22,008,275	38,045,909		
72	30,734	2	656	316	91,707	5	834			15	3,972	7	1,400			285,740	535,774		
32	13,251			163	30,957	4	100	1	36	22	1,250					160,216	243,530		
164	105,863	13	3,791	1,491	606,628	214	50,817	59	9,307	9	3,774	27	6,800			1,041,718	2,308,179		
28	17,917			305	89,776	1	180	7	370	115	39,653	1	650			281,961	560		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
INDIANA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
72	St. Joseph	303	\$13,547,810	\$4,353,907	\$1,058,002	\$1,852,865	\$1,443,040	\$9,193,903	\$685,359	7,434	\$3,417,372	
73	Scott.....	26	63,940	44,530	2,665	10,580	31,285	19,410	3,718	152	31,401	
74	Shelby.....	169	1,192,657	468,116	70,448	139,949	257,719	724,541	140,010	1,390	482,387	
75	Spencer.....	96	335,077	210,283	37,675	50,515	122,693	124,794	20,851	496	130,807	
76	Starke.....	20	34,925	30,680	4,020	6,715	19,945	4,245	1,107	45	10,454	
77	Stenben.....	65	163,173	117,425	13,415	27,385	76,625	45,748	9,178	185	56,601	
78	Sullivan.....	59	191,971	145,600	19,760	29,100	96,740	46,371	10,726	229	62,165	
79	Switzerland.....	27	107,607	44,106	5,235	14,400	24,471	63,501	5,744	193	76,222	
80	Tippecanoe.....	188	3,161,948	1,525,409	323,850	427,641	773,918	1,636,539	186,611	2,746	1,257,945	
81	Tipton.....	73	341,294	177,188	34,167	46,280	96,741	164,106	14,251	601	216,912	
82	Union.....	29	185,392	66,010	10,555	21,050	34,405	119,382	11,713	166	54,711	
83	Vanderburg.....	498	9,290,946	4,538,853	1,030,246	1,213,600	2,295,007	4,752,093	813,501	7,546	3,249,403	
84	Vermilion.....	46	149,723	109,165	13,110	37,620	58,435	40,558	7,718	191	54,159	
85	Vigo.....	412	5,081,569	2,865,324	548,780	909,326	1,407,218	2,216,245	3,910,343	5,376	2,196,250	
86	Wabash.....	144	1,275,425	644,638	131,230	205,080	308,328	630,787	77,541	1,262	507,968	
87	Warren.....	16	42,699	28,955	11,030	5,915	12,010	13,744	2,514	63	13,180	
88	Warrick.....	48	174,270	118,495	14,805	36,925	66,765	55,775	12,756	181	53,795	
89	Washington.....	66	156,048	108,488	18,625	26,103	63,760	47,560	6,255	302	74,115	
90	Wayne.....	292	5,188,232	1,617,744	300,506	569,957	747,281	3,570,488	528,708	3,309	1,562,251	
91	Wells.....	112	423,823	247,898	50,265	47,145	150,488	175,925	25,632	621	229,370	
92	White.....	28	140,965	85,405	6,650	25,815	52,940	55,560	7,463	112	31,175	
93	Whitley.....	123	607,702	379,507	128,800	78,530	172,177	228,195	69,530	647	199,572	

INDIAN TERRITORY. (a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries	20	204,329	147,749	5,800	27,400	114,549	56,580	11,590	175	79,830
2 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	3	16,000	6,400	400	300	5,700	9,600	1,000	39	12,800
3 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	8	23,790	15,825	.....	.....	15,825	7,965	3,245	23	9,828
4 All other industries (b)	9	164,539	125,524	5,400	27,100	93,024	39,015	7,345	113	57,202

a Not reported by political subdivisions.

b Embraces brick and tile, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; coke, 1; cotton, ginning, 2; flouring and grist mill products, 2; lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, 1.

IOWA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries	7,440	77,513,097	39,001,353	10,322,103	11,375,796	17,303,454	38,511,744	5,732,206	59,174	25,878,997
2 Agricultural implements	34	2,181,101	397,026	99,955	108,050	189,021	1,784,075	162,182	893	419,249
3 Awnings, tents, and sails	5	13,295	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	10,495	2,063	20	8,670
4 Bags, other than paper	3	69,985	24,350	1,700	5,400	17,250	45,635	1,724	39	15,378
5 Baking and yeast powders	3	6,307	507	.....	.....	507	5,800	594	11	3,980
6 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	936	1,065,339	631,525	165,690	229,325	236,510	433,814	65,791	1,484	674,947
7 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	12	46,525	33,245	600	1,100	31,545	13,280	5,446	55	21,786
8 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	277	205,622	142,340	61,980	46,940	33,420	63,282	24,434	394	169,940
9 Boots and shoes, factory product	6	435,066	135,750	13,100	51,650	71,000	299,316	16,309	319	135,850
10 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	5	233,300	165,900	47,500	77,400	41,000	67,400	14,249	56	27,081
11 Boxes, cigar	4	25,525	6,975	100	500	6,375	18,550	1,266	56	17,107
12 Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	6	24,845	17,600	5,000	3,800	8,800	7,245	1,134	65	13,516
13 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	10	173,960	61,000	10,300	15,050	35,650	112,960	14,887	269	80,335
14 Bread and other bakery products	124	914,153	545,416	137,500	213,700	194,216	368,737	81,645	804	410,450
15 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	260	1,802,942	1,206,751	407,690	368,663	430,398	596,191	84,811	2,742	707,368
16 Bridges	9	260,047	94,225	7,500	23,000	63,725	165,822	23,221	312	159,489

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
409	\$391,066	34	\$13,894	4,376	\$2,018,937	351	\$86,429	157	\$28,826	1,454	\$722,721	638	\$151,664	15	\$3,835	\$5,557,201	\$11,999,175	72
13	3,756			123	24,445					16	3,200					80,401	154,503	73
141	84,703	18	6,568	885	300,264	63	11,195	17	1,804	172	74,478	84	3,275	10	100	889,432	1,779,311	74
86	29,517			316	80,522	76	19,650	13	593	3	400	2	125			306,890	583,433	75
18	5,083			26	5,321			1	50							36,970	59,090	76
63	26,146			104	25,227	2	360	2	150	14	4,718					165,091	276,491	77
37	11,198			168	47,282	2	200	5	455	9	2,279	8	751			227,857	362,838	78
21	6,045			170	70,075					2	102					83,561	205,956	79
273	211,085	12	4,690	1,498	723,774	152	38,101	33	4,915	759	270,136	19	5,284			2,665,211	4,718,072	80
49	24,021	2	540	470	171,205	2	364	18	1,320	50	17,562	6	1,500	4	400	457,900	790,931	81
31	13,496	2	1,200	112	35,290	1	150	12	1,575	8	3,000					120,287	248,334	82
606	536,091	28	11,828	4,546	2,043,383	774	136,082	364	44,848	773	370,816	442	105,230	13	1,125	6,925,392	12,929,316	83
29	11,556			146	39,785	11	2,102	4	416	1	300					116,466	235,489	84
470	355,262	45	18,679	3,161	1,340,668	226	54,663	185	22,678	740	306,674	539	96,851	10	775	6,858,439	13,865,235	85
122	75,885	2	1,068	1,029	398,981	42	7,350	17	2,212	46	21,432	3	1,000	1	40	1,032,256	1,933,534	86
9	2,749			54	10,431											15,254	41,114	87
40	17,617	1	300	135	35,143	1	260	2	244	2	231					243,820	356,458	88
62	18,199			221	54,831	5	128	11	732	3	225					159,723	309,422	89
383	290,579	37	17,440	2,328	1,078,908	149	31,116	61	8,173	218	119,795	132	16,140	1	100	2,208,638	4,966,849	90
106	57,068	2	668	401	135,288	24	7,374	6	248	58	20,437	14	6,800	10	1,487	449,446	835,995	91
15	7,456			96	23,563	1	156									271,982	347,032	92
89	43,063	2	1,130	420	119,091	15	2,803	13	1,390	60	20,840	46	10,950	2	300	484,946	897,370	93

INDIAN TERRITORY. (a)

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

8	6,608			146	67,114	3	784	7	574	11	4,750					127,864	248,932	1
1	1,000			38	11,800											23,900	41,950	2
1	300			16	8,370	3	784	3	374							6,811	26,912	3
6	5,308			92	46,944			4	200	11	4,750					97,153	180,070	4

IOWA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

7,583	5,233,383	554	215,994	41,418	17,830,055	3,396	734,687	1,426	178,638	2,792	1,402,600	1,787	265,119	218	18,521	79,292,407	125,049,183	1
100	100,796	6	2,200	782	313,053					4	3,100	1	100			586,713	1,570,872	2
3	2,526	2	1,104	8	3,290	7	1,750									16,166	30,138	3
5	4,900			9	3,930	7	1,812	3	450	2	1,200	11	2,786	2	300	211,830	251,155	4
8	3,380			1	200	2	400									16,619	33,693	5
838	401,735			625	268,187			1	150	20	4,875					413,781	1,448,978	6
10	6,598			19	8,660	20	4,928					6	1,600			17,212	60,900	7
191	83,215	1	400	153	67,492					48	18,633	1	200			111,655	358,752	8
27	25,750			115	54,127	91	28,260			61	22,253	25	5,460			286,716	574,378	9
3	2,724			45	22,323			8	2,034							186,698	284,045	10
5	4,070			10	3,854	12	2,936	3	557	3	700	20	4,390	3	600	41,983	69,050	11
3	1,804			7	3,068	22	3,004			2	700	31	4,940			11,985	30,300	12
24	12,938	1	312	119	48,429	64	12,100	6	1,156			55	5,400			268,279	390,490	13
176	148,477	33	10,635	453	225,376	119	22,256	16	2,356	1	400	6	950			1,326,901	2,132,888	14
196	78,004	3	776	2,325	584,723			71	5,286	134	37,246	4	363	9	970	282,431	1,537,890	15
29	33,973	2	610	281	124,906											283,662	512,720	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
17	Brooms and brushes.....	39	\$87,874	\$23,040	\$5,930	\$7,150	\$9,960	\$64,834	\$9,524	286	\$91,623
18	Carpentering.....	431	1,212,591	327,095	90,461	91,981	144,653	885,496	240,867	2,391	1,292,565
19	Carpets, rag.....	35	22,857	20,382	7,670	8,550	4,162	2,475	1,568	48	15,530
20	Carriage and wagon materials.....	5	15,196	9,430	2,300	4,400	2,730	5,766	7,696	16	8,073
21	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	294	2,765,207	1,250,655	335,048	614,490	301,117	1,514,552	142,236	1,922	982,527
22	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	41	2,404,648	1,717,043	181,730	769,150	766,163	687,605	300	3,893	2,187,136
23	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product..	3	17,900	15,500	1,700	7,300	6,500	2,400	1,605	33	9,700
24	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	497	2,074,177	1,569,066	100,180	667,851	801,035	505,111	121,160	2,545	1,032,799
25	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	29	311,921	221,860	77,025	80,200	64,635	90,061	24,123	279	119,613
26	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	205	780,976	147,270	49,166	55,500	42,604	633,706	80,960	1,258	695,813
27	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	7	436,900	29,700	500	1,500	27,700	407,200	68,804	574	150,021
28	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	213	107,014	69,115	19,310	31,930	17,875	37,899	23,075	723	173,901
29	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding..	8	266,154	55,520	19,946	10,474	25,100	210,634	35,648	62	45,574
30	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	5	42,525	19,865	13,010	6,030	825	22,660	1,311	11	5,673
31	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	3	127,130	46,830	10,100	26,180	10,550	80,300	10,637	109	49,358
32	Confectionery.....	32	297,852	115,299	32,500	41,800	40,999	182,553	50,348	291	124,563
33	Cooperage.....	91	351,263	172,285	68,930	62,855	40,500	178,978	22,258	599	248,708
34	Cordage and twine.....	4	23,250	14,200	1,000	2,000	11,200	9,050	1,630	29	10,792
35	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else- where specified.)	6	101,548	52,153	585	10,300	41,268	49,395	5,449	83	31,309
36	Dentistry, mechanical.....	53	76,001	43,850	2,300	3,900	37,650	32,151	9,736	63	42,974
37	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	11	37,650	16,500	6,500	3,500	6,500	21,150	6,013	37	21,302
38	Dyeing and cleaning.....	19	27,975	22,725	1,550	8,250	12,925	5,250	10,849	76	36,221
39	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	3	4,275	900	-----	-----	900	3,375	723	11	3,478
40	Flouring and grist mill products.....	441	6,696,759	4,779,516	810,610	1,451,989	2,516,917	1,917,243	363,993	1,749	788,872
41	Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	8	579,866	325,385	31,318	118,720	175,347	254,481	35,700	177	77,618
42	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heat- ing apparatus.)	126	3,032,277	1,703,045	309,634	456,064	937,347	1,329,232	172,788	2,376	1,289,579
43	Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre- serving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	17	445,258	287,614	24,975	129,230	133,409	157,644	51,943	1,636	91,497
44	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	4	44,050	15,325	6,360	6,400	2,565	28,725	1,291	27	7,452
45	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat- tresses and spring beds.)	61	333,176	124,658	51,640	51,450	21,568	208,518	20,822	183	92,273
46	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	21	764,423	314,502	82,700	145,150	86,952	449,621	39,701	652	279,929
47	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	19	2,127,067	2,013,690	301,200	190,600	1,521,890	113,377	79,389	140	83,598
48	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	8	72,999	11,999	275	2,800	8,924	61,000	7,012	99	35,225
49	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	9	37,760	22,450	6,700	4,150	11,600	15,310	2,799	36	19,118
50	Hairwork.....	9	4,935	505	-----	-----	505	4,430	2,331	19	5,349
51	Hand stamps.....	6	8,415	6,150	-----	-----	6,150	2,265	642	12	7,147
52	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	3	12,250	6,500	-----	-----	6,500	5,750	1,953	23	8,900
53	Hay and straw, baling.....	5	13,703	7,530	2,080	2,400	3,050	6,173	4,761	43	8,810
54	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	3	8,950	8,000	600	5,800	1,600	950	419	9	2,550
55	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen- tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	15	148,594	90,206	21,800	39,300	29,106	58,388	9,171	130	83,620
56	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	3,750	2,000	-----	-----	2,000	1,750	552	10	9,100
57	Lime and cement.....	23	217,305	172,785	48,600	83,520	40,665	44,520	11,205	314	105,355
58	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	18	1,057,292	710,100	132,500	410,000	167,600	347,192	190,124	207	136,756
59	Lock and gun smithing.....	19	57,123	49,450	33,600	5,800	10,050	7,673	5,038	31	16,664
60	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	8	6,440	1,650	100	200	1,350	4,790	2,171	18	9,273
61	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	137	17,487,825	7,155,341	4,656,426	684,335	1,814,580	10,332,484	633,997	7,011	2,153,582

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.*	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
40	\$18,071	1	\$300	71	\$28,033	29	\$5,662	25	\$4,404	73	\$23,953	45	\$10,800	2	\$400	\$154,625	\$330,047	17	
401	244,267	2	1,086	1,966	1,042,036	3	650	6	781	12	3,345	1	400			2,565,604	4,861,407	18	
20	8,248	11	3,101	10	2,993	5	833	1	150	1	200					15,427	37,810	19	
3	1,617			12	6,264			1	192							10,181	56,550	20	
318	212,124	2	480	1,477	731,565	9	2,060	51	10,629	65	25,669					1,449,922	3,168,545	21	
81	65,312			3,812	2,121,824											2,244,274	4,473,089	22	
				32	9,400	1	300									40,875	59,500	23	
183	86,244	7	1,660	2,313	937,880	18	3,710	3	190	21	3,115					8,360,689	10,545,182	24	
34	23,202			218	84,173					23	10,238	4	2,000			49,962	237,275	25	
180	136,388	1	312	355	212,857	118	40,175	7	1,245	516	279,185	80	25,551	1	100	702,531	1,691,294	26	
19	15,960	2	1,120	66	32,474	125	18,872	1	125	1	750	360	80,720			430,292	734,245	27	
3	1,430	188	71,041	1	500	518	99,109	4	146			9	1,675			216,089	529,854	28	
26	28,710	2	600	28	15,380			2	284	4	600					624,088	731,724	29	
7	3,973			4	1,700											8,265	24,248	30	
9	11,450			78	28,968	4	900			4	3,000	8	3,900	6	1,050	66,438	149,100	31	
51	40,132	2	900	134	65,193	98	15,848	1	150	5	2,340					333,130	648,567	32	
58	34,254			192	72,248					337	141,672	1	100	2	434	405,250	830,879	33	
4	2,320			21	7,572			2	400					2	500	14,450	35,818	34	
8	6,472	1	150	14	4,812	3	1,000	1	175	42	16,500	10	1,800	4	400	21,098	68,529	35	
52	37,629	1	150	8	4,430	2	765									19,422	90,126	36	
17	10,640	1	624	15	9,248	1	250	3	540							29,424	74,520	37	
14	11,899	4	854	43	19,196	12	3,252			2	900	1	120			12,257	74,546	38	
1	500	2	968	8	2,010											3,425	8,215	39	
494	278,264	7	3,194	1,203	500,244	1	200	11	1,435	10	2,675	23	2,860			9,786,174	11,833,737	40	
26	16,122	4	2,132	112	53,105			6	422	2	1,010	27	4,797			706,739	900,811	41	
230	221,672	4	1,192	1,771	929,198	201	52,360	23	3,799	147	81,358					1,454,164	3,432,360	42	
42	6,713	13	860	344	40,643	280	14,987	124	4,939	12	966	706	20,089	155	2,300	294,817	521,711	43	
3	2,130			7	2,975	17	2,347									20,800	32,850	44	
51	31,546	2	760	126	59,317					3	600	1	50			130,019	293,725	45	
61	47,417	1	600	516	197,657	3	1,050	10	2,100	48	29,005	5	500	8	1,600	324,876	760,429	46	
27	23,067	1	100	106	59,761			6	670							104,265	392,090	47	
18	9,342			26	13,288	41	10,945	6	750			8	900			52,305	128,800	48	
10	5,806			24	12,544	2	768									94,731	136,098	49	
1	600	6	2,244	3	1,040	9	1,465									4,735	15,112	50	
6	4,122			6	3,025											5,812	14,475	51	
2	1,500			7	3,500	14	3,900									4,850	21,879	52	
1	260			42	8,550											35,930	65,650	53	
2	820			1	720	6	1,010									1,975	5,763	54	
21	22,170			107	60,890			1	210	1	350					99,932	238,550	55	
4	4,500			6	4,600											11,620	21,807	56	
11	6,365			282	93,180			3	545	18	5,265					87,612	234,897	57	
51	47,670	1	300	155	88,786											294,626	786,585	58	
21	11,980			10	4,684											9,017	36,300	59	
12	6,213			6	3,060											15,275	28,344	60	
284	229,614	10	6,400	6,183	1,819,797	69	12,676	224	28,241	180	38,337	20	3,075	41	5,442	7,945,831	11,829,065	61	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.		Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
62	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	46	\$3, 044, 145	\$1, 063, 934	\$297, 795	\$336, 765	\$429, 374	\$1, 980, 211	\$182, 242	2, 095	\$940, 911	
63	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	6	164, 019	79, 327	6, 212	41, 790	31, 325	84, 692	11, 614	53	22, 515	
64	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	25	79, 887	22, 775	6, 750	3, 725	12, 300	57, 112	8, 379	178	93, 676	
65	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	137	485, 196	65, 944	13, 630	11, 700	40, 614	419, 252	30, 177	1, 576	822, 095	
66	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	11	150, 975	56, 175	25, 025	14, 050	17, 100	94, 800	17, 702	207	79, 521	
67	Millinery, custom work	141	399, 255	65, 041	21, 807	27, 125	16, 109	334, 214	57, 447	562	183, 148	
68	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	33	196, 600	121, 030	20, 580	23, 775	76, 675	75, 570	21, 905	162	76, 347	
69	Models and patterns	7	11, 965	8, 250			8, 250	3, 715	1, 414	13	8, 708	
70	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	70	340, 320	108, 241	32, 165	26, 295	49, 781	232, 079	35, 321	253	148, 791	
71	Oil, linseed	7	1, 531, 455	604, 000	117, 000	210, 500	276, 500	927, 455	201, 242	168	90, 120	
72	Painting and paper hanging	132	210, 861	51, 517	10, 505	13, 810	27, 202	159, 344	23, 431	621	310, 616	
73	Paints. (See also Chemicals.)	3	49, 900	31, 600	2, 150	17, 800	11, 650	18, 300	1, 061	27	13, 920	
74	Paper	7	324, 498	268, 000	47, 750	72, 250	148, 000	56, 498	18, 285	197	80, 510	
75	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	20	253, 527	38, 967	6, 600	20, 700	11, 667	214, 560	37, 716	349	205, 335	
76	Paving and paving materials	17	84, 010	33, 370	12, 950	6, 050	14, 370	50, 640	9, 803	620	247, 445	
77	Photography	94	175, 513	129, 061	12, 075	19, 400	97, 586	46, 452	29, 788	233	127, 695	
78	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	9	343, 189	155, 365	28, 900	57, 750	68, 715	187, 824	33, 143	167	85, 720	
79	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	58	45, 413	12, 975	3, 900	3, 500	5, 575	32, 438	4, 963	301	145, 784	
80	Plumbing and gas fitting	54	455, 074	64, 575	7, 200	10, 100	47, 275	390, 499	38, 364	542	337, 021	
81	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.)	56	582, 720	399, 896	44, 050	55, 700	300, 146	182, 824	74, 085	544	263, 221	
82	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	643	3, 501, 710	2, 337, 298	212, 305	301, 810	1, 823, 183	1, 164, 412	547, 460	3, 576	1, 744, 480	
83	Pumps, not including steam pumps	5	144, 565	42, 275	5, 750	21, 000	15, 525	102, 290	10, 997	79	42, 475	
84	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	27	112, 275	43, 840	13, 250	21, 970	8, 620	68, 435	8, 453	110	60, 027	
85	Saddlery and harness	395	1, 430, 032	412, 977	129, 500	194, 485	88, 992	1, 017, 055	91, 339	1, 198	562, 788	
86	Scales and balances	3	5, 825	2, 300			2, 300	3, 525	726	11	4, 952	
87	Shipbuilding	5	38, 850	34, 700	3, 175	8, 375	23, 150	4, 150	3, 997	48	26, 926	
88	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	3	6, 074	2, 765			2, 765	3, 309	1, 280	31	9, 203	
89	Show cases	3	11, 708	1, 108			1, 108	10, 600	1, 359	12	5, 668	
90	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	25	4, 105, 020	2, 126, 680	294, 400	1, 370, 500	461, 780	1, 978, 340	452, 147	2, 128	1, 014, 817	
91	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	4	380, 000	89, 600	600	23, 000	66, 000	290, 400	74, 618	600	297, 140	
92	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	10	218, 775	92, 768	31, 550	33, 906	27, 312	126, 007	11, 072	94	48, 913	
93	Starch	4	181, 890	54, 175	6, 000	27, 000	21, 175	127, 715	50, 985	128	57, 011	
94	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	6	307, 602	112, 550	12, 450	23, 750	76, 350	195, 052	15, 444	155	75, 088	
95	Sugar and molasses, refining	14	1, 097, 685	810, 210	50, 575	251, 735	507, 900	287, 475	50, 101	253	92, 698	
96	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	6	42, 510	17, 725	4, 300		13, 425	24, 785	5, 893	105	195, 480	
97	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	222	624, 417	290, 506	67, 475	118, 775	104, 256	333, 911	51, 135	632	342, 788	
98	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	201	986, 271	134, 537	37, 639	56, 640	40, 258	851, 734	213, 312	1, 320	602, 482	
99	Trunks and valises	8	34, 800	8, 500	4, 000	2, 000	2, 500	26, 300	4, 866	39	16, 582	
100	Vinegar and cider	8	184, 492	107, 920	32, 166	40, 400	35, 354	76, 572	6, 061	64	32, 786	
101	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	8	95, 816	29, 450	2, 850	9, 300	17, 300	66, 366	7, 240	83	35, 650	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
108	\$113,164	4	\$2,312	1,762	\$777,564	5	\$1,848	187	\$30,021	25	\$15,378			4	\$624	\$2,062,125	\$3,588,856	62
7	6,175			46	16,340											150,778	226,477	63
24	16,623			153	76,753	1	300									116,677	268,063	64
157	105,508			1,416	716,372					3	215					1,184,500	2,263,253	65
15	11,320			117	47,632	8	2,188	21	2,631	32	11,850	14	\$3,900			257,252	426,450	66
23	16,868	139	64,186	16	4,394	376	96,750	6	700			2	250			499,317	899,817	67
39	25,730	5	2,768	109	46,339	7	1,228	2	282							87,671	308,030	68
6	4,352			7	4,356											2,545	17,880	69
82	58,690			167	89,564	1	300			3	237					208,159	552,986	70
17	24,857			150	65,083	1	180									1,699,686	2,109,877	71
133	78,248	1	120	477	230,530	2	381	6	937	2	400					244,726	656,707	72
4	1,500			23	12,420											34,399	58,300	73
9	8,545	1	360	156	66,298	29	5,107	2	200							116,349	268,934	74
47	36,763	1	600	256	156,995	45	10,977									140,417	553,937	75
15	10,640			603	235,805					2	1,000					385,765	695,588	76
103	75,370	5	1,161	73	34,929	43	13,713			4	1,232	5	1,290			90,086	318,474	77
38	40,260	1	130	74	35,354	16	3,660			11	700	27	5,616			315,272	510,967	78
57	31,235			230	110,962					14	3,587					115,928	385,920	79
75	68,875	1	468	452	264,240			11	2,288	3	1,150					730,930	1,270,669	80
100	79,966	2	760	328	155,500	100	24,083	7	1,674	7	1,238					254,341	732,925	81
686	528,551	36	12,744	1,888	908,834	357	86,988	335	30,938	234	161,362	39	14,963	1	100	863,764	3,818,623	82
15	13,580	3	1,404	60	27,308					1	183					130,702	221,559	83
25	18,973	1	200	79	39,895			2	475	3	434					97,327	184,966	84
363	209,717	3	1,068	666	293,680	12	2,453	8	686	145	55,028	1	156			996,296	1,062,427	85
2	1,382			9	3,570											3,000	9,900	86
3	1,825			45	25,101											22,820	73,144	87
5	5,600			2	1,320	20	1,473					4	810			5,292	20,675	88
5	2,880	1	624	5	1,904	1	260									16,015	27,000	89
112	151,242	3	1,500	1,996	857,635	7	2,100	10	2,340							17,375,828	19,615,386	90
36	36,120	2	400	502	241,120			30	7,000	20	10,000			10	2,500	3,279,395	3,810,190	91
24	19,372			54	26,313	9	2,265	5	863	2	100					238,219	372,132	92
21	21,437	1	500	57	25,650	34	7,174	15	2,250							166,453	355,150	93
11	10,880			144	64,208											135,304	278,570	94
18	18,560	1	480	231	73,058			3	600							526,566	826,589	95
3	1,400			45	12,805					57	181,275					14,455	227,237	96
154	100,000	4	1,124	459	238,389	2	700	4	400	9	2,175					491,279	1,035,071	97
220	158,333	7	3,100	407	189,977	90	23,490	86	13,278	338	170,266	164	42,837	8	1,201	592,534	1,704,570	98
7	4,695	1	240	29	11,077	1	240			1	400					21,675	58,277	99
16	11,384	2	1,320	43	18,882	3	1,200									66,215	147,411	100
11	10,222			52	19,628	10	1,700			6	3,500	4	600			24,792	88,834	101

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
102	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	107	\$95,729	\$70,310	\$15,800	\$15,100	\$39,410	\$25,419	\$17,321	217	\$125,638
103	Windmills.....	7	63,828	45,175	16,425	13,100	15,650	18,653	7,522	58	22,244
104	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	17	65,597	31,999	4,175	9,853	17,971	33,598	4,674	73	29,138
105	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	6	30,200	24,950	5,900	3,500	15,550	5,250	796	42	26,383
106	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	14	694,600	293,800	31,450	83,350	179,000	400,800	40,050	378	133,240
107	All other industries (a).....	65	1,913,191	1,168,798	116,150	325,685	726,963	744,393	201,138	1,121	434,635

a Embraces artificial limbs, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; carriages and sleds, children's, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; chemicals, 1; cigar molds, 2; clocks, 1; clothing, women's, factory product, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; corsets, 1; cotton goods, 2; dentists' materials, 2; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; electroplating, 1; engraving and diesinking, 1; fertilizers, 1; files, 1; flavoring extracts, 1; flax, dressed, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 2; furniture, chairs, 2; glucose, 1; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, 2; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; iron and steel, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 1; kindling wood, 1; leather, tanned and curried, 2; lightning rods, 2;

BY COUNTIES.

		7,440	77,513,097	39,001,353	10,322,103	11,375,796	17,303,454	38,511,744	5,732,206	59,174	25,878,997
1	The State.....										
2	Adair.....	24	65,863	46,495	4,960	11,130	30,405	19,368	1,974	75	20,796
3	Adams.....	14	47,620	30,195	6,135	7,460	16,600	17,425	2,917	40	11,547
4	Allamakee.....	63	1,249,522	304,320	42,740	87,625	173,955	915,202	69,229	777	235,933
5	Appanoose.....	39	124,581	89,390	15,865	31,025	42,500	35,191	5,113	171	64,192
6	Audubon.....	23	72,801	44,275	3,250	10,590	30,435	28,526	6,390	112	35,655
7	Benton.....	82	297,655	196,981	16,645	97,275	83,061	100,674	23,107	284	118,500
8	Blackhawk.....	182	1,462,028	875,808	129,296	305,655	440,857	586,220	90,835	1,181	547,961
9	Boone.....	115	477,232	338,288	51,530	169,015	117,743	138,944	26,964	561	224,277
10	Bremer.....	81	238,579	146,866	20,285	51,766	74,815	91,713	16,723	242	93,171
11	Buchanan.....	98	360,382	235,230	23,620	91,815	119,795	125,152	22,423	343	145,938
12	Buena Vista.....	40	134,918	83,190	12,025	23,000	48,165	51,728	12,129	108	50,921
13	Butler.....	44	175,146	122,674	12,030	40,230	70,414	52,472	9,774	126	46,700
14	Calhoun.....	42	95,305	64,666	9,275	14,561	40,830	30,639	7,489	94	35,043
15	Carroll.....	40	126,663	63,821	9,375	14,950	39,496	62,842	11,302	122	48,447
16	Cass.....	31	214,092	131,260	16,850	52,463	61,947	82,832	47,260	223	67,861
17	Cedar.....	60	194,181	128,131	18,476	42,375	67,280	66,050	11,313	221	82,706
18	Corro Gordo.....	28	133,887	94,275	9,250	31,300	53,725	39,612	8,010	102	42,413
19	Cherokee.....	36	182,548	135,987	25,475	49,725	60,787	46,561	12,173	192	70,377
20	Chickasaw.....	52	234,711	152,575	36,540	35,755	80,280	82,136	10,624	169	69,908
21	Clarke.....	20	112,070	88,910	18,035	14,700	56,175	23,160	4,441	98	41,643
22	Clay.....	20	94,317	63,937	13,435	16,525	33,977	30,380	4,693	63	19,102
23	Clayton.....	117	332,397	215,716	26,879	90,525	98,312	116,681	22,067	305	112,553
24	Clinton.....	510	10,598,890	5,134,076	3,192,995	667,060	1,274,021	5,464,814	326,996	5,312	1,976,395
25	Crawford.....	48	171,424	104,945	9,775	29,700	65,470	66,479	10,476	150	56,189
26	Dallas.....	57	243,214	162,090	19,665	50,620	91,805	81,124	14,042	207	68,309
27	Davis.....	40	91,157	57,210	5,560	12,025	39,625	33,947	7,101	132	44,454
28	Decatur.....	28	129,626	111,400	17,530	29,885	63,985	18,226	13,052	75	26,272
29	Delaware.....	83	333,712	198,940	32,080	54,085	112,775	134,772	17,754	221	94,695
30	Des Moines.....	239	4,494,426	2,320,952	469,700	603,480	1,247,772	2,173,474	263,872	3,986	1,793,253
31	Dickinson.....	14	57,861	45,575	7,850	20,600	17,125	12,286	2,177	25	8,022
32	Dubuque.....	343	7,335,110	3,270,428	901,312	1,193,518	1,175,598	4,064,682	587,188	4,876	2,217,530
33	Emmet.....	6	14,350	8,150	1,600	1,550	5,000	6,200	1,463	17	8,543
34	Fayette.....	80	287,035	227,625	22,345	85,925	119,355	59,410	16,621	306	105,716
35	Floyd.....	55	311,835	191,563	45,545	52,800	93,218	120,272	14,537	224	95,774
36	Franklin.....	22	104,560	74,435	12,970	17,800	43,665	30,125	5,696	76	28,805
37	Fremont.....	18	62,905	48,030	3,345	8,385	36,300	14,875	6,553	44	13,541
38	Greene.....	40	145,086	93,535	12,425	25,850	55,200	51,551	8,471	163	62,668
39	Grundy.....	45	104,870	66,510	4,270	20,875	41,365	38,360	8,788	119	46,357
40	Guthrie.....	53	201,828	97,438	13,255	38,172	46,011	104,390	11,763	172	69,243
41	Hamilton.....	29	139,711	97,559	8,200	25,920	63,439	42,152	5,808	104	44,540
42	Hancock.....	14	35,720	25,925	3,200	7,100	15,625	9,795	1,688	34	12,252
43	Hardin.....	74	273,197	170,063	28,915	56,855	84,293	103,134	13,671	237	98,501
44	Harrison.....	23	226,032	168,615	25,270	54,825	88,520	57,417	9,263	275	139,873
45	Henry.....	70	276,396	184,600	20,810	46,705	117,085	91,796	18,823	248	98,442
46	Howard.....	44	178,744	115,090	12,775	35,725	66,590	63,654	9,392	208	80,478
47	Humboldt.....	27	98,738	70,671	11,935	22,885	35,851	28,067	6,255	61	22,952
48	Ida.....	27	111,902	77,545	8,575	19,300	49,670	34,357	10,631	91	44,662
49	Iowa.....	19	301,520	129,922	11,015	37,132	81,775	171,598	19,713	102	36,788
50	Jackson.....	66	375,146	219,414	48,725	66,380	104,309	155,732	19,040	368	117,665
51	Jasper.....	56	229,314	150,351	16,970	49,385	89,996	72,963	12,514	265	92,237

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
91	\$55,523	-----	-----	117	\$68,001	7	\$1,962	2	\$152	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$47,548	\$242,858	102
9	4,690	-----	-----	45	16,774	-----	-----	4	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,728	67,785	103
20	11,220	1	\$300	46	16,988	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	\$505	2	\$125	-----	-----	46,800	109,732	104
13	9,988	-----	-----	27	15,650	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	745	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,804	48,279	105
36	28,290	2	560	147	57,692	153	38,377	16	2,045	3	1,200	21	5,076	-----	-----	505,503	695,218	106
93	83,205	2	400	775	294,293	123	31,050	34	3,587	59	18,220	35	3,880	-----	-----	1,525,117	2,452,683	107

liquors, vinous, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 1; photolithographing and engraving, 1; pipes, tobacco, 1; plumbers' supplies, 2; printing and publishing, music, 1; sausage, 1; saws, 1; smelting and refining, 2; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; stencils and brands, 2; surgical appliances, 2; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

7,583	5,233,383	554	215,994	41,418	17,830,055	3,396	734,687	1,426	178,638	2,792	1,402,600	1,787	265,110	218	\$18,521	79,292,407	125,049,183	1
20	8,449	-----	-----	45	11,193	1	248	6	306	3	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,142	94,864	2
10	3,091	-----	-----	33	6,633	5	1,448	-----	-----	1	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,776	48,253	3
58	39,035	5	4,650	660	185,118	30	4,460	21	2,450	3	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	938,813	1,380,552	4
39	16,775	-----	-----	124	45,851	6	991	-----	-----	2	575	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,080	188,352	5
25	13,114	-----	-----	84	22,081	1	260	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78,092	142,391	6
64	32,899	1	160	200	79,867	8	1,724	2	250	5	2,060	4	1,540	-----	-----	213,456	410,903	7
190	128,102	10	3,548	892	401,928	45	7,695	13	723	6	1,458	25	4,510	-----	-----	2,248,111	3,232,988	8
72	38,413	31	9,984	330	147,741	60	10,835	6	275	49	15,324	15	1,665	-----	-----	411,559	742,868	9
59	26,735	-----	-----	170	61,574	5	1,066	-----	-----	8	3,796	-----	-----	-----	-----	441,021	630,69	10
90	49,732	5	2,060	227	88,747	15	4,343	1	156	4	750	1	150	-----	-----	458,328	708,763	11
40	21,684	-----	-----	64	28,434	2	388	1	175	-----	-----	1	240	-----	-----	146,689	250,606	12
22	11,596	-----	-----	96	33,947	3	568	1	100	4	489	-----	-----	-----	-----	393,602	516,872	13
35	19,117	-----	-----	53	15,321	2	150	-----	-----	3	355	1	100	-----	-----	105,623	174,708	14
40	18,981	-----	-----	76	27,942	4	1,122	1	168	1	234	-----	-----	-----	-----	108,237	204,082	15
31	14,275	-----	-----	137	48,352	26	2,078	12	496	17	2,660	-----	-----	-----	-----	877,149	1,089,990	16
49	23,948	1	250	154	54,308	10	2,220	2	95	5	1,885	-----	-----	-----	-----	230,508	393,438	17
24	12,562	-----	-----	75	28,912	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	939	-----	-----	-----	-----	159,266	236,371	18
29	12,662	-----	-----	162	57,507	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78,469	192,520	19
45	20,440	-----	-----	114	47,950	7	1,283	-----	-----	3	235	-----	-----	-----	-----	365,154	511,263	20
12	6,956	-----	-----	85	34,401	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,491	107,568	21
8	3,342	1	50	49	14,673	1	312	1	100	3	625	-----	-----	-----	-----	139,104	197,819	22
73	37,909	5	1,734	197	66,765	16	2,375	-----	-----	14	3,770	-----	-----	-----	-----	484,625	719,132	23
533	357,659	69	21,884	4,063	1,496,474	231	36,006	320	44,198	52	13,949	26	4,425	18	1,800	4,228,531	7,088,262	24
39	21,336	-----	-----	98	30,779	2	476	3	598	8	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	125,211	219,451	25
41	18,780	1	520	154	46,409	6	1,875	3	525	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	202,202	332,917	26
30	13,325	-----	-----	96	29,854	4	550	-----	-----	2	725	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,781	246,547	27
21	10,371	-----	-----	38	10,997	6	1,248	1	208	9	3,448	-----	-----	-----	-----	74,654	143,831	28
46	24,795	2	404	154	66,546	12	2,200	6	700	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	441,777	647,248	29
332	273,978	22	9,564	2,921	1,282,593	213	33,674	106	17,152	327	160,277	54	14,390	11	1,625	3,878,099	6,599,046	30
9	3,656	-----	-----	16	4,366	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,671	50,285	31
501	435,483	28	13,772	3,555	1,521,770	169	39,674	73	8,429	273	131,239	277	67,163	-----	-----	6,237,395	10,316,491	32
7	5,280	-----	-----	10	3,263	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	1,431	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,924	15,764	33
55	24,255	1	50	213	78,391	22	1,355	8	234	4	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	657,334	849,170	34
48	26,238	1	240	164	66,506	6	1,334	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	355,434	522,301	35
20	9,205	-----	-----	56	19,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	133,056	182,221	36
13	5,680	-----	-----	28	7,035	3	826	-----	-----	1	416	1	156	-----	-----	39,621	72,600	37
36	19,703	-----	-----	118	41,349	4	794	3	250	5	1,684	-----	-----	-----	-----	185,048	324,061	38
30	14,056	-----	-----	84	30,613	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	4,765	-----	-----	-----	-----	567,595	499,230	39
53	27,607	-----	-----	95	33,229	12	3,612	-----	-----	6	3,026	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,869	296,994	40
17	9,295	1	100	78	31,759	1	260	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	114,849	205,149	41
10	5,177	-----	-----	23	6,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,916	77,165	42
53	35,566	6	3,900	151	51,785	19	3,826	-----	-----	8	3,424	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,812	450,173	43
11	5,020	-----	-----	259	133,941	5	912	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	209,327	410,979	44
07	34,272	2	566	139	55,818	12	2,912	17	1,674	8	2,264	3	936	-----	-----	235,584	412,954	45
32	15,202	-----	-----	170	64,171	3	730	-----	-----	2	275	1	100	-----	-----	444,444	589,470	46
15	7,704	1	350	42	14,048	1	500	2	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84,841	139,023	47
26	16,960	1	480	55	26,038	3	755	2	304	4	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	141,092	213,624	48
17	6,187	-----	-----	81	29,489	1	208	1	104	2	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	220,742	311,042	49
51	22,134	-----	-----	276	88,220	7	1,644	14	912	20	4,755	-----	-----	-----	-----	315,182	513,779	50
40	21,018	-----	-----	188	60,391	11	655	7	433	19	9,740	-----	-----	-----	-----	297,192	456,737	51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

IOWA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average number.		Total wages.	
52	Jefferson	39	\$250,026	\$131,878	\$11,090	\$40,548	\$80,240	\$118,148	\$14,559	259	\$86,593	
53	Johnson	124	810,321	430,193	50,350	139,910	239,933	380,128	106,364	655	270,801	
54	Jones	74	471,820	269,957	27,415	85,770	156,772	201,863	38,057	409	150,442	
55	Keokuk	64	249,237	156,150	14,505	62,807	78,838	93,087	13,539	219	84,143	
56	Kossuth	26	138,490	87,565	12,000	31,600	43,965	50,925	11,185	177	60,683	
57	Lee	328	5,143,569	1,947,941	379,059	601,622	967,260	3,195,628	379,003	4,145	1,978,419	
58	Linn	221	2,983,026	2,050,103	271,645	1,025,185	753,273	932,923	333,952	2,776	1,385,074	
59	Louisa	29	42,559	25,650	1,585	7,975	16,090	16,909	2,954	60	20,374	
60	Lucas	24	94,189	48,877	6,745	13,325	28,807	45,312	4,665	79	27,488	
61	Lyon	28	93,020	59,090	10,825	10,240	38,025	33,930	6,169	79	29,790	
62	Madison	17	48,146	35,775	6,250	10,125	19,400	12,371	3,319	50	19,605	
63	Mahaska	96	458,567	244,974	28,095	53,255	163,621	213,593	28,232	457	211,465	
64	Marion	60	279,642	183,008	28,030	74,715	80,263	96,634	13,646	250	72,776	
65	Marshall	162	2,230,532	1,193,384	105,319	340,710	747,355	1,037,148	270,000	1,588	631,443	
66	Mills	23	74,708	39,035	4,030	13,705	21,300	35,673	8,667	155	27,947	
67	Mitchell	40	178,226	117,370	7,310	38,787	71,273	60,856	7,856	161	63,257	
68	Monona	48	94,938	56,320	3,740	17,975	34,605	38,618	9,254	108	38,638	
69	Monroe	32	57,973	33,378	2,420	8,565	22,393	24,595	4,085	79	22,520	
70	Montgomery	46	226,925	162,540	23,905	42,240	96,395	64,385	12,249	167	61,762	
71	Muscataine	189	4,213,416	1,824,434	781,970	387,899	654,565	2,388,982	227,199	2,501	805,612	
72	O'Brien	27	193,730	129,600	11,285	49,000	69,315	64,130	12,278	102	52,470	
73	Osceola	17	65,520	39,165	2,720	10,820	25,625	26,355	5,797	41	20,332	
74	Pago	51	219,470	156,140	16,645	51,320	88,175	63,330	16,255	353	97,548	
75	Palo Alto	19	80,183	39,545	3,745	8,975	26,825	40,638	4,504	57	23,452	
76	Plymouth	40	371,156	240,615	54,650	62,975	122,990	130,541	19,780	166	72,071	
77	Pocahontas	19	43,395	32,340	5,355	10,550	16,435	11,055	2,063	47	15,758	
78	Polk	346	3,906,240	2,110,490	458,834	647,042	1,004,614	1,795,750	443,267	3,974	2,078,058	
79	Pottawattamie	170	1,457,549	750,059	201,745	285,795	262,519	707,490	103,978	1,700	862,223	
80	Poweshiek	48	705,964	135,793	20,010	56,510	59,273	570,171	48,051	321	160,061	
81	Ringgold	14	25,669	17,160	3,710	4,825	8,625	8,509	2,041	27	8,580	
82	Sac	57	187,598	115,857	18,925	50,067	46,865	71,741	11,453	140	56,716	
83	Scott	504	8,910,293	4,005,407	1,194,864	1,186,195	1,624,348	4,901,886	792,315	5,280	2,270,979	
84	Shelby	22	42,813	31,205	5,085	11,110	15,010	11,608	2,905	35	14,675	
85	Sioux	50	205,042	151,265	20,610	26,600	104,055	53,777	23,532	147	59,006	
86	Story	47	144,194	87,101	6,032	26,429	54,640	57,093	9,193	182	52,462	
87	Tama	54	186,749	125,885	16,965	44,285	64,635	60,864	15,546	176	75,487	
88	Taylor	30	77,310	42,100	3,075	9,345	29,880	35,210	5,121	86	27,813	
89	Union	73	374,111	229,899	16,570	52,950	160,379	144,212	15,987	525	262,943	
90	Van Buren	47	399,157	183,315	20,155	56,195	106,965	215,842	23,350	368	122,260	
91	Wapello	136	1,526,674	664,766	100,190	138,525	426,051	861,908	207,640	2,513	1,220,862	
92	Warren	30	110,727	82,551	7,395	29,560	45,596	28,176	4,999	103	36,861	
93	Washington	51	279,375	173,912	22,840	69,428	81,644	105,463	12,861	232	78,694	
94	Wayne	16	37,294	27,470	2,550	10,850	14,070	9,824	2,091	37	12,414	
95	Webster	114	335,137	203,111	30,090	52,270	120,751	132,026	31,566	586	223,401	
96	Winnebago	9	30,235	19,015	1,580	5,500	11,935	11,220	2,614	31	12,854	
97	Winneshiek	101	452,807	310,351	37,810	122,275	150,266	142,456	33,697	461	194,313	
98	Woodbury	242	5,455,766	2,422,502	761,032	633,025	1,028,445	3,033,264	505,257	3,167	1,927,010	
99	Worth	17	50,436	30,665	2,750	9,310	18,605	19,771	3,302	90	35,519	
100	Wright	38	138,366	64,800	8,015	23,100	33,685	73,566	5,546	135	65,520	

KANSAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	4,471	43,926,002	23,913,090	4,716,300	8,734,553	10,462,237	20,012,912	5,853,466	32,843	16,328,485
2	Agricultural implements	7	91,400	37,100	7,800	10,500	18,800	54,300	5,331	71	31,748
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	737	727,752	448,029	153,802	153,642	140,585	279,723	48,993	1,090	464,398
4	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	6	30,710	14,900	-----	-----	14,900	15,810	7,137	35	20,546
5	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	188	126,421	85,650	33,035	25,465	27,150	40,771	17,132	250	106,609
6	Bread and other bakery products	91	314,957	205,313	69,465	75,000	60,848	109,644	54,704	350	168,860
7	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	87	788,607	446,777	128,820	111,265	206,692	341,830	45,896	1,280	313,146
8	Bridges	3	120,090	39,090	9,000	7,150	22,940	81,000	5,713	352	350,934
9	Brooms and brushes	51	122,093	87,810	32,805	48,750	6,255	34,283	4,548	117	41,533
10	Carpentering	234	629,463	180,950	74,192	51,382	55,376	448,513	70,647	1,382	735,162
11	Carpets, rag	5	1,875	845	220	235	390	530	382	8	1,800

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
51	\$17,664	10	\$500	186	\$65,162	5	\$1,507	2	\$104	5	\$1,656					\$136,694	\$288,771	52
80	51,306	9	2,978	471	187,912	31	5,433	11	976	45	19,796	8	\$2,400			1,020,938	1,596,406	53
66	29,245			260	99,688	1	54	2	285	25	10,120	55	11,050			695,403	1,023,732	54
50	26,574	6	1,978	145	51,491	14	3,146	3	354	1	600					302,769	493,659	55
22	11,252	1	400	153	48,956			1	75							182,112	307,272	56
489	392,542	40	17,641	2,649	1,147,421	296	69,257	74	7,932	401	321,919	183	19,208	13	\$2,499	4,580,755	7,977,198	57
290	240,115	31	13,228	2,071	1,031,026	113	28,109	73	8,133	96	51,604	102	12,859			7,012,965	9,485,824	58
24	11,486			34	8,088	2	800									29,047	62,274	59
20	8,615			48	16,748	8	1,875	3	250							37,751	92,745	60
20	9,033			54	19,691	2	716	3	350							65,870	129,970	61
16	7,085	1	260	31	11,420					2	840					61,695	100,181	62
67	36,040	2	1,404	328	152,292	50	14,429	2	300	8	7,000					385,258	783,856	63
42	17,084	7	1,680	177	51,365	10	1,277	5	202	8	976	1	192			177,937	339,932	64
150	99,583	34	12,967	982	466,201	81	19,150	28	3,683	64	26,005	249	3,854			2,205,369	3,493,772	65
20	9,869			66	15,051	10	1,165			9	766	50	1,096			75,107	137,415	66
37	16,220			106	44,138	9	2,203	2	175	7	521					363,279	480,176	67
22	10,945	4	1,600	75	24,968	4	900	3	225							59,198	127,434	68
5	2,882	1	520	57	15,843	3	500	1	100	12	2,675					53,865	104,561	69
41	17,658	1	364	116	42,500	5	909	4	331							145,741	263,356	70
179	112,519	18	8,001	1,891	599,926	51	8,385	119	14,789	122	49,884	78	7,288	43	4,820	2,678,192	4,248,621	71
19	12,520	1	600	76	37,050	2	1,075	1	300	2	300	1	625			189,890	269,610	72
15	9,550			26	10,782											119,765	166,692	73
43	22,020	2	515	211	69,934	51	2,534	45	1,805	1	140					200,941	357,270	74
9	5,327			45	17,617	2	300	1	208							97,109	146,342	75
36	20,310			121	49,641	8	1,665			1	455					602,191	745,768	76
9	4,830	1	520	30	9,111	6	1,147			1	150					47,139	74,477	77
475	421,188	49	19,922	2,795	1,463,185	445	116,620	57	8,764	110	34,915	43	13,461			4,437,098	7,979,300	78
173	132,642	5	3,400	1,298	649,702	115	21,048	39	4,364	63	50,183	2	884			1,492,287	2,827,420	79
44	29,153	2	900	244	120,396	18	5,629	3	450	5	2,025	5	1,508			310,706	588,100	80
10	3,896			14	4,168	2	416			1	100					22,831	40,395	81
42	22,301	4	1,444	86	31,965	4	624	2	82	2	300					278,580	390,701	82
655	572,175	48	20,387	2,885	1,255,558	429	86,972	88	11,233	526	240,934	534	79,085	115	4,635	6,286,636	10,685,316	83
18	9,369			16	5,156					1	150					16,866	42,020	84
34	18,806	1	500	103	38,976	3	1,000	2	112	1	70			3	142	278,704	399,492	85
21	11,215	3	1,000	146	38,012	9	1,700	2	67	1	468					113,604	208,709	86
51	27,011	1	312	116	46,939	6	1,011	2	214							152,075	293,943	87
19	10,521	2	488	43	11,571	7	1,125	2	144	13	3,964					50,513	99,710	88
43	25,244	2	416	448	228,651	26	7,852	5	480	1	300					292,063	634,109	89
50	29,565			201	69,388	70	16,940	27	2,332	4	775	16	3,260			413,340	649,798	90
214	164,320	11	3,080	1,725	903,531	279	73,543	117	20,147	131	48,317	22	5,024	14	2,900	3,439,768	5,141,645	91
23	13,125	1	150	70	22,169	7	1,334	1	25							74,641	131,364	92
50	23,353	1	91	158	51,386	9	2,020	4	360	9	1,409	1	75			222,606	376,652	93
11	4,545			22	6,748	2	521			1	400	1	200			51,845	79,774	94
127	58,877	16	4,649	344	127,331	34	5,174	1	78	56	25,252	7	1,940	1	100	381,367	724,005	95
7	4,752			24	8,102											133,771	159,932	96
78	41,097	8	2,011	320	136,963	28	4,789			25	9,141					776,489	1,107,139	97
378	351,798	37	17,822	2,434	1,401,407	135	39,364	52	7,235	113	103,964	18	5,420			10,424,538	14,343,545	98
13	7,548			72	27,594	1	104	2	153	2	120					164,270	219,073	99
37	18,249			93	46,356	2	475			3	440					182,351	268,651	100

KANSAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

4,311	2,915,686	295	124,624	23,022	11,771,341	1,541	323,763	603	70,776	1,824	956,614	969	160,758	278	4,923	78,845,167	110,219,805	1
19	11,973			36	16,125					12	2,850			4	800	47,605	101,084	2
676	302,217	1	200	386	153,679			2	300	25	8,002					277,135	967,746	3
6	6,700			20	12,170	9	1,676									12,849	62,640	4
160	71,061			59	23,804			1	250	30	11,494					73,960	226,023	5
92	58,518	16	4,779	211	99,742	21	4,055	9	1,454	1	312					378,052	754,716	6
52	27,478	2	443	1,054	244,717	4	420	65	5,449	103	34,639					128,701	667,457	7
33	41,664			319	309,270											467,557	897,730	8
45	19,574			35	10,188	1	144	3	150	30	11,397	1	20	2	60	45,399	109,300	9
190	116,852	1	468	1,156	604,633					35	13,209					1,320,129	2,387,835	10
1	400	5	1,200			1	75			1	125					1,965	4,645	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
12	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	85	\$1,107,392	\$399,685	\$118,975	\$207,850	\$72,860	\$707,707	\$76,520	462	\$266,904	
13	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	26	1,683,210	1,331,740	133,080	707,970	490,690	351,470	-----	2,879	1,769,275	
14	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	101	433,792	359,328	24,192	174,250	160,886	74,464	22,939	312	111,143	
15	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	6	21,275	16,180	2,900	8,450	4,830	5,095	1,390	36	11,390	
16	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	143	394,044	82,329	31,350	31,966	19,013	311,715	47,198	651	380,504	
17	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	7	95,904	20,929	6,000	5,194	9,735	74,975	7,220	318	78,392	
18	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	134	97,449	57,242	19,800	27,950	9,492	40,207	19,825	444	123,255	
19	Coke.....	6	17,960	17,040	600	75	16,365	920	505	19	5,845	
20	Confectionery.....	20	74,665	46,055	11,400	15,050	19,605	28,610	7,136	88	43,673	
21	Cooperage.....	13	144,267	70,128	34,200	20,932	14,996	74,139	11,508	271	148,123	
22	Dentistry, mechanical.....	31	24,718	14,037	150	800	13,087	10,681	5,561	38	17,631	
23	Dyeing and cleaning.....	8	4,665	2,590	-----	-----	2,590	2,075	2,723	19	9,054	
24	Flouring and grist mill products.....	348	7,844,280	5,085,043	798,485	1,400,039	2,886,519	2,759,237	599,986	2,069	1,053,505	
25	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	69	2,624,807	1,412,892	395,750	412,473	604,669	1,211,915	145,683	1,631	1,053,340	
26	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	12	261,433	96,924	13,140	44,117	39,667	164,509	17,614	1,171	69,528	
27	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	28	75,645	44,130	10,175	19,950	14,005	31,515	8,505	58	26,035	
28	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	4	151,375	82,275	12,550	42,600	27,125	69,100	19,249	160	65,188	
29	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	12	1,153,228	1,104,167	98,480	104,500	901,187	49,061	20,415	73	55,101	
30	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	5	175,800	159,050	72,000	45,700	41,350	16,750	11,476	87	48,729	
31	Hand stamps.....	3	2,110	1,500	-----	-----	1,500	610	1,746	8	4,351	
32	Hay and straw, baling.....	4	15,580	7,970	545	4,000	3,425	7,610	945	34	10,126	
33	Ice, artificial.....	4	153,645	148,750	15,000	28,250	105,500	4,895	9,070	72	30,630	
34	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	12	141,528	69,113	21,700	17,700	29,713	72,415	10,656	128	78,806	
35	Lime and cement.....	10	161,628	128,223	22,600	38,850	66,773	33,405	9,236	117	47,081	
36	Lock and gun smithing.....	17	17,881	14,205	2,800	5,400	6,005	3,676	1,695	24	9,088	
37	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	8	12,157	1,927	500	300	1,127	10,230	1,372	14	6,634	
38	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	27	70,865	52,915	5,670	5,270	41,975	17,950	4,109	120	16,179	
39	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	36	627,282	363,347	95,225	88,500	179,622	263,935	31,358	449	267,159	
40	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	14	98,872	60,645	14,600	6,650	39,395	38,227	3,967	209	100,300	
41	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	86	704,045	99,215	32,550	27,000	39,665	604,830	34,179	1,609	921,059	
42	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	9	24,035	8,190	600	3,350	4,240	15,845	3,670	46	20,051	
43	Millinery, custom work.....	98	238,702	41,905	17,000	20,100	4,805	196,797	35,461	324	98,728	
44	Mineral and soda waters.....	22	81,352	65,005	10,375	11,630	43,000	16,347	7,560	81	38,351	
45	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	40	149,885	41,925	15,825	12,750	13,350	107,960	11,561	141	82,268	
46	Painting and paper hanging.....	48	115,578	32,710	9,250	14,900	8,560	82,868	12,324	196	108,590	
47	Patent medicines and compounds.....	4	13,253	1,266	-----	-----	1,266	11,987	5,247	23	8,759	
48	Paving and paving materials.....	9	513,344	305,198	-----	-----	305,198	208,146	34,678	267	114,741	
49	Photography.....	53	66,660	47,450	1,900	6,400	39,150	19,210	12,829	89	46,849	
50	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	34	48,212	30,720	7,100	11,190	12,430	17,492	1,884	180	74,902	
51	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	21	147,200	29,875	9,000	11,100	9,775	117,325	9,365	178	120,536	
52	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	39	523,084	262,053	-----	-----	262,053	261,031	44,682	346	230,726	
53	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	627	2,313,876	1,622,840	147,900	188,061	1,286,879	691,036	348,083	2,588	1,132,043	
54	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	19	73,235	43,650	19,400	14,625	9,625	29,585	5,101	73	45,041	
55	Saddlery and harness.....	229	887,469	298,070	112,880	138,885	46,305	589,399	57,498	683	372,616	
56	Salt.....	23	781,085	614,118	94,005	435,039	85,074	166,967	30,301	449	187,660	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
88	\$73,617			363	\$189,982			1	\$208	10	\$3,097					\$272,303	\$703,625	12
60	46,949			2,817	1,721,870	2	\$456									1,874,646	3,644,038	13
41	16,694			255	92,744	11	1,373	2	188	3	144					713,677	919,787	14
6	3,294			20	5,844			3	192	7	2,060					4,696	23,117	15
117	88,123	2	\$1,650	194	123,155	62	21,366	2	500	206	124,854	67	\$20,756	1	\$100	358,074	911,104	16
9	4,600	5	1,850	27	12,840	62	10,560			3	2,012	212	46,530			97,448	215,864	17
6	4,625	93	42,127			290	69,895	1	104			54	6,504			150,207	371,376	18
										1	150					9,099	26,593	19
18	15,105	2	835	18	5,695	6	2,085									95,876	170,300	20
12	10,942	1	180	60	25,648			2	250	206	108,244					315,493	556,173	21
				50	28,507													
32	15,355			4	1,880	1	146			1	250					12,019	44,594	22
6	4,760			6	2,484	7	1,810									2,639	19,680	23
440	316,093	6	3,354	1,603	730,084	3	483	6	536	11	2,955					14,285,990	17,420,475	24
129	137,982	1	300	1,395	820,172			7	1,680	99	93,206					1,214,567	2,756,825	25
18	8,700			159	23,673	283	15,884	97	3,225	35	7,887	326	7,676	253	2,483	147,801	292,505	26
18	9,257			35	16,158	1	120	3	350	1	150					31,266	82,727	27
9	8,524	1	240	113	42,650			9	880	28	12,894					57,081	160,414	28
19	13,728	1	1,800	53	39,573											52,010	232,665	29
13	11,886			67	36,593					7	250					103,199	181,150	30
3	1,895			2	480	3	1,976									1,117	7,790	31
7	2,840			25	6,886	2	400									20,093	36,819	32
11	8,590			59	21,800			2	240							18,135	87,314	33
18	16,333			106	61,669			4	804							133,545	287,528	34
9	7,946			107	38,991					1	144					21,604	146,649	35
17	7,414			6	1,474					1	200					3,567	17,120	36
4	2,276			9	4,208	1	150									8,516	27,580	37
18	2,624			100	13,355			2	200							43,298	85,521	38
64	51,732	3	1,968	380	213,251			2	208							348,157	828,494	39
9	5,997			200	94,303											53,815	186,821	40
67	57,262	1	300	1,457	813,681			2	104	82	49,712					1,132,045	2,326,328	41
5	3,816			27	10,763	6	1,876	1	156	6	3,320	1	120			32,191	71,522	42
16	9,369	95	38,541	1	300	197	48,848									234,833	444,453	43
33	20,587			48	17,764											29,004	106,822	44
38	26,320	2	400	100	55,448					1	100					78,075	233,049	45
46	29,443	2	700	141	75,647			1	300	6	2,500					92,880	242,977	46
9	6,240	1	780	3	925	4	364			6	450					7,657	29,860	47
10	7,835			252	105,906					5	1,000					197,423	428,915	48
40	24,237	1	780	26	14,739	20	6,393			2	700					37,638	136,592	49
20	9,487			160	65,415											56,173	154,687	50
20	16,646			145	100,296	1	260	10	1,334	2	2,000					168,604	342,616	51
54	50,561	3	1,768	219	156,273	51	16,814	10	1,806	8	3,360	1	144			209,311	544,756	52
562	360,066	34	11,789	1,346	568,348	243	59,730	223	24,599	150	99,917	28	6,594	2	100	556,941	2,514,749	53
21	17,648			52	27,393											69,620	134,901	54
226	139,841	2	624	324	163,915			1	50	123	67,411	7	805			591,621	1,200,909	55
40	32,805			304	123,279	16	4,080			89	27,496					352,574	697,802	56

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
57	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	5	\$27,425	\$15,150	\$900	\$12,000	\$2,250	\$12,275	\$6,128	89	\$26,064	
58	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.	15	11,064,683	4,657,473	1,241,225	2,606,349	809,899	6,407,210	3,318,262	5,210	2,893,025	
59	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.	3	21,375	15,750	7,100	6,500	2,150	5,625	3,938	13	6,640	
60	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	9	130,379	69,000	19,200	24,750	25,050	61,379	15,905	55	30,039	
61	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	22	398,700	342,675	29,475	45,450	267,750	56,025	20,938	313	35,664	
62	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	162	450,418	270,150	97,395	105,845	66,910	180,268	27,880	336	178,556	
63	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. (See also Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.)	110	301,777	67,000	27,150	24,000	15,850	234,777	73,874	434	190,885	
64	Trunks and valises.....	4	24,975	6,775	3,000	3,000	775	18,200	2,231	23	13,581	
65	Vinegar and cider.....	15	125,841	95,240	29,900	33,950	31,390	30,601	5,858	86	25,974	
66	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	6	4,420	3,455	455	1,650	1,350	965	190	10	4,151	
67	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	58	29,500	15,975	-----	-----	15,975	13,525	9,923	76	42,998	
68	Windmills.....	7	44,261	31,150	4,930	12,575	13,645	13,111	1,812	24	10,911	
69	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	18	139,111	26,337	8,127	8,793	9,417	112,774	2,816	68	30,403	
70	Zinc.....	4	218,000	96,000	13,000	63,000	20,000	122,000	4,220	348	223,970	
71	All other industries (a).....	70	3,623,797	1,859,947	285,652	943,486	630,809	1,763,850	344,918	1,591	870,969	

a Embraces artificial limbs, 2; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; bags, other than paper, 1; baking and yeast powders, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 2; boxes, cigar, 1; boxes, wooden packing, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; chemicals, 1; china, decorating, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; cordage and twine, 2; corsets, 2; electroplating, 1; flavoring extracts, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; glucose, 1; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; gunpowder, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Greeley county.]

1	The State.....	4,471	43,926,002	23,913,090	4,716,300	8,734,553	10,462,237	20,012,912	5,853,406	32,843	16,328,485
2	Allen.....	37	162,321	86,485	14,375	43,315	28,795	75,836	10,919	109	45,305
3	Anderson.....	32	93,139	67,690	11,380	17,985	38,325	25,449	9,263	179	33,972
4	Atchison.....	155	1,839,429	914,360	190,595	280,410	443,355	925,069	114,194	2,023	972,910
5	Barber.....	20	235,547	194,985	7,350	40,575	147,060	40,562	6,995	142	34,254
6	Barton.....	42	175,937	116,167	18,537	33,175	64,455	59,770	12,551	129	62,341
7	Bourbon.....	68	1,155,710	683,485	96,310	103,214	483,961	472,225	68,735	903	462,836
8	Brown.....	80	156,869	84,160	18,410	24,275	41,475	72,709	13,068	194	85,950
9	Butler.....	42	148,566	113,415	7,100	27,370	78,945	35,151	9,498	94	33,349
10	Chase.....	21	76,319	52,405	8,020	19,210	25,175	23,914	3,916	57	20,584
11	Chautauqua.....	16	44,215	30,460	4,550	6,875	19,035	13,755	2,638	54	12,210
12	Cherokee.....	42	434,431	332,608	49,962	145,225	137,421	101,823	29,458	313	138,520
13	Cheyenne.....	4	7,375	5,900	1,000	2,500	2,400	1,475	778	5	1,955
14	Clark.....	5	6,092	4,280	650	1,180	2,450	1,812	610	7	3,416
15	Clay.....	60	171,572	110,905	20,485	28,200	62,220	60,667	15,739	172	67,996
16	Cloud.....	57	137,907	88,803	18,987	26,722	43,094	49,104	11,290	137	52,711
17	Coffey.....	25	88,890	65,530	6,925	21,715	36,890	23,360	5,661	73	26,965
18	Comanche.....	7	14,605	12,100	800	1,600	9,700	2,505	1,284	16	8,703
19	Cowley.....	115	504,053	327,465	47,455	77,425	202,585	176,588	44,395	535	278,147
20	Crawford.....	65	608,417	354,787	60,510	143,395	150,882	253,630	26,860	695	358,457
21	Decatur.....	13	42,459	31,675	1,575	8,500	21,600	10,784	4,453	28	13,277
22	Dickinson.....	53	626,939	356,260	97,265	85,450	173,545	270,679	37,708	249	118,482
23	Doniphan.....	38	165,689	88,325	9,130	29,655	49,540	77,364	8,690	114	29,907
24	Douglas.....	168	1,194,431	675,823	83,177	197,400	395,246	518,608	82,724	1,011	403,957
25	Edwards.....	6	107,120	79,770	18,550	6,650	54,570	27,350	11,902	22	7,378
26	Elk.....	30	78,417	46,890	3,935	18,150	24,805	31,527	6,130	96	25,104
27	Ellis.....	8	89,941	62,800	4,500	24,500	33,800	27,141	6,611	35	20,545
28	Ellsworth.....	19	160,898	114,961	8,685	34,175	72,101	45,937	14,522	80	28,902
29	Finney.....	11	31,640	13,625	400	200	13,025	18,015	2,257	30	13,763
30	Ford.....	14	28,049	22,400	2,050	6,750	13,600	5,649	1,693	46	23,833
31	Franklin.....	46	418,121	310,531	36,425	120,258	153,848	107,590	34,176	304	145,716
32	Garfield.....	6	5,382	3,800	325	1,800	1,675	1,582	726	14	2,826
33	Geary.....	54	189,802	124,888	17,280	41,950	65,658	61,914	16,138	359	156,072
34	Gove.....	8	9,227	7,050	635	1,750	4,665	2,177	794	17	4,702
35	Graham.....	12	19,617	10,650	2,000	2,500	6,150	8,967	1,293	19	6,367
36	Grant.....	4	15,770	3,150	25	50	3,075	12,620	865	14	5,576

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$5,190	-----	-----	14	\$7,094	24	\$6,605	-----	-----	12	\$550	32	\$6,625	-----	-----	\$32,520	\$73,700	57
196	246,256	6	\$4,240	4,400	2,389,016	48	16,060	103	\$22,160	288	161,772	169	53,521	-----	-----	36,031,824	44,592,671	58
3	2,860	-----	-----	10	3,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,190	103,406	59
16	14,610	-----	-----	30	13,329	1	250	1	250	3	800	4	800	-----	-----	160,667	253,219	60
12	1,935	-----	-----	298	33,599	1	78	2	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,709	151,466	61
107	59,774	-----	-----	219	116,627	1	175	2	150	7	1,830	-----	-----	-----	-----	229,567	537,209	62
87	51,160	1	300	143	53,926	30	7,136	11	1,210	142	73,893	15	2,780	5	\$480	199,387	534,117	63
5	4,400	-----	-----	18	9,181	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,900	36,500	64
16	11,565	1	178	67	14,071	2	160	-----	-----	2	940	-----	-----	-----	-----	42,896	112,259	65
4	1,641	-----	-----	4	1,570	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,169	9,300	66
35	22,058	-----	-----	39	20,390	-----	-----	1	250	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,749	83,102	67
6	4,550	-----	-----	18	6,361	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,385	36,058	68
17	10,602	1	400	37	11,888	-----	-----	1	25	12	7,488	-----	-----	-----	-----	308,848	367,691	69
7	7,200	-----	-----	339	216,570	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	637,000	963,500	70
111	104,504	5	2,430	1,272	723,550	126	21,865	11	1,162	18	10,350	38	6,308	10	800	13,932,476	16,130,845	71

hairwork, 1; hardware, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; jewelry, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; leather, tanned and curried, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; models and patterns, 1; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 2; oil, linseed, 2; oil, lubricating, 1; optical goods, 2; paints, 1; paper, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 1; photographic materials, 2; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; pipes, tobacco, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; scales and balances, 1; smelting and refining, 1; starch, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 2; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; upholstery materials, 1; wood, turned and carved, 2; woolen goods, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Greeley county.]

4,311	2,915,686	295	124,624	23,022	11,771,341	1,541	323,763	603	70,776	1,824	956,614	969	160,758	278	4,923	78,845,167	110,219,805	1
33	16,168	1	468	73	28,391	1	180	1	98	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,253	152,688	2
30	11,785	-----	-----	71	17,427	42	1,630	31	830	5	2,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,221	127,690	3
156	135,370	13	7,610	1,124	658,896	50	11,812	11	2,085	202	134,815	266	21,922	201	400	2,584,130	4,053,881	4
19	10,093	-----	-----	119	23,768	1	130	1	104	2	159	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,015	173,898	5
37	19,730	-----	-----	77	39,963	8	1,633	4	415	3	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	212,442	326,069	6
97	68,616	2	438	766	381,918	10	2,172	13	1,332	11	7,360	4	1,000	-----	-----	895,295	1,555,962	7
63	32,562	6	2,229	95	42,669	13	3,455	2	242	12	3,529	3	1,264	-----	-----	169,009	306,701	8
25	10,343	-----	-----	61	22,077	3	754	1	25	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	134,257	203,012	9
17	6,118	-----	-----	40	14,466	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,811	69,426	10
12	5,079	-----	-----	26	6,079	15	1,000	1	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,857	58,336	11
40	17,841	4	915	226	112,335	15	2,812	-----	-----	17	4,397	11	220	-----	-----	406,863	658,808	12
4	1,834	-----	-----	1	121	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,092	4,792	13
4	2,230	-----	-----	3	1,216	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,763	6,078	14
52	26,045	5	1,260	91	36,800	13	2,797	6	344	2	425	3	325	-----	-----	257,963	393,622	15
42	18,563	-----	-----	78	29,583	8	2,776	4	708	5	1,081	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,207	167,269	16
18	9,347	-----	-----	42	12,435	-----	-----	3	127	9	4,556	1	500	-----	-----	94,233	159,838	17
9	5,734	-----	-----	7	2,969	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,183	70,406	18
76	47,780	14	5,758	369	207,356	32	8,416	5	622	13	4,282	26	3,933	-----	-----	526,926	1,017,975	19
53	36,537	2	700	597	309,093	3	515	12	1,700	24	9,112	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,022,127	1,606,282	20
12	6,590	1	200	14	6,045	1	442	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	59,840	92,763	21
51	32,794	3	1,070	179	80,384	4	1,224	6	410	6	2,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	645,468	898,157	22
28	9,848	-----	-----	86	20,059	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	177,451	254,771	23
151	102,124	25	8,721	491	206,260	129	30,111	5	468	71	41,788	109	13,288	30	1,197	1,467,911	2,195,493	24
4	2,160	-----	-----	18	5,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,625	99,942	25
18	7,691	-----	-----	50	15,512	18	776	7	350	3	775	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,166	97,902	26
8	5,145	1	1,100	26	14,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	147,102	195,604	27
18	9,214	-----	-----	56	19,082	2	369	4	237	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	214,279	294,885	28
14	8,237	-----	-----	12	4,822	2	504	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,786	26,494	29
5	1,937	-----	-----	39	21,600	1	200	-----	-----	1	96	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,835	47,476	30
47	23,725	3	822	239	118,410	15	2,759	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	403,417	650,493	31
4	1,176	-----	-----	5	874	5	776	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,114	9,975	32
44	25,801	3	1,010	240	125,770	4	755	3	350	11	1,611	4	775	-----	-----	407,186	641,767	33
8	3,052	-----	-----	8	1,550	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,545	11,813	34
7	2,824	-----	-----	9	2,843	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,317	14,693	35
3	1,449	-----	-----	9	3,980	-----	-----	1	72	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,477	15,472	36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KANSAS—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
											Average number.	Total wages.
37	Gray.....	6	\$5,140	\$4,225	\$175	\$500	\$3,550	\$915	\$345	6	\$2,538	
38	Greenwood.....	45	64,997	45,260	4,910	6,485	33,865	19,737	6,545	65	21,120	
39	Hamilton.....	7	7,097	5,675	125	325	5,225	1,422	741	10	3,712	
40	Harper.....	27	261,111	216,810	26,495	71,928	118,387	44,301	16,639	161	43,931	
41	Harvey.....	83	577,629	322,532	27,875	127,800	166,857	255,097	41,746	343	159,483	
42	Hodgeman.....	10	13,460	10,930	2,050	4,040	4,840	2,530	1,064	13	4,520	
43	Jackson.....	30	63,067	33,795	2,925	10,695	20,175	29,272	4,986	59	22,953	
44	Jefferson.....	53	238,982	173,307	29,355	53,700	90,252	65,675	15,273	142	47,718	
45	Jewell.....	22	34,376	22,562	2,567	3,870	16,125	11,814	2,474	75	13,470	
46	Johnson.....	34	134,538	87,605	7,375	32,175	48,055	46,933	7,643	219	45,884	
47	Kearny.....	5	13,415	5,190	100	750	4,340	8,225	794	19	8,394	
48	Kingman.....	58	379,410	166,935	22,520	45,300	99,115	212,475	21,989	375	189,211	
49	Kiowa.....	10	18,720	8,245	1,320	2,150	4,775	10,475	1,835	18	6,012	
50	Labette.....	80	605,815	386,945	29,775	115,880	241,290	218,870	43,152	631	296,478	
51	Lane.....	10	10,510	6,540	290	400	5,850	3,970	1,216	18	4,494	
52	Leavenworth.....	246	4,194,281	1,928,600	371,465	605,662	951,473	2,265,681	391,050	2,746	1,498,601	
53	Lincoln.....	8	51,525	40,275	14,550	6,400	19,325	11,250	5,690	27	9,076	
54	Linn.....	39	134,150	72,100	7,515	21,100	43,485	62,050	17,142	98	41,018	
55	Logan.....	5	4,505	3,275	150	115	3,010	1,230	485	10	3,712	
56	Lyon.....	54	277,166	154,090	39,310	41,750	73,030	123,076	21,491	399	169,744	
57	McPherson.....	63	264,560	175,640	22,365	60,000	93,275	88,920	17,066	180	78,258	
58	Marion.....	58	203,923	147,825	20,840	42,375	84,610	56,098	13,118	166	69,522	
59	Marshall.....	84	528,405	292,263	78,840	85,305	128,118	236,142	31,580	262	99,408	
60	Meade.....	5	8,551	7,355	525	1,130	5,700	1,196	750	21	2,678	
61	Miami.....	48	170,989	99,836	15,081	34,775	49,980	71,153	8,257	382	198,232	
62	Mitchell.....	30	170,115	107,515	30,750	25,050	51,715	62,600	11,080	85	41,074	
63	Montgomery.....	38	195,039	135,955	13,470	52,090	70,395	59,084	12,242	163	60,547	
64	Morris.....	29	77,033	52,155	10,350	13,415	28,390	24,878	4,088	93	24,545	
65	Morton.....	3	3,900	2,800	400	700	1,700	1,100	388	4	1,482	
66	Nemaha.....	70	192,143	108,530	17,890	30,804	59,836	83,613	20,589	264	94,608	
67	Neosho.....	36	139,541	109,315	17,200	29,000	63,115	30,226	6,611	114	40,652	
68	Ness.....	13	50,679	33,130	3,890	11,850	17,390	17,549	4,519	35	16,981	
69	Norton.....	16	61,471	47,760	7,050	9,500	31,210	13,711	5,070	37	15,247	
70	Osage.....	74	174,454	115,515	16,535	37,673	61,307	58,939	11,018	229	70,098	
71	Osborne.....	29	102,963	77,945	13,970	16,500	47,475	25,018	5,629	83	34,658	
72	Ottawa.....	28	61,275	41,435	3,860	11,100	26,475	19,840	6,928	64	21,462	
73	Pawnee.....	9	115,420	85,256	8,950	37,450	39,850	29,170	7,619	36	13,119	
74	Phillips.....	25	102,960	71,105	14,715	18,400	37,990	31,855	7,344	70	26,841	
75	Pottawatomie.....	47	173,017	106,325	11,585	28,140	66,600	66,692	18,119	181	41,447	
76	Pratt.....	15	106,075	83,585	20,800	20,025	42,760	22,490	8,823	34	14,695	
77	Rawlins.....	7	13,625	11,300	1,200	1,000	9,100	2,325	4,358	16	7,873	
78	Reno.....	146	1,943,894	1,021,287	189,665	552,620	279,002	922,607	187,137	1,438	867,384	
79	Republic.....	23	47,411	32,110	2,895	7,335	21,830	15,301	5,336	41	16,070	
80	Rice.....	45	240,210	173,399	20,369	48,690	104,340	66,811	16,311	178	65,955	
81	Riley.....	71	254,386	176,045	34,285	61,090	80,670	78,341	15,503	268	117,205	
82	Rooks.....	14	46,495	34,360	4,900	8,525	20,935	12,135	3,724	32	11,713	
83	Rush.....	10	35,225	25,135	1,280	5,925	17,930	10,090	2,075	29	8,350	
84	Russell.....	15	80,448	55,601	4,085	16,515	35,001	24,847	6,934	35	16,062	
85	Saline.....	86	765,041	483,892	94,715	135,900	253,277	281,149	76,880	305	153,037	
86	Scott.....	5	8,772	6,160	850	635	4,675	2,612	589	12	3,522	
87	Sedgwick.....	175	3,162,519	1,592,318	319,750	662,175	610,393	1,570,201	310,233	1,809	942,172	
88	Seward.....	3	3,360	2,850	.....	.....	2,850	510	746	5	1,435	
89	Shawnee.....	384	3,404,029	2,271,957	398,145	803,450	1,070,362	1,132,072	279,152	3,470	1,874,899	
90	Sheridan.....	5	13,505	9,910	2,610	3,250	4,050	3,595	837	8	2,781	
91	Sherman.....	7	10,625	8,025	1,400	1,925	4,700	2,600	974	18	5,784	
92	Smith.....	16	73,193	53,285	3,415	15,370	34,500	19,908	5,880	47	18,916	
93	Stafford.....	11	18,835	13,115	1,025	1,210	10,880	5,720	1,488	25	8,272	
94	Stanton.....	3	2,250	1,725	25	150	1,550	525	545	6	1,391	
95	Stevens.....	3	2,133	1,810	10	200	1,600	323	410	5	1,092	
96	Sumner.....	94	478,855	269,226	36,330	81,846	151,050	209,629	30,928	311	151,109	
97	Thomas.....	11	12,993	8,575	425	425	7,725	4,418	1,318	26	8,296	
98	Trego.....	3	7,150	3,615	540	1,050	2,025	3,535	241	5	2,062	
99	Wabaunsee.....	45	199,125	138,360	19,780	51,875	66,705	60,765	12,729	140	53,011	
100	Wallace.....	4	3,435	2,635	425	260	1,950	800	312	4	1,404	
101	Washington.....	48	119,680	84,453	8,315	26,320	49,818	35,227	7,977	122	37,136	
102	Wilson.....	20	66,319	52,270	4,640	16,675	30,955	14,049	5,004	54	17,092	
103	Woodson.....	18	40,895	30,615	3,625	9,670	17,320	10,280	2,970	34	12,201	
104	Wyandotte.....	260	13,623,481	6,144,034	1,771,625	2,878,206	1,494,203	7,479,447	3,451,326	8,160	4,654,366	
105	All other counties (a).....	4	10,810	9,300	700	1,800	6,800	1,510	477	9	3,254	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Haskell, 2; Wichita, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

423

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2	\$820			4	\$1,718											\$1,362	\$4,476	37	
21	8,554	1	\$200	38	11,673	3	\$310	1	\$19	1	\$364					41,901	93,633	38	
7	2,488			3	1,224											2,353	7,969	39	
19	9,309			98	29,022	3	460	1	105	30	3,435	10	\$1,600			208,705	323,389	40	
66	39,670	7	2,572	234	109,734	20	3,438	8	619	7	2,925	1	525			725,042	1,029,921	41	
5	1,770	1	300	7	2,450											5,680	13,357	42	
24	8,928	1	300	32	12,675					2	1,050					39,313	80,714	43	
41	20,429	3	766	82	22,840	6	1,200	5	364	5	2,119					252,672	358,569	44	
12	4,920			50	5,697	8	1,770	3	313	2	770					17,194	41,409	45	
24	11,514			100	29,010	28	2,360	40	1,600			12	750	15	\$650	147,325	224,522	46	
4	2,068			13	6,056	2	270									61,522	74,155	47	
63	40,764	7	4,004	242	129,087	26	9,284	1	100	22	4,872	12	1,000	2	100	359,880	694,666	48	
7	2,522			10	3,190	1	300									9,401	20,108	49	
62	35,361	2	433	543	256,966	10	1,644	12	1,274	2	800					831,043	1,286,785	50	
5	2,093			11	1,881	2	520									7,607	16,613	51	
313	278,581	22	6,859	1,902	1,050,469	243	34,466	26	2,890	203	116,734	35	8,502	2	100	3,342,501	5,796,156	52	
7	3,896	1	400	10	3,400	3	550			2	800	4	30			38,070	58,787	53	
35	16,790	2	680	57	22,666	2	382			2	500					186,891	265,305	54	
5	2,288			4	1,216			1	208							1,587	6,880	55	
61	39,316	4	1,960	219	107,764	58	6,492	31	1,762	16	9,400	10	3,050			223,376	465,731	56	
54	31,159	2	1,196	100	40,399	11	2,484	9	900	4	2,120					335,381	482,239	57	
55	27,664	2	400	101	39,441	5	1,134	1	108	2	775					145,269	262,561	58	
54	28,719	4	1,250	166	57,644	20	4,839	5	694	13	6,262					408,368	630,705	59	
2	853			19	1,825											1,716	6,795	60	
41	24,832			333	171,430	2	300	2	340	4	1,330					174,170	401,735	61	
30	16,673			51	23,691	2	610	2	100							216,872	297,686	62	
34	16,516			106	40,779	14	1,976	5	326	4	950					344,837	514,984	63	
26	11,536			43	12,234	12	200	11	275	1	300					58,476	100,779	64	
2	936			2	546											573	3,471	65	
70	33,276	3	1,304	161	54,382	9	2,018	3	150	10	2,585	4	677	4	216	179,950	334,225	66	
26	9,753	1	360	84	30,295			3	244							106,770	173,728	67	
11	5,826			21	10,620	2	510			1	25					64,769	101,005	68	
15	7,460			20	7,543	2	244									64,201	98,155	69	
60	29,496	2	624	89	33,471	6	1,912	17	1,050	4	935	45	2,430	6	180	173,798	310,435	70	
33	17,949	1	520	49	16,189											103,917	177,241	71	
27	12,009	1	312	28	7,489	6	1,488	2	164							69,882	120,745	72	
8	3,600	1	520	20	7,667	2	420	3	192	2	720					60,425	84,943	73	
18	9,194			48	14,849	3	390	3	156	7	2,252					101,805	154,773	74	
36	13,203	1	624	93	23,790	47	3,478	2	52	1	200	1	100			178,074	279,125	75	
9	4,888			24	9,711			1	96							74,724	109,556	76	
6	3,448			8	3,805	2	620									30,784	49,631	77	
189	173,723	34	19,635	939	561,928	77	24,820	5	1,064	143	75,304	49	10,690	2	220	2,390,328	3,989,693	78	
10	5,122	3	1,165	25	9,227	1	250	1	156	1	150					36,393	70,572	79	
36	17,331			117	42,181	8	1,421	3	302	14	4,720					199,092	315,497	80	
56	29,534	6	1,244	195	83,470	7	1,953	2	254			2	750			198,645	400,536	81	
12	6,250			17	5,038			2	350	1	75					49,472	76,466	82	
5	1,951			21	6,339			3	60							34,483	58,322	83	
14	5,563			19	10,199	2	300									117,882	156,421	84	
82	47,208	3	1,236	216	89,915	16	3,193	18	1,400	30	10,085					852,375	1,183,961	85	
2	780			7	2,346	2	292	1	104							1,842	8,537	86	
253	239,121	18	7,920	1,215	604,296	104	29,885	73	10,040	78	42,863	68	8,047			3,421,828	5,173,744	87	
2	575			2	760					1	100					964	4,356	88	
331	267,152	23	11,673	2,662	1,448,153	222	58,268	70	9,879	125	73,428	35	6,086	2	260	3,702,304	6,827,657	89	
3	1,066			5	1,715											1,335	7,093	90	
3	1,763			11	3,611	1	325	3	80							2,864	13,922	91	
14	7,143			27	10,845	5	876	1	52							82,857	126,301	92	
13	5,367			7	1,893	4	812	1	200							4,274	18,210	93	
2	737			2	420	2	234									1,039	3,750	94	
3	884	2	208													402	2,422	95	
83	47,004	8	3,316	187	92,544	22	5,109			10	2,936	1	200			507,303	771,464	96	
8	2,513			17	5,583	1	200									6,237	18,961	97	
2	912			2	1,000			1	150							979	3,600	98	
31	13,077	2	546	95	37,410	4	588	1	60	7	1,330					151,252	309,975	99	
2	832			2	572											699	3,850	100	
46	19,482	1	416	41	11,898	2	285	1	100	26	3,985	5	970			60,527	127,838	101	
15	5,932	1	250	34	9,872	2	510			2	528					58,512	92,155	102	
14	5,678			17	5,965	2	358			1	200					45,026	73,408	103	
470	441,744	42	19,130	6,558	3,710,867	101	29,872	97	21,753	634	358,076	248	72,124	10	800	47,044,428	58,132,679	104	
1	624			7	2,485	1	145									14,473	30,320	105	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KENTUCKY.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIES.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
1	All industries.....	7,745	\$79,811,980	\$36,712,121	\$7,468,633	\$12,127,764	\$17,115,724	\$43,099,859	\$15,879,728	65,579	\$27,761,746	
2	Agricultural implements	5	1,444,685	491,475	147,050	169,250	175,175	953,210	110,449	760	357,182	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	10	10,800	2,635			2,635	8,165	2,701	40	18,188	
4	Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	20	14,565	8,290	2,700	4,900	690	6,275	2,418	35	16,925	
5	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	840	639,795	316,017	104,976	104,231	106,810	323,778	41,384	1,262	520,309	
6	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	9	88,500	43,175			43,175	45,325	8,251	179	76,171	
7	Boot and shoe uppers.....	9	40,350	2,650			2,650	37,700	3,735	36	18,205	
8	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	559	375,328	260,307	99,350	117,315	43,642	115,021	68,367	920	441,980	
9	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	11	280,166	95,650	4,000	21,650	70,000	184,516	33,640	325	138,810	
10	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	15	73,000	21,910	4,000	8,275	9,635	51,090	11,174	55	26,945	
11	Boxes, cigar.....	3	13,500	6,100	600	300	5,200	7,400	806	38	14,470	
12	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	8	458,150	142,200	53,350	34,550	54,300	315,950	41,715	254	97,020	
13	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	5	29,170	22,850	3,000	5,000	14,850	6,320	1,741	27	15,936	
14	Bread and other bakery products	216	645,947	467,744	138,435	220,940	108,369	178,203	90,177	796	364,322	
15	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	99	826,958	537,345	238,085	125,731	173,529	289,613	79,871	1,957	476,845	
16	Bridges.....	3	15,000	10,800	5,000	5,000	800	4,200	2,170	14	7,137	
17	Brooms and brushes	27	36,397	10,085	2,025	3,045	5,015	26,312	5,638	129	55,509	
18	Carpentering	483	1,222,888	327,485	113,440	110,270	103,775	895,403	565,839	2,661	1,641,007	
19	Carpets, rag	27	10,895	5,230	1,500	1,600	2,130	5,665	2,945	38	16,631	
20	Carriage and wagon materials.....	17	242,847	135,490	36,500	38,377	60,613	107,357	17,007	276	114,752	
21	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	188	2,035,273	818,743	262,588	373,298	182,857	1,216,530	90,915	1,493	748,830	
22	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	9	305,229	197,795	32,620	78,300	86,875	107,434		634	363,440	
23	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	14	22,553	19,900	12,500	3,850	3,550	2,653	4,160	42	17,714	
24	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Paints; Varnish.)	7	117,330	47,600	20,300	15,400	11,900	69,730	17,445	79	27,034	
25	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	10	250,643	162,911	32,560	39,900	90,451	87,732	13,528	201	97,886	
26	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	165	997,862	199,007	75,687	92,200	31,120	798,855	87,383	1,527	785,952	
27	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	248	1,146,454	188,996	47,325	85,350	56,321	957,458	74,268	2,912	808,001	
28	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	441	334,925	160,640	58,500	67,600	34,540	174,285	64,151	1,921	560,539	
29	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	14	110,077	4,195	900	1,000	2,295	105,882	6,342	246	125,489	
30	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	6	146,400	47,200	5,000	11,000	31,200	99,200	7,680	43	29,500	
31	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	37	121,594	52,385	18,795	24,380	9,210	69,209	5,508	94	42,314	
32	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	6	120,915	48,425	11,350	27,000	10,075	72,490	10,804	109	49,415	
33	Coke.....	5	80,670	77,120	1,100	8,700	67,320	3,550	436	28	11,279	
34	Confectionery	76	228,059	92,570	19,725	26,900	45,945	135,489	41,598	424	162,639	
35	Cooperage.....	107	766,715	322,789	134,317	94,095	94,377	443,926	46,476	1,221	539,120	
36	Cordage and twine.....	16	384,934	235,686	13,515	83,700	138,471	149,248	38,142	306	97,939	
37	Corsets	10	1,575	505			505	1,070	954	26	7,790	
38	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	5	1,376,132	930,708	71,782	242,707	616,219	445,424	60,200	834	189,039	
39	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else- where specified.)	4	191,560	107,800	24,750	33,000	50,050	83,760	14,794	221	61,600	
40	Dentistry, mechanical.....	33	76,829	51,280	21,420	13,100	16,760	25,549	4,881	52	27,829	
41	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds.)	3	2,010	860	400	300	160	1,150	240	5	1,750	
42	Dyeing and cleaning.....	19	38,310	32,915	11,125	12,600	9,190	5,395	5,223	78	29,777	
43	Electroplating.....	3	13,440	5,475			5,475	7,965	1,315	20	10,198	
44	Engraving and diesinking.....	9	7,018	3,730			3,730	3,288	1,860	18	11,491	
45	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	7	8,450	5,955	4,000	1,500	455	2,495	851	10	6,412	
46	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	4	234,585	79,500	29,000	32,000	18,500	155,085	15,382	62	31,665	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
8,074	\$5,988,985	947	\$445,930	39,150	\$16,213,096	5,425	\$1,243,275	1,895	\$227,070	6,865	\$2,999,381	2,855	\$607,239	368	\$36,770	\$63,677,583	\$126,719,857	1
61	60,344	-----	-----	500	194,038	-----	-----	-----	-----	199	102,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	540,965	1,265,799	2
10	7,460	-----	-----	12	6,062	14	3,466	-----	-----	4	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,120	58,950	3
19	10,137	1	550	7	3,018	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	3,220	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,531	36,041	4
704	306,985	1	624	522	204,657	-----	-----	7	921	28	7,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	330,133	1,091,622	5
15	15,695	2	750	80	38,580	63	16,268	5	1,000	6	2,500	8	1,378	-----	-----	60,210	185,075	6
4	3,250	1	780	21	10,749	8	3,036	1	78	1	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,608	70,140	7
522	276,313	2	720	189	83,144	1	175	1	50	205	81,578	-----	-----	-----	-----	334,439	967,388	8
29	26,515	-----	-----	114	46,529	86	19,214	8	1,174	64	37,678	22	7,225	2	475	266,210	526,387	9
18	13,356	1	260	32	12,383	3	546	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	188,636	339,170	10
2	1,900	-----	-----	11	5,276	1	300	8	1,690	-----	-----	16	5,304	-----	-----	27,403	44,340	11
23	21,465	-----	-----	158	62,387	-----	-----	73	13,168	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	210,125	421,980	12
6	5,440	-----	-----	20	10,364	-----	-----	1	132	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,576	43,050	13
222	145,129	40	17,686	410	174,705	72	14,919	9	1,365	13	5,100	23	4,440	7	918	914,990	1,619,119	14
99	53,306	3	815	1,509	363,818	-----	-----	108	9,252	215	47,526	-----	-----	23	2,128	185,577	1,011,603	15
3	2,637	-----	-----	8	3,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,650	19,300	16
25	15,342	-----	-----	51	18,158	8	2,220	4	502	41	19,287	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,736	164,302	17
472	406,482	-----	-----	2,129	1,223,831	-----	-----	4	624	56	10,070	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,499,162	6,694,395	18
25	13,031	2	950	7	2,374	2	156	-----	-----	2	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,001	41,230	19
17	12,116	-----	-----	230	88,221	2	182	5	512	22	13,721	-----	-----	-----	-----	181,773	377,587	20
203	160,352	3	1,560	1,131	522,251	4	646	13	2,166	139	61,855	-----	-----	-----	-----	910,012	2,074,869	21
11	10,240	-----	-----	621	352,835	2	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	225,485	588,925	22
15	10,196	-----	-----	17	5,550	9	1,760	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,267	47,613	23
13	11,855	-----	-----	33	10,704	8	1,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	3,125	-----	-----	43,323	138,259	24
19	16,162	2	615	142	61,277	15	2,270	-----	-----	23	17,562	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,498	194,578	25
216	187,204	3	1,372	269	164,136	54	15,535	4	510	647	336,879	334	80,256	-----	-----	955,761	2,108,850	26
179	129,320	121	59,493	194	91,020	754	167,101	41	3,702	130	77,185	1,423	271,400	70	8,780	1,198,776	2,518,540	27
15	11,652	407	198,973	1	1,040	1,396	318,687	21	2,727	-----	-----	81	27,460	-----	-----	520,191	1,349,789	28
1	1,500	14	7,191	13	10,088	212	106,164	6	546	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	151,000	305,850	29
8	8,120	2	1,812	32	19,386	-----	-----	1	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	979,539	1,060,316	30
37	20,762	-----	-----	41	19,402	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	2,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	94,673	170,876	31
17	12,894	1	624	67	24,500	8	2,256	1	141	15	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,555	165,410	32
2	500	-----	-----	15	6,931	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	3,848	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,155	29,769	33
89	55,492	38	12,279	144	67,812	78	16,503	5	677	2	150	48	7,584	20	2,142	353,130	720,328	34
84	61,771	-----	-----	737	307,413	38	4,892	360	4,892	360	164,844	-----	-----	2	200	1,070,671	2,027,916	35
16	12,131	-----	-----	215	73,556	25	5,350	30	3,782	20	3,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	337,085	547,439	36
16	18,466	10	4,470	268	78,866	16	3,320	178	16,857	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,600	22,350	37
8	6,224	-----	-----	65	29,412	372	74,850	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	643,949	1,090,668	38
30	18,513	1	300	19	8,688	6	920	1	208	141	24,836	-----	-----	-----	-----	77,804	174,690	39
1	1,000	-----	-----	65	29,412	1	240	1	88	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,219	65,944	40
20	13,069	1	260	3	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,685	5,180	41
3	1,832	-----	-----	19	8,688	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	7,590	-----	-----	16	3,285	2	358	-----	-----	1	200	12	2,072	-----	-----	10,142	57,445	42
1	416	6	3,118	17	8,366	-----	-----	4	481	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,175	21,900	43
16	12,491	1	700	5	3,420	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,480	19,020	44
16	12,491	1	700	12	2,878	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,555	16,200	45
16	12,491	1	700	45	18,474	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	172,869	256,169	46

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.				
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
47	Flouring and grist mill products	505	\$4,285,649	\$2,865,558	\$375,522	\$919,770	\$1,570,266	\$1,420,091	\$272,883	1,816	\$633,747	
48	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heat- ing apparatus.)	65	5,109,609	2,371,974	616,750	823,104	932,120	2,737,635	289,727	3,144	1,747,719	
49	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	3	3,270	450			450	2,820	501	25	7,931	
50	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	90	127,351	47,490	13,025	17,735	16,730	79,861	18,287	283	159,399	
51	Furniture, chairs	8	307,505	54,742	10,375	15,725	28,642	252,763	69,536	104	46,299	
52	Furniture, factory product	19	853,975	281,640	51,452	140,909	89,279	572,335	62,864	892	392,507	
53	Gas, illuminating and heating	14	952,258	882,850	67,900	123,500	691,450	69,408	29,085	77	47,217	
54	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornament- ing.	3	11,125	1,850			1,850	9,275	1,394	23	13,560	
55	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	5	55,046	25,900	15,930	7,300	2,670	29,146	1,929	16	8,996	
56	Hairwork	12	16,655	2,660	1,000	1,000	660	13,995	3,122	38	13,920	
57	Hand knit goods	4	735	190			190	545	410	8	2,950	
58	Hand stamps	5	10,708	7,410			7,410	3,298	1,719	12	6,614	
59	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	3	1,065	200			200	865	342	7	2,822	
60	Ice, artificial	12	708,735	525,025	58,600	81,045	385,380	183,710	28,395	197	96,972	
61	Instruments, professional and scientific.	3	17,075	3,500			3,500	13,575	987	16	7,954	
62	Iron and steel	8	1,974,527	1,157,600	195,600	177,000	785,000	816,927	102,019	1,118	603,031	
63	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen- tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	12	604,216	370,060	124,500	104,900	140,660	234,156	42,136	471	271,365	
64	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	4	30,535	6,750			6,750	23,785	2,402	35	19,308	
65	Lamps and reflectors	3	13,615	2,165			2,165	11,450	611	10	8,173	
66	Leather, tanned and curried	31	2,519,339	706,217	254,225	310,892	141,100	1,813,122	109,684	635	351,028	
67	Lime and cement	12	200,565	127,405	67,725	30,430	29,250	73,160	17,433	207	76,108	
68	Liquors, distilled	126	10,966,210	4,362,298	414,814	2,395,845	1,551,639	6,603,912	7,631,619	1,992	739,381	
69	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	29	4,005,743	2,824,559	581,078	868,800	1,374,681	1,181,184	818,803	597	464,857	
70	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and en- graving; Printing and publishing.)	3	86,441	59,471			59,471	26,970	8,303	81	41,118	
71	Lock and gun smithing	50	43,168	24,645	7,300	6,850	10,495	18,523	7,367	86	47,286	
72	Looking-glass and picture frames	19	64,585	7,470	1,500	1,600	4,370	57,115	6,368	53	32,529	
73	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	595	6,554,974	3,137,392	649,148	647,165	1,841,079	3,417,582	380,272	6,782	1,798,855	
74	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	60	1,849,386	739,767	224,248	207,185	308,334	1,109,619	88,000	1,506	768,241	
75	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	5	413,700	202,000	29,000	142,000	31,000	211,700	23,620	74	45,128	
76	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	21	429,875	207,820	67,100	36,950	103,770	222,055	30,894	406	265,522	
77	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	160	725,809	246,170	91,300	91,000	63,870	479,639	62,926	1,429	914,087	
78	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	30	71,727	33,352	4,700	24,700	3,952	38,375	5,800	100	49,338	
79	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	3	38,800	1,400			1,400	37,400	2,205	56	17,611	
80	Millinery, custom work	139	331,362	93,848	37,190	41,350	15,308	237,514	51,622	509	151,683	
81	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	12	104,535	75,750	13,850	13,300	48,600	28,785	11,462	71	33,513	
82	Models and patterns	10	9,771	6,730	2,000	3,000	1,730	3,041	1,803	12	9,198	
83	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	48	262,445	76,575	31,000	25,040	20,535	185,870	17,019	269	157,870	
84	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	7	8,980	6,930	2,500	3,000	1,430	2,050	1,269	13	9,231	
85	Musical instruments, pianos and mate- rials.	3	12,410	7,500	2,500	4,650	350	4,910	2,194	9	5,438	
86	Optical goods	4	12,910	5,625	3,000	2,100	525	7,285	1,348	9	4,554	
87	Painting and paper hanging	258	499,504	143,010	52,400	54,665	35,945	356,494	54,688	1,201	705,438	
88	Paints. (See also Chemicals, Varnish.)	4	203,229	99,284	33,800	32,600	32,884	103,945	11,875	50	30,280	
89	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in- cluding prescriptions.)	18	50,546	11,821	1,100	2,900	7,821	38,725	17,022	62	24,682	
90	Paving and paving materials	34	262,189	75,208	10,600	13,850	50,758	186,981	34,327	459	209,012	
91	Photography	48	88,653	57,565	7,515	6,800	43,250	31,088	18,079	124	70,956	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
485 191	\$236,527 231,411	3 6	\$1,414 3,342	1,280 2,295	\$384,218 1,136,104	4 12	\$215 2,444	11 53	\$928 8,478	33 587	\$10,445 365,940					\$7,917,917 2,667,393	\$9,681,259 5,565,321	47 48
2	1,600	1	500	1	416	1	215			12	2,800	8	\$2,400			6,200	15,950	49
94	66,853	3	1,175	167	87,281	8	1,425	5	332	6	2,283					148,762	392,005	50
12	12,084			49	24,419			9	1,148	12	5,264			22	\$3,384	90,645	247,227	51
49	51,235	2	844	698	292,751	2	500	76	13,821	65	33,356					416,137	1,109,252	52
24	16,550			51	30,522			2	145							48,137	226,588	53
5	3,340			18	10,220											10,429	28,925	54
6	3,792			10	5,204											50,915	64,650	55
6	2,914	9	4,610			23	6,396									13,410	34,149	56
		4	1,650			4	1,300									5,420	9,800	57
5	4,070	1	312	4	2,080			2	182							3,820	16,158	58
1	800	2	866	2	936	2	220									1,990	5,800	59
24	22,034			173	74,938											55,370	275,033	60
3	2,028			13	5,926											1,485	13,280	61
42	58,795			1,065	541,736			11	2,500							1,312,699	2,163,471	62
32	47,392	3	1,300	423	220,053			13	2,620							444,901	859,070	63
5	5,300			28	13,826			2	182							33,451	64,183	64
4	3,952			6	4,221											5,036	16,500	65
53	61,097			405	189,822	1	468	1	182	174	99,147	1	312			2,573,299	3,487,570	66
11	8,793			172	60,003			3	200	21	7,112					104,211	234,640	67
244	193,342	4	2,672	1,656	502,962	1	100			86	40,205			1	100	3,876,591	15,159,648	68
87	143,912	1	260	509	320,685											853,126	2,600,897	69
6	6,000	1	500	70	33,708	4	910									48,560	127,800	70
45	29,013			38	18,008			3	265							17,544	84,524	71
14	10,440			30	19,673	5	1,912	3	384	1	120					42,646	100,460	72
535	245,816	1	600	5,854	1,444,786	7	1,152	105	10,354	277	95,382			3	765	4,370,822	7,869,082	73
116	121,304	1	450	1,335	627,670	1	75	24	3,832	29	14,910					1,873,328	3,073,692	74
8	9,828			66	35,300											371,049	508,290	75
25	21,728			357	233,490			8	2,124	16	8,180					325,902	740,430	76
158	153,103			1,271	760,984											1,301,878	2,675,313	77
34	20,353			39	18,119	6	1,456	1	24	17	8,756	3	630			81,839	159,450	78
3	2,145	1	624			52	14,842									83,025	130,000	79
25	12,658	112	51,483	6	1,118	360	85,866	3	508			3	50			364,067	714,667	80
17	12,813			53	20,482			1	218							65,793	164,051	81
7	5,525	1	657	4	3,016											4,153	18,550	82
60	47,202	1	520	200	107,648					8	2,500					202,701	476,039	83
7	5,355			6	3,876											2,270	14,200	84
2	1,700			6	3,488					1	250					4,422	13,500	85
5	3,204			4	1,350											5,725	12,300	86
286	214,524	3	898	745	403,071	1	400	5	666	157	85,463			4	416	628,675	1,643,163	87
10	11,974			34	16,774	3	624	1	78	2	830					179,074	243,439	88
24	16,600	3	1,650	14	4,162	15	1,350	5	620	1	300					41,199	105,143	89
36	34,670			422	174,142					1	200					278,559	643,485	90
99	33,362	7	2,412	63	31,142	12	3,515			3	525					41,720	173,357	91

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIAL INDUSTRY.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
92 Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	5	\$106,750	\$58,350	\$25,300	\$24,600	\$8,450	\$48,400	\$4,680	78	\$22,478	
93 Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	82	136,054	67,875	23,600	28,950	15,325	68,179	19,307	447	289,953	
94 Plumbing and gas fitting.	83	261,916	73,270	20,240	24,100	28,930	188,646	33,175	483	275,887	
95 Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	56	380,512	241,900	20,000	28,400	193,500	138,612	28,172	397	182,206	
96 Printing and publishing newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	184	2,397,213	1,593,127	189,825	360,595	1,042,707	804,086	395,065	1,800	1,106,423	
97 Pumps, not including steam pumps.	3	40,923	21,625	11,150	5,150	5,325	19,298	1,458	20	11,830	
98 Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	113	410,707	165,795	59,295	54,800	51,700	244,912	57,062	519	280,655	
99 Saddlery and harness.	141	1,403,476	238,428	62,069	89,080	87,279	1,165,048	80,660	1,130	540,277	
100 Scales and balances.	3	4,440	1,375			1,375	3,065	1,607	20	11,058	
101 Sewing machine repairing.	6	4,450	1,955	700	500	755	2,495	870	9	7,261	
102 Shipbuilding.	29	53,511	46,535	15,850	10,650	20,035	6,976	3,157	88	41,577	
103 Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	33	37,313	21,525	4,100	3,800	13,625	15,788	6,521	142	43,148	
104 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.	17	1,415,373	357,300	93,950	175,200	88,150	1,058,073	130,312	439	161,571	
105 Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.	9	32,572	15,102	3,400	7,100	4,602	17,470	4,804	30	18,813	
106 Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	6	452,823	254,552	112,552	81,000	61,000	198,271	9,389	89	41,169	
107 Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	3	178,189	61,910	9,000	7,000	45,910	116,279	13,933	91	55,062	
108 Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	4	16,400	7,900	2,700		5,200	8,500	1,525	81	17,415	
109 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	93	448,157	201,468	58,400	50,778	86,290	246,689	31,170	533	266,533	
110 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	38	2,687,471	632,536	107,103	224,600	300,833	2,054,935	2,320,144	2,627	808,482	
111 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	144	528,297	105,568	40,740	43,620	21,208	422,729	138,541	853	375,259	
112 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.	79	1,675,083	467,290	110,950	276,900	79,440	1,207,793	110,641	2,372	443,340	
113 Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	7	3,998	2,470	400	230	1,840	1,528	703	10	5,911	
114 Trunks and valises.	16	336,911	59,370	14,500	25,000	19,870	277,541	31,368	436	180,958	
115 Umbrellas and canes.	7	9,485	3,275	2,000	1,000	275	6,210	1,574	12	5,654	
116 Vinegar and cider.	11	374,737	162,630	37,500	59,600	65,530	212,107	30,352	119	74,518	
117 Washing machines and clothes wringers.	8	4,770	860			860	3,910	1,034	14	8,799	
118 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	85	114,433	68,092	20,910	23,500	23,682	46,341	14,711	172	106,652	
119 Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	13	353,704	140,679	30,000	46,000	64,679	213,025	14,966	363	143,237	
120 Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	19	307,953	120,590	31,350	33,120	56,120	187,363	17,091	341	151,900	
121 Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Worsted goods.)	40	2,560,737	1,211,056	69,935	309,960	831,161	1,349,681	176,755	1,803	554,544	
122 All other industries (a).	89	2,584,629	1,557,759	307,597	409,557	840,605	1,026,870	150,066	2,560	1,152,732	

a Embraces artificial feathers and flowers, 2; artificial limbs, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; bells, 1; belting and hose, leather, 1; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; bluing, 1; boot and shoe cut stock, 2; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; buttons, 1; carriages and sleds, children's, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product, 1; china, decorating, 2; cigar molds, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; engraving, wood, 1; files, 1; flags and banners, 1; flavoring extracts, 1; foundry supplies, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 2; fur goods, 2; gas machines and meters, 1; glass, 2; glue, 1; gold and silver, leaf and foil, 1; hardware, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 2; house furnishing goods, not

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
10	\$8,566	-----	-----	22	\$9,462	44	\$4,250	-----	-----	2	\$200	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$70,910	\$129,850	92
81	72,559	-----	-----	358	214,914	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	282,786	699,897	93
112	94,968	1	\$468	356	178,473	-----	-----	13	\$1,888	1	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	358,089	787,864	94
66	46,999	3	1,980	200	100,968	71	15,074	26	3,676	30	13,149	1	\$360	-----	-----	157,884	457,435	95
233	249,273	37	17,633	1,052	595,195	96	25,985	102	11,127	275	205,080	5	2,130	-----	-----	481,713	2,552,701	96
3	1,690	-----	-----	17	10,140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,785	29,604	97
113	83,278	1	156	383	192,989	1	400	20	3,782	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	743,608	1,408,819	98
203	144,476	6	2,485	659	272,743	12	2,532	27	3,258	205	110,301	14	3,962	4	\$520	1,180,278	2,113,726	99
7	3,864	-----	-----	13	7,194	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,949	20,797	100
4	4,700	1	500	4	2,061	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,039	13,363	101
26	15,612	-----	-----	62	25,965	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,675	95,545	102
13	8,326	24	10,338	3	1,762	61	14,346	-----	-----	-----	-----	41	8,376	-----	-----	17,858	85,874	103
48	42,377	-----	-----	370	115,775	-----	-----	1	104	20	3,315	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,283,997	2,968,227	104
7	7,240	-----	-----	23	11,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	320,667	405,784	105
18	13,840	1	500	55	24,050	15	2,779	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	197,000	280,792	106
13	17,040	1	360	77	37,662	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	133,426	232,633	107
5	1,460	-----	-----	64	15,355	-----	-----	-----	-----	12	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,570	35,346	108
118	85,210	3	1,540	368	168,964	19	2,960	7	1,014	18	6,845	-----	-----	-----	-----	376,138	838,324	109
135	143,970	13	4,606	1,189	389,411	193	35,065	228	18,969	583	156,871	221	54,784	65	4,806	2,847,081	6,788,586	110
158	94,100	1	400	82	28,008	3	450	56	6,940	452	220,683	75	21,234	26	3,444	384,339	1,058,039	111
108	78,424	2	1,520	1,052	225,444	189	20,495	190	16,649	550	60,878	169	31,820	112	8,110	2,589,005	3,474,750	112
7	4,736	-----	-----	3	1,175	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,970	12,405	113
34	28,673	3	1,800	217	84,446	28	6,056	11	1,225	122	55,754	15	2,572	6	432	215,778	528,192	114
7	3,600	-----	-----	2	1,014	3	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,612	19,185	115
27	23,724	2	700	89	49,734	1	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	316,051	652,810	116
8	5,611	-----	-----	6	3,188	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,570	19,600	117
77	52,701	-----	-----	87	51,589	-----	-----	2	156	6	2,206	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,505	222,594	118
20	22,562	1	780	84	34,363	4	1,112	-----	-----	254	84,420	-----	-----	-----	-----	327,681	679,770	119
21	16,951	-----	-----	243	99,174	-----	-----	3	600	74	35,175	-----	-----	-----	-----	248,605	504,090	120
76	77,266	2	740	716	239,746	637	161,283	178	25,105	1	144	193	50,260	-----	-----	1,365,246	2,351,117	121
164	151,336	12	4,783	1,522	701,715	276	39,741	103	14,743	368	222,159	114	18,105	1	150	2,789,029	4,620,356	122

elsewhere specified, 2; ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, forgings, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 2; ivory and bone work, 1; kindling wood, 2; leather, morocco, 1; mirrors, 1; mucilage and paste, 2; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; oil, cottonseed and cake, 2; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; paper, 1; photolithographing and engraving, 2; pipes, tobacco, 1; plumbers' supplies, 1; refrigerators, 1; salt, 2; saws, 1; show cases, 2; smelting and refining, 1; sporting goods, 2; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; surgical appliances, 2; toys and games, 1; upholstery materials, 1; varnish, 1; watch cases, 1; windmills, 1; window shades, 1; worsted goods, 2.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Leslie and Perry.]

[No manufactures reported from the following counties.]										
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
1 The State.....	7,745	\$79,811,980	\$36,712,121	\$7,468,633	\$12,127,764	\$17,115,724	\$43,099,859	\$15,879,728	65,579	\$27,761,746
2 Adair.....	24	29,932	21,672	2,155	4,610	14,907	8,260	712	74	19,529
3 Allen.....	29	76,063	42,415	1,965	7,800	32,650	33,648	3,844	170	45,985
4 Anderson.....	34	572,029	238,993	22,013	140,140	76,840	333,036	496,510	313	97,882
5 Ballard.....	19	93,126	69,800	27,025	9,200	33,575	23,326	3,714	128	30,730
6 Barren.....	24	84,498	68,348	6,218	16,365	45,765	16,150	6,215	88	25,297
7 Bath.....	10	42,763	21,440	1,860	4,450	15,130	21,323	2,579	36	10,646
8 Bell.....	12	235,842	140,977	10,002	15,225	115,750	94,865	7,045	151	51,990
9 Boone.....	37	431,029	136,975	5,500	89,250	42,225	294,054	1,012,708	149	60,851
10 Bourbon.....	115	919,805	296,905	46,155	159,740	91,010	622,900	287,909	489	165,113
11 Boyd.....	85	1,478,620	949,300	130,880	199,510	618,910	529,320	95,070	1,156	431,205
12 Boyle.....	25	159,073	94,300	9,375	26,260	58,665	64,773	5,351	157	54,453
13 Bracken.....	36	71,485	45,395	6,310	16,370	22,715	26,090	3,753	94	29,360
14 Breathitt.....	3	5,020	3,845	320	325	3,200	1,175	216	7	1,137
15 Breckinridge.....	44	97,098	63,032	7,355	13,345	42,332	34,066	2,398	190	54,713
16 Bullitt.....	7	45,325	34,475	5,850	17,950	10,675	10,850	3,117	36	10,824
17 Butler.....	13	28,475	24,080	1,455	5,625	17,000	4,395	1,521	33	9,109
18 Caldwell.....	69	275,998	121,646	19,350	38,486	63,810	154,352	20,618	436	89,651
19 Calloway.....	15	55,217	16,880	3,280	5,290	8,310	38,337	16,988	98	14,985
20 Campbell.....	1,096	3,690,987	2,033,340	524,083	621,045	888,212	1,657,647	353,253	5,123	2,578,527
21 Carlisle.....	5	4,285	3,005	200	425	2,380	1,280	574	10	2,526
22 Carroll.....	13	542,851	258,335	6,920	100,815	150,600	284,516	270,560	178	53,738
23 Carter.....	21	208,976	101,790	36,095	18,395	47,300	107,186	4,388	194	46,219
24 Casey.....	30	60,312	40,897	2,721	3,550	34,626	19,415	2,130	159	27,875
25 Christian.....	46	241,625	168,320	17,465	36,995	113,860	73,305	13,959	300	110,416
26 Clark.....	58	964,970	261,490	58,230	106,320	99,940	700,480	30,514	595	236,691
27 Clay.....	4	7,480	6,630	50	775	5,805	850	332	23	6,145
28 Clinton.....	12	10,890	9,680	1,385	2,570	5,725	1,210	582	17	2,930
29 Crittenden.....	6	4,755	4,075	675	350	3,050	680	252	12	1,445
30 Cumberland.....	4	13,580	9,270	20	50	9,200	4,310	2,200	15	3,719
31 Daviess.....	95	1,923,008	797,780	175,933	267,045	354,802	1,125,228	787,127	1,274	403,703
32 Edmonson.....	9	13,702	12,227	1,412	915	9,900	1,475	565	30	7,460
33 Elliott.....	13	18,879	11,365	560	1,955	8,850	7,514	1,334	40	5,749
34 Estill.....	12	24,139	19,484	4,942	1,360	13,182	4,655	471	47	8,629
35 Fayette.....	201	1,695,410	898,125	204,525	249,040	444,560	797,285	129,884	1,584	830,002
36 Fleming.....	49	117,794	84,365	4,615	46,870	32,880	33,429	6,543	128	35,507
37 Franklin.....	100	2,977,114	1,052,365	83,345	350,650	618,370	1,924,749	797,501	1,087	425,339
38 Fulton.....	56	412,970	194,654	33,214	56,615	104,825	218,316	31,344	476	152,630
39 Gallatin.....	5	8,765	6,700	800	1,150	4,750	2,065	705	12	2,895
40 Garrard.....	12	39,252	22,940	2,490	8,505	11,495	16,312	1,713	24	9,852
41 Grant.....	40	82,989	64,180	4,125	15,560	44,495	18,809	6,206	85	30,750
42 Graves.....	89	392,373	207,815	25,640	53,475	128,700	184,558	31,145	402	125,262
43 Grayson.....	19	90,074	73,145	35,485	12,620	25,040	16,929	1,711	65	13,281
44 Green.....	22	34,977	24,827	6,670	3,782	14,375	10,150	1,210	69	11,461
45 Greenup.....	17	192,635	82,117	18,210	26,942	36,965	110,518	5,836	125	35,509
46 Hancock.....	24	39,835	28,184	2,704	5,385	20,095	11,651	3,180	98	20,191
47 Hardin.....	51	174,498	103,195	17,385	27,370	58,440	71,303	13,131	234	49,730
48 Harlan.....	4	6,984	6,650	1,785	360	4,505	334	143	16	1,831
49 Harrison.....	42	305,131	136,172	17,012	58,950	60,210	168,959	81,075	177	59,388
50 Hart.....	28	69,752	47,640	11,680	9,460	26,500	22,112	2,076	54	15,065
51 Henderson.....	104	1,767,773	1,005,629	109,100	323,295	573,234	762,144	194,345	1,791	496,974
52 Henry.....	40	69,889	42,183	5,510	14,513	22,160	27,706	3,598	105	23,576
53 Hickman.....	15	59,455	34,545	3,320	7,600	23,625	24,910	6,499	106	38,739
54 Hopkins.....	50	320,827	142,112	13,590	39,749	88,773	178,715	21,298	500	103,227
55 Jackson.....	4	5,255	4,355	5	400	3,950	900	232	8	900
56 Jefferson.....	1,752	38,200,101	16,227,195	3,917,154	5,578,474	6,731,567	21,972,906	6,464,257	28,503	12,953,497
57 Jessamine.....	27	302,438	131,700	10,425	43,225	78,050	170,738	18,253	183	56,988
58 Johnson.....	8	7,658	3,708	955	1,798	955	3,950	217	11	2,109
59 Kenton.....	1,350	7,217,342	3,386,288	837,845	924,750	1,623,693	3,831,054	1,167,451	8,138	4,542,932
60 Knox.....	22	60,914	34,075	1,485	2,975	29,615	26,839	4,599	158	30,063
61 Larue.....	21	1,343,471	465,285	12,875	256,100	196,310	878,186	498,007	162	62,868
62 Laurel.....	25	65,579	41,280	4,930	3,460	32,890	24,290	3,028	124	21,332
63 Lewis.....	25	115,331	66,110	30,185	13,005	22,920	49,221	3,725	135	37,675
64 Lincoln.....	49	133,610	80,470	8,640	19,470	52,360	53,140	5,744	165	40,096
65 Livingston.....	24	28,525	23,560	955	3,660	18,945	4,965	1,412	59	9,480
66 Logan.....	31	112,121	81,975	10,030	18,070	53,875	30,146	6,983	146	31,604
67 Lyon.....	10	13,599	11,382	4,245	4,325	2,812	2,217	573	30	5,141
68 McCracken.....	173	1,548,673	881,638	214,676	225,785	441,177	667,035	218,998	2,003	818,513
69 McLean.....	18	65,525	41,665	4,285	8,125	29,255	23,860	4,591	152	33,623
70 Madison.....	63	698,383	279,818	29,885	171,330	78,603	418,565	226,569	229	87,460
71 Marion.....	62	623,635	226,293	33,960	115,983	76,350	397,342	334,023	277	87,378

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Leslie and Perry.]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
8,074	\$5,988,985	947	\$145,930	39,150	\$16,213,096	5,425	\$1,243,275	1,895	\$227,070	6,865	\$2,999,381	2,855	\$607,239	368	\$36,770	\$63,677,583	\$126,719,857				1
19	7,564			54	11,861			1	104							32,023	65,365	2		
27	10,668			139	35,142	3	115					1	60			125,560	203,329	3		
31	16,063	1	780	270	80,439	1	100	10	500							379,416	1,502,031	4		
13	4,276			111	25,849			4	605							62,912	119,886	5		
20	9,470			67	15,677					1	150					133,338	190,273	6		
6	3,496			29	7,050			1	100							42,624	59,550	7		
12	7,880			122	41,051			4	610	13	2,449					99,881	178,210	8		
32	13,102			117	47,749											211,075	1,326,805	9		
80	35,198	12	4,956	346	113,320	33	7,420	6	125	11	3,844	1	250			390,151	1,083,918	10		
56	38,268	2	1,016	950	366,153	28	5,281	96	13,159	23	7,253	1	75			1,278,804	2,028,887	11		
16	10,871			126	41,104			14	1,542	1	936					275,098	373,984	12		
32	12,075	1	416	56	15,629	2	250	3	990							70,753	119,374	13		
1	87			5	650	1	400									2,134	4,038	14		
36	11,560			145	42,728					9	425					112,834	200,312	15		
6	2,288	1	450	29	8,086											76,315	105,975	16		
6	2,591			27	6,518											25,337	37,905	17		
55	23,519	5	1,673	207	52,132	18	2,273	15	895	56	5,306	25	2,640	55	1,213	349,636	545,294	18		
18	6,215			46	7,400	11	500	21	620	1	125	1	125			39,214	89,053	19		
832	631,857	326	159,796	2,455	1,318,343	687	160,163	23	3,749	448	227,869	347	76,184	5	566	2,305,214	7,229,769	20		
4	1,326			6	1,200											4,430	9,820	21		
15	7,644			113	35,944	32	7,500	18	2,650							192,911	647,409	22		
19	8,907			154	34,163	5	900	15	2,000	1	249					64,085	147,979	23		
15	3,073			141	24,542			1	60			2	200			62,412	108,411	24		
34	22,639			244	80,461	7	1,716			15	5,600					318,300	528,985	25		
69	48,332	3	1,176	510	183,881	12	3,224	1	78							1,100,351	1,531,683	26		
2	415			21	5,730											11,494	20,023	27		
6	981			10	1,829			1	120							15,914	21,383	28		
1	260			10	1,110					1	75					2,202	6,280	29		
3	1,199			10	2,420			2	100							38,954	54,714	30		
82	65,886	4	1,255	745	285,611	29	6,355	27	3,128	373	40,726	9	540	5	202	1,174,629	2,776,850	31		
4	1,498			24	4,762					2	1,200					15,375	32,643	32		
3	530			37	5,219											12,050	23,541	33		
2	560			45	8,069											21,314	38,851	34		
234	248,355	39	20,235	923	437,726	229	44,404	19	1,422	125	74,176	15	3,684			1,299,330	2,779,912	35		
34	12,663			92	22,444					2	400					140,757	199,892	36		
104	80,556	3	1,158	776	294,748	51	12,639	45	5,383	107	30,803			1	52	1,547,753	3,534,858	37		
32	18,246			371	115,406	11	2,740	34	4,520	27	11,353			1	365	420,860	722,726	38		
1	400			9	2,400			1	75							2,524	7,315	39		
13	4,928			10	4,717					1	207					38,393	55,335	40		
33	14,735			50	15,815					2	200					176,418	255,587	41		
70	37,592	5	1,894	257	70,350	25	3,495	14	905	27	10,966	4	60			401,945	645,202	42		
20	5,550			43	7,554	1	152	1	25							81,377	112,406	43		
19	5,183			43	5,828	1	100			6	350					65,489	93,962	44		
16	9,328			105	26,144					4	37					139,109	193,248	45		
20	5,296			78	14,895											38,862	73,326	46		
44	18,169			110	22,812	20	3,120	1	104	39	3,525	20	2,000			182,100	280,226	47		
2	200			14	1,631					6	2,475					6,095	10,625	48		
35	16,497			135	40,208	1	208									207,298	386,016	49		
30	10,316			24	4,749											77,823	117,364	50		
120	79,273	5	1,378	1,013	289,893	384	83,729	78	8,601	146	27,300	30	5,250	15	1,550	1,632,076	2,654,967	51		
29	8,793			60	13,991			9	600	1	70	1	60	5	62	39,547	84,331	52		
13	4,480			89	33,559			4	700							49,929	119,500	53		
51	20,620			310	69,175	59	4,539	72	6,048	8	2,845					244,789	457,303	54		
1	100			7	800											6,450	8,280	55		
2,789	2,453,565	359	161,995	15,429	7,007,179	2,631	651,704	930	129,825	3,901	1,972,401	2,255	490,023	209	26,805	29,343,619	57,097,541	56		
31	16,140			145	40,521			7	318							160,290	270,518	57		
7	1,305			4	804											3,390	6,590	58		
1,387	1,233,782	137	70,807	4,944	2,734,429	693	154,929	20	3,059	862	327,729	95	18,197			8,704,336	17,092,653	59		
15	3,638			142	26,125					1	300					58,707	113,253	60		
21	11,165			113	37,483					28	14,220					333,211	1,073,437	61		
29	6,965			91	13,707					4	660					51,617	91,550	62		
16	4,529	1	600	104	26,126			2	400	12	6,020					96,205	154,089	63		
42	17,208			116	22,484			7	404							159,755	245,192	64		
25	6,837			34	2,643											35,655	55,046	65		
31	10,012			114	21,442					1	150					207,698	273,478	66		
5	1,170			22	3,471					3	500					6,569	11,381	67		
186	137,392	27	9,565	1,288	535,873	99	17,421	106	12,084	243	100,607	13	1,327	41	4,244	1,447,903	2,980,788	68		
11	4,639			132	27,684	6	900	2	100	1	300					57,368	112,447	69		
49	29,952			155	42,283			2	175	23	15,050			2	200	319,767	812,175	70		
60	28,493			202	53,547			5	433	8	4,700					361,371	966,457	71		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
KENTUCKY—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
72	Marshall.....	15	\$29,444	\$20,970	\$2,815	\$5,130	\$13,025	\$8,474	\$1,191	51	\$11,636
73	Mason.....	131	1,518,956	597,014	98,385	201,395	297,234	921,942	153,280	978	323,441
74	Meade.....	26	194,337	137,140	27,640	43,510	65,990	57,197	7,681	163	36,361
75	Menifee.....	15	25,035	14,200	305	1,180	12,715	10,835	1,085	79	9,036
76	Mercer.....	43	606,631	273,230	19,640	162,325	91,265	333,401	119,668	181	70,819
77	Metcalfe.....	26	30,569	22,033	1,768	3,240	17,025	8,536	2,726	79	12,577
78	Monroe.....	22	32,838	22,835	5,329	2,850	14,656	10,003	864	59	13,727
79	Montgomery.....	23	119,512	103,945	17,965	27,150	58,830	15,567	7,904	87	29,152
80	Morgan.....	9	19,555	15,600	525	3,225	11,850	3,955	1,334	21	4,876
81	Muhlenberg.....	24	220,989	87,635	13,295	27,380	46,960	133,354	72,788	371	74,134
82	Nelson.....	67	876,084	490,674	43,499	226,640	220,535	385,410	852,568	376	115,657
83	Nicholas.....	10	103,985	41,355	3,625	13,725	24,005	62,630	8,339	62	17,952
84	Ohio.....	38	79,689	55,595	6,140	9,505	39,950	24,094	4,375	118	32,766
85	Oldham.....	17	12,187	7,430	1,365	1,800	4,265	4,757	1,381	25	8,167
86	Owen.....	27	31,090	19,550	1,915	5,475	12,160	11,540	3,536	67	15,459
87	Pendleton.....	48	185,275	69,655	8,845	19,840	40,970	115,620	25,017	162	42,907
88	Pike.....	10	21,575	11,530	2,080	2,035	7,415	10,045	355	39	8,270
89	Powell.....	7	703,032	496,900	8,340	230,950	257,610	206,132	41,389	334	44,322
90	Pulaski.....	34	166,132	115,064	21,065	25,849	68,150	51,068	6,384	355	133,883
91	Robertson.....	10	12,406	7,225	550	2,400	4,275	5,181	519	18	5,995
92	Rockcastle.....	8	29,990	15,430	2,365	2,445	10,620	14,560	4,764	42	6,962
93	Rowan.....	7	436,150	245,375	115,000	24,150	106,225	190,775	6,383	122	40,850
94	Scott.....	20	140,455	78,020	13,995	24,325	39,700	62,435	14,822	73	21,235
95	Shelby.....	43	190,490	99,971	10,360	24,400	65,211	99,519	12,077	122	42,676
96	Simpson.....	23	110,690	62,250	4,850	12,555	44,845	48,440	14,017	116	28,778
97	Spencer.....	30	74,610	40,435	1,645	11,565	27,225	34,175	4,625	69	16,972
98	Taylor.....	20	122,981	62,659	5,692	21,408	35,559	60,322	6,037	132	38,593
99	Todd.....	37	127,246	91,345	11,945	19,975	59,425	35,901	9,005	131	28,376
100	Trigg.....	18	75,910	44,565	4,310	9,075	31,180	31,345	2,497	42	10,706
101	Trimble.....	13	76,113	65,380	1,930	40,725	22,725	10,733	240,846	47	19,149
102	Union.....	33	226,692	124,880	9,920	35,605	79,355	101,812	163,388	243	75,222
103	Warren.....	97	531,887	328,047	66,547	107,760	153,740	203,840	33,352	630	236,833
104	Washington.....	31	38,485	28,450	2,125	7,010	19,315	10,035	2,818	68	13,796
105	Wayne.....	11	20,743	13,150	1,460	3,000	8,690	7,593	1,861	18	2,336
106	Webster.....	28	163,192	77,259	5,910	36,610	34,739	85,933	9,301	235	46,169
107	Whitley.....	15	185,144	89,259	42,864	7,745	38,650	95,885	4,493	127	37,921
108	Wolfe.....	11	20,841	13,285	790	3,035	9,460	7,556	1,008	38	6,461
109	Woodford.....	27	378,471	219,445	15,025	81,625	122,795	159,026	297,010	167	52,939
110	All other counties (a).....	14	40,075	27,830	4,860	3,815	19,155	12,245	2,726	89	22,535

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Floyd, 2; Knott, 1; Lawrence, 2; Lee, 2; Letcher, 1; Magoffin, 2; Martin, 1; Owsley, 2; Russell, 1.

LOUISIANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		2,613	34,754,121	20,976,072	4,882,106	4,764,183	11,329,783	13,778,049	3,760,753	31,901	13,159,564
1	All industries.....										
2	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	7	7,970	2,570			2,570	5,400	2,366	20	7,362
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	20,610	1,850			1,850	18,760	2,461	33	28,692
4	Bags, other than paper.....	3	201,500	13,500	4,500	3,500	5,500	188,000	9,755	95	38,904
5	Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	7	6,837	4,842	3,100	1,700	42	1,995	1,102	17	8,029
6	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	153	166,385	99,433	30,105	31,425	37,903	66,952	17,649	401	211,817
7	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	10	23,325	17,700		200	17,500	5,625	3,038	55	27,329
8	Boot and shoe uppers.....	5	9,755	7,850	3,600	3,000	1,250	1,905	1,012	24	9,487
9	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.....	222	193,153	96,066	31,200	42,500	22,366	97,087	36,654	620	267,555
10	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	17	293,244	109,625	22,700	25,800	61,125	183,619	11,653	825	365,280
11	Boxes, cigar.....	3	24,800	14,000	1,200	1,300	11,500	10,800	3,306	104	35,549
12	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	3	8,975	6,200			6,200	2,775	2,415	85	22,059
13	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	6	99,650	69,650	13,000	15,500	41,150	30,000	6,504	116	49,080
14	Brass castings and brass finishing.....	3	14,500	8,100	2,000	1,400	4,700	6,400	435	19	9,466
15	Bread and other bakery products.....	172	623,074	328,363	97,225	123,020	108,118	294,711	108,256	869	425,825
16	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	22	315,453	240,138	110,175	61,250	68,713	75,315	18,254	540	143,051

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
8	\$2,761			43	\$8,875					174	\$58,092	12	\$4,600	5	\$300	\$43,143	\$68,683	72
142	84,684	8	\$2,944	438	149,577	93	\$14,477	106	\$8,767							917,572	1,641,188	73
22	9,936			61	16,135	45	6,240	35	4,050							107,042	162,867	74
6	1,861			53	6,375					20	800					20,942	40,574	75
44	22,168			123	44,888	2	208	1	75	9	3,220			2	260	267,158	616,225	76
21	6,081			52	5,897					6	599					36,911	69,362	77
19	6,162			40	7,565											38,176	62,079	78
16	7,783			68	21,144			3	225							146,576	202,801	79
3	1,038			16	3,318			1	52	1	468					23,105	35,024	80
17	7,640			210	49,756	25	3,396	46	3,709	30	7,018	21	1,664	22	951	153,411	353,917	81
75	45,706	1	1,300	287	64,322			1	75	12	4,254					445,832	1,624,502	82
12	6,397			45	11,145			1	75	4	335					71,167	106,122	83
34	10,548			80	21,443	3	700			1	75					83,916	140,010	84
12	3,862			12	4,161					1	144					21,904	36,127	85
23	6,974			42	8,345			1	50	1	90					35,012	69,206	86
40	14,421			112	27,088	2	300	4	398	4	700					170,478	289,495	87
12	3,012			27	5,258											11,640	27,592	88
5	1,780			329	42,542											430,440	518,807	89
22	6,744			323	126,663			10	476							160,820	349,264	90
8	4,135			10	1,860											8,353	17,645	91
7	1,050			25	5,012	4	400	6	500							22,345	41,650	92
4	3,762			118	37,088											132,745	231,150	93
18	7,515	1	364	54	13,356											116,125	201,026	94
40	17,030			81	25,466					1	180					171,148	269,208	95
20	6,735			85	20,803	5	1,000	6	240							127,650	204,378	96
20	7,510			47	9,082			1	120	1	260					56,712	98,985	97
12	5,613			109	29,900					11	3,080					85,872	176,870	98
21	8,841			87	15,980			10	60	13	3,495					232,801	303,776	99
18	5,771			21	4,633			2	252			1	50			33,134	53,780	100
7	2,358			40	16,791											118,225	401,262	101
30	17,737	1	400	211	56,985			1	100							198,208	537,522	102
61	35,408	3	1,092	403	153,172	135	37,395	6	606	21	8,910	1	250			444,675	839,146	103
26	7,442	1	300	37	5,529	2	475	2	50							49,329	78,440	104
3	708			15	1,628											22,067	30,664	105
24	10,208			153	31,788	29	2,407	27	1,491	2	275					208,338	291,270	106
12	7,976			115	29,945											77,150	193,970	107
4	1,166	1	380	30	4,900			3	15							18,578	30,598	108
16	7,004			146	43,385			1	150	4	2,400					134,969	657,436	109
8	3,074			77	18,828			2	208	2	425					40,788	82,730	110

LOUISIANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

3,207	2,912,703	257	124,292	15,998	6,941,230	2,836	601,893	533	59,523	4,969	1,927,637	3,962	581,336	79	10,950	33,282,724	57,806,713	1
																4,387	18,906	2
3	2,280	6	2,436	2	492	9	2,154											
8	10,972			25	15,720											41,640	85,500	3
6	6,800			23	11,002	42	16,952	7	1,050			10	2,000	7	1,100	579,175	669,945	4
4	2,107			13	5,922											3,325	15,148	5
134	79,664			257	130,349			6	826	4	978					96,118	406,564	6
																6,828	42,622	7
12	11,150			35	13,995	8	2,184									31,871	54,231	8
2	1,080			18	8,009			4	398							195,385	581,639	9
212	112,633			178	65,923	1	312	4	598	222	87,939	3	150					
																412,497	968,017	10
39	36,380			327	145,967	3	300	50	1,800	400	179,933	6	900			49,177	91,512	11
4	4,999			21	9,087	2	146	7	325	10	7,500	60	13,492					
																15,661	52,100	12
6	4,692	1	1,040	23	7,779	31	4,948	6	792			18	2,808			75,063	158,100	13
8	9,344			98	37,656			10	2,080									
2	1,848			17	7,618											10,425	28,364	14
196	142,294	20	9,021	568	257,249	17	5,472	26	3,699	12	6,750	30	1,340			1,316,149	2,191,126	15
29	20,007			447	109,421	4	700	15	918	40	11,173			5	832	55,841	291,125	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

LOUISIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.					
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
17	Brooms and brushes.....	9	\$33,994	\$12,890	\$3,050	\$2,450	\$7,390	\$21,104	\$2,736	77	\$37,301	
18	Carpentering.....	109	244,218	102,585	37,375	40,350	24,860	141,633	14,829	644	348,809	
19	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	61	264,018	127,848	42,150	55,320	30,378	136,170	17,278	350	185,147	
20	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	6	156,136	138,114	92,600	23,200	22,314	18,022	101	71	50,656	
21	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	6	36,100	27,850	13,000	10,000	4,850	8,250	2,190	54	38,787	
22	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	5	41,550	31,800	10,000	7,500	14,300	9,750	2,405	51	23,767	
23	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	84	206,385	56,365	27,750	19,125	9,490	150,020	26,858	341	221,060	
24	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	26	1,169,927	140,291	47,400	48,900	43,991	1,029,636	54,060	3,686	612,421	
25	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	70	76,531	61,490	30,850	23,700	6,940	15,041	16,323	305	86,152	
26	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	12	36,420	9,570	3,000	3,000	3,570	26,850	6,940	336	43,288	
27	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding..	7	60,585	27,160	4,500	4,000	18,600	33,485	6,127	31	12,571	
28	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	12	46,295	23,765	11,500	10,600	1,665	22,530	2,632	30	16,348	
29	Confectionery	19	112,414	67,553	28,200	23,500	15,853	44,861	18,091	122	56,970	
30	Cooperage	120	498,130	190,275	84,425	79,040	26,810	307,855	26,741	833	355,133	
31	Cordials and sirups.....	5	21,133	13,220	6,150	5,650	1,420	7,913	2,081	23	16,140	
32	Corsets	5	3,190	680			680	2,510	1,063	15	6,396	
33	Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	7	25,500	16,000	7,000	7,000	2,000	9,500	3,953	124	26,750	
34	Cotton, compressing	16	1,624,482	1,564,000	427,000	529,000	608,000	60,482	127,142	1,115	669,069	
35	Cotton, ginning	59	156,990	153,325	10,085	44,165	99,075	3,665	10,386	330	39,970	
36	Cutlery and edge tools.....	13	12,040	9,050			9,050	2,990	2,969	24	14,744	
37	Dentistry, mechanical.....	7	13,265	12,900	3,000	5,000	4,900	365	1,773	8	9,529	
38	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	8	14,192	11,400	6,500	4,500	400	2,792	2,411	14	11,303	
39	Dyeing and cleaning	15	24,293	20,680	7,700	8,700	4,280	3,613	3,964	42	20,258	
40	Electroplating	3	29,400	20,400	6,000	4,000	10,400	9,000	2,645	35	19,330	
41	Engraving and diesinking.....	3	2,545	900			900	1,645	930	3	2,500	
42	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	3	582,347	135,000	21,000	66,500	47,500	447,347	24,919	105	59,598	
43	Flouring and grist mill products.....	19	33,995	28,070	2,160	4,950	20,960	5,925	1,680	48	7,619	
44	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heat- ing apparatus.)	49	1,658,159	950,068	304,350	197,875	447,843	708,091	59,371	1,207	795,488	
45	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	10	109,050	10,485	1,300	2,000	7,185	98,565	5,735	358	73,650	
46	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat- tresses and spring beds.)	57	74,069	23,003	6,755	6,720	9,528	51,066	11,052	120	64,642	
47	Furniture, factory product.....	5	103,310	52,695	13,300	10,350	29,045	50,615	7,424	95	47,754	
48	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	2,822,240	2,742,500	230,000	76,000	2,436,500	79,740	132,460	95	66,963	
49	Hairwork.....	12	15,630	6,965	3,000	3,000	965	8,665	2,952	33	10,193	
50	Hats and caps, not including wool hats..	3	5,310	5,075	1,750	1,750	1,575	235	669	4	1,600	
51	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	3	106,600	77,000	2,000	8,000	67,000	29,600	2,480	284	51,841	
52	Ice, artificial.....	10	888,870	763,720	255,820	124,400	383,500	125,150	77,598	246	141,312	
53	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen- tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	93,250	38,000	8,000	6,000	24,000	55,250	6,758	102	60,979	
54	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	53,540	3,050			3,050	50,490	3,025	20	18,520	
55	Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	35,060	14,300	4,800	6,200	3,300	20,760	625	20	12,360	
56	Liquors, malt	8	3,188,232	2,452,600	450,000	920,000	1,082,600	735,632	839,331	282	270,884	
57	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Photolithographing and engrav- ing; Printing and publishing.)	3	87,700	53,000	5,000	5,000	43,000	34,700	13,200	70	50,268	
58	Lock and gun smithing.....	27	31,370	22,550	5,900	6,200	10,450	8,820	3,560	43	22,609	
59	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	8	11,486	536			536	10,950	3,410	19	7,956	
60	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	122	5,586,598	3,132,436	1,329,508	380,138	1,422,790	2,454,162	213,535	3,091	1,249,460	
61	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	27	947,837	417,140	146,550	80,400	190,190	530,697	51,198	729	443,724	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$8,586			32	\$14,002			3	\$468	33	\$14,245					\$67,131	\$124,883	17
109	87,255			396	224,862					139	36,692					505,827	1,021,993	18
65	51,387			275	129,624			2	104	8	4,032					133,294	406,771	19
10	7,235			60	43,271			1	150							61,592	112,847	20
				53	38,547			1	240							36,414	79,800	21
8	5,844			42	17,347					1	576					9,431	45,370	22
81	66,466	4	\$1,230	74	44,930	20	\$5,204			160	102,758	2	\$472			216,225	526,046	23
90	100,106	13	5,080	101	65,914	482	122,931	4	1,352	1,152	130,680	1,794	178,558	50	\$7,800	1,290,137	2,174,747	24
3	884	77	37,756			212	45,808	7	560			6	1,144			61,700	215,624	25
3	3,024			4	1,500	12	1,500			10	2,080	307	35,184			120,246	198,978	26
14	6,720			17	5,851											147,329	177,320	27
13	9,612	1	780	13	5,288	1	260			1	360			1	48	38,122	79,430	28
34	26,754	5	1,340	66	25,546	16	3,130					1	200			139,993	262,853	29
80	51,764			512	224,819			9	1,622	217	75,794			15	1,134	390,738	941,715	30
9	8,688			9	4,460			2	832	3	2,160					24,066	53,460	31
1	624	5	2,860			9	2,912									4,250	12,266	32
4	2,900			48	12,500	64	10,950	8	400								51,500	33
61	71,520			159	74,814					895	522,735					32,584	1,056,432	34
19	5,294			303	33,760	8	916									56,062	131,842	35
14	9,584	1	240	8	4,816			1	104							1,944	25,767	36
7	9,009			1	520											1,456	15,095	37
6	5,795			8	5,508											7,916	26,853	38
13	8,812	3	1,500	16	8,050	8	1,464	2	432							3,687	29,812	39
4	6,936			29	11,794					2	600					9,071	38,304	40
3	2,500															630	7,580	41
7	22,350			88	34,908	10	2,340									157,703	263,678	42
7	813			40	6,656					1	150					41,836	57,964	43
109	134,052	3	1,650	1,078	655,748			2	288	15	3,750					922,559	2,151,586	44
9	11,604	3	1,412	12	6,552	78	16,692					256	37,390			204,304	355,395	45
54	36,464	1	240	52	21,268	3	912	3	394	7	5,364					44,515	144,228	46
8	6,794			74	31,080					13	9,880					53,747	144,157	47
24	38,516			71	28,447											112,965	685,976	48
8	4,707	4	1,314	3	1,392	16	2,480			1	150	1	150			5,915	22,538	49
3	1,456					1	144									955	4,160	50
6	9,150			20	8,236	158	29,750					100	4,705			58,202	151,180	51
55	44,916			191	96,396											104,800	501,430	52
12	12,290			88	48,377			2	312							51,791	147,068	53
10	12,900			9	5,056					1	564					8,042	42,000	54
3	3,936			17	8,424											44,889	69,131	55
103	132,672			179	138,212											592,562	1,905,760	56
10	17,900			48	26,832	7	1,716			5	3,820					24,665	112,600	57
25	17,371			10	3,088			5	440	3	1,710					4,556	35,999	58
8	4,082	1	150	10	3,724											10,919	33,670	59
187	166,456	1	900	2,773	1,028,709	2	832	14	2,650	79	39,006	35	10,907			3,073,144	5,599,744	60
84	90,630	2	3,300	642	349,354					1	500					716,967	1,405,576	61

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
LOUISIANA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.			
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
62	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	7	\$17,415	\$11,590	\$4,950	\$3,225	\$3,415	\$5,825	\$2,224	35	\$19,444	
63	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	27	75,629	23,635	7,105	12,600	3,930	51,994	5,535	355	217,794	
64	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	21	55,070	22,709	7,705	11,375	3,629	32,361	4,472	105	40,798	
65	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	5	923	133			133	790	1,647	18	5,248	
66	Millinery, custom work.	51	239,235	133,551	60,650	70,700	2,201	105,684	22,950	266	85,792	
67	Mineral and soda waters.	12	93,470	69,500	10,500	7,200	51,800	23,970	9,436	75	46,979	
68	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	14	53,400	14,940	6,960	5,560	2,420	38,460	3,561	74	46,260	
69	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	4	22,440	20,375	8,000	12,000	375	2,065	757	21	13,076	
70	Oil, cottonseed and cake	7	1,082,752	656,400	53,900	203,200	399,300	426,352	48,124	427	177,192	
71	Painting and paper hanging.	43	104,937	27,376	6,900	13,460	7,016	77,561	10,355	277	161,837	
72	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	9	185,722	17,750	2,000	2,500	13,250	167,972	40,594	86	48,560	
73	Paving and paving materials.	11	96,887	31,908	1,400	1,500	29,008	64,979	6,445	83	50,130	
74	Photography	26	53,528	32,300	1,150	1,700	29,450	21,228	20,491	99	62,595	
75	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	38,440	8,700	450	450	7,800	29,740	2,173	68	19,662	
76	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	12	22,390	14,810	4,450	8,300	2,060	7,580	1,356	63	36,077	
77	Plumbing and gas fitting.	16	182,883	26,800	9,500	7,500	9,800	156,083	20,946	158	92,698	
78	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	37	313,483	178,284	7,000	3,500	167,784	135,199	34,874	339	207,134	
79	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	116	815,083	475,211	37,475	55,425	382,311	339,872	325,820	937	687,378	
80	Rice, cleaning and polishing.	16	1,033,700	533,500	95,800	184,500	253,200	500,200	92,429	409	182,827	
81	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	23	128,201	20,155	7,800	3,100	9,255	108,046	8,978	144	89,187	
82	Saddlery and harness.	42	451,770	50,710	13,275	18,175	19,260	401,060	40,898	252	169,385	
83	Sausage.	13	31,243	22,570	5,050	7,650	9,870	8,673	3,441	62	21,504	
84	Sewing machine repairing.	5	2,520	520			520	2,000	1,075	7	4,592	
85	Shipbuilding.	13	368,218	280,088	59,925	22,525	197,638	88,130	13,227	192	119,555	
86	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	5	30,885	6,010			6,010	24,875	5,584	529	55,210	
87	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	11	201,095	95,785	16,000	59,615	20,170	105,310	4,581	83	46,908	
88	Sugar and molasses, refining.	38	1,943,601	1,236,350	148,250	353,855	734,245	707,251	518,384	2,015	449,857	
89	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	5	127,715	78,415	65,500		12,915	49,300	14,712	414	81,574	
90	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	80	286,814	103,158	20,450	28,100	54,608	183,656	26,331	455	261,382	
91	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	5	115,238	24,650	3,500	5,500	15,650	90,588	32,871	171	58,451	
92	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	78	379,496	60,556	9,200	11,300	40,056	318,940	263,964	1,945	753,829	
93	Umbrellas and canes.	5	1,790	1,155			1,155	635	1,030	7	2,482	
94	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	4	33,275	13,550	2,900	3,050	7,600	19,725	895	64	22,038	
95	Vinegar and cider.	3	16,170	11,000			11,000	5,170	2,968	18	12,336	
96	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	70	96,644	55,725	10,200	10,100	35,425	40,919	14,920	139	101,754	
97	All other industries (a).	65	2,698,442	1,828,072	174,928	461,740	1,191,404	870,370	110,280	2,051	678,675	

a Embraces ammunition, 1; artificial limbs, 2; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 2; chemicals, 2; china, decorating, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cordage and twine, 2; cork, cutting, 2; cotton goods, 2; drug grinding, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; engraving, wood, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 2; fireworks, 1; flags and banners, 3; flavoring extracts, 1; food preparations, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 1; galvanizing, 1; gas machines and meters, 1; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hay and straw, baling, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; instruments, professional and scientific, 2; lightning rods, 1; mirrors, 1;

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$5,738			27	\$13,682					1	\$24					\$19,925	\$52,065	62
28	25,750			322	190,509					5	1,535					293,677	598,368	63
21	12,308			63	23,440	9	\$2,210			12	2,840					64,869	144,289	64
1	1,200	4	\$1,700			13	2,348									8,311	18,923	65
2	1,580	50	28,205			161	42,874	2	\$125	9	2,808	42	\$10,200			187,727	382,553	66
21	17,708			51	28,939					3	332					52,736	176,675	67
15	16,520			48	25,100					11	4,640					71,297	141,404	68
4	3,956			17	9,120											10,868	27,120	69
38	40,410	2	600	360	130,646	3	468	23	3,664	1	1,404					1,058,115	1,573,626	70
55	50,857	1	300	203	103,640					18	7,040					87,954	302,043	71
24	25,444			37	19,216	25	3,900									76,072	274,930	72
12	10,305			71	39,825											76,397	176,015	73
25	24,061	5	4,300	52	28,200	11	3,504	1	50	5	2,480					26,453	126,400	74
3	2,320			19	8,814	46	8,528									93,610	144,900	75
13	10,718			49	25,203	1	156									24,824	78,207	76
30	35,240			121	56,196			7	1,262							161,961	329,748	77
71	75,113	1	260	239	115,218			5	442	23	16,101					114,077	441,123	78
148	168,315	21	8,074	453	295,967	51	20,748	39	6,347	224	187,567	1	360			288,846	1,547,951	79
54	40,219			340	131,918	4	348	7	714	3	592			1	\$36	3,423,650	4,009,901	80
30	30,227			99	54,018			5	780	10	4,162					97,018	232,448	81
81	80,660	1	120	118	67,093			9	980	43	20,532					408,401	757,035	82
17	10,472			37	9,784	8	1,248									88,961	150,421	83
4	2,720			3	1,872											2,960	11,800	84
17	15,104			165	96,139					10	8,312					71,259	229,645	85
6	7,210			7	6,160	65	15,340	6	1,100			445	25,400			155,280	233,000	86
25	20,140	1	260	56	26,300			1	208							133,477	221,164	87
46	31,754	6	555	1,708	396,845	173	9,667	66	2,500	16	8,536					11,167,852	12,603,913	88
6	3,150			47	6,944					361	71,480					16,035	145,450	89
103	90,402			275	133,774	3	442	5	832	69	35,932					246,579	641,404	90
16	11,845			86	37,322	21	2,400	5	944	23	3,190	20	2,750			128,728	282,080	91
95	72,049	5	2,657	260	102,447	276	71,296	5	1,020	638	279,239	657	225,121			510,022	1,569,745	92
3	1,650			2	572	2	260									1,320	5,720	93
6	5,552			36	11,598	22	4,888									128,291	178,650	94
6	6,416			12	5,920											12,964	40,415	95
63	53,784			67	45,152	1	520	5	438	1	300	2	1,560			40,149	187,763	96
114	120,198	9	5,012	856	367,286	717	127,639	141	15,283	48	16,712	166	26,545			1,442,736	2,463,792	97

models and patterns, 1; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 1; paints, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 2; photolithographing and engraving, 1; refrigerators, 1; salt, 1; scales and balances, 2; show cases, 1; silverware, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; trunks and valises, 2; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1; wood, turned and carved, 2; woolen goods, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
LOUISIANA—Continued.

BY PARISHES.

[No manufactures reported from the following parishes: Caldwell, Cameron, East Carroll, Jackson, Madison, St. Charles, Washington, West Feliciana.]

[No manufactures reported from the following parishes: Caldwen, Cameron, East Carroll, East Feliciana, East St. Louis, Franklin, Grant, Iberville, Jefferson, Jones, Orleans, Ouachita, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, St. Landry, St. Martin, St. Mary, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Vernon, Webster, West Baton Rouge, West Feliciana, Woodville]											
1	PARISHES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
	The State.....	2, 613	\$34, 754, 121	\$20,976,072	\$4, 882, 106	\$4, 764, 183	\$11,329,783	\$13,778,049	\$3, 760, 753	31, 901	\$13,159,564
2	Acadia	12	25, 880	19, 860	2, 210	5, 560	12, 090	6, 020	5, 317	40	13, 221
3	Ascension	13	55, 482	32, 995	3, 550	13, 250	16, 195	22, 487	2, 375	92	13, 262
4	Assumption	19	42, 052	16, 365	2, 220	9, 515	4, 630	25, 687	1, 666	73	23, 407
5	Avoyelles	22	44, 535	41, 710	2, 045	15, 790	23, 875	2, 825	2, 667	94	12, 914
6	Bienville	20	25, 580	23, 365	2, 125	5, 695	15, 545	2, 215	1, 445	68	6, 180
7	Bossier	13	37, 930	36, 470	10, 865	7, 175	18, 430	1, 460	1, 854	87	22, 747
8	Caddo	112	780, 185	492, 778	142, 210	90, 545	260, 023	287, 407	96, 291	649	320, 124
9	Calcasieu	18	1, 063, 361	570, 338	254, 538	76, 200	239, 600	493, 023	27, 657	455	222, 792
10	Claiborne	18	53, 622	41, 735	13, 480	3, 755	24, 500	11, 887	2, 493	69	10, 585
11	De Soto	8	21, 100	12, 000	2, 600	1, 850	7, 550	9, 100	822	34	9, 559
12	East Baton Rouge	83	1, 191, 366	758, 505	311, 350	78, 725	368, 430	432, 861	62, 860	704	317, 416
13	East Feliciana	5	9, 550	8, 450	2, 600	1, 100	4, 750	1, 100	809	22	4, 582
14	Franklin	3	5, 650	4, 750	650	1, 200	2, 900	900	232	16	1, 650
15	Grant	7	20, 605	15, 660	6, 960	1, 625	7, 075	4, 945	2, 556	36	6, 884
16	Iberia	17	864, 268	449, 900	84, 200	103, 350	262, 350	414, 368	76, 300	468	191, 738
17	Iberville	36	805, 909	494, 084	192, 560	49, 883	251, 641	311, 825	30, 030	527	192, 280
18	Jefferson	4	714, 924	429, 794	22, 900	103, 100	303, 794	285, 130	26, 868	247	96, 451
19	Lafayette	21	60, 950	57, 550	8, 600	18, 800	30, 150	3, 400	2, 126	82	12, 094
20	Lafourche	13	266, 500	221, 720	20, 470	78, 700	122, 550	44, 780	7, 325	469	69, 901
21	Lincoln	7	10, 845	8, 670	640	700	7, 330	2, 175	1, 618	16	5, 228
22	Livingston	3	72, 650	23, 250	7, 550	6, 000	9, 700	49, 400	2, 114	57	20, 450
23	Morehouse	4	7, 128	3, 810	200	360	3, 250	3, 318	1, 575	14	5, 468
24	Natchitoches	11	251, 998	222, 450	104, 700	17, 800	99, 950	29, 548	5, 065	136	49, 534
25	Orleans	1, 970	26, 746, 123	15, 896, 794	3, 431, 158	3, 826, 750	8, 638, 886	10, 849, 329	3, 311, 878	25, 431	11, 009, 565
26	Ouachita	9	209, 723	155, 342	6, 950	42, 100	106, 292	54, 381	13, 660	230	87, 545
27	Pointe Coupee	6	7, 712	3, 007	130	725	2, 152	4, 705	415	8	2, 716
28	Rapides	20	149, 528	119, 412	26, 285	20, 685	72, 442	30, 116	8, 090	250	54, 242
29	Red River	5	39, 315	32, 020	4, 520	3, 100	24, 400	7, 295	4, 035	28	13, 880
30	St. James	8	26, 670	26, 650	4, 800	9, 200	12, 650	20	2, 321	132	10, 961
31	St. John the Baptist	20	85, 803	41, 353	10, 995	12, 145	18, 213	44, 450	3, 903	165	32, 395
32	St. Landry	19	53, 864	44, 330	9, 470	12, 775	22, 085	9, 534	2, 906	77	17, 279
33	St. Martin	12	134, 500	134, 350	3, 100	52, 850	78, 400	150	5, 265	289	21, 344
34	St. Mary	14	520, 365	251, 765	89, 000	43, 150	119, 615	268, 600	21, 269	302	135, 324
35	St. Tammany	3	19, 120	13, 400	2, 050	5, 650	5, 700	5, 720	2, 121	62	20, 316
36	Tangipahoa	12	96, 305	69, 480	20, 900	7, 430	41, 150	26, 825	3, 721	157	58, 969
37	Union	6	13, 530	10, 280	535	1, 445	8, 300	3, 250	914	17	3, 805
38	Vermilion	12	110, 750	109, 075	44, 575	12, 800	51, 700	1, 675	11, 958	117	16, 463
39	Vernon	5	9, 121	8, 775	3, 075	900	4, 800	346	449	15	2, 944
40	Webster	6	17, 597	14, 625	5, 160	1, 950	7, 515	2, 972	1, 139	27	5, 976
41	West Baton Rouge	3	37, 500	30, 050	12, 000	12, 300	5, 750	7, 450	172	59	24, 514
42	All other parishes (a)	14	44, 525	29, 155	8, 180	7, 550	13, 425	15, 370	1, 472	80	12, 859

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Catahoula, 2; Concordia, 1; Plaquemines, 1; Richland, 1; Sabine, 1; St. Bernard, 2; St. Helena, 1; Tensas, 1; Terrebonne, 2; West Carroll, 1; Winn, 1.

MAINE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries.....	5, 010	80, 419, 809	41, 183, 178	7, 198, 639	12, 039, 040	21, 945, 499	39, 236, 631	5, 394, 694	75, 780	26, 526, 217
2	Agricultural implements	17	439, 267	201, 399	38, 305	77, 365	85, 729	237, 868	20, 669	217	118, 048
3	Awnings, tents, and sails	32	80, 817	15, 389	2, 775	6, 225	6, 389	65, 428	5, 187	119	59, 721
4	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	600	555, 798	310, 254	60, 282	135, 612	114, 360	245, 544	33, 407	878	405, 962
5	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	10	50, 511	20, 025	.....	.....	20, 025	30, 486	3, 071	88	41, 308
6	Boot and shoe cut stock	4	16, 300	4, 100	300	1, 900	1, 900	12, 200	1, 181	87	15, 379
7	Boot and shoe findings	4	192, 688	86, 308	18, 200	13, 000	55, 108	106, 380	12, 582	121	65, 914
8	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	136	54, 080	26, 538	2, 810	7, 355	16, 373	27, 542	8, 881	198	85, 639
9	Boots and shoes, factory product	53	4, 804, 946	947, 626	68, 839	287, 483	591, 304	3, 857, 320	397, 394	6, 597	3, 078, 466
10	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	9	124, 248	52, 424	.....	26, 500	25, 924	71, 824	9, 291	424	113, 693
11	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	11	175, 042	84, 150	15, 025	34, 900	34, 225	90, 892	23, 115	213	79, 039

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

BY PARISHES.

[No manufactures reported from the following parishes: Caldwell, Cameron, East Carroll, Jackson, Madison, St. Charles, Washington, West Feliciana.]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
3,267	\$2,912,703	257	\$124,292	15,998	\$6,941,230	2,836	\$601,893	533	\$59,523	4,969	\$1,927,637	3,962	\$581,336	79	\$10,950	\$33,282,724	\$57,806,713	1
16	7,797			17	4,526			3	270	3	592			1	36	69,182	96,941	2
13	3,740	1	416	70	7,953			3	78	5	1,075					11,633	39,566	3
4	1,392			67	21,865			2	150							20,665	58,855	4
13	3,381			80	9,483					1	50					18,680	39,828	5
7	1,620			56	4,511	1	15	1	10	3	24					10,740	21,759	6
1	416			84	21,531					2	800					45,189	86,882	7
127	106,120	8	4,472	461	190,607	27	6,686	3	207	23	12,032					495,736	1,090,091	8
26	23,339	14	3,010	377	168,643					38	27,800					554,237	1,034,123	9
11	2,462			55	7,623					3	500					24,463	46,027	10
4	1,464			26	7,175			2	120	2	800					14,795	32,750	11
102	86,365	9	3,640	548	218,517	31	6,811	7	923	7	1,160					578,894	1,172,537	12
3	1,890			19	2,692											2,323	9,700	13
2	716			16	1,650											4,685	7,700	14
32	27,368			33	6,108			1	60							6,863	25,750	15
27	18,761			436	164,370											376,095	858,912	16
23	15,780	2	600	471	166,789			14	1,730	15	5,000			5	832	372,613	704,594	17
6	3,282			196	72,624					21	6,615					583,996	865,182	18
11	3,149			76	8,812											9,696	33,100	19
				363	60,982	95	5,770									313,578	450,375	20
				14	4,828	2	400									7,629	18,090	21
2	1,800	1	900	54	17,750											25,615	54,450	22
2	1,168			12	4,300											8,799	19,100	23
6	3,200			124	42,734					6	3,600					101,818	194,050	24
2,677	2,514,715	215	110,439	10,738	5,316,923	2,596	576,835	402	49,701	4,768	1,849,534	3,962	581,330	73	10,082	28,652,415	48,861,834	25
12	13,616			194	68,059			16	2,120	8	3,750					240,932	418,808	26
5	1,616			3	1,100											2,559	6,925	27
12	8,035			176	42,117	35	2,860	25	930	2	300					85,996	175,943	28
3	1,920			25	11,960											19,352	44,450	29
7	824	6	555	107	9,334	4	88	8	160							17,015	39,870	30
8	4,112	1	260	117	22,887	15	618	12	308	12	4,210					47,241	109,448	31
11	4,453			65	12,778			1	48							17,136	48,040	32
6	1,722			261	18,764	18	754	4	104							146,728	207,012	33
33	21,466			218	103,388			7	1,750	44	8,720					229,355	523,275	34
7	4,016			55	16,300											4,750	28,730	35
14	8,671			143	50,298											51,240	151,122	36
7	2,176			8	1,450			2	179							6,783	16,385	37
13	5,133			81	10,215	10	780	13	335							53,682	103,310	38
5	768			8	1,900	2	276									6,503	12,653	39
4	1,860			21	4,091					2	25					5,408	14,370	40
1	780			58	23,734											21,353	49,100	41
4	1,610			65	9,859			7	340	4	1,050					13,352	35,076	42

MAINE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

4,853	3,370,916	553	192,719	40,714	15,483,715	11,923	3,169,104	1,248	166,774	6,167	2,343,558	9,123	1,721,956	1,194	77,475	51,520,589	95,689,500	1
29	20,011	1	200	124	56,967	1	416	-----	-----	62	40,454	-----	-----	-----	-----	108,479	310,822	2
24	15,954	-----	-----	89	42,136	5	1,580	1	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	144,382	235,560	3
545	266,193	-----	-----	326	138,642	-----	-----	4	477	3	650	-----	-----	-----	-----	240,312	837,472	4
8	7,563	1	750	44	24,013	29	8,082	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	900	-----	-----	30,672	88,950	5
6	3,362	-----	-----	6	2,737	15	3,120	-----	-----	41	2,400	15	2,560	4	1,200	20,478	40,083	6
10	13,520	-----	-----	80	42,756	24	7,988	3	450	-----	-----	4	1,200	-----	-----	89,691	222,325	7
108	48,985	1	200	55	23,774	2	250	1	100	26	11,420	5	910	-----	-----	54,851	165,784	8
188	199,833	27	10,133	1,891	955,152	636	221,414	31	5,858	2,156	1,103,577	1,665	582,049	3	450	5,800,682	10,335,342	9
20	15,196	-----	-----	21	9,612	158	34,560	-----	-----	11	3,685	214	50,640	-----	-----	137,680	285,536	10
9	7,080	2	800	178	65,758	1	300	6	1,015	17	4,086	-----	-----	-----	-----	189,147	339,082	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIAL INDUSTRY.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.			
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
12	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings.)	3	\$30,200	\$19,000	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$12,000	\$11,200	\$1,865	14	\$8,634	
13	Bread and other bakery products.....	50	338,754	127,622	29,524	31,376	66,722	211,132	49,399	392	179,364	
14	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot-tery products.)	118	437,655	225,238	78,706	62,042	84,490	212,417	30,383	1,073	279,138	
15	Brooms and brushes.....	5	21,034	4,065	1,400	1,000	1,665	16,969	2,481	40	15,613	
16	Carpentering.....	174	633,737	157,260	27,220	61,900	68,140	476,477	42,165	1,273	719,575	
17	Carriage and wagon materials.....	8	27,868	10,385	1,150	3,100	6,135	17,483	1,193	20	10,458	
18	Carriages and wagons, including cus-tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	204	575,084	225,492	48,094	106,860	70,538	349,592	35,578	646	311,498	
19	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	10	150,672	105,455	12,300	56,900	36,255	45,217	-----	244	139,775	
20	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac-tory product.	40	110,215	71,899	3,010	34,554	34,335	38,316	4,598	100	37,195	
21	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun-powder; Paints.)	11	61,014	29,190	7,600	7,650	13,940	31,824	3,332	51	25,038	
22	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	9	382,852	163,600	62,500	48,600	52,500	219,252	26,727	172	82,767	
23	Clothing, men's, custom work and re-paring.	99	438,125	89,347	32,600	34,600	22,147	348,778	34,571	847	331,367	
24	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	87	664,430	194,389	30,500	98,750	65,139	470,041	97,243	6,059	725,805	
25	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	139	71,004	37,987	4,450	12,465	21,072	33,017	16,351	602	166,221	
26	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	23,286	5,057	-----	-----	5,057	18,229	2,092	66	20,773	
27	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	37	128,505	42,800	14,030	16,600	12,170	85,705	6,272	67	35,498	
28	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	4	25,334	1,920	20	1,200	700	23,414	2,395	25	12,733	
29	Confectionery.....	32	126,015	45,940	12,210	14,000	19,730	80,075	13,088	152	65,179	
30	Cooperage.....	74	317,187	47,398	5,597	16,835	24,966	269,789	18,784	236	104,026	
31	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	23	20,850,754	13,335,358	1,087,916	3,774,087	8,473,355	7,515,396	1,185,336	13,992	4,372,473	
32	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else-where specified.)	23	137,199	75,955	15,105	18,575	42,275	61,244	5,903	103	46,943	
33	Dentistry, mechanical.....	54	45,112	22,590	500	2,000	20,090	22,522	5,517	62	36,505	
34	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	44	67,255	23,915	300	800	22,815	43,340	8,294	84	32,803	
35	Dyeing and cleaning.....	11	20,635	16,650	2,400	4,700	9,550	3,985	2,772	53	20,299	
36	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	3	2,648	248	-----	-----	248	2,400	4,745	28	6,300	
37	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	6	74,530	20,490	3,400	4,300	12,790	54,040	4,354	44	12,970	
38	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	3	3,884	1,500	-----	600	900	2,384	473	9	4,892	
39	Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	35	527,420	219,085	23,550	110,300	85,235	308,335	94,712	2,391	471,643	
40	Flavoring extracts.....	3	38,650	4,950	200	1,000	3,750	33,700	1,580	15	6,075	
41	Flouring and grist mill products.....	210	1,194,900	674,817	161,350	242,322	271,145	520,083	53,632	463	186,420	
42	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	17,557	6,260	1,050	2,075	3,135	11,297	2,024	48	4,118	
43	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	82	3,024,473	1,658,596	294,647	399,670	964,279	1,365,877	180,559	1,903	1,041,663	
44	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food prepara-tions; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	44	1,014,980	266,949	7,225	61,210	198,514	748,031	43,067	2,133	215,620	
45	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	3	27,150	7,150	2,250	1,900	3,000	20,000	2,605	43	18,659	
46	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	45	119,248	31,623	6,441	12,842	12,340	87,625	9,417	138	65,356	
47	Furniture, chairs.....	5	95,235	27,352	350	3,600	23,402	67,883	21,385	145	59,045	
48	Furniture, factory product.....	15	286,032	108,250	13,000	21,800	73,450	177,782	15,824	276	139,627	
49	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	11	894,189	847,194	95,203	199,800	552,191	46,995	50,574	76	52,710	
50	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	3	9,800	4,800	550	2,400	1,850	5,000	3,645	16	7,819	
51	Hairwork.....	3	7,650	750	-----	-----	750	6,900	364	7	1,874	
52	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	6	41,802	14,850	350	600	13,900	26,952	1,899	40	18,273	
53	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	3	14,350	2,200	-----	-----	2,200	12,150	1,274	22	12,748	
54	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	4	28,095	7,425	100	2,500	4,825	20,670	1,019	260	30,165	
55	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	5	99,495	51,500	13,000	17,500	21,000	47,995	10,199	84	26,476	
56	Kindling wood.....	5	68,050	47,950	2,200	15,500	30,250	20,100	17,861	100	37,595	
57	Lasts.....	3	19,025	12,600	3,800	3,000	5,800	6,425	1,807	21	14,525	
58	Leather board. (See also Paper.).....	3	147,090	101,290	25,290	19,000	57,000	45,800	3,750	69	31,800	
59	Leather, tanned and curried.....	51	2,231,702	922,403	57,085	547,265	318,053	1,309,299	117,141	911	411,791	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5	\$4,560			9	\$4,074											\$10,090	\$24,604	12	
89	65,086	28	\$7,160	204	95,483	70	\$11,485	1	\$150							564,493	925,460	13	
66	27,802			923	214,005	2	714	4	300	40	\$24,731	37	\$11,544	1	\$42	132,157	511,760	14	
8	4,211			19	8,802	3	800					10	1,800			27,134	57,600	15	
187	141,281	3	1,000	1,078	574,724					5	2,570					862,910	1,886,378	16	
6	4,038			11	5,220			1	20	3	1,200					11,510	28,450	17	
185	101,542			435	206,348					25	3,588					254,571	736,901	18	
5	4,500			239	135,275											82,536	224,113	19	
15	7,051	1	260	77	27,673	4	361			3	1,850					334,403	401,626	20	
16	10,936			34	13,842	1	260									43,033	89,356	21	
14	12,529	1	300	151	65,538					6	4,400					87,935	292,314	22	
87	69,833	2	550	103	61,123	195	61,160	1	200	27	12,471	432	126,030			384,438	851,312	23	
73	55,732	5	2,205	281	123,288	541	141,579	1	130	404	70,167	4,101	312,617	653	20,087	852,635	1,989,183	24	
9	4,896	121	51,966	1	200	466	108,488					5	671			190,090	420,927	25	
3	4,324			2	1,436	12	3,900					49	11,113			28,029	55,237	26	
32	19,594			29	15,048	1	156			5	700					58,497	127,193	27	
4	2,952			11	6,549	1	416			4	2,296	5	520			20,986	76,828	28	
39	26,529	9	2,804	55	25,250	28	4,855	2	400	8	3,620	11	1,721			155,404	297,087	29	
44	32,470	1	700	114	42,448					77	28,408					330,485	486,991	30	
80	158,950			5,013	1,833,721	6,595	1,811,228	710	102,342	180	66,567	1,261	360,680	153	38,985	8,446,736	15,316,909	31	
30	16,522			16	6,401					57	24,020					31,246	105,775	32	
54	32,779			7	3,326	1	400									17,833	68,333	33	
36	21,351			40	10,065	7	1,312	1	75							49,912	125,625	34	
11	6,579	1	750	20	9,040	18	4,072					4	608			10,135	42,191	35	
8	4,030			33	8,770	22	4,149									12,540	29,500	36	
3	1,600			3	1,300					3	170					41,603	69,020	37	
49	23,837			581	156,982	175	20,507	45	3,000	770	192,198	460	60,444	311	14,675	999	7,720	38	
3	2,400			4	2,355	8	1,320									900,674	1,660,881	39	
200	90,776	1	300	256	94,499					6	845					24,907	38,888	40	
4	998			44	3,120											2,806,869	3,254,690	41	
131	123,401	4	1,448	1,723	895,309	3	900	2	725	40	19,880					10,682	17,360	42	
46	19,538			1,152	134,108	366	21,496	124	2,357	332	35,542	56	1,085	57	1,494	1,139,070	2,628,572	43	
4	5,205			5	3,064	12	3,290					22	7,100			700,719	1,192,682	44	
37	18,754	1	300	90	42,502	3	700			5	2,000	2	1,100			52,918	88,250	45	
12	10,572			101	45,128	12	2,810									127,869	243,036	46	
23	20,350			243	114,137					20	535								47
22	20,321	1	480	53	31,909					10	5,140					45,045	150,250	48	
5	3,175	1	456	10	4,188											235,740	534,900	49	
1	312					6	1,562									68,999	311,381	50	
6	5,576			30	12,445					4	252					12,467	81,964	51	
3	2,956			10	7,268	7	2,124					2	400			1,720	5,000	52	
1	1,050	2	900	5	850	82	10,125					170	17,240			9,997	51,364	53	
8	5,803			69	18,223											12,949	28,632	54	
6	3,540			62	27,721					7	2,450					33,839	76,603	55	
4	5,025			17	9,500					32	6,334					41,252	81,065	56	
9	4,900	2	1,000	55	24,900	2	600									42,997	107,238	57	
59	48,950			725	319,033					1	400					6,695	30,138	58	
										116	40,496	11	3,312			89,037	162,750	59	
																2,307,343	3,363,672	59	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-ago num-ber.	Total wages.
60	Lime and cement	28	\$844,325	\$415,275	\$188,020	\$206,600	\$20,655	\$429,050	\$41,660	559	\$294,455
61	Lock and gun smithing.....	8	10,840	8,400	375	250	7,775	2,440	1,339	11	5,816
62	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	26	44,019	6,227	505	335	5,387	37,792	5,779	65	36,486
63	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	831	11,883,447	6,635,791	2,496,453	1,408,082	2,731,256	5,247,656	546,396	8,932	2,519,609
64	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	67	962,940	483,660	77,800	170,950	239,910	474,280	51,508	660	332,412
65	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	23	758,040	326,755	194,123	65,375	67,257	431,285	39,201	913	696,717
66	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	49	119,495	39,711	2,875	8,575	28,261	79,784	9,266	695	362,131
67	Matches	3	178,787	111,482	8,928	46,283	56,271	67,305	17,224	133	56,806
68	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	3	3,560	1,285	260	740	285	2,275	242	3	894
69	Millinery, custom work.....	85	160,957	16,962	5,370	6,030	5,562	143,995	27,692	258	82,425
70	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	14	141,705	41,100	2,500	5,700	32,900	100,605	6,617	61	33,275
71	Models and patterns	7	18,100	13,675	3,000	5,000	5,675	4,425	723	13	8,750
72	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	66	263,632	66,490	16,355	23,955	26,180	197,142	13,215	318	188,879
73	Musical instruments and materials, not specified. (See also Musical instru- ments, organs and materials.)	3	2,735	1,350	175	175	1,000	1,385	559	3	1,920
74	Oil, lubricating	5	92,200	21,200	4,400	10,000	6,800	71,000	5,854	31	14,898
75	Oilcloth, floor.....	3	368,000	121,000	16,000	67,000	38,000	247,000	16,750	302	156,348
76	Painting and paper hanging.....	99	164,370	31,493	4,345	9,750	17,398	132,877	17,207	460	237,258
77	Paper. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood.)	6	1,578,327	1,049,000	180,000	384,000	485,000	529,327	145,807	775	371,980
78	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in- cluding prescriptions.)	16	82,299	25,120	7,750	12,350	5,020	57,179	34,761	46	17,025
79	Paving and paving materials.....	15	77,945	31,055	9,800	9,975	11,280	46,890	2,576	261	98,442
80	Photography	43	67,783	41,623	40	1,800	39,783	26,160	13,028	109	62,725
81	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	8	14,485	1,460	-----	-----	1,460	13,025	2,309	68	40,865
82	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	31	180,525	32,248	11,000	4,500	16,748	148,277	17,235	224	138,177
83	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	36	177,686	134,450	1,000	5,700	127,750	43,236	18,126	173	80,908
84	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind- ing and blank-book making.)	105	1,140,152	661,027	17,725	59,650	583,652	479,125	244,936	1,343	632,159
85	Pulp, wood	11	2,695,498	1,995,602	399,000	503,799	1,092,803	699,896	177,001	793	366,257
86	Pumps, not including steam pumps	4	11,730	6,350	1,000	2,250	3,100	5,330	1,146	10	4,136
87	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	5	24,025	6,675	2,000	1,200	3,475	17,350	2,907	34	15,384
88	Saddlery and harness.....	129	246,841	67,691	14,554	28,610	24,527	179,150	21,265	374	167,843
89	Shipbuilding.....	85	1,027,756	243,965	76,990	62,175	104,800	783,791	109,032	1,539	843,715
90	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	4	111,385	63,160	15,000	25,000	23,160	48,225	5,609	172	62,362
91	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage; Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.)	5	30,875	11,375	4,100	5,800	1,475	19,500	2,557	19	9,288
92	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	10	29,702	15,495	2,305	7,565	5,625	14,207	4,681	23	11,183
93	Starch	18	117,350	117,350	5,300	63,700	48,350	-----	19,579	324	34,855
94	Taxidermy	4	4,685	685	-----	-----	685	4,000	849	7	2,996
95	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	63	1,094,868	476,577	322,602	-----	153,975	618,291	76,167	3,167	422,690
96	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof- ing and roofing materials.)	103	352,999	116,480	17,110	51,025	48,345	236,519	24,541	314	169,766
97	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	25	80,330	8,992	3,132	2,225	3,635	71,333	17,620	116	57,075
98	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	5	59,175	39,275	500	10,675	28,100	19,900	3,984	62	28,556
99	Trunks and valises.....	13	51,319	3,650	25	50	3,575	47,669	4,554	74	26,234
100	Vinegar and cider	11	17,856	12,130	685	2,985	8,460	5,726	530	24	2,569
101	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	42	32,600	21,925	1,850	2,200	17,875	10,675	7,216	78	43,124

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
39	\$32,262			520	\$262,193											\$794,904	\$1,216,444	60	
9	4,971			2	845											1,430	9,465	61	
22	11,790	2	\$454	31	17,941	9	\$6,072			1	\$229					41,930	94,242	62	
516	234,739	10	3,949	7,928	2,156,377	67	13,119	51	\$6,277	321	100,502	30	\$4,204	9	\$442	5,950,780	10,907,438	63	
83	63,475			550	258,118			1	62	26	10,757					564,011	1,085,692	64	
46	75,353			718	517,864					149	103,500					75,656	927,951	65	
46	37,301	1	300	648	324,530											274,319	721,889	66	
8	11,163			74	31,829	5	1,180			43	12,534			3	100	56,451	154,016	67	
2	426			1	468											3,695	8,200	68	
15	9,021	67	27,758	1	600	170	44,398	3	69			2	579			217,311	387,932	69	
19	12,165			42	21,110											153,990	211,632	70	
8	6,240			5	2,510											2,539	13,450	71	
71	46,237	1	750	226	133,424	2	300	1	68	17	8,100					119,113	393,753	72	
3	1,920															225	3,950	73	
12	6,860			17	7,310	2	728									110,275	156,410	74	
16	18,248			272	132,760	4	1,340			10	4,000					290,140	575,250	75	
108	62,860	1	227	345	170,571					6	3,600					186,220	503,316	76	
18	25,800			690	328,488	67	17,692									1,062,628	1,762,440	77	
15	8,351			17	6,077	11	1,907	1	150	2	540					54,191	155,385	78	
22	10,231			135	46,179			1	87	103	41,945					6,539	111,280	79	
46	34,868	4	1,574	34	17,865	25	8,418			2	500					34,945	136,924	80	
10	9,825			56	30,540											12,830	59,513	81	
43	40,656	1	520	179	96,767			1	234							239,228	439,927	82	
36	27,502	1	150	105	43,990	23	6,326	1	104	1	600	6	2,236			50,252	175,311	83	
166	133,840	228	64,419	540	281,600	212	68,586	16	1,767	101	54,326	80	27,621			367,256	1,719,477	84	
37	41,230	4	2,150	752	322,877											610,659	1,518,611	85	
5	2,236			5	1,900											11,490	19,675	86	
4	2,420			30	12,964											11,724	44,775	87	
102	55,723	1	300	187	77,158	6	910			69	31,430	9	2,322			241,722	559,988	88	
86	64,545	3	1,176	1,421	771,925			1	25	28	6,044					1,423,175	2,818,505	89	
7	5,750	1	312	18	9,276	17	5,492			3	1,200	126	40,332			74,065	159,676	90	
9	5,250			10	4,038											177,007	208,796	91	
12	6,664			11	4,519											36,695	70,548	92	
15	2,690			299	31,655	7	280			3	230					222,417	315,225	93	
5	2,272			2	724											878	5,815	94	
33	13,766			2,730	360,187	2	60			402	48,677					278,028	942,216	95	
92	56,690	1	312	218	111,864					2	750	1	150			198,209	432,017	96	
21	12,084			31	15,142	15	3,743	1	200	48	25,906					58,953	162,023	97	
7	4,940			55	23,616											34,625	80,550	98	
15	7,889			26	9,050	23	4,395			8	4,500	2	400			65,794	125,769	99	
7	1,111			17	1,458											4,968	12,906	100	
29	18,277			48	24,547					1	300					15,770	79,250	101	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.					Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
102	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	33	\$399,336	\$207,605	\$8,290	\$56,410	\$142,905	\$191,731	\$24,850	459	\$186,133	
103	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	4	196,409	119,320	31,020	21,150	67,150	77,089	12,662	87	46,051	
104	Woolen goods. (See also Felt goods; Hosiery and knit goods; Wool hats; Worsted goods.)	75	8,338,864	3,503,276	327,725	1,377,050	1,798,501	4,835,588	472,848	4,323	1,629,888	
105	All other industries (a).....	89	3,994,274	1,955,804	316,943	632,278	1,006,583	2,038,470	370,059	2,808	1,203,739	

a Embraces babbitt metal and solder, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; belting and hose, leather, 2; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; blacking, 2; bottling, 1; bridges, 1; bronze castings, 1; carpets, rag, 1; carriages and sleds, children's, 1; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 2; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; cotton waste, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; dye stuffs and extracts, 2; electroplating, 2; engraving and diesinking, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; felt goods, 1; fur goods, 2; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 2; glue, 1; gunpowder, 2; hand stamps, 1; hones and whetstones, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; iron and steel, 2; iron and steel, forgings, 1; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 2; ivory and bone work, 1; jewelry and instrument cases, 2; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; nets and seines, 2; oakum, 1; paints, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 2;

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	5,010	80,419,809	41,183,178	7,198,639	12,039,040	21,945,499	39,236,631	5,394,694	75,780	26,526,217
2	Androscoggin.....	475	15,099,836	7,813,095	761,377	2,705,266	4,346,452	7,286,801	1,153,511	13,715	5,237,218
3	Aroostook.....	173	1,785,604	865,000	181,435	291,605	391,960	920,604	125,487	2,421	436,302
4	Cumberland.....	984	12,956,103	5,638,427	966,100	1,518,438	3,153,889	7,317,676	890,215	11,661	4,867,788
5	Franklin.....	194	2,204,699	1,421,988	405,475	323,754	692,759	782,711	106,924	1,925	476,535
6	Hancock.....	192	1,174,911	610,767	264,171	141,815	204,781	564,144	85,566	1,423	452,027
7	Kennebec.....	561	10,349,614	6,546,661	968,930	1,846,249	3,731,482	3,802,953	658,389	7,908	3,205,484
8	Knox.....	208	2,441,862	1,080,136	393,564	352,790	333,782	1,361,726	106,725	2,280	983,207
9	Lincoln.....	125	951,974	691,594	368,371	82,220	241,003	260,380	31,479	686	211,899
10	Oxford.....	285	2,477,258	1,167,391	226,978	334,600	605,813	1,309,867	136,381	2,574	702,078
11	Penobscot.....	539	7,352,087	3,778,025	806,132	1,227,178	1,744,715	3,574,062	504,560	7,312	2,340,285
12	Piscataquis.....	123	2,260,913	1,057,765	189,770	396,975	471,020	1,203,148	101,795	1,695	520,723
13	Sagadahoc.....	55	1,076,041	443,761	114,473	94,350	234,938	632,280	113,370	1,376	632,637
14	Somerset.....	249	3,118,806	1,667,256	252,940	441,916	972,400	1,451,550	194,516	2,600	835,967
15	Waldo.....	263	997,191	465,544	134,255	130,295	200,994	531,647	61,606	2,823	862,184
16	Washington.....	201	2,613,366	1,426,734	397,548	503,350	525,836	1,186,632	171,598	3,565	867,433
17	York.....	383	13,559,484	6,509,034	767,120	1,648,239	4,093,675	7,050,450	952,572	11,816	3,894,450

MARYLAND.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries.....	7,485	119,667,316	58,204,999	13,565,147	17,703,369	26,936,483	61,462,317	10,616,347	107,054	41,526,832
2	Agricultural implements.....	11	322,940	127,350	31,325	38,375	57,650	195,590	58,146	177	78,271
3	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	3	2,145	785	300	400	85	1,360	438	6	2,650
4	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	23	111,690	4,750	-----	-----	4,750	106,940	8,226	140	85,776
5	Baking and yeast powders.....	5	150,875	56,350	17,100	26,800	12,450	94,525	2,914	75	26,462
6	Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	19	51,583	23,703	4,500	8,500	10,703	27,880	2,791	163	27,550
7	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	616	797,161	443,864	141,065	198,604	104,195	353,297	42,462	1,258	555,411
8	Bluing.....	3	754	225	-----	-----	225	529	341	12	2,267
9	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	18	93,380	57,470	1,000	1,800	54,670	35,910	7,814	175	74,343
10	Boot and shoe uppers.....	21	76,349	26,805	7,000	9,240	10,565	49,544	3,903	92	46,018
11	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	813	661,010	370,746	148,998	158,909	62,839	290,264	68,868	1,642	678,901
12	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	28	863,965	308,133	46,200	83,500	178,433	555,832	30,953	1,253	521,048
13	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	5	29,960	12,600	-----	-----	12,600	17,360	2,822	34	22,500
14	Boxes, cigar.....	12	58,725	25,620	3,780	6,390	15,450	33,105	2,476	121	43,203
15	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	12	149,708	45,856	5,500	8,000	32,356	103,852	15,399	459	105,590
16	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	16	539,108	245,835	63,183	81,450	101,202	293,273	30,471	739	299,156

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
35	\$29,557	1	\$350	285	\$113,561	43	\$9,352	5	\$750	55	\$27,072	35	\$5,491	-----	-----	\$419,699	\$709,606	102
6	3,380	-----	-----	67	37,296	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	5,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	71,640	180,730	103
113	122,656	3	885	2,570	1,046,420	1,336	373,517	88	14,859	68	31,525	145	40,026	-----	-----	4,960,119	7,521,317	104
145	128,869	7	2,471	1,834	804,444	363	102,810	139	24,472	175	98,322	145	42,351	-----	-----	3,401,592	5,571,480	105

perfumery and cosmetics, 1; photographic materials, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; plated and britannia ware, 1; refrigerators, 1; regalia and society banners and emblems, 1; rubber and elastic goods, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 1; sand and emery paper and cloth, 1; sausage, 2; saws, 1; shoddy, 2; show cases, 1; silk and silk goods, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 2; sporting goods, 2; springs, steel, car and carriage, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; stencils and brands, 1; sugar and molasses, refining, 2; surgical appliances, 1; umbrellas and canes, 2; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; wheelbarrows, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1; wool hats, 1; worsted goods, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

4,853	3,370,916	553	192,719	40,714	15,483,715	11,923	3,169,104	1,248	166,774	6,167	2,343,558	9,128	1,721,956	1,194	\$77,475	51,520,589	95,689,500	1
594	535,340	74	34,388	6,457	2,729,305	3,440	912,063	229	38,084	1,022	521,319	1,891	465,084	8	1,635	10,309,041	18,551,302	2
103	47,691	-----	-----	2,249	371,956	33	5,273	-----	-----	36	11,382	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,012,378	1,863,620	3
1,110	890,213	105	39,658	5,963	2,719,457	1,724	453,019	188	23,762	995	398,343	1,117	301,553	459	41,783	9,345,301	17,253,180	4
172	87,534	2	468	1,205	324,492	255	31,487	37	1,047	138	24,969	71	5,981	45	557	981,508	1,883,750	5
135	57,748	6	2,783	862	278,568	177	26,546	28	2,201	185	78,181	30	6,000	-----	-----	764,698	1,533,976	6
585	413,153	240	70,719	4,005	1,705,473	1,469	424,726	146	21,524	684	358,564	736	204,889	43	6,436	5,115,326	10,567,632	7
196	158,224	6	1,769	1,355	686,710	224	65,046	8	934	74	32,771	417	37,753	-----	-----	1,784,666	3,210,332	8
80	38,748	1	477	488	156,728	13	2,426	1	25	46	6,795	57	6,700	-----	-----	430,211	729,839	9
244	115,445	1	400	1,789	502,148	159	31,636	54	4,124	181	36,870	134	11,085	12	370	1,532,118	2,900,098	10
505	318,069	59	19,011	5,013	1,654,646	491	100,898	38	2,700	787	182,177	418	62,772	1	12	5,069,968	9,424,603	11
78	42,353	-----	-----	1,353	395,937	168	53,319	17	2,240	51	16,551	28	10,323	-----	-----	1,179,054	2,090,366	12
67	42,281	3	1,466	1,080	516,884	9	3,414	-----	-----	117	42,592	100	26,000	-----	-----	1,101,080	2,282,572	13
213	109,377	19	6,469	1,370	458,258	414	119,498	17	2,405	126	50,955	440	88,875	1	130	2,265,271	3,612,581	14
174	104,204	12	4,185	990	530,175	91	22,123	9	571	215	71,494	1,331	129,390	1	42	781,772	1,920,667	15
210	102,771	1	312	1,556	445,356	133	22,295	35	1,615	831	214,665	488	65,744	311	14,675	1,822,274	3,421,719	16
387	307,765	24	10,614	4,979	2,007,622	3,123	895,335	441	65,542	679	295,930	1,870	299,807	313	11,835	8,025,923	14,378,263	17

MARYLAND.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

8,695	6,855,782	551	229,636	52,404	23,547,944	14,564	3,223,922	3,397	332,789	14,857	5,501,876	11,868	1,785,626	718	49,257	92,059,390	171,842,593	1
13	9,138	-----	-----	146	61,105	-----	-----	1	72	17	7,956	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,998	216,457	2
-----	-----	4	2,350	-----	-----	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,248	5,200	3
24	19,244	-----	-----	91	61,926	18	3,236	-----	-----	1	600	6	770	-----	-----	149,409	281,412	4
9	6,052	-----	-----	37	14,700	28	5,460	-----	-----	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	127,360	193,840	5
23	9,029	-----	-----	55	10,492	6	260	10	370	42	5,674	19	1,575	8	150	19,791	64,237	6
548	268,664	-----	-----	667	273,842	-----	-----	6	800	37	12,105	-----	-----	-----	-----	319,212	1,157,602	7
3	1,048	-----	-----	4	832	4	312	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,455	7,898	8
18	13,190	-----	-----	82	44,223	62	14,028	3	302	-----	-----	10	2,600	-----	-----	43,625	164,868	9
26	21,116	-----	-----	47	20,556	3	1,090	-----	-----	16	3,256	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,550	170,106	10
786	364,244	3	1,176	398	152,855	15	4,315	5	706	410	148,340	21	6,589	4	676	455,242	1,525,140	11
64	58,628	7	3,016	346	153,784	217	44,700	10	1,068	446	211,381	163	48,471	-----	-----	723,052	1,533,761	12
8	9,500	-----	-----	26	13,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	103,852	155,100	13
10	8,110	-----	-----	68	23,878	4	1,070	1	130	18	4,400	20	5,615	-----	-----	58,643	139,382	14
16	11,640	1	416	70	26,678	121	21,916	39	6,600	105	18,716	107	19,624	-----	-----	116,646	280,100	15
22	25,941	-----	-----	568	219,595	-----	-----	44	6,900	105	46,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	618,540	1,094,876	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
17 Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	7	\$1,472,361	\$276,800	\$3,000	\$140,000	\$133,800	\$1,195,561	\$30,652	1,187	\$663,056	
18 Bread and other bakery products.....	381	1,109,921	663,465	143,259	291,183	229,023	446,456	89,191	1,581	700,143	
19 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	64	2,560,902	1,362,651	550,651	382,206	429,794	1,198,251	279,437	2,508	681,475	
20 Brooms and brushes.....	28	274,312	81,010	11,020	26,900	43,090	193,302	18,537	428	146,308	
21 Carpentering.....	252	664,863	144,647	42,054	52,775	49,818	520,216	48,521	1,608	990,741	
22 Carpets, rag.....	31	50,431	21,070	7,650	8,850	4,570	29,361	3,983	81	26,330	
23 Carriage and wagon materials.....	11	128,804	55,330	11,866	23,264	20,200	73,474	10,786	100	43,887	
24 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	3	54,262	1,739			1,739	52,523	8,522	69	27,359	
25 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	181	898,296	416,234	112,194	220,585	83,455	482,062	44,677	1,016	479,221	
26 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	10	2,904,677	2,256,104	565,750	1,367,790	322,564	648,573		3,014	1,490,464	
27 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	3	49,151	18,365	9,500	7,000	1,865	30,786	277	71	45,665	
28 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	24	75,875	64,175	3,505	23,575	37,095	11,700	2,682	56	16,224	
29 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Paints; Varnish.)	22	1,399,416	573,448	113,700	221,000	238,748	825,968	88,417	559	248,059	
30 China, decorating.....	3	1,722	1,325			1,325	397	407	8	4,426	
31 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	11	497,507	287,000	101,800	82,750	102,450	210,507	9,079	623	263,797	
32 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	288	1,353,026	232,365	80,151	112,075	40,139	1,120,661	86,582	2,134	1,005,528	
33 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	125	9,782,643	780,210	201,035	430,825	148,350	9,002,433	406,166	13,094	4,178,971	
34 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	212	210,031	84,004	24,036	44,385	15,583	126,027	25,592	870	251,106	
35 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	21	478,700	16,980	300	300	16,380	461,720	44,187	605	205,578	
36 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding..	14	361,119	83,475	11,000	21,200	51,275	277,644	18,849	138	76,055	
37 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	90	246,337	120,640	26,995	48,710	44,935	125,697	20,205	185	98,413	
38 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	9	80,384	18,800	2,100	4,500	12,200	61,584	14,131	86	41,587	
39 Confectionery.....	110	940,611	543,375	143,660	253,102	146,613	397,236	102,758	886	290,039	
40 Cooperage.....	59	287,621	135,624	62,524	55,685	17,415	151,997	17,167	623	239,824	
41 Corsets.....	5	12,489	5,790	1,000	3,000	1,790	6,699	808	38	8,419	
42 Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	15	7,296,793	5,242,300	466,300	1,464,600	3,311,400	2,054,493	354,478	4,313	1,134,445	
43 Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	15	16,940	9,765	1,800	1,800	6,165	7,175	4,388	41	23,020	
44 Dentistry, mechanical.....	58	94,062	57,260	23,650	14,340	19,270	36,802	7,915	76	58,198	
45 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	12	42,270	31,270	23,200	6,800	1,270	11,000	4,459	31	10,187	
46 Dyeing and cleaning.....	44	70,053	44,963	12,820	18,180	13,963	25,090	7,919	133	63,629	
47 Electroplating.....	8	16,047	9,410	460	500	8,450	6,637	2,286	38	20,293	
48 Engraving and diesinking.....	7	7,425	4,575			4,575	2,850	1,318	14	10,138	
49 Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	7	3,010	2,625			2,625	385	655	18	9,288	
50 Engraving, wood.....	3	988	585			585	403	349	5	4,214	
51 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	6	27,150	10,125			10,125	17,025	2,729	43	13,120	
52 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	53	6,935,914	1,843,383	430,075	852,100	561,208	5,092,531	459,109	1,232	711,548	
53 Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	3	5,200	3,450			3,450	1,750	972	8	5,076	
54 Flavoring extracts.....	4	15,700	1,900			1,900	13,800	1,563	14	6,356	
55 Flouring and grist mill products.....	335	3,007,730	1,835,899	247,027	586,787	1,002,085	1,171,831	236,607	932	406,353	
56 Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.)	4	56,180	16,640	1,090	1,790	13,760	39,540	4,810	30	12,964	
57 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	81	4,669,891	2,069,226	394,150	515,934	1,159,142	2,600,665	241,148	3,593	1,913,027	
58 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	197	2,739,008	1,118,886	376,675	381,900	360,311	1,620,122	151,496	13,213	1,541,264	
59 Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	9	97,895	21,745	10,000	10,000	1,745	76,150	7,973	105	34,290	
60 Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	32	383,706	85,400	11,600	15,000	58,800	298,306	220,500	1,036	296,583	
61 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	106	331,832	127,031	44,135	65,316	17,580	204,801	26,262	350	182,593	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
54	\$128,328	-----	-----	1,082	\$522,124	50	\$12,500	1	\$104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$785,945	\$1,903,850	17	
426	261,003	43	\$17,754	1,015	402,199	79	16,510	13	1,734	5	\$943	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,097,891	3,550,709	18	
72	54,347	1	50	1,793	504,582	-----	-----	67	6,809	545	113,797	-----	-----	30	\$1,890	217,385	1,481,603	19	
27	17,448	-----	-----	254	80,216	17	3,900	12	1,987	108	40,487	3	\$770	7	1,500	363,735	655,928	20	
219	170,660	-----	-----	1,185	748,357	-----	-----	-----	-----	204	71,724	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,132,970	2,666,575	21	
28	11,796	2	550	20	5,406	1	100	-----	-----	30	8,378	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,795	92,910	22	
9	6,277	-----	-----	77	34,270	3	1,000	9	1,300	2	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	66,421	150,290	23	
11	5,956	1	364	29	13,260	-----	-----	3	390	12	5,612	13	1,777	-----	-----	60,175	111,428	24	
146	101,212	-----	-----	796	348,897	1	100	3	364	70	28,648	-----	-----	-----	-----	408,270	1,184,192	25	
36	52,806	-----	-----	2,904	1,390,413	-----	-----	-----	-----	74	47,245	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,588,572	5,079,035	26	
1	382	-----	-----	70	45,283	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,549	76,477	27	
14	5,160	-----	-----	40	10,924	-----	-----	1	60	1	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,280	202,288	28	
74	77,772	10	2,900	229	116,284	240	49,747	2	156	4	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	868,681	1,577,165	29	
3	2,292	-----	-----	3	1,770	1	260	1	104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	612	6,250	30	
17	17,014	1	210	491	214,337	65	15,000	20	2,130	25	14,156	3	846	1	104	116,560	504,225	31	
329	249,936	10	2,448	553	298,970	117	27,173	12	1,447	882	384,023	231	41,531	-----	-----	1,081,926	2,752,332	32	
377	406,416	17	5,885	2,097	1,218,798	2,180	586,262	34	3,498	4,036	1,158,570	4,343	798,488	10	1,054	8,123,073	15,032,924	33	
9	10,260	210	87,061	3	1,175	555	129,748	3	380	2	200	78	21,032	10	1,250	319,125	706,418	34	
22	23,470	8	1,752	45	34,478	139	35,478	3	500	53	25,760	335	84,140	-----	-----	447,026	870,681	35	
38	37,244	-----	-----	68	33,453	19	3,266	-----	-----	1	364	12	1,728	-----	-----	1,571,159	1,789,790	36	
85	59,724	-----	-----	94	37,948	1	260	-----	-----	5	481	-----	-----	-----	-----	177,619	408,519	37	
23	13,632	-----	-----	55	24,647	-----	-----	3	308	5	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,723	183,179	38	
136	78,539	10	4,722	396	149,110	250	43,948	29	2,810	35	7,798	21	3,172	-----	-----	1,221,210	1,909,925	39	
46	30,564	-----	-----	303	137,649	-----	-----	-----	-----	274	121,611	-----	-----	-----	-----	548,319	969,142	40	
1	500	2	570	2	845	9	2,548	2	260	-----	-----	22	3,696	-----	-----	7,443	26,490	41	
56	78,549	1	360	1,231	443,612	1,968	483,721	938	107,442	18	4,181	101	16,580	-----	-----	3,378,016	5,457,792	42	
16	12,764	-----	-----	25	10,256	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,139	49,952	43	
61	53,052	-----	-----	12	4,594	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	552	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,560	137,185	44	
10	6,874	-----	-----	12	3,188	5	75	-----	-----	4	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,638	29,011	45	
38	24,217	7	3,786	58	25,948	27	9,029	2	389	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,758	138,508	46	
10	8,420	-----	-----	24	10,063	-----	-----	2	250	2	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,385	33,500	47	
2	2,820	-----	-----	11	6,518	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,361	17,873	48	
7	6,168	-----	-----	5	2,080	3	832	3	203	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,246	17,075	49	
3	3,850	-----	-----	2	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	468	8,314	50	
5	2,520	-----	-----	11	5,300	23	5,000	4	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,150	69,400	51	
179	218,216	2	650	1,043	489,612	4	2,080	-----	-----	4	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,984,178	6,208,025	52	
4	2,580	-----	-----	4	2,496	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,350	9,600	53	
2	2,800	3	500	6	2,136	1	520	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,165	34,000	54	
307	166,290	-----	-----	597	233,256	1	175	4	140	13	4,392	10	2,100	-----	-----	5,778,873	6,904,888	55	
6	3,224	-----	-----	21	9,176	3	564	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,810	132,738	56	
235	245,272	6	1,848	2,923	1,503,818	-----	-----	28	5,866	401	156,223	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,875,508	4,925,672	57	
165	124,878	-----	-----	3,623	482,992	3,546	490,576	988	23,825	1,006	151,094	3,595	262,404	290	4,568	4,416,352	7,196,109	58	
11	6,098	3	1,794	38	15,816	51	10,296	2	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78,918	147,600	59	
40	39,248	2	900	100	53,770	546	139,709	7	984	172	33,032	169	28,940	-----	-----	769,376	1,492,300	60	
99	60,852	2	728	224	113,974	14	3,839	3	450	7	2,650	1	100	-----	-----	296,945	629,917	61	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
62 Furniture, chairs	5	\$358,662	\$121,613	\$51,213	\$56,500	\$13,900	\$237,049	\$24,037	271	\$103,726	
63 Furniture, factory product	28	938,169	384,949	120,275	156,406	108,268	553,220	53,555	1,193	566,340	
64 Gas, illuminating and heating	7	1,615,815	11,252,045	3,519,500	1,028,000	6,704,545	363,770	103,267	202	144,361	
65 Glass	11	871,111	527,192	142,000	296,692	88,500	343,919	35,847	1,413	708,736	
66 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	6	12,475	5,775			5,775	6,700	1,727	23	16,064	
67 Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	3	31,443	2,965	200	800	1,965	28,478	3,096	63	10,674	
68 Gold and silver, leaf and foil	4	23,990	17,250	3,300	7,950	6,100	6,640	1,555	71	19,994	
69 Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	4	113,370	31,385	5,200	17,800	8,385	81,985	3,242	29	15,405	
70 Hairwork	8	12,261	3,611	1,600	1,640	371	8,650	1,919	26	7,480	
71 Hand stamps	5	61,750	33,800	15,000	5,000	13,800	27,950	7,719	56	23,380	
72 Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	19	724,807	139,655	350	900	138,405	585,152	86,682	844	305,122	
73 Hay and straw, baling	3	16,950	9,350	450	2,100	6,800	7,600	1,025	19	4,780	
74 Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	8	149,656	56,499	4,950	13,855	37,694	93,157	9,747	306	61,466	
75 Ice, artificial	5	638,073	624,900	201,700	75,700	347,500	13,173	5,110	78	30,193	
76 Instruments, professional and scientific.	7	45,970	33,500	23,000	5,000	5,500	12,470	3,601	25	15,378	
77 Iron and steel	10	4,067,574	3,237,054	372,000	1,190,000	1,675,054	830,520	46,077	1,272	396,351	
78 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	92,508	55,958	13,758	32,700	9,500	36,550	1,993	91	53,313	
79 Japanning	3	1,565	600			600	965	706	9	4,298	
80 Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	8	249,335	13,850			13,850	235,485	7,415	77	53,385	
81 Kaolin and other earth grinding	4	40,295	27,820	6,000	8,000	13,820	12,475	4,381	28	10,442	
82 Labels and tags	3	49,452	32,600	1,500	1,500	29,600	16,852	3,463	36	15,960	
83 Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	3	3,150	1,650	100	400	1,150	1,500	593	8	4,036	
84 Leather, tanned and curried	32	594,478	197,945	45,875	105,030	47,040	396,533	42,315	356	148,548	
85 Lime and cement	29	537,891	444,503	314,298	75,550	54,655	93,388	15,904	354	113,371	
86 Liquors, distilled	13	1,498,607	887,609	266,359	462,450	158,800	610,998	1,510,009	183	105,765	
87 Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	32	5,824,663	4,333,083	819,314	2,075,521	1,438,248	1,491,586	1,186,155	823	672,377	
88 Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	4	314,800	131,000			131,000	183,800	22,410	197	125,766	
89 Lock and gun smithing	28	35,936	12,610	2,150	2,860	7,600	23,326	4,498	68	36,510	
90 Looking-glass and picture frames	34	608,652	58,395	10,500	13,500	34,395	550,257	55,146	547	208,275	
91 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	212	1,449,795	955,981	294,608	112,635	548,738	493,814	54,246	1,678	389,747	
92 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	45	1,990,138	881,336	297,600	208,150	375,586	1,108,802	131,296	1,305	782,391	
93 Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	3	438,657	243,500	65,000	160,000	18,500	195,157	15,699	94	41,877	
94 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	4	46,575	17,375	6,800	8,000	2,575	29,200	3,005	32	20,166	
95 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	34	1,157,856	441,959	142,750	98,837	200,372	715,897	168,445	825	510,821	
96 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	131	3,062,557	210,384	84,676	69,765	55,943	2,852,173	191,547	4,576	3,202,997	
97 Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	15	94,679	40,783	15,685	19,800	5,298	53,896	10,628	115	41,977	
98 Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	6	59,075	7,925	2,500	1,500	3,925	51,150	5,422	167	53,038	
99 Millinery, custom work	104	369,398	119,391	50,712	62,210	6,469	250,007	37,315	482	181,902	
100 Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	22	146,647	103,500	18,150	27,300	58,050	43,147	6,500	125	62,929	
101 Models and patterns	8	21,505	14,800	4,133	2,067	8,600	6,705	1,895	31	19,083	
102 Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	38	148,797	46,470	20,383	11,762	14,325	102,327	8,835	178	87,634	
103 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	7	4,530	1,100			1,100	3,430	944	13	6,702	
104 Musical instruments, organs and materials.	5	37,163	7,300	450	3,000	3,850	29,863	7,617	66	40,529	
105 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	4	1,063,987	100,935	6,835	43,000	51,100	963,052	128,460	737	532,160	
106 Optical goods	3	20,535	3,035			3,035	17,500	5,277	24	26,336	
107 Oysters, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	8	953,232	445,000	229,000	148,000	68,000	508,232	43,301	2,880	618,100	
108 Painting and paper hanging	232	471,397	144,456	45,420	55,530	43,506	326,941	35,292	1,082	636,377	
109 Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	12	478,108	214,000	35,000	74,500	104,500	264,108	20,583	135	67,709	
110 Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.)	17	919,766	702,980	90,580	236,600	375,800	216,786	157,569	491	193,168	
111 Paper patterns	3	1,667	1,552	500	550	502	115	301	4	1,226	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
21	\$17,684			176	\$60,505	32	\$8,637	2	\$400	40	\$16,500					\$388,310	\$585,880	62
67	70,253			820	366,809	5	1,300	29	2,184	272	125,794					665,449	1,525,075	63
45	53,234			157	91,127											445,584	1,776,867	64
16	12,176			554	145,902	24	6,864	286	33,369	491	505,019			42	\$5,406	295,337	1,256,697	65
7	7,344			16	8,720											12,460	41,104	66
8	3,275			1	300	8	1,307					43	\$5,492	3	300	16,788	42,120	67
2	1,940			23	8,226	24	4,748					22	5,080			57,017	93,835	68
7	5,300			21	10,005					1	100					187,424	220,735	69
1	416	4	\$1,768			18	4,360					3	936			9,265	24,313	70
6	4,348	1	300	44	17,972	1	350	4	410							21,046	71,954	71
40	25,660	1	180	208	104,438	57	17,372	4	520	112	55,960	422	100,992			607,830	1,262,023	72
3	1,300			16	3,480											17,491	25,600	73
17	16,900			20	8,892	17	2,028			2	450	185	27,476	65	5,720	87,315	180,823	74
8	5,690			70	24,503											14,608	61,594	75
10	6,278			14	8,580					1	520					2,556	30,293	76
25	24,358			1,247	371,993											2,217,173	2,869,208	77
6	6,500			85	46,813											58,643	150,788	78
5	3,700			4	598											1,706	8,039	79
10	14,254			64	38,569	1	250	2	312							138,658	260,650	80
2	1,510			26	8,932											12,579	35,200	81
7	5,408			23	9,540	3	700	3	312							31,550	60,000	82
2	1,124			6	2,912											1,761	8,800	83
43	33,109			294	105,439	6	1,740	1	300	12	7,960					722,474	986,430	84
12	9,325			304	92,146					38	11,900					126,880	350,159	85
6	9,361			177	96,404											757,892	2,668,650	86
87	141,192	1	300	733	530,365			2	520							1,586,951	4,662,887	87
18	35,690	1	300	149	82,704	29	7,072									98,731	316,352	88
32	20,582			34	15,704			1	104	1	120					14,144	68,751	89
47	36,375	8	1,937	381	146,944	83	14,670	8	1,012	14	6,265	6	1,072			513,795	943,766	90
144	55,659			1,369	308,166	21	4,300	41	4,372	75	15,541	10	1,000	18	709	840,257	1,595,282	91
131	121,030			977	518,046			4	535	193	142,780					2,005,755	3,332,563	92
4	5,006			90	36,871											287,346	395,517	93
4	4,108	1	624	23	12,938					4	2,496					23,381	55,469	94
64	70,956			759	437,815					2	2,050					596,076	1,626,291	95
109	163,794			4,102	2,884,587	1	208			364	154,408					5,306,611	10,282,435	96
12	9,165	1	208	60	22,404	8	2,090	2	312	23	6,636	8	912	1	250	124,593	236,180	97
9	7,000	3	780	17	5,866	72	19,508			1	104	65	19,780			69,000	155,500	98
15	14,364	93	50,446	3	1,040	334	107,968	2	138	2	700	33	7,246			329,567	695,221	99
22	18,037			101	44,592	2	300									67,978	228,669	100
12	9,728			17	8,847					1	300	1	208			8,110	37,730	101
37	26,767			140	60,765					1	102					84,458	236,249	102
7	4,580			5	1,872					1	250					2,348	13,686	103
10	10,424			51	28,027			1	78	4	2,000					37,925	100,475	104
36	74,280	2	3,000	452	265,880			22	4,000	225	185,000					406,592	1,291,165	105
5	13,500			19	12,836											18,835	61,584	106
46	59,060			491	157,303	673	214,860	50	4,000	670	98,077	850	79,600	100	5,200	1,877,353	2,834,400	107
235	168,803	2	230	732	420,507	24	5,138	4	650	95	41,049					420,088	1,363,200	108
30	24,548			162	42,485	3	676									200,140	352,533	109
19	21,959			376	155,889	68	12,734	6	936			20	1,500	2	150	552,604	1,001,945	110
1	520	2	556	1	150											200	2,406	111

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.											
Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.								Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.				
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.	Total wages.			
113	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	23	\$302,810	\$254,935	\$52,500	\$78,900	\$123,535	\$647,875	\$295,533	711	\$249,608
114	Paving and paving materials.....	5	32,680	8,090	-----	-----	8,090	24,590	2,516	64	25,238
115	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	5	13,868	2,628	-----	-----	2,628	11,240	2,038	29	9,020
116	Photography.....	41	85,859	63,655	9,700	12,300	41,655	22,204	19,031	158	77,784
117	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving.)	3	9,650	6,300	-----	-----	6,300	3,350	1,385	14	7,895
118	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	10	38,328	19,228	5,533	6,900	6,795	19,100	1,611	36	14,166
119	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	25	22,514	4,466	1,125	2,350	991	18,048	2,853	106	65,612
120	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	4	295,819	119,880	-----	-----	119,880	175,939	25,276	376	174,954
121	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	119	320,507	94,454	26,371	35,738	32,345	226,053	24,657	539	288,018
122	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	102	738,811	498,648	3,750	5,000	489,898	240,163	60,955	935	422,226
123	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	113	1,385,133	953,525	188,525	183,500	581,500	431,608	307,413	1,251	846,819
124	Pumps, not including steam pumps....	4	7,058	6,200	900	3,050	2,250	858	394	7	2,500
125	Refrigerators.....	5	59,439	22,200	2,500	13,500	6,200	37,239	5,402	53	28,583
126	Regalia and society banners and emblems.	3	36,150	23,500	-----	-----	23,500	12,650	2,700	49	20,594
127	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	54	186,481	90,277	11,725	45,037	33,515	96,204	16,678	184	85,034
128	Saddlery and harness.....	143	715,655	197,430	78,200	84,835	34,395	518,225	54,161	670	265,202
129	Sewing machine repairing.....	12	8,385	2,830	-----	-----	2,830	5,555	1,873	21	8,916
130	Shipbuilding.....	34	1,315,262	509,975	134,050	29,480	346,445	805,287	92,677	1,075	649,342
131	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	18	418,400	108,653	10,000	50,000	48,653	309,747	43,265	1,311	345,407
132	Show cases.....	3	160,168	63,633	6,000	12,000	45,633	96,535	22,587	204	96,322
133	Silk and silk goods.....	4	50,400	19,900	6,000	1,500	12,400	30,500	3,798	75	24,233
134	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)	5	41,178	12,500	-----	-----	12,500	28,678	2,562	59	46,514
135	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	14	958,521	330,600	76,800	97,750	156,050	627,921	75,232	421	225,112
136	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	3	34,560	22,310	4,200	15,600	2,510	12,250	927	23	13,180
137	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	6	430,642	190,592	29,015	88,756	72,821	240,050	29,590	153	80,300
138	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	5	10,100	7,730	5,360	-----	2,370	2,370	682	23	2,601
139	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	226	2,483,033	1,023,574	205,600	313,254	504,720	1,459,459	140,007	3,589	1,405,539
140	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	6	2,203,619	853,548	132,244	589,875	131,429	1,350,071	928,023	1,221	374,101
141	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	385	1,396,602	282,574	106,462	115,122	60,990	1,114,028	363,944	2,227	920,535
142	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	6	62,145	44,900	4,000	7,200	33,700	17,245	1,839	46	23,964
143	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	20	27,130	6,571	2,580	2,300	1,691	20,559	4,481	76	30,046
144	Type founding.....	4	272,000	145,000	-----	-----	145,000	127,000	18,040	121	67,875
145	Umbrellas and canes.....	15	161,115	25,080	7,100	10,100	7,880	136,035	7,894	158	48,002
146	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	7	1,146,223	148,850	29,900	54,500	64,450	997,373	25,057	793	233,275
147	Vinegar and cider.....	6	71,007	34,259	8,104	9,900	16,255	36,748	3,411	43	23,481
148	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	101	138,379	60,323	12,895	19,807	27,621	78,056	17,245	177	106,518
149	Window shades.....	7	31,458	7,763	1,000	6,000	763	23,695	2,556	48	22,749
150	Wirework, including wire rope and cables. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	4	65,341	27,175	7,000	10,000	10,175	38,166	1,868	70	36,538
151	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	13	30,675	11,505	2,000	2,650	6,855	19,170	4,207	63	25,084
152	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	9	372,875	228,600	32,200	75,800	120,600	144,275	14,442	383	123,931
153	All other industries(a).....	101	4,835,250	1,756,954	268,751	362,930	1,125,273	3,078,296	323,593	2,635	1,213,182

a Embraces ammunition, 1; artificial limbs, 1; artists' materials, 1; babbitt metal and solder, 2; bags, other than paper, 2; bags, paper, 2; belting and hose, 1; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking, 1; boot and shoe findings, 1; brassware, 2; bridges, 2; buttons, 1; calcium lights, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, horse, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes, 2; cordage and twine, 2; cotton waste, 1; drug grinding, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; dye stuffs and extracts, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 2; enameling, 1; firearms, 2; fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; fireworks, 2; galvanizing, 1; gas and lamp fixtures, 2; gas machines and meters, 2; glue, 2; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 2; jewelry

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
37	\$27,732	16	\$3,745	256	\$140,332	351	\$73,108	3	\$401	2	\$750	46	\$3,540			\$784,320	\$1,964,463	113
4	2,747			30	11,051					30	11,440					43,467	99,353	114
2	2,424	1	260	6	2,800	18	3,276	2	260							41,987	67,009	115
37	31,566	3	1,303	79	34,419	24	5,888	4	408	10	3,950	1	250			44,620	204,663	116
2	1,295			12	6,600											3,501	17,000	117
12	6,140	1	100	14	6,078	9	1,848									41,320	87,195	118
30	19,042			75	46,310					1	260					23,435	109,950	119
23	22,936			276	105,794					77	46,224					216,978	495,500	120
123	90,281	1	314	408	195,617	1	260	2	276	4	1,270					351,998	831,200	121
140	121,729	11	4,352	573	250,235	95	20,209	45	7,200	67	17,981	4	520			374,014	1,167,634	122
198	182,126	10	4,894	715	425,878	25	7,494	29	4,051	272	221,336	2	1,040			431,560	2,004,724	123
4	1,907			3	593											736	4,345	124
11	8,015			32	14,323			1	78	9	6,167					33,590	78,918	125
9	5,600			22	10,000	18	4,994									15,838	57,404	126
55	32,955			124	51,442					3	377			2	\$260	131,793	315,287	127
145	86,632	1	575	434	148,695	31	5,880	1	150	58	23,270					492,088	1,018,164	128
6	2,690			15	6,226											5,232	20,073	129
32	28,859			1,030	618,945			2	338	11	1,200					737,457	1,737,674	130
35	33,944	5	5,400	103	46,514	509	121,647	25	2,547	444	92,510	190	42,845			597,953	1,191,918	131
12	9,968	1	116	107	43,691			9	1,383	73	40,980			2	184	129,397	263,246	132
3	3,600			28	12,045	44	8,588									34,305	100,361	133
4	4,120			45	38,734	2	312	1	78	7	3,270					34,584	107,920	134
52	53,654	1	250	357	168,902	3	650	4	606	4	1,050					3,668,147	4,311,412	135
2	1,820			21	11,360											301,416	359,278	136
18	19,440			123	58,702			12	2,158							363,499	621,279	137
5	780			12	1,093					3	364	2	260	1	104	684	5,190	138
304	218,099	5	1,830	2,164	842,374	240	34,440	143	29,252	591	236,252	107	32,372	35	10,920	3,246,489	5,538,301	139
43	38,966			248	110,166	824	213,617	106	11,352							1,534,205	3,216,247	140
376	225,250	3	1,300	494	180,545	53	12,811	63	7,979	1,058	459,767	177	32,758	3	125	1,048,483	2,858,344	141
8	4,708			38	19,256											18,610	56,000	142
14	8,484			49	16,966			1	52	12	4,544					43,745	110,000	143
17	19,569	1	1,560	64	37,111	8	1,780	13	2,915	18	4,940					35,240	162,200	144
21	14,256	3	364	18	9,172	12	2,492			10	2,318	94	19,400			197,008	305,366	145
5	4,250			504	170,399	35	7,400	28	4,786	45	17,040	120	22,200	56	7,200	675,056	1,076,078	146
14	13,631			24	8,958	2	520	2	260	1	112					23,622	65,734	147
98	67,499			64	32,954	1	75			14	5,990					48,799	226,433	148
9	6,489	1	260	28	13,500	9	2,050			1	450					45,730	82,910	149
8	5,560			58	29,886					4	1,092					27,487	78,668	150
14	9,036			46	15,696	2	300	1	52							25,461	72,088	151
7	4,450			190	66,975	118	37,991	68	14,515							424,855	579,516	152
215	238,985	2	494	1,782	830,369	219	46,509	36	5,072	179	63,617	174	26,599	28	1,537	6,201,704	9,158,687	153

and instrument cases, 1; lasts, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 2; leather, morocco, 1; millstones, 2; mucilage and paste, 1; nets and seines, 1; oakum, 1; oil, lubricating, 2; paper hangings, 1; petroleum, refining, 2; pipes, tobacco, 1; plated and britannia ware, 2; printing materials, 1; printing, tip, 1; pulp, wood, 1; rubber and elastic goods, 1; safes and vaults, 1; sausage, 2; saws, 2; scales and balances, 2; smelting and refining, 1; stamped ware, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 2; stencils and brands, 1; surgical appliances, 2; toys and games, 2; varnish, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; watch cases, 1; whips, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MARYLAND—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average number.	Total wages.
1	The State.....	7,485	\$119,667,316	\$58,204,999	\$13,565,147	\$17,703,369	\$26,936,483	\$61,462,317	\$10,616,347	107,054	\$41,526,832
2	Allegany.....	147	2,055,094	1,331,790	216,168	319,138	796,484	723,304	227,447	1,717	725,238
3	Anne Arundel.....	40	1,412,583	324,860	40,745	209,600	74,515	1,087,723	204,072	439	174,149
4	Baltimore.....	262	11,408,768	7,339,612	802,199	2,889,611	3,647,802	4,069,156	669,231	5,094	1,626,558
5	Baltimore city.....	5,265	92,723,677	41,855,176	11,172,161	11,924,032	18,758,983	50,868,501	8,771,869	83,745	35,914,854
6	Calvert.....	17	38,944	26,307	1,687	9,120	15,500	12,637	1,572	49	20,786
7	Caroline.....	44	210,691	113,945	17,830	34,020	62,095	96,746	24,855	1,124	50,089
8	Carroll.....	180	890,015	486,185	57,745	208,770	219,670	403,830	68,655	785	204,959
9	Cecil.....	80	1,555,315	1,036,149	177,650	351,104	507,395	519,166	162,660	1,365	561,875
10	Charles.....	15	25,764	17,500	3,425	3,925	10,150	8,264	1,860	41	8,531
11	Dorchester.....	67	454,717	279,448	47,484	67,265	164,699	175,269	16,948	658	89,733
12	Frederick.....	372	2,065,913	1,132,148	245,194	406,028	480,926	933,765	115,135	1,798	527,342
13	Garrett.....	63	270,491	181,205	61,940	25,610	93,625	89,286	11,847	352	90,831
14	Harford.....	204	626,918	441,882	79,290	177,025	185,567	185,036	36,489	4,493	253,017
15	Howard.....	37	1,700,592	1,256,538	168,058	412,465	676,015	444,054	43,016	845	232,484
16	Kent.....	48	379,028	240,690	28,390	62,560	149,740	138,338	30,077	185	62,014
17	Montgomery.....	71	238,141	137,095	28,698	53,562	54,835	101,046	9,722	134	48,577
18	Prince George.....	20	514,107	332,820	47,165	116,000	169,655	181,287	24,574	411	50,327
19	Queen Anne.....	46	178,977	117,220	31,450	29,275	56,495	61,757	7,603	110	35,378
20	St. Mary.....	21	51,750	42,725	7,030	11,905	23,790	9,025	2,147	57	11,635
21	Somerset.....	35	155,955	96,095	21,410	20,865	53,820	59,860	5,714	268	50,332
22	Talbot.....	45	191,944	115,635	22,535	28,200	64,900	76,309	8,750	343	54,140
23	Washington.....	263	1,650,816	813,982	161,466	258,694	393,822	836,834	148,465	1,738	534,547
24	Wicomico.....	69	438,963	206,700	50,975	51,155	104,570	232,263	13,929	810	94,182
25	Worcester.....	69	428,153	279,292	74,452	33,410	171,430	148,861	9,710	493	105,254

MASSACHUSETTS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	26,923	630,032,341	274,781,845	40,926,844	83,906,371	149,948,630	355,250,496	63,083,782	485,182	239,670,509
2 Agricultural implements.....	17	1,817,750	568,350	77,050	349,725	141,575	1,249,400	81,876	787	448,927
3 Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	5	9,844	575			575	9,269	5,054	28	9,882
4 Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	4	13,275	8,250	2,100	4,100	2,050	5,025	1,301	10	5,165
5 Artists' materials.....	3	57,144	5,500	400	600	4,500	51,644	8,738	94	38,118
6 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	68	261,010	21,910	2,150	1,950	17,810	239,100	30,072	349	221,659
7 Bags, other than paper.....	4	49,112	12,265	1,000	1,000	10,265	36,847	5,455	43	19,187
8 Baking and yeast powders.....	9	381,489	148,752	52,970	58,125	37,657	232,737	21,659	112	66,659
9 Baskets and rattan and willow ware. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)	35	1,297,809	281,798	26,350	144,800	110,648	1,016,011	137,175	932	350,862
10 Belting and hose, leather.....	21	797,406	90,297	3,500	6,500	80,297	707,109	48,391	250	169,510
11 Belting and hose, rubber.....	3	1,275,320	353,942	90,500	81,708	181,734	921,378	62,753	412	232,780
12 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	19	29,020	19,505	1,100	4,650	13,755	9,515	3,857	56	31,360
13 Bicycles and tricycles.....	7	1,202,691	531,357	12,500	203,471	315,386	671,334	130,110	843	514,180
14 Billiard tables and materials.....	8	123,600	46,000	20,000	15,000	11,000	77,600	13,940	68	55,372
15 Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	27	362,550	81,403	965	425	80,013	281,147	69,054	194	103,218
16 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1,379	2,150,508	1,195,009	380,991	382,094	431,924	955,499	215,066	3,257	2,088,704
17 Bluing.....	3	64,800	19,900	5,000	4,000	10,900	44,900	4,830	30	18,379
18 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	85	1,807,743	437,718	11,500	17,500	408,718	870,025	187,786	1,829	819,542
19 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	288	4,774,754	604,949	67,995	136,625	400,329	4,169,805	368,541	4,614	2,026,813
20 Boot and shoe findings.....	103	1,187,643	398,752	35,665	79,975	283,112	788,891	121,081	1,552	517,379
21 Boot and shoe uppers.....	27	205,497	34,805	1,700	3,900	29,205	170,692	20,290	325	154,732
22 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	1,380	393,292	213,688	29,591	45,383	138,714	179,604	165,518	2,144	1,067,366
23 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1,057	44,567,702	8,968,532	796,976	2,515,518	5,656,038	35,599,170	5,568,233	69,934	34,949,698
24 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	5	8,878,775	1,551,200	193,000	734,700	623,500	7,327,575	452,250	4,979	2,131,534
25 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	77	703,953	287,103	30,721	68,150	188,232	416,850	144,594	669	406,132
26 Boxes, cigar.....	7	45,547	16,079			16,079	29,468	6,948	107	48,973

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.				
8,695	\$6,855,782	551	\$229,636	52,404	\$23,547,944	14,564	\$3,223,922	3,397	\$332,789	14,857	\$5,501,876	11,868	\$1,785,626	718	\$49,257	\$92,059,390	\$171,842,593	1	
192	134,324	11	4,127	1,069	400,347	62	14,943	42	4,292	249	149,121	50	12,678	42	5,406	1,414,497	2,746,588	2	
35	38,600	-----	-----	291	124,234	12	390	-----	-----	54	10,101	35	759	12	65	539,703	1,037,025	3	
242	181,616	2	600	2,745	1,043,695	1,155	278,749	598	79,571	228	31,936	92	9,455	32	936	7,323,404	11,510,097	4	
6,763	5,809,456	493	209,898	39,975	20,099,021	10,472	2,708,911	1,515	202,025	13651	5,169,374	10558	1,685,414	318	30,755	73,770,001	141,723,599	5	
6	2,106	-----	-----	43	18,680	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,743	61,072	6	
25	8,618	-----	-----	152	19,336	483	13,100	232	3,210	22	1,144	200	4,631	10	50	250,211	383,127	7	
160	59,417	-----	-----	446	128,738	32	2,805	37	1,145	45	11,471	12	312	53	1,071	720,853	1,118,841	8	
78	60,289	1	150	1,127	476,863	100	13,615	23	2,110	22	6,318	14	2,530	-----	-----	1,230,942	2,275,876	9	
10	3,482	-----	-----	31	5,049	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,676	27,910	10	
42	16,717	-----	-----	262	56,216	40	700	36	660	19	3,085	249	11,965	10	390	259,608	427,328	11	
364	193,516	34	13,039	799	220,635	68	9,402	41	3,001	215	53,429	207	28,267	70	6,053	1,598,115	2,514,292	12	
58	20,967	-----	-----	283	67,689	4	811	5	464	2	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	223,655	411,572	13	
128	39,802	-----	-----	2,450	151,424	1,249	46,043	484	11,131	55	2,266	86	1,903	41	448	909,294	1,348,194	14	
35	26,082	-----	-----	337	100,757	354	92,500	104	9,020	15	4,125	-----	-----	-----	-----	717,582	1,091,010	15	
39	19,690	-----	-----	130	39,822	-----	-----	2	402	12	1,900	-----	-----	2	200	186,085	332,836	16	
43	16,743	-----	-----	80	28,684	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2,700	-----	-----	3	450	225,010	334,087	17	
13	9,931	-----	-----	153	28,984	139	7,841	86	2,611	-----	-----	20	960	-----	-----	192,898	326,107	18	
40	16,792	-----	-----	69	18,461	1	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135,782	206,652	19	
11	3,844	-----	-----	46	7,791	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,470	48,669	20	
25	10,904	1	50	159	37,504	80	1,560	2	114	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,085	169,696	21	
33	15,937	-----	-----	183	34,253	75	3,000	52	950	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	188,531	302,227	22	
265	134,026	9	1,772	903	309,429	150	23,831	23	2,476	155	40,191	192	20,612	41	2,210	1,469,705	2,512,899	23	
36	15,120	-----	-----	354	58,765	82	5,336	93	7,887	57	3,930	121	2,625	67	519	297,094	473,608	24	
52	17,803	-----	-----	317	71,567	6	260	22	1,720	47	9,685	32	3,515	17	704	284,446	489,281	25	

MASSACHUSETTS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

32,475	31,343,429	5,437	2,482,743	250,871	135,516,487	88,382	26,419,831	7,757	1,323,199	54,280	28,210,055	45,070	14,227,649	910	147,116	473,199,434	888,160,403	1
52	66,263	-----	-----	448	219,899	-----	-----	2	182	285	162,583	-----	-----	-----	-----	664,235	1,470,085	2
8	4,132	-----	-----	1	500	17	4,925	2	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,668	45,865	3
5	3,390	-----	-----	2	1,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	425	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,353	15,550	4
7	8,430	-----	-----	7	5,654	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	24,034	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,940	98,008	5
72	54,049	3	1,196	198	141,006	67	22,093	-----	-----	4	2,079	5	1,236	-----	-----	363,104	727,707	6
7	6,840	1	364	13	7,745	17	3,195	-----	-----	5	1,043	-----	-----	-----	-----	114,021	157,144	7
21	22,484	2	616	58	33,675	17	4,684	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	4,200	4	1,000	572,517	732,387	8
40	25,397	4	1,602	285	156,022	38	10,697	10	2,600	342	117,091	199	35,425	14	2,028	583,508	1,327,654	9
48	56,810	2	710	186	107,993	12	3,811	1	156	1	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,113,070	1,473,035	10
10	19,961	1	400	400	212,237	1	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	689,291	1,182,195	11
17	11,590	1	100	38	19,670	-----	-----	-----	-----	23	58,563	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,040	51,850	12
39	42,670	-----	-----	780	412,722	1	225	-----	-----	3	2,994	-----	-----	-----	-----	247,014	998,342	13
10	13,180	-----	-----	55	39,198	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	5,460	40	9,706	1	120	83,275	225,108	14
35	34,144	5	2,676	55	36,942	52	14,170	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	437,436	785,423	15
1,152	792,137	4	1,432	2,085	1,291,370	-----	-----	3	552	13	3,213	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,072,349	4,206,829	16
9	10,850	1	500	13	5,229	7	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,811	97,000	17
112	114,661	8	3,628	622	342,678	553	169,797	15	2,396	102	73,390	416	112,836	1	156	602,846	1,849,572	18
400	350,807	36	14,160	2,114	1,058,391	421	119,237	44	7,921	629	244,932	969	225,584	31	5,781	12,338,630	15,923,650	19
135	114,759	6	2,885	505	230,305	411	61,808	23	3,729	116	50,281	335	51,314	21	2,298	1,525,165	2,521,036	20
33	27,635	2	950	60	39,978	47	16,954	2	520	9	3,022	172	65,673	-----	-----	580,969	819,208	21
1,240	643,116	7	2,049	644	319,634	17	5,473	5	756	226	95,128	5	1,210	-----	-----	527,820	1,936,253	22
2,192	2,404,844	368	164,955	18,065	10,595,047	5,024	1,864,817	623	105,189	29752	14683,547	13553	5,070,913	357	60,386	63,928,182	116,387,900	23
36	36,532	11	5,500	1,666	807,427	496	158,357	30	7,500	698	365,117	2,042	751,101	-----	-----	6,400,882	9,792,024	24
112	93,862	4	2,886	551	309,155	-----	-----	1	154	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	1,492,354	2,485,879	25
14	10,022	3	1,000	46	23,900	35	11,484	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	2,567	-----	-----	65,826	137,720	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
27 Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	94	\$1,137,511	\$467,909	\$55,880	\$93,350	\$318,679	\$669,602	\$125,023	2,710	\$962,901		
28 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum-ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	91	1,114,614	503,597	97,245	156,400	249,952	611,017	79,765	1,354	647,432		
29 Brass	3	43,862	15,285	2,900	1,600	10,785	28,577	1,495	22	14,926		
30 Brass and copper, rolled	3	983,589	370,002	85,000	145,002	140,000	613,587	55,199	350	200,655		
31 Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' sup-plies.)	51	1,172,565	479,361	67,500	125,465	286,396	693,204	103,027	896	584,348		
32 Brassware	8	61,110	32,950			32,950	28,160	4,829	33	19,494		
33 Bread and other bakery products	703	2,775,676	1,578,248	434,907	519,364	623,977	1,197,428	548,753	4,479	2,471,186		
34 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot-tery products.)	110	3,014,277	1,657,986	720,390	498,071	439,525	1,356,291	156,191	3,261	1,090,450		
35 Bridges	10	137,550	54,300			54,300	83,250	10,128	202	145,988		
36 Brooms and brushes	50	1,078,217	270,382	56,550	115,150	98,682	807,835	87,416	905	374,281		
37 Buttons	16	779,135	289,072	31,417	78,385	179,270	490,063	83,130	911	360,649		
38 Carpentering	2,050	9,299,845	1,953,162	466,208	525,919	961,035	7,346,683	1,236,933	17,092	12,088,985		
39 Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods.)	7	8,676,924	3,589,730	596,000	1,283,100	1,710,630	5,087,194	367,164	5,144	1,892,072		
40 Carpets, rag	3	215	135			135	80	68	3	800		
41 Carriage and wagon materials	49	619,497	291,853	42,000	135,000	114,853	327,644	45,771	499	314,223		
42 Carriages and sleds, children's	7	449,837	123,525	31,300	73,850	18,375	326,312	39,679	362	181,935		
43 Carriages and wagons, including cus-tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	430	5,495,873	1,950,355	572,858	888,901	488,596	3,545,518	370,769	4,641	2,969,541		
44 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	14	1,988,676	1,314,686	239,200	518,900	556,586	673,990		2,289	1,298,228		
45 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	3	254,381	177,125	52,900	59,150	65,075	77,256	4,294	330	213,821		
46 Cars, steam railroad, not including oper-ations of railroad companies.	3	843,331	412,800	110,500	233,300	69,000	430,531	29,169	418	227,072		
47 Cars, street railroad, not including oper-ations of railroad companies.	3	107,142	11,277			11,277	95,865	13,983	93	56,883		
48 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	8	148,132	80,483	13,392	31,599	35,492	67,649	15,444	66	44,099		
49 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac-tory product.	29	118,781	88,074	8,301	44,207	35,566	30,707	10,951	91	51,754		
50 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun-powder; Paints; Varnish.)	38	1,572,643	554,985	90,509	260,158	204,318	1,017,658	336,506	624	391,823		
51 China, decorating	5	3,485	1,935			1,935	1,550	2,648	15	6,551		
52 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	29	811,541	414,740	68,200	177,800	168,740	396,801	42,489	510	274,987		
53 Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	12	114,054	44,010	15,300	20,500	8,210	70,044	14,488	107	56,263		
54 Clocks	4	891,038	328,222	29,000	80,000	219,222	562,816	44,293	398	280,596		
55 Cloth, sponging and refinishing	5	5,885	4,985			4,985	900	5,972	42	22,060		
56 Clothing, men's, custom work and re-paring.	1,035	3,018,610	433,827	65,300	133,875	234,652	2,584,783	1,106,589	5,872	3,267,873		
57 Clothing, men's, factory product	221	11,254,626	268,287	33,300	78,950	156,037	10,986,339	2,521,163	8,196	3,733,499		
58 Clothing, men's, factory product, but-tonholes.	11	6,140	4,855			4,855	1,285	2,567	50	21,304		
59 Clothing, women's, dressmaking	2,569	1,006,832	321,243	28,447	39,360	253,436	685,589	432,512	8,752	3,011,934		
60 Clothing, women's, factory product	44	592,161	67,536			67,536	524,625	112,078	1,478	553,551		
61 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	23	1,403,154	158,300	5,000	11,000	142,300	1,244,854	107,344	254	174,076		
62 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	87	365,768	111,037	32,500	33,500	45,037	254,731	33,830	256	154,049		
63 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	14	417,509	158,825	16,900	96,800	45,625	258,684	19,558	357	207,838		
64 Combs	18	324,218	131,337	19,075	45,747	66,515	192,881	40,803	401	196,650		
65 Confectionery	218	1,560,049	622,479	129,963	80,683	411,833	937,570	278,433	2,413	1,021,957		
66 Cooperage	81	614,857	240,723	101,338	71,100	68,285	374,134	33,395	604	328,021		
67 Cordage and twine	32	8,168,593	3,940,175	440,058	1,737,091	1,763,026	4,228,418	372,447	3,436	1,230,269		
68 Cork, cutting	6	52,400	14,063			14,063	38,337	4,853	69	29,005		
69 Corsets	16	349,349	60,074			60,074	289,275	101,914	911	315,632		
70 Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	187	128,838,837	80,892,202	9,021,576	24,630,506	47,240,120	47,946,635	6,675,285	76,213	26,230,667		
71 Cotton waste	4	270,310	152,329	26,000	80,171	46,158	117,981	23,323	111	60,194		
72 Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else-where specified.)	82	2,424,669	1,306,834	222,460	486,628	597,746	1,117,835	166,877	1,784	909,008		
73 Dentistry, mechanical	387	294,648	152,128	12,600	17,649	121,879	142,520	76,705	511	327,680		
74 Dentists' materials	3	73,850	12,500			12,500	61,350	8,250	38	28,440		
75 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi-cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	392	369,058	103,715	20,247	27,394	56,074	265,343	95,060	680	227,849		
76 Dyeing and cleaning	73	270,143	180,788	27,200	50,200	103,388	89,355	112,711	665	310,367		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
105	\$103,439	13	\$5,550	507	\$269,548	461	\$144,469	33	\$5,624	180	\$53,065	1,390	\$378,081	21	\$3,125	\$1,227,769	\$2,726,734	27	
83	70,857	4	2,368	1,006	476,733	62	18,846	10	2,114	92	47,149	97	29,365			1,252,767	2,339,648	28	
3	3,164			19	11,762											83,866	110,000	29	
12	24,640			285	152,612					53	23,403					877,070	1,318,568	30	
85	99,289	5	2,685	800	477,715					6	4,659					696,298	1,646,425	31	
6	4,049	1	364	18	12,450	2	1,071					6	1,560			34,820	96,703	32	
790	600,447	415	142,626	2,711	1,559,635	384	123,686	36	7,383	25	3,633	118	33,776			5,923,736	10,755,915	33	
129	91,027	3	1,195	3,021	963,939	3	630			105	33,659					598,587	2,314,406	34	
12	9,292			190	136,696					189	98,220	119	29,511			214,345	447,000	35	
75	56,382	12	5,870	287	135,822	220	48,120	3	356							841,645	1,588,506	36	
30	50,158	4	2,232	215	114,727	473	132,355	25	4,835	35	22,343	122	33,254	7	745	458,775	1,071,687	37	
2,008	1,794,714	16	6,364	15,008	10,256,834	1	468	1	150	58	30,455					16,915,443	34,336,615	38	
35	75,983			2,256	1,024,400	2,264	598,761	137	29,061	38	21,049	414	142,818			4,731,873	7,275,009	39	
1	300	2	500													715	1,681	40	
65	60,430	2	468	340	204,868	17	3,880			72	43,977	3	600			347,796	827,490	41	
17	19,500	2	936	296	146,875	39	11,624			8	3,000					287,261	622,500	42	
499	463,192	11	3,595	3,398	2,087,922	29	9,828	2	600	692	402,634	10	1,770			3,163,947	7,607,869	43	
25	18,711			2,264	1,279,517											1,390,705	2,712,763	44	
4	2,500			326	211,321											206,478	472,582	45	
12	25,040			282	148,227					124	53,805					483,919	810,583	46	
5	4,300			88	52,583											61,761	143,936	47	
9	8,900	1	525	54	33,842	2	832									688,175	759,546	48	
6	3,112	1	520	80	46,538	2	420			2	1,164					484,798	576,742	49	
86	118,014	11	4,060	424	231,007	73	22,077			11	8,818	19	7,847			1,009,898	2,044,623	50	
3	2,080	3	1,210	5	2,310	4	951									33,156	44,675	51	
43	43,540	3	1,540	364	193,007	43	10,985	7	950	47	24,250	3	715			114,355	505,354	52	
22	17,694			43	27,312	40	11,057			2	200					150,169	388,239	53	
11	14,058	1	500	259	201,211	60	29,673			66	34,834	1	320			99,941	552,383	54	
6	4,004			36	18,056											2,139	38,850	55	
1,034	830,721	20	8,709	1,568	1,008,547	1,267	444,831	38	6,216	882	609,688	1,052	356,009	11	3,152	2,979,054	8,501,602	56	
863	832,302	50	26,317	1,597	1,070,830	1,704	583,462	2	415	802	456,971	3,178	763,202			11,865,905	21,242,647	57	
6	4,472	1	416	15	6,781	5	1,436			9	3,418	14	4,781			3,265	31,625	58	
86	63,341	2,270	1,046,773	67	46,393	5,999	1,773,154	19	2,285	17	4,818	294	75,170			2,088,442	6,517,041	59	
110	88,442	43	28,992	94	46,890	513	182,685	2	256	68	22,620	644	182,266	4	1,400	924,403	1,863,517	60	
52	58,037	2	968	164	102,433	33	11,772	1	416	1	300	1	150			3,020,332	3,568,259	61	
92	60,916	7	3,672	150	87,360	5	1,776			1	250	1	75			307,513	640,019	62	
34	32,522	1	200	251	149,800	45	14,544			6	4,362	20	6,410			233,454	519,816	63	
39	33,795			284	134,918	44	13,433	4	680	28	13,395	1	234	1	195	181,004	470,077	64	
310	254,676	109	38,615	875	441,415	983	232,686	10	1,047	38	24,358	88	29,160			3,164,741	5,291,844	65	
71	64,565	1	250	336	178,384					196	84,822					540,779	986,458	66	
82	130,581	3	1,780	1,818	738,070	1,428	341,028	102	17,310	3	1,500					7,688,142	10,510,530	67	
9	7,976			37	15,683	23	5,346									58,887	127,450	68	
21	29,095	12	9,218	58	39,379	351	94,240			75	31,000	390	111,800	4	900	474,256	1,006,336	69	
629	1,093,915	40	18,387	32,172	12,867,367	34,408	10,033,081	3,954	655,654	929	345,601	3,944	1,199,736	137	16,926	56,586,283	100,202,882	70	
13	19,740			65	32,750	33	7,704									880,205	990,723	71	
139	114,321	2	884	822	449,196	40	12,040			780	332,067	1	500			527,766	1,837,825	72	
384	269,702	1	364	109	53,629	10	2,683	2	302	5	1,000					126,605	643,160	73	
14	14,296			21	12,896	3	1,248									36,663	86,600	74	
396	141,103	5	1,156	260	80,537	15	4,610	1	58	3	385					353,654	934,132	75	
62	50,959	44	17,875	227	121,693	155	46,136	3	766	78	42,644	96	30,294			205,696	736,459	76	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.										
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Live assets.	Average number.	Total wages.
77 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	33	\$11,996,154	\$5,187,513	\$673,931	\$2,010,687	\$2,502,895	\$6,808,641	\$869,669	4,352	\$1,909,107
78 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	11	1,057,718	337,800	91,000	123,000	123,800	719,918	90,917	258	167,199
79 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	26	5,582,175	821,406	61,500	280,000	479,906	4,760,769	338,810	2,700	1,453,296
80 Electroplating.....	44	178,427	82,705	200	800	81,705	95,722	21,615	237	159,535
81 Emery wheels.....	6	418,002	68,239	9,300	14,679	44,260	349,763	59,984	152	95,569
82 Enameled goods.....	5	9,015	1,640			1,640	7,375	1,071	39	17,627
83 Engraving and diesinking.....	55	68,834	42,534	500	2,000	40,034	26,300	16,414	141	98,509
84 Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	24	164,767	58,278			58,278	106,489	36,256	277	171,450
85 Engraving, wood.....	36	74,302	20,565			20,565	53,737	15,911	184	130,296
86 Envelopes.....	11	1,326,866	401,469	1,500	3,500	396,469	925,397	176,996	1,264	488,085
87 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	29	492,699	95,749			95,749	396,950	39,860	553	217,174
88 Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods.)..	7	731,976	303,073	62,660	142,625	97,788	428,903	29,386	340	140,528
89 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	16	1,720,605	165,000	18,500	66,350	80,150	1,555,605	54,910	381	204,427
90 Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	23	102,617	66,137	18,562	26,510	21,065	36,480	11,569	158	84,803
91 Firearms.....	13	1,530,539	847,096	121,150	170,000	555,946	683,443	66,158	1,134	682,030
92 Fireworks.....	4	73,691	48,800	15,000	26,000	7,800	24,891	6,266	57	20,525
93 Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	29	741,301	122,830	34,575	60,500	27,755	618,471	36,917	632	262,112
94 Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)	4	16,240	540			540	15,700	1,464	14	8,674
95 Flavoring extracts.....	21	120,042	33,104	11,400	6,800	14,904	86,938	26,260	77	49,489
96 Flouring and grist mill products.....	238	2,908,303	1,290,336	354,821	495,922	439,593	1,617,967	169,674	770	386,153
97 Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	29	860,303	396,152	150,200	138,950	107,002	464,151	75,321	499	218,327
98 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	711	36,621,187	15,315,793	2,682,633	4,419,041	8,214,119	21,305,394	3,040,866	25,027	15,492,917
99 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	10	182,924	51,658	2,500	13,150	36,008	131,266	28,106	303	65,202
100 Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	32	382,032	20,016			20,016	362,016	56,140	348	212,519
101 Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	38	1,392,613	532,169	69,815	169,547	292,807	860,444	104,536	1,470	551,110
102 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	397	821,294	190,012	27,560	45,000	117,452	631,282	137,058	1,402	884,985
103 Furniture, chairs.....	45	5,386,373	1,112,675	213,164	478,645	420,866	4,273,698	379,775	3,252	1,576,390
104 Furniture, factory product.....	136	3,457,794	1,133,700	297,150	450,164	386,386	2,324,094	341,571	3,679	2,266,725
105 Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	8	513,050	149,600	27,500	45,000	77,100	363,450	80,769	411	238,245
106 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	72	26,063,751	23,774,015	3,693,827	5,132,376	14,947,812	2,289,736	848,895	1,423	1,062,382
107 Gas machines and meters.....	5	170,256	70,850	7,600	30,400	32,850	99,406	16,802	119	92,056
108 Gas stoves.....	3	266,711	132,407	5,291	68,562	58,554	134,304	28,269	183	98,327
109 Glass.....	6	365,051	185,000	33,000	99,000	53,000	180,051	35,760	514	219,427
110 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	25	231,013	52,096	10,500	10,000	31,596	178,917	26,909	273	195,933
111 Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	7	19,300	5,000			5,000	14,300	3,392	58	28,894
112 Glue.....	11	735,884	332,500	126,350	106,600	99,550	403,384	61,246	355	157,128
113 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	6	35,525	11,700	2,000	3,500	6,200	23,825	3,794	88	43,677
114 Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	47	1,227,578	814,779	301,680	414,064	99,035	412,799	66,022	385	230,788
115 Hairwork.....	50	80,727	13,667	150	2,000	11,517	67,060	33,264	136	55,206
116 Hand stamps.....	23	64,732	33,508			33,508	31,224	10,992	85	55,116
117 Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	37	956,288	393,958	44,688	66,312	282,958	562,330	69,641	787	423,048
118 Hardware, saddlery.....	6	44,882	14,010			14,010	30,872	5,638	61	35,910
119 Hat and cap materials.....	3	31,752	26,489	1,000	500	24,989	5,263	5,089	15	8,390
120 Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	54	1,052,362	375,871	17,750	87,566	270,555	676,491	171,595	2,437	962,229
121 Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	74	4,497,940	1,779,119	147,730	474,782	1,156,607	2,718,821	315,786	4,675	1,495,260
122 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	15	265,588	94,114	8,400	30,300	55,414	171,474	65,710	163	83,712
123 Ink, writing.....	7	258,115	146,265	36,900	88,600	20,765	111,850	7,644	152	109,382
124 Instruments, professional and scientific.	23	289,187	136,254	21,800	42,200	72,254	152,933	15,196	201	142,081
125 Iron and steel.....	13	4,337,118	2,194,077	476,665	313,462	1,403,950	2,143,041	169,045	1,604	788,065
126 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	9	848,821	492,771	86,732	56,800	349,239	356,050	54,042	387	226,151

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
78	\$97,624	4	\$1,696	3,520	\$1,606,565	512	\$145,122	204	\$44,891	7	\$2,750	27	\$10,459			\$2,801,364	\$6,496,215	77	
22	29,946	2	850	232	135,675	2	728									1,623,643	2,055,256	78	
110	154,353	9	4,420	1,648	826,284	80	17,980			552	330,257	301	120,002			2,488,390	5,762,599	79	
59	56,475	1	500	169	99,881	4	1,180	2	271	2	1,228					82,095	318,715	80	
18	23,236	2	768	132	71,565											87,562	413,412	81	
3	3,150			6	4,142	30	10,335									3,344	32,279	82	
54	48,100	1	200	71	45,078	10	2,475	1	156	4	2,500					16,967	167,124	83	
33	49,547	7	2,912	94	63,325	101	23,671	4	700	36	30,745	2	550			122,010	390,821	84	
39	37,442			134	87,786	2	1,500			9	3,568					28,569	225,117	85	
55	95,561	6	2,385	235	127,869	354	97,097	16	3,936	3	1,850	595	159,387			1,177,447	2,413,679	86	
32	32,408	17	7,188	201	94,220	192	54,255	13	2,679	21	4,224	77	22,200			295,796	641,431	87	
14	19,845			284	111,486	34	7,591	8	1,606							637,928	918,890	88	
29	36,576			351	167,676	1	175									1,119,951	1,910,920	89	
21	15,349	3	1,144	93	50,438	2	905	1	187	38	16,780					26,310	147,442	90	
35	39,050			1,038	606,531	3	1,248	7	1,180	51	34,021					208,716	1,250,302	91	
26	24,744	3	1,050	169	86,944	109	20,904	12	1,968	279	117,306	46	11,164			2,031,863	2,537,088	92	
2	1,800			9	5,886	3	988									12,721	31,940	93	
28	23,962	3	941	31	16,715	9	2,457			5	5,283	1	131			103,985	244,149	94	
237	132,106	9	3,123	512	245,906	4	1,018			8	4,000					5,959,480	6,906,493	95	
65	75,549	5	2,912	264	99,571	135	30,744	8	1,311	16	7,340	6	900			702,402	1,294,704	96	
1,584	1,924,541	64	34,608	21,703	12,472,976	160	51,886	15	2,822	1,474	997,659	25	8,100	2	\$325	14,447,803	38,906,680	97	
15	14,470	2	700	140	32,920	120	15,731					23	1,104	3	277	245,130	412,005	98	
42	42,561	5	3,423	144	100,873	144	62,098	5	1,114	2	800	6	1,650			454,130	846,041	99	
71	78,162	6	5,750	238	122,939	404	134,716	46	7,797	135	50,462	570	151,284			1,229,483	2,152,722	100	
395	292,926	15	5,288	831	526,275	106	35,657	3	606	47	22,943	5	1,290			965,045	2,249,154	101	
122	127,938	6	2,403	1,344	665,666	157	44,779			1,567	718,443	55	17,065	1	96	1,825,975	4,971,204	102	
256	261,401	13	6,068	2,874	1,709,942	69	26,773			459	259,772	8	2,769			2,623,947	6,166,522	103	
22	24,480			358	203,685	31	10,080									173,143	593,000	104	
266	286,628	8	2,403	1,149	773,351											1,747,013	6,203,125	105	
7	10,250			93	68,215	4	1,299			15	12,292					77,266	214,513	106	
12	13,417	1	300	166	82,530					4	2,080					103,653	250,833	107	
18	17,774			352	143,341	19	3,732	12	1,500	103	51,880			10	1,200	127,180	431,437	108	
37	37,809	4	2,060	222	152,896	8	2,750	2	418							162,186	478,116	109	
9	6,366			10	5,311	12	4,094			6	7,000	21	6,123			37,613	80,950	110	
9	8,828			329	143,978	17	4,322									365,468	648,848	111	
4	3,028	1	220	17	8,872	12	4,368			29	24,063	25	8,126			66,271	126,105	112	
59	56,594	2	1,080	322	172,466	2	648									1,007,331	1,474,605	113	
13	9,740	31	13,276	13	5,556	74	25,284					5	1,350			53,090	183,024	114	
27	23,109	1	1,500	41	23,071	6	1,689	1	125	5	3,399	4	2,223			45,664	138,124	115	
64	72,845	3	1,370	499	261,339	68	21,894	9	1,428	133	63,532	11	1,540			454,115	1,138,867	116	
6	4,260	2	936	53	30,714											21,254	67,042	117	
6	4,990			8	3,300	1	100									4,196	21,733	118	
112	120,162	4	1,700	739	344,842	322	95,799	4	313	357	184,741	899	214,672			1,385,981	3,138,226	119	
102	98,104	11	4,526	759	338,240	630	194,720	86	13,239	266	102,552	2,777	735,949	44	7,930	2,552,705	5,082,087	120	
26	22,420			84	45,204	42	11,932	2	300	2	1,248	7	2,608			412,360	655,682	121	
53	70,378	1	624	48	25,474	2	306			6	1,600	42	11,060			99,029	290,170	122	
31	26,402	1	780	149	104,380	3	976	2	208	15	9,335					61,173	255,572	123	
46	74,893			1,558	713,172											1,979,546	2,891,687	124	
66	69,018	3	575	268	132,995	20	5,946	6	1,217	20	14,000	4	2,400			407,416	831,560	125	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
127	Iron and steel, forgings.....	8	\$501,034	\$262,106	\$33,300	\$35,179	\$193,627	\$238,928	\$35,108	273	\$164,260	
128	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	40	2,906,894	1,418,792	170,060	484,150	764,582	1,488,102	184,087	1,748	894,897	
129	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	26	995,918	479,144	146,433	131,411	201,300	516,774	55,244	834	518,073	
130	Ivory and bone work.....	10	55,505	25,835	3,500	11,500	10,835	29,670	14,808	146	71,651	
131	Japanning.....	9	15,210	7,500	500	1,500	5,500	7,710	3,515	42	25,414	
132	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	106	4,276,610	1,011,891	34,700	142,036	835,155	3,264,719	405,526	3,797	2,160,956	
133	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	6	14,625	7,650	100	800	6,750	6,975	2,315	34	23,614	
134	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	7	156,233	86,911	16,100	18,450	52,361	69,322	29,779	70	39,732	
135	Kindling wood.....	11	51,851	35,000	8,000	7,950	19,050	16,851	7,575	115	45,624	
136	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	3	45,010	1,650			1,650	43,360	5,759	32	20,980	
137	Lapidary work.....	3	2,750	650			650	2,100	752	10	5,096	
138	Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)	4	34,925	12,200			12,200	22,725	2,876	16	10,440	
139	Lasts.....	23	501,268	200,497	41,250	48,300	110,947	300,771	33,968	335	277,537	
140	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	914,054	494,144	168,344	211,800	114,000	419,910	41,484	109	82,192	
141	Leather board. (See also Paper.)	5	298,653	148,763	22,500	46,607	79,656	149,890	26,416	116	60,363	
142	Leather, dressed skins.....	3	35,500	6,500			6,500	29,000	4,697	57	29,306	
143	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	23	155,767	38,397	660	1,000	36,737	117,370	16,449	259	123,218	
144	Leather, morocco.....	51	2,519,564	643,487	102,800	171,085	369,602	1,876,077	206,866	2,191	1,309,785	
145	Leather, patent and enameled.....	5	88,900	44,600	22,300	16,500	5,800	44,300	4,595	45	23,200	
146	Leather, tanned and curried.....	138	9,002,929	1,936,780	394,180	764,699	777,901	7,066,149	638,128	5,852	3,343,688	
147	Lime and cement.....	6	57,915	28,850	4,600	11,600	12,650	29,065	2,296	87	40,804	
148	Liquors, distilled.....	8	608,333	158,620	32,220	42,800	83,600	449,713	924,630	55	42,598	
149	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	26	6,003,344	4,141,457	948,955	2,019,150	1,173,352	1,861,887	1,320,173	968	873,239	
150	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	13	1,182,733	520,050	51,000	88,500	380,550	662,683	127,614	946	617,145	
151	Lock and gun smithing.....	120	89,683	45,300	3,700	3,150	38,450	44,383	22,916	212	117,683	
152	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	153	593,642	105,069	4,600	28,000	72,469	488,573	95,159	922	534,579	
153	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	464	5,002,033	2,741,425	900,150	635,433	1,205,842	2,260,608	312,654	3,214	1,194,253	
154	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	164	4,709,515	2,217,861	632,517	763,903	821,441	2,491,654	324,138	3,816	2,471,628	
155	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	122	1,808,464	843,044	374,250	232,365	236,429	965,420	163,098	2,217	1,453,042	
156	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	745	5,476,324	1,324,723	332,619	274,192	717,912	4,151,601	540,782	10,384	7,287,066	
157	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	46	488,457	125,712	23,746	51,250	50,716	362,745	52,348	679	330,350	
158	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	22	1,311,213	563,348	16,800	226,400	320,148	747,865	72,663	2,783	1,067,811	
159	Millinery, custom work.....	658	1,081,568	148,314	21,715	40,550	86,049	933,254	331,861	2,276	899,557	
160	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	92	561,780	395,468	47,150	62,838	285,480	166,312	78,748	529	293,777	
161	Models and patterns.....	76	140,838	70,526	440	3,660	66,426	70,312	23,265	290	217,194	
162	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	191	1,420,433	424,116	147,500	120,769	155,847	996,317	164,875	2,025	1,405,184	
163	Mucilage and paste.....	14	555,129	203,837	27,200	85,000	91,637	351,292	47,793	205	86,666	
164	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	42	108,955	33,895			33,895	75,060	16,658	175	121,524	
165	Musical instruments, organs and materials.	30	2,162,536	343,589	121,100	105,500	116,989	1,818,947	345,572	1,143	816,977	
166	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	53	3,887,004	970,668	249,882	296,245	424,541	2,916,336	364,911	3,030	2,149,534	
167	Needles and pins.....	11	182,755	77,200	10,300	25,000	41,900	105,555	6,307	334	137,478	
168	Nets and seines.....	8	887,829	347,388	25,673	69,633	252,082	540,441	43,628	484	167,910	
169	Oil, lubricating.....	9	323,159	57,430	14,350	15,950	27,130	265,729	15,428	104	61,922	
170	Optical goods.....	36	826,492	242,609	33,731	87,065	121,813	583,883	48,384	874	381,083	
171	Painting and paper hanging.....	1,295	1,886,949	509,079	100,376	109,028	299,675	1,377,870	286,840	6,145	4,100,858	
172	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	26	1,012,336	321,631	71,000	98,610	152,021	690,705	102,111	353	209,213	
173	Paper. (See also Leather board; Pulp, wood.)	85	22,467,036	13,270,831	2,056,180	5,273,685	5,940,966	9,196,205	1,832,753	8,111	3,906,641	
174	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified....	17	719,348	211,452	17,450	69,500	124,502	507,896	70,871	305	170,608	
175	Paper patterns.....	3	9,875	5,450	2,000	3,000	450	4,425	906	8	4,865	
176	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	123	1,615,478	475,996	100,700	140,450	234,846	1,139,482	1,431,463	1,027	539,917	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
16	\$23,484	1	\$500	237	\$133,976	4	\$1,000	-----	-----	15	\$5,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$168,381	\$449,799	127	
103	113,830	8	3,152	878	462,118	163	50,132	7	\$1,617	288	187,584	301	\$76,464	-----	-----	1,669,317	3,144,083	128	
67	70,838	4	2,025	761	444,534	1	520	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	797,786	1,775,188	129	
11	8,973	-----	-----	112	54,135	16	5,007	-----	-----	6	3,356	1	180	-----	-----	40,315	137,282	130	
8	8,480	-----	-----	33	16,634	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,266	42,703	131	
249	319,448	45	21,687	2,336	1,380,536	941	316,039	10	1,711	93	77,990	123	43,545	-----	-----	1,803,444	5,507,415	132	
5	4,400	-----	-----	28	18,902	1	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,825	40,908	133	
11	12,328	1	580	55	25,324	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,936	175,971	134	
16	11,139	-----	-----	76	31,135	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	950	16	2,400	-----	-----	90,150	146,143	135	
4	5,140	-----	-----	28	15,840	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,514	40,600	136	
4	3,440	-----	-----	3	1,188	-----	-----	3	468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,602	8,416	137	
5	4,264	1	300	9	5,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	111,628	126,382	138	
36	37,512	1	300	175	140,706	-----	-----	-----	-----	123	99,019	-----	-----	-----	-----	178,348	610,601	139	
19	26,399	-----	-----	90	55,793	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	799,509	1,010,786	140	
11	14,811	-----	-----	105	45,552	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	122,899	300,955	141	
5	4,120	-----	-----	20	12,154	19	5,350	-----	-----	13	7,682	-----	-----	-----	-----	219,069	273,000	142	
42	36,657	1	500	105	51,244	82	23,056	-----	-----	21	10,061	6	1,500	2	\$200	118,414	301,826	143	
102	106,426	6	3,228	1,713	978,758	1	350	-----	-----	364	219,239	4	1,584	1	200	3,727,846	5,955,422	144	
6	3,600	-----	-----	31	16,525	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	3,075	-----	-----	-----	-----	97,063	159,968	145	
245	345,820	4	1,874	4,937	2,540,692	3	1,024	1	150	662	454,128	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,137,829	21,656,425	146	
8	5,436	-----	-----	68	31,048	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	4,320	-----	-----	-----	-----	99,793	158,957	147	
15	18,968	-----	-----	40	23,630	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,662	1,372,807	148	
148	259,229	2	940	818	613,070	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,064,079	5,355,438	149	
95	127,703	19	8,324	653	424,018	156	43,448	13	2,652	10	11,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	451,414	1,321,101	150	
115	70,991	2	728	90	45,102	-----	-----	2	312	3	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	71,495	251,478	151	
174	137,056	12	3,371	628	359,009	75	16,152	6	1,097	15	11,460	12	6,434	-----	-----	677,082	1,518,557	152	
360	180,743	7	2,299	2,660	938,444	5	1,500	2	100	175	70,227	3	700	2	240	2,682,932	5,109,998	153	
281	284,596	16	7,619	3,446	2,154,306	3	1,464	12	2,118	58	21,525	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,304,891	8,112,101	154	
177	167,820	3	1,132	1,820	1,149,448	-----	-----	3	300	208	133,642	-----	-----	6	700	954,926	3,008,871	155	
793	765,814	7	2,881	9,526	6,481,326	3	670	1	390	54	35,985	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,993,115	17,580,907	156	
76	64,983	7	3,292	316	169,095	166	48,589	4	585	86	37,048	24	6,758	-----	-----	808,752	1,449,034	157	
42	64,029	25	9,838	651	298,788	470	132,857	4	556	280	139,568	1,311	422,175	-----	-----	2,294,336	3,908,254	158	
120	86,884	639	314,162	20	7,329	1,468	485,378	7	815	3	640	19	4,349	-----	-----	1,848,684	3,700,393	159	
111	83,715	3	1,967	407	204,219	8	3,876	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	275,904	859,166	160	
83	76,637	2	650	191	132,181	2	800	1	150	11	6,776	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,007	360,490	161	
253	213,080	6	2,360	1,141	742,183	-----	-----	1	150	624	447,411	-----	-----	-----	-----	600,608	2,609,176	162	
36	27,263	3	1,170	130	51,747	28	4,441	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2,045	-----	-----	522,523	799,821	163	
44	38,219	-----	-----	121	79,602	7	2,707	1	156	2	840	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,943	224,599	164	
78	94,092	3	1,120	558	378,144	27	10,970	1	150	470	330,551	6	1,950	-----	-----	667,031	2,164,990	165	
135	221,653	11	6,704	2,440	1,668,582	91	27,249	-----	-----	335	210,946	18	14,400	-----	-----	2,399,186	5,681,773	166	
15	16,720	2	1,900	220	93,949	96	24,559	-----	-----	1	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,894	220,587	167	
16	18,664	-----	-----	64	44,410	389	100,136	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	4,700	-----	-----	421,698	709,324	168	
17	19,794	-----	-----	75	39,128	12	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	515,880	646,973	169	
28	23,267	2	728	557	249,977	92	24,804	24	4,602	160	73,670	8	3,066	3	969	554,389	1,106,067	170	
1,279	993,494	12	3,601	4,709	3,022,452	9	2,868	11	2,111	119	75,332	6	1,000	-----	-----	1,923,091	7,218,039	171	
55	60,640	6	1,914	270	140,957	16	4,327	1	75	-----	-----	5	1,300	-----	-----	821,277	1,346,776	172	
282	479,968	12	6,214	4,543	2,508,362	1,642	464,845	14	2,462	14	5,078	1,604	439,712	-----	-----	12,210,458	21,524,173	173	
37	35,654	3	1,844	191	109,115	63	22,083	10	1,600	-----	-----	1	312	-----	-----	821,776	1,176,646	174	
2	2,280	1	416	2	1,248	3	921	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,992	10,500	175	
182	182,723	71	30,462	500	244,994	168	49,922	8	1,152	5	1,866	90	28,573	3	225	1,430,193	4,178,915	176	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.												AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.				
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
177	Paving and paving materials.....	40	\$294,541	\$97,627	\$8,850	\$7,925	\$80,852	\$196,914	\$33,887	549	\$267,873		
178	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	3	2,525	725	400	1,300	725	1,800	1,130	11	6,456		
179	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	14	62,359	9,145			7,445	53,214	73,096	77	30,216		
180	Photographic materials.....	8	171,700	68,800	8,400	21,000	39,400	102,900	14,186	186	104,415		
181	Photography.....	289	625,931	406,845	21,650	23,000	362,195	219,086	181,675	947	567,115		
182	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	8	163,084	34,690			34,690	128,394	22,459	172	131,640		
183	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	29	323,451	53,255	12,230	5,900	35,125	270,196	39,529	246	106,643		
184	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	139	223,831	60,940	11,275	8,250	41,415	162,891	27,646	918	688,538		
185	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.)	11	1,898,345	607,023	53,300	218,814	334,909	1,291,322	433,774	1,346	762,452		
186	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	6	474,278	149,377	34,000	29,000	86,377	324,901	29,263	267	165,092		
187	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	603	2,714,334	646,319	160,035	156,766	329,518	2,068,015	284,570	4,532	3,017,097		
188	Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.)	5	127,123	36,700	1,150	26,200	9,350	90,423	2,743	218	79,075		
189	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	404	4,674,622	2,471,144	23,788	43,978	2,403,378	2,203,478	1,020,004	4,233	2,477,967		
190	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	19	536,561	242,818			242,818	293,743	98,000	157	98,612		
191	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	409	7,531,827	3,562,036	128,200	216,050	3,217,786	3,969,791	3,070,184	5,996	4,144,307		
192	Printing materials.....	5	8,567	6,550			6,550	2,017	2,089	13	7,993		
193	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	7	22,870	15,100	1,250	5,650	8,200	7,770	1,445	14	6,966		
194	Refrigerators.....	13	188,279	55,542	12,442	17,800	25,300	132,737	16,785	143	93,671		
195	Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.)	13	71,390	17,950	500	2,700	14,750	53,440	12,571	94	45,800		
196	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	138	709,082	172,929	58,889	28,360	85,680	536,153	98,155	891	615,959		
197	Rubber and elastic goods.....	50	6,836,190	2,312,441	331,500	578,243	1,402,698	4,523,749	594,527	3,739	1,700,538		
198	Saddlery and harness.....	418	888,379	192,355	37,428	55,700	99,227	696,024	115,234	1,284	753,423		
199	Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	4	230,094	83,156	15,834	36,815	30,507	146,938	20,857	81	35,688		
200	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.)	33	126,327	96,355	31,710	34,150	30,495	20,972	16,457	155	88,286		
201	Saws.....	3	290,373	76,200			76,200	214,173	87,393	185	121,232		
202	Scales and balances.....	6	43,778	11,013			11,013	32,765	5,958	46	26,038		
203	Screws, machine.....	10	527,544	218,787	5,000	20,000	193,787	308,757	51,827	316	155,617		
204	Sewing machine repairing.....	25	30,535	14,945			14,945	15,590	9,523	59	35,969		
205	Sewing machine and attachments.....	10	2,337,907	513,799	19,310	78,700	415,789	1,824,108	763,095	1,078	753,150		
206	Shipbuilding.....	147	1,239,998	399,755	165,135	91,355	143,265	840,243	71,604	1,188	865,928		
207	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	38	1,138,458	124,710	7,000	19,900	97,810	1,013,748	135,572	2,227	670,711		
208	Shoddy.....	29	902,850	445,412	87,200	161,854	196,358	457,438	62,637	435	180,748		
209	Show cases.....	7	20,881	2,456			2,456	18,425	5,758	36	26,650		
210	Silk and silk goods.....	20	3,353,296	956,708	77,300	287,500	591,908	2,396,588	484,390	3,216	1,296,399		
211	Silversmithing.....	5	5,210	3,800			3,800	1,410	1,594	13	12,258		
212	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)	3	769,491	161,600	3,000	57,000	101,609	607,891	103,251	314	191,304		
213	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	14	6,599,248	2,597,950	838,600	1,332,650	426,700	4,001,298	470,515	1,626	753,787		
214	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	10	588,487	107,313	3,350	87,100	16,863	481,174	26,867	266	209,428		
215	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	76	1,564,595	709,631	197,450	289,425	222,756	854,964	236,202	833	445,985		
216	Sporting goods.....	20	312,776	155,039	17,000	56,685	81,354	157,737	21,370	390	141,172		
217	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	6	63,709	26,628	1,800	1,700	23,128	37,081	8,495	93	42,874		
218	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	6	688,269	334,598	85,000	56,164	193,434	353,671	76,094	341	165,368		
219	Starch.....	5	415,900	256,700	22,000	31,000	203,700	159,200	5,003	57	36,572		
220	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	19	986,026	364,785	34,340	115,600	214,845	621,241	66,645	683	327,782		
221	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	28	1,299,994	436,736	43,800	79,100	313,836	863,258	136,029	1,147	745,755		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
45	\$35,264	-----	-----	503	\$232,559	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	\$50	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$262,884	\$681,223	177
3	1,828	-----	-----	8	4,628	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,817	22,675	178
15	10,061	2	\$780	20	7,738	39	\$11,481	1	\$156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,154	335,444	179
24	25,100	1	350	112	64,465	49	14,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	182,598	347,750	180
259	210,101	19	9,238	380	239,441	241	95,111	3	448	19	5,868	26	\$6,908	-----	-----	372,311	1,492,330	181
18	20,934	3	1,614	119	97,814	26	8,390	1	156	5	2,732	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,337	256,845	182
50	42,229	6	2,822	93	42,586	91	17,466	2	260	2	680	2	600	-----	-----	336,247	563,144	183
145	129,824	-----	-----	727	534,715	2	600	-----	-----	44	23,399	-----	-----	-----	-----	318,552	1,139,666	184
64	82,412	4	1,992	982	544,759	95	32,537	7	760	132	80,338	62	19,654	-----	-----	621,771	2,117,593	185
15	15,700	1	400	226	131,578	-----	-----	3	566	22	16,848	-----	-----	-----	-----	448,719	701,178	186
724	665,357	46	17,736	3,738	2,327,094	8	3,116	11	2,394	5	1,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,759,369	8,114,541	187
11	10,374	1	400	61	30,545	144	37,600	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	96,352	246,096	188
557	517,891	68	36,470	2,454	1,480,682	647	241,717	55	9,413	197	97,126	255	94,668	-----	-----	1,936,758	6,899,236	189
47	52,656	9	4,452	66	30,805	16	4,236	11	1,925	8	4,538	-----	-----	-----	-----	141,254	494,097	190
851	912,487	271	143,116	2,865	1,917,832	680	282,351	60	8,616	741	632,462	528	247,443	-----	-----	2,902,340	12,019,706	191
6	4,595	-----	-----	6	3,366	-----	-----	1	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,598	19,431	192
5	2,541	-----	-----	9	4,425	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,425	19,130	193
19	20,814	1	208	109	64,124	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	8,525	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,993	234,173	194
13	11,014	3	1,940	47	20,146	24	8,950	-----	-----	3	1,750	4	2,000	-----	-----	58,011	175,350	195
155	152,600	2	1,180	726	460,625	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	1,554	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,069,682	2,051,310	196
251	323,988	16	8,916	1,398	705,157	970	264,706	46	9,394	182	112,952	868	274,225	8	\$1,200	5,311,889	8,518,612	197
378	256,953	8	2,586	720	398,346	18	6,073	6	950	150	87,315	4	1,200	-----	-----	740,189	1,900,971	198
11	7,119	-----	-----	60	25,569	10	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	141,019	219,472	199
41	29,568	1	468	111	57,848	-----	-----	1	150	1	252	-----	-----	-----	-----	291,306	446,070	200
10	16,950	2	1,200	163	97,082	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	170,502	415,510	201
6	3,960	-----	-----	40	22,078	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,128	66,713	202
18	20,568	-----	-----	236	110,880	-----	-----	2	70	60	24,129	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,601	401,537	203
21	14,220	3	782	34	20,551	1	416	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,117	67,181	204
55	100,036	1	780	571	382,794	194	80,340	-----	-----	255	188,160	2	1,040	-----	-----	719,804	2,495,482	205
112	96,961	-----	-----	1,009	746,557	-----	-----	-----	-----	67	22,410	-----	-----	-----	-----	890,405	2,248,647	206
55	52,290	6	3,050	121	76,446	1,108	316,335	1	156	23	10,612	913	211,822	-----	-----	1,308,001	2,423,816	207
29	28,135	-----	-----	299	121,877	98	28,809	-----	-----	1	107	8	1,820	-----	-----	1,170,868	1,614,459	208
8	6,672	-----	-----	28	19,978	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,025	65,275	209
215	253,615	8	4,500	893	436,258	1,550	424,663	80	17,595	84	49,155	378	109,038	8	1,575	3,251,893	5,557,569	210
5	5,406	-----	-----	8	6,852	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,807	19,600	211
24	36,825	-----	-----	244	135,342	30	9,137	-----	-----	16	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	350,805	794,474	212
75	87,036	3	1,238	1,473	633,181	10	2,132	-----	-----	65	30,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,185,256	16,692,851	213
35	48,532	-----	-----	185	114,978	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	45,918	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,186,921	3,528,794	214
135	126,517	5	2,012	575	288,417	82	17,879	2	408	17	5,850	14	4,162	3	740	2,089,755	3,032,984	215
25	21,788	2	910	136	64,372	96	34,641	6	716	9	5,425	116	13,320	-----	-----	260,293	479,389	216
10	9,008	1	416	78	32,826	-----	-----	4	624	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42,932	108,590	217
12	13,595	1	300	127	69,453	27	6,988	10	1,650	133	64,486	31	8,896	-----	-----	219,950	516,907	218
10	10,064	-----	-----	47	26,508	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,659	214,000	219
42	48,249	12	5,336	282	176,559	219	55,096	5	832	3	1,800	120	39,910	-----	-----	779,570	1,338,587	220
80	96,668	6	3,158	1,060	645,149	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,160,905	2,391,429	221

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
222	Steam packing.....	6	\$112,088	\$40,195	\$2,000	\$2,200	\$35,995	\$71,893	\$10,103	68	\$34,570
223	Stencils and brands.....	13	22,431	14,100			14,100	8,331	4,349	44	31,614
224	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	7	132,378	67,889			67,889	64,489	26,974	206	139,522
225	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	4	1,862,275	950,475	400,000	300,060	250,475	911,800	3,758,036	245	182,085
226	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	17	51,601	24,026	825	1,800	21,401	27,575	11,001	66	36,591
227	Taxidermy.....	6	12,415	2,200	600	600	1,000	10,215	3,192	15	10,192
228	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	24	133,827	78,855	60,000		18,855	54,972	8,437	161	35,059
229	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	406	2,127,417	803,987	174,975	216,195	412,817	1,323,430	227,086	2,397	1,472,830
230	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	338	1,786,599	130,941	26,502	38,825	65,614	1,655,658	437,851	2,835	1,467,485
231	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	86	2,188,223	1,031,721	132,222	228,200	671,299	1,156,502	203,701	1,301	842,868
232	Toys and games.....	18	485,740	161,127	13,250	63,700	84,177	324,613	51,952	528	218,068
233	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	26	185,731	19,782		5,000	14,782	165,949	46,943	221	133,701
234	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	4	362,994	102,040			102,040	260,954	26,353	213	129,252
235	Typewriters and supplies.....	3	81,374	57,624			57,624	23,750	8,030	100	48,270
236	Umbrellas and canes.....	13	244,620	15,462			15,462	229,158	16,715	245	110,967
237	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	4	85,900	48,100	15,000	12,000	21,100	37,800	7,715	124	41,802
238	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	17	291,162	75,013	19,990	27,058	27,965	216,149	49,324	89	65,774
239	Vinegar and cider.....	72	353,808	226,664	26,420	107,360	92,884	127,144	17,049	248	50,999
240	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	3	9,300	4,350	75	3,000	1,275	4,950	715	10	7,260
241	Watch and clock materials.....	5	20,700	11,200	1,500	1,500	8,200	9,500	1,529	41	19,754
242	Watch cases.....	5	468,927	63,373			63,373	405,554	32,070	179	117,216
243	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	475	294,574	169,831	16,726	20,950	132,155	124,743	103,082	828	545,057
244	Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)	3	30,108	825			825	29,283	3,355	21	10,995
245	Whips.....	40	1,058,068	210,778	37,794	51,119	121,865	847,290	172,438	619	317,993
246	Window shades.....	29	114,686	39,725	11,800	11,500	16,425	74,961	18,921	199	111,137
247	Wire.....	5	4,794,861	1,566,843	182,300	567,189	817,354	3,228,018	92,315	3,897	1,979,562
248	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	53	2,048,656	776,747	54,250	212,150	510,347	1,271,909	160,327	1,373	616,629
249	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	116	1,084,310	494,448	35,710	64,160	394,578	589,862	94,293	1,063	509,040
250	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	15	427,035	188,335	31,835	96,900	59,600	238,700	26,301	527	207,237
251	Woolhats.....	7	1,043,590	324,439	21,000	104,705	198,734	719,151	79,247	1,045	482,602
252	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	165	34,911,187	13,653,662	1,671,678	5,217,380	6,764,604	21,257,525	2,618,078	19,813	7,586,575
253	Worsted goods.....	33	21,204,909	8,728,179	1,007,575	2,775,173	4,945,431	12,476,730	1,491,042	12,021	4,556,997
254	All other industries (a).....	89	12,053,651	5,325,978	985,741	1,657,062	2,683,175	6,727,673	978,842	5,082	2,567,028

a Embraces ammunition, 2; babbitt metal and solder, 2; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; belting and hose, linen, 1; bone, ivory, and lamp black, 1; bronze castings, 1; cardboard, 1; card cutting and designing, 1; celluloid and celluloid goods, 2; chocolate and cocoa products, 2; clothing, horse, 1; collars and cuffs, paper, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; crucibles, 2; drug grinding, 2; enameling, 1; engravers' materials, 1; fire extinguishers, chemical, 2; furs, dressed, 1; galvanizing, 2; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; graphite, 1; grindstones, 1; gunpowder, 1; hammocks, 4; hand knit goods, 1; hones and whetstones, 2; hooks and eyes, 2; horseshoes, factory product, 1; ink, printing, 1; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; labels and tags, 2; linen goods, 1; mantels, slate, marble,

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
7	\$5,375	-----	-----	55	\$27,259	-----	-----	3	\$700	3	\$1,236	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$78,515	\$160,298	222
13	11,953	1	\$156	29	19,105	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,127	52,277	223
12	9,740	2	1,040	162	116,994	2	\$832	-----	-----	-----	-----	28	\$10,916	-----	-----	60,889	284,826	224
41	66,556	-----	-----	204	115,529	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,842,736	16,875,538	225
15	12,668	-----	-----	30	17,466	18	5,114	-----	-----	2	1,248	1	95	-----	-----	36,955	118,801	226
7	5,860	-----	-----	6	3,932	-----	-----	1	175	-----	-----	1	225	-----	-----	1,502	18,444	227
8	3,762	-----	-----	105	22,511	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	8,786	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,185	101,609	228
439	356,936	18	7,820	1,780	1,035,943	45	11,674	9	1,000	104	59,041	2	416	-----	-----	1,530,176	3,884,772	229
336	260,927	16	7,415	435	246,470	252	79,096	9	1,631	1,349	725,864	437	145,932	1	\$150	1,822,641	4,165,900	230
132	143,724	3	1,300	831	511,046	5	1,932	3	510	293	173,962	27	9,482	7	912	488,972	1,880,733	231
31	31,120	3	1,296	297	130,349	58	10,659	13	2,108	49	18,642	58	19,394	19	4,500	273,913	633,617	232
36	27,158	2	1,170	146	87,773	13	3,276	-----	-----	24	14,324	-----	-----	-----	-----	263,100	518,792	233
12	14,582	3	1,234	88	62,039	6	1,790	1	104	23	24,712	80	24,791	-----	-----	62,558	316,815	234
11	8,678	1	243	65	31,474	23	7,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,551	83,040	235
28	34,474	2	1,404	44	25,438	52	17,576	1	182	20	6,000	98	25,893	-----	-----	395,655	578,977	236
5	2,528	-----	-----	51	18,479	53	16,544	-----	-----	4	1,148	11	3,103	-----	-----	87,881	147,254	237
34	31,673	-----	-----	55	34,101	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	350,982	571,992	238
53	13,585	-----	-----	195	37,414	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165,524	322,798	239
4	3,524	-----	-----	6	3,736	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,528	22,000	240
5	4,320	-----	-----	14	9,470	20	5,614	-----	-----	2	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,178	39,420	241
13	15,668	-----	-----	149	95,026	12	4,522	-----	-----	5	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	238,049	398,669	242
373	254,943	2	702	434	284,452	4	1,194	5	956	10	2,810	-----	-----	-----	-----	126,470	901,064	243
5	4,400	-----	-----	8	4,703	8	1,892	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	71,763	95,477	244
75	70,729	2	900	298	154,813	94	30,752	7	1,320	72	38,211	71	21,268	-----	-----	444,294	1,324,058	245
39	31,506	3	703	78	46,199	37	10,316	-----	-----	34	19,887	8	2,526	-----	-----	304,332	486,683	246
87	116,171	-----	-----	3,703	1,809,199	42	12,692	-----	-----	65	41,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,165,335	8,734,414	247
105	106,105	8	2,507	680	307,428	199	60,082	43	6,234	129	79,711	176	50,334	33	3,228	970,201	2,054,282	248
130	110,309	4	1,756	870	384,031	15	3,910	24	2,997	17	5,725	-----	-----	3	312	386,966	1,205,462	249
19	13,738	2	1,200	199	85,989	-----	-----	-----	-----	301	105,760	1	150	5	400	209,118	506,852	250
26	42,627	2	1,124	519	248,575	194	55,271	35	4,555	158	99,197	111	31,253	-----	-----	829,263	1,700,486	251
353	465,763	8	3,766	11,507	4,756,473	6,010	1,837,059	707	122,174	412	173,235	708	208,924	108	19,181	21,815,199	35,771,161	252
167	308,489	19	8,861	5,154	2,259,305	5,054	1,483,063	716	124,164	308	148,015	602	224,900	1	200	14,259,116	21,933,775	253
264	378,934	30	14,042	2,737	1,468,850	947	230,713	91	12,897	576	354,544	414	102,904	23	4,144	6,583,941	11,784,078	254

and marbled, 1; matches, 1; mats and matting, 2; millstones, 1; mirrors, 2; oil, essential, 1; oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining, 1; oilcloth, enameled, 1; oilcloth, floor, 2; ordnance and ordnance stores, 1; paper hangings, 2; pens, gold, 1; petroleum, refining, 1; photographic apparatus, 1; pipes, tobacco, 2; printing, tip, 2; pulp goods, 2; pulp, wood, 2; rules, ivory and wood, 1; safes and vaults, 2; salt, 1; screws, wood, 1; smelting and refining, 2; soda water apparatus, 2; straw goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; thread, linen, 1; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 2; watches, 2; windmills, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.
BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
1	The State.....	26,923	\$630,032,341	\$274,781,845	\$40,926,844	\$83,906,371	\$149,948,630	\$355,250,496	\$63,083,782	485,182	\$239,670,509
2	Barnstable.....	93	468,485	178,560	15,063	74,791	88,706	289,925	30,964	1,237	299,977
3	Berkshire.....	696	24,966,288	11,424,696	1,730,539	3,934,110	5,760,047	13,541,592	1,630,620	14,789	6,257,533
4	Bristol.....	1,562	75,088,106	46,868,803	4,254,100	13,675,487	28,939,216	28,219,303	4,421,609	49,223	20,805,034
5	Dukes.....	16	47,731	37,430	2,110	4,650	30,670	10,301	2,933	30	12,201
6	Essex.....	4,469	88,294,499	32,730,546	4,214,072	9,619,807	18,896,667	55,563,953	8,331,171	82,878	39,740,454
7	Franklin.....	344	8,616,776	3,937,877	484,927	1,595,781	1,857,169	4,678,899	1,179,128	5,396	2,531,404
8	Hampden.....	1,609	57,066,199	28,312,945	4,138,836	9,368,198	14,805,911	28,753,254	3,829,820	34,571	16,798,801
9	Hampshire.....	434	14,618,708	6,395,890	702,925	2,461,011	3,231,954	8,222,818	1,236,672	10,141	4,069,735
10	Middlesex.....	4,725	114,210,311	46,475,608	8,732,961	14,883,211	22,859,436	67,734,703	10,749,269	86,029	39,833,252
11	Nantucket.....	7	51,352	42,975	950	4,600	37,425	8,377	3,381	21	5,908
12	Norfolk.....	918	22,315,144	8,524,740	1,012,753	2,691,437	4,820,550	13,790,404	1,592,287	19,773	10,255,045
13	Plymouth.....	987	17,070,939	5,741,492	801,365	1,682,105	3,258,022	11,329,447	1,654,801	18,949	10,683,561
14	Suffolk.....	8,303	125,366,665	50,212,520	9,994,661	12,852,635	27,365,224	75,154,145	22,205,224	94,460	57,095,302
15	Worcester.....	2,760	81,851,138	33,897,763	4,841,582	11,058,548	17,997,633	47,953,375	6,215,903	67,685	31,282,302

MICHIGAN.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	12,127	262,412,240	125,667,551	61,557,730	24,269,785	49,840,036	126,744,689	18,348,381	163,941	66,347,798
2 Agricultural implements.....	65	6,944,005	1,460,639	234,603	604,521	621,515	5,483,366	547,244	1,847	992,708
3 Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	3	13,650	6,500	-----	-----	6,500	7,150	4,025	23	12,742
4 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	14	73,423	16,897	4,900	8,600	3,397	56,526	7,116	101	45,069
5 Baking and yeast powders.....	4	63,235	21,021	3,600	4,050	13,371	42,214	6,773	51	31,427
6 Baskets and rattan and willow ware...	19	178,032	80,205	17,080	25,400	37,725	97,827	14,354	264	68,597
7 Belting and hose, leather.....	3	56,164	14,000	-----	-----	14,000	42,164	6,015	34	18,364
8 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1,026	1,198,564	762,216	264,070	295,360	202,786	436,348	75,373	1,752	881,327
9 Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	23	289,895	79,581	2,200	2,000	75,381	210,314	33,511	291	114,021
10 Boot and shoe uppers.....	4	14,640	7,500	-----	-----	7,500	7,140	1,659	18	10,834
11 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	511	388,251	264,886	115,025	94,420	55,441	123,365	47,081	772	339,097
12 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	12	972,534	151,997	1,500	3,500	146,997	820,537	89,088	1,371	582,132
13 Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	25	149,535	103,780	25,750	48,500	29,530	45,755	17,525	81	39,991
14 Boxes, cigar.....	10	94,990	43,193	9,100	14,676	19,417	51,797	9,286	206	53,596
15 Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	7	62,686	18,400	-----	-----	18,400	44,286	7,988	252	58,441
16 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	24	735,197	337,301	87,150	76,244	173,907	397,896	51,693	746	302,387
17 Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	16	884,930	380,875	29,259	110,214	241,402	504,055	81,135	770	408,194
18 Bread and other bakery products.....	246	1,003,759	632,901	166,800	221,050	245,051	370,858	121,592	1,209	621,747
19 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	185	1,585,955	1,117,073	478,490	226,294	412,289	468,882	67,479	2,616	538,750
20 Bridges.....	4	440,100	186,100	16,000	44,000	126,100	254,000	6,699	283	183,555
21 Brooms and brushes.....	47	188,466	86,089	26,405	30,530	29,154	702,377	14,828	342	113,098
22 Carpentering.....	404	1,473,386	639,584	238,350	200,660	200,574	833,802	229,517	3,064	1,679,615
23 Carpets, rag.....	30	20,718	17,327	8,000	6,210	3,117	3,391	1,951	45	14,519
24 Carriage and wagon materials.....	20	500,045	217,607	23,900	63,850	129,857	282,438	19,449	437	190,126
25 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	7	84,306	32,218	4,000	8,232	19,986	52,088	7,441	112	52,630
26 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	407	5,311,833	1,958,616	553,380	936,147	469,089	3,353,217	263,967	3,375	1,630,511
27 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	17	1,226,163	899,469	186,630	410,100	302,739	326,694	-----	2,130	1,152,827
28 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	5	3,769,483	1,536,472	541,077	502,638	492,757	2,233,011	245,560	3,808	1,681,425
29 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	100	481,770	272,653	23,663	111,688	137,302	209,117	30,391	424	139,673
30 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	4	2,415,685	939,182	186,005	376,750	376,427	1,476,503	438,424	1,531	720,841
31 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	11	364,446	184,425	35,950	45,150	103,325	180,021	22,374	208	96,620

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
32,475	\$31,343,429	5,437	\$2,482,743	250,871	\$135,516,487	88,382	\$26,419,831	7,757	\$1,323,199	54,280	\$28,210,055	45,070	\$14,227,649	910	\$147,116	\$473,199,434	\$888,160,403	1
80	43,371	3	916	319	130,629	186	41,596	1	100	37	13,465	611	69,900	122	18,419	598,998	1,098,369	2
723	694,733	104	48,969	7,614	3,584,296	3,129	898,605	508	84,662	1,138	548,093	1,451	379,756	20	2,468	13,634,276	24,571,379	3
1,872	1,957,322	218	100,388	27,001	12,449,514	15,551	4,788,059	1,822	305,232	1,736	909,869	1,003	292,182	20	2,468	35,914,641	70,961,495	4
14	5,953			13	6,048					3	200					24,541	49,844	5
5,122	4,534,877	1,044	467,242	33,345	17,825,344	11,792	3,573,929	844	156,195	19164	9,129,594	11447	4,035,413	120	17,860	79,786,151	145,958,753	6
388	326,047	19	8,216	2,952	1,445,073	649	165,598	107	13,727	1,092	529,000	178	42,133	11	1,610	3,829,128	8,474,256	7
2,159	2,271,003	345	165,208	18,720	9,959,495	7,922	2,306,779	749	133,933	1,606	985,138	3,046	973,832	24	3,413	30,841,698	60,955,391	8
587	544,973	45	16,343	5,117	2,263,220	2,152	583,228	334	58,304	487	209,582	1,378	385,989	41	8,096	8,580,377	15,364,475	9
4,991	4,638,861	1,231	501,333	44,426	22,862,636	16,934	4,724,517	1,199	211,111	7,768	3,992,966	9,294	2,867,905	186	33,923	89,250,218	157,242,721	10
4	1,020			17	4,888											4,148	17,921	11
1,159	1,110,956	85	31,252	10,746	6,007,522	2,675	781,750	143	24,335	3,177	1,818,734	1,763	474,357	25	6,139	20,195,675	36,866,868	12
1,156	1,178,222	158	83,113	8,984	5,114,012	1,703	671,273	183	38,026	4,781	2,805,144	1,927	779,134	57	14,637	19,951,979	36,226,604	13
11010	10,824,567	1,824	901,840	53,594	34,842,316	14,048	4,505,260	327	54,053	5,904	3,626,881	7,733	2,336,157	20	4,228	110,357,324	219,384,998	14
3,210	3,211,524	361	157,923	38,023	19,021,494	11,641	3,379,237	1,540	243,521	7,387	3,641,389	5,239	1,590,891	284	36,323	60,230,280	110,987,329	15

MICHIGAN.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

14,174	10,920,189	1,093	444,703	118,303	46,062,636	8,369	1,796,396	2,326	292,169	14,873	5,870,016	4,488	924,057	315	37,632	154,521,918	277,896,706	1
249	227,687	13	5,681	1,314	631,678	2	745	-----	-----	269	126,917	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,647,579	3,955,306	2
5	3,390	-----	-----	17	9,152	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,020	24,225	3
19	12,231	2	282	45	25,244	32	6,938	3	374	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,109	165,440	4
20	21,087	-----	-----	17	7,904	10	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	936	-----	-----	83,607	148,730	5
25	15,072	1	468	98	27,454	2	515	18	2,572	75	16,907	19	3,402	26	2,207	55,675	178,759	6
4	4,340	-----	-----	26	13,036	3	624	-----	-----	1	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	57,367	99,136	7
943	491,412	-----	-----	779	382,791	-----	-----	1	152	29	6,972	-----	-----	-----	-----	462,277	1,762,135	8
33	27,436	4	712	116	54,323	120	28,199	3	231	-----	-----	15	3,120	-----	-----	173,303	335,503	9
4	3,532	-----	-----	7	3,898	3	1,404	-----	-----	4	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,219	32,890	10
399	181,519	2	689	232	96,945	2	572	1	175	134	58,457	2	740	-----	-----	225,594	700,911	11
58	85,816	4	1,114	351	114,990	89	26,650	2	260	496	263,818	365	88,734	6	750	1,209,387	2,065,531	12
29	17,009	-----	-----	49	22,514	3	468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	140,018	234,244	13
11	9,019	-----	-----	88	30,983	22	6,423	1	105	8	1,388	76	5,678	-----	-----	68,976	180,414	14
8	7,624	-----	-----	74	26,016	94	12,741	4	520	23	4,082	49	7,458	-----	-----	99,133	197,026	15
44	40,190	-----	-----	613	241,772	9	1,117	44	6,203	21	8,605	15	4,500	-----	-----	760,198	1,243,701	16
52	63,748	-----	-----	687	337,662	11	2,424	19	3,320	1	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	442,104	1,051,908	17
293	216,999	52	16,424	731	363,020	84	17,375	25	3,887	1	400	23	3,642	-----	-----	1,755,398	2,951,863	18
130	42,582	1	350	2,375	478,385	8	1,433	42	3,220	60	12,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	218,353	1,179,605	19
14	28,420	-----	-----	269	155,135	10	1,973	8	1,086	60	31,809	113	13,772	7	1,114	332,000	585,000	20
46	25,797	1	312	97	37,235	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	198,898	378,003	21
395	299,331	2	950	2,624	1,360,151	2	305	-----	-----	39	18,758	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,343,336	4,882,601	22
18	7,849	10	2,800	3	700	7	1,175	-----	-----	9	1,925	1	100	-----	-----	11,213	34,631	23
26	24,001	1	300	304	113,457	2	700	1	156	103	51,512	5	2,626	-----	-----	387,649	665,269	24
10	8,840	-----	-----	77	34,964	6	1,200	7	1,040	7	3,960	3	1,204	5	992	33,325	103,793	25
468	341,955	14	5,929	2,475	1,121,941	12	3,274	17	2,684	381	152,532	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,779,806	5,699,941	26
32	33,340	-----	-----	2,098	1,119,487	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,492,487	2,645,314	27
82	114,248	3	1,620	3,403	1,375,116	3	921	-----	-----	317	189,520	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,007,974	11,078,281	28
69	28,081	2	575	313	100,231	17	2,863	3	420	4	2,300	16	5,203	-----	-----	946,152	1,179,139	29
184	188,119	32	19,232	723	302,835	284	90,020	2	285	51	30,150	255	90,200	-----	-----	1,219,045	3,380,388	30
18	20,270	-----	-----	172	69,376	-----	-----	7	1,124	11	5,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,362	228,352	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
											Average number.	Total wages.
32	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	425	\$1,580,763	\$313,244	\$102,400	\$123,730	\$87,114	\$1,267,519	\$229,775	2,773	\$1,457,255	
33	Clothing, men's, factory product.	20	642,602	57,876	5,375	15,700	36,801	584,726	259,844	651	243,558	
34	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.	424	251,507	84,218	20,525	24,000	39,693	167,289	55,144	1,792	473,853	
35	Clothing, women's, factory product.	5	187,399	20,006	1,500	1,500	17,006	167,393	51,263	323	75,340	
36	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	5	67,821	17,403	2,200	2,200	13,003	50,418	2,854	36	21,723	
37	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	13	52,527	26,107	6,325	15,700	4,082	26,420	3,241	25	11,741	
38	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	11	679,770	225,440	50,600	83,005	91,835	454,330	76,845	411	220,202	
39	Confectionery	60	556,532	124,057	17,700	27,600	78,757	432,475	145,450	750	289,185	
40	Cooperage	181	740,908	349,199	129,802	127,498	91,899	391,709	34,633	1,250	493,665	
41	Corsets	11	689,573	118,615	20,800	34,700	63,115	570,958	64,996	1,200	313,540	
42	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	7	53,617	41,550	12,100	8,350	21,100	12,067	5,698	43	23,797	
43	Dentistry, mechanical	87	77,937	50,675	13,050	6,250	31,375	27,262	10,824	118	63,775	
44	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	12	28,880	5,625	500	1,500	3,625	23,255	4,299	26	12,303	
45	Dyeing and cleaning	29	54,690	46,090	5,600	12,040	28,450	8,600	7,593	102	47,023	
46	Electroplating	7	31,075	21,400	3,000	4,000	14,400	9,675	2,318	39	17,595	
47	Engraving, wood	4	6,510	3,150			3,150	3,360	5,362	20	13,432	
48	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	3	673,900	291,800	19,000	101,100	171,700	382,100	53,979	210	81,400	
49	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	4	51,745	21,300	2,500	10,000	8,800	30,445	2,094	57	29,683	
50	Flavoring extracts	6	70,725	10,525	5,000	1,000	4,525	60,200	6,647	27	14,968	
51	Flouring and grist mill products	544	8,472,852	6,175,179	1,115,878	1,606,482	3,452,819	2,297,673	528,927	2,425	1,093,861	
52	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving; Oysters, canning and preserving.)	8	64,949	37,575	7,900	14,050	15,625	27,374	3,814	71	23,134	
53	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	260	14,331,924	5,865,737	1,386,813	1,692,412	2,786,512	8,466,187	682,510	8,560	4,813,012	
54	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	90	420,265	256,221	42,852	109,506	103,863	164,044	35,884	1,914	128,963	
55	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	8	90,085	3,990	1,000	1,000	1,990	86,095	27,558	168	65,700	
56	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	7	207,965	14,175	2,000	2,000	10,175	193,790	27,549	307	100,386	
57	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	115	251,463	86,072	21,050	32,200	32,822	165,391	31,107	378	179,380	
58	Furniture, chairs	8	703,635	275,428	66,900	140,000	68,528	428,207	56,610	990	317,455	
59	Furniture, factory product	108	8,625,321	3,185,803	602,960	1,409,859	1,172,984	5,439,518	724,646	8,109	3,807,953	
60	Gas, illuminating and heating	27	4,030,363	3,464,098	355,150	434,263	2,674,685	566,265	79,969	257	159,333	
61	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	3	20,500	7,500			7,500	13,000	2,983	38	28,180	
62	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	5	11,943	1,300			1,300	10,643	1,440	20	8,470	
63	Hairwork	6	8,012	1,175			1,175	6,837	1,418	18	8,146	
64	Hand stamps	6	7,930	4,445			4,445	3,485	1,045	17	5,237	
65	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	8	85,854	52,375	800	20,000	31,575	33,479	7,573	197	75,648	
66	High explosives. (See also Ammunition.)	5	323,489	112,072	53,100	28,685	30,287	211,417	14,410	72	39,813	
67	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	10	560,917	270,983	37,203	82,700	151,080	289,934	57,901	848	208,344	
68	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	6	430,832	136,250	24,750	48,700	62,800	294,582	76,019	303	153,815	
69	Instruments, professional and scientific.	3	3,700	2,200			2,200	1,500	474	9	6,211	
70	Iron and steel	19	6,696,541	2,680,818	565,342	533,528	1,581,948	4,015,723	371,163	1,509	896,117	
71	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	171,733	61,713	10,000	16,800	34,913	110,020	11,073	175	108,697	
72	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	3,900	3,200			3,200	700	1,158	25	18,528	
73	Kaolin and other earth grinding	5	394,738	285,461	83,722	124,151	77,588	109,277	16,884	168	68,075	
74	Leather, tanned and curried	20	1,200,982	397,719	108,678	181,848	107,193	803,263	52,774	378	198,594	
75	Lime and cement	22	296,850	172,565	81,050	51,714	39,801	124,285	13,120	170	68,973	
76	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	78	3,963,163	2,744,353	666,450	935,432	1,142,471	1,218,810	737,785	839	588,109	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
419	\$330,044	3	\$568	619	\$352,166	434	\$121,251	27	\$3,901	909	\$534,270	358	\$114,305	4	\$750	\$1,480,553	\$3,703,823	32	
49	57,399	1	700	86	60,706	148	29,484	1	52	144	45,324	223	49,945			1,138,111	1,862,829	33	
13	11,940	304	156,520	9	4,114	1,394	299,002			1	150	10	2,075			619,904	1,320,171	34	
8	9,610	3	1,900	15	9,040	19	4,280			260	46,660	18	3,850			167,583	323,661	35	
13	9,830	1	312	18	10,765	3	660	1	156							101,969	140,266	36	
11	6,490			14	5,251											15,957	34,212	37	
36	41,833	1	600	323	163,287	32	10,052			13	2,930	6	1,500			346,342	794,527	38	
104	89,845	22	5,692	357	137,724	229	48,311	12	1,943	1	260	25	5,410			886,725	1,640,248	39	
136	67,110			550	211,953			8	1,460	556	213,142					766,651	1,496,154	40	
36	33,252	9	3,472	76	52,401	269	71,749	25	2,300	27	7,450	733	140,616	25	2,300	450,285	1,130,818	41	
6	5,117			37	18,680											16,309	59,288	42	
83	50,008	1	75	24	11,590	5	1,406	4	646	1	50					34,831	142,278	43	
10	5,551			15	6,544	1	208									23,207	48,790	44	
32	21,608	4	1,151	39	18,184	27	6,080			2	500	1	150			13,202	86,304	45	
4	3,100			27	12,310	5	1,535									7,307	36,478	46	
5	5,992			14	7,214			1	226							1,321	28,157	47	
14	13,220	1	380	185	66,760			10	1,040							594,767	753,585	48	
7	5,810			48	23,041					2	832					64,111	109,350	49	
8	7,040			14	6,690	4	988	1	250							51,434	106,116	50	
560	331,416	13	5,377	1,809	744,880	3	658	9	832	31	10,698					19,462,779	22,778,829	51	
18	10,565	1	32	28	8,287	21	3,877	3	373							85,163	141,111	52	
639	675,660	29	12,355	6,595	3,443,348	11	3,194	55	9,072	1,206	663,710	18	4,329	7	1,344	5,491,366	13,363,030	53	
76	13,911	7	513	673	61,114	957	45,821	45	1,586	51	3,511	96	2,197	9	315	304,464	591,546	54	
20	14,862	5	2,024	34	20,282	98	25,632	1	100			10	2,800			108,864	220,850	55	
33	18,332			25	13,200	246	68,386					3	468			235,290	450,600	56	
104	62,226	4	1,731	222	98,478	8	2,021	13	1,346	26	13,414	1	164			215,507	491,781	57	
34	31,030	5	2,500	632	235,727	76	7,690	45	2,734	88	29,059	110	8,715			364,436	868,200	58	
349	378,815	23	10,086	6,574	2,954,952	65	17,408	197	31,597	838	404,447	41	7,270	22	3,378	3,904,365	9,898,838	59	
53	46,382	3	976	201	111,975											181,958	898,418	60	
6	7,140			32	21,040											16,760	53,000	61	
4	2,808	1	780	1	468	14	4,414									7,505	24,516	62	
1	1,040	3	2,116			6	2,115	7	2,800			1	75			5,024	16,825	63	
7	3,629	1	130	7	1,218	1	200	1	60							5,262	16,555	64	
11	9,864			40	21,546	34	12,038			12	7,200	100	25,000			91,446	208,110	65	
3	5,100	1	240	60	31,127	3	946			3	2,000	2	400			273,519	426,500	66	
32	33,935	1	500	123	45,818	269	71,962	1	100	8	1,780	414	54,249			285,057	701,322	67	
17	25,289	3	3,381	210	91,985	11	3,224			56	26,426	6	3,510			174,719	475,735	68	
1	1,200			8	5,011											2,932	12,086	69	
81	139,456	1	300	1,427	756,361											4,132,991	5,829,843	70	
22	22,596	8	2,528	143	83,261			2	312							141,186	318,949	71	
1	208			24	18,320											12,186	43,575	72	
18	14,450			141	51,025			4	600	5	2,000					91,828	225,725	73	
41	35,418			300	140,264	1	212			36	22,700					1,273,815	1,743,760	74	
22	14,481			141	52,392					7	2,100					79,769	199,682	75	
151	168,170	1	500	677	416,794	4	1,000	4	1,040	2	605					998,128	2,979,258	76	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
77	Lock and gun smithing.....	31	\$46,475	\$32,005	\$10,450	\$9,600	\$11,955	\$14,470	\$4,491	54	\$27,541	
78	Looking-glass and picture frames	40	225,898	88,086	16,200	43,175	28,711	137,812	25,608	320	128,619	
79	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	1,918	110,990,328	63,554,685	39,744,549	5,370,265	18,439,871	47,435,643	4,258,006	46,592	14,677,436	
80	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	230	6,701,437	2,920,512	719,783	761,015	1,439,714	3,780,925	361,111	5,199	2,345,560	
81	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	7	399,144	196,256	28,600	146,262	21,394	202,888	23,114	98	56,169	
82	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	40	417,437	158,609	84,300	17,650	56,659	258,828	20,020	534	375,338	
83	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	165	722,059	205,080	57,325	69,950	77,805	516,979	43,465	3,031	1,729,489	
84	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	19	118,920	18,403	3,000	2,600	12,803	100,517	10,206	171	69,867	
85	Millinery, custom work.....	236	456,992	136,111	55,460	63,525	17,126	320,881	61,509	736	218,617	
86	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	32	215,334	154,777	26,900	28,275	99,602	60,557	21,527	152	80,176	
87	Models and patterns.....	5	63,297	30,784	8,600	11,534	10,650	32,513	1,546	90	32,706	
88	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	73	413,081	126,604	59,375	38,425	28,804	286,477	36,503	345	197,367	
89	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	4	13,307	8,452	-----	2,000	6,452	4,855	904	26	15,568	
90	Musical instruments, organs and mate-rials.	4	503,628	152,191	39,500	73,103	39,588	351,437	48,429	371	192,674	
91	Musical instruments, pianos and mate-rials.	3	182,483	20,201	700	600	18,901	162,282	16,812	217	143,670	
92	Nets and seines.....	3	7,600	2,000	900	1,100	-----	5,600	83	9	3,451	
93	Oil, essential.....	24	6,073	6,061	576	1,630	3,855	12	330	61	2,982	
94	Optical goods.....	3	37,180	5,000	-----	-----	5,000	32,180	2,100	67	32,199	
95	Painting and paper hanging.....	225	443,965	118,628	36,825	32,025	49,778	325,337	51,960	1,407	781,546	
96	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	8	1,086,404	369,093	105,050	113,500	150,543	717,311	144,918	235	136,825	
97	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	21	1,779,540	1,327,383	148,000	450,278	729,105	452,157	134,658	938	451,483	
98	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	34	632,763	362,935	63,750	103,325	195,860	269,828	113,753	212	105,265	
99	Paving and paving materials.....	32	208,316	77,326	28,351	8,705	40,270	130,990	15,074	978	218,604	
100	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not includ-ing prescriptions.)	4	112,524	20,018	-----	-----	20,018	92,506	8,368	92	50,240	
101	Photographic apparatus.....	3	17,689	6,125	-----	-----	6,125	11,564	1,990	26	10,788	
102	Photography	132	304,982	221,850	19,050	45,500	157,300	83,132	49,160	414	231,863	
103	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	3	7,099	5,050	-----	-----	5,050	2,049	1,636	20	13,832	
104	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	14	212,884	53,241	4,759	6,100	42,391	159,643	35,940	166	59,276	
105	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	47	92,305	65,490	19,625	31,640	14,225	26,815	5,630	288	167,772	
106	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	7	146,952	49,267	14,700	17,250	17,317	97,685	3,244	155	69,608	
107	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	129	752,150	161,431	43,750	40,150	77,531	590,719	85,362	1,073	595,956	
108	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.)	98	1,018,621	690,245	5,000	8,500	676,745	328,376	407,488	1,030	527,049	
109	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	506	3,436,287	2,232,274	194,175	249,650	1,788,449	1,204,013	701,001	3,668	1,824,744	
110	Pulp, wood.....	10	933,233	837,761	109,000	327,245	401,516	95,472	57,644	364	167,265	
111	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	24	60,815	33,535	4,010	8,225	21,300	27,280	7,255	65	26,569	
112	Refrigerators.....	6	395,299	151,961	45,000	63,000	43,961	243,338	39,010	239	83,183	
113	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	40	230,500	117,595	33,300	36,550	47,745	112,905	12,590	265	160,180	
114	Saddlery and harness.....	323	990,524	357,105	122,002	162,090	73,013	633,419	77,128	988	461,571	
115	Salt.....	81	3,195,120	2,397,764	379,478	1,251,893	766,393	797,356	246,547	1,629	578,614	
116	Saws	12	105,493	61,033	10,100	9,500	41,433	44,460	6,811	77	49,926	
117	Sewing machine repairing.....	3	1,400	600	-----	-----	600	800	255	4	2,820	
118	Shipbuilding	62	3,266,472	944,189	287,500	446,418	210,271	2,322,283	97,736	2,284	1,267,102	
119	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	10	26,176	5,657	-----	-----	5,657	20,519	3,685	103	31,392	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Female above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
21	\$17,912			17	\$8,049					6	\$1,580					\$8,971	\$48,472	77	
48	34,644	1	\$100	214	82,494	40	\$8,552	11	\$1,252	4	1,478	2	\$99			117,167	318,032	78	
2,406	1,727,356	37	17,547	41,851	12,383,137	213	35,737	350	43,512	1,542	445,451	49	6,952	144	\$17,744	45,605,543	73,484,306	79	
396	357,062	15	5,246	4,467	1,917,197	7	1,470	237	32,100	77	32,485					6,151,535	10,007,603	80	
																468,532	632,919	81	
14	12,839			84	43,330											317,035	814,973	82	
57	51,684	1	300	472	322,514			4	840							1,744,936	3,916,896	83	
212	185,174			2,807	1,541,565					12	2,750					151,820	295,814	84	
24	17,492			99	36,234	12	2,880	2	185	26	10,676	8	2,400			479,120	905,463	85	
26	11,854	203	84,257			489	118,782	12	1,075			6	2,649			87,762	256,654	86	
44	35,975			99	41,869	1	120	1	150	7	2,062								
																14,005	54,175	87	
31	17,354			59	15,352					5	3,400					257,807	605,575	88	
86	63,239	1	156	252	130,322	1	250									2,720	25,495	89	
4	4,280	1	520	21	10,768											271,849	573,878	90	
21	28,170	2	1,100	97	48,555			8	1,239	243	113,610					80,296	363,750	91	
4	6,000			212	137,420	1	250												
																5,410	10,255	92	
1	125			8	3,326											7,103	26,577	93	
4	186			57	2,796											15,093	49,380	94	
10	12,000	4	1,144	29	13,395	13	2,548	6	876	5	2,236					526,298	1,596,199	95	
229	160,101	7	2,848	1,152	611,899	1	120	4	774	14	5,804					572,798	1,064,718	96	
46	61,920	6	2,384	147	65,129	36	7,392												
																1,451,698	2,292,984	97	
56	74,656	1	350	639	314,935	170	46,805	11	1,705	9	4,032	52	9,000			329,261	674,995	98	
62	56,598	3	1,144	95	38,255	25	5,054	8	1,449	19	2,765								
																403,061	777,051	99	
38	20,582			940	198,022											124,414	235,000	100	
11	9,080			67	38,432	8	2,216	6	512										
																5,257	21,433	101	
2	2,520			24	8,268											133,745	505,105	102	
132	106,237	10	3,400	154	84,414	92	29,520	7	894	8	3,290	11	4,108			5,600	25,268	103	
6	5,980	1	260	10	5,772					3	1,820								
																202,028	350,983	104	
20	18,630	2	1,420	76	30,880	33	6,288	3	60	22	1,748	10	250						
																98,093	317,244	105	
44	30,321			241	135,451					3	2,000					185,823	370,972	106	
14	13,279	1	200	122	49,859					13	5,500	5	770						
																988,371	1,903,613	107	
184	154,072	1	450	856	436,223	1	260	25	3,815	6	1,136					350,406	1,500,082	108	
146	119,553	7	2,017	637	340,002	111	27,423	88	17,651	39	19,903	2	500						
																915,521	4,350,948	109	
556	428,008	48	16,290	1,818	958,075	366	91,420	461	40,191	370	274,253	49	16,507						
																259,738	626,182	110	
26	24,310			318	138,455	20	4,500			2	350					27,492	71,428	111	
23	10,858			40	15,361														
																121,532	286,285	112	
20	15,137	1	400	195	56,246					23	11,400					333,966	620,627	113	
55	46,353			208	113,427			1	100	1	300								
																671,313	1,459,613	114	
283	157,836	4	1,010	534	243,713	23	5,380	2	220	127	49,212	15	4,200			784,012	2,046,975	115	
34	27,753	1	200	1,201	435,424	34	6,745	26	4,182	292	95,322	26	6,678	15	2,310	53,455	145,992	116	
17	16,772			59	32,902					1	252								
																755	4,700	117	
																2,300,299	4,710,108	118	
92	81,657	1	244	1,954	1,069,898	1	272	10	2,080	226	112,951					38,674	96,920	119	
6	5,166	3	600	10	5,865	29	7,463			36	7,002	19	5,296						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
120	Show cases.....	4	\$22,400	\$18,450	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$3,450	\$3,950	\$1,963	34	\$19,212	
121	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Sausage.)	10	802,463	280,600	97,000	140,500	43,100	521,863	45,299	321	186,464	
122	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	20	223,760	125,985	56,550	56,000	13,435	97,775	13,439	95	57,834	
123	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	13	261,380	145,500	41,200	57,300	47,000	115,880	18,849	142	66,644	
124	Sporting goods.....	4	33,393	14,450	-----	-----	14,450	18,943	3,202	48	22,638	
125	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	630,500	183,550	47,200	54,400	81,950	446,950	74,688	489	291,905	
126	Stencils and brands.....	4	13,200	7,550	-----	-----	7,550	5,650	2,687	13	7,115	
127	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	7	13,221	12,851	967	2,892	8,992	370	657	42	2,473	
128	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	3	5,820	250	25	75	150	5,570	1,124	7	4,516	
129	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	206	18,476,744	11,235,852	9,209,983	-----	2,025,869	7,240,892	1,490,160	10,292	2,722,172	
130	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	271	729,468	355,450	84,685	101,520	169,245	374,018	77,427	872	438,694	
131	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	5	1,586,460	307,947	45,000	120,250	142,697	1,278,513	1,309,858	1,352	408,425	
132	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	373	1,516,952	254,233	91,135	78,480	84,618	1,262,719	414,876	2,830	1,300,359	
133	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	13	142,302	60,503	13,900	16,800	29,803	81,799	11,825	113	64,700	
134	Toys and games.....	3	68,200	24,000	2,700	8,800	12,500	44,200	6,826	95	47,785	
135	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	7	218,771	42,985	8,200	17,025	17,760	175,786	13,965	194	79,470	
136	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	86,150	33,050	10,000	20,000	3,050	53,100	3,910	36	13,276	
137	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	6	55,252	34,000	7,100	10,400	16,500	21,252	4,453	99	24,135	
138	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	3	571,200	136,700	28,500	56,700	51,500	434,500	30,766	111	85,480	
139	Vinegar and cider.....	90	352,648	223,442	31,783	68,036	123,623	129,206	22,416	445	63,267	
140	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	11	33,365	15,581	2,095	7,515	5,771	17,984	1,975	44	15,885	
141	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	163	134,673	83,623	10,200	14,500	58,923	51,050	29,638	306	168,058	
142	Wheelbarrows.....	3	138,815	71,831	7,000	41,200	23,631	66,984	19,695	107	47,698	
143	Whips.....	5	61,550	26,396	2,000	8,524	15,872	35,154	17,078	51	19,552	
144	Windmills.....	9	382,457	55,098	21,750	12,600	20,748	327,359	44,228	141	70,868	
145	Window shades.....	7	12,611	5,850	1,500	2,500	1,850	6,761	923	9	2,941	
146	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	15	354,681	199,968	20,556	77,517	101,895	154,713	18,401	319	126,289	
147	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	46	386,925	183,354	15,905	24,758	142,691	203,571	55,220	431	200,009	
148	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	7	174,754	99,282	22,900	27,256	49,126	75,472	23,930	324	115,673	
149	Woolen goods. (See also Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	32	943,598	383,464	23,900	119,531	240,033	560,134	42,713	518	156,128	
150	All other industries (a).....	91	4,136,108	1,967,189	182,900	528,466	1,255,823	2,168,919	243,392	3,287	1,266,160	

a Embraces ammunition, 2; artificial feathers and flowers, 1; babbitt metal and solder, 1; bags, paper, 1; bellows, 1; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking, 1; bicycles and tricycles, 1; brass and copper, rolled, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; celluloid and celluloid goods, 2; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; china, decorating, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clocks, 1; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, horse, 1; cordage and twine, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; emery wheels, 1; engravers' materials, 1; engraving and diesinking, 1; envelopes, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 2; felt goods, 1; firearms, 1; fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; fish, canning and preserving, 1; flax, dressed, 1; furs, dressed, 1; galvanizing, 1; gas machines and meters, 1; gas stoves, 1; glass, 1; glue, 1; graphite, 1; grease and tallow, 2; grindstones, 1; hand knit goods, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Isle Royal county.]

1	The State.....	12,127	262,412,240	135,667,551	61,557,730	24,269,785	49,840,036	126,744,689	18,348,381	163,941	66,347,798
2	Alcona.....	16	240,491	162,635	92,270	13,515	56,850	77,856	10,563	180	46,757
3	Alger.....	9	145,325	84,500	53,200	2,700	28,600	60,825	16,425	208	61,740
4	Allegan.....	215	1,153,108	706,021	143,344	201,621	361,056	447,087	83,063	1,262	389,242
5	Alpena.....	67	4,132,720	2,395,377	1,202,264	219,400	973,713	1,737,343	212,360	1,879	703,068
6	Antrim.....	54	2,038,041	1,082,096	300,693	332,545	448,858	955,945	106,326	785	287,970
7	Arenac.....	22	242,923	144,697	56,241	18,548	69,908	98,226	8,517	214	67,651
8	Baraga.....	4	3,436,075	2,549,909	2,159,174	152,735	238,000	886,166	46,139	509	221,323
9	Barry.....	100	409,322	290,310	60,285	55,275	174,750	119,012	31,866	517	123,050
10	Bay.....	514	16,948,989	8,434,853	5,017,786	1,200,161	2,216,906	8,514,136	1,275,660	8,907	3,673,169
11	Benzie.....	34	439,881	286,550	125,641	36,198	124,711	153,331	21,774	359	107,462

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
4	\$2,580	3	\$1,326	30	\$16,632	1	\$325									\$22,280	\$53,140	120	
55	51,583			262	133,230											2,684,053	3,069,298	121	
29	23,300			63	33,978	1	156	1	\$200	1	\$200					762,111	929,680	122	
22	20,168	2	600	86	38,848	13	2,028			11	4,620	2	\$240	6	\$140	221,891	393,405	123	
7	4,240			23	11,282	2	300	7	1,716	8	4,800	1	300			35,997	73,050	124	
40	39,365	7	3,765	314	166,903					128	81,872					486,952	1,054,707	125	
4	3,840			7	2,840	1	260	1	175							2,980	14,700	126	
4	304			34	2,084	4	85					1	242			5,873	15,819	127	
4	3,207			2	1,067											2,753	8,831	128	
133	105,872			6,797	1,926,881	25	4,688	3	280	3,316	680,673	12	2,578	6	1,200	3,812,831	9,637,663	129	
206	122,338	2	593	633	308,880	1	416	16	2,676	7	3,286	3	300	4	200	621,313	1,348,557	130	
62	89,472			468	175,188	248	49,820	27	2,790	40	5,099	507	86,056			2,383,032	4,742,412	131	
403	267,407	5	2,170	541	268,664	309	64,689	48	6,471	1,243	605,892	274	84,122	7	944	1,340,477	3,512,603	132	
19	13,839	1	420	80	48,720	2	416	6	936	5	369					112,738	222,018	133	
6	8,500			88	39,185							1	100			71,600	156,250	134	
25	13,388			155	58,276	3	1,050	11	1,756							136,838	295,756	135	
2	2,500			13	5,544	21	5,232									84,115	112,128	136	
7	3,960	1	450	75	16,793	4	600	8	832	4	1,500					32,836	68,105	137	
53	53,300	3	1,600	55	30,580							7	112			748,969	975,000	138	
72	14,198	4	670	301	46,538	48	1,324	13	425							258,510	514,374	139	
11	5,854			17	6,421			7	1,050	6	2,410			3	150	23,397	54,721	140	
131	74,407	1	520	167	91,351			2	520	5	1,260					62,611	309,976	141	
9	6,850	1	360	80	33,082			1	216	16	7,190					66,012	157,240	142	
1	1,200			21	14,027	8	1,282			19	2,627	2	416			31,094	83,870	143	
22	20,677	5	1,968	111	47,323					3	900					164,319	367,360	144	
3	920			5	1,896					1	125					9,371	16,292	145	
29	21,929	1	364	248	90,794	2	508	19	2,070	20	10,624					192,836	453,730	146	
58	54,197	4	1,014	331	137,687			27	4,054	6	1,902	2	480	3	675	133,879	472,650	147	
13	10,978	1	390	236	80,256	1	520	5	546	58	21,050	5	1,656	5	277	176,503	356,872	148	
38	21,213	2	450	244	82,690	171	37,611	29	2,918	6	1,498	26	9,628	2	120	529,515	844,652	149	
195	189,152	24	9,574	1,696	711,258	542	136,276	126	15,136	443	184,087	254	20,075	7	602	2,597,957	4,922,372	150	

hardware, 1; hardware, saddlery, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 1; japanning, 1; jewelry and instrument cases, 1; kindling wood, 1; labels and tags, 1; lasts, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 2; liquors, vinous, 2; lithographing and engraving, 2; matches, 1; mirrors, 1; mucilage and paste, 1; needles and pins, 1; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; pens, gold, 1; pipes, tobacco, 2; printing and publishing, music, 1; printing materials, 1; regalia and society banners and emblems, 2; rubber and elastic goods, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 1; safes and vaults, 1; sausage, 1; scales and balances, 2; screws, machine, 1; silk and silk goods, 1; springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; stamped ware, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; taxidermy, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Isle Royal county.]

14,174	10,920,189	1,093	444,703	118,303	46,062,636	8,369	1,796,396	2,326	292,169	14,873	5,870,016	4,488	924,057	315	37,632	154,521,918	277,896,706	1
12	5,603			144	35,388	2	86	2	50	20	5,630					134,618	232,746	2
9	7,205			156	48,574					43	5,961					77,741	172,790	3
182	97,891	18	6,223	880	248,762	98	25,101	9	690	52	9,165	10	975	13	435	1,409,272	2,166,293	4
84	92,688	1	520	1,625	565,561	35	8,813			134	35,486					1,577,313	3,442,066	5
60	63,831	2	383	644	205,992	57	13,184	3	150	19	4,430					870,833	1,508,032	6
13	6,896	1	450	195	59,105	2	550	2	150	1	500					147,991	291,305	7
10	25,255	2	1,000	481	192,360					12	2,067			4	641	467,324	948,728	8
90	35,730	1	250	351	78,912	59	4,803	8	400	8	2,955					544,318	817,159	9
647	564,342	54	26,172	6,861	2,710,765	304	44,829	93	11,024	858	294,125	85	20,959	5	953	9,203,109	16,559,652	10
43	24,130	1	463	307	82,098	1	208	7	558							211,772	422,088	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MICHIGAN—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average number.		Total wages.	
12 Berrien.....	295	\$2,717,888	\$1,524,801	\$300,953	\$466,255	\$757,593	\$1,193,087	\$204,666	2,760	\$982,145	
13 Branch.....	161	926,340	499,514	65,960	123,564	309,990	426,826	103,453	1,066	393,806	
14 Calhoun.....	223	5,558,484	1,719,061	296,171	542,336	880,554	3,839,423	373,149	2,409	1,235,182	
15 Cass.....	156	887,697	303,240	57,004	81,196	165,040	584,457	77,518	779	318,956	
16 Charlevoix.....	43	1,225,783	443,661	116,276	93,880	233,505	782,122	73,371	730	248,480	
17 Cheboygan.....	78	2,172,189	1,362,514	706,843	272,101	383,570	809,675	130,889	1,282	440,586	
18 Chippewa.....	17	1,542,145	880,297	460,172	68,345	351,780	661,848	61,848	1,006	377,776	
19 Clare.....	56	529,790	356,508	155,608	26,539	174,361	173,282	32,538	915	267,769	
20 Clinton.....	95	847,906	377,258	48,947	136,056	192,255	470,648	38,688	804	276,930	
21 Crawford.....	5	549,969	345,528	306,341	11,798	27,389	204,441	45,692	193	91,120	
22 Delta.....	48	2,627,132	1,092,263	389,795	201,703	500,765	1,534,869	116,107	1,436	622,655	
23 Eaton.....	105	592,828	397,940	68,940	88,810	240,190	194,888	44,290	672	192,588	
24 Emmet.....	61	1,099,136	636,391	183,038	137,461	315,892	462,745	50,693	692	212,893	
25 Genesee.....	352	2,015,655	926,418	158,071	261,805	506,542	1,089,237	186,903	2,003	766,109	
26 Gladwin.....	21	227,939	122,688	36,371	19,175	67,142	105,251	13,547	320	91,053	
27 Gogebic.....	13	561,149	179,803	44,803	25,776	109,224	381,346	29,655	241	102,628	
28 Grand Traverse.....	74	944,414	537,437	157,665	84,157	295,615	406,977	37,593	841	292,783	
29 Gratiot.....	95	685,230	387,557	56,230	96,035	235,292	297,673	39,984	935	249,987	
30 Hillsdale.....	204	779,786	527,783	63,405	179,815	284,563	252,003	42,303	1,033	253,381	
31 Houghton.....	118	1,852,651	1,022,791	413,764	212,703	396,324	829,860	108,684	914	448,313	
32 Huron.....	78	501,576	352,494	58,796	78,418	215,280	149,082	45,805	523	153,246	
33 Ingham.....	215	2,815,200	1,171,798	210,687	360,383	600,728	1,643,402	256,328	2,525	1,032,992	
34 Ionia.....	199	1,376,040	698,612	110,939	203,597	384,076	677,428	90,181	1,642	579,210	
35 Iosco.....	57	6,998,497	3,463,863	1,616,228	419,377	1,428,258	3,534,634	233,069	1,975	708,107	
36 Isabella.....	103	851,435	425,772	102,675	70,922	252,175	425,663	66,549	901	251,172	
37 Jackson.....	286	5,245,861	1,699,364	299,160	530,686	869,518	3,546,497	359,657	3,831	1,468,224	
38 Kalamazoo.....	250	4,298,825	1,648,020	384,445	408,572	855,003	2,650,805	438,143	2,579	1,166,445	
39 Kalamazoo.....	26	692,345	373,786	162,858	31,313	179,615	318,559	46,790	368	123,346	
40 Kent.....	1,016	17,641,508	7,885,606	2,727,629	2,185,512	2,972,465	9,755,902	1,360,421	14,486	6,882,924	
41 Lake.....	26	1,452,463	638,851	337,953	46,811	254,087	818,612	62,981	648	256,793	
42 Lapeer.....	109	756,011	433,870	69,745	109,440	254,685	322,141	21,941	505	147,229	
43 Leelanaw.....	28	743,778	289,153	57,694	52,253	179,206	454,625	34,677	509	161,918	
44 Lenawee.....	347	2,059,156	1,157,958	152,556	372,769	632,633	901,198	138,694	2,205	695,621	
45 Livingston.....	79	228,050	164,314	24,819	40,521	98,974	63,736	11,420	314	63,566	
46 Luce.....	7	542,973	286,674	25,000	55,250	206,424	256,299	23,829	141	80,462	
47 Mackinac.....	16	1,148,287	483,206	96,593	55,336	331,277	665,081	126,739	574	177,047	
48 Macomb.....	131	906,032	468,821	110,680	160,316	197,825	437,211	51,996	1,024	323,508	
49 Manistee.....	143	13,616,546	9,930,854	7,296,247	903,672	1,730,935	3,685,692	405,534	4,033	1,377,174	
50 Marquette.....	58	2,710,957	1,189,262	335,228	319,868	534,166	1,521,695	147,785	1,080	536,269	
51 Mason.....	115	5,901,366	4,596,202	3,634,433	258,380	703,389	1,305,164	159,905	1,599	565,919	
52 Mecosta.....	112	1,177,359	600,692	169,802	115,255	315,635	576,667	95,701	1,152	406,660	
53 Menominee.....	82	9,190,329	5,746,198	4,001,698	328,591	1,415,909	3,444,131	491,795	3,296	1,085,514	
54 Midland.....	55	668,412	292,080	56,277	78,037	157,766	376,332	38,164	466	156,115	
55 Missaukee.....	21	612,180	341,827	207,106	18,736	115,985	270,353	23,930	282	78,046	
56 Monroe.....	186	1,124,429	698,866	140,217	196,016	362,633	425,563	113,421	1,167	348,621	
57 Montcalm.....	168	1,440,539	874,796	343,972	112,076	418,748	565,743	78,277	1,375	416,235	
58 Montmorency.....	5	16,400	12,100	4,100	2,100	5,900	4,300	1,769	23	4,346	
59 Muskegon.....	388	15,960,542	7,932,473	4,913,365	710,896	2,308,212	8,028,069	750,105	7,376	2,870,515	
60 Newaygo.....	92	2,215,102	1,023,494	558,036	89,787	375,671	1,191,608	191,553	1,731	572,971	
61 Oakland.....	281	1,322,383	812,907	126,002	225,350	461,555	509,476	84,059	1,334	406,617	
62 Oceana.....	71	936,790	541,109	165,632	79,798	295,679	395,681	51,605	1,064	283,242	
63 Ogemaw.....	26	319,408	138,807	44,428	22,250	72,129	180,601	12,477	229	66,526	
64 Ontonagon.....	18	2,129,238	1,409,506	951,628	81,411	376,467	719,732	40,695	406	170,634	
65 Osceola.....	91	1,039,138	491,438	126,884	77,204	287,350	547,700	71,857	1,027	311,239	
66 Oscoda.....	4	7,060	4,145	205	610	3,300	2,915	732	11	2,628	
67 Otsego.....	22	150,636	95,096	21,653	16,519	56,924	55,540	8,678	209	52,052	
68 Ottawa.....	184	2,410,929	1,025,319	216,151	257,378	551,790	1,385,610	148,773	1,723	619,893	
69 Presque Isle.....	18	183,599	86,265	46,540	12,790	26,935	97,334	6,334	141	33,996	
70 Roscommon.....	3	333,856	104,811	14,619	18,084	72,108	229,045	20,226	142	52,487	
71 Saginaw.....	482	21,934,714	11,516,687	6,867,606	1,707,640	2,941,441	10,418,027	1,151,859	11,388	4,146,875	
72 St. Clair.....	186	2,775,975	1,457,958	358,853	576,442	522,663	1,318,017	166,521	2,260	852,021	
73 St. Joseph.....	199	1,525,051	723,788	122,680	225,628	375,480	801,263	139,299	1,320	489,871	
74 Sanilac.....	69	299,719	205,149	22,675	45,750	136,724	94,570	18,252	303	63,319	
75 Schoolcraft.....	15	6,866,250	4,234,875	2,494,616	285,023	1,455,236	2,631,375	197,907	788	271,919	
76 Shiawassee.....	167	1,147,424	647,817	106,128	220,113	321,576	499,607	76,459	1,194	409,757	
77 Tuscola.....	113	730,759	379,363	61,564	85,049	232,750	351,396	40,678	831	220,333	
78 Van Buren.....	149	692,125	401,631	78,943	95,149	227,539	290,494	39,015	857	207,588	
79 Washtenaw.....	351	2,727,934	1,617,894	296,983	467,755	853,156	1,110,040	236,433	2,142	825,921	
80 Wayne.....	1,912	51,027,652	23,350,283	7,059,135	5,974,496	10,316,652	27,677,869	6,212,870	41,095	20,103,701	
81 Wexford.....	109	3,094,650	1,655,030	853,609	98,357	703,064	1,439,620	111,190	1,107	452,799	
82 All other counties (a).....	4	333,766	106,266	15,003	19,861	71,402	227,500	21,034	159	61,613	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Iron, 2; Keweenaw, 1; Manitou, 1.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
323	\$216,338	36	\$13,810	1,558	\$593,254	366	\$65,758	63	\$6,183	147	\$45,253	220	\$36,552	47	\$4,997	\$1,917,062	\$3,787,611	12	
172	90,401	12	5,228	599	212,697	59	11,455	5	438	181	66,778	38	6,809	7	1,344	1,110,720	1,801,142	13	
377	292,465	31	12,926	1,593	813,889	171	41,681	40	4,123	146	58,782	44	9,972	7	1,344	2,203,011	4,496,546	14	
109	67,093	13	4,712	534	195,227	40	5,641	6	916	83	46,283	—	—	—	—	706,042	1,416,941	15	
62	47,948	1	288	647	195,390	8	1,782	—	—	6	2,156	—	—	—	—	616,755	1,083,838	16	
69	54,492	3	1,756	1,174	373,438	18	4,222	4	572	14	6,106	—	—	—	—	964,923	1,645,810	17	
34	35,379	—	—	876	334,827	2	572	38	2,010	56	4,988	—	—	—	—	800,344	1,387,715	18	
54	28,640	1	624	857	238,103	1	90	—	—	2	312	—	—	—	—	697,505	1,092,211	19	
103	57,387	3	2,020	443	145,923	45	5,270	1	100	193	65,378	14	640	2	212	563,836	1,034,793	20	
13	10,956	1	400	179	79,764	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255,765	397,215	21	
83	88,118	—	—	1,116	479,443	14	2,568	2	304	210	48,066	11	4,156	—	—	972,652	1,896,276	22	
88	42,852	—	—	522	141,468	48	5,556	5	678	9	2,034	—	—	—	—	716,474	1,119,279	23	
52	27,715	—	—	576	175,277	5	1,070	5	335	38	6,616	16	1,880	3	780	486,834	876,872	24	
276	156,917	84	26,406	1,280	482,769	175	33,879	33	4,188	141	57,595	11	3,575	—	—	2,487,664	3,982,868	25	
35	15,698	—	—	272	66,783	2	100	1	24	10	8,448	—	—	—	—	148,562	309,969	26	
15	17,108	1	240	212	79,419	2	745	1	160	9	4,896	—	—	1	60	421,710	624,232	27	
61	32,917	2	228	717	247,969	15	3,683	7	703	35	6,008	4	1,335	—	—	844,798	1,315,405	28	
85	43,500	2	650	802	199,059	10	1,608	8	845	28	4,325	—	—	—	—	571,146	1,030,645	29	
179	63,185	4	1,438	594	147,332	137	7,957	23	2,063	70	28,581	26	2,825	4	500	1,169,877	1,649,959	30	
89	69,847	16	7,108	732	345,793	30	7,076	11	1,438	31	16,251	1	300	—	—	859,747	1,691,582	31	
69	31,077	—	—	403	113,921	11	2,920	8	872	24	3,656	—	—	8	800	602,384	858,596	32	
225	157,161	18	6,557	1,631	672,838	201	34,792	14	1,362	366	146,040	64	14,062	6	180	2,111,679	3,926,826	33	
173	93,070	16	5,257	935	368,904	257	38,495	31	4,084	160	50,145	68	19,135	2	120	1,337,364	2,264,905	34	
70	58,881	—	—	1,834	624,270	2	562	18	4,874	45	18,320	—	—	6	1,200	2,378,168	3,825,486	35	
97	53,028	2	156	738	187,140	9	1,630	3	496	50	7,922	2	800	—	—	589,332	1,087,354	36	
397	294,693	30	14,155	2,078	851,947	150	34,381	74	7,232	527	159,102	575	106,714	7	602	2,983,189	5,693,146	37	
285	237,879	30	11,934	1,627	712,051	202	42,691	22	2,897	305	139,508	101	18,883	—	—	2,626,755	5,126,329	38	
27	16,690	4	2,998	333	101,733	—	—	1	50	3	1,875	—	—	—	—	358,575	619,118	39	
1,805	1,193,057	233	100,019	10,332	4,718,577	738	159,879	288	39,576	1,185	595,388	393	74,558	12	1,870	10,439,419	21,593,132	40	
24	24,435	4	1,692	610	228,000	2	300	1	160	7	2,206	—	—	—	—	1,161,906	1,568,282	41	
79	35,679	1	200	344	87,000	27	6,073	9	1,000	14	6,114	27	10,413	4	750	496,138	758,367	42	
29	20,619	1	300	470	139,203	1	300	5	640	3	856	—	—	—	—	492,246	764,080	43	
331	168,439	26	10,561	1,291	385,920	292	46,154	18	1,632	126	52,669	121	30,246	—	—	1,580,144	2,872,936	44	
61	18,108	—	—	226	42,657	14	945	4	170	8	1,411	1	275	—	—	272,706	414,470	45	
14	14,754	—	—	118	62,773	—	—	5	935	4	2,000	—	—	—	—	296,077	466,543	46	
25	20,418	1	300	378	116,128	1	260	3	285	166	39,656	—	—	—	—	455,641	821,250	47	
101	58,203	3	705	737	244,971	58	3,464	6	217	56	13,196	63	2,752	—	—	705,404	1,311,841	48	
169	136,025	8	3,714	3,419	1,119,481	86	17,840	80	11,729	226	79,265	22	6,048	23	3,072	3,694,245	6,204,847	49	
84	77,485	3	960	902	417,189	11	3,492	8	862	60	32,209	12	4,072	—	—	1,556,683	2,478,416	50	
112	85,191	7	2,825	1,253	407,758	45	7,434	15	2,943	136	53,226	19	4,818	12	1,724	2,120,302	3,211,368	51	
93	60,903	7	2,616	916	302,687	66	16,080	12	1,832	57	22,442	1	100	—	—	1,082,983	1,856,006	52	
93	96,985	1	900	2,953	952,224	12	1,229	31	5,124	203	28,498	3	554	—	—	4,451,949	6,523,751	53	
62	35,092	2	940	416	116,007	—	—	1	160	15	3,916	—	—	—	—	367,860	650,605	54	
20	11,639	—	—	255	64,784	2	572	1	160	4	891	—	—	—	—	251,789	408,346	55	
193	91,267	5	1,889	837	230,197	37	6,508	17	2,124	71	14,596	7	2,040	—	—	904,946	1,627,857	56	
137	69,426	6	3,016	1,092	298,914	35	6,173	12	1,156	83	34,895	7	1,980	3	675	873,048	1,607,261	57	
5	1,381	—	—	18	2,965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,965	19,554	58	
426	355,057	37	15,446	5,592	2,143,912	158	29,559	84	7,538	1,060	313,296	15	5,133	4	574	7,011,745	11,991,552	59	
97	62,506	1	520	1,586	497,131	8	1,104	18	3,863	20	7,613	—	—	1	234	1,367,512	2,454,843	60	
212	104,749	20	7,328	752	240,717	116	20,246												

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MINNESOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
1	All industries.....	7,505	\$127,686,618	\$65,377,472	\$27,332,889	\$12,567,605	\$25,476,978	\$62,309,146	\$12,136,612	79,629	\$38,189,239	
2	Agricultural implements.....	23	5,136,542	1,065,002	347,560	307,152	410,290	4,071,540	410,379	602	363,080	
3	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical ap- pliances.)	3	4,000	700			700	3,300	1,364	9	7,030	
4	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	8	60,020	15,550	10,000	2,000	3,550	44,470	6,140	66	35,904	
5	Baking and yeast powders.....	6	362,690	135,390	50,000	62,000	23,390	227,300	14,183	103	71,510	
6	Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	5	20,797	9,675	2,000	6,000	1,675	11,122	2,465	50	9,780	
7	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	628	741,436	442,382	165,595	152,555	124,232	299,054	57,224	1,079	580,387	
8	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	9	93,366	57,067			57,067	36,299	8,298	123	59,373	
9	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	345	269,059	184,708	63,665	74,428	46,615	84,351	36,506	588	275,718	
10	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	8	1,794,711	147,212	2,500	6,200	138,512	1,647,499	99,962	1,182	614,022	
11	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	14	212,960	106,730	47,350	35,550	23,830	106,230	10,271	97	64,060	
12	Boxes, cigar.....	3	23,600	8,000	2,500	700	4,800	15,600	1,735	36	13,466	
13	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere speci- fied.)	3	23,729	9,376			9,376	14,353	9,679	94	27,531	
14	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	7	242,800	131,600	50,000	14,500	67,100	111,200	14,597	224	118,636	
15	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	6	89,400	53,300	26,500	6,200	20,600	36,100	4,358	59	39,865	
16	Bread and other bakery products.....	118	550,129	308,950	86,750	80,550	141,650	241,179	65,344	670	346,416	
17	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	117	1,584,356	1,020,480	619,590	152,950	247,940	563,876	77,487	2,221	502,183	
18	Bridges.....	7	82,142	36,282	13,000	2,000	21,282	45,860	8,335	158	90,616	
19	Brooms and brushes.....	21	58,925	21,785	10,055	5,800	5,930	37,140	5,066	108	50,522	
20	Carpentering.....	602	2,915,341	789,095	357,245	231,150	200,700	2,126,246	540,760	5,522	3,115,093	
21	Carpets, rag.....	22	4,727	3,719	1,245	900	1,574	1,008	1,240	35	11,784	
22	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	3	73,552	17,166	1,000	8,972	7,194	56,386	4,297	67	18,506	
23	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	227	2,069,937	1,077,419	505,915	335,958	235,546	992,518	114,527	1,219	717,746	
24	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	18	2,926,860	2,200,206	197,557	1,444,251	558,398	726,654		2,017	1,276,031	
25	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	9	77,516	58,185	4,000	30,000	24,185	19,331	8,143	66	39,904	
26	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	106	606,184	358,995	38,065	151,285	169,645	247,189	50,849	855	397,618	
27	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Paints.)	3	23,500	3,500			3,500	20,000	2,844	35	12,753	
28	China, decorating.....	15	31,747	12,983	8,500	3,500	983	18,764	2,639	17	13,700	
29	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	9	243,075	141,400	54,600	40,900	45,900	101,675	21,566	181	89,921	
30	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	271	1,169,619	202,125	80,925	63,125	58,075	967,494	135,396	1,800	1,136,982	
31	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	7	857,308	55,655	500	400	54,755	801,653	35,030	974	356,633	
32	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	776	308,889	182,778	60,950	55,860	65,968	126,111	89,000	2,369	762,388	
33	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	9	168,914	23,614		800	22,814	145,300	14,601	80	53,644	
34	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	3	5,150	3,600	1,400	1,900	300	1,550	107	6	3,256	
35	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	4	313,275	119,431	33,932	55,823	29,676	193,844	29,914	144	83,022	
36	Confectionery.....	36	408,878	124,645	1,600	3,000	120,045	284,233	58,971	419	204,504	
37	Cooperage.....	59	447,129	253,807	114,255	81,308	58,244	193,322	23,147	1,016	485,546	
38	Corsets.....	4	10,405	2,855	500	1,500	855	7,550	2,049	18	6,348	
39	Dentistry, mechanical.....	60	99,477	53,980			53,980	45,497	21,565	104	93,126	
40	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	54	77,114	19,464	2,800	3,650	13,014	57,650	15,285	117	54,203	
41	Dyeing and cleaning.....	16	56,345	42,059	22,500	7,700	11,859	14,286	6,348	95	44,901	
42	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	3	49,579	16,470	500	500	15,470	33,109	2,560	28	20,716	
43	Engraving and diesinking.....	4	6,400	5,280			5,280	1,120	851	11	5,709	
44	Engraving, wood.....	3	2,240	800			800	1,440	1,194	14	10,024	
45	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	11	13,580	4,110	1,500	1,700	910	9,470	3,064	54	19,265	
46	Flouring and grist mill products.....	307	19,518,743	10,821,710	1,645,721	2,838,261	6,337,728	8,697,033	1,712,017	4,038	2,243,855	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
8,617	\$7,253,680	1,222	\$564,436	59,610	\$26,517,634	4,176	\$1,187,726	653	\$92,223	3,912	\$2,171,874	1,332	\$395,717	107	\$5,949	\$118,481,941	\$192,033,478	1	
78	104,656	7	4,112	507	249,971					10	4,341					418,619	1,622,951	2	
5	3,720			4	3,310											2,230	16,200	3	
14	13,324			25	16,166	27	6,414									55,774	116,990	4	
22	26,800			56	37,570	21	6,540	4	600							237,862	390,860	5	
3	1,300			3	746					32	6,278	4	820	8	636	5,077	18,500	6	
616	348,125			454	229,794			1	150	8	2,318					309,572	1,161,527	7	
12	10,621			28	16,004	23	5,952	7	1,096	19	15,500	34	10,200			53,804	142,835	8	
288	135,518	1	312	217	107,152	2	520			80	32,216					171,634	536,741	9	
83	89,044			547	279,054	267	91,788	1	125	168	113,445	116	40,566			1,090,722	2,032,814	10	
19	24,060			75	39,403	2	480	1	117							156,931	290,080	11	
4	3,390			9	3,716	3	800	2	520			18	5,040			37,737	63,000	12	
6	4,048	1	400	18	7,826	10	2,600					54	11,877	5	780	27,031	70,334	13	
20	23,000			202	94,136	1	700			1	800					218,606	440,420	14	
11	10,360			48	29,505											125,862	206,400	15	
138	103,767	53	16,871	391	205,953	62	15,024	22	3,137	4	1,664					720,917	1,451,625	16	
148	59,686			1,958	428,585	7	443	81	6,589	22	6,700			5	180	255,956	1,116,739	17	
13	17,038	1	360	144	73,218			7	762	41	18,167	6	400			142,146	264,500	18	
21	13,956			33	17,237					9	4,075					89,645	165,571	19	
688	571,032	4	2,284	4,821	2,537,702			2	260							5,850,552	11,083,765	20	
11	5,158	12	3,950	8	2,000	2	416	2								8,288	25,270	21	
6	3,880			28	10,512	11	1,552	5	500	11	1,562	6	500			27,844	54,835	22	
260	198,999			904	494,276			3	360	52	24,111					674,805	1,802,177	23	
65	56,346	1	360	1,940	1,215,995	1	480	10	2,850							1,305,136	2,628,174	24	
16	11,720			50	28,184											234,827	342,143	25	
70	42,717	2	1,200	769	351,407	4	1,620	3	224	7	450					2,168,307	2,958,476	26	
2	1,950			15	8,463	6	768	12	1,572							58,491	117,050	27	
16	12,200	15	13,200	123	56,509	2	480	4	600	36	20,132					7,208	33,375	28	
282	220,772	4	1,892	557	351,765	60	21,447	6	1,046	788	503,746	103	36,314			57,512	214,600	29	
45	54,530			78	53,352	366	125,548	7	1,100			478	122,103			939,079	2,612,138	30	
17	16,695	812	363,989	5	1,668	1,531	379,261					4	775			815,121	1,346,316	31	
30	27,428			39	23,436	11	2,780									1,345,924	2,458,655	32	
3	1,508			3	1,748											516,769	627,283	33	
18	15,890			107	59,885	13	4,056			6	3,191					3,149	7,650	34	
77	72,203	26	11,111	171	90,012	130	26,954	7	1,268	3	1,456	5	1,500			116,231	243,994	35	
52	34,291			305	111,353			5	585	654	339,317					555,153	988,235	36	
1	624	4	2,100	1	400	12	3,224									884,175	1,687,060	37	
64	63,686	1	364	35	27,576	1	500			3	1,000					4,654	17,798	38	
68	34,001			46	19,762	3	440									39,662	232,994	39	
15	11,697	5	2,560	33	19,371	42	11,273									52,080	161,895	40	
8	6,860	1	360	19	13,496											11,478	72,274	41	
4	2,950			6	2,564	1	195									47,332	96,190	42	
4	5,300			8	4,740			1	84	1	500					1,540	10,000	43	
4	1,734	13	8,201	14	2,900	17	5,280	4	650			2	500			756	12,125	44	
523	492,430	6	3,310	3,401	1,711,400	3	555	3	100	102	36,060					11,454	40,673	45	
																52,383,867	60,158,088	46	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aver-age num-ber.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
47 Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	4	\$30,672	\$21,850	\$4,500	\$5,000	\$12,350	\$8,822	\$1,500	17	\$5,958		
48 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	92	2,403,725	1,278,287	413,717	268,064	596,506	1,125,438	140,618	1,469	979,142		
49 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	3	28,350	15,550	2,750	5,100	7,700	12,800	4,182	111	2,700		
50 Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	25	1,468,711	32,525	1,000	1,000	30,525	1,436,186	55,140	488	276,393		
51 Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	6	99,635	13,085	5,000	1,000	7,085	86,550	2,573	105	45,374		
52 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	62	148,046	44,680	13,300	16,200	15,180	103,366	23,679	214	127,255		
53 Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	21	1,330,928	624,117	208,728	237,162	178,227	706,811	108,706	1,057	523,765		
54 Gas, illuminating and heating.	10	4,946,448	4,691,100	756,200	220,500	3,714,400	255,348	79,746	224	137,660		
55 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornament-ing.	5	63,050	9,100	2,000	1,000	6,100	53,950	8,988	92	59,376		
56 Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	4	5,975	1,150			1,150	4,825	1,721	17	8,306		
57 Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	4	108,281	98,500	17,800	28,500	52,200	9,781	2,765	43	27,574		
58 Hairwork.	9	10,440	1,265		600	665	9,175	6,470	30	12,494		
59 Hand stamps.	7	18,885	10,900			10,900	7,985	4,635	29	16,814		
60 Hay and straw, baling.	8	26,588	14,750	1,000	4,400	9,350	11,838	2,345	44	12,160		
61 Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	3	247,498	62,750	20,100	15,150	27,500	184,748	24,345	129	46,356		
62 Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	13	499,018	255,317	88,650	73,300	93,367	243,701	13,185	415	265,619		
63 Leather, tanned and curried.	10	482,457	132,950	81,525	29,250	22,175	349,507	9,458	112	60,267		
64 Lightning rods.	3	15,267	6,138	3,000	1,150	1,988	9,129	2,063	14	10,348		
65 Lime and cement.	21	202,740	155,538	70,225	60,930	24,383	47,202	7,764	211	76,189		
66 Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	66	3,625,239	2,304,714	713,700	1,030,390	560,624	1,320,525	526,786	658	412,682		
67 Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and en-graving; Printing and publishing.)	3	154,250	107,000		30,000	77,000	47,250	11,286	122	79,720		
68 Lock and gun smithing.	20	54,480	20,595	1,850	3,565	15,180	33,885	5,726	49	29,346		
69 Looking-glass and picture frames.	24	80,642	16,902	6,000	4,000	6,902	63,740	9,183	88	53,124		
70 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	317	28,321,062	14,043,881	8,123,255	1,330,271	4,590,355	14,277,181	1,296,220	10,783	3,383,765		
71 Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	54	4,379,061	2,017,975	942,985	505,680	569,310	2,361,086	201,324	2,715	1,529,177		
72 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	34	516,400	239,819	85,083	25,300	129,436	276,581	51,408	797	504,560		
73 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	285	2,963,622	539,197	149,625	122,825	266,747	2,424,425	243,960	7,348	3,787,226		
74 Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	9	123,575	16,500	1,000	2,500	13,000	107,075	10,654	125	66,679		
75 Millinery and lace goods.	4	8,875	1,750			1,750	7,125	4,046	45	19,240		
76 Millinery, custom work.	131	382,436	91,370	41,825	39,800	9,745	291,066	61,938	508	205,413		
77 Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	32	215,759	165,015	71,600	33,150	60,265	50,744	13,034	117	54,059		
78 Models and patterns.	7	10,798	4,250	300	150	3,800	6,548	1,220	18	18,906		
79 Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	38	173,698	37,415	13,475	14,825	9,115	136,283	17,783	149	93,386		
80 Musical instruments and materials, not specified. (See also Musical instru-ments, pianos and materials.)	4	5,780	2,950	750	1,200	1,000	2,830	448	9	8,020		
81 Musical instruments, organs and ma-terials.	3	81,760	41,360	6,010	24,300	11,050	40,400	6,311	19	6,895		
82 Oil, linseed.	3	1,017,114	349,784	93,000	110,000	146,784	667,330	67,152	99	66,938		
83 Optical goods.	3	11,311	3,125			3,125	8,186	2,110	11	8,136		
84 Painting and paper hanging.	296	737,399	255,026	110,310	77,875	66,841	482,373	63,348	1,671	1,032,405		
85 Paints. (See also Chemicals.)	5	298,814	23,710	100	100	23,510	275,104	37,253	63	47,814		
86 Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	32	164,032	24,719	7,350	8,650	8,719	139,313	78,332	119	62,352		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
5	\$3,040			5	\$1,268	1	\$150					6	\$1,500			\$47,830	\$67,417	47
175	180,923	5	\$2,644	1,257	777,584	2	1,000	2	\$185	28	\$16,806					1,080,332	2,835,024	48
				16	1,000	5	500	20	650			15	200	55	\$350	24,650	38,375	49
80	107,378	5	2,586	100	59,135	203	55,164	5	710	40	31,200	55	20,220			727,117	1,152,369	50
11	10,360			6	4,400	16	5,870			5	3,640	67	21,104			107,852	186,030	51
70	48,057			139	78,580			4	388	1	230					154,816	380,303	52
73	83,226	3	1,380	904	400,488	9	3,008			68	35,663					526,716	1,523,686	53
26	27,030			198	110,630											180,912	846,103	54
16	13,726	1	700	75	44,950											43,219	126,460	55
5	2,920			4	3,050	7	2,128					1	208			6,728	18,870	56
13	10,413			30	17,161											17,699	65,682	57
1	1,200	9	6,550			20	4,744									14,827	37,288	58
9	6,776	1	780	17	8,928			1	130	1	200					7,065	49,351	59
5	1,850			39	10,310							30	6,103			41,223	82,200	60
10	15,356			17	6,897	72	18,000									87,662	183,743	61
27	26,634			386	238,685			2	300							808,803	1,263,294	62
7	6,525	1	800	103	52,917									1	25	518,099	700,217	63
3	2,309			11	8,039											5,404	19,969	64
18	11,750			186	62,851			4	688	3	900			2	200	62,886	203,242	65
110	116,727			530	292,406	8	2,053	8	1,296							751,907	2,206,366	66
8	13,700			99	61,340	15	4,680									64,200	179,000	67
24	13,768			24	15,478					1	100					16,434	57,198	68
26	21,615	1	387	51	28,186	2	600	6	1,296	2	1,040					68,977	152,166	69
502	419,935	3	1,470	9,945	2,875,447	11	1,112	23	3,269	293	81,932	2	100	4	500	13,670,811	21,013,010	70
183	192,835	2	1,100	2,524	1,333,642			4	900	2	700					2,566,791	4,943,451	71
61	63,945			712	422,122			2	400	22	18,093					442,986	1,143,932	72
348	351,049			6,990	3,433,101					10	3,076					6,137,437	11,330,950	73
22	18,786			65	33,519	10	2,470	10	2,912	11	6,292	7	2,700			149,780	268,631	74
5	4,000	3	3,900			34	11,090					3	250			67,727	101,116	75
35	24,104	103	52,169	8	6,739	361	122,351	1	50							466,320	920,351	76
43	24,187	1	750	68	28,352	1	25	4	745							61,066	189,905	77
8	10,625			10	8,281											2,720	26,735	78
52	39,871			95	53,290					2	225					127,056	297,976	79
4	3,520			5	4,500											1,232	13,555	80
4	3,955			5	2,090					10	850					51,730	97,640	81
8	24,300	1	900	90	41,738											1,140,450	1,547,719	82
2	2,040			8	5,784			1	312							13,960	32,050	83
358	278,113	6	1,956	1,204	695,335			5	1,214	98	55,787					606,979	2,048,710	84
16	14,800	1	500	42	30,886	4	1,628									297,852	463,049	85
47	35,847	4	1,262	55	23,344	7	1,195	1	34	2	520	1	125	2	25	61,590	286,621	86

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
87	Paving and paving materials.....	29	\$544,566	\$186,818	\$92,940	\$25,828	\$68,050	\$357,748	\$18,809	1,209	\$555,448
88	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	3	3,980	1,010			1,010	2,970	1,010	8	4,990
89	Photography.....	105	240,916	172,445	16,915	36,290	119,240	68,471	53,448	329	209,901
90	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	4	7,635	4,160			4,160	3,475	1,505	24	16,247
91	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	4	77,300	37,600	10,000	14,000	13,600	39,700	2,776	42	20,936
92	Plastering and stuccowork.....	116	174,347	78,212	29,400	26,300	22,512	96,135	14,361	903	450,886
93	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	82	1,068,400	144,637	28,200	33,000	83,437	923,763	100,661	1,293	866,592
94	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.)	82	1,048,380	671,575	20,000	94,574	557,001	376,805	116,692	1,083	680,451
95	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	341	3,693,259	1,789,318	93,725	286,775	1,408,818	1,903,941	891,956	2,630	1,707,637
96	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	3	29,720	21,120	2,540	12,080	6,500	8,600	1,678	14	8,400
97	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	22	274,880	82,450	32,400	10,500	39,550	192,430	17,029	251	172,306
98	Saddlery and harness.....	232	1,168,715	302,200	86,265	139,935	76,000	866,515	67,149	876	467,927
99	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.)	3	3,820	2,775			2,775	1,045	393	11	6,090
100	Sewing machine repairing.....	3	570	400			400	170	363	3	1,544
101	Shipbuilding.....	20	521,373	47,995	7,900	7,400	32,695	473,378	2,570	319	178,608
102	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	11	50,427	4,922			4,922	45,505	8,765	173	78,173
103	Show cases.....	3	27,013	1,150			1,150	25,863	2,395	26	16,310
104	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	13	696,746	357,000	190,700	124,100	42,200	339,746	56,350	235	141,088
105	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	5	44,600	19,800	10,000	6,000	3,800	24,800	4,103	28	21,768
106	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	5	213,838	124,800	52,800	35,600	36,400	89,038	27,818	84	40,712
107	Starch.....	6	94,250	75,200	4,600	41,100	29,500	19,050	10,631	83	34,223
108	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	3	10,225	1,450			1,450	8,775	395	20	14,668
109	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	10	58,817	8,430	210	210	8,010	50,387	26,678	53	18,685
110	Taxidermy.....	3	29,025	15,325	10,000	4,000	1,325	13,700	1,608	8	5,360
111	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	75	11,121,863	9,213,865	8,396,805		817,060	1,907,998	620,578	5,991	1,261,453
112	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	218	1,301,292	650,993	259,045	226,955	164,993	650,299	80,709	960	537,706
113	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff...	4	41,100	10,600			10,600	30,500	11,286	23	10,754
114	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	157	755,076	141,562	89,150	29,635	22,777	613,514	174,003	1,056	566,635
115	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	5	36,965	10,665			2,115	8,550	4,103	25	16,202
116	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	8	107,512	24,718	5,000	9,000	10,718	82,794	7,838	74	43,584
117	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	4	111,950	87,150	28,100	20,350	38,700	24,800	9,149	70	23,692
118	Vinegar and cider.....	4	62,540	37,388	12,000	9,000	16,388	25,152	5,843	21	13,868
119	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	7	12,382	6,405	250	1,680	4,475	5,977	872	16	7,006
120	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	128	152,519	79,345	11,250	12,020	56,075	73,174	26,875	247	171,754
121	Windmills.....	3	42,331	10,800	2,000	500	8,300	31,531	4,724	46	21,629
122	Window shades.....	4	9,900	1,875	700	400	775	8,025	944	11	6,372
123	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	8	68,470	24,326	2,250	2,200	19,876	44,144	10,615	97	49,102
124	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	5	5,131	2,767	500	400	1,867	2,364	947	11	7,000
125	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	7	125,385	72,255	21,880	27,250	23,125	53,130	10,394	120	63,800
126	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	21	563,771	374,861	143,350	114,175	117,336	188,910	46,211	341	120,967
127	All other industries (a).....	87	3,786,662	2,351,256	982,026	610,318	758,912	1,435,406	2,751,616	1,711	837,295

a Embraces axle grease, 1; babbit metal and solder, 1; bags, other than paper, 2; bells, 1; belting and hose, leather, 2; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 2; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking, 1; bluing, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; carpets, wood, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; celluloid and celluloid goods, 2; clothing, horse, 1; clothing, women's, factory product, 2; cutlery and edge tools, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; electroplating, 2; emery wheels, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 2; fertilizers, 1; files, 1; fireworks, 1; fish, canning and preserving, 2; flavoring extracts, 1; fuel, artificial, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; gas and lamp fixtures, 1; gas machines and meters, 1; hardware, 1; hats and caps, not including wool

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
50	\$50,872			1,158	\$503,876					1	\$700					\$519,522	\$1,259,765	87
3	2,100	1	\$950	3	1,740	1	\$200									3,524	11,495	88
116	105,470	13	6,450	138	76,349	45	16,165	3	\$640	10	3,620	4	\$1,207			100,367	480,912	89
7	7,525			15	7,966	1	156			1	600					2,340	25,600	90
16	8,960			17	9,260	9	2,716									66,365	100,460	91
136	100,505			741	339,966					26	10,415					285,646	875,074	92
177	188,337			1,107	676,027	4	1,508	5	720							1,405,022	2,813,157	93
142	145,639	7	2,860	633	392,259	133	39,922	63	11,562	81	79,650	24	8,559			457,381	1,490,207	94
437	454,247	50	23,106	1,457	847,027	204	77,753	131	16,461	320	273,622	31	15,421			771,151	4,157,026	95
4	2,250			10	6,150											7,590	22,042	96
33	37,253			213	133,553			5	1,500							284,092	519,993	97
227	146,254	2	880	455	228,306	18	6,252	10	693	155	83,377	9	2,160			780,164	1,587,866	98
3	2,580	1	260	7	3,250											23,798	34,232	99
2	712			1	832											325	2,300	100
11	9,924			308	168,684											322,412	542,440	101
28	28,932	1	312	19	11,760	32	10,420			5	1,825	88	24,924			74,565	204,988	102
4	3,170			22	13,140											20,629	65,166	103
29	31,520	4	1,584	193	106,422	1	300	5	782	3	480					1,557,171	1,926,137	104
8	9,960			20	11,808											505,783	584,294	105
21	18,578			39	16,684	22	5,300	2	150							229,120	356,719	106
10	7,843			73	26,380											210,536	350,026	107
5	4,580			15	10,088											11,737	27,050	108
15	9,990			38	8,695											215,673	251,845	109
3	2,740			5	2,620											806	11,290	110
99	68,291			5,789	1,176,872					103	16,290					1,499,538	4,062,122	111
217	157,009	4	1,800	707	372,441			28	4,071	4	2,385					935,955	1,847,017	112
13	5,304			10	5,450											22,948	54,085	113
181	140,723	7	3,616	298	145,546	96	30,517	51	8,365	347	206,317	67	30,098	9	\$1,453	599,211	1,554,774	114
10	7,192			15	9,010											10,652	51,440	115
15	15,150			51	26,360	3	468			5	1,606					51,151	134,644	116
				70	23,692											32,420	90,633	117
5	5,540			16	8,328											20,768	63,770	118
4	2,616			11	4,286					1	104					8,466	19,710	119
104	73,753			136	95,605	1	884	3	512	3	1,000					92,715	349,946	120
7	5,464			38	15,805	1	360									15,421	60,600	121
2	1,500			7	4,272	2	600									20,303	34,875	122
15	13,790	1	480	51	26,233	7	884			13	6,215			10	1,500	67,442	149,234	123
3	2,800	1	800	7	3,400											2,635	12,485	124
12	10,460	1	420	93	41,400					14	11,520					80,510	184,611	125
24	18,305	1	720	168	63,581	76	14,915	1	96	1	100	70	23,250			309,378	539,995	126
149	149,633	9	3,428	1,228	570,236	89	22,048	45	6,892	163	77,765	22	6,993	6	300	3,383,345	7,882,879	127

hats, 2; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; instruments, professional and scientific, 1; iron and steel, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; jewelry, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; labels and tags, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 2; liquors, distilled, 2; malt, 2; mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized, 1; mirrors, 1; mucilage and paste, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 1; oil, lubricating, 1; paper, 2; paper patterns, 2; pipes, tobacco, 1; plumbers' supplies, 2; pocketbooks, 1; printing and publishing, music, 1; printing materials, 1; pulp goods, 2; saws, 2; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; surgical appliances, 1; type founding, 1; typewriters and supplies, 1; umbrellas and canes, 2.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Cook and Lake counties.]

[No manufactures reported from Cook and DuSable counties]											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
COUNTIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	Aggregates.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
1 The State.....	7,505	\$127,686,618	\$65,377,472	\$27,332,889	\$12,567,605	\$25,476,978	\$62,309,146	\$12,136,612	79,629	\$38,189,239		
2 Aitkin.....	5	53,412	29,700	7,700	3,550	18,450	23,712	5,424	28	11,460		
3 Anoka.....	52	1,040,018	546,854	148,400	119,160	279,285	493,173	80,296	614	260,483		
4 Becker.....	11	109,450	75,308	15,581	12,630	47,097	34,142	3,164	81	13,475		
5 Beltrami.....	4	51,063	7,900	300	1,400	6,200	43,163	920	64	7,485		
6 Benton.....	15	328,428	118,035	45,710	23,325	49,000	210,393	25,733	211	80,392		
7 Bigstone.....	15	75,260	40,965	8,425	8,415	24,125	34,295	2,598	72	43,343		
8 Blue Earth.....	169	1,723,081	873,945	215,732	251,596	406,617	849,136	142,925	1,127	465,635		
9 Brown.....	77	979,153	483,413	44,680	212,500	226,233	495,740	104,463	503	210,932		
10 Carlton.....	21	3,942,705	2,442,558	1,404,956	200,905	836,697	1,500,147	170,063	1,356	448,404		
11 Carver.....	55	640,899	376,843	148,261	76,905	151,677	264,056	36,969	678	182,407		
12 Chippewa.....	16	134,860	89,030	21,775	27,580	39,675	45,830	5,458	38	17,718		
13 Chisago.....	28	83,075	46,608	5,151	18,765	22,692	36,467	6,962	122	33,293		
14 Clay.....	18	148,925	113,525	12,175	22,500	78,850	35,400	4,888	84	32,793		
15 Cottonwood.....	18	68,852	51,137	5,390	15,115	30,632	17,715	5,497	43	14,344		
16 Crow Wing.....	28	1,688,543	892,490	198,300	332,540	361,650	796,053	25,560	919	498,847		
17 Dakota.....	99	1,674,118	1,143,968	264,486	544,099	335,383	530,150	2,662,922	733	423,297		
18 Dodge.....	30	113,225	73,850	8,395	28,430	37,025	39,375	7,113	90	42,388		
19 Douglas.....	30	120,680	90,317	10,917	22,475	56,925	30,363	6,364	120	25,446		
20 Faribault.....	29	184,574	105,572	18,875	33,325	53,372	79,002	21,194	136	63,375		
21 Fillmore.....	101	332,329	231,266	32,068	76,997	121,601	101,063	29,980	280	107,397		
22 Freeborn.....	69	294,797	189,507	46,285	70,255	72,967	105,290	15,585	275	103,542		
23 Goodhue.....	75	823,835	512,426	103,263	162,192	246,971	311,409	71,833	578	244,032		
24 Grant.....	5	15,560	6,125	700	1,725	3,700	9,435	943	8	3,756		
25 Hennepin.....	2,817	53,359,705	27,673,222	13,782,847	4,626,367	9,264,008	25,686,483	4,244,109	33,000	16,512,875		
26 Houston.....	44	209,869	136,230	16,435	43,250	76,545	73,639	48,618	166	56,920		
27 Hubbard.....	8	88,160	61,525	7,350	29,900	24,275	26,635	6,517	41	8,695		
28 Isanti.....	8	17,844	13,510	995	2,815	9,700	4,334	1,202	27	5,097		
29 Jackson.....	15	45,983	39,420	2,260	12,600	24,560	6,563	6,118	50	21,159		
30 Kanabec.....	3	23,350	12,875	100	1,925	10,850	10,475	2,606	28	6,872		
31 Kandiyohi.....	22	110,912	56,360	9,360	17,390	29,610	54,552	6,319	82	30,855		
32 Kittson.....	9	17,110	12,570	2,200	5,475	4,895	4,540	642	22	6,798		
33 Lac qui Parle.....	8	16,765	13,390	220	3,200	9,970	3,375	1,497	15	6,754		
34 Lesueur.....	57	499,108	289,051	59,020	68,826	161,205	210,057	44,091	441	138,233		
35 Lincoln.....	7	25,165	20,425	1,800	9,450	9,175	4,740	1,333	11	4,518		
36 Lyon.....	34	114,384	76,280	11,625	28,280	36,375	38,104	7,662	106	40,908		
37 McLeod.....	41	171,820	112,370	15,250	31,575	65,545	59,450	11,154	117	44,554		
38 Marshall.....	13	115,515	73,872	5,550	23,675	44,647	41,643	11,603	45	19,302		
39 Martin.....	16	32,155	15,080	1,810	3,780	9,490	17,075	4,627	44	10,014		
40 Meeker.....	35	172,890	109,115	18,210	25,725	65,180	63,775	12,212	122	39,214		
41 Millelacs.....	4	366,550	164,550	94,800	25,750	44,000	202,000	13,857	199	51,700		
42 Morrison.....	43	719,392	382,438	53,352	105,520	223,566	336,954	40,886	534	152,330		
43 Mower.....	78	239,216	127,355	19,917	42,225	65,213	111,861	17,362	308	124,892		
44 Murray.....	9	53,325	37,750	9,980	8,320	19,450	15,575	6,229	48	13,317		
45 Nicollet.....	26	250,860	112,370	19,350	30,500	62,520	138,490	42,726	220	68,797		
46 Nobles.....	20	48,110	34,405	9,200	9,350	15,855	13,705	2,455	48	17,675		
47 Norman.....	11	29,780	17,985	3,325	5,225	9,435	11,795	2,370	17	6,942		
48 Olmsted.....	110	430,799	286,097	39,101	94,660	152,336	144,702	27,246	417	160,650		
49 Ottertail.....	109	737,130	469,809	84,279	139,220	246,310	267,321	78,623	537	187,226		
50 Pine.....	10	985,573	437,515	265,000	30,175	142,340	548,058	39,528	340	107,820		
51 Pipestone.....	12	26,490	13,085	1,200	4,650	7,235	13,405	2,142	22	10,838		
52 Polk.....	57	1,145,990	608,538	119,556	130,255	358,727	537,452	73,548	464	168,967		
53 Pope.....	6	17,960	14,535	1,375	3,325	9,835	3,425	1,102	11	3,969		
54 Ramsey.....	1,462	23,517,294	10,245,407	2,996,467	1,832,722	5,416,218	13,271,887	1,792,273	19,154	10,697,926		
55 Redwood.....	17	65,313	59,050	15,600	11,750	31,700	6,263	3,861	39	12,839		
56 Renville.....	35	114,381	80,635	6,110	24,525	50,000	33,746	5,794	63	24,149		
57 Rice.....	134	1,239,521	614,075	93,125	212,222	308,728	625,446	97,490	816	388,524		
58 Rock.....	22	59,350	39,810	5,150	12,850	21,810	19,540	5,859	48	19,986		
59 St. Louis.....	300	7,992,492	4,765,545	2,669,147	497,030	1,599,363	3,226,947	518,014	5,169	2,435,021		
60 Scott.....	50	348,897	257,048	27,215	113,040	116,793	91,849	37,789	278	96,331		
61 Sherburne.....	12	125,025	91,150	22,675	41,650	26,825	33,875	13,038	51	21,866		
62 Sibley.....	39	193,603	134,200	11,670	42,660	79,870	59,403	13,220	175	69,723		
63 Stearns.....	126	1,622,734	1,102,501	471,934	224,385	406,182	520,233	197,023	1,196	443,398		
64 Steele.....	65	344,180	121,357	22,815	45,225	53,317	222,823	35,591	260	120,401		
65 Stevens.....	5	23,300	19,200	2,800	4,200	12,200	4,100	1,438	20	4,983		
66 Swift.....	19	94,855	64,075	14,060	15,185	34,830	30,780	6,684	69	22,380		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Cook and Lake counties.]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
8,617	\$7,253,680	1,222	\$564,436	59,610	\$26,517,634	4,176	\$1,187,726	653	\$92,223	3,912	\$2,171,874	1,332	\$395,717	107	\$5,949	\$118,481,941	\$192,033,478	1	
3	2,760			25	8,700					74	30,914	6	1,566			17,013	39,043	2	
37	30,411	3	1,404	490	195,099	4	1,089									1,467,870	2,008,998	3	
7	2,414			73	10,911	1	150									54,835	86,109	4	
1	300			61	6,960	2	225									11,340	27,268	5	
19	11,728			180	57,374	2	350	4	640	6	10,300					132,097	277,446	6	
10	7,428			62	35,915											166,718	231,333	7	
177	120,913	19	7,656	788	307,432	50	9,208	22	2,807	36	16,256	5	1,213	30	150	2,323,703	3,367,320	8	
69	47,292			357	141,048	13	2,279	18	2,178	45	17,935			1	200	1,836,271	2,396,683	9	
32	32,374			1,229	399,048	1	120	7	512	87	16,350					1,669,612	2,472,492	10	
61	28,186			553	147,047	4	618	52	3,556	8	3,000					394,587	683,180	11	
12	6,566			25	10,890					1	260					105,765	150,524	12	
20	10,815			100	22,428	2	50									75,701	132,497	13	
14	9,366			58	19,811	1	450	5	316	6	2,850					54,505	106,564	14	
13	5,266			29	8,990			1	84							90,078	121,281	15	
52	37,315			847	452,882			9	2,550	10	6,000	1	100			897,735	1,603,173	16	
120	103,855	7	2,644	582	312,433	23	4,215	1	150							1,702,103	5,281,292	17	
29	14,032			60	28,044	1	312							2	200	166,811	237,752	18	
26	7,298			91	17,742	1	200									101,207	161,705	19	
32	19,949			90	42,256	1	520			13	650					373,278	500,970	20	
64	25,321			195	77,269	10	1,216	2	196	9	3,395					555,639	760,828	21	
53	28,736	10	3,160	173	62,472	27	5,496			12	3,678					295,575	477,693	22	
73	51,606			422	158,115	20	4,800	10	826	51	28,385	2	300			1,203,983	1,732,774	23	
3	1,820			4	1,836			1	100							2,931	10,605	24	
3,439	3,282,528	739	377,409	24,450	11,242,528	1,790	485,958	205	34,663	1,623	887,671	631	190,668	23	2,450	56,178,601	87,059,615	25	
37	15,189			87	29,566	7	985	4	200	31	10,980					731,128	953,233	26	
5	2,400			36	6,295											68,682	90,465	27	
5	1,547			22	3,550											49,247	64,703	28	
9	4,590	2	900	38	15,565	1	104									35,060	71,964	29	
4	1,594			24	5,278											13,930	28,000	30	
20	11,066			58	19,040			2	125	2	624					180,478	256,210	31	
7	3,940			12	2,572			3	286							9,466	19,338	32	
6	3,284			9	3,470											56,172	75,334	33	
62	27,678			354	100,331			2	400	23	9,824					599,264	885,932	34	
3	1,293			7	2,925	1	300									31,828	44,325	35	
29	14,004	1	420	67	24,670	1	250	5	880			2	624	1	60	157,440	235,866	36	
25	11,632			85	31,593	1	104			6	1,225					145,440	254,477	37	
13	6,099			31	12,663	1	540									103,727	143,200	38	
9	4,804			24	9,870	2	592			9	3,748					44,977	79,464	39	
25	10,602			91	27,530	1	50			4	832	1	200			132,308	227,756	40	
6	6,600			193	45,100											217,418	301,060	41	
43	21,220			537	126,860	3	1,050			1	200					1,007,026	1,398,007	42	
74	45,044	5	1,902	167	66,443	23	4,675	12	600	18	4,448	9	1,780			431,765	654,851	43	
5	3,028			42	10,170					1	119					34,155	73,858	44	
22	18,646	1	520	142	47,489			13	542	2	1,200	15	200	25	200	502,718	669,889	45	
17	9,680			30	7,820			1	175							14,810	49,350	46	
5	1,812			12	5,130											34,814	51,904	47	
98	48,225	9	2,515	252	92,080	21	4,715	5	699	25	11,208	6	1,183	1	25	446,969	706,350	48	
56	22,398	2	728	430	144,520	13	3,272	4	800	31	15,308	1	200			916,476	1,432,630	49	
23	18,215			316	89,455					1	150					326,382	634,890	50	
10	6,208			12	4,630											23,943	40,324	51	
57	42,788	2	572	375	114,701	10	2,326	4	280	14	7,700	2	600			707,441	1,106,420	52	
4	1,134			7	2,835											33,203	41,885	53	
2,047	1,884,690	252	116,186	13,191	7,110,810	1,802	577,366	172	29,175	1,127	800,663	547	176,892	16	2,144	16,871,391	34,550,810	54	
12	6,020			26	6,519							1	300			63,263	96,221	55	
16	6,558			45	17,287			2	304							185,502	250,611	56	
101	81,724	21	10,272	568	258,273	59	11,060	6	630	56	25,653	5	912			2,420,285	3,315,931	57	
13	5,779			34	14,082	1	125									42,700	80,402	58	
408	345,677	40	17,485	4,443	1,970,894	131	36,188	16	2,370	119	61,270	3	1,137	4	120	6,414,090	10,532,293	59	
59	25,106			185	57,936	1	85	2	124	27	12,960					700,452	933,214	60	
11	7,211			40	14,655											180,487	224,621	61	
34	23,024			134	43,599					7	3,100					530,607	697,595	62	
120	87,408	5	3,000	927	294,383	19	4,626	10	1,322	113	52,259	2	400			2,500,359	3,590,911	63	
61	37,884	3	1,210	172	73,828	6	904	1	75	16	6,300	1	200			440,692	710,456	64	
2	975			14	3,800	4	208									23,050	43,850	65	
9	4,599			59	17,656					1	125					132,502	191,355	66	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Aver- age num- ber.	Total wages.
67	Todd.....	40	\$193,520	\$118,196	\$15,802	\$18,845	\$83,549	\$75,324	\$11,538	328	\$50,302
68	Traverse.....	5	9,229	4,550	950	1,350	2,250	4,679	758	6	2,624
69	Wabasha.....	69	418,609	227,785	31,705	76,415	119,665	220,824	33,384	262	122,596
70	Wadena.....	11	63,110	38,423	2,806	7,280	28,337	24,687	3,452	87	18,819
71	Waseca.....	48	364,619	199,789	12,365	57,885	129,539	164,830	29,242	169	74,592
72	Washington.....	53	5,685,940	1,928,195	779,400	454,375	694,420	3,757,745	493,805	1,937	728,921
73	Watonwan.....	19	81,495	49,015	12,460	20,330	16,225	32,480	2,510	44	22,569
74	Wilkin.....	6	7,125	3,750	575	400	2,775	3,375	782	8	4,043
75	Winona.....	275	9,100,116	4,389,129	2,145,226	938,779	1,305,124	4,710,987	605,679	3,275	1,293,592
76	Wright.....	79	315,515	226,412	41,550	47,210	137,652	89,103	16,440	326	76,285
77	Yellow Medicine.....	8	46,078	33,900	2,650	14,250	17,000	12,178	2,710	28	12,223
78	All other counties (a).....	4	931,565	601,215	505,040	23,250	72,925	330,350	13,000	129	54,023

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Cass, 1; Itasca, 3.

MISSISSIPPI.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		1,698	14,896,884	9,989,714	2,006,782	2,447,028	5,535,904	4,907,170	827,627	15,817	4,913,863
1	All industries.....										
2	Agricultural implements.....	3	33,930	16,600	5,100	4,000	7,500	17,380	706	26	9,950
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	140	90,644	52,932	12,157	20,303	20,472	37,712	6,688	222	76,431
4	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	35	29,883	11,585	2,800	3,740	5,045	18,298	4,888	57	25,529
5	Bread and other bakery products.....	17	74,312	52,470	15,150	31,100	6,220	21,842	6,570	80	33,007
6	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	33	196,745	115,300	36,425	36,320	42,555	81,445	11,053	696	134,073
7	Carpentering.....	71	174,987	47,614	15,535	19,875	12,204	127,373	27,704	411	206,646
8	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	39	151,147	67,480	17,275	27,750	22,455	83,667	6,554	190	85,454
9	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	612,744	489,675	98,050	176,100	215,525	123,069	.....	1,094	696,673
10	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	3	50,140	33,380	10,850	12,000	10,530	16,760	511	46	24,980
11	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	14	29,330	1,975	200	300	1,475	27,355	2,677	55	31,708
12	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	10	2,640	1,635	100	500	1,035	1,005	2,040	40	14,586
13	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	5	5,830	3,250	1,125	1,700	425	2,580	563	9	3,920
14	Confectionery.....	7	77,190	37,400	6,000	12,000	19,400	39,790	8,094	78	31,686
15	Cotton, compressing.....	7	509,848	508,500	141,000	145,000	222,500	1,348	12,520	206	62,863
16	Cotton, ginning.....	130	211,829	202,785	29,403	54,105	119,277	9,044	7,961	594	51,831
17	Cotton goods.....	9	2,053,743	1,313,020	77,199	342,895	892,926	740,723	57,622	1,184	290,981
18	Dentistry, mechanical.....	6	10,485	5,250	150	350	4,750	5,235	1,002	8	3,228
19	Fertilizers.....	3	180,532	42,600	8,000	17,600	17,000	137,932	6,650	58	13,248
20	Flouring and grist mill products.....	408	652,663	582,979	73,216	154,487	355,276	69,684	25,002	980	125,293
21	Foundry and machine shop products...	18	389,700	170,050	52,100	44,500	73,450	219,650	34,884	291	168,244
22	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat- tresses and spring beds.)	7	3,045	1,075	.....	.....	1,075	1,970	984	11	4,284
23	Ice, artificial.....	8	196,150	167,150	12,350	38,100	116,700	29,000	12,914	115	50,120
24	Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	14,220	7,225	1,125	3,650	2,450	6,995	818	13	4,046
25	Lock and gun smithing.....	7	6,910	5,450	1,300	1,500	2,650	1,460	1,139	8	3,446
26	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	338	4,433,229	3,092,684	926,538	441,355	1,724,791	1,340,545	205,833	4,434	1,287,391
27	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Wood, turned and carved.)	8	93,002	47,482	17,875	8,360	21,247	45,520	4,584	103	53,121
28	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	16	87,596	13,936	3,325	8,400	2,211	73,660	19,326	226	121,848
29	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering; Furniture, factory product.)	4	6,965	2,290	100	500	1,690	4,675	911	10	4,744
30	Millinery, custom work.....	18	81,895	47,465	17,500	28,400	1,565	34,430	5,736	60	21,333
31	Mineral and soda waters.....	8	58,395	45,600	500	1,100	44,000	12,795	3,153	55	23,803

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
30	\$9,010	-----	-----	293	\$41,017	3	\$197	2	\$78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$125,345	\$233,658	67
2	1,040	-----	-----	2	884	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	\$700	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,421	7,960	68
64	39,185	-----	-----	177	77,176	8	1,865	-----	-----	13	4,370	-----	-----	-----	-----	648,815	873,379	69
11	2,134	-----	-----	69	15,625	1	260	-----	-----	4	700	2	\$100	-----	-----	66,793	103,722	70
47	23,874	-----	-----	111	46,450	-----	-----	1	60	8	3,700	2	508	-----	-----	1,116,405	1,308,428	71
104	122,863	6	\$3,922	1,737	581,244	22	4,840	2	275	36	10,118	30	5,659	-----	-----	1,807,156	3,456,636	72
18	11,471	-----	-----	25	10,948	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,259	64,677	73
6	3,143	-----	-----	1	600	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,993	9,560	74
325	236,390	36	12,531	2,548	930,732	78	13,073	45	4,045	231	94,446	8	1,975	4	\$400	6,515,313	9,192,076	75
60	25,549	-----	-----	260	49,976	1	260	2	200	3	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	330,527	499,272	76
9	4,243	-----	-----	19	7,980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	110,642	137,650	77
3	2,124	-----	-----	126	51,899	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,667	409,400	78

MISSISSIPPI.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1,324	710,313	28	11,796	11,679	3,717,054	829	197,458	683	68,834	641	121,196	407	64,068	226	23,144	10,064,897	18,705,834	1
5	3,010			21	6,940											9,640	26,474	2
90	36,650			128	39,421			3	270	1	90					40,976	154,707	3
24	9,639			28	12,570	1	200			4	3,120					19,499	57,433	4
18	9,380	4	2,064	51	21,135	1	84	6	344							83,717	144,852	5
28	11,634			563	106,932			45	3,107	60	12,400					61,643	295,939	6
57	40,751			350	165,395			4	500							361,494	688,375	7
34	19,902			150	64,204			3	648	3	700					73,842	189,437	8
18	19,580			1,076	677,093											632,876	1,329,549	9
8	7,000			32	16,600			5	600	1	780					11,457	44,000	10
13	7,777			15	7,360	6	1,632			19	14,471	2	468			33,409	79,841	11
		4	2,486			36	12,100									12,031	34,244	12
6	2,288			3	1,632											1,943	8,100	13
21	15,106	3	920	45	14,676	6	624	1	110	2	250					78,459	129,825	14
21	15,905			181	46,898			4	60							7,599	104,860	15
47	8,332			509	42,337	1	120	13	437	24	605					23,647	130,387	16
30	26,984			406	139,253	265	60,724	237	19,127	44	12,585	133	24,658	69	7,650	871,970	1,333,398	17
6	2,964			2	264											1,340	7,550	18
6	2,100			52	11,148			2	91	37	1,764	3	78	1	26	277,005	326,650	19
203	37,243			733	86,011	1	80	6	788	4	1,200					1,009,335	1,249,669	20
36	36,482	1	600	243	128,774	1	400									307,257	591,951	21
7	3,638			3	586			1	60							3,959	10,794	22
13	9,756			100	40,014			2	350							18,805	128,680	23
3	1,289			10	2,757											15,203	22,077	24
7	3,146			1	300											1,098	6,400	25
309	157,707	1	220	4,022	1,110,260	6	834	33	4,620	43	11,950	15	1,500	5	300	2,852,530	5,670,774	26
11	10,431			90	42,090					2	600					59,170	136,450	27
11	9,767			213	111,977			2	104							218,111	395,498	28
3	2,000			5	2,456	1	192	1	96							7,453	14,607	29
5	3,708	13	4,856			38	12,049	2	120			2	600			40,608	79,325	30
11	9,434			30	12,249			14	2,180							26,313	83,651	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
32	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	3	\$11,600	\$6,600	\$6,000	\$300	\$300	\$5,000	\$1,135	10	\$5,977	
33	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	13	1,497,746	1,131,154	149,954	444,100	537,100	366,592	186,754	921	242,995	
34	Oysters, canning and preserving.....	3	132,940	54,000	4,000	32,000	18,030	78,940	33,450	398	69,925	
35	Painting and paper hanging.....	11	20,545	4,570	1,575	770	2,225	15,975	2,509	88	48,889	
36	Photography.....	11	21,430	16,130	3,600	4,400	8,130	5,300	2,864	16	10,670	
37	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	7	9,547	4,372	1,250	1,800	1,322	5,175	1,854	69	39,617	
38	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	4	23,550	2,050	-----	-----	2,050	21,500	2,945	45	23,664	
39	Printing and publishing, book and job.	4	9,910	7,550	-----	-----	7,550	2,360	725	10	4,394	
40	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	114	297,757	198,495	10,105	19,705	168,685	99,262	45,505	384	158,038	
41	Saddlery and harness.....	13	104,585	52,675	19,075	26,675	6,925	51,910	5,670	50	21,720	
42	Shipbuilding.....	9	8,554	6,796	2,200	1,410	3,186	1,758	157	47	15,742	
43	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	9	1,067	1,067	117	428	522	-----	-----	39	2,153	
44	Tar and turpentine.....	24	173,698	116,318	87,050	-----	29,268	57,380	9,754	645	117,626	
45	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	28	65,559	24,479	15,788	-----	8,691	41,080	10,640	317	45,863	
46	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	18	88,103	45,928	15,120	17,900	12,908	42,175	3,828	98	54,624	
47	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	20	24,600	18,475	5,050	5,200	8,225	6,125	3,697	29	16,690	
48	Woolen goods.....	7	1,553,455	876,030	64,650	201,950	609,430	677,425	18,054	1,082	306,270	
49	All other industries (a).....	19	332,459	236,188	38,800	54,400	142,988	96,271	18,990	209	64,479	

a Embraces bags, other than paper, 1; brooms and brushes, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 1; cooperage, 1; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions, 1; dyeing and cleaning, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 2; furniture, factory product, 2; gas,

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Issaquena county.]

	The State	1,698	14,896,884	9,989,714	2,006,782	2,447,028	5,535,904	4,907,170	827,627	15,817	4,913,863
1	Adams	116	1,255,869	708,403	115,049	198,997	394,357	547,466	71,663	1,042	373,623
2	Alcorn	29	235,316	96,581	9,331	30,125	57,125	138,735	15,438	243	89,872
3	Amite	105	115,015	101,759	23,895	23,335	54,529	13,256	4,680	437	57,762
4	Attala	17	28,436	21,712	3,237	4,975	13,500	6,724	1,212	73	14,913
5	Benton	31	76,284	61,825	11,325	7,900	42,600	14,459	2,768	204	44,890
6	Bolivar	13	95,131	44,775	14,620	5,190	24,965	50,356	3,797	113	35,612
7	Calhoun	10	19,286	18,436	3,547	5,159	9,730	850	794	19	2,960
8	Carroll	14	16,905	13,900	575	2,725	10,600	3,005	1,251	54	9,700
9	Chickasaw	37	74,220	60,955	7,045	10,290	43,620	13,265	1,921	148	17,040
10	Choctaw	5	5,810	3,135	360	950	1,825	2,675	88	7	1,859
11	Claiborne	4	290,497	209,750	12,500	36,000	161,250	80,747	10,813	180	40,312
12	Clarke	27	352,989	240,871	16,587	76,350	147,934	112,118	16,862	327	63,401
13	Clay	15	30,695	23,575	585	3,850	19,140	7,120	1,810	52	8,511
14	Coahoma	14	154,092	120,770	5,605	42,570	72,595	33,322	20,127	131	39,475
15	Copiah	41	2,353,552	1,305,891	127,261	288,225	890,405	1,047,661	30,363	1,641	462,183
16	Covington	10	15,410	14,660	3,480	5,800	5,380	750	1,055	20	2,822
17	De Soto	25	70,178	49,298	8,631	11,327	29,340	20,880	3,223	148	51,970
18	Greene	12	12,466	11,189	4,433	500	6,256	1,277	1,005	63	5,072
19	Grenada	8	40,680	34,010	2,260	7,450	21,300	6,670	2,820	57	14,180
20	Hancock	15	251,190	112,252	30,463	22,060	59,729	138,938	13,063	467	107,890
21	Harrison	7	139,605	58,115	4,075	33,390	21,650	81,490	34,087	410	73,887
22	Hinds	58	357,311	284,002	52,885	72,540	158,577	73,309	15,362	423	150,763
23	Holmes	11	52,095	34,865	2,735	8,050	24,080	17,230	3,739	69	17,409
24	Itawamba	20	30,905	28,175	3,545	6,925	17,705	2,730	1,112	48	7,130
25	Jackson	14	889,144	520,613	124,430	182,050	214,133	368,537	41,423	568	157,969
26	Jasper	26	32,330	28,160	7,775	5,015	15,370	4,170	1,319	62	7,195
27	Jefferson	7	20,975	16,690	2,500	6,750	7,440	4,285	1,701	52	21,373
28	Jones	18	358,029	273,962	85,260	29,911	158,791	84,067	13,088	356	118,152
29	Kemper	24	34,118	33,255	1,800	9,105	22,350	863	1,087	65	8,713
30	Lafayette	11	18,170	17,120	2,820	3,200	11,100	1,050	570	37	5,040
31	Lauderdale	90	990,879	528,429	110,137	113,255	305,037	462,450	99,558	1,151	422,579
32	Lawrence	14	23,705	21,755	7,015	4,380	10,360	1,950	1,250	31	4,779
33	Leake	15	17,660	17,135	1,910	2,825	12,400	525	877	49	6,341
34	Lee	25	63,937	46,577	4,955	7,610	34,012	17,360	3,330	155	33,262
35	Leflore	12	33,250	26,675	3,050	7,450	16,175	6,575	1,208	88	7,428
36	Lincoln	31	524,576	407,610	135,095	25,460	247,055	116,966	27,774	477	154,924
37	Lowndes	13	222,605	151,118	15,350	55,423	83,345	68,487	4,421	121	32,995
38	Madison	18	43,553	28,210	4,310	8,275	15,625	15,343	2,907	60	10,351
39	Marion	16	110,408	88,433	46,783	6,050	35,600	21,975	5,188	177	47,705
40	Marshall	36	109,178	79,600	15,800	28,105	35,695	29,578	3,745	135	43,847

GENERAL TABLES.

485

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$1,404	-----	-----	8	\$4,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$5,250	\$17,261	32
30	31,856	-----	-----	865	205,074	26	\$6,065	-----	-----	121	\$18,700	115	\$15,150	95	\$11,800	1,757,807	2,406,628	33
7	6,625	-----	-----	50	16,600	10	1,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	153,957	334,250	34
7	4,298	-----	-----	81	44,591	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,950	97,420	35
11	8,791	-----	-----	2	1,420	1	240	2	\$219	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,130	27,600	36
6	4,658	-----	-----	63	34,959	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,049	68,900	37
7	5,644	-----	-----	38	18,020	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,924	67,337	38
4	1,857	-----	-----	4	2,287	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,397	9,840	39
85	53,865	2	\$650	209	84,646	28	7,263	46	4,065	13	7,041	1	508	-----	-----	71,759	384,797	40
12	6,182	-----	-----	35	14,838	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	33,880	82,283	41
2	764	-----	-----	43	14,178	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,495	26,425	42
4	402	-----	-----	21	1,217	-----	-----	4	92	7	364	3	78	-----	-----	6,718	11,179	43
25	11,184	-----	-----	429	88,465	-----	-----	-----	-----	86	11,184	51	3,485	54	3,308	102,902	282,066	44
14	5,654	-----	-----	161	25,636	-----	-----	-----	-----	142	14,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,268	99,613	45
14	10,370	-----	-----	72	41,502	-----	-----	11	2,572	1	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,119	162,385	46
15	7,900	-----	-----	14	8,790	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,730	33,440	47
13	11,280	-----	-----	389	151,416	384	92,800	224	27,742	13	6,369	59	16,663	-----	-----	508,039	924,185	48
15	13,976	-----	-----	133	47,510	17	1,001	12	532	7	520	23	880	2	60	66,134	194,728	49

illuminating and heating, 2; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; marble and stone work, 1; paving and paving materials, 1; roofing and roofing materials, 2; wood, turned and carved, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Issaquena county.]

1,324	710,313	28	11,796	11,679	3,717,054	829	197,458	683	68,834	641	121,196	407	64,068	226	23,144	10,064,897	18,705,834	1
133	92,532	9	3,154	547	205,760	109	29,881	85	8,556	51	13,930	69	13,960	39	5,850	615,204	1,238,733	2
34	23,674	-----	-----	176	59,397	15	3,050	11	776	7	2,975	-----	-----	-----	-----	175,835	344,641	3
33	11,788	-----	-----	297	42,713	-----	-----	6	247	101	3,014	-----	-----	-----	-----	89,517	200,655	4
12	2,302	-----	-----	59	12,441	-----	-----	2	170	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,406	50,907	5
13	2,613	-----	-----	190	42,227	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,028	177,398	6
16	9,318	-----	-----	97	26,294	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,537	130,945	7
6	1,268	-----	-----	13	1,692	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,417	17,317	8
8	3,280	-----	-----	45	6,356	-----	-----	1	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,104	25,449	9
34	5,391	-----	-----	109	10,949	3	500	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,949	77,653	10
4	1,234	-----	-----	2	525	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,523	4,290	11
9	5,472	-----	-----	86	26,676	48	6,240	37	1,924	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	197,546	254,255	12
25	12,160	-----	-----	150	34,207	6	1,224	42	3,272	7	1,090	67	9,648	30	1,800	168,992	266,899	13
4	1,872	-----	-----	45	6,105	2	484	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,612	36,580	14
16	11,250	-----	-----	112	27,905	1	100	2	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	190,524	339,887	15
26	20,012	-----	-----	795	273,873	444	109,773	272	30,027	20	8,625	79	19,573	5	300	891,843	1,563,239	16
7	1,447	-----	-----	13	1,875	-----	-----	2	250	5	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,655	23,300	17
23	6,090	-----	-----	118	25,330	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	1,068	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,518	110,115	18
5	969	-----	-----	38	3,035	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,100	17,793	19
4	1,880	-----	-----	52	12,050	1	250	-----	-----	35	7,194	11	437	19	513	14,951	37,438	20
28	14,947	-----	-----	370	84,299	4	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	238,298	469,027	21
9	7,535	-----	-----	54	18,120	11	1,530	3	252	123	19,500	115	15,150	95	11,800	157,536	345,045	22
55	31,725	1	400	350	113,197	13	5,000	3	191	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	323,663	579,462	23
6	2,190	-----	-----	62	14,789	1	430	-----	-----	5	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,516	50,559	24
7	1,260	-----	-----	36	5,755	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	2,840	27	2,568	-----	-----	22,893	34,276	25
20	15,734	-----	-----	484	136,777	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	301,570	618,255	26
8	1,341	-----	-----	45	5,523	-----	-----	1	30	8	292	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,879	48,446	27
24	21,344	-----	-----	48	20,753	4	620	-----	-----	3	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,002	50,234	28
4	1,176	1	400	323	96,398	-----	-----	2	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	261,869	453,586	29
3	412	-----	-----	56	6,837	-----	-----	4	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,102	53,770	30
104	78,707	7	3,300	34	4,628	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	13,270	2	600	-----	-----	10,441	21,905	31
6	1,421	-----	-----	881	314,452	42	7,204	51	5,046	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,133,400	1,896,512	32
12	1,980	-----	-----	25	3,358	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,383	23,864	33
4	1,145	-----	-----	37	4,361	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,401	37,302	34
3	984	-----	-----	145	31,257	-----	-----	6	860	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,732	123,825	35
25	13,567	-----	-----	85	6,444	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,952	24,225	36
9	5,513	-----	-----	431	136,988	3	504	7	790	11	3,075	-----	-----	-----	-----	468,964	863,011	37
11	2,885	-----	-----	67	20,393	21	4,510	24	2,579	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	90,677	141,397	38
20	7,118	-----	-----	48	7,414	-----	-----	1	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,636	46,939	39
21	12,104	1	312	153	40,092	-----	-----	5	600	1	350	2	120	1	25	81,588	185,324	40
				103	28,731	4	1,320	-----	-----	1	780	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,791	121,075	41

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
42	Monroe.....	27	\$170,687	\$133,407	\$13,920	\$27,380	\$92,107	\$37,280	\$6,299	162	\$35,881
43	Montgomery.....	20	44,549	33,650	5,015	7,180	21,455	10,899	2,807	98	20,641
44	Neshoba.....	13	21,410	18,705	6,405	6,975	5,325	2,705	638	32	4,805
45	Newton.....	24	35,970	32,480	2,915	7,155	22,410	3,490	1,338	81	10,136
46	Noxubee.....	34	103,693	81,166	9,970	17,800	53,396	22,527	4,976	122	18,154
47	Oktibbeha.....	16	52,315	43,255	11,595	8,385	23,275	9,060	831	53	12,002
48	Panola.....	18	42,463	27,300	2,775	7,175	17,350	15,163	5,190	61	14,138
49	Pearl River.....	6	163,475	135,200	63,500	9,300	62,400	28,275	8,769	215	64,682
50	Perry.....	5	383,490	324,795	136,070	24,995	163,730	58,695	9,175	169	99,223
51	Pike.....	61	459,576	364,865	65,200	67,510	232,155	94,711	15,056	890	462,797
52	Pontotoc.....	9	10,980	10,110	935	1,575	7,600	870	481	15	1,498
53	Prentiss.....	36	80,955	65,070	7,420	7,420	50,230	15,885	5,375	183	32,066
54	Quitman.....	3	13,909	4,789	3,114	325	1,350	9,120	1,203	18	5,020
55	Rankin.....	20	104,995	78,200	13,065	6,375	58,760	26,795	8,728	141	38,685
56	Scott.....	5	15,780	12,430	3,430	2,200	6,800	3,350	808	23	5,509
57	Sharkey.....	4	8,000	3,550	400	500	2,650	4,450	223	25	3,375
58	Simpson.....	14	31,111	25,535	5,815	3,275	16,445	5,576	1,251	45	6,329
59	Smith.....	7	10,665	10,515	4,140	3,000	3,375	150	303	14	1,357
60	Tallahatchie.....	4	6,375	5,690	610	1,330	3,750	685	128	13	2,272
61	Tate.....	11	27,920	23,145	7,395	7,200	8,550	4,775	1,230	35	6,963
62	Tippah.....	22	82,550	74,850	53,625	3,000	18,225	7,700	3,834	93	14,746
63	Tishomingo.....	23	54,133	26,030	2,350	5,620	18,060	28,103	1,995	99	21,822
64	Union.....	21	21,021	18,358	3,553	2,158	12,647	2,663	1,195	87	10,536
65	Warren.....	107	2,167,910	1,598,312	413,754	580,385	604,173	569,598	189,865	1,706	798,169
66	Washington.....	32	564,757	426,951	82,500	151,850	192,601	137,806	55,724	443	174,179
67	Wayne.....	38	143,024	109,610	21,367	9,063	79,180	33,414	8,082	238	50,922
68	Webster.....	26	39,640	32,475	4,090	3,445	24,910	7,165	2,417	89	16,622
69	Wilkinson.....	9	10,685	6,785	760	1,925	4,100	3,900	1,035	17	6,522
70	Winston.....	20	26,965	22,600	4,425	4,950	13,225	4,365	604	55	5,856
71	Yalobusha.....	10	266,872	189,035	12,715	47,209	129,120	77,837	5,009	355	157,773
72	Yazoo.....	33	153,855	93,700	10,145	19,480	64,075	60,155	13,540	206	51,637
73	All other counties (a).....	6	10,700	9,905	790	2,350	6,765	795	969	24	3,657

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Franklin, 2; Sunflower, 2; Tunica, 2.

MISSOURI.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		14,052	189,558,546	86,655,857	21,388,383	25,190,728	40,076,746	102,902,689	22,885,565	143,139	76,417,364
1	All industries.....										
2	Agricultural implements.....	21	977,828	352,835	97,615	68,325	186,895	624,993	88,564	713	415,849
3	Ammunition.....	3	407,155	214,743	93,597	95,146	26,000	192,412	19,222	47	37,000
4	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	5	4,950	2,150	.....	.....	2,150	2,800	3,033	10	8,187
5	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	21	352,980	27,640	.....	.....	27,649	325,331	62,018	386	143,371
6	Babbitt metal and solder.....	6	343,900	68,300	28,000	19,000	21,300	275,600	20,142	80	60,878
7	Bags, paper.....	3	174,425	6,525	189	150	6,186	167,900	14,535	76	39,314
8	Baking and yeast powders.....	17	384,231	58,150	12,400	17,500	28,250	326,081	24,475	163	82,638
9	Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	16	60,504	29,972	8,250	12,600	9,122	30,532	3,636	111	46,393
10	Bellows.....	3	20,225	10,900	2,250	4,000	4,650	9,325	1,715	17	12,732
11	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	6	8,005	1,650	.....	.....	1,650	6,355	1,747	21	7,663
12	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	1,300	1,450,517	848,900	303,260	322,997	222,643	601,617	114,432	2,482	1,263,675
13	Bluing.....	4	7,522	1,402	.....	.....	1,402	6,120	1,439	19	9,365
14	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	20	216,978	68,987	.....	.....	68,987	147,991	24,834	408	179,527
15	Boot and shoe uppers.....	9	24,050	4,040	.....	.....	4,040	20,010	3,141	53	30,608
16	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	789	452,590	285,420	86,728	136,640	62,052	167,170	94,261	1,182	544,938
17	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	29	3,712,915	443,982	16,000	42,000	385,982	3,268,933	305,194	2,813	1,247,292
18	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	19	298,005	123,380	49,400	36,300	37,680	174,625	27,013	113	74,434
19	Boxes, cigar.....	3	168,686	58,765	12,800	25,000	20,965	109,921	19,864	143	70,528
20	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	11	174,955	76,250	3,000	3,000	70,250	98,705	17,408	437	121,006
21	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash doors, and blinds.)	32	521,930	259,045	69,100	60,250	129,695	262,885	53,571	717	353,352

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
21	\$7,540	-----	-----	131	\$27,281	1	\$52	9	\$1,008	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$62,666	\$129,682	42
10	2,510	-----	-----	83	17,931	1	100	-----	-----	4	\$100	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,383	52,600	43
4	926	-----	-----	24	3,474	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	405	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,171	19,441	44
17	3,482	-----	-----	51	5,894	1	65	5	161	7	534	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,122	44,142	45
19	5,435	-----	-----	73	10,759	8	800	8	600	10	456	3	\$78	1	\$26	72,613	107,759	46
3	1,472	-----	-----	49	10,270	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,730	83,570	47
9	2,639	-----	-----	49	11,434	-----	-----	3	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,090	47,689	48
11	9,000	-----	-----	178	54,422	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	900	11	360	-----	-----	146,380	284,500	49
11	12,650	-----	-----	158	86,573	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	240,642	509,952	50
48	25,945	-----	-----	831	435,508	5	954	2	235	4	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	391,367	958,687	51
7	798	-----	-----	8	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,428	12,600	52
9	2,439	-----	-----	174	29,627	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	1,440	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,667	181,838	53
2	1,100	-----	-----	10	2,480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,265	9,200	54
18	4,810	1	\$220	120	33,555	-----	-----	2	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,060	144,355	55
4	2,155	-----	-----	19	3,354	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,113	25,533	56
1	600	-----	-----	24	2,775	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,038	14,150	57
11	1,968	1	250	33	4,111	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,830	26,857	58
9	969	-----	-----	5	388	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,324	9,523	59
2	497	-----	-----	11	1,775	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,922	7,800	60
8	1,962	-----	-----	25	4,901	2	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,080	25,825	61
10	1,512	-----	-----	79	12,259	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	975	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,031	75,903	62
14	4,299	-----	-----	82	16,655	-----	-----	1	208	2	660	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,485	103,273	63
14	3,106	-----	-----	60	6,861	-----	-----	2	52	8	439	3	78	-----	-----	26,469	50,580	64
131	112,021	6	3,136	1,405	630,054	42	12,212	34	3,934	68	35,256	18	1,496	2	60	1,585,880	2,905,488	65
29	24,957	1	624	387	143,950	8	1,900	18	2,748	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	409,524	710,640	66
31	7,976	-----	-----	221	39,696	-----	-----	3	100	3	500	-----	-----	30	2,650	114,398	223,713	67
15	4,170	-----	-----	74	12,452	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,058	60,577	68
5	2,510	-----	-----	12	4,012	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,798	13,635	69
14	2,984	-----	-----	38	2,670	1	150	-----	-----	2	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,959	31,342	70
9	4,468	-----	-----	300	143,285	25	7,500	21	2,520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	255,885	435,278	71
32	14,832	-----	-----	166	36,062	2	245	6	498	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	179,443	276,850	72
5	941	-----	-----	18	2,410	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	306	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,522	17,319	73

MISSOURI.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

17,372	16,052,111	1,564	721,824	90,867	48,315,313	11,750	3,125,824	3,108	486,971	11,551	6,212,631	6,544	1,477,304	323	25,386	177,582,382	324,561,993	1
57	67,041	7	3,440	597	318,917	-----	-----	26	6,501	26	19,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	522,130	1,309,669	2
13	14,500	-----	-----	34	22,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	517,085	685,190	3
7	6,782	-----	-----	3	1,405	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,070	21,680	4
54	46,067	2	1,000	93	47,397	111	23,994	5	950	22	6,839	98	16,994	1	130	429,795	734,871	5
25	37,420	1	720	53	22,538	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	974,389	1,131,650	6
5	5,800	1	1,500	34	22,308	35	9,550	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	308,480	431,228	7
46	44,674	2	1,980	40	17,803	71	17,557	4	624	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	218,585	450,684	8
16	8,975	1	200	8	4,850	-----	-----	5	668	55	26,250	17	4,120	9	1,330	50,932	122,891	9
4	3,360	-----	-----	7	4,372	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,375	47,000	10
10	3,860	-----	-----	10	3,647	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,221	14,175	11
1,224	646,992	1	392	1,188	600,953	2	624	22	3,612	43	10,911	-----	-----	2	191	672,114	2,447,677	12
6	4,040	-----	-----	11	4,985	-----	-----	2	340	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,737	38,400	13
34	30,655	2	820	179	91,482	170	50,671	7	1,279	-----	-----	16	4,620	-----	-----	115,103	365,882	14
10	7,055	-----	-----	20	13,629	15	6,080	1	150	3	2,030	4	1,664	-----	-----	45,978	84,250	15
691	322,670	5	1,500	295	139,359	7	2,109	11	1,846	166	75,922	6	1,382	1	150	285,362	1,061,800	16
95	127,242	2	660	1,233	641,319	997	274,599	123	9,916	336	183,770	27	9,786	-----	-----	2,521,027	4,841,004	17
28	33,060	-----	-----	78	39,900	1	104	6	1,370	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	247,852	432,362	18
7	6,180	-----	-----	81	43,412	6	2,220	7	1,350	12	9,416	27	7,950	-----	-----	142,847	272,649	19
17	25,930	3	1,350	83	29,937	114	23,100	3	535	12	2,494	199	37,400	6	860	393,690	680,235	20
50	54,776	1	1,000	462	229,322	6	1,025	48	8,574	105	51,765	45	3,900	-----	-----	625,469	1,234,284	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
22 Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	14	\$323,254	\$131,804	\$25,800	\$34,200	\$71,804	\$191,450	\$24,990	305	\$203,887		
23 Bread and other bakery products.....	406	1,807,004	1,235,045	383,865	497,615	353,565	571,959	222,073	2,005	1,096,316		
24 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	232	4,690,716	3,456,366	1,572,769	903,140	980,457	1,234,350	251,978	4,834	1,706,492		
25 Bridges.....	9	278,046	66,815	10,200	5,200	51,415	211,231	42,928	493	298,993		
26 Brooms and brushes.....	86	200,907	88,401	41,940	25,240	21,221	112,506	23,084	440	168,146		
27 Carpentering.....	962	5,565,186	1,096,037	362,600	449,956	263,481	4,469,149	449,390	7,444	5,235,415		
28 Carpets, rag.....	20	5,021	3,344	520	1,675	1,149	1,677	2,055	23	9,424		
29 Carriage and wagon materials.....	5	33,832	20,740	5,500	10,090	5,240	13,092	1,792	36	18,925		
30 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	4	84,910	52,010	25,000	15,000	12,010	32,900	8,866	84	60,252		
31 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	425	3,963,675	1,606,656	570,465	744,775	291,416	2,357,019	232,244	3,519	1,913,879		
32 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	27	1,394,974	1,018,500	183,270	323,080	512,150	376,474	1,637	2,936	1,805,716		
33 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	14	121,850	109,950	50,500	46,000	13,450	11,900	10,912	171	131,742		
34 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	5	1,442,927	549,243	105,369	144,932	298,942	893,684	75,773	1,904	1,199,851		
35 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	3	801,280	213,634	94,500	47,000	72,134	587,646	41,980	566	371,604		
36 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	7	35,624	26,061	6,500	12,000	7,561	9,563	3,115	33	20,176		
37 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	61	252,024	224,760	15,275	115,310	94,175	27,264	9,721	186	61,164		
38 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	19	1,535,330	557,843	176,500	172,263	209,080	977,487	104,980	578	356,239		
39 China, decorating.....	3	10,985	5,495	1,000	1,500	2,995	5,490	1,408	19	7,489		
40 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	45	1,408,592	871,135	247,770	307,457	315,908	537,457	165,671	1,093	553,904		
41 Cleansing and polishing preparations..	6	26,680	14,970	6,000	2,000	6,970	11,710	3,457	51	19,478		
42 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	482	2,054,164	421,399	166,191	163,225	91,983	1,632,765	293,680	3,523	2,033,483		
43 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	59	4,966,073	411,280	70,200	193,700	147,380	4,554,793	369,911	6,395	2,118,348		
44 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	756	368,286	229,452	71,840	99,550	58,062	138,834	130,282	2,680	850,895		
45 Clothing, women's, factory product....	11	300,520	41,540	600	22,700	18,240	258,980	18,189	499	151,945		
46 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	15	1,089,088	146,000	14,000	6,000	126,000	943,088	82,406	344	219,113		
47 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	37	202,963	110,710	54,050	48,320	8,340	92,253	13,602	101	60,950		
48 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	6	350,507	47,440	1,890	950	44,600	303,067	27,134	258	118,782		
49 Coke.....	3	5,275	5,275	108,300	190,650	235,477	905,746	149,497	5	1,881		
50 Confectionery.....	75	1,440,173	534,427	224,617	251,881	142,971	576,211	65,120	1,656	695,109		
51 Cooperage.....	120	1,195,680	619,469	224,617	251,881	142,971	576,211	65,120	1,385	709,393		
52 Cordage and twine.....	7	322,124	129,515	22,200	31,600	75,715	192,609	25,127	215	89,457		
53 Cordials and sirups.....	4	14,630	2,975	2,975	2,975	2,975	11,655	5,216	22	15,514		
54 Corsets.....	9	85,387	18,615	265	2,700	18,615	66,772	15,084	232	72,593		
55 Cotton, ginning.....	4	9,950	9,465	265	2,700	6,509	485	730	33	4,762		
56 Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	11	91,365	22,375	2,000	4,000	16,375	68,990	9,623	119	67,283		
57 Dentistry, mechanical.....	113	76,455	40,077	2,545	6,550	30,982	36,378	20,566	186	105,179		
58 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	145	263,319	132,226	42,450	66,875	22,901	131,093	41,745	250	116,810		
59 Dyeing and cleaning.....	52	116,169	80,300	21,600	30,000	28,700	35,869	26,033	262	135,176		
60 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	36	717,347	221,181	13,000	22,675	185,506	496,166	40,620	408	271,181		
61 Electric light and power.....	4	2,635,286	1,184,001	61,000	245,500	877,501	1,501,285	25,473	214	159,348		
62 Electroplating.....	11	45,145	25,700	2,500	2,000	21,200	19,445	9,668	117	60,915		
63 Engraving and diesinking.....	16	42,075	20,170	500	400	19,270	21,905	10,506	85	52,386		
64 Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	3	59,672	29,447	29,447	29,447	29,447	30,225	5,110	37	20,707		
65 Engraving, wood.....	17	24,922	9,325	9,325	9,325	15,597	5,649	91	51,642			
66 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	13	31,972	14,117	3,500	3,200	7,417	17,855	4,989	83	32,680		
67 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	4	209,658	112,835	15,159	41,890	55,786	96,823	14,362	95	49,416		
68 Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	3	19,100	8,200	8,200	8,200	10,900	1,479	29	17,739			
69 Flavoring extracts.....	4	35,328	1,335	1,335	1,335	33,993	2,727	15	13,058			
70 Flouring and grist mill products.....	710	12,630,645	7,297,422	928,172	2,035,988	4,333,262	5,333,223	966,124	3,855	1,811,395		
71 Food preparations. (See also Fruit and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	18	312,846	85,435	20,000	14,700	59,735	227,411	23,158	280	119,250		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
29	\$36,420	-----	-----	274	\$167,301	-----	-----	1	\$156	1	\$10	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$354,242	\$693,486	22
473	376,475	56	\$18,741	1,170	621,941	230	\$61,830	33	6,640	3	689	40	\$10,000	-----	-----	3,116,087	5,165,177	23
224	175,160	5	3,252	3,935	1,372,750	3	230	336	47,326	299	105,715	-----	-----	32	\$2,059	709,026	3,503,906	24
24	30,757	-----	-----	474	268,236	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	507,600	1,036,407	25
95	54,206	1	246	178	73,279	24	3,165	50	6,346	80	29,294	2	300	10	1,310	188,889	449,661	26
987	923,610	2	912	6,337	4,245,143	-----	-----	33	7,129	85	58,621	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,424,161	17,344,047	27
18	8,039	2	650	1	400	-----	-----	2	335	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,049	19,732	28
3	2,200	-----	-----	28	14,575	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2,000	-----	-----	1	150	17,856	52,400	29
5	4,332	-----	-----	62	49,180	16	6,540	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	70,045	186,180	30
478	408,019	15	6,727	2,710	1,331,616	20	6,394	10	1,888	286	159,235	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,441,925	5,233,324	31
76	67,645	1	300	2,858	1,737,621	-----	-----	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,082,326	3,890,542	32
4	2,550	-----	-----	158	122,308	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	6,884	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,658	281,741	33
48	50,587	2	1,660	1,346	866,279	8	2,825	-----	-----	500	278,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,655,320	3,974,173	34
15	31,000	-----	-----	544	338,628	1	416	6	1,560	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	472,062	1,063,926	35
10	6,780	1	200	22	13,196	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	91,491	128,906	36
28	11,044	1	250	150	49,234	4	536	2	60	1	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	299,925	400,551	37
64	102,976	4	3,540	372	215,834	122	32,119	6	1,370	-----	-----	10	400	-----	-----	1,600,083	2,736,960	38
3	2,600	-----	-----	10	3,680	6	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,882	13,000	39
80	90,663	2	1,305	954	436,321	1	200	15	3,519	40	21,740	-----	-----	1	156	318,781	1,278,713	40
12	9,504	-----	-----	28	8,254	9	1,466	2	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,950	74,805	41
600	531,748	26	9,803	809	497,829	419	110,280	27	4,522	1,395	797,343	245	81,502	2	456	1,951,138	4,956,099	42
269	333,583	13	6,966	930	491,910	1,180	332,480	81	7,224	667	252,476	3,253	688,397	2	312	4,566,017	8,113,852	43
13	12,150	710	321,812	41	30,113	1,768	437,635	31	3,209	3	400	110	45,126	4	450	848,548	2,165,239	44
36	40,470	8	5,056	27	14,405	128	47,202	4	512	-----	-----	296	44,300	-----	-----	298,852	541,894	45
83	101,694	9	3,868	201	100,883	33	7,302	8	1,506	10	3,869	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,290,476	3,892,792	46
35	24,460	1	600	65	35,890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	119,905	251,117	47
29	30,155	1	300	169	61,617	17	4,922	-----	-----	37	20,423	5	1,365	-----	-----	172,830	439,684	48
176	163,319	26	11,023	590	302,682	570	130,689	90	11,316	93	52,065	106	23,415	5	600	3,557	5,800	49
125	108,814	1	900	788	373,091	1	240	15	3,120	455	223,228	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,120,762	3,584,953	50
15	24,400	1	312	81	37,816	53	15,429	63	11,100	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	474,497	664,305	52
8	8,450	-----	-----	14	7,064	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	102,251	127,080	53
5	6,000	10	7,534	14	7,108	85	27,067	-----	-----	48	12,884	70	12,000	-----	-----	55,335	198,766	54
2	559	-----	-----	27	3,912	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,185	13,850	55
22	20,079	1	312	80	41,112	14	5,600	2	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,042	191,005	56
118	76,677	2	462	54	26,122	8	1,204	3	514	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,689	220,994	57
128	72,750	2	450	104	40,738	5	1,402	8	1,201	3	269	-----	-----	-----	-----	147,364	407,439	58
60	44,901	9	3,682	126	71,421	49	11,482	8	1,285	6	2,310	4	175	-----	-----	33,937	239,589	59
68	83,720	4	1,720	295	165,155	6	2,000	9	1,386	16	13,600	10	3,600	-----	-----	250,747	697,594	60
20	29,212	-----	-----	194	130,136	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130,153	428,690	61
16	15,344	-----	-----	90	40,633	4	1,200	2	338	5	3,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,373	104,988	62
22	22,384	1	120	55	28,460	1	150	3	612	3	660	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,176	99,567	63
7	7,700	-----	-----	23	10,550	3	1,420	3	525	1	512	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,602	47,102	64
26	22,658	1	300	52	25,889	2	360	2	200	8	2,235	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,964	83,187	65
6	8,560	10	2,900	10	6,216	29	8,172	4	632	-----	-----	24	6,200	-----	-----	24,095	88,624	66
7	8,800	-----	-----	87	40,382	1	234	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,823	212,716	67
8	7,300	2	364	19	10,075	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,985	29,150	68
7	9,000	-----	-----	8	4,058	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,314	78,799	69
836	558,144	8	4,160	2,880	1,215,381	5	803	16	1,751	63	19,896	47	11,260	-----	-----	29,210,639	34,486,795	70
46	46,942	3	1,250	145	59,283	84	11,345	2	430	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	390,949	671,160	71

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
72	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	186	\$11,708,878	\$5,466,969	\$1,672,794	\$1,403,684	\$2,390,491	\$6,241,909	\$991,125	7,339	\$4,538,346
73	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	13	419,130	116,025	4,875	15,550	95,600	303,105	79,721	645	136,089
74	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	6	126,968	5,609	-----	-----	5,609	121,359	31,329	121	54,371
75	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	5	73,825	6,450	-----	-----	6,450	67,375	5,723	185	58,895
76	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	147	428,053	120,711	29,425	45,840	45,446	307,342	89,917	610	381,350
77	Furniture, chairs	8	822,068	389,697	113,500	171,335	104,862	432,371	34,984	818	410,603
78	Furniture, factory product	47	2,407,210	925,198	313,770	386,900	224,528	1,482,012	174,342	1,891	1,083,036
79	Gas, illuminating and heating	17	9,024,950	8,185,796	772,450	687,500	6,725,846	839,154	175,713	555	370,949
80	Glass	5	2,201,353	1,641,159	164,159	858,000	619,000	560,194	116,397	1,152	596,239
81	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	14	120,301	40,295	8,300	7,050	24,945	80,006	13,298	212	100,369
82	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	5	25,555	4,155	600	1,000	2,555	21,400	1,699	60	20,136
83	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	14	86,593	46,300	5,300	13,800	27,200	40,293	10,531	74	49,173
84	Hairwork	12	68,350	12,665	-----	6,000	6,665	55,685	12,015	100	40,396
85	Hand stamps	9	38,800	17,000	-----	-----	17,000	21,800	7,607	46	27,364
86	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	9	41,304	4,755	-----	-----	4,755	36,549	4,691	108	62,088
87	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	7	33,247	9,507	-----	-----	9,507	23,740	3,803	125	34,477
88	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	3	14,290	1,865	100	175	1,590	12,425	1,962	12	6,216
89	Instruments, professional and scientific.	9	124,050	35,000	1,050	500	33,450	89,050	9,076	64	38,266
90	Iron and steel	6	2,341,470	1,233,471	429,000	237,906	566,565	1,107,999	99,191	899	452,766
91	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	5	415,253	247,400	65,000	30,000	152,400	167,853	14,740	308	109,767
92	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	44	2,079,973	895,001	290,639	248,901	355,461	1,184,972	127,831	1,350	846,441
93	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	13	170,950	43,215	-----	-----	43,215	127,735	21,449	209	158,104
94	Kaolin and other earth grinding	3	34,963	20,145	2,000	3,000	15,145	14,818	4,953	29	19,310
95	Kindling wood	11	14,500	8,320	5,500	900	1,920	6,180	1,374	34	13,350
96	Labels and tags	5	16,880	4,480	550	900	3,030	12,400	1,229	18	11,700
97	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	4	135,350	30,850	-----	10,000	20,850	104,500	8,960	147	53,242
98	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	3	16,253	8,153	-----	1,499	6,654	8,100	1,827	27	16,636
99	Leather, tanned and curried	17	691,353	188,157	64,900	67,400	55,857	503,196	25,344	328	194,287
100	Lime and cement	32	637,266	458,136	152,946	224,222	80,968	179,130	59,979	615	229,776
101	Liquors, distilled	11	299,302	106,200	29,800	53,900	112,500	103,102	1,557,020	82	36,607
102	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	30	16,639,575	9,319,923	1,521,217	5,547,977	2,250,729	7,369,652	3,114,676	3,117	2,441,615
103	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	9	425,090	135,250	38,650	58,500	38,100	289,840	22,459	89	66,440
104	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	10	249,627	143,918	-----	-----	143,918	105,709	20,748	265	156,116
105	Lock and gun smithing	79	71,486	39,930	8,070	10,320	21,540	31,556	16,644	137	76,418
106	Looking-glass and picture frames	54	361,794	119,424	21,525	52,450	45,449	242,370	53,486	408	221,050
107	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	748	7,658,118	4,864,359	2,408,270	492,962	1,963,127	2,793,759	365,757	5,740	1,569,062
108	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	78	3,280,816	1,228,072	347,831	311,681	568,560	2,052,744	202,975	2,558	1,582,409
109	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	11	977,918	491,200	174,650	260,000	56,550	486,718	40,012	129	105,547
110	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	5	107,610	40,360	31,000	8,000	1,360	67,250	6,922	81	58,553
111	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	69	776,113	338,370	208,220	45,050	85,100	437,743	58,650	833	610,486
112	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stucco work.)	375	5,049,589	447,085	96,845	84,090	266,150	4,602,504	217,164	7,073	4,772,996
113	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	32	439,539	194,407	85,300	54,800	54,307	245,132	45,315	478	246,718
114	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	4	22,300	3,400	-----	-----	3,400	18,900	3,604	94	30,227
115	Millinery, custom work	217	505,925	130,428	47,520	63,950	18,958	375,497	81,795	1,079	382,039
116	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	71	602,008	457,447	160,467	71,700	225,280	144,561	56,643	443	214,226

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
566	\$719,721	19	\$10,651	5,792	\$3,208,152	20	\$5,600	55	\$9,911	887	\$584,311					\$5,819,009	\$13,680,773	72	
32	32,459	3	832	207	74,818	140	18,035	36	2,490	30	1,432	77	\$3,524	120	\$2,499	1,107,691	1,480,469	73	
19	20,800	6	3,700	19	10,090	75	18,339	1	150	1	1,292					117,481	238,340	74	
24	9,515			23	11,880	92	24,850	6	650	40	12,000					81,816	172,700	75	
161	123,412	2	1,000	375	235,934	22	5,283	9	1,224	35	12,647	6	1,850			306,098	1,024,161	76	
31	40,844	3	1,436	588	302,724	5	1,300	13	2,675	98	45,184	80	16,440			263,695	833,837	77	
142	180,797	2	2,000	1,336	714,956	45	13,323	95	19,211	271	152,749					1,708,116	3,484,404	78	
46	79,510	3	1,680	506	289,759											458,830	2,007,833	79	
38	53,811	1	271	866	411,492			97	17,784	150	112,881					557,874	1,215,329	80	
27	27,254	1	200	180	72,655	4	260									95,490	286,959	81	
5	3,500			18	9,276	16	4,112	1	104	2	1,200	18	1,944			27,992	56,497	82	
17	18,724			57	30,449											347,391	441,090	83	
7	8,000	16	6,426	7	4,470	70	21,500									54,410	136,315	84	
18	14,900			20	10,842	4	842	4	780							23,466	65,900	85	
13	18,356			21	10,190	7	2,074	4	666	37	25,310	26	5,492			60,628	141,352	86	
6	5,596	2	592	1	264	94	23,250					22	4,775			30,524	81,445	87	
2	1,900			9	4,016	1	300									5,360	17,300	88	
13	10,898			49	25,868	1	500			1	1,000					11,147	74,400	89	
29	40,763			870	412,003											1,461,853	2,241,108	90	
15	17,072	1	520	166	50,447			26	1,228	100	40,500					284,973	476,941	91	
102	138,417	4	2,620	1,153	658,319	1	500	12	2,073	78	44,512					1,110,996	2,646,336	92	
23	26,600	1	520	166	125,724	10	3,820	9	1,440							186,048	447,540	93	
8	9,100			21	10,210											33,910	88,900	94	
12	5,926			19	7,074			3	350							11,090	30,140	95	
6	5,772			6	4,134	5	1,014			1	780					4,756	20,300	96	
14	12,020			118	39,822	15	1,400									73,916	184,582	97	
5	5,600			17	10,100	5	936									18,278	43,800	98	
18	30,600			292	152,957					18	10,730					1,111,577	1,511,990	99	
42	38,092			558	184,801			4	590	11	6,293					268,797	679,160	100	
13	6,753			69	29,854											224,963	1,860,618	101	
280	591,679	3	2,741	2,719	1,813,739			115	33,456							6,563,536	16,954,137	102	
20	26,948	3	1,150	66	38,342											87,263	244,300	103	
37	51,392	3	1,812	176	90,905	46	9,352			3	2,655					91,583	305,033	104	
78	44,033	1	300	55	31,500			2	335	1	250					36,590	156,392	105	
78	62,848	4	1,364	222	122,330	8	2,210	41	7,178	48	22,220	6	2,900			353,784	776,524	106	
518	202,773	5	2,680	4,898	1,284,748	44	9,498	25	2,842	212	58,871	31	7,200	7	450	4,212,768	7,487,844	107	
204	206,016	5	3,270	2,239	1,339,459	2	1,000	62	11,017	46	21,647					3,243,661	5,801,335	108	
27	43,430			102	62,117											499,992	725,924	109	
17	17,290			64	41,263											63,020	142,310	110	
106	107,997	1	300	682	470,449			2	400	42	31,340					773,553	1,733,217	111	
443	473,101	2	1,248	6,602	4,288,443	3	904	7	4,800	16	4,500					6,552,504	13,183,490	112	
57	59,314			239	103,774	24	7,048	23	3,738	129	69,876	6	2,968			569,410	995,134	113	
5	4,700	4	3,000	7	2,570	54	15,270	3	387			21	4,300			76,670	128,500	114	
54	41,882	201	94,912	35	10,772	721	202,028	24	3,088			42	8,845	2	512	714,789	1,390,805	115	
127	94,117	7	2,545	266	114,759			30	3,653	8	2,852			5	300	177,838	661,805	116	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
117 Models and patterns.....	14	\$30,949	\$19,225	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$16,225	\$11,724	\$4,615	65	\$42,997		
118 Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	88	472,993	126,174	67,710	44,080	14,384	346,819	50,112	404	229,986		
119 Mucilage and paste.....	3	5,018	2,100			2,100	2,918	1,095	16	5,924		
120 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	15	34,591	16,030	4,200	7,800	4,030	18,561	3,571	37	18,907		
121 Musical instruments, organs and materials.	4	38,520	21,520	8,000	10,000	3,520	17,000	2,702	30	24,504		
122 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	4	14,050	1,400			1,400	12,650	2,760	22	16,247		
123 Oil, castor.....	3	219,298	83,962	24,500	11,500	47,962	135,336	10,078	32	18,961		
124 Oil, linseed.....	5	1,312,762	553,400	165,200	132,800	255,400	759,362	73,525	186	149,983		
125 Oil, lubricating.....	8	129,605	14,830			14,830	114,775	12,031	47	49,808		
126 Optical goods.....	5	14,875	3,350			3,350	11,525	1,844	14	9,866		
127 Painting and paper hanging.....	535	1,090,688	392,067	117,415	135,500	139,152	698,621	145,722	3,094	1,986,810		
128 Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	21	3,715,607	1,816,236	541,095	567,000	707,241	1,899,371	287,256	560	381,348		
129 Paper patterns.....	3	2,674	33			33	2,641	854	5	4,400		
130 Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	66	1,718,132	221,077	50,350	78,120	92,607	1,497,055	467,960	672	444,118		
131 Paving and paving materials.....	28	269,778	112,641	16,000	21,050	75,591	157,137	27,039	578	234,135		
132 Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	4	36,855	2,200			2,200	34,655	34,129	60	26,555		
133 Photographic materials.....	3	403,300	115,300	25,000	50,000	40,300	288,000	22,800	274	172,302		
134 Photography.....	119	359,325	239,796	42,250	35,000	162,546	119,529	85,497	452	285,605		
135 Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	10	502,572	105,750	20,200	34,000	51,550	396,822	23,893	346	149,506		
136 Pipes, tobacco.....	7	64,470	34,150	4,250	8,500	21,400	30,320	3,543	128	52,656		
137 Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	176	261,506	122,563	44,225	38,800	39,538	138,943	32,201	848	554,506		
138 Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	4	1,280,486	464,470	134,000	205,000	125,470	816,016	101,863	491	342,358		
139 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	174	985,962	268,875	57,410	116,000	95,465	717,087	109,849	1,713	1,126,958		
140 Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	176	3,441,785	1,857,513	78,350	61,600	1,717,563	1,584,272	391,890	3,453	1,939,656		
141 Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	6	32,000	28,100			28,100	3,900	4,151	22	14,166		
142 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	596	4,578,490	2,771,474	277,490	425,544	2,068,440	1,807,016	1,043,820	5,291	3,407,446		
143 Printing materials.....	3	20,200	7,200			7,200	13,000	3,443	12	9,060		
144 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	4	82,310	53,040	23,500	17,000	12,540	29,270	5,989	89	38,626		
145 Refrigerators.....	5	512,650	198,400	82,000	30,800	85,600	314,250	18,251	279	156,334		
146 Regalia and society banners and emblems.	4	14,540	1,825			1,825	12,715	2,169	39	16,734		
147 Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	120	968,250	352,345	172,530	64,785	115,030	615,905	114,162	861	549,720		
148 Saddlery and harness.....	372	3,410,305	789,682	237,105	376,865	175,712	2,620,623	257,058	2,162	1,311,918		
149 Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.)	15	43,683	36,185	15,895	13,850	6,440	7,498	5,020	47	27,024		
150 Scales and balances.....	5	15,195	12,145			12,145	3,050	3,465	30	19,430		
151 Sewing machine repairing.....	9	31,242	9,075	5,000	2,000	2,075	22,167	2,921	16	8,822		
152 Shipbuilding.....	5	125,625	113,425	42,000	12,075	59,350	12,200	18,067	357	159,224		
153 Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	29	182,983	39,355	8,000	6,000	25,355	143,628	24,402	505	159,278		
154 Show cases.....	7	80,010	18,675	6,000	4,000	8,675	61,335	10,638	107	51,818		
155 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	41	4,611,745	1,420,695	425,370	593,400	401,925	3,191,050	368,108	1,267	729,624		
156 Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	27	375,035	203,090	81,700	108,500	12,890	171,945	18,635	172	139,394		
157 Smelting and refining.....	7	112,095	100,875	79,210	12,900	8,675	11,220	3,327	41	15,367		
158 Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	15	941,310	482,424	178,840	169,843	133,741	458,886	53,721	322	168,503		
159 Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	11	332,415	136,100	67,000	28,500	40,600	196,315	21,152	243	168,307		
160 Stencils and brands.....	5	6,910	4,960			4,960	1,950	1,500	12	7,431		
161 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	40	145,582	20,787	1,020	1,175	18,592	124,795	17,967	172	43,890		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
19	\$16,670			44	\$25,962			2	\$365							\$8,597	\$56,434	117
92	71,025	1	\$400	304	156,680			2	381	5	\$1,500					303,987	732,901	118
5	3,000			10	2,684	1	\$240									10,651	24,300	119
18	9,950	1	156	17	8,671			1	130							7,259	41,065	120
6	7,544			21	15,556			3	1,404							13,990	46,340	121
3	2,125			19	14,122											4,963	29,100	122
10	8,979			22	9,982											158,971	210,063	123
21	40,608			165	109,375											1,370,267	1,795,401	124
22	34,345	2	956	23	14,507											166,106	350,170	125
6	6,200	1	260	5	2,906			1	200	1	300					5,288	19,500	126
615	516,545	5	938	2,219	1,350,035	5	868	41	7,736	209	110,688					1,285,724	4,060,756	127
98	140,219	11	4,995	425	229,959	16	4,095	10	2,090							2,255,767	3,496,628	128
3	3,200	1	1,000	1	200											3,166	11,450	129
197	225,634	22	11,716	237	153,852	173	44,525	22	3,511	1	200	20	\$4,680			761,127	2,518,816	130
25	21,988			553	212,147											314,237	668,383	131
7	8,900			4	1,856	40	15,709									30,295	107,400	132
25	31,960			191	114,152	58	26,190									467,630	812,000	133
115	105,870	14	9,910	218	131,730	79	29,913	6	857	16	5,675	4	1,650			151,196	679,471	134
29	34,020	2	1,300	192	78,199	39	12,027			25	10,060	59	13,960			605,510	964,194	135
10	9,392			87	31,709	6	750	5	805	20	10,000					48,015	148,555	136
170	146,299			658	401,366			2	260	18	6,581					394,781	1,149,305	137
38	78,960	1	600	383	238,866					69	23,932					861,030	1,465,371	138
262	270,740	6	2,706	1,368	830,471			50	9,914	27	13,127					1,382,221	3,072,469	139
345	382,572	42	19,282	2,165	1,278,066	664	188,588	120	21,042	82	38,932	35	13,174			1,785,161	5,039,953	140
3	3,250			18	10,316					1	600					10,444	43,600	141
870	867,906	83	37,260	2,847	1,670,407	365	103,745	233	24,848	827	683,977	66	19,294			1,708,128	7,920,887	142
5	5,120			7	3,940											10,705	31,200	143
13	16,300			64	19,789			10	1,337	2	1,200					106,191	172,025	144
12	26,520			198	92,034	3	780			50	31,000	16	6,000			1,118,048	1,393,179	145
6	5,672	4	1,790	13	6,288	13	2,644	2	240			1	100			3,772	26,750	146
172	165,593	7	3,250	646	368,021	1	550	5	776	30	11,530					955,150	1,981,764	147
469	402,670	1	660	980	518,811	11	2,450	25	3,733	675	383,294	1	300			2,398,874	4,760,493	148
14	10,526	2	1,300	30	15,078			1	120							48,311	90,658	149
10	6,350			15	11,750					4	1,200			1	\$130	5,678	32,000	150
7	3,790			7	4,732	2	300									5,869	22,607	151
11	11,381			196	87,843					150	60,000					145,707	417,236	152
48	43,922	9	3,550	39	21,180	128	32,635	2	431			278	57,416	1	144	283,807	558,025	153
13	11,820	1	500	91	38,798					2	700					112,595	239,600	154
135	170,496	4	1,250	1,046	542,908	27	7,620			9	2,350	46	5,600			12,439,412	14,789,012	155
35	50,450	1	1,500	134	86,944			2	500							2,702,940	3,531,181	156
6	5,300			35	10,067											29,432	71,830	157
58	54,479	2	180	196	103,311	18	3,366	34	3,214	5	1,720	9	2,233			1,047,091	1,427,404	158
26	41,092	2	840	203	125,650					2	725					393,071	671,017	159
5	5,200			3	1,436			2	275	2	520					2,540	13,492	160
30	20,014			135	23,102	7	774									425,162	574,221	161

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Liveassets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
162 Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	10	\$51,141	\$17,050	\$2,200	\$11,000	\$3,850	\$34,091	\$29,992	37	\$21,126	
163 Taxidermy	3	792	133			133	659	434	5	2,875	
164 Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	82	587,307	455,605	181,517		274,088	131,702	26,169	1,514	576,785	
165 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	323	1,591,819	658,233	184,405	188,900	284,928	933,586	160,546	1,648	909,526	
166 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	26	4,533,925	954,487	187,500	437,957	329,030	3,579,438	4,456,979	3,384	1,518,683	
167 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	404	1,060,739	198,656	67,020	96,984	34,652	862,083	275,219	1,720	859,493	
168 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.	3	14,700	11,700	1,500	9,000	1,200	3,000	390	92	14,757	
169 Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	13	265,850	118,001	32,260	22,485	63,256	147,849	23,120	172	104,163	
170 Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	21	313,277	90,870	29,000	30,000	31,870	222,407	33,086	274	184,189	
171 Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	3	468,400	190,500	12,500	36,000	142,000	277,900	19,441	206	121,836	
172 Umbrellas and canes.	10	28,705	5,610	1,700	1,100	2,810	23,095	4,535	39	21,861	
173 Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	5	124,825	66,300	30,600	9,500	26,200	58,525	13,106	120	68,995	
174 Varnish. (See also Paints.)	7	147,040	15,130	5,898	2,000	7,232	131,910	16,217	37	33,188	
175 Vinegar and cider.	31	561,038	390,677	201,265	108,345	81,067	170,361	31,900	209	119,523	
176 Washing machines and clothes wringers.	7	11,595	6,850	150	250	6,450	4,745	1,142	17	9,072	
177 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	243	241,403	118,817	25,275	29,150	64,392	122,586	49,865	469	270,891	
178 Whips.	3	7,315	5,930	1,500	4,375	55	1,385	62	6	1,508	
180 Window shades.	6	72,646	16,540	3,000	5,000	8,540	56,106	8,841	76	44,864	
180 Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	21	576,875	132,995	25,200	23,400	84,395	443,880	22,341	311	167,246	
181 Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	22	129,196	80,340	10,300	29,100	40,940	48,856	11,654	198	128,695	
182 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.	5	198,881	132,785	30,050	50,100	52,635	66,096	10,668	244	99,786	
183 Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens, Hosiery and knit goods.)	35	720,616	475,428	68,759	143,808	262,861	245,188	29,775	510	122,410	
184 All other industries (a)	88	9,474,847	4,498,882	1,391,235	802,550	2,305,097	4,975,965	788,433	5,401	2,665,596	

a Embraces artificial feathers and flowers, 2; artists' materials, 1; axle grease, 2; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 2; bags, other than paper, 2; bells, 2; billiard tables and materials, 2; bone, ivory, and lampblack, 2; boot and shoe cut stock, 1; brassware, 2; calcium lights, 1; clocks, 1; cork, cutting, 1; cotton goods, 1; cotton ties, 1; dentists' materials, 2; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; engravers' materials, 1; fireworks, 1; galvanizing, 1; gas and lamp fixtures, 1; glue, 1; hardware, 2; hay and straw, baling, 2; high explosives, 1; ice, artificial, 2; ink, printing, 2; ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; iron and steel, forgings, 2; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 2; ivory and bone work, 1; japanning, 1; lapidary work, 1; lard, refined, 1; lead, bar,

BY COUNTIES.

	The State	14,052	189,558,546	86,655,857	21,388,383	25,190,723	40,076,746	102,902,689	22,885,565	143,139	76,417,364
1	Adair	44	141,069	87,191	16,126	26,245	44,820	53,878	8,187	171	43,949
2	Andrew	59	130,396	91,692	8,520	26,495	56,677	38,704	10,627	136	37,069
3	Atchison	36	115,842	84,280	13,090	20,740	50,450	31,562	8,713	130	30,631
4	Audrain	39	171,071	111,342	13,040	50,322	47,980	59,729	10,249	298	100,448
5	Barry	28	110,370	87,075	12,865	20,910	53,300	23,295	6,429	86	24,964
6	Barton	32	110,543	73,668	5,855	24,060	43,153	36,875	11,218	103	36,425
7	Bates	117	231,887	148,661	22,150	43,245	83,266	83,226	19,933	396	126,822
8	Benton	23	30,631	22,898	1,520	4,960	16,418	7,733	1,831	56	13,459
9	Bollinger	16	35,441	25,405	7,320	4,735	13,350	10,036	1,067	46	10,339
10	Boone	47	283,145	172,525	15,675	55,105	101,745	110,620	19,488	208	72,359
11	Buchanan	300	5,325,415	2,577,788	675,700	675,508	1,226,580	2,747,627	503,775	5,130	2,378,523
12	Butler	20	175,012	114,098	36,078	19,840	58,180	60,914	13,840	159	53,848
13	Caldwell	46	146,399	108,175	9,290	32,215	66,670	38,224	9,368	165	41,322
14	Callaway	72	166,727	105,736	17,005	28,891	59,840	60,991	11,616	253	76,184
15	Camden	17	23,266	18,635	1,275	4,440	12,920	4,631	1,922	31	8,902
16	Cape Girardeau	131	643,332	371,802	73,690	153,555	144,557	271,530	47,480	553	185,298
17	Carroll	104	423,068	233,665	23,903	72,945	136,817	189,403	28,126	471	165,990
18	Carter	12	966,667	706,182	481,682	44,250	180,250	260,485	33,061	421	193,726
19	Cass	107	221,686	164,889	30,735	53,105	81,049	56,797	11,739	420	96,469
20	Cedar	22	68,985	55,100	7,510	8,065	39,525	13,885	3,323	64	16,733
21	Chariton	35	112,495	85,176	10,531	25,000	49,645	27,319	6,262	201	46,155
22	Christian	16	48,015	37,300	2,325	7,375	27,600	10,715	2,514	45	11,800
23	Clark	14	31,050	22,830	2,105	6,285	14,440	8,220	1,169	46	12,767
24	Clay	40	167,386	128,435	30,700	31,010	66,725	38,951	17,575	182	54,228
25	Clinton	47	149,362	99,575	6,175	17,895	75,505	49,787	13,288	163	50,079

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
14	\$13,650	1	\$572	11	\$3,756	11	\$3,148									\$23,259	\$100,600	162
3	2,275			2	600											590	4,914	163
28	9,890			675	153,322	2	88	1	\$20	808	\$413,465					116,135	872,081	164
318	258,165	3	1,420	1,168	610,704	15	3,500	95	15,870	49	19,867					1,454,096	3,142,666	165
262	398,527	5	2,546	1,260	579,710	1,017	322,196	106	4,729	200	78,033	490	\$129,861	44	\$3,081	8,030,780	15,428,764	166
413	270,461	13	4,042	417	193,825	46	11,601	87	11,555	681	349,107	49	17,065	14	1,837	778,492	2,154,882	167
1	244			68	11,922	12	1,910	11	681								18,432	168
20	22,320	1	650	61	37,132	1	600	9	1,864	77	40,967			3	630	136,566	302,483	169
43	50,904			121	65,533			2	312	108	67,440					211,762	568,050	170
13	15,286	2	300	114	76,455	3	1,090	2	410	26	20,095	40	7,200	6	1,000	50,277	270,809	171
17	15,390			8	3,380	12	2,834	2	257							49,354	86,692	172
10	13,290			45	31,816	17	6,500	3	125	27	13,640			18	3,624	78,575	193,500	173
13	15,350	2	1,720	22	16,118											97,953	191,008	174
54	52,163			143	65,016	2	480	1	40	9	1,824					344,362	685,870	175
7	4,404			10	4,668											15,769	33,425	176
208	127,161	6	2,833	211	127,343	2	350	13	1,959	29	11,245					109,196	525,075	177
3	800			1	208							2	500			1,095	3,925	178
14	11,886	1	312	59	32,154	2	512									55,840	120,750	179
55	58,420	1	300	189	95,359	5	1,476	13	2,371	8	5,720	40	3,600			263,957	526,865	180
29	26,901			161	100,494			8	1,300							165,807	367,365	181
9	19,700			141	48,902			12	2,184	57	26,000			25	3,000	123,013	289,566	182
52	24,472	2	816	202	54,098	168	32,285	59	5,240	7	2,099	20	3,400			311,881	548,457	183
314	485,024	30	15,996	3,536	1,781,267	791	179,555	304	55,342	53	32,610	372	115,777	1	25	10,541,182	16,243,818	184

pipe, and sheet, 1; leather, morocco, 1; lightning rods, 2; matches, 1; mats and matting, 1; nets and seines, 2; paper, 1; photolithographing and engraving, 2; plated and britannia ware, 1; pocketbooks, 1; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 1; rubber and elastic goods, 2; safes and vaults, 1; saws, 1; screws, machine, 1; silk and silk goods, 1; sporting goods, 2; springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; stamped ware, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; tar and turpentine, 1; tinfoil, 1; toys and games, 2; typewriters and supplies, 2; watch cases, 1; wire, 2; zinc, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

17,372	16,052,111	1,564	721,824	90,867	48,315,313	11,750	3,125,824	3,168	486,971	11,551	6,212,631	6,544	1,477,304	323	25,386	177,582,382	324,561,993	1
26	11,213	-----	-----	107	26,436	12	2,650	2	150	12	2,200	4	900	8	400	111,790	197,124	2
34	11,221	2	504	93	24,008	2	124	1	52	3	1,120	1	40	-----	-----	157,199	242,501	3
27	9,953	-----	-----	101	20,474	1	104	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,667	117,265	4
18	8,872	-----	-----	170	65,840	3	736	-----	-----	104	23,500	3	1,500	-----	-----	104,267	308,366	5
17	6,876	-----	-----	67	17,928	-----	-----	1	100	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	138,416	185,332	6
21	9,589	-----	-----	79	26,596	1	25	-----	-----	1	180	-----	-----	1	35	200,218	284,157	7
95	43,983	14	5,018	195	63,278	36	6,209	8	476	16	2,010	12	524	20	324	224,449	427,624	8
18	5,641	-----	-----	26	5,538	1	100	-----	-----	10	2,100	1	80	-----	-----	20,959	42,006	9
12	3,658	-----	-----	34	6,681	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,304	42,738	10
34	17,472	1	300	164	52,787	8	1,540	-----	-----	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	402,971	569,848	11
436	373,619	22	11,073	2,614	1,350,019	479	127,755	71	9,701	602	283,395	890	221,011	16	1,950	7,949,614	12,073,699	12
8	5,418	-----	-----	149	47,930	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	148,281	263,341	13
37	15,915	3	430	98	23,792	13	890	12	120	2	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,466	243,314	14
60	25,428	-----	-----	169	43,708	5	910	7	538	10	4,944	1	500	1	156	126,145	249,866	15
15	4,878	-----	-----	15	3,724	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,560	27,807	16
100	48,722	5	2,236	403	125,369	8	2,105	18	1,148	14	5,418	-----	-----	5	300	946,812	1,304,254	17
78	40,895	9	3,728	275	100,395	71	7,979	8	1,008	27	10,825	3	1,160	-----	-----	461,230	733,873	18
29	18,930	3	1,680	385	172,348	-----	-----	5	468	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	526,116	840,059	19
60	27,437	8	2,843	205	57,145	22	3,972	16	1,764	4	608	24	900	81	1800	198,094	357,622	20
11	5,477	-----	-----	53	11,256	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	57,682	106,091	21
29	10,881	-----	-----	147	32,375	13	2,118	11	681	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,866	159,202	22
9	4,288	-----	-----	32	7,135	3	325	1	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	101,991	137,980	23
9	1,909	-----	-----	37	10,858	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,771	70,879	24
29	14,689	-----	-----	149	39,359	-----	-----	4	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	254,576	385,305	25
51	21,036	-----	-----	95	25,772	6	1,372	6	316	4	1,504	1	78	-----	-----	205,419	296,082	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSOURI—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.											
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
27	Cole	90	\$786,796	\$370,518	\$69,480	\$75,605	\$225,433	\$416,278	\$170,298	553	\$306,336
28	Cooper	95	401,915	229,585	39,040	91,785	98,760	172,330	41,527	412	165,262
29	Crawford	27	435,577	256,746	62,961	45,081	148,704	178,831	21,022	167	70,957
30	Dade	35	141,371	113,375	10,380	30,625	72,370	27,996	7,317	93	28,725
31	Dallas	20	52,833	35,680	1,635	7,075	26,970	17,153	2,630	57	17,664
32	Daviess	60	175,546	108,607	11,884	27,871	68,852	66,939	12,414	184	59,259
33	Dekalb	40	58,888	46,821	3,920	8,035	34,866	12,067	4,889	93	21,486
34	Dent	32	370,468	152,050	26,959	25,935	99,156	218,418	10,763	248	101,723
35	Douglas	16	17,569	13,455	1,950	2,395	9,110	4,114	1,107	40	8,530
36	Dunklin	12	50,930	42,505	14,505	4,490	23,510	8,425	1,237	75	14,328
37	Franklin	129	564,132	323,035	38,450	136,605	147,980	241,097	33,933	441	164,862
38	Gasconade	47	200,923	100,876	22,118	47,774	30,984	100,047	13,993	152	46,768
39	Gentry	72	187,725	139,365	15,895	39,645	83,825	48,360	11,538	289	108,535
40	Greene	305	1,772,458	1,032,110	303,960	295,361	432,789	740,348	288,005	1,669	773,680
41	Grundy	91	228,575	148,565	29,470	37,145	81,950	80,010	15,045	326	105,723
42	Harrison	63	123,806	71,679	9,732	20,445	41,502	52,127	8,824	266	54,530
43	Henry	135	502,482	278,165	52,470	86,328	139,367	224,317	46,595	603	257,717
44	Hickory	19	38,751	33,046	1,270	5,935	25,841	5,705	1,662	48	8,474
45	Holt	56	142,327	104,904	28,569	21,420	54,915	37,423	6,303	188	34,558
46	Howard	32	119,453	70,880	6,640	23,615	40,625	48,573	5,407	131	39,683
47	Howell	29	98,000	68,765	8,560	14,295	45,910	29,235	5,010	133	34,688
48	Iron	35	149,901	72,420	15,535	16,500	40,385	77,481	8,995	243	49,431
49	Jackson	1,613	15,053,461	8,436,253	2,479,625	1,555,090	4,401,538	6,617,208	1,985,712	15,794	10,031,850
50	Jasper	261	1,498,496	891,292	196,222	221,040	474,030	607,204	152,820	1,551	717,946
51	Jefferson	37	355,694	218,065	28,525	74,145	115,395	137,629	11,656	721	423,691
52	Johnson	84	186,217	121,039	14,780	32,340	73,919	65,178	14,690	219	83,757
53	Knox	39	138,160	62,050	7,375	18,225	36,450	76,110	3,487	110	28,936
54	Laclede	18	56,295	47,225	7,350	10,775	29,100	9,070	4,032	74	20,712
55	Lafayette	59	472,944	274,981	29,360	77,556	168,065	197,933	41,796	328	116,786
56	Lawrence	66	380,066	259,730	37,275	91,495	130,960	120,336	29,019	289	103,149
57	Lewis	46	246,732	121,860	8,075	35,760	78,025	124,872	19,312	204	61,828
58	Lincoln	26	56,555	40,295	11,405	7,525	21,365	16,260	2,531	60	22,413
59	Linn	120	234,140	121,155	15,160	35,885	70,110	112,985	22,253	408	154,476
60	Livingston	115	353,711	201,196	37,805	72,320	91,071	152,515	24,554	509	216,257
61	McDonald	30	55,230	45,435	10,240	5,730	29,465	9,795	2,652	79	17,483
62	Macon	45	137,692	94,874	16,605	20,434	57,835	42,818	8,251	148	45,051
63	Madison	10	66,080	47,520	4,600	4,220	38,700	18,560	3,169	59	14,701
64	Maries	14	23,927	17,135	3,385	2,835	10,915	6,792	679	28	6,420
65	Marion	216	1,737,858	741,976	141,892	224,020	376,064	995,882	149,083	1,507	731,027
66	Mercer	61	91,804	52,567	10,627	9,131	32,809	39,237	6,679	205	38,387
67	Miller	17	52,755	39,985	2,375	9,490	28,120	12,770	1,775	38	11,193
68	Mississippi	16	94,450	72,120	21,600	9,300	41,220	22,330	4,980	77	22,380
69	Moniteau	52	154,728	98,130	14,865	29,075	54,190	56,598	9,565	169	51,641
70	Monroe	105	359,652	163,828	24,533	49,135	90,160	195,824	21,860	319	110,071
71	Montgomery	42	301,466	113,580	18,575	40,620	54,385	187,886	123,144	327	90,570
72	Morgan	43	101,896	64,772	17,385	14,705	32,682	37,124	10,869	346	85,688
73	New Madrid	18	190,599	134,576	36,370	19,350	78,856	56,023	5,521	190	50,907
74	Newton	35	227,810	150,115	29,225	34,965	85,925	77,695	12,560	169	63,448
75	Nodaway	99	242,150	155,710	21,655	54,705	79,350	86,440	17,818	302	136,210
76	Oregon	12	26,830	20,985	6,810	3,190	10,985	5,845	1,433	32	6,169
77	Osage	34	91,608	57,260	3,705	10,200	43,355	34,348	4,043	61	16,617
78	Ozark	13	14,256	12,735	2,244	1,380	9,111	1,521	706	29	4,508
79	Pemiscot	11	52,275	35,195	6,365	4,975	23,855	17,080	2,506	89	20,608
80	Perry	22	128,814	48,195	3,300	12,985	31,910	80,619	4,839	66	23,582
81	Pettis	206	1,067,697	549,709	96,980	169,285	283,444	517,988	217,109	1,676	810,781
82	Phelps	29	159,200	108,890	13,650	37,150	58,090	50,310	20,664	92	37,830
83	Pike	131	794,345	371,948	54,865	119,679	197,404	422,397	235,927	647	232,226
84	Platte	32	199,853	128,176	12,895	36,900	78,381	71,677	64,385	130	36,809
85	Polk	55	170,834	124,163	5,755	23,845	94,563	46,671	9,775	175	52,097
86	Pulaski	13	34,968	23,880	1,185	3,595	19,100	11,088	1,383	31	8,969
87	Putnam	47	82,428	57,062	7,126	14,815	35,121	25,366	5,234	117	26,767
88	Ralls	14	51,088	38,155	6,395	9,910	21,850	12,933	2,448	50	19,598
89	Randolph	162	508,203	279,289	36,855	67,500	174,934	228,914	27,087	916	394,942
90	Ray	53	182,690	140,930	9,495	32,285	99,150	41,760	10,544	206	55,860
91	Reynolds	10	90,225	51,347	23,950	2,620	24,777	38,878	7,614	143	45,017
92	Ripley	15	33,162	23,615	6,450	2,965	14,200	9,547	1,700	77	18,754
93	St. Charles	105	573,462	334,517	49,590	96,640	188,287	238,945	82,348	425	182,894
94	St. Clair	30	68,760	49,950	6,450	13,400	30,100	18,810	3,301	92	19,823
95	Ste. Genevieve	14	162,697	130,290	22,315	52,545	55,430	32,407	7,823	87	31,472
96	St. Francois	35	178,326	99,478	6,535	34,400	58,543	78,848	9,901	113	40,520

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
102	\$88,439	8	\$5,060	333	\$179,696	62	\$12,540	11	\$1,155	36	\$18,996	1	\$450			\$1,199,141	\$1,860,888	27	
77	44,732	10	3,777	226	89,439	14	1,989	11	668	70	24,307	4	350			319,792	596,510	28	
29	20,291			132	50,336			4	230	2	100					282,393	409,019	29	
21	9,750			70	18,375					2	600					367,399	446,236	30	
21	8,360			36	9,304											58,218	88,691	31	
48	20,845	1	416	113	32,267	7	1,338	1	72	14	4,321					198,934	310,726	32	
33	11,711			55	9,332			2	78	2	315	1	50			41,315	79,119	33	
36	21,215			209	80,303			3	205							261,984	394,591	34	
12	3,293			26	5,182					2	55					25,152	41,530	35	
5	1,308			67	12,170					3	850					35,672	69,293	36	
117	58,499			259	78,685			1	156	64	27,522					681,902	993,209	37	
49	21,924			89	22,779	4	600	6	397	4	1,068					152,057	232,179	38	
47	20,956	6	1,130	220	83,577	8	1,382	3	190	5	1,300					166,848	346,845	39	
133	102,937	28	8,273	1,174	566,941	118	24,085	58	5,961	107	53,498	40	11,484	11	\$501	1,880,052	3,459,243	40	
60	31,611	4	1,244	211	62,514	37	7,432	6	312	8	2,610					236,047	410,613	41	
51	20,422			146	30,122	2	175	6	349	21	2,487	30	900	10	75	77,791	161,456	42	
107	69,642	7	2,379	433	168,021	26	6,002	13	2,143	17	9,530					505,825	929,605	43	
16	4,010			27	4,294	1	30	2	40	2	100					49,325	66,855	44	
31	11,966	1	250	139	19,859	4	834	8	999	5	650					95,685	166,563	45	
28	12,496			91	24,420			9	1,567	3	1,200					135,633	234,498	46	
25	9,704	1	250	103	24,303	3	356	1	75							124,573	184,997	47	
28	10,370			153	34,581	1	200			61	4,280					117,704	205,160	48	
2,067	1,977,744	217	124,913	10,832	6,779,637	891	286,089	158	28,360	1,078	691,418	549	143,164	2	525	17,528,246	33,972,009	49	
232	164,852	24	8,569	966	470,335	142	30,371	46	4,675	59	27,368	64	11,004	18	772	1,626,105	2,942,549	50	
45	27,514			675	395,697	1	480									838,148	1,299,997	51	
64	29,178			144	56,781	3	1,000	2	196	5	1,452	1	150			177,420	343,898	52	
22	9,523			78	17,280	3	1,025	6	408	1	700					70,700	119,037	53	
13	5,341			58	14,909	3	462									151,480	193,380	54	
58	34,089			231	77,739	8	1,449	23	1,974	8	1,535					507,267	748,974	55	
65	35,973	5	966	182	57,491	14	2,245	6	643	17	5,831					760,640	957,403	56	
36	17,906	1	260	133	36,966	9	1,574	7	422	19	4,450			5	250	259,094	410,049	57	
27	12,225			31	9,864	1	180	1	144							72,895	114,688	58	
92	51,701	7	2,380	262	93,270	26	4,724	11	901	10	1,500					306,631	558,315	59	
113	75,961	9	4,100	284	116,057	53	11,222	9	876	34	6,854	3	300	4	287	343,835	656,776	60	
28	9,785			49	7,498	1	175			1	25					62,312	100,208	61	
46	18,431			89	23,564	6	1,146	4	310	2	1,300	1	300			121,559	203,190	62	
11	3,036			45	11,235			1	80	2	350					24,917	58,076	63	
11	3,067			16	3,209	1	144									14,646	24,832	64	
211	163,895	24	10,698	1,001	461,897	76	15,775	32	3,577	128	62,955	35	12,230			1,995,457	3,182,840	65	
33	11,346	6	1,704	142	21,256	8	897			16	3,184					58,223	126,981	66	
15	6,723			23	4,470											63,954	88,138	67	
6	4,560	1	500	66	15,720					4	1,600					68,907	126,150	68	
39	15,758			116	34,523	7	900	7	460							182,308	270,911	69	
95	41,964	4	1,788	192	61,254	8	1,075	3	200	15	4,109	1	125	1	156	476,068	707,903	70	
46	35,073			159	45,427	44	6,764	75	2,484	3	822					240,861	523,331	71	
27	7,467			305	78,101	8	45	5	50	1	25					85,481	207,712	72	
11	6,034			173	44,049	1	24			5	800					73,542	169,817	73	
33	18,415			123	38,715	5	658	3	290	5	5,370					193,400	326,831	74	
86	50,822	5	1,145	175	79,131	22	3,512	5	390	9	1,210					280,928	509,390	75	
8	1,951			22	3,968					2	250					19,831	32,613	76	
26	8,590			34	7,977					1	50					89,826	123,970	77	
7	1,648			16	2,248					6	612					14,875	22,192	78	
4	1,436			83	18,516			1	156	1	500					43,781	83,380	79	
24	11,271			37	10,751					5	1,560					155,210	203,433	80	
213	135,754	17	8,132	1,146	577,181	150	33,599	32	3,703	95	48,289	23	4,123			1,421,033	2,728,883	81	
18	9,220			72	28,116	2	494									301,397	391,154	82	
97	63,095	5	1,587	348	125,049	104	11,726	22	1,090	55	22,767	14	5,500	2	512	876,325	1,564,060	83	
26	12,246			99	23,583			2	260	3	720					197,555	350,865	84	
54	21,182	1	246	97	28,201	9	1,329	1	75	11	664	2	400			243,031	359,348	85	
5	2,125			25	6,740			1	104							61,542	82,053	86	
22	8,408	5	1,944	80	14,804	7	1,166			3	445					84,658	141,159	87	
13	6,804			36	12,556	1	238									50,694	97,461	88	
120	59,512	17	5,794	665	301,675	44	7,055	25	2,111	41	17,795	4	1,000			750,669	1,265,729	89	
44	17,665			153	37,194	7	936	2	65							179,211	279,447	90	
11	7,627			132	37,390											39,235	104,860	91	
10	4,654			64	13,405					3	695					39,919	79,638	92	
83	51,416	10	2,460	261	114,596	32	6,056	24	2,492	13	5,594	1	208	1	72	423,667	777,536	93	
16	4,532			72	14,790	2	416	1	25	1	60					72,407	111,092	94	
12	6,240			62	18,832					13	6,400					254,668	310,063	95	
32	15,554			77	24,186	2	250	1	130	1	400					38			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MISSOURI—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
97	St. Louis.....	43	\$149,143	\$99,133	\$30,235	\$32,620	\$36,278	\$50,010	\$12,871	174	\$76,245
98	St. Louis city.....	6,148	141,872,386	59,387,583	14,834,325	18,754,990	25,798,268	82,484,803	17,734,350	94,051	53,394,630
99	Saline.....	86	381,460	241,225	24,375	60,200	156,650	140,235	26,261	300	122,415
100	Schuyler.....	51	109,283	84,478	7,373	22,475	54,630	24,805	6,085	135	31,298
101	Scotland.....	47	139,590	91,545	11,015	25,845	54,685	48,045	13,353	156	45,965
102	Scott.....	23	161,261	111,612	24,067	14,650	72,895	49,649	8,133	106	33,832
103	Shannon.....	22	517,838	277,600	71,288	25,730	180,582	240,238	26,463	270	114,457
104	Shelby.....	52	135,090	88,240	13,875	26,665	47,700	46,850	6,125	167	46,500
105	Stoddard.....	23	304,153	188,921	64,456	27,035	97,430	115,237	19,831	244	82,005
106	Stone.....	10	26,079	18,846	2,281	1,550	15,015	7,233	3,228	31	6,265
107	Sullivan.....	30	82,091	61,652	5,305	9,485	46,862	20,439	3,971	84	21,181
108	Taney.....	5	13,910	13,000	3,650	2,200	7,150	910	346	8	2,100
109	Texas.....	35	149,899	97,983	23,811	12,162	62,010	51,916	8,749	231	58,575
110	Vernon.....	124	330,156	175,015	38,250	50,985	85,780	155,141	37,038	673	262,562
111	Warren.....	34	137,395	90,605	23,825	17,075	49,705	46,790	10,674	95	27,373
112	Washington.....	34	197,328	161,385	93,565	28,065	39,755	35,943	5,463	107	29,096
113	Wayne.....	19	500,610	335,660	177,405	29,675	128,580	164,950	15,542	288	105,116
114	Webster.....	25	38,087	30,096	3,400	4,980	21,716	7,991	3,427	56	13,752
115	Worth.....	27	47,517	34,600	3,540	6,060	25,000	12,917	2,807	72	14,842
116	Wright.....	20	73,290	46,170	2,290	6,385	37,495	27,120	3,303	59	19,237

MONTANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		289	4,293,794	2,448,313	561,265	689,165	1,197,883	1,845,481	296,684	2,696	1,948,213
1	All industries.....	289	4,293,794	2,448,313	561,265	689,165	1,197,883	1,845,481	296,684	2,696	1,948,213
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	34	74,140	41,055	14,485	16,120	10,450	33,085	3,878	54	34,678
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	15	11,420	8,800	1,600	3,800	3,400	2,620	3,289	18	15,173
4	Bread and other bakery products.....	5	56,400	38,600	21,500	8,800	8,300	17,800	4,582	26	26,909
5	Brick and tile.....	11	173,650	107,200	42,540	22,560	42,100	66,450	9,335	252	104,342
6	Bridges.....	5	10,733	1,193			1,193	9,540	1,062	61	14,605
7	Carpentering.....	11	38,170	11,770	1,575	6,475	3,720	26,400	1,599	97	63,216
8	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	7	66,955	32,235	10,660	14,100	7,475	34,720	5,184	46	38,384
9	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	4	317,765	242,250	67,250	107,000	68,000	75,515		313	236,367
10	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	14	135,420	58,540	25,800	26,600	6,140	76,880	14,477	100	106,414
11	Confectionery.....	6	26,750	15,650	2,075	4,225	9,350	11,100	7,719	22	13,604
12	Flouring and grist mill products.....	7	277,900	123,510	22,400	43,500	57,550	154,390	6,037	34	27,651
13	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	4	230,739	134,106	55,150	28,600	50,356	96,633	2,883	98	77,235
14	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	6,340	2,944			2,944	3,396	3,458	12	15,560
15	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	6	452,400	362,450	109,150	169,200	84,100	89,950	54,874	53	50,670
16	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	30	831,323	277,925	55,420	37,975	184,530	553,398	41,545	629	325,497
17	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	8	286,006	122,100	47,500	39,900	34,700	163,906	9,254	150	132,444
18	Millinery, custom work.....	7	45,200	16,250	5,000	9,000	2,250	28,950	5,070	23	15,952
19	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	6	43,100	26,400	5,500	6,500	14,400	16,700	5,312	21	19,040
20	Photography.....	9	20,475	16,200			16,200	4,275	7,487	24	19,960
21	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	3	35,550	12,050		10,000	2,050	23,500	4,264	59	53,726
22	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	41	509,267	367,758	24,100	47,660	295,998	141,509	69,045	307	330,862
23	Saddlery and harness.....	10	61,050	4,800	100	500	4,200	56,250	8,131	41	39,572
24	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	9	50,250	22,590	6,000	5,900	10,000	27,750	3,900	31	28,544
25	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	6	16,639	4,600	2,000	2,000	600	12,039	3,568	15	8,010
26	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	3	15,550	8,400	1,000	5,000	2,400	7,150	1,510	13	16,756
27	All other industries (a).....	25	500,602	389,027	39,800	73,750	275,477	111,575	19,221	197	128,042

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 1; bottling, 1; cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product, 1; clothing, women's, dressmaking, 2; coke, 2; dentistry, mechanical, 2; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; ironwork,

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
43	\$26, 120			122	\$47, 502			1	\$120	8	\$2, 503					\$139, 675	\$268, 124	97	
10090	11, 114, 630	1, 050	\$485, 266	58, 155	33, 108, 597	8, 989	\$2, 456, 730	2, 290	392, 318	8, 514	4, 761, 770	4, 827	\$1, 058, 073	136	\$17, 246	122, 216, 570	229, 157, 343	98	
73	40, 280	1	200	184	71, 291	14	2, 404	12	2, 030	13	5, 410	3	800			511, 092	755, 969	99	
24	8, 029	1	300	102	22, 207	2	480	6	282							83, 342	151, 144	100	
25	9, 574			130	35, 991					1	400					126, 216	217, 147	101	
12	5, 910			92	27, 782			1	40	1	100					205, 565	278, 646	102	
21	21, 954			247	92, 443	1	40	1	20							448, 324	698, 405	103	
47	19, 220	3	1, 057	89	23, 008	7	750	1	50	20	2, 505					109, 952	192, 405	104	
15	10, 308			220	70, 361					9	1, 336					212, 502	385, 941	105	
5	1, 260			25	4, 880					1	125					21, 947	39, 186	106	
15	6, 090	1	150	64	14, 416	1	180	1	60	2	285					76, 512	124, 754	107	
2	850			6	1, 250											27, 680	35, 710	108	
28	12, 430			172	40, 872	1	48			30	5, 225					160, 455	287, 494	109	
123	71, 425	16	6, 574	453	166, 390	57	13, 188	18	2, 960	5	2, 000			1	25	471, 036	888, 086	110	
26	10, 716			51	12, 147	2	200	2	60	14	4, 250					135, 251	196, 733	111	
32	11, 959			75	17, 137											113, 114	188, 712	112	
28	16, 279	1	500	249	84, 737					10	3, 600					286, 767	480, 800	113	
16	4, 387			39	9, 105	1	260									44, 528	69, 211	114	
19	5, 760			49	8, 894	2	154	2	25							43, 262	70, 718	115	
18	8, 127			38	10, 619	1	312	1	104	1	75					137, 761	184, 666	116	

MONTANA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

291	281, 702	19	14, 098	2, 105	1, 432, 779	62	35, 044	11	2, 608	195	173, 217	13	8, 765			2, 375, 093	5, 507, 573	1
33	20, 663			21	14, 015											29, 071	79, 797	2
4	2, 664			14	12, 509											12, 622	40, 678	3
6	6, 500	3	1, 740	17	18, 669											50, 318	102, 500	4
8	6, 440			230	91, 802			2	100	12	6, 000					53, 088	238, 610	5
5	1, 988			56	12, 617											55, 975	79, 500	6
7	4, 175			90	59, 041											84, 931	177, 935	7
11	9, 484			35	28, 900											25, 102	79, 330	8
12	10, 354			301	226, 013											193, 201	429, 568	9
11	13, 684			25	27, 668					57	60, 962	7	4, 100			84, 195	245, 019	10
5	3, 780	3	1, 800	9	6, 744	5	1, 280									18, 394	48, 550	11
10	9, 738			24	17, 913											237, 245	302, 965	12
12	13, 300			86	63, 935											96, 964	186, 813	13
2	2, 600			10	12, 960											18, 810	43, 798	14
6	7, 340			46	42, 970	1	360									60, 930	204, 645	15
24	19, 680			579	295, 397	1	420			25	10, 000					546, 575	1, 178, 380	16
20	22, 978			116	94, 466					14	15, 000					259, 371	462, 721	17
1	624	7	5, 808			14	8, 920			1	600					39, 700	83, 000	18
6	7, 200			15	11, 840											14, 145	64, 948	19
8	7, 216			8	7, 744			1	100	5	3, 400	2	1, 500			10, 898	50, 000	20
7	9, 400			52	49, 326											89, 450	170, 000	21
50	64, 241	2	1, 350	186	187, 094	10	6, 444	7	2, 096	49	67, 096	3	2, 541			101, 519	569, 226	22
10	9, 800			30	29, 672					1	100					43, 054	100, 940	23
2	1, 120			29	27, 424											53, 240	100, 900	24
4	2, 194			6	2, 652					4	2, 540	1	624			9, 539	23, 770	25
1	1, 200			12	15, 556											4, 492	26, 460	26
26	23, 339	4	3, 400	108	75, 852	31	17, 620	1	312	27	7, 519					182, 264	417, 520	27

architectural and ornamental, 2; lime and cement, 2; lock and gun smithing, 2; looking-glass and picture frames, 2; marble and stone work, 2; timber products, not manufactured at mill, 1; umbrellas and canes, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
MONTANA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

BY COUNTIES.											
COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Aver- age num- ber.	Total wages.
1	The State.....	289	\$4, 293, 794	\$2, 448, 313	\$561, 265	\$689, 165	\$1, 197, 883	\$1, 845, 481	\$296, 684	2, 696	\$1, 948, 213
2	Beaverhead.....	6	58, 460	45, 350	2, 500	21, 800	21, 050	13, 110	3, 381	22	14, 247
3	Cascade.....	17	275, 075	112, 975	29, 950	34, 900	48, 125	162, 100	12, 878	124	91, 014
4	Choteau.....	4	16, 720	11, 180	.....	1, 500	9, 680	5, 540	2, 023	24	10, 138
5	Custer.....	4	27, 000	8, 950	.....	.....	8, 950	18, 050	5, 214	21	17, 024
6	Dawson.....	5	65, 652	50, 105	3, 515	22, 760	23, 830	15, 547	1, 092	52	41, 801
7	Deerlodge.....	26	161, 944	88, 445	7, 450	29, 575	51, 420	73, 499	15, 939	186	139, 524
8	Fergus.....	6	23, 571	12, 620	600	1, 375	10, 645	10, 951	2, 681	26	11, 801
9	Gallatin.....	18	250, 278	93, 198	25, 950	29, 100	38, 148	157, 080	11, 818	104	54, 835
10	Lewis and Clarke.....	62	1, 081, 431	763, 727	201, 575	220, 350	341, 802	317, 704	77, 989	528	377, 906
11	Madison.....	12	117, 650	75, 850	7, 750	16, 150	51, 950	41, 800	3, 092	66	26, 750
12	Meagher.....	5	38, 955	24, 640	5, 800	9, 110	9, 730	14, 315	3, 613	29	15, 829
13	Missoula.....	30	844, 021	338, 785	69, 275	71, 410	198, 100	505, 236	44, 993	628	389, 743
14	Park.....	26	406, 126	309, 060	76, 060	75, 325	157, 675	97, 066	13, 188	254	157, 564
15	Silverbow.....	65	909, 061	497, 928	129, 840	153, 310	214, 778	411, 133	96, 501	622	591, 787
16	All other counties (a).....	3	17, 850	15, 500	1, 000	2, 500	12, 000	2, 350	2, 282	10	8, 250

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Jefferson, 2; Yellowstone, 1.

NEBRASKA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	3,014	37,569,508	20,416,158	4,668,810	7,465,566	8,281,782	17,153,350	5,395,242	23,876	12,984,571
2	Agricultural implements	6	55,625	25,700	4,000	9,500	12,200	29,925	2,004	30	7,339
3	Awnings, tents, and sails	3	11,050	1,700	.....	.....	1,700	9,350	1,962	24	10,586
4	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	410	642,916	375,299	155,976	119,850	99,473	267,617	41,063	771	461,110
5	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	149	91,940	69,819	33,000	20,555	16,264	22,121	16,390	203	101,216
6	Bread and other bakery products	57	560,941	348,503	139,100	95,950	113,453	212,438	36,964	512	235,315
7	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	155	2,791,774	1,770,372	674,760	614,775	480,837	1,021,402	138,257	2,720	844,850
8	Brooms and brushes	18	41,516	18,175	10,115	4,950	3,110	23,341	4,162	43	17,526
9	Carpentering	174	573,544	291,160	159,330	66,685	65,145	282,384	40,431	978	663,195
10	Carpets, rag	3	5,260	5,025	3,300	1,500	225	235	55	5	1,625
11	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	36	368,921	247,425	151,960	69,215	26,250	121,496	11,773	266	168,929
12	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	9	1,245,519	896,350	135,530	426,240	334,580	349,169	.....	2,069	1,167,083
13	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	3	7,625	5,850	4,000	1,250	600	1,775	69	5	5,500
14	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	58	339,165	222,719	22,270	116,216	81,233	116,446	49,563	475	180,367
15	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	131	413,048	70,936	29,275	24,165	17,496	342,112	67,971	676	421,305
16	Clothing, men's, factory product	5	148,686	17,319	1,400	4,200	11,719	131,367	9,631	247	79,650
17	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	101	70,747	47,391	27,325	11,525	8,541	23,356	18,782	364	124,485
18	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	3	4,400	375	.....	.....	375	4,025	595	5	2,040
19	Confectionery	18	142,196	27,128	.....	.....	27,128	115,068	23,849	249	128,462
20	Cooperage	7	394,782	64,007	21,500	7,700	34,807	330,775	63,869	65	54,576
21	Dentistry, mechanical	14	13,450	7,900	600	1,200	6,100	5,550	3,359	17	11,501
22	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds.)	5	3,585	450	.....	.....	450	3,135	634	8	2,976
23	Dyeing and cleaning	9	14,227	12,800	3,000	3,600	6,200	1,427	3,134	24	13,504
24	Flouring and grist mill products	185	3,586,090	2,555,245	401,410	727,055	1,426,780	1,030,845	204,134	922	475,741
25	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	34	909,315	701,950	294,890	112,035	295,025	207,365	30,909	485	338,654
26	Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre- serving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	7	211,347	123,330	19,100	50,927	53,303	88,017	13,960	604	38,392
27	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Furni- ture, chairs; Mattresses and spring beds.)	22	64,625	41,405	14,200	20,700	6,505	23,220	4,093	59	35,524
28	Gas, illuminating and heating	9	1,721,530	1,656,622	244,200	176,500	1,235,922	61,908	108,179	67	47,695
29	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	4	25,100	20,100	5,000	3,300	11,800	5,000	3,266	24	17,436
30	Hand stamps	6	17,050	9,500	.....	.....	9,500	7,550	2,681	23	15,954
31	Ironwork, architectural and ornamen- tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	13	173,491	23,095	5,500	6,200	11,395	150,396	8,807	175	129,262

GENERAL TABLES.)

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

MONTANA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
291	\$281,702	19	\$14,098	2,105	\$1,432,779	62	\$35,044	11	\$2,608	195	\$173,217	13	\$8,765	.....	.....	\$2,375,093	\$5,507,573	1
7	5,650	.....	.....	14	8,237	1	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,572	29,740	2
24	22,015	.....	.....	68	52,559	.....	.....	1	96	31	16,344	.....	.....	.....	.....	274,077	553,199	3
9	8,234	.....	.....	15	1,904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,707	27,500	4
5	5,410	.....	.....	15	10,990	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	624	.....	.....	10,665	38,224	5
4	3,012	.....	.....	47	37,889	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,803	78,226	6
25	21,815	.....	.....	144	91,165	1	624	1	312	15	25,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,063	267,514	7
4	2,440	.....	.....	22	9,361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,354	42,158	8
24	14,813	1	750	79	39,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166,204	270,817	9
64	58,326	1	900	411	279,036	14	6,440	1	416	30	27,940	7	4,818	.....	.....	343,265	948,890	10
8	5,638	.....	.....	58	21,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,996	89,350	11
2	1,174	.....	.....	24	12,535	3	2,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,469	47,950	12
26	26,366	.....	.....	592	353,327	2	876	.....	.....	7	9,081	1	93	.....	.....	435,546	1,002,136	13
20	14,998	.....	.....	202	134,167	3	500	1	180	28	7,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	249,116	472,408	14
68	90,811	17	12,448	405	373,975	38	24,124	7	1,604	83	85,625	4	3,200	.....	.....	671,729	1,617,361	15
1	1,000	.....	.....	9	7,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,527	22,100	16

NEBRASKA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

3,184	2,595,196	242	117,897	17,434	9,420,237	1,230	332,654	611	84,086	829	387,394	243	44,306	103	\$2,801	67,334,532	93,037,794	1
3	712			23	6,102			1	75	3	450					6,610	18,292	2
3	2,810			7	3,914	13	3,792							1	70	15,710	30,965	3
361	226,333			393	229,454			3	618	14	4,705					229,652	922,685	4
121	61,511	1	550	75	37,566					6	1,589					54,503	205,868	5
96	69,534	11	4,416	285	137,291	77	19,226	42	4,592	1	256					595,302	1,087,713	6
133	84,309	1	155	2,377	726,607	4	497	145	20,102	60	13,180					484,918	2,173,632	7
13	5,332			24	9,169					6	3,025					27,375	67,151	8
152	134,041			813	524,584					13	4,570					1,156,273	2,148,077	9
2	925	2	400	1	300											1,519	3,214	10
36	33,352			224	131,512			2	725	4	3,340					196,502	441,539	11
28	20,877			2,041	1,146,206											900,825	2,067,908	12
				5	5,500											2,354	7,909	13
47	29,241			387	149,353	6	1,023	1	30	4	320	20	250	10	150	868,839	1,183,000	14
129	107,174			220	143,753	19	4,801	1	220	294	161,217	13	4,140			361,359	985,821	15
7	7,604	2	1,040	29	14,780	151	42,940	13	1,586			45	11,700			178,491	348,100	16
2	1,770	98	47,902	1	300	249	73,566	1	100			13	847			75,998	244,620	17
3	1,940			2	100											4,182	10,050	18
60	57,623	12	4,408	95	48,617	70	15,428	9	1,556	2	700	1	130			279,534	498,412	19
9	11,968			26	27,134					30	15,474					629,519	821,250	20
13	10,108			4	1,393											4,548	21,850	21
6	2,470			2	506											2,540	7,710	22
8	6,104			10	6,124	5	886			1	390					3,812	29,910	23
226	150,553	6	1,880	670	319,640			5	918	15	2,750					5,031,858	6,365,492	24
47	56,620	3	869	431	280,757	1	94	1	24	2	290					491,841	943,311	25
4	542			269	25,876	120	7,370	35	787	30	1,200	61	1,344	85	1,273	120,720	201,549	26
20	11,823			37	23,077	1	520	1	104							32,551	87,461	27
12	14,662			55	33,033											106,387	394,365	28
6	5,580			18	11,856											30,380	61,100	29
5	4,766	3	1,144	12	9,004			2	442	1	558					7,177	31,000	30
16	19,665			159	109,597											145,106	356,390	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEBRASKA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIALLY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.			
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
32	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	6	\$11,725	\$10,000	-----	-----	\$10,000	\$1,725	\$12,434	45	\$55,630	
33	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	14	1,464,211	914,036	\$291,400	\$342,600	280,036	550,175	219,854	200	166,183	
34	Lock and gun smithing	14	11,065	9,348	2,150	3,150	4,048	1,717	1,689	22	10,762	
35	Looking-glass and picture frames	5	7,665	915	-----	-----	915	6,750	1,771	12	9,322	
36	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	31	96,539	57,845	7,670	9,500	40,675	38,694	6,714	162	50,197	
37	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Wood, turned and carved.)	24	561,076	350,077	145,200	73,050	131,827	210,999	37,060	542	394,800	
38	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	12	271,655	111,000	71,000	18,100	21,900	160,655	8,824	212	182,091	
39	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	32	177,279	55,775	11,100	4,615	40,060	121,504	18,064	649	451,188	
40	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope, and cable.)	4	45,242	36,700	20,700	10,500	5,500	8,542	1,543	44	10,244	
41	Millinery, custom work	46	122,895	5,920	2,150	1,850	1,920	116,975	27,960	161	71,933	
42	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	22	315,170	237,775	116,285	68,090	53,400	77,395	14,082	109	66,776	
43	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	20	94,135	27,216	18,675	5,640	2,901	66,919	17,424	71	48,322	
44	Painting and paper hanging	46	261,705	108,475	60,700	33,235	14,540	153,230	31,331	429	321,039	
45	Paints	4	424,317	197,502	79,000	29,500	89,002	226,815	45,967	99	66,057	
46	Paper	3	185,500	171,350	40,600	50,000	80,750	14,150	14,908	78	22,352	
47	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	6	174,385	46,700	33,000	10,100	3,600	127,685	23,719	36	26,505	
48	Paving and paving materials	8	236,043	30,717	-----	-----	30,717	205,326	29,471	241	139,515	
49	Photography	43	86,506	68,405	12,200	8,600	47,605	18,101	21,088	122	80,661	
50	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	17	11,552	5,777	1,125	1,675	2,977	5,775	2,246	59	33,140	
51	Plumbing and gas fitting	38	409,880	54,525	10,300	6,950	37,275	355,355	35,251	452	347,196	
52	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	31	373,645	238,784	10,800	18,100	209,884	134,861	36,799	377	231,339	
53	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	412	2,143,488	1,299,101	93,932	155,480	1,049,639	844,387	432,539	1,918	1,125,363	
54	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	10	17,120	5,190	600	1,100	3,490	11,930	2,417	34	17,437	
55	Saddlery and harness	151	723,433	201,465	89,775	78,265	33,425	521,968	62,111	543	312,116	
56	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	4	3,005	1,300	-----	-----	1,300	1,705	1,483	23	9,052	
57	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing; Sausage.)	6	4,305,700	1,569,000	147,000	927,000	495,000	2,736,700	443,550	1,981	1,127,382	
58	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	4	116,625	76,950	51,050	13,675	12,225	39,675	5,216	40	24,218	
59	Sugar and molasses, refining	16	196,634	46,039	10,567	21,138	14,334	150,595	7,694	86	17,075	
60	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	103	284,380	136,920	54,000	37,425	45,495	147,460	25,231	315	187,416	
61	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	84	261,616	58,819	22,435	24,100	12,284	202,797	71,485	438	213,330	
62	Trunks and valises	4	23,350	3,700	2,000	600	1,100	19,650	5,207	19	12,949	
63	Vinegar and cider	4	65,900	54,000	11,000	14,500	28,500	11,900	4,335	27	18,210	
64	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	52	49,804	30,032	2,150	3,850	24,032	19,772	10,634	94	62,489	
65	Windmills	5	265,876	85,245	14,550	34,190	36,505	180,631	12,147	110	60,633	
66	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	14	132,691	34,585	1,850	1,800	30,935	98,106	18,913	72	30,963	
67	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	3	16,410	11,775	2,060	5,300	4,415	4,635	627	23	8,495	
68	All other industries (a)	62	8,971,821	4,405,545	671,045	2,756,095	978,405	4,566,276	2,772,908	1,916	1,169,493	

a Embraces ammunition, 1; bags, other than paper, 1; baking and yeast powders, 2; bluing, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 2; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; bottling, 2; boxes, cigar, 2; boxes, fancy and paper, 1; bridges, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; clay and pottery products, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 1; cordage and twine, 1; electroplating, 1; engraving and diesinking, 2; food preparations, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; furniture, factory product, 2; gas and lamp fixtures, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; gloves and mittens, 1; hairwork, 1; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, 2; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 1; hay and straw, baling, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1;

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
4	\$6,200			41	\$49,430											\$34,320	\$137,500	32
27	40,330	1	\$520	172	125,333			2	\$260							357,266	1,079,865	33
14	7,612			6	2,890											2,740	19,782	34
5	4,780			7	4,542											11,082	26,501	35
24	9,700			133	40,497											63,552	154,945	36
43	54,337	2	1,316	493	338,079			4	1,068							484,663	1,112,412	37
17	17,995			195	164,996											151,284	404,290	38
35	32,656			614	418,532											842,234	1,485,199	39
8	3,920			36	6,324											6,072	18,000	40
6	6,770	43	25,183			98	\$37,350			2	\$100	12	\$2,530			154,115	301,202	41
21	18,729			85	47,564	1	175	1	208	1	100					74,028	252,411	42
28	21,554			42	26,718					1	50					64,782	183,630	43
59	54,368	2	403	366	265,982			2	286							246,115	694,120	44
21	28,820	1	520	73	35,718	2	625	2	374							369,917	533,315	45
3	2,760			73	18,992	2	600									27,128	90,995	46
17	16,885	1	480	14	8,850	3	240			1	50					1,181,271	1,267,609	47
12	17,730			229	121,785											286,331	585,389	48
41	36,112	7	4,042	52	33,181	15	6,350	2	270	3	560	2	146			41,270	183,949	49
14	8,582			45	24,558											21,744	70,147	50
62	79,348	2	800	375	264,104			9	2,184	4	760					592,565	1,126,972	51
59	58,336	2	920	227	144,654	38	12,921	40	8,756	8	4,192	3	1,560			162,219	546,185	52
435	335,523	28	12,621	1,053	660,909	136	42,824	144	17,464	104	49,516	18	6,506			569,920	2,676,183	53
6	4,348			28	13,089											25,273	57,917	54
123	89,880	1	884	393	207,744					25	13,408	1	200			486,405	1,028,540	55
4	3,300	1	700	1	300	14	4,272			3	480					6,730	21,014	56
118	110,999			1,755	975,583			53	7,900	39	28,100	16	4,800			21,717,327	24,026,876	57
7	7,760			29	15,106	4	1,352									154,659	237,250	58
7	2,440			77	14,552	1	70	1	13							261,626	323,912	59
82	63,049	1	300	211	112,595	3	780	2	316	16	10,376					215,546	540,800	60
70	50,290	2	1,248	181	100,955	31	8,271	33	5,173	90	40,199	24	5,886	7	\$1,308	203,032	578,936	61
4	3,600			14	9,229			1	120							9,910	32,600	62
7	6,900			20	11,310											34,771	68,262	63
35	24,124			56	37,741					3	624					29,041	125,466	64
21	13,350	1	450	78	42,583			2	325	8	3,925					57,218	151,050	65
8	9,688			64	21,275											178,157	245,418	66
5	2,382			9	3,313					6	1,300	3	1,500			12,940	25,210	67
164	200,090	8	4,746	1,487	888,119	166	46,681	51	7,490	29	19,600	11	2,767			26,150,894	30,854,598	68

kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; kindling wood, 1; leather, tanned and curried, 1; liquors, distilled, 1; models and patterns, 2; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 1; oil, linseed, 1; pens, gold, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; safes and vaults, 1; sausage, 1; scales and balances, 1; show cases, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; smelting and refining, 1; starch, 1; taxidermy, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; wood, turned and carved, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEBRASKA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Arthur, Gosper, and Logan.]

[No manufactures reported from these counties.]										
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
1 The State.....	3,014	\$37,569,508	\$20,416,158	\$4,668,810	\$7,465,566	\$8,281,782	\$17,153,350	\$5,395,242	23,876	\$12,984,571
2 Adams	151	648,128	330,613	51,595	81,900	197,118	317,515	83,949	701	327,217
3 Antelope	30	115,254	79,664	15,755	22,846	41,063	35,590	11,285	131	38,333
4 Banner	4	18,575	3,195	205	940	2,050	15,380	329	10	3,644
5 Boone	32	118,087	79,675	13,225	24,610	41,840	38,412	5,028	60	27,379
6 Boxbutte	8	20,565	14,440	3,525	5,465	5,450	6,125	1,725	39	16,317
7 Brown	15	76,957	45,025	12,600	12,600	19,825	31,932	5,290	48	20,019
8 Buffalo	88	524,479	324,280	62,391	93,475	168,414	200,199	43,277	508	252,603
9 Burt	45	122,530	71,845	9,215	28,290	34,340	59,685	7,269	124	41,396
10 Butler	36	94,842	59,165	9,490	15,810	33,865	35,677	6,641	101	32,849
11 Cass	71	656,727	466,760	122,215	99,185	245,360	189,967	16,762	888	397,221
12 Cedar	9	24,205	20,105	1,160	6,670	12,275	4,100	2,186	25	8,227
13 Chase	7	46,799	40,880	14,850	10,050	15,980	5,919	1,948	23	11,252
14 Cherry	6	17,110	10,475	925	1,550	8,000	6,635	1,553	17	6,733
15 Cheyenne	6	29,186	22,950	2,150	6,525	14,275	6,236	3,309	19	9,900
16 Clay	31	110,905	74,405	14,470	22,125	37,810	36,500	5,755	123	54,969
17 Colfax	29	90,380	56,825	8,670	21,540	26,615	33,555	10,071	77	37,994
18 Cuming	31	166,546	138,115	41,430	58,075	38,610	28,431	6,754	137	45,650
19 Custer	24	113,802	83,235	7,615	19,640	55,980	30,567	7,201	79	29,963
20 Dakota	3	6,450	4,000	900	600	2,500	2,450	755	10	3,802
21 Dawes	15	68,066	50,965	5,115	15,200	30,650	17,101	5,784	49	17,401
22 Dawson	27	170,560	96,285	6,570	36,400	53,315	74,275	6,791	104	48,887
23 Dixon	11	46,620	37,220	6,345	10,225	20,650	9,400	1,299	38	10,738
24 Dodge	94	744,465	480,696	96,120	185,350	199,226	263,769	61,059	470	247,869
25 Douglas	728	22,997,906	11,962,756	3,129,965	4,895,400	3,937,391	11,035,150	4,173,073	11,688	7,463,746
26 Dundy	3	5,340	3,675	900	800	1,975	1,665	1,193	10	4,032
27 Fillmore	22	92,388	50,470	4,525	19,380	26,565	41,918	7,188	165	37,676
28 Franklin	21	67,020	44,455	6,210	11,795	26,450	22,565	5,759	48	17,096
29 Frontier	5	24,680	19,375	1,125	8,800	9,450	5,305	1,583	13	5,976
30 Furnas	23	124,654	94,557	16,550	18,167	59,840	30,097	5,579	56	20,089
31 Gage	128	1,202,358	600,468	104,275	200,342	295,851	601,890	77,237	954	444,924
32 Greeley	22	80,089	62,965	8,185	17,160	37,620	17,124	8,391	50	17,624
33 Hall	77	748,116	575,355	116,800	222,350	236,205	172,761	46,720	766	346,245
34 Hamilton	23	77,335	48,015	7,510	18,655	21,850	29,320	16,340	85	34,657
35 Harlan	14	67,950	54,690	9,960	12,890	31,840	13,260	7,761	38	14,549
36 Hayes	3	4,590	3,600	300	1,000	2,300	990	602	6	2,299
37 Hitchcock	6	10,056	7,350	800	1,050	5,500	2,706	1,132	15	5,484
38 Holt	27	69,361	48,285	3,070	13,250	31,965	12,076	6,753	48	18,616
39 Howard	24	135,010	84,415	7,200	26,790	50,425	50,595	13,978	97	34,543
40 Jefferson	26	109,865	81,465	16,875	29,080	35,510	28,400	7,821	83	35,397
41 Johnson	7	19,450	14,130	230	1,100	12,800	5,320	1,913	15	6,854
42 Kearney	11	74,793	59,732	3,255	25,750	30,727	15,061	9,189	49	24,765
43 Keith	5	31,762	21,685	1,010	8,160	12,575	10,077	2,821	10	5,118
44 Kimball	4	5,213	3,678	310	1,718	1,650	1,535	417	6	2,235
45 Knox	5	35,585	27,375	875	4,500	22,000	8,210	1,884	38	13,036
46 Lancaster	210	3,248,062	1,400,615	295,417	315,390	789,808	1,847,447	362,011	2,359	1,329,469
47 Lincoln	8	23,485	7,050	650	1,700	4,700	16,435	3,921	24	12,360
48 Loup	6	4,695	1,980	150	905	925	2,715	190	9	2,825
49 Madison	33	198,323	119,160	14,575	36,635	67,950	79,163	16,367	222	73,514
50 Merrick	26	75,031	38,490	2,490	8,800	27,200	36,541	6,596	62	26,234
51 Nance	18	32,225	13,940	5,240	2,125	6,575	18,285	3,716	50	17,236
52 Nemaha	12	60,417	44,925	10,575	7,725	26,625	15,492	5,434	31	11,621
53 Nuckolls	31	146,628	97,150	13,380	23,865	59,905	49,478	19,792	136	45,246
54 Otoe	147	986,304	474,513	75,300	189,880	209,333	511,791	84,343	839	334,090
55 Pawnee	10	43,569	26,194	1,740	7,450	17,004	17,375	7,024	91	29,057
56 Perkins	6	11,365	4,350	435	515	3,400	7,015	827	10	3,015
57 Phelps	17	166,680	100,215	12,180	33,850	54,185	66,465	6,700	106	50,507
58 Pierce	16	70,259	38,450	2,575	4,275	31,600	31,809	15,032	31	15,998
59 Platte	19	172,698	104,145	10,745	45,475	47,925	68,553	15,235	99	49,451
60 Polk	24	76,980	26,485	5,917	8,893	11,675	50,495	4,808	71	20,918
61 Redwillow	30	134,580	93,605	18,105	23,450	52,050	40,975	8,979	185	92,888
62 Richardson	27	114,958	82,956	13,515	20,000	49,441	32,002	6,892	84	33,605
63 Rock	5	6,380	3,690	225	765	2,700	2,690	878	10	6,094
64 Saline	97	610,861	393,033	78,875	134,040	180,118	217,828	42,050	328	139,436
65 Sarpy	6	134,490	110,100	20,300	40,000	49,800	24,390	8,582	48	26,106
66 Saunders	32	180,234	132,875	24,710	40,390	67,775	47,359	10,374	130	40,647
67 Scotts Bluff	3	3,532	2,035	560	475	1,000	1,497	479	16	3,261
68 Seward	63	329,430	193,565	41,690	67,875	84,000	135,865	18,804	224	85,503
69 Sheridan	12	32,027	25,904	1,600	4,895	19,409	6,123	4,219	40	11,866
70 Sherman	8	18,350	13,370	910	3,255	9,205	4,980	1,345	16	6,578
71 Sioux	6	8,473	5,880	775	355	4,750	2,593	1,257	22	4,586

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Arthur, Gosper, and Logan.]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																				
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.						
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.					
3,184	\$2,595,196	242	\$117,897	17,434	\$9,420,237	1,230	\$332,654	611	\$84,086	829	\$387,394	243	\$44,306	103	\$2,801	\$67,334,532	\$93,037,794				1
133	81,325	19	6,162	414	193,637	55	15,121	15	1,693	57	27,340	8	1,939			529,871	1,114,557	2		
24	11,536			101	26,297			6	500							120,252	191,287	3		
2	1,144			8	2,500											7,435	14,932	4		
21	12,192			35	13,861	1	100			3	1,226					117,350	179,539	5		
3	1,013			35	15,179	1	125									12,841	35,716	6		
12	5,566			29	10,654	2	439			5	3,360					95,944	146,445	7		
52	31,696	4	1,830	385	194,929	18	5,970	8	1,036	37	16,442	4	700			480,198	895,304	8		
38	18,260			79	22,332	1	204	1	100	5	500					73,445	153,586	9		
25	11,013			59	18,029	12	3,610	5	197							94,403	159,604	10		
61	37,589	1	624	729	348,053	5	1,282	12	1,005	17	6,916	17	344	46	1,408	547,867	1,022,943	11		
4	893			20	7,069	1	260									13,187	27,075	12		
14	7,252			9	4,000											42,609	62,973	13		
4	2,140			13	4,593											9,406	22,722	14		
9	5,922			8	3,628	2	350									22,240	38,450	15		
30	16,376			92	38,521	1	72									189,216	276,630	16		
22	11,178			45	22,182			1	150							64,487	141,330	17		
19	11,634	1	155	101	29,941	6	1,308	6	512	4	2,100					118,193	203,935	18		
25	13,068			43	13,747	3	1,176	1	72	7	1,900					94,206	152,081	19		
3	1,177			3	1,950	3	625	1	50							2,465	7,990	20		
16	7,473			31	9,028	2	900									41,268	72,386	21		
18	12,694			83	35,587	2	556	1	50							241,168	321,522	22		
13	6,153			22	4,335					3	250					27,942	46,360	23		
82	58,662	2	525	336	175,238	7	2,240	20	3,154	17	5,666	5	2,324	1	60	868,672	1,387,790	24		
1,243	1,352,756	130	71,886	8,874	5,571,990	716	216,786	306	48,975	327	178,688	92	22,665			52,528,477	67,946,160	25		
2	1,208			5	1,992	1	416	2	416							2,285	9,177	26		
24	11,474			70	24,522	20	520	10	87	1	180	25	680	15	213	121,855	179,709	27		
13	6,846			29	9,105	2	225			4	920					87,089	124,095	28		
6	2,921			7	3,055											20,299	31,102	29		
14	6,774			40	12,977	1	260	1	78							70,371	106,914	30		
110	78,395	15	6,344	694	326,430	79	12,027	15	1,729	33	17,391	8	2,608			614,102	1,355,624	31		
14	6,082			34	11,189	1	340	1	13							89,870	125,407	32		
54	42,582	4	2,120	550	262,798	69	7,492	27	1,106	42	24,257	20	5,890			625,421	1,163,116	33		
17	10,512			66	23,620	1	325			1	200					80,306	150,589	34		
12	5,552			19	8,348	3	475	4	174							53,056	92,568	35		
3	1,399			1	500	2	400									2,033	6,278	36		
3	1,636			7	2,790	2	624	1	104	2	330					2,881	12,195	37		
25	11,469	2	620	16	5,752	3	700	2	75							51,491	92,120	38		
16	9,086			81	25,457											201,261	287,833	39		
21	9,078	1	156	58	25,109	1	354			2	700					79,741	129,445	40		
8	4,004			7	2,850											3,323	16,550	41		
13	8,710			33	15,645	2	360	1	50							174,061	238,795	42		
3	1,696			6	3,065	1	357									23,436	36,322	43		
				6	2,235											2,225	6,680	44		
4	1,716			32	10,920	2	400									143,850	203,162	45		
284	273,503	28	15,400	1,721	920,490	86	30,289	85	15,102	135	69,305	19	5,310	1	70	3,299,803	6,064,378	46		
6	2,636			18	9,724					2	400					19,110	42,190	47		
4	1,313			3	1,112					5	520	20	250	10	150	1,316	5,830	48		
15	9,827			157	61,501	2	624	13	642	3	900					139,909	275,546	49		
20	11,579			37	13,457	1	90	1	208							70,035	120,072	50		
8	3,906			38	11,695	1	780	1	75	2	780					12,724	51,568	51		
11	5,197			20	6,424											27,104	52,764	52		
24	14,713			93	28,472	6	959	2	152	11	950					184,202	316,256	53		
131	87,266	17	6,166	524	222,022	35	6,816	26	2,806	56	7,594	20	520	30	900	2,248,732	2,959,287	54		
11	6,446			78	21,546	1	365			1	700					75,935	124,075	55		
3	1,371			4	1,068	1	300	2	276							1,027	7,350	56		
16	10,121	1	400	87	39,801			1	175	1	10					73,445	149,175	57		
11	5,794			18	9,966			2	238							155,676	196,993	58		
13	7,758			84	41,018	1	550	1	125							139,804	231,144	59		
11	5,488			60	15,430											20,638	61,124	60		
26	16,111			151	73,277	6	2,000			2	1,500					135,125	262,082	61		
18	11,994			61	20,511	4	900			1	200					118,808	178,364	62		
6	2,676			3	2,288	1	1,040									2,680	10,591	63		
68	37,444	8	3,335	228	92,367	12	2,462	2	182	8	3,450	2	196			662,943	940,435	64		
9	7,920			37	18,036	1	100			1	50					44,075	90,225	65		
28	13,552	1	100	86	25,072	1	33	11	1,280	2	330	1	280			113,539	195,890	66		
1	780			11	2,214	3	237	1	30							1,405	7,589	67		
54	26,738	1	350	151	55,645	7	635			11	2,135					263,314	430,163	68		
9	2,776			31	9,090											40,562	74,467	69		
12	5,668			3	650	1	260									8,083	18,520	70		
2	1,016			20	3,570											7,197	18,607	71		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEBRASKA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.											
COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.				
72	Stanton.....	15	\$44,135	\$27,230	\$6,630	\$7,600	\$13,000	\$16,905	\$1,625	25	\$8,312
73	Thayer.....	21	89,132	57,665	11,815	15,075	30,775	31,467	4,961	62	27,414
74	Valley.....	10	46,145	33,595	4,970	12,175	16,450	12,550	3,434	23	10,664
75	Washington.....	16	96,185	44,850	5,775	22,400	16,675	51,335	9,893	149	65,107
76	Wayne.....	15	71,865	34,115	7,550	9,240	17,325	37,750	2,726	32	16,178
77	Webster.....	24	70,901	42,790	7,350	9,415	26,025	28,111	5,821	56	23,611
78	York.....	70	196,646	132,357	23,385	42,865	66,107	64,289	12,958	241	105,898
79	All other counties (a).....	14	58,704	29,567	2,235	6,665	20,667	29,137	3,715	24	10,042

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Blaine, 1; Deuel, 1; Garfield, 2; Grant, 1; Hooker, 2; Keyapaha, 2; McPherson, 1; Thomas, 1; Thurston, 2; Wheeler, 1.

NEVADA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	95	1,211,269	694,510	203,410	194,123	296,977	516,759	53,869	620	445,503
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	8	19,085	10,405	2,480	5,300	2,625	8,680	518	19	18,601
3 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	6	428,999	189,187	5,700	105,748	77,739	239,812	.....	215	203,103
4 Chemicals.....	4	393,460	256,368	163,470	27,500	65,398	137,092	22,550	185	67,065
5 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	6	2,235	1,660	250	1,000	410	575	545	12	3,727
6 Millinery, custom work.....	4	7,627	777	.....	.....	777	6,850	875	7	2,642
7 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Printing and publishing, book and job.)	11	73,290	57,200	4,600	10,500	42,100	16,090	14,323	63	58,725
8 Saddlery and harness.....	5	9,690	2,100	300	1,000	800	7,590	1,043	6	6,652
9 Salt.....	3	23,500	16,500	5,000	5,500	6,000	7,000	230	22	7,210
10 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	4	10,700	5,200	1,500	1,500	2,200	5,500	605	7	3,925
11 All other industries (a).....	44	242,683	155,113	20,110	36,075	98,928	87,570	13,180	84	73,853

a Embraces boots and shoes, custom work and repairing, 9; bread and other bakery products, 1; carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing, 1; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; clothing, men's, custom work and repairing, 6; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing, 2; confectionery, 2; dentistry, mechanical, 2; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions, 1; dyeing and cleaning, 1; foundry and

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Humboldt, Lincoln, Lyon, and White Pine.]

1 The State.....	95	1,211,269	694,510	203,410	194,123	296,977	516,759	53,869	620	445,503
2 Elko.....	3	84,790	62,525	200	38,000	24,325	22,265	1,136	72	65,796
3 Esmeralda.....	5	299,960	268,868	163,970	31,500	73,398	31,092	22,590	198	66,613
4 Ormsby.....	36	485,209	153,888	12,660	60,525	80,703	331,321	9,308	132	122,525
5 Storey.....	41	213,432	127,867	18,480	21,350	88,037	85,565	16,025	107	96,983
6 Washoe.....	4	91,508	57,362	3,700	36,248	17,414	34,146	2,490	84	70,604
7 All other counties (a).....	6	36,370	24,000	4,400	6,500	13,100	12,370	1,720	27	22,982

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Churchill, 1; Douglas, 1; Eureka, 2; Lander, 1; Nye, 1.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
14	\$5,812	-----	-----	11	\$2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$20,045	\$36,378	72
20	10,543	-----	-----	37	16,134	3	\$462	1	\$125	1	\$150	-----	-----	-----	-----	98,039	147,577	73
8	3,931	-----	-----	11	5,803	4	930	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,119	90,976	74
11	4,586	-----	-----	130	59,204	4	880	4	437	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,342	181,757	75
13	8,490	-----	-----	18	7,584	-----	-----	1	104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,151	70,335	76
13	7,334	-----	-----	39	15,077	3	400	-----	-----	1	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	102,609	143,807	77
59	36,554	7	\$1,724	136	56,688	17	4,759	10	803	11	4,970	1	\$400	-----	-----	230,201	417,339	78
10	4,496	-----	-----	13	5,162	1	384	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,137	66,002	79

NEVADA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

54	64,721	8	4,247	411	328,854	14	2,826	1	120	132	44,735	-----	-----	-----	-----	439,058	1,105,063	1
5	7,356	-----	-----	14	11,245	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,256	33,185	2
6	8,460	-----	-----	209	194,643	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	231,893	435,084	3
3	6,800	-----	-----	82	47,763	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	12,502	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,840	208,300	4
-----	-----	5	2,335	-----	-----	7	1,392	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	638	5,968	5
-----	-----	3	1,912	-----	-----	4	730	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,886	12,855	6
7	7,784	-----	-----	31	25,458	2	600	1	120	22	24,763	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,227	106,497	7
5	5,644	-----	-----	1	1,008	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,702	16,648	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	22	7,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	90	21,491	9
2	1,625	-----	-----	4	1,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,708	7,795	10
26	27,052	-----	-----	48	39,977	1	104	-----	-----	9	6,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,818	257,240	11

machine shop products, 1; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; liquors, malt, 2; lock and gun smithing, 2; marble and stone work, 1; mattresses and spring beds, 1; mineral and soda waters, 2; monuments and tombstones, 1; oil, lubricating, 1; printing and publishing, book and job, 2; soap and candles, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Humboldt, Lincoln, Lyon, and White Pine.]

54	64,721	8	4,247	411	328,854	14	2,826	1	120	132	44,735	-----	-----	-----	-----	439,058	1,105,063	1
3	4,280	-----	-----	67	61,096	1	300	1	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,414	99,775	2
3	6,800	-----	-----	94	47,011	1	300	-----	-----	100	12,502	-----	-----	-----	-----	56,955	171,700	3
23	27,836	4	2,445	95	89,340	7	1,554	-----	-----	3	1,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	210,807	402,323	4
21	22,661	4	1,802	48	40,965	5	672	-----	-----	29	30,883	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,503	263,236	5
1	1,500	-----	-----	83	69,104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,209	120,895	6
3	1,644	-----	-----	24	21,338	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,110	42,134	7

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW HAMPSHIRE.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
											Average number.	Total wages.
1	All industries.....	3, 229	\$79, 375, 160	\$41, 210, 934	\$8, 392, 436	\$10, 834, 979	\$21, 933, 519	\$38, 164, 226	\$4, 363, 192	63, 361	\$24, 248, 054	
2	Agricultural implements.....	12	145, 790	70, 650	7, 850	23, 900	38, 900	75, 140	5, 250	108	44, 978	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	6, 865	415			415	6, 450	538	6	4, 007	
4	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	285	303, 829	159, 707	24, 093	63, 897	71, 717	144, 122	20, 536	459	242, 041	
5	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	5	17, 610	5, 950			5, 950	11, 660	1, 879	18	9, 297	
6	Boot and shoe cut stock.....	7	24, 400	12, 900	2, 200	5, 100	5, 600	11, 500	1, 005	105	37, 314	
7	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	108	36, 450	20, 172	2, 160	5, 300	12, 712	16, 278	8, 029	132	58, 889	
8	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	64	3, 956, 774	1, 085, 502	50, 090	362, 875	672, 537	2, 871, 272	256, 643	8, 069	3, 469, 908	
9	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	7	178, 572	126, 075	101, 500	6, 000	18, 575	52, 497	5, 903	47	18, 786	
10	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	11	84, 849	31, 200	2, 600	4, 800	23, 800	53, 649	4, 745	175	63, 315	
11	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	29	331, 075	152, 630	25, 900	46, 000	80, 730	178, 445	16, 036	370	156, 950	
12	Bread and other bakery products.....	56	183, 871	96, 885	29, 100	30, 400	37, 385	86, 986	28, 176	241	128, 007	
13	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	62	535, 723	231, 685	88, 475	56, 625	86, 585	304, 038	28, 690	1, 498	342, 275	
14	Brooms and brushes.....	7	22, 375	5, 805	120	830	4, 855	16, 570	1, 820	37	14, 734	
15	Carpentering.....	109	500, 620	110, 430	13, 450	24, 550	72, 430	390, 190	37, 379	1, 073	627, 917	
16	Carriage and wagon materials.....	9	173, 216	65, 806	1, 200	18, 945	45, 661	107, 410	10, 329	143	80, 320	
17	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	93	973, 503	381, 970	97, 055	204, 140	80, 775	501, 533	39, 183	585	330, 043	
18	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	4	205, 465	172, 835	34, 100	94, 400	44, 335	32, 630		143	88, 924	
19	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	23	71, 992	55, 231	4, 030	22, 400	28, 801	16, 761	7, 777	66	34, 539	
20	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	4	61, 350	25, 750	4, 500	10, 700	10, 550	35, 600	5, 972	36	19, 022	
21	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	78	301, 535	39, 237	6, 450	16, 200	16, 587	262, 298	30, 795	681	278, 674	
22	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	17	275, 950	39, 300	8, 050	17, 800	13, 450	236, 650	7, 470	710	163, 193	
23	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	279	75, 397	44, 630	6, 000	15, 150	23, 480	30, 767	27, 104	849	253, 182	
24	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	7	17, 189	5, 702	350	1, 900	3, 452	11, 487	1, 221	15	7, 956	
25	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	3	16, 300	2, 350	400	1, 000	950	13, 950	941	14	6, 894	
26	Confectionery.....	14	55, 968	32, 068	8, 000	16, 000	8, 068	23, 900	7, 893	109	52, 002	
27	Cooperage.....	5	131, 495	28, 475	12, 000	13, 450	3, 025	103, 020	15, 041	114	56, 408	
28	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	27	26, 801, 933	16, 369, 652	1, 995, 018	4, 227, 222	10, 147, 412	10, 432, 281	1, 340, 222	19, 533	6, 429, 084	
29	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	10	381, 556	145, 050	78, 150	22, 400	44, 500	236, 506	37, 313	287	145, 377	
30	Dentistry, mechanical.....	24	19, 370	7, 065	100	100	6, 865	12, 305	3, 225	32	17, 812	
31	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	10	20, 375	2, 325			2, 325	18, 050	2, 660	18	7, 060	
32	Dyeing and cleaning.....	4	1, 795	1, 350			1, 350	445	714	9	4, 218	
33	Flouring and grist mill products.....	121	905, 075	481, 675	123, 855	167, 375	190, 445	423, 460	44, 742	265	123, 790	
34	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	76	3, 658, 689	1, 878, 520	462, 365	479, 263	936, 892	1, 780, 169	131, 513	2, 174	1, 115, 065	
35	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	6	18, 590	11, 450	690	3, 960	6, 800	7, 140	972	71	5, 000	
36	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	28	98, 457	27, 192	4, 000	11, 600	11, 592	71, 265	11, 827	98	55, 709	
37	Furniture, chairs.....	6	157, 150	46, 250	1, 450	20, 500	27, 300	107, 900	7, 158	301	75, 966	
38	Furniture, factory product.....	24	655, 802	291, 193	34, 300	119, 741	137, 152	364, 609	66, 268	693	333, 598	
39	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	13	767, 966	637, 257	37, 800	87, 000	512, 457	130, 709	65, 295	108	71, 622	
40	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	10	392, 743	92, 896	23, 550	50, 800	18, 546	299, 847	53, 638	407	131, 134	
41	Hairwork.....	3	7, 215	225			225	6, 990	1, 241	9	4, 288	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.]		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2,798	\$2,127,654	452	\$193,110	32,762	\$13,632,029	16,326	\$4,774,664	1,387	\$212,720	4,747	\$2,074,694	4,607	\$1,198,685	282	\$34,498	\$47,754,152	\$85,770,549	1	
12	7,829			83	32,259					13	4,890					40,939	109,614	2	
1	1,200			4	2,507	1	300									6,736	12,875	3	
259	139,568			196	101,649					4	824					141,095	503,713	4	
4	2,748			8	4,709	6	1,840									15,697	33,500	5	
2	1,250			26	8,620	24	6,728	7	2,016	28	13,600	18	5,100			45,055	96,160	6	
74	32,393			44	21,040	3	818			11	4,638					37,300	120,337	7	
136	123,658	21	9,083	2,836	1,398,624	996	356,784	61	9,469	2,582	1,142,202	1,374	421,044	63	9,044	6,749,322	11,986,003	8	
6	4,662	1	312	26	11,742			13	1,820	1	250					44,111	131,176	9	
12	7,561	2	820	32	14,631	44	13,080	7	1,650	6	3,070	69	21,753	3	750	82,733	179,479	10	
23	12,818	2	890	310	131,753	8	2,154	4	355	19	8,020	2	600	2	360	321,111	567,846	11	
42	29,923	11	3,544	165	87,558	22	6,774	1	208							324,628	592,294	12	
28	13,290			1,467	328,631	2	264	1	90							192,458	789,856	13	
6	4,549			12	4,510	1	175			3	1,125	11	3,775	4	600	13,950	37,339	14	
86	70,458	1	300	978	551,704					8	5,455					982,876	1,831,193	15	
13	11,915	1	375	96	50,969			4	930	28	15,850	1	281			98,957	216,650	16	
79	59,715			379	198,347	1	374			126	71,607					358,290	887,853	17	
2	2,120			141	86,804											30,612	119,555	18	
15	10,044			45	22,870	5	1,500	1	125							420,767	494,466	19	
5	2,624			17	8,622	8	3,276			6	4,500					11,872	45,300	20	
69	55,902	5	1,186	104	65,190	130	41,506			42	13,892	331	100,998			315,614	708,693	21	
29	20,935	2	747	66	34,896	176	41,587			4	1,886	433	63,142			421,500	654,712	22	
7	3,710	249	107,516	6	3,830	585	143,547			15	2,119					247,063	608,892	23	
2	2,350			9	3,144	2	416									12,539	24,750	24	
18	11,236	8	2,454	10	4,966	10	3,827	2	515	3	1,400					15,887	30,950	25	
3	2,900	1	300	56	25,898					31	17,004	30	12,000			111,936	226,915	26	
146	184,822	4	2,058	7,877	2,994,062	10,084	2,921,466	841	124,997	54	27,310	261	75,708	53	13,021	94,566	196,188	27	
19	16,184	2	1,100	254	125,093	10	2,000			267	112,950					12,962,939	21,958,002	28	
25	15,240			7	2,572					2	1,000					104,995	328,341	29	
4	1,462	2	468	11	4,980	1	150									7,291	39,695	30	
																16,671	38,148	31	
3	1,936			4	1,762	2	520									830	7,693	32	
90	44,533	1	520	163	72,387					11	6,350					2,061,208	2,358,616	33	
133	141,511	7	3,170	1,987	952,922	12	4,269	10	1,768	21	10,177	4	1,248			1,296,963	2,895,716	34	
3	305			47	3,655	21	1,040									6,709	17,165	35	
26	18,107	2	562	69	36,440					1	600					92,640	186,696	36	
6	6,300			33	17,230					76	45,530	86	3,906	100	3,000	99,770	209,240	37	
38	42,575	6	1,747	549	244,672	3	775	15	2,560	78	40,269	4	1,000			448,361	1,037,601	38	
19	17,796			89	53,826											101,835	358,678	39	
20	18,170	3	1,340	95	39,965	15	3,975	25	3,080	68	27,640	181	36,964			246,713	480,315	40	
3	2,352			5	1,624	1	312									4,799	15,400	41	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
42 Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	3	\$153,067	\$72,550	\$5,050	\$25,100	\$42,400	\$80,517	\$11,923	94	\$46,026		
43 Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	37	2,706,065	1,209,423	126,075	291,078	792,270	1,496,642	241,201	3,178	989,130		
44 Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	4	158,018	77,541	12,000	20,594	44,947	80,477	11,267	52	26,587		
45 Leather, tanned and curried	18	1,303,992	456,863	82,700	199,800	174,363	847,129	93,238	709	337,556		
46 Lock and gun smithing	3	4,600	3,550	50	700	2,800	1,050	336	4	1,726		
47 Looking-glass and picture frames	12	13,760	4,305	1,000	1,500	1,805	9,455	2,530	17	8,623		
48 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	531	6,222,380	3,961,714	1,594,939	822,459	1,544,316	2,260,666	221,162	4,651	1,459,929		
49 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	32	493,598	259,657	66,400	86,270	106,987	233,941	34,829	709	347,477		
50 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	16	49,190	15,125	3,925	2,200	9,000	34,065	5,801	125	63,682		
51 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	54	393,010	113,065	72,685	13,120	27,260	279,945	35,588	537	286,634		
52 Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	4	21,775	14,075	1,600	3,200	9,275	7,700	1,203	17	6,073		
53 Millinery, custom work	95	154,392	19,021	5,800	9,700	3,521	135,371	23,639	285	99,322		
54 Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	11	41,955	30,300	4,100	4,400	21,800	11,655	2,700	34	14,632		
55 Models and patterns	3	1,720	1,100			1,100	620	233	3	2,000		
56 Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	34	176,750	84,860	43,150	21,835	19,875	91,890	11,365	205	126,038		
57 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	4	80,050	27,300	3,500	7,500	16,300	52,750	6,214	51	27,734		
58 Needles and pins	5	118,973	46,800	3,300	8,500	35,000	72,173	7,521	262	114,980		
59 Painting and paper hanging	46	57,155	12,385	2,410	2,250	7,725	44,770	7,727	233	128,075		
60 Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.)	12	1,134,091	738,500	116,500	200,000	422,000	395,591	62,222	502	233,276		
61 Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	13	148,275	9,025	2,950	3,100	2,975	139,250	7,397	46	18,285		
62 Paving and paving materials	3	15,088	6,550	3,300	1,400	1,850	8,538	1,591	29	8,617		
63 Photography	39	236,191	127,845	5,800	25,700	96,345	108,346	14,417	138	68,889		
64 Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	9	9,185	2,835	200	100	2,535	6,350	1,315	45	29,336		
65 Plumbing and gas fitting	32	163,195	25,425	500	500	24,425	137,770	13,864	231	144,400		
66 Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	35	123,392	98,900	1,250	11,150	86,500	24,492	7,481	97	45,314		
67 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	83	754,183	512,460	28,100	76,350	408,010	241,723	114,013	651	317,764		
68 Pulp, wood	3	87,400	68,000	8,000	18,667	41,333	19,400	3,525	40	19,660		
69 Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	5	8,060	3,670	625	725	2,320	4,390	413	14	7,013		
70 Saddlery and harness	65	280,541	49,236	6,515	14,395	28,326	231,305	15,310	299	147,810		
71 Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.)	3	5,050	1,950			1,950	3,100	660	6	3,396		
72 Shoddy	3	23,000	14,500	1,000	2,500	11,000	8,500	1,795	25	11,683		
73 Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	13	28,321	20,550	4,625	9,225	6,700	7,771	2,592	29	13,788		
74 Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	5	20,150	8,625	125	1,700	6,800	11,525	3,353	24	10,580		
75 Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	39	1,369,787	1,128,952	782,405		346,547	240,835	83,975	1,075	284,917		
76 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	56	235,927	110,136	42,001	40,810	27,325	125,791	13,875	161	88,109		
77 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	23	85,245	4,138	350	1,475	2,313	81,107	20,312	160	81,163		
78 Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	5	29,495	16,900	2,200	7,000	7,700	12,595	2,952	31	13,402		
79 Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	3	40,900	27,850	16,500	10,600	750	13,050	550	14	7,523		
80 Vinegar and cider	25	35,601	26,396	3,130	8,540	14,726	9,205	1,260	71	7,404		
81 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	29	30,811	16,400	800	1,950	13,650	14,411	5,678	55	32,261		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
4	\$6,300			59	\$29,805	8	\$1,481	6	\$855	17	\$8,485					\$46,398	\$124,184	42	
54	55,988	3	\$1,623	702	231,898	614	184,503	56	9,406	306	108,346	1,423	\$345,531	20	\$1,835	1,777,595	3,481,922	43	
4	5,820			31	16,378	10	3,400			7	939					99,089	150,974	44	
34	33,255	7	3,224	611	270,680	9	1,800			43	27,227	5	1,370			2,303,363	2,988,209	45	
3	1,492			1	234											1,216	3,475	46	
9	4,392			7	4,127			1	104							16,600	30,915	47	
344	140,774	4	1,450	3,965	1,209,228	73	17,875	29	3,561	181	79,959	39	4,804	16	2,275	2,471,838	5,017,062	48	
41	33,226	3	1,360	601	289,882	1	300	22	3,920	33	16,014	6	2,550	2	225	511,051	986,893	49	
14	9,259			101	48,221					10	6,202					77,043	170,906	50	
44	29,654			493	256,980											204,901	581,087	51	
2	965			10	4,108					2	375	3	625			12,000	23,475	52	
9	6,210	76	35,087	1	160	196	56,617					3	1,248			244,668	435,866	53	
8	4,544			26	10,088											14,837	43,628	54	
2	1,700			1	300											820	3,650	55	
36	25,371			159	96,269					10	4,398					71,658	235,353	56	
2	1,980			47	24,404					2	1,350					37,190	80,019	57	
7	7,192	1	500	127	60,383	92	29,055	4	850	16	12,000	15	5,000			20,360	169,282	58	
44	30,035	1	260	188	97,780											64,764	230,775	59	
20	30,814			349	167,978	133	34,484									695,041	1,224,022	60	
18	12,435	2	380	10	2,965	12	2,405					4	100			27,675	135,550	61	
37	25,684	4	2,344	29	8,617					4	2,400	5	1,400			8,747	24,650	62	
8	6,435			41	24,269	47	12,792									48,425	179,607	63	
				37	22,901											9,126	46,210	64	
35	30,928			192	113,024			4	448							274,265	482,461	65	
30	18,886			54	24,008	6	1,362	5	718	1	100	1	240			38,776	113,777	66	
69	50,946	9	3,964	350	180,354	84	26,181	20	2,064	51	27,411	68	26,844			190,829	805,751	67	
2	2,000			38	17,660											20,040	58,000	68	
3	1,470			11	5,543											12,594	21,868	69	
62	40,371			120	64,673	1	350	6	1,075	98	39,091	12	2,250			188,093	403,518	70	
2	1,524			4	1,872											27,851	34,480	71	
1	1,033			24	10,650											86,816	111,848	72	
12	6,593			17	7,195											16,098	46,271	73	
6	3,972			13	5,212	5	1,396									6,566	27,175	74	
8	1,629			778	216,406					289	66,882					135,935	624,383	75	
49	28,071			112	60,038											126,174	266,599	76	
24	17,138			46	13,423	3	870	8	1,248	78	48,328			1	156	102,926	228,650	77	
4	2,050			13	6,952	3	850			11	3,550					10,014	35,625	78	
2	1,812			8	3,719					4	1,992					6,820	18,380	79	
18	2,316			51	5,018	2	70									13,222	37,163	80	
20	15,381			34	16,580	1	300									9,325	53,932	81	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
82	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	19	\$399,255	\$178,300	\$57,250	\$46,800	\$74,250	\$220,955	\$23,449	463	\$175,484
83	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.	10	130,349	65,800	4,800	27,400	33,600	64,549	5,846	105	44,313
84	Woolen goods. (See also Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	46	7,540,233	2,882,643	330,825	938,618	1,613,200	4,657,590	483,598	4,189	1,643,168
85	Worsted goods	4	4,295,688	1,125,440	69,000	197,000	859,440	3,170,248	129,869	1,963	678,552
86	All other industries (a)	72	7,420,418	4,531,814	1,584,050	1,466,745	1,481,019	2,888,604	286,260	1,924	915,525

a Embraces artificial limbs, 1; axle grease, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; belting and hose, leather, 2; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; clothing, women's, factory product, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; electroplating, 2; engraving and diesinking, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; felt goods, 2; fertilizers, 1; files, 2; firearms, 1; flavoring extracts, 2; fuel, artificial, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; glue, 2; grease and tallow, 2; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, saddlery, 2; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; instruments,

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	3,229	79,375,160	41,210,934	8,392,436	10,884,979	21,933,519	38,164,226	4,363,192	63,361	24,248,054
2	Belknap	187	2,803,975	1,415,075	201,389	339,936	873,750	1,388,900	276,901	3,464	1,392,939
2	Carroll	114	1,391,081	680,630	187,170	118,485	374,975	710,451	55,793	1,476	528,396
4	Cheshire	326	4,639,252	1,973,009	325,695	624,398	1,022,916	2,666,243	265,239	4,240	1,696,771
5	Coos	132	3,413,993	2,387,480	1,315,365	362,300	709,815	1,026,513	148,050	2,052	744,553
6	Grafton	276	3,322,143	1,698,396	376,345	485,184	836,867	1,623,747	169,425	2,742	878,313
7	Hillsboro	850	33,612,548	16,445,616	2,672,405	4,189,631	9,583,580	17,166,932	1,656,585	24,649	9,643,937
8	Merrimack	363	7,893,762	4,242,536	754,974	1,167,500	2,320,062	3,651,226	522,334	6,752	2,733,859
9	Rockingham	387	6,941,206	4,825,105	1,567,630	1,537,442	1,720,033	2,116,101	259,530	4,927	1,925,935
10	Strafford	409	13,364,411	6,484,339	839,423	1,742,488	3,902,428	6,880,072	857,940	11,165	4,047,839
11	Sullivan	185	1,992,789	1,058,748	152,040	317,615	589,093	934,041	151,395	1,894	655,512

NEW JERSEY.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	9,225	250,805,745	128,643,466	26,057,714	40,777,779	61,807,973	122,162,279	18,458,052	187,398	96,778,736
2	Agricultural implements	20	270,512	121,537	29,800	43,430	48,307	148,975	15,291	142	66,335
3	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	4	28,062	9,450	2,500	5,000	1,950	18,612	2,935	113	16,260
4	Artists' materials	3	16,560	9,300	700	1,400	7,200	7,260	885	12	6,450
5	Awnings, tents, and sails	16	17,540	3,570	75	325	3,170	13,970	4,518	69	31,606
6	Bags, paper	4	88,300	63,150			63,150	25,150	4,643	36	15,622
7	Baskets and rattan and willow ware	15	30,645	15,880	2,450	4,950	8,480	14,765	1,658	64	16,543
8	Belting and hose, leather	5	66,000	28,900	3,000	12,000	13,900	37,100	4,196	48	30,148
9	Belting and hose, rubber	5	1,011,574	648,920	157,500	157,058	334,362	962,654	83,135	467	280,693
10	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	644	1,007,302	621,255	249,992	236,576	134,687	386,047	62,136	1,321	773,226
11	Bluing	3	6,300	2,600	850	1,400	350	3,700	844	11	7,153
12	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	14	58,653	35,430	4,300	8,000	23,130	23,223	5,017	115	56,984
13	Boot and shoe findings	5	4,550	2,405	1,000	530	875	2,145	547	14	4,016
14	Boot and shoe uppers	8	26,655	17,630	8,600	6,600	2,430	9,025	2,409	43	26,064
15	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	474	469,631	342,056	128,475	157,300	56,281	127,575	61,047	796	385,325
16	Boots and shoes, factory product	109	2,811,098	887,149	69,825	284,567	532,757	1,923,949	129,513	5,455	2,488,858
17	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	51	256,886	153,706	42,900	45,100	65,706	103,180	30,795	178	117,951
18	Boxes, cigar	5	11,399	5,155			5,155	6,244	2,180	48	18,206
19	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	28	581,684	243,388	22,150	70,000	151,238	338,296	41,911	904	305,625
20	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	17	325,125	121,060	38,070	30,580	52,410	204,065	28,396	550	256,638
21	Brass and copper, rolled	4	416,000	198,000	23,000	80,000	95,000	218,000	8,572	150	122,044

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
26	\$20,407	-----	-----	359	\$137,372	6	\$782	53	\$7,873	19	\$9,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$130,965	\$400,309	82
8	4,802	-----	-----	75	31,929	-----	-----	2	250	20	7,332	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,973	111,307	83
99	137,557	4	\$1,781	2,356	998,828	1,476	445,732	154	27,546	26	10,382	59	\$18,510	15	\$2,832	4,834,446	8,004,264	84
11	17,270	-----	-----	739	308,998	1,188	348,612	15	2,472	-----	-----	10	1,200	-----	-----	2,080,295	2,764,976	85
95	101,322	7	2,645	1,466	718,257	183	43,990	10	744	26	10,792	134	37,375	3	400	2,039,683	3,614,480	86

professional and scientific, 1; iron and steel, 1; jewelry and instrument cases, 1; labels and tags, 1; lasts, 1; liquors, malt, 1; liquors, vinous, 1; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 2; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; pocketbooks, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; saws, 2; shipbuilding, 1; silverware, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; sporting goods, 1; starch, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; toys and games, 2; umbrellas and canes, 1; watch and clock materials, 1; wheelbarrows, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

2,798	2,127,654	452	193,110	32,762	13,632,029	16,326	4,774,664	1,387	212,720	4,747	2,074,694	4,607	1,198,685	282	34,498	47,754,152	85,770,549	1
191	149,716	24	11,471	1,367	637,142	453	133,017	38	6,940	409	178,769	968	274,998	14	886	2,196,895	4,280,680	2
71	41,660	2	664	935	377,446	153	49,490	3	675	96	23,602	214	34,809	2	50	1,066,603	2,133,137	3
245	160,012	20	7,548	2,484	1,081,596	623	196,030	106	16,467	411	193,696	230	34,783	121	6,639	3,226,226	6,058,690	4
126	79,113	3	1,150	1,764	629,461	40	8,517	16	1,912	86	21,750	15	2,200	2	450	1,021,979	2,221,211	5
213	136,952	15	6,021	1,556	516,585	452	108,696	35	3,660	142	42,939	319	62,038	10	1,422	2,109,124	3,746,173	6
846	757,575	200	89,691	11,789	5,176,938	9,105	2,709,999	675	102,201	972	510,698	1,039	296,066	23	769	19,750,363	34,281,011	7
387	313,031	40	20,397	3,864	1,585,359	1,092	297,389	164	25,634	628	331,034	577	161,015	56	14,471	5,714,236	9,727,650	8
251	158,857	60	20,816	2,646	1,074,315	956	307,295	38	6,466	613	258,703	307	85,012	43	8,155	3,662,819	6,667,243	9
306	242,619	70	27,646	5,578	2,255,177	3,003	840,048	235	36,543	1,213	452,222	717	185,429	11	1,656	7,728,406	14,158,338	10
162	88,119	18	7,706	779	298,010	449	124,183	77	12,222	177	61,281	221	62,335	11	1,656	1,277,501	2,496,416	11

NEW JERSEY.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

12,639	13,419,362	931	415,256	106,439	58,916,453	23,082	6,313,103	4,771	710,260	24,931	13,416,872	14,013	3,502,100	542	85,325	189,365,740	354,573,571	1
17	11,998	-----	-----	121	53,557	-----	-----	3	280	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,416	200,282	2
4	2,250	-----	-----	4	1,020	3	750	3	440	22	4,200	65	6,500	12	1,100	11,855	45,760	3
6	4,370	-----	-----	4	1,880	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,165	12,400	4
23	16,967	-----	-----	23	11,506	23	6,133	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,790	88,199	5
4	2,672	-----	-----	18	9,310	14	3,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,248	119,800	6
10	4,452	-----	-----	16	5,241	3	553	-----	-----	29	5,184	4	800	2	313	13,603	43,507	7
6	5,950	1	350	40	23,609	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	239	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,533	95,250	8
45	74,263	5	3,384	388	193,478	18	4,784	3	624	8	4,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,127,799	1,662,709	9
544	331,340	-----	-----	766	437,770	-----	-----	2	502	9	3,614	-----	-----	-----	-----	431,522	1,587,163	10
8	5,980	-----	-----	3	1,173	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,335	16,700	11
18	17,172	-----	-----	51	25,624	36	10,120	3	468	2	1,800	5	1,800	-----	-----	17,315	93,966	12
5	1,916	-----	-----	18	11,608	13	4,384	1	130	2	1,300	7	800	-----	-----	5,982	10,824	13
11	9,942	-----	-----	12	3,293	1	25	-----	-----	93	34,718	1	50	-----	-----	17,623	49,300	14
398	212,390	1	104	289	134,595	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	150	260,637	827,082	15
278	275,880	15	6,317	1,397	674,425	740	202,619	124	19,837	1,897	949,534	980	354,309	24	5,928	3,417,180	7,255,409	16
57	51,905	-----	-----	120	65,546	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	288,240	496,311	17
7	4,106	-----	-----	19	8,168	19	5,558	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	374	-----	-----	27,544	50,432	18
56	61,093	3	280	204	77,573	136	33,115	50	8,691	92	38,870	362	85,803	1	200	340,042	869,296	19
28	35,105	-----	-----	259	111,175	73	26,876	7	1,612	72	56,140	111	25,730	-----	-----	474,929	953,930	20
16	31,960	-----	-----	133	85,084	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	355,690	524,340	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
22	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	30	\$443,107	\$235,721	\$53,200	\$87,400	\$95,121	\$207,386	\$12,688	302	\$179,023
23	Brassware	5	418,345	208,275	25,000	75,000	108,275	210,070	3,753	185	186,886
24	Bread and other bakery products	453	2,095,566	1,620,940	416,930	837,135	366,875	474,626	216,599	2,135	1,261,684
25	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	95	5,090,722	3,830,300	1,203,950	1,195,150	1,431,200	1,260,422	246,487	4,798	1,529,481
26	Bridges	3	406,855	158,200	40,000	15,000	103,200	248,655	28,098	280	135,887
27	Brooms and brushes	20	57,988	17,560	2,550	5,700	9,310	40,428	6,429	178	78,758
28	Buttons	17	295,555	131,945	18,600	25,500	87,845	163,610	27,498	695	291,825
29	Card cutting and designing	6	19,530	13,500			13,500	6,030	1,538	31	14,650
30	Carpentering	598	4,463,705	1,381,615	555,960	444,485	381,170	3,082,090	269,470	7,045	5,317,583
31	Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods.)	6	724,393	293,921	54,100	119,404	120,417	430,472	30,502	585	212,554
32	Carpets, rag	57	60,906	49,562	17,440	24,100	8,022	20,344	5,247	96	38,752
33	Carriage and wagon materials	19	507,206	175,300	9,450	28,200	137,650	331,906	71,122	414	253,877
34	Carriages and sleds, children's	6	98,795	26,365	1,000	15,000	10,365	72,430	13,572	70	37,484
35	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	249	2,466,991	1,198,867	428,655	551,862	218,350	1,268,124	114,253	1,906	1,157,680
36	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	18	2,766,957	2,082,694	208,750	1,052,778	821,166	684,263	800	5,233	2,877,488
37	Celluloid and celluloid goods	3	1,746,818	949,514	100,000	188,793	660,721	797,304	399,587	659	397,977
38	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	16	88,959	64,300	3,600	33,750	26,950	24,659	3,888	39	15,192
39	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun-powder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	44	7,931,419	5,025,121	1,437,169	1,989,900	1,598,052	2,906,298	393,494	1,884	1,184,809
40	China, decorating	7	219,737	43,601	8,000	20,000	15,601	176,136	9,906	190	97,594
41	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	60	5,478,332	3,128,183	766,533	1,525,553	836,097	2,350,149	467,998	4,628	2,596,699
42	Clothing, men's, custom work and re-paring.	306	1,228,750	481,557	215,500	218,950	47,167	747,202	138,317	1,714	919,693
43	Clothing, men's, factory product	104	1,484,179	508,365	231,125	233,000	44,240	975,814	614,331	2,664	1,051,014
44	Clothing, men's, factory product, button-holes.	3	2,800	2,800	1,000	800	1,000		364	16	6,656
45	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	354	184,601	108,295	34,100	41,000	33,195	76,306	47,710	1,127	350,717
46	Clothing, women's, factory product	21	254,650	57,675	750	4,100	52,825	196,975	21,518	672	200,935
47	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	4	416,665	71,500	15,700	29,000	26,800	345,165	8,135	57	46,307
48	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	19	148,045	105,895	36,050	50,850	18,995	42,150	5,498	66	49,211
49	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	4	84,385	17,175	4,500	1,800	10,875	67,210	3,943	71	41,340
50	Confectionery	123	475,109	319,282	95,100	98,350	125,832	155,827	79,631	539	276,086
51	Cooperage	26	189,237	95,625	39,325	35,400	20,900	93,612	8,491	186	112,209
52	Cork, cutting	4	37,525	11,300	3,000	1,000	7,300	26,225	1,846	13	7,201
53	Corsets	13	442,666	109,267	6,000	20,000	83,267	333,399	47,565	1,093	523,321
54	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	17	13,519,972	7,152,467	506,550	2,233,909	4,412,008	6,367,505	194,474	5,683	2,054,282
55	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else-where specified.)	16	407,348	241,235	54,800	94,400	92,035	166,113	29,298	499	214,971
56	Dentistry, mechanical	41	61,663	40,500	7,500	11,000	22,000	21,163	10,366	62	44,044
57	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi-cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	10	31,295	15,230	3,500	7,000	4,730	16,065	5,482	43	19,060
58	Dyeing and cleaning	28	143,295	106,760	36,200	30,300	40,260	36,535	15,681	217	86,763
59	Dyeing and finishing textiles	41	5,197,403	2,996,209	333,936	879,577	1,782,696	2,201,194	752,461	3,864	2,057,562
60	Dye stuffs and extracts	5	633,959	261,500	33,000	179,000	49,500	372,459	42,267	166	85,030
61	Electrical apparatus and supplies	3	562,768	221,368	22,500	114,106	84,762	341,400	53,179	438	209,648
62	Electroplating	5	18,255	9,200	900	600	7,700	9,055	2,381	32	20,680
63	Engraving and diesinking	12	46,560	32,725	11,100	6,600	15,025	13,835	1,627	45	21,981
64	Engraving, steel, including plate print-ing. (See also Lithographing and en-graving.)	3	77,313	66,583	8,200	32,000	26,383	10,730	1,950	38	27,668
65	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	13	88,190	59,925	5,000	16,500	38,425	28,265	10,014	220	86,143
66	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	27	3,705,914	1,425,296	332,350	605,682	487,264	2,280,618	186,485	1,088	591,208
67	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	8	444,845	267,846	31,858	73,464	162,524	176,999	12,920	470	285,972
68	Flouring and grist mill products	228	2,816,221	1,784,745	422,755	701,450	660,540	1,031,476	147,020	707	336,076
69	Food preparations. (See also Fish, can-nings and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	15	140,950	106,210	20,025	52,400	33,785	34,740	5,827	101	41,331
70	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heat-ing apparatus.)	249	19,084,636	10,087,903	1,744,389	2,779,369	5,564,145	8,996,733	947,217	13,432	7,957,672
71	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food prepara-tions; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	34	957,583	442,704	106,675	204,750	131,279	514,879	83,798	3,665	299,609

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
40	\$37,875			240	\$132,005			12	\$2,650	10	\$6,493					\$514,489	\$795,005	22
20	37,320			165	149,566											324,117	633,680	23
437	354,680	52	\$22,552	1,430	829,328	125	\$41,256	85	14,748	6	2,120					3,204,565	5,545,976	24
127	93,507	2	920	4,420	1,354,644			131	12,513	108	36,935			10	\$962	510,654	2,826,074	25
3	5,340			277	130,547											476,616	755,022	26
27	21,780			60	30,856	28	6,676	2	256	36	13,308	25	\$5,882			93,265	212,929	27
27	40,744			226	133,806	255	68,159	5	750	98	29,574	78	17,856	6	936	216,162	596,600	28
6	5,252			14	5,898	3	728	2	286	3	1,940			3	546	11,046	28,200	29
660	696,980	3	1,357	6,371	4,615,440			8	1,886	3	1,920					7,169,257	14,752,027	30
6	25,200			291	110,878	51	11,106			98	29,895	139	35,475			430,917	817,242	31
39	19,377	2	750	31	11,096	6	1,412			18	6,117					38,254	105,639	32
40	51,414	1	200	335	178,413					38	23,850					329,070	778,178	33
8	7,608			50	25,276	11	4,000			1	600					110,595	190,300	34
216	189,796	1	203	1,586	915,946	1	416	2	150	94	48,664	6	2,500			1,084,539	2,886,287	35
94	61,970	5	1,805	4,324	2,294,387	16	4,956			791	513,372	3	998			3,172,891	6,051,179	36
51	113,076			312	172,861	60	15,129			116	63,430	120	33,481			444,309	1,721,773	37
3	1,330			35	13,706	1	156									129,223	146,394	38
166	260,678	6	4,691	1,482	862,196	211	51,784	2	460			17	5,000			5,026,040	8,146,795	39
16	16,371	3	2,536	82	52,239	84	24,879			5	1,569					192,716	375,572	40
194	237,922	9	4,394	2,731	1,619,255	579	131,606	96	16,398	711	505,740	220	66,984	88	14,400	1,366,834	5,165,537	41
338	282,161	8	3,988	558	318,889	188	47,253	19	2,604	462	233,490	140	31,108	1	200	1,092,221	2,543,663	42
119	124,664	3	1,075	641	357,864	925	269,233	18	2,032	262	112,291	694	183,630	2	225	1,154,501	3,210,353	43
4	2,634			2	546	5	1,144			2	832	3	1,500			50	8,000	44
7	4,215	312	143,573	7	4,700	717	188,560	76	8,749			8	920			396,213	913,394	45
25	26,664	4	2,400	46	23,815	386	103,046	1	50	20	4,160	190	40,800			397,681	718,647	46
24	32,414			26	12,093	7	1,800									435,998	546,880	47
22	21,330			44	27,881											65,384	147,716	48
6	5,950			56	32,946	9	2,444									52,888	129,605	49
128	97,273	34	10,354	275	140,831	83	23,652	15	2,782	4	1,794					555,579	1,127,991	50
31	26,360			150	84,616			2	350	3	883					167,092	348,494	51
4	2,365			8	4,680			1	156							53,940	79,595	52
51	71,104	4	1,811	68	40,026	117	33,266	8	960	466	126,656	979	249,498			626,993	1,296,937	53
44	67,003	7	2,620	1,789	891,057	2,954	893,545	401	54,103	39	27,954	437	116,188	12	1,812	3,028,933	5,902,615	54
29	28,702			297	145,764	19	4,026	12	1,820	142	64,659					127,172	444,665	55
41	31,998			16	11,394	1	216	3	336			1	100			23,356	101,828	56
13	9,800			21	7,702	4	808	5	750							28,254	87,646	57
28	20,170	4	2,660	87	41,190	43	11,434	1	208	2	285	52	10,816			71,321	203,024	58
129	179,425			3,275	1,744,243	346	94,906	54	8,988	60	30,000					2,711,121	6,183,397	59
13	12,680			153	72,350											544,208	767,800	60
11	15,063	2	1,196	183	115,342	86	15,488	2	416	76	35,082	78	27,061			203,163	744,274	61
8	7,840			21	10,908					3	1,872					13,297	44,560	62
14	11,930			24	9,047	3	160	3	220	1	624					8,339	40,285	63
9	6,920			29	20,748											5,480	50,500	64
18	18,226	3	2,298	34	19,296	82	19,106			28	16,662	55	10,555			79,288	214,551	65
123	138,481	2	1,205	927	440,686	36	10,836									2,882,809	4,319,088	66
24	24,192	4	2,418	360	211,374					82	47,988					217,970	699,773	67
205	121,233	2	1,000	490	211,269	2	500	2	304	5	1,570	1	200			5,026,694	5,928,552	68
19	11,689			66	27,038	15	2,574	1	30							227,614	327,435	69
628	793,508	11	5,124	11,076	6,301,235	113	29,780	72	12,569	1,482	796,854	40	16,680	10	1,922	9,967,500	21,666,955	70
56	36,496	1	390	861	126,636	562	43,755	35	947	465	30,302	1,627	59,468	58	1,615	1,159,340	1,843,675	71

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.								Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.	Total wages.				
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
72	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	5	\$92,975	\$16,550	\$7,500	\$6,000	\$3,050	\$76,425	\$9,344	57	\$26,577	
73	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	6	14,975	2,500	-----	700	1,800	12,475	1,259	107	24,964	
74	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	102	529,951	340,555	144,125	165,725	30,705	189,396	28,862	328	206,526	
75	Furniture, chairs.....	5	18,150	10,500	1,300	3,000	6,200	7,650	5,395	71	24,977	
76	Furniture, factory product.....	16	312,624	142,600	34,260	55,200	53,200	170,024	19,596	290	170,423	
77	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	3	20,800	5,300	-----	-----	5,300	15,500	2,503	42	19,412	
78	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	33	4,819,011	4,383,060	804,283	658,027	2,920,750	435,951	462,513	531	363,395	
79	Gas machines and meters.....	4	122,426	65,026	25,000	15,000	25,026	57,400	4,758	68	48,752	
80	Gas stoves.....	3	31,975	17,050	3,500	4,000	9,550	14,925	2,280	27	15,600	
81	Glass.....	34	3,744,894	1,858,200	239,000	1,168,200	451,000	1,886,694	116,009	5,840	2,862,719	
82	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	10	81,184	41,450	14,200	14,950	12,300	39,734	6,240	85	50,909	
83	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	5	129,020	35,420	1,000	3,000	31,420	93,600	13,431	184	109,608	
84	Glue.....	3	149,500	88,500	10,500	43,000	35,000	61,000	4,555	74	39,777	
85	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	7	20,483	10,300	3,800	2,450	4,050	10,188	1,429	54	21,214	
86	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	6	114,950	17,300	-----	-----	17,300	97,650	8,035	33	24,504	
87	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	8	157,960	86,335	25,850	32,700	27,785	71,625	6,550	65	40,783	
88	Hairwork.....	13	32,545	15,540	7,500	6,500	1,540	17,005	3,688	41	19,393	
89	Hand knit goods.....	3	4,295	3,000	-----	-----	3,000	1,295	622	49	10,988	
90	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	25	726,743	266,803	59,025	54,321	153,457	459,940	27,925	615	305,623	
91	Hardware, saddlery.....	34	1,335,413	452,329	62,500	72,400	317,429	883,084	117,238	1,178	634,237	
92	Hat and cap materials.....	14	260,340	185,915	38,500	53,000	94,415	74,425	18,513	224	135,178	
93	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	87	2,655,707	1,095,586	188,700	435,500	471,386	1,560,121	232,206	6,688	3,568,242	
94	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder.)	5	1,044,688	261,812	25,037	150,009	86,766	782,876	35,202	211	124,758	
95	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	15	1,352,143	806,454	75,094	227,283	504,077	545,689	101,146	1,277	342,600	
96	Ink, printing.....	4	65,600	12,500	1,600	1,900	9,000	53,100	7,137	63	51,674	
97	Instruments, professional and scientific.	9	222,314	91,000	13,500	38,200	39,300	131,314	9,346	291	153,652	
98	Iron and steel.....	22	9,025,046	4,884,809	1,014,417	884,252	2,986,140	4,140,237	546,993	4,056	2,162,304	
99	Iron and steel, forgings.....	9	421,224	261,750	105,450	43,300	113,020	159,474	20,858	277	172,012	
100	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	3	1,581,310	1,029,000	126,000	203,000	700,000	552,310	58,537	727	309,745	
101	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	20	365,712	240,700	59,450	57,800	123,450	125,012	14,267	437	275,122	
102	Ivory and bone work.....	4	101,600	58,500	15,500	17,000	26,000	43,100	9,844	120	56,104	
103	Japanning.....	5	12,700	7,850	400	250	7,200	4,850	1,420	19	9,329	
104	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	74	3,303,615	408,722	27,000	53,300	328,422	2,894,893	173,407	2,006	1,417,423	
105	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	4	15,772	3,600	100	400	3,100	12,172	2,314	34	19,059	
106	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	5	175,839	56,593	1,100	10,800	44,693	119,246	27,896	48	29,110	
107	Kindling wood.....	8	39,327	25,150	9,200	4,250	11,700	14,177	2,846	74	32,322	
108	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	6	279,451	126,500	41,500	38,500	46,500	152,951	13,945	244	125,381	
109	Leather, dressed skins.....	9	289,345	103,695	36,600	40,500	26,595	185,650	18,551	166	102,195	
110	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	8	165,850	34,375	1,900	1,300	31,175	131,475	10,618	264	98,646	
111	Leather, morocco.....	4	1,315,000	1,050,000	160,000	660,000	230,000	265,000	69,847	634	346,912	
112	Leather, patent and enameled.....	22	3,524,526	1,281,800	393,800	546,400	341,600	2,242,726	185,352	1,739	1,166,224	
113	Leather, tanned and curried.....	31	1,185,362	359,533	94,300	149,407	115,826	825,829	57,320	757	482,246	
114	Lime and cement.....	38	630,789	380,679	171,815	128,462	80,402	250,110	43,533	305	135,449	
115	Liquors, distilled.....	4	14,700	8,650	825	3,800	4,025	6,050	3,535	8	1,727	
116	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	34	10,184,540	7,245,640	1,233,100	3,721,768	2,290,772	2,938,900	2,490,157	1,395	1,408,932	
117	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	7	29,675	9,250	2,100	4,600	2,550	20,425	889	22	1,588	
118	Lock and gun smithing.....	28	68,730	46,625	16,950	19,150	10,525	22,105	4,706	50	30,237	
119	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	36	108,595	21,280	1,985	4,365	14,930	87,315	18,273	126	65,524	
120	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	110	1,546,530	901,548	523,113	133,655	244,780	644,982	48,089	674	230,583	
121	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	101	2,761,927	1,081,535	306,450	321,390	453,695	1,680,392	126,174	1,827	1,180,312	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
7	\$5,700	4	\$1,468	16	\$9,665	26	\$7,444			2	\$2,100	2	\$200			\$61,886	\$112,591	72	
2	1,520	2	728	8	2,630	79	17,686			1	150	15	2,250			16,999	52,776	73	
93	71,724			192	115,745	6	2,486	3	\$520	31	15,451	3	600			191,561	510,816	74	
2	1,248			60	22,412	1	300	1	217	7	800					13,510	54,300	75	
27	27,660			219	123,282	3	550	3	525	37	18,172	1	234			125,423	391,336	76	
6	8,540			15	6,072	21	4,800									18,962	43,761	77	
82	81,911			449	281,484											428,612	2,030,226	78	
11	14,300			57	34,452											46,229	120,697	79	
4	3,120			23	12,480											12,062	45,265	80	
140	129,213	12	3,406	2,664	1,023,503	40	8,245	1,026	114,397	1,937	1,582,295	2	160	19	\$1,500	1,310,953	5,218,152	81	
13	15,530			56	30,499	7	2,130	1	80	7	2,600	1	70			51,748	180,303	82	
8	17,040	1	680	42	29,812	35	11,430			37	31,160	61	19,486			91,214	260,690	83	
4	5,418			68	33,573	2	786									28,051	125,353	84	
7	5,824			23	11,388	5	1,386	1	156			18	2,460			62,992	95,070	85	
6	7,280			23	14,572	1	416			3	2,236					545,775	607,807	86	
9	8,498			56	32,285											219,687	274,507	87	
4	3,796	7	5,078	3	2,028	26	8,335	1	156							16,618	49,953	88	
4	3,000			1	1,000	9	1,608					35	5,290			18,450	31,959	89	
59	71,285	3	1,144	312	161,410	19	5,096	13	2,162	205	63,626	4	900			493,311	939,040	90	
105	125,825	3	1,200	662	301,607	55	12,328	13	2,383	304	182,824	36	8,070			650,836	1,713,769	91	
17	22,014			95	56,688	40	11,650	1	208	53	38,656	13	3,882	5	2,080	146,259	374,868	92	
154	206,934	7	4,684	1,278	761,438	267	83,297	18	4,098	3,564	2,049,508	1,360	447,883	40	10,400	3,605,074	8,533,729	93	
22	30,530			174	90,208	2	520	8	2,080	5	1,420					486,285	944,900	94	
26	29,880	1	156	345	117,607	249	56,411	117	21,120	28	9,341	511	108,076			582,783	1,091,403	95	
18	19,870			44	31,304	1	500									63,973	150,750	96	
22	35,580			235	103,858	12	3,000	3	462	19	10,752					45,561	241,552	97	
117	170,838	2	1,040	3,916	1,986,353	1	150	20	3,923							5,076,104	8,139,321	98	
13	23,428			219	128,865					45	19,719					192,296	417,214	99	
13	24,655			700	282,736			14	2,354							511,577	946,170	100	
28	30,943	1	312	408	243,867											340,538	799,187	101	
7	8,300	2	500	85	39,364	16	3,690	5	750	5	3,500					30,386	114,180	102	
6	5,400			8	3,149					5	780					3,084	18,977	103	
229	293,706	20	6,882	1,119	766,623	290	98,986	37	6,177	279	232,124	32	12,925			2,357,326	4,724,500	104	
5	3,715			24	13,504	5	1,840									18,754	47,008	105	
10	11,644			37	17,438			1	28							65,874	134,176	106	
9	7,492			37	15,886					28	8,944					43,619	93,366	107	
10	12,567			147	73,646	53	15,752	3	624	18	16,800	13	5,992			331,115	575,200	108	
23	22,960			129	71,599	1	416	3	604	10	6,616					433,647	602,790	109	
15	14,440	2	1,140	116	53,864	44	12,960	84	15,150	3	1,092					395,426	523,261	110	
27	24,700	2	1,000	470	248,652	19	6,000	16	4,160	100	62,400					1,625,830	2,256,500	111	
71	124,335	1	312	1,049	620,108					618	421,469					3,186,636	5,430,161	112	
51	66,730			655	386,331			1	125	50	29,060					1,961,634	2,780,016	113	
24	16,977			261	106,900					20	11,572					219,195	735,753	114	
3	640			5	1,087											3,697	10,599	115	
220	458,231	1	1,040	1,172	949,330			2	331							3,592,491	10,018,393	116	
6	888			16	700											8,136	21,510	117	
27	18,574			20	11,411			1	52	2	200					17,866	66,878	118	
37	27,371			62	30,691	8	1,720	12	2,102	7	3,640					91,746	215,990	119	
54	33,608			569	184,273	2	600	2	344	42	11,202	1	200	4	356	692,537	1,215,524	120	
189	198,773	3	2,076	1,616	970,123	7	1,870	2	450	10	7,020					2,996,817	4,869,372	121	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
122 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	5	\$32,148	\$14,725	\$5,000	\$7,750	\$1,975	\$17,423	\$1,833	38	\$27,171		
123 Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	32	910,293	432,710	229,610	31,200	171,900	477,583	26,255	762	629,718		
124 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	233	2,045,976	416,710	135,550	98,950	182,210	1,029,266	136,595	3,898	3,104,891		
125 Matches.....	3	65,675	40,400	500	7,600	32,300	25,275	3,198	86	23,078		
126 Mats and matting.....	3	53,476	23,932	50	400	23,482	29,544	5,610	81	30,360		
127 Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	19	278,280	86,843	7,800	44,200	34,843	191,437	36,010	284	140,880		
128 Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	9	183,415	121,590	17,700	40,600	63,290	64,825	14,912	349	144,366		
129 Millinery, custom work.....	135	415,125	147,812	69,200	68,300	10,312	267,313	41,795	554	179,432		
130 Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	60	613,478	519,480	95,850	127,100	296,530	93,998	77,129	392	231,357		
131 Models and patterns.....	21	88,640	56,650	12,000	12,700	31,950	31,990	7,017	106	80,813		
132 Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	55	324,608	169,773	93,150	55,975	20,648	154,835	9,051	257	175,871		
133 Mucilage and paste.....	4	11,860	5,350	800	800	3,750	6,510	856	10	5,207		
134 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	4	3,625	825			825	2,800	486	7	3,014		
135 Musical instruments, organs and materials.	6	115,977	41,703	3,500	14,762	23,441	74,274	45,946	171	103,449		
136 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	4	40,550	13,150	3,500	5,000	4,650	27,400	1,367	30	20,328		
137 Oil, lubricating.....	6	552,338	332,522	67,993	110,000	154,529	219,816	14,964	149	119,758		
138 Oilcloth, enameled.....	6	578,000	351,500	74,000	162,000	115,500	226,500	54,790	256	150,500		
139 Oilcloth, floor.....	6	1,209,451	721,745	120,000	381,000	220,745	487,706	96,786	538	283,025		
140 Painting and paper hanging.....	311	926,879	343,075	113,000	139,035	91,040	583,804	80,478	2,031	1,483,827		
141 Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	18	2,845,007	1,135,273	228,500	411,072	495,701	1,709,734	84,161	705	449,324		
142 Paper.....	21	1,882,193	1,452,459	332,500	427,200	692,759	429,734	81,268	546	276,055		
143 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified....	3	65,750	33,000	2,000	2,500	28,500	32,750	7,760	60	32,694		
144 Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	18	175,485	53,630	12,800	22,700	18,130	121,855	13,981	69	36,296		
145 Paving and paving materials.....	14	286,769	101,068	4,900	3,800	92,368	185,701	12,573	310	186,370		
146 Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	3	53,260	30,510	5,000	15,000	10,510	22,750	1,670	86	42,476		
147 Petroleum, refining.....	4	16,500,730	9,295,985	2,605,740	1,678,545	5,011,700	7,204,745	241,188	2,703	1,618,501		
148 Photography.....	79	217,257	153,175	46,325	21,550	85,300	64,082	30,052	238	131,727		
149 Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	15	234,786	69,510	12,900	14,200	42,410	165,276	28,829	282	84,925		
150 Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	27	77,336	42,135	13,650	14,950	13,535	35,201	4,960	192	155,368		
151 Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.)	6	119,650	54,000	8,000	6,000	40,000	65,650	5,094	109	70,748		
152 Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	6	75,290	43,700	400	600	42,700	31,590	7,502	91	50,379		
153 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	262	1,641,121	649,907	219,635	237,990	192,282	991,214	111,094	2,242	1,507,635		
154 Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.)	3	170,400	48,550	9,450	28,000	11,100	121,850	35,439	231	91,160		
155 Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	72	773,571	507,451	66,000	47,000	394,451	266,120	56,237	773	430,211		
156 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	224	2,373,213	1,825,350	171,900	231,825	1,421,025	547,863	477,214	2,199	1,365,376		
157 Printing materials.....	3	22,750	6,650			6,650	16,100	6,492	48	29,637		
158 Printing, tip.....	4	6,050	5,000			5,000	1,050	2,332	18	8,448		
159 Pumps, not including steam pumps....	7	21,695	14,370	3,000	3,900	7,470	7,325	1,276	22	13,468		
160 Refrigerators.....	3	17,450	9,400	3,000	3,500	2,900	8,050	1,286	24	16,010		
161 Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	70	559,743	327,310	133,650	83,675	109,935	232,433	47,079	565	390,411		
162 Rubber and elastic goods.....	12	1,458,691	615,100	31,000	81,000	503,100	843,591	128,136	984	523,080		
163 Saddlery and harness.....	175	916,181	296,145	97,035	101,500	97,610	620,036	70,346	1,087	642,356		
164 Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	17	163,436	113,200	28,700	49,100	35,400	50,236	16,148	94	47,896		
165 Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	5,237,855	2,100,495	50,000	700,000	1,350,495	3,137,360	288,620	3,947	2,124,376		
166 Shipbuilding.....	62	2,165,104	1,325,929	484,775	214,695	626,459	839,175	89,200	1,186	890,789		
167 Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	24	409,942	184,204	42,000	59,000	83,204	225,738	31,356	1,524	503,018		
168 Shoddy.....	4	193,225	78,900	14,500	25,400	39,000	114,325	20,150	127	43,755		
169 Silk and silk goods.....	132	16,809,927	7,209,643	590,919	1,579,160	5,039,564	9,600,284	1,356,137	17,917	7,176,180		
170 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	22	914,610	467,900	113,600	170,700	183,600	446,710	100,627	379	267,820		
171 Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	28	911,040	223,115	104,500	80,500	38,115	687,925	56,998	367	358,068		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$4,680			32	\$22,491											\$24,287	\$71,420	122
52	65,505			694	555,297			4	\$1,664	12	\$7,252					533,609	1,489,987	123
263	310,056	1	\$500	3,574	2,739,477					60	54,858					3,195,503	7,402,271	124
5	4,424			20	9,030	37	\$6,000	4	624			20	\$3,000			65,926	132,000	125
11	10,385			56	17,453	9	1,612			3	702	2	208			23,295	70,237	126
38	39,712	3	1,024	110	55,211	19	6,445	2	364	71	24,250	41	13,874			341,820	634,908	127
15	13,032			34	13,722	75	27,576	1	100	146	70,604	78	19,332			136,845	353,600	128
21	14,034	93	44,097	7	4,354	427	116,376	4	396			2	175			374,657	753,742	129
78	69,190			305	160,319	1	416	8	1,432							251,455	753,783	130
26	28,020	1	286	79	52,507											31,079	145,590	131
41	36,190	1	624	210	136,303			2	514	3	2,240					239,905	548,590	132
3	1,928			6	3,071					1	208					22,157	34,560	133
3	1,874			2	1,120	2	520									6,212	10,580	134
9	10,360	6	1,300	105	51,569			1	220	50	40,000					128,173	326,234	135
6	5,568			24	14,760											17,800	45,760	136
15	30,126			134	89,632											353,781	532,169	137
16	23,750			239	126,430	1	320									665,896	1,129,185	138
26	38,655	1	250	259	122,576			2	350	216	122,658			34	\$3,536	838,395	1,429,275	139
335	297,585	2	712	1,611	1,125,866			4	838	79	58,826					851,705	2,786,216	140
105	145,078	3	1,508	526	286,794	64	15,194	6	600	1	150					1,506,519	2,391,947	141
31	39,532			426	214,611	59	16,568	5	796			25	4,548			724,236	1,377,385	142
4	3,900			55	28,698			1	96							128,881	193,500	143
22	18,362	5	2,134	26	11,319	8	1,784	2	357	6	2,340					63,633	165,822	144
15	19,506			295	166,864											366,026	664,724	145
6	9,068			39	21,916	41	11,492									128,870	215,150	146
93	148,913			2,011	1,244,994					599	224,594					16,474,022	20,711,826	147
69	60,457	3	864	115	57,518	44	11,392	3	510	3	830	1	156			85,060	329,233	148
32	23,589			72	28,244	31	7,020	1	150	20	4,500	122	20,892	4	530	272,405	467,503	149
24	23,507			160	127,168			1	75	7	4,618					112,189	303,651	150
7	8,780	1	750	86	55,181	3	883	5	862	7	4,292					33,606	166,749	151
10	11,025			68	37,020	2	624	11	1,710							27,357	132,000	152
325	312,112	3	988	1,885	1,188,863	2	1,092	26	4,330	1	250					1,913,360	4,093,083	153
10	16,352	1	468	123	61,860	57	10,400	40	2,080							171,452	346,000	154
109	109,521	4	1,200	429	236,035	70	24,432	43	8,429	63	37,654	55	12,940			423,598	1,085,544	155
260	300,602	148	45,196	1,309	745,477	69	18,128	71	9,051	286	229,072	56	17,850			566,188	2,965,362	156
8	7,540			30	19,497	2	600			8	2,000					43,170	99,000	157
5	4,560			13	3,888											4,160	22,800	158
6	4,836			15	7,852					1	780					34,375	75,198	159
3	3,780			21	12,230											11,380	35,735	160
81	75,081	2	1,125	481	313,997			1	208							727,159	1,311,952	161
64	130,350	2	650	465	237,564	77	22,752	58	9,664	168	83,200	120	32,400	30	6,500	1,157,124	2,135,705	162
184	150,863	2	1,760	471	259,762	5	2,000	6	993	363	212,410	56	14,568			770,522	1,796,800	163
12	10,391			81	37,141	1	364									137,051	248,802	164
16	52,492			3,069	1,656,219	229	70,907	150	50,400	483	294,358					761,365	4,177,330	165
70	73,499			1,100	801,066					16	16,224					1,140,452	2,592,420	166
52	39,382	9	5,060	125	79,544	378	110,453	10	1,000	177	75,048	763	191,531	10	1,000	656,568	1,302,978	167
10	8,150			64	26,480	49	8,225	4	500							301,113	389,610	168
411	520,642	61	20,928	4,010	2,165,828	5,961	1,801,445	863	129,579	3,763	1,663,655	2,812	862,160	36	11,943	17,908,883	30,760,371	169
63	65,144	2	520	314	202,156											4,529,988	5,252,552	170
71	122,902			257	192,284					39	42,882					11,703,593	12,560,614	171

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW JERSEY—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.					Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
172	Smelting and refining.....	8	\$140,075	\$28,300	\$5,900	\$12,300	\$10,100	\$111,775	\$27,238	143	\$94,385	
173	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	14	2,206,143	698,950	300,000	249,300	149,650	1,507,193	382,762	593	300,531	
174	Sporting goods.....	3	88,616	46,900	900	4,000	42,000	41,716	4,439	65	30,608	
175	Springs, steel, car and carriage	6	268,700	108,500	27,000	23,000	58,500	160,200	19,709	181	126,681	
176	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron work-ing.)	22	1,402,126	635,825	33,100	52,225	550,500	766,301	100,122	1,602	630,904	
177	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	6	1,485,987	457,607	78,400	47,864	331,343	1,028,380	65,263	818	532,094	
178	Surgical appliances.....	8	21,075	10,130	300	1,000	8,830	10,945	3,397	51	28,637	
179	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	4	10,978	9,956	5,900	-----	4,056	1,022	158	22	5,276	
180	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof-ing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	98	653,950	362,250	119,025	161,425	81,800	291,709	33,843	546	336,089	
181	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	4	311,113	113,644	32,000	62,223	19,421	197,469	134,322	151	65,281	
182	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	444	1,055,558	459,902	183,170	230,425	46,307	595,656	233,327	1,433	704,272	
183	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	24	306,928	158,360	5,600	28,900	123,860	148,568	29,166	361	205,332	
184	Toys and games.....	11	42,523	22,663	6,850	7,150	8,663	19,860	2,570	67	17,690	
185	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	18	1,398,073	485,325	169,600	176,400	139,325	912,748	96,331	1,312	712,596	
186	Umbrellas and canes.....	13	136,000	89,200	25,500	30,500	33,200	46,800	6,052	241	98,098	
187	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	7	134,901	67,900	3,100	8,100	56,700	67,001	6,679	153	57,444	
188	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	22	2,361,199	494,615	101,400	244,175	149,040	1,866,584	353,348	250	274,423	
189	Vinegar and cider.....	11	110,195	93,795	25,550	39,050	29,195	16,400	1,768	38	12,575	
190	Watch and clock materials.....	5	185,550	78,000	4,500	4,700	68,800	107,550	5,837	139	77,181	
191	Watch cases.....	4	617,987	108,973	10,000	15,000	83,973	509,014	19,821	313	204,783	
192	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	93	243,897	118,830	57,700	28,500	32,630	125,067	23,477	191	118,043	
193	Window shades.....	6	142,575	86,490	13,600	36,500	30,390	56,085	4,640	125	81,036	
194	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	14	289,904	158,577	25,500	65,500	67,577	131,327	11,856	244	132,397	
195	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, in-cluding sash, doors, and blinds.)	42	337,892	164,735	28,100	52,100	84,535	173,157	21,002	330	207,507	
196	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	3	2,430	1,400	300	700	400	1,030	185	3	1,404	
197	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	21	3,810,832	1,987,064	355,275	662,625	969,164	1,823,768	405,715	4,228	1,481,315	
198	Worsted goods.....	6	1,305,271	653,472	38,500	181,500	433,472	651,799	91,406	954	284,102	
199	All other industries (a).....	112	14,392,958	7,316,008	1,287,131	2,335,586	3,693,291	7,076,950	814,830	7,732	3,242,956	

a Embraces ammunition, 1; axle grease, 1; babbitt metal and solder, 2; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; baking and yeast powders, 1; belting and hose, linen, 1; bicycles and tricycles, 1; billiard tables and materials, 2; blacking, 2; bone, ivory, and lamp black, 2; boot and shoe cut stock, 2; boots and shoes, rubber, 2; brass, 1; bronze castings, 1; cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; chocolate and cocoa products, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clocks, 1; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, horse, 1; combs, 1; cordage and twine, 2; cordials and sirups, 1; crucibles, 1; dentists' materials, 1; emery wheels, 2; enameled goods, 1; enameling, 2; felt goods, 2; fireworks, 1; fish, canning and preserving, 2; foundry supplies, 1; furs, dressed, 1; galvanizing, 2; gunpowder, 2; hand stamps, 2; hay and straw, baling, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; ice, artificial, 1; ink, writing, 2; iron and steel, bolts,

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	9,225	250,805,745	128,643,466	26,057,714	40,777,779	61,807,973	122,162,279	18,458,052	187,398	96,778,736
2	Atlantic.....	39	716,415	531,290	137,835	154,175	239,280	185,125	29,243	466	171,179
3	Bergen.....	130	4,835,435	3,272,765	478,198	1,355,273	1,439,294	1,562,670	377,189	2,738	1,419,056
4	Burlington.....	344	3,747,505	2,101,031	290,411	767,925	1,042,695	1,646,474	234,039	4,952	1,947,725
5	Camden.....	691	19,839,569	9,902,334	2,340,802	2,968,380	4,593,152	9,937,235	1,096,340	12,884	6,581,610
6	Cape May.....	37	178,825	110,970	14,075	23,950	72,945	67,855	5,632	130	46,203
7	Cumberland.....	335	6,426,493	3,618,400	589,617	1,402,715	1,626,068	2,808,093	286,739	7,202	3,035,959
8	Essex.....	2,879	68,305,003	31,289,609	6,386,580	10,433,325	14,469,704	37,015,394	6,500,375	54,407	31,420,185
9	Gloucester.....	105	2,290,495	1,208,111	127,225	693,550	387,336	1,082,384	81,938	2,253	1,030,085
10	Hudson.....	1,254	52,694,445	27,914,740	6,786,230	7,797,029	13,331,481	24,779,705	3,403,213	27,613	15,852,196
11	Hunterdon.....	242	2,281,058	1,240,144	183,992	458,290	597,862	1,040,914	127,150	1,710	695,975

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
18	\$28,540			125	\$65,845											\$1,605,000	\$1,787,630	172
43	54,510	1	\$312	479	234,133	20	\$5,994	50	\$5,582							997,877	2,014,847	173
5	4,940			15	9,256	6	1,280	9	1,872	16	\$9,620	14	\$3,640			22,850	132,000	174
15	28,250			124	72,731					42	25,700					193,367	411,231	175
48	57,868			751	338,283	164	32,896	62	6,513	409	158,903	129	33,175	39	\$3,266	937,048	1,922,460	176
78	119,962			667	357,382					73	54,750					917,106	1,715,696	177
7	7,890			23	14,102	8	2,670	1	200	3	1,300	9	2,475			19,172	60,980	178
1	500			12	4,296					9	480					3,450	10,242	179
91	85,419			390	238,282	3	650	5	1,038	17	8,700	40	2,000			436,512	1,031,508	180
20	18,591			44	21,190	6	1,336			40	15,882	28	6,332	13	1,950	111,095	348,814	181
369	227,838	13	4,304	387	176,619	29	6,216	30	4,627	535	268,744	60	14,595	10	1,329	694,763	1,909,406	182
38	36,576	1	624	270	147,102	4	818	17	3,298	30	16,810	1	104			69,121	376,997	183
11	6,161	1	520	34	8,287	14	2,166	2	192	1	104	4	260			13,976	50,870	184
81	83,042	1	300	438	246,672	22	5,410	21	2,650	698	357,930	41	14,592	10	2,000	981,007	2,015,413	185
10	8,996	2	832	106	53,014	10	2,652	1	104	111	33,300	1	100			67,721	188,962	186
10	9,142			36	21,019	106	27,127	1	156							64,336	149,419	187
98	171,596	4	2,340	146	99,887	2	600									1,035,792	2,308,035	188
11	4,843			27	7,732											25,894	56,756	189
14	15,816			98	47,278	21	7,540	1	150	5	6,400					160,706	279,700	190
15	28,411	1	416	90	60,591	9	2,709	6	991	190	111,184			2	481	651,384	1,004,584	191
78	57,043			105	58,884			4	566	4	1,550					69,063	268,228	192
10	16,520			97	57,392	10	2,548			8	4,576					166,352	331,601	193
27	27,165	4	1,800	99	46,766	15	2,944	5	600	81	50,172	13	2,950			142,324	320,951	194
51	41,326			244	157,112			27	4,393	8	4,676					124,284	389,711	195
3	1,404															733	2,609	196
62	77,857	1	1,300	1,990	854,706	1,963	509,487	78	12,886	1	767	87	18,167	46	6,145	3,281,979	5,652,166	197
17	12,660			318	132,711	503	104,301	78	13,650	10	8,290	28	12,490			1,417,167	2,058,662	198
323	435,421	14	5,758	3,797	1,881,510	1,867	452,146	347	55,473	528	224,606	846	186,042	10	2,000	7,426,705	13,617,233	199

nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; jute and jute goods, 5; labels and tags, 1; lapidary work, 2; lasts, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; lightning rods, 1; lithographing and engraving, 2; malt, 1; needles and pins, 1; oakum, 2; oil, castor, 1; oil, lard, 1; oil, linseed, 1; optical goods, 2; pencil cases, 2; pencils, lead, 1; pens, steel, 1; photographic apparatus, 2; photographic materials, 2; pipes, tobacco, 2; rules, ivory and wood, 2; saws, 1; scales and balances, 2; sewing machine cases, 1; sewing machine repairing, 2; silverware, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; taxidermy, 2; thread, linen, 1; typewriters and supplies, 2; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; watches, 2; wire, 2; wood, preserving, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

12,639	13,419,362	981	415,256	106,439	58,916,453	23,082	6,313,108	4,771	710,260	24,931	13,416,872	14,013	3,502,100	512	85,325	189,365,740	354,573,571	1
42	24,825			242	100,605	99	25,780	25	2,843	31	9,520	26	7,450	1	156	265,471	554,068	2
170	183,841	1	500	2,006	1,105,735	253	61,472	70	9,870	115	34,101	123	23,537			3,037,087	5,774,812	3
340	251,874	28	9,368	2,193	969,011	489	105,871	42	6,697	908	405,166	942	199,663	10	75	3,604,334	6,717,727	4
975	894,460	43	16,573	7,587	4,220,019	1,628	427,791	308	44,127	1,211	754,054	1,105	222,629	27	1,957	13,524,843	24,446,187	5
25	12,296			93	32,991	1	104	5	512	4	250			2	50	55,853	135,473	6
373	265,124	27	7,996	3,836	1,637,445	750	175,110	605	65,183	1,215	843,485	363	35,978	33	5,638	3,170,499	7,745,530	7
4,383	5,152,105	244	117,393	27,746	17,067,375	5,569	1,632,790	700	105,638	11,042	6,007,383	4,609	1,316,229	114	21,272	51,902,117	105,844,732	8
106	82,651	2	724	1,092	401,847	44	6,669	384	46,523	582	485,850	41	5,508	2	313	999,085	2,501,941	9
2,143	2,491,148	225	89,296	16,667	10,333,046	2,560	696,082	618	90,503	3,356	1,604,045	1,978	539,664	66	8,412	50,133,717	79,100,786	10
170	100,294	9	2,388	1,202	497,532	87	15,468	7	882	119	61,204	112	17,715	4	492	1,758,738	2,956,637	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
											Average num-ber.	Total wages.
12	Mercer	1,000	\$20,761,890	\$11,269,603	\$3,092,518	\$3,783,393	\$4,393,692	\$9,492,287	\$1,395,811	16,363	\$8,500,111	
13	Middlesex	274	6,047,827	3,503,365	1,077,954	1,082,992	1,342,419	2,541,462	452,610	5,925	2,094,804	
14	Monmouth	169	3,684,245	2,690,708	272,900	884,200	1,533,608	993,537	136,981	1,447	726,562	
15	Morris	149	3,831,112	1,951,729	284,107	492,994	1,174,628	1,879,383	231,572	2,993	1,417,568	
16	Ocean	32	316,063	170,519	43,575	46,500	80,444	145,544	14,201	296	102,462	
17	Passaic	668	32,631,721	16,141,667	2,233,005	4,748,761	9,159,901	16,490,054	2,709,092	27,712	13,287,501	
18	Salem	144	1,230,436	655,431	129,000	255,525	270,906	575,005	84,689	3,113	651,595	
19	Somerset	148	1,411,721	779,460	141,210	291,100	347,150	632,261	105,792	1,801	712,380	
20	Sussex	116	1,885,755	1,214,309	269,070	190,852	754,387	671,446	96,694	1,174	498,413	
21	Union	310	12,902,155	6,623,220	928,580	2,404,003	3,290,637	6,278,935	754,980	9,497	5,375,458	
22	Warren	159	4,787,577	2,454,061	250,830	542,847	1,660,384	2,333,516	333,772	2,722	1,211,709	

NEW MEXICO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	127	965,938	717,750	60,507	185,295	471,948	248,188	76,638	944	532,727
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	17	18,414	9,155	1,515	2,140	5,500	9,259	2,206	27	13,733
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	4	1,064	725	150	200	375	339	260	4	1,976
4	Carpentering	3	3,895	3,075	300	2,000	775	820	175	5	3,290
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	137,389	107,370	11,400	50,820	45,150	30,019	.....	258	176,563
6	Flouring and grist mill products	18	181,050	132,587	10,800	45,000	76,787	48,463	14,197	56	22,847
7	Lime and cement	4	25,600	25,100	3,100	10,550	11,450	500	370	23	5,469
8	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	26	193,335	141,577	8,642	14,585	118,350	51,758	13,812	330	161,981
9	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	31	120,068	76,950	5,800	8,450	62,700	43,118	33,405	140	88,833
10	All other industries (a)	19	285,123	221,211	18,800	51,550	150,861	63,912	12,213	101	58,035

a Embraces brooms and brushes, 1; carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing, 1; dentistry, mechanical, 1; foundry and machine shop products, 2; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; liquors, malt, 2; lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, 2; millinery, custom work, 1; mineral and soda waters, 2; saddlery and harness, 2; tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

1	The Territory	127	965,938	717,750	60,507	185,295	471,948	248,188	76,638	944	532,727
2	Bernalillo	9	201,950	173,050	18,850	35,600	118,600	28,900	24,822	107	66,741
3	Colfax	15	131,105	107,485	8,700	50,610	48,175	23,620	2,970	198	113,567
4	Donna Ana	3	18,144	6,200	350	500	5,350	11,944	1,601	17	7,375
5	Grant	27	69,154	40,800	3,000	8,775	29,025	28,354	8,471	91	45,997
6	Lincoln	19	33,809	23,130	4,240	6,090	12,800	10,679	2,718	44	14,022
7	Mora	3	15,620	13,150	900	8,500	3,750	2,470	827	6	1,532
8	San Miguel	16	159,190	125,010	10,242	36,170	78,598	34,180	9,817	154	83,171
9	Santa Fe	8	23,798	18,550	750	4,400	13,400	5,248	4,649	55	25,930
10	Sierra	6	11,400	6,450	1,150	2,050	3,250	4,950	1,292	12	6,755
11	Socorro	8	86,305	54,125	4,825	12,850	36,450	32,180	4,850	86	54,998
12	Taos	4	109,580	68,500	600	14,100	53,800	41,080	9,701	71	40,795
13	Valencia	4	34,238	27,650	6,500	2,650	18,500	6,588	1,180	16	9,040
14	All other counties (a)	5	71,645	53,650	400	3,000	50,250	17,995	3,740	87	62,804

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Rio Arriba, 3; San Juan, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1,106	\$1,126,641	221	\$100,974	10,758	\$5,817,955	2,313	\$564,689	370	\$56,570	1,044	\$697,309	462	\$121,311	89	\$14,662	\$13,546,641	\$27,451,149	12
302	251,812	11	5,000	4,326	1,537,041	491	125,531	163	25,832	129	58,996	480	89,061	23	1,481	3,024,876	6,562,025	13
171	123,338	3	1,150	1,164	573,884	52	11,302	14	1,378	24	12,650	19	2,860	.....	.....	1,209,884	2,484,516	14
182	189,114	3	1,050	1,807	969,838	286	65,354	141	20,155	228	104,319	314	61,013	32	6,725	2,915,068	5,421,349	15
29	17,258	1	780	203	73,202	21	823	7	79	35	10,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	194,801	366,961	16
1,080	1,269,681	78	32,797	13,115	7,336,526	6,356	1,859,737	899	145,399	3,895	1,911,069	2,186	710,693	103	21,599	25,708,135	48,591,013	17
136	75,499	6	1,765	1,262	374,837	321	20,906	81	7,012	433	137,122	851	33,194	23	1,260	1,354,272	2,371,045	18
139	104,052	3	1,342	1,097	451,536	511	146,532	22	3,898	14	3,070	13	1,850	2	100	1,700,086	2,891,983	19
110	72,879	6	1,763	598	257,787	46	10,500	12	1,467	254	103,234	147	50,650	1	133	1,371,006	2,156,561	20
454	572,928	26	13,737	7,484	4,280,789	868	270,152	205	59,432	211	114,965	239	62,455	10	1,000	6,258,059	14,839,777	21
203	157,542	44	10,660	1,961	877,452	337	90,395	93	16,260	81	58,760	3	640	.....	.....	3,631,168	5,659,299	22

NEW MEXICO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

91	61,425	4	941	793	448,306	9	3,230	15	2,322	25	12,799	7	3,704	.....	.....	691,420	1,516,195	1
14	5,978	.....	.....	11	7,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,575	38,370	2
4	1,976	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	4,580	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,945	10,000	4
4	2,525	.....	.....	254	174,038	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,503	354,066	5
11	6,910	1	65	44	15,872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208,607	307,805	6
1	300	.....	.....	22	5,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,195	11,497	7
14	10,256	.....	.....	312	150,765	1	160	.....	.....	2	400	1	400	.....	.....	172,321	389,761	8
30	23,210	3	876	78	50,416	4	1,820	8	1,208	11	7,999	6	3,304	.....	.....	34,577	206,681	9
13	10,270	.....	.....	67	41,401	4	1,250	7	1,114	10	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,275	193,435	10

BY COUNTIES.

91	61,425	4	941	793	448,306	9	3,230	15	2,322	25	12,799	7	3,704	.....	.....	691,420	1,516,195	1
13	12,386	.....	.....	85	50,731	1	500	3	750	.....	.....	5	2,374	.....	.....	118,466	269,192	2
12	6,686	2	460	183	106,261	1	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94,369	222,619	3
2	655	.....	.....	5	2,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,173	23,289	4
14	9,032	.....	.....	71	35,091	5	1,770	1	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,309	121,587	5
15	7,460	.....	.....	25	5,762	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,587	46,252	6
3	840	.....	.....	3	692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,230	18,225	7
7	6,240	.....	.....	140	71,417	.....	.....	2	224	4	4,360	1	930	.....	.....	105,199	232,130	8
3	3,200	1	65	39	17,385	2	800	5	880	5	3,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,921	60,472	9
3	2,024	.....	.....	9	4,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,212	15,390	10
9	7,202	.....	.....	72	47,032	.....	.....	4	364	.....	.....	1	400	.....	.....	66,751	133,312	11
4	732	.....	.....	65	40,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,696	193,082	12
1	1,580	.....	.....	15	7,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,660	35,260	13
5	3,388	1	416	81	59,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72,847	145,385	14

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

NEW YORK.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
1	All industries	65,840	\$1,130,161,195	\$532,753,966	\$120,861,115	\$141,542,405	\$270,350,446	\$597,407,229	\$122,042,219	850,084	\$466,846,642	
2	Agricultural implements	116	19,924,731	3,227,462	569,225	1,395,486	1,262,751	16,697,269	2,263,680	6,038	3,179,511	
3	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	179	2,665,538	294,937	73,100	42,400	179,437	2,370,601	275,569	5,759	2,366,348	
4	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	10	66,650	25,200			25,200	41,450	11,673	91	75,312	
5	Artists' materials	15	131,250	20,485			20,485	110,765	20,957	96	62,361	
6	Awnings, tents, and sails	146	642,994	116,500	29,500	23,800	63,200	526,494	72,864	1,050	696,642	
7	Axle grease	8	91,955	16,790	3,000	2,500	11,290	75,165	7,764	32	28,717	
8	Babbitt metal and solder	4	64,160	7,500	1,550	2,650	3,300	56,660	1,643	19	17,592	
9	Bags, other than paper	17	635,641	161,620	11,000	40,000	110,620	474,021	49,458	611	246,487	
10	Bags, paper	19	422,098	193,226	5,000	15,000	173,226	228,872	25,482	330	125,500	
11	Baking and yeast powders	22	443,708	157,697	20,200	29,700	107,797	286,011	76,169	269	156,626	
12	Baskets and rattan and willow ware. (See also Whalebone and rattan.)	111	655,619	208,276	50,375	63,025	94,876	447,343	44,563	1,200	411,353	
13	Bellows	5	10,140	5,470	1,000	4,000	470	4,670	1,315	12	6,523	
14	Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	3	72,911	46,444	12,500	18,290	15,654	26,467	11,452	27	19,896	
15	Belting and hose, leather	25	2,076,230	424,010	141,000	137,500	145,510	1,652,220	135,846	683	498,265	
16	Belting and hose, linen	3	444,319	324,684	50,000	75,600	199,084	119,635	12,923	169	94,048	
17	Belting and hose, rubber	3	570,189	232,600	107,500	75,000	50,100	337,589	71,537	251	126,715	
18	Bicycle and tricycle repairing	12	31,158	18,126			18,126	13,032	5,276	41	26,174	
19	Bicycles and tricycles	4	44,700	10,200	1,500	1,500	7,200	34,500	1,815	47	25,905	
20	Billiard tables and materials	20	217,505	23,865	4,000	3,000	16,865	193,640	27,069	128	116,375	
21	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	15	453,365	112,282	3,300	3,500	105,482	341,083	76,695	348	233,765	
22	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	3,550	5,835,810	3,653,414	1,333,677	1,426,297	893,440	2,182,396	482,038	7,447	4,605,349	
23	Bluing	8	9,190	4,935	2,000	1,000	1,935	4,255	1,185	29	9,473	
24	Bone, ivory, and lamp black. (See also Paints.)	5	335,413	229,075	101,900	84,200	42,975	106,338	39,177	93	43,938	
25	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	257	4,057,982	1,674,780	143,900	147,100	1,383,780	2,383,202	553,387	5,650	3,116,744	
26	Boot and shoe cut stock	22	288,840	56,210	5,000	20,000	31,210	232,630	15,234	200	100,487	
27	Boot and shoe findings	13	243,920	49,520	10,250	9,500	29,770	194,400	15,034	400	108,459	
28	Boot and shoe uppers	115	363,977	93,102	25,000	22,800	45,302	270,875	43,100	503	290,726	
29	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	5,407	3,444,228	1,570,258	465,875	509,085	595,298	1,873,970	1,024,388	10,143	5,112,268	
30	Boots and shoes, factory product	257	11,950,891	2,939,915	264,475	648,750	2,026,690	9,010,976	812,099	16,170	7,560,134	
31	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	123	931,451	528,319	192,575	130,285	205,459	403,132	116,161	651	353,873	
32	Boxes, cigar	70	1,411,663	507,942	58,600	53,600	395,742	903,721	189,855	2,154	964,173	
33	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	207	3,185,143	1,343,387	128,950	279,339	935,098	1,841,756	422,507	7,059	2,877,527	
34	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	122	2,634,885	1,275,728	393,675	275,175	606,878	1,359,157	212,554	2,374	1,300,957	
35	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	101	1,969,034	1,252,402	378,577	245,317	628,508	716,632	97,160	1,327	854,986	
36	Brassware	43	722,675	337,386	19,350	67,650	250,386	385,289	81,330	993	601,728	
37	Bread and other bakery products	2,419	10,016,357	6,524,590	1,922,884	2,310,323	2,291,383	3,491,767	1,862,863	13,186	7,920,185	
38	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	275	8,411,230	5,680,333	2,109,331	1,492,332	2,078,670	2,730,897	944,775	10,806	3,435,415	
39	Bridges	17	1,618,059	544,758	59,900	146,265	338,593	1,073,301	97,655	1,761	1,004,647	
40	Bronze castings. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	6	197,500	68,000	12,000	4,000	52,000	129,500	41,351	144	126,964	
41	Brooms and brushes	190	2,429,649	582,462	116,175	220,401	245,886	1,847,187	159,046	3,042	1,324,002	
42	Buttons	34	653,215	329,530	3,000	8,500	318,030	323,685	55,078	950	441,998	
43	Calcium lights	6	37,582	23,218			23,218	14,364	4,341	47	27,878	
44	Carpentering	2,662	15,168,542	5,159,081	1,892,691	1,511,378	1,755,012	10,009,461	1,550,049	22,947	17,609,198	
45	Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods.)	15	11,178,342	5,239,437	1,210,500	1,653,917	2,375,020	5,938,905	399,322	8,954	3,345,165	
46	Carpets, rag	66	77,957	52,825	21,350	22,300	9,175	25,132	8,727	129	60,190	
47	Carpets, wood	3	160,400	115,800	45,000	27,000	43,800	44,600	4,348	116	62,190	
48	Carriage and wagon materials	59	1,787,264	828,182	95,460	191,472	541,250	959,082	118,265	1,272	654,049	
49	Carriages and sleds, children's	25	593,961	190,745	43,900	82,300	64,545	403,216	46,552	570	265,191	
50	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	1,098	15,363,984	5,978,644	1,863,729	2,569,853	1,545,062	9,385,340	963,546	11,059	6,551,138	
51	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	46	4,213,639	2,906,866	334,646	1,113,649	1,458,571	1,306,773		8,676	4,495,976	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
87,936	\$91343,801	10,082	\$5122,282	453,552	\$263838,516	107,857	\$32358,000	10,470	\$1621,250	91,901	\$48920,785	86,493	\$23348,915	1,793	\$293,093	\$871264,085	\$1711,577,671	1
405	447,512	13	5,461	3,737	1,639,180	3	356	4	620	1,876	1,086,382					3,743,157	11,680,842	2
355	477,368	36	20,506	579	284,436	2,396	788,305	19	2,540	285	91,800	2,089	701,393			4,185,538	8,043,216	3
21	28,150	2	750	64	44,912	2	1,200	2	300							50,114	215,125	4
24	26,480			60	31,781	5	1,900			5	1,950	2	250			71,228	190,100	5
207	204,030	4	1,636	573	409,228	227	72,094			27	7,784	12	1,870			946,791	2,005,836	6
16	18,439			16	10,278											50,992	110,550	7
9	9,398			10	8,194											171,560	224,277	8
53	62,912	5	2,184	139	76,743	178	45,247	4	624	43	9,412	123	32,049	66	17,316	2,191,325	2,694,370	9
36	30,010	1	468	123	49,842	105	27,716	7	1,350	15	4,180	43	11,934			582,589	1,062,060	10
46	63,022	2	1,144	138	69,492	69	20,475	1	200	2	1,586	11	707			617,145	1,013,564	11
128	101,549	5	2,172	401	169,767	180	41,781	86	6,660	280	75,792	102	12,427	18	1,205	369,398	1,045,790	12
6	3,724			5	2,624			1	175							7,798	16,130	13
7	8,560	1	260	19	11,076											50,394	96,403	14
103	140,375	3	1,320	549	352,340			16	2,230	2	500	10	1,500			2,490,722	3,478,645	15
8	15,652			47	41,484	114	36,912									230,923	403,000	16
19	17,120	1	500	155	84,535	14	3,720	5	1,040	2	1,400	53	18,000	2	400	248,005	479,261	17
9	7,718			29	17,806			1	150	2	500					12,548	59,382	18
10	7,034			34	18,313	1	208	1	150	1	200					17,098	85,786	19
33	47,550			93	68,500			2	260	2	325					241,092	459,415	20
65	101,069	2	600	156	91,177	74	24,212	2	260			44	15,697	5	750	550,863	1,076,738	21
3,268	2,085,047	7	4,442	4,088	2,491,589	2	1,416	11	1,510	71	21,345					2,310,780	8,982,038	22
11	5,290			12	3,530	4	553	2	100							17,868	36,743	23
12	11,700			80	32,208					1	30					116,150	205,436	24
499	603,054	14	9,430	2,594	1,626,017	1,863	599,835	12	1,863	156	106,399	511	169,996	1	150	2,708,439	7,573,931	25
37	37,692			106	49,126	32	7,068	10	1,040	4	1,938	11	3,623			516,185	714,750	26
27	25,216	1	520	76	40,210	32	6,510	9	1,742	144	17,101	111	17,160			245,297	482,136	27
116	104,810	12	6,490	206	117,260	133	47,803	4	957	24	10,754	8	2,652			532,391	999,219	28
5,275	2,896,003	29	13,016	2,902	1,357,640	88	28,329	19	2,931	1,805	802,756	24	11,473	1	120	3,033,518	10,542,784	29
764	907,801	45	22,692	4,817	2,585,645	2,135	612,575	339	52,232	5,333	2,588,659	2,704	785,696	33	4,834	12,383,851	23,661,204	30
154	130,583	1	700	450	211,628	32	8,862	13	1,950	1	150					1,129,846	1,945,410	31
142	139,061	3	2,650	1,200	543,324	446	139,252	27	4,082	82	41,364	254	94,440			1,429,448	2,885,418	32
406	482,493	25	10,602	1,962	1,075,637	2,390	674,853	51	7,553	420	116,968	1,779	505,450	26	3,971	2,935,034	7,454,539	33
183	194,921	6	2,844	1,898	1,001,299	6	545	125	17,256	151	83,772	4	300	1	20	3,251,242	5,568,022	34
184	208,041	2	760	1,106	633,335	23	6,000	6	1,050	6	5,800					863,484	2,383,616	35
80	113,830	4	2,342	749	444,382	137	33,286	9	1,332	8	5,356	6	1,200			502,085	1,467,649	36
2,811	2,358,111	638	232,375	8,722	5,043,171	777	218,186	94	18,381	108	40,597	36	9,364			18,707,269	33,131,101	37
268	204,383	5	1,768	10,260	3,184,113	19	2,438	206	25,461	47	17,049			1	203	1,121,035	6,683,529	38
52	81,060			1,616	868,339					93	55,248					2,035,666	3,547,182	39
15	24,640	1	364	111	92,920	3	760	2	280	12	8,000					83,712	321,500	40
283	277,228	9	3,407	1,013	475,257	169	45,185	30	4,204	1,175	454,142	347	61,260	16	3,319	2,045,818	4,170,974	41
67	94,550	5	2,104	277	102,972	497	151,696	5	300	51	19,336	46	10,653	2	387	263,494	1,012,694	42
10	9,898			35	17,880					2	100					23,263	65,262	43
2,972	3,099,740	10	4,924	19,718	14,407,289	3	306	13	2,042	231	94,897					19,389,709	44,794,173	44
75	126,798			3,193	1,520,674	4,123	1,260,120	716	125,503	438	181,229	387	126,441	22	4,400	8,689,413	14,606,116	45
59	34,306	6	2,358	33	13,908	6	1,562	2	260	22	7,484	1	312			41,811	125,107	46
5	5,780			107	54,510	4	1,900									126,200	267,500	47
124	116,079	6	2,306	826	409,207	22	5,298	54	13,450	197	98,741	31	7,168	12	1,800	1,008,463	2,065,947	48
58	56,450	5	1,756	417	183,811	18	5,191	14	2,476	34	12,099	21	3,065	3	343	382,042	818,410	49
1,259	1,190,931	24	13,678	8,311	4,668,818	72	20,114	36	6,698	1,266	628,419	59	17,525	32	4,955	6,786,570	16,803,241	50
88	74,546	3	989	8,556	4,408,948	23	7,803	1	180	5	3,510					4,527,381	9,046,025	51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
52	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	9	\$193,512	\$158,062	\$87,167	\$56,133	\$14,762	\$35,450	\$8,897	157	\$118,200
53	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	5	1,835,321	1,043,498	140,500	475,783	427,215	791,823	92,779	2,014	1,163,404
54	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	6	1,384,783	698,545	389,000	192,000	117,545	686,238	62,406	913	577,521
55	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	29	50,388	34,340	7,500	9,500	17,340	16,048	9,212	95	52,259
56	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	1,308	4,002,026	2,826,268	228,606	1,487,019	1,110,643	1,175,758	149,946	3,075	837,617
57	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	133	16,075,305	8,738,216	1,299,315	2,830,404	4,608,497	7,337,089	2,007,320	5,824	3,339,916
58	China, decorating. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	10	40,656	4,305			4,305	36,351	7,953	89	56,405
59	Chocolate and cocoa products.	4	912,000	504,000	210,000	105,000	189,000	408,000	31,565	466	269,015
60	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	56	2,785,120	1,600,920	441,350	727,800	431,770	1,184,260	167,503	1,756	901,160
61	Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	9	48,508	24,563			24,563	23,945	5,309	33	21,821
62	Clocks.	6	204,876	57,577	8,000	17,781	31,796	147,299	19,802	222	131,177
63	Cloth, sponging and refinishing.	8	140,500	76,500			76,500	64,000	27,429	261	166,348
64	Clothing, horse.	6	69,350	10,450	800	1,700	7,950	58,900	6,810	99	66,324
65	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	3,855	13,694,069	2,355,483	818,883	842,949	693,651	11,338,586	2,161,605	20,302	12,392,778
66	Clothing, men's, factory product.	2,661	46,153,319	2,962,833	528,236	1,184,733	1,249,864	43,190,486	6,937,994	59,409	29,692,801
67	Clothing, men's, factory product, button-holes.	147	122,551	86,628	7,530	7,142	71,956	35,923	30,863	965	369,596
68	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.	4,883	4,844,080	2,568,747	1,173,256	865,196	530,295	2,275,333	1,050,200	17,631	6,663,108
69	Clothing, women's, factory product.	805	11,381,635	1,602,209	194,800	239,900	1,167,509	9,779,426	2,225,473	26,694	13,354,437
70	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	70	4,882,987	1,081,727	274,733	273,017	533,977	3,801,260	326,986	1,664	1,105,392
71	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	314	1,328,060	603,457	173,265	201,735	228,457	724,603	137,406	808	593,062
72	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	44	2,540,863	898,514	380,100	286,811	231,603	1,642,349	202,056	1,563	943,443
73	Combs.	4	291,782	200,000	62,500	60,000	77,500	91,782	13,565	267	176,656
74	Confectionery.	657	5,678,878	2,899,797	683,435	769,850	1,446,512	2,779,081	782,798	7,240	3,197,917
75	Cooperage.	441	3,601,362	1,512,003	443,115	675,545	393,343	2,089,359	337,925	4,198	2,209,866
76	Cordage and twine.	17	6,513,639	4,174,675	773,400	1,473,000	1,928,275	2,338,964	235,165	4,284	1,660,183
77	Cordials and sirups.	12	267,125	59,550			59,550	207,575	54,866	107	75,288
78	Cork, cutting.	28	411,090	203,145	36,500	85,500	81,145	207,945	27,162	533	251,522
79	Corsets.	56	777,152	251,925	13,500	36,900	201,525	525,227	97,678	1,722	738,059
80	Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.	3	30,175	475			475	29,700	4,370	13	7,930
81	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	42	13,290,745	10,236,876	401,221	3,678,369	6,157,286	3,053,869	724,405	8,401	2,563,730
82	Cotton waste.	3	3,550	1,950			1,950	1,600	972	18	3,091
83	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	110	1,233,076	599,610	160,975	173,076	265,559	633,466	89,547	1,193	732,820
84	Dentistry, mechanical.	626	1,108,822	710,975	148,325	113,665	448,985	397,847	258,463	1,070	927,755
85	Dentists' materials.	6	624,545	375,950	10,050	182,050	183,850	248,595	10,348	340	230,592
86	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	366	936,881	278,049	77,250	60,600	140,199	658,832	196,234	921	576,004
87	Drug grinding.	4	66,548	38,765			38,765	27,783	15,682	61	44,414
88	Dyeing and cleaning.	166	927,055	725,326	238,300	195,025	292,001	201,729	95,928	1,017	514,791
89	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	49	4,963,095	2,225,566	366,300	721,700	1,137,566	2,737,529	367,925	2,839	1,481,723
90	Dye stuffs and extracts.	15	2,752,195	1,812,153	457,700	448,229	906,224	940,042	69,645	561	368,184
91	Electrical apparatus and supplies.	66	8,976,892	3,591,998	433,769	805,770	2,352,459	5,384,894	420,468	4,202	2,505,868
92	Electric light and power.	139	30,153,263	17,133,011	1,612,017	1,830,918	13,690,076	13,020,252	720,128	1,753	1,375,861
93	Electroplating.	89	260,208	155,275	2,100	8,500	144,675	104,933	41,279	551	351,946
94	Enameled goods.	3	118,500	46,000			46,000	72,500	4,046	110	66,165
95	Enameling.	12	42,154	18,221			18,221	23,933	10,694	115	66,048
96	Engravers' materials.	5	57,820	23,110	1,500	3,500	18,110	34,710	3,774	75	38,824
97	Engraving and diesinking.	141	302,991	160,495	9,700	29,800	120,995	142,496	57,768	672	513,342
98	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	47	832,035	527,825			527,825	304,210	74,430	776	538,172
99	Engraving, wood.	98	73,489	24,625			24,625	48,864	22,770	321	273,117
100	Envelopes.	14	408,332	211,850	45,000	30,000	136,850	196,482	84,531	513	263,662
101	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	139	990,997	429,584	88,400	99,500	241,684	561,413	113,557	1,625	843,343
102	Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods.)	11	1,371,219	561,187	89,500	236,386	235,301	810,032	86,273	820	361,944
103	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	31	3,895,779	1,078,212	220,784	531,800	325,628	2,817,567	217,514	800	483,717
104	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	29	347,265	170,933	20,800	35,400	114,733	176,332	33,828	390	202,894
105	Firearms.	6	756,395	315,900	31,200	99,200	185,500	440,495	47,678	356	192,076
106	Fireworks.	4	245,400	115,400	46,000	44,000	25,400	130,000	11,409	268	95,824

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$1,300			154	\$116,068					1	\$832					\$105,478	\$263,293	52
51	62,534	2	\$808	1,740	962,580	49	\$15,288	3	\$234	169	121,960					2,382,777	3,166,771	53
20	37,576			786	439,963	1	364			106	99,618					793,884	1,558,318	54
82	18,269	4	1,680	58	32,110	1	200									183,066	269,609	55
598	193,309	16	3,481	2,695	569,388	270	49,252	18	1,481	67	18,955	10	\$1,650	1	\$101	12,362,992	14,385,966	56
526	770,430	32	21,208	4,104	2,191,454	670	194,114	52	8,326	81	50,324	345	101,876	14	2,184	11,781,828	20,646,278	57
15	18,651	1	416	22	14,646	28	8,496	1	156	12	8,840	10	5,200			56,401	147,170	58
33	37,996	1	600	268	179,170	164	51,249									618,200	1,045,000	59
114	114,246	9	3,802	1,223	626,916	176	42,116	12	1,496	147	83,401	75	29,183			537,573	2,122,744	60
13	12,445			14	7,928	5	1,248			1	200					86,933	121,484	61
9	13,448			198	109,929	3	350	3	350	9	7,100					197,661	384,597	62
19	25,320			242	141,028											27,401	275,200	63
12	25,880			29	18,480	40	14,892			1	780	17	6,292			155,600	333,000	64
4,440	3,802,362	79	37,470	5,869	3,704,644	1,521	427,663	74	10,914	6,747	3,972,943	1,548	429,331	24	7,451	13,378,867	32,446,181	65
5,048	5,483,838	251	108,767	12,734	8,274,926	8,367	2,431,753	96	14,142	16076	8,894,166	16748	4,475,394	89	9,815	45,898,538	96,880,957	66
139	94,858	16	8,560	209	96,392	301	81,434	7	968	127	47,425	166	39,959			55,122	543,626	67
325	272,856	4,833	2,570,782	431	274,722	11,324	3,297,217	59	7,228	162	101,568	496	138,635	1	100	5,051,191	14,650,636	68
1,753	2,426,397	177	105,843	5,431	3,484,325	8,629	3,020,648	46	6,974	4,427	2,419,621	6,175	1,876,813	56	13,816	22,063,350	45,087,394	69
396	460,383	8	4,028	772	500,198	127	30,997	10	1,586	82	27,630	269	80,570			28,338,042	31,013,213	70
354	345,595	11	5,554	408	232,924	6	1,332	1	260	27	7,197	1	200			942,168	2,096,981	71
185	221,936	8	4,532	1,030	574,571	183	74,184	4	600	48	29,140	104	43,280	1	200	1,885,520	3,526,030	72
13	23,580			193	135,400	56	18,476	5	1,200							106,448	415,000	73
987	892,616	333	120,616	2,915	1,457,335	2,392	571,917	79	11,946	154	79,574	380	63,913			6,971,074	12,920,812	74
400	402,051	3	1,449	2,473	1,288,609	2	410	2	408	1,133	488,755	185	28,184			2,809,422	6,007,623	75
123	174,432	2	1,152	2,185	906,771	1,528	473,278	64	12,746	36	8,914	296	75,090	50	7,800	7,850,806	10,621,612	76
29	34,584	4	1,600	56	34,832	11	2,960	7	1,312							427,248	653,000	77
58	62,226			275	142,156	138	34,816	45	7,020	17	5,304					363,312	692,465	78
71	117,828	33	23,691	154	108,332	880	316,398	3	1,200	122	40,794	459	129,816			714,180	1,842,118	79
3	2,900	1	1,200	6	3,080	2	520					1	230			80,031	94,245	80
85	115,699			3,123	1,183,653	3,656	962,215	1,025	157,466	123	44,562	378	98,941	11	1,194	5,564,251	9,777,295	81
3	1,007			15	2,084											3,333	7,906	82
141	150,967	2	440	887	523,404	16	3,532	10	1,452	118	49,325	19	3,700			462,106	1,673,313	83
642	693,138	8	4,942	361	210,269	38	14,414	6	546	14	4,414	1	32			388,393	2,101,067	84
36	46,600	1	360	271	176,200	14	4,332	17	1,850	1	1,250					326,860	649,927	85
434	328,848	11	3,561	379	214,262	84	27,480	12	1,663	1	250					619,947	1,761,014	86
9	14,000			51	30,232			1	182							8,846	89,034	87
182	159,774	52	21,445	424	227,575	316	94,646	9	2,422	23	5,383	11	3,546			201,274	1,100,944	88
112	135,661	2	1,812	2,170	1,223,176	400	92,608	136	21,602	4	3,744	15	3,120			1,454,119	3,636,051	89
62	100,492	2	1,404	494	265,977			2	286	1	25					1,381,906	2,019,615	90
300	408,488	12	5,520	2,941	1,719,144	435	123,110	10	2,600	394	214,048	110	32,958			4,025,504	8,189,180	91
180	233,213	5	3,056	1,567	1,139,352	1	240									981,636	4,174,534	92
110	105,321	2	900	386	219,377	13	5,272	5	494	35	20,582					166,574	679,256	93
15	14,760			84	47,385	11	4,020									18,225	105,000	94
14	14,440			101	51,608											44,430	122,578	95
7	6,547			68	32,277											19,708	73,000	96
190	207,858	2	2,800	409	258,240	13	3,940	2	260	56	40,244					200,670	966,443	97
74	95,094	5	1,820	444	325,010	194	75,136	8	1,612	50	39,200	1	300			339,114	1,348,704	98
108	119,156	1	250	161	117,827			1	52	50	35,832					35,101	405,933	99
56	80,870	3	2,100	115	72,826	306	98,898			24	3,968	9	5,000			572,931	1,064,370	100
208	209,937	61	36,137	691	406,476	460	145,277	17	2,372	40	17,053	146	25,891	2	200	829,864	2,161,042	101
44	58,821	3	1,190	454	206,912	136	38,701	40	6,240	42	25,790	100	24,197	1	93	807,276	1,517,199	102
110	158,711			686	324,390	2	416	2	200							2,138,915	3,498,291	103
39	30,470			191	97,604	1	300	8	1,356	151	73,164					115,269	431,487	104
19	24,180			283	144,425	4	1,170	2	500	46	21,526	2	275			93,160	435,287	105
6	9,200			169	66,167	84	18,967	5	490			4	1,000			72,246	264,200	106

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.												AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.			
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
107	Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)	17	\$308,515	\$124,955	\$65,400	\$35,350	\$24,205	\$183,560	\$12,624	304	\$111,643		
108	Flavoring extracts.....	41	362,240	48,506	10,010	9,990	28,506	313,734	37,169	204	126,214		
109	Flouring and grist mill products.....	1,235	21,128,597	12,833,987	2,927,600	4,266,898	5,639,489	8,294,610	1,410,681	4,607	2,430,231		
110	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	69	1,503,329	728,586	191,123	266,150	271,313	774,743	267,885	968	473,530		
111	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	1,081	68,086,728	32,065,624	6,525,294	8,606,239	16,934,091	36,021,104	4,637,952	42,098	27,162,924		
112	Foundry supplies.....	4	90,265	50,655	12,000	13,000	25,655	39,610	5,167	27	19,533		
113	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	159	2,211,715	1,202,636	223,211	588,262	391,163	1,009,079	143,241	6,097	599,023		
114	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	281	5,620,290	353,127	42,200	144,200	166,727	5,267,163	452,392	4,983	3,113,762		
115	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	215	5,284,529	505,391	58,533	90,200	356,658	4,779,138	1,360,611	12,345	4,212,106		
116	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	891	2,649,235	939,017	247,580	319,150	372,287	1,710,218	346,605	3,534	2,236,213		
117	Furniture, chairs.....	74	2,263,827	850,977	186,450	317,900	346,627	1,412,850	208,509	2,221	1,015,658		
118	Furniture, factory product.....	341	11,153,469	3,681,367	951,739	1,161,782	1,567,846	7,472,102	1,113,717	12,025	7,885,309		
119	Furs, dressed.....	17	200,456	101,875	24,450	30,000	47,425	98,581	11,466	375	253,354		
120	Galvanizing.....	6	199,450	83,300	29,300	15,700	38,300	116,150	16,336	209	128,378		
121	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	49	4,375,702	1,699,667	284,000	565,000	850,667	2,676,035	512,741	3,249	2,200,151		
122	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	94	77,899,876	67,117,519	13,126,410	9,768,878	44,222,231	10,782,357	2,521,614	4,239	3,486,509		
123	Glass.....	30	2,297,699	1,243,700	261,800	724,000	257,900	1,053,999	167,900	3,285	1,484,039		
124	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	105	957,369	272,431	49,466	37,350	185,615	684,938	112,624	1,499	1,099,347		
125	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	212	4,143,502	611,041	111,255	237,775	262,011	3,532,461	253,785	6,507	2,275,620		
126	Glue.....	14	1,481,212	449,675	69,475	211,000	169,200	1,031,537	145,540	423	242,379		
127	Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	42	327,165	141,276	17,850	35,550	87,876	185,889	18,214	695	428,117		
128	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	10	231,050	43,800	6,000	11,000	26,800	187,250	13,920	51	56,229		
129	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	32	522,108	301,625	116,370	101,350	83,905	220,483	36,946	189	126,301		
130	Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives.)	6	593,228	393,842	26,875	185,000	181,967	199,386	40,486	133	71,466		
131	Hairwork.....	129	432,242	91,522	39,800	24,200	27,522	340,720	79,013	579	285,674		
132	Hand knit goods.....	9	36,260	22,400	9,400	6,700	6,300	13,860	1,515	49	19,670		
133	Hand stamps.....	43	230,240	149,475	26,500	11,500	111,475	80,765	20,114	235	154,026		
134	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	77	3,031,245	1,379,938	203,073	313,073	863,792	1,651,307	244,514	2,833	1,501,073		
135	Hardware, saddlery.....	16	547,471	279,347	67,000	93,797	118,550	268,124	34,406	501	224,771		
136	Hat and cap materials.....	29	479,457	133,961	15,000	16,000	102,961	345,496	60,892	720	344,678		
137	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	283	3,449,054	954,842	202,700	220,350	531,792	2,494,212	381,191	7,090	4,187,672		
138	Hay and straw, baling.....	12	111,683	89,675	16,300	60,400	12,975	22,008	10,981	71	26,770		
139	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder.)	3	91,083	35,750	.....	10,000	25,750	55,333	4,600	38	27,402		
140	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	201	19,608,331	9,859,889	865,177	2,398,628	6,596,084	9,748,442	1,389,427	20,299	6,437,308		
141	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	39	3,050,583	1,340,594	149,950	554,241	636,403	1,709,989	87,981	1,595	867,443		
142	Ink, printing.....	13	625,012	140,250	30,000	20,000	90,250	484,762	48,047	142	143,078		
143	Ink, writing.....	12	336,547	148,495	60,400	58,500	29,595	188,052	21,657	170	116,738		
144	Instruments, professional and scientific.	94	1,187,478	467,144	74,800	67,117	325,227	720,334	86,407	1,011	733,584		
145	Iron and steel.....	43	15,817,835	8,025,579	1,220,694	2,036,342	4,768,543	7,822,256	873,941	6,990	3,571,804		
146	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	15	1,660,245	956,474	216,200	197,900	542,374	703,771	94,294	992	523,316		
147	Iron and steel, forgings.....	18	1,194,635	864,275	211,688	168,662	483,925	330,360	66,754	692	470,198		
148	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	8	661,000	348,403	41,000	105,000	202,403	312,597	46,529	357	172,821		
149	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	4	672,012	188,200	51,500	85,700	51,000	483,812	85,272	508	202,759		
150	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	155	3,739,291	1,974,489	718,000	517,173	739,316	1,764,802	322,298	4,346	2,989,173		
151	Ivory and bone work.....	23	858,525	456,876	100,000	275,000	81,876	401,649	35,501	427	268,926		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
27	\$33,220	-----	-----	86	\$35,467	75	\$28,520	6	\$936	30	\$7,600	80	\$5,900	-----	-----	\$147,776	\$345,625	107	
69	64,153	3	\$976	98	52,475	28	7,379	1	130	1	60	4	1,041	-----	-----	286,988	590,127	108	
1,203	823,093	15	7,970	3,274	1,559,673	28	7,604	6	1,020	81	30,871	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,890,115	52,550,744	109	
170	163,645	7	2,223	445	221,835	286	64,792	10	1,892	16	9,293	30	8,650	4	\$1,200	2,240,501	4,322,340	110	
2,884	3,878,466	81	38,912	33,796	20,436,299	88	21,811	161	32,330	4,933	2,714,734	21	7,810	134	32,562	27,273,952	72,084,500	111	
6	8,300	-----	-----	21	11,233	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,244	79,537	112	
147	78,095	14	4,285	1,886	253,587	1,802	139,860	169	5,227	577	53,915	1,376	61,206	126	2,848	1,747,798	2,918,671	113	
603	772,116	38	19,332	1,864	1,291,641	1,864	673,575	7	1,008	328	254,986	279	101,104	-----	-----	6,897,292	12,434,272	114	
642	851,519	32	10,715	961	632,908	2,595	943,197	38	5,852	459	199,138	7,578	1,563,777	40	5,000	6,788,652	14,379,970	115	
941	766,144	8	4,790	2,027	1,252,183	200	75,541	17	2,809	222	103,242	119	31,504	-----	-----	2,355,661	5,907,617	116	
154	156,361	4	1,600	1,624	711,732	56	14,650	72	10,732	209	111,866	59	6,715	43	2,002	1,438,984	3,278,257	117	
853	1,122,374	24	15,214	9,639	6,032,032	384	149,436	154	25,825	955	536,778	11	2,900	5	750	8,065,813	20,260,754	118	
29	41,158	-----	-----	179	105,221	3	700	-----	-----	163	106,119	1	156	-----	-----	150,205	548,280	119	
25	30,498	-----	-----	181	97,210	2	520	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	278,081	516,704	120	
286	445,653	9	5,620	2,742	1,657,319	136	43,562	8	1,600	68	46,397	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,134,375	4,498,328	121	
265	422,958	4	910	3,950	3,059,931	-----	-----	13	1,810	1	150	-----	-----	6	750	4,944,042	18,716,683	122	
54	60,821	2	592	2,170	1,053,740	62	11,880	481	74,206	417	265,867	30	5,145	69	11,788	825,498	2,723,019	123	
198	258,420	6	4,136	1,196	794,913	51	19,428	3	390	44	21,860	1	200	-----	-----	902,612	2,593,869	124	
294	274,451	5	2,432	1,372	728,271	539	184,636	12	1,494	989	432,082	3,285	650,949	11	1,305	3,724,094	7,369,730	125	
50	65,486	1	676	329	158,501	-----	-----	2	116	41	17,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	834,583	1,369,309	126	
43	56,598	5	4,368	318	240,759	234	86,298	13	1,916	39	23,708	43	14,470	-----	-----	587,171	1,174,187	127	
23	33,620	-----	-----	27	22,384	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	225	-----	-----	1,383,197	1,507,800	128	
47	43,478	-----	-----	142	82,823	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	787,139	1,054,044	129	
4	182	-----	-----	129	71,284	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	255,494	603,794	130	
93	84,495	72	41,867	96	53,912	232	84,056	3	308	56	14,366	27	6,670	-----	-----	330,627	856,627	131	
9	7,088	1	200	6	1,962	23	5,820	-----	-----	10	4,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,491	67,510	132	
59	53,962	7	3,796	143	85,308	9	1,804	7	1,156	10	8,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	84,135	333,925	133	
229	262,435	9	4,400	1,826	910,855	104	24,180	82	13,669	563	282,538	4	1,003	16	1,993	1,236,919	3,655,861	134	
40	47,344	1	450	155	87,197	1	450	-----	-----	277	82,850	27	6,480	-----	-----	179,454	531,886	135	
51	77,630	4	2,040	306	149,560	269	70,740	5	800	55	33,300	30	10,608	-----	-----	1,048,846	1,646,709	136	
507	645,708	7	4,060	1,939	1,279,535	867	289,099	28	4,991	2,334	1,435,349	1,304	496,930	104	32,000	5,122,014	11,495,669	137	
8	5,153	-----	-----	63	21,617	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	132,622	192,517	138	
3	4,538	-----	-----	28	17,100	-----	-----	2	546	5	5,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	120,274	167,500	139	
449	501,865	22	9,874	5,349	2,074,336	4,682	1,221,087	684	97,183	1,064	394,202	7,908	2,114,677	141	24,084	13,669,169	24,776,582	140	
76	103,933	1	624	829	469,154	439	137,960	-----	-----	241	152,056	9	3,716	-----	-----	1,706,956	2,954,455	141	
39	72,076	-----	-----	101	69,902	2	1,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	298,105	612,500	142	
34	43,792	3	1,632	75	48,981	38	11,413	2	312	14	9,152	4	1,456	-----	-----	227,912	430,536	143	
170	199,578	8	2,967	657	419,858	49	20,508	8	1,480	107	85,843	12	3,350	-----	-----	201,469	1,458,968	144	
181	290,283	3	1,560	6,740	3,266,492	-----	-----	66	13,469	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,328,002	15,699,537	145	
42	71,728	4	1,758	799	391,928	28	10,624	3	900	84	35,748	17	6,630	15	4,000	1,029,626	1,918,613	146	
49	65,804	1	208	605	372,486	7	1,700	-----	-----	30	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	663,478	1,430,918	147	
25	25,880	-----	-----	193	104,304	47	8,966	-----	-----	61	28,883	31	4,788	-----	-----	444,790	773,306	148	
19	22,300	1	450	476	175,295	-----	-----	8	1,716	4	2,998	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,121,159	1,584,200	149	
326	397,178	2	400	4,008	2,589,065	1	468	6	1,162	3	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,147,313	8,386,281	150	
29	33,733	-----	-----	360	220,993	35	12,952	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,248	-----	-----	300,620	660,588	151	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
											Average number.	Total wages.
152	Japanning.....	10	\$38,110	\$16,000	\$1,600	\$3,000	\$11,400	\$22,110	\$6,082	68	\$42,792	
153	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	195	3,461,294	616,080	39,900	25,600	550,580	2,845,214	246,216	2,420	1,929,929	
154	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	45	443,474	84,976	1,000	14,000	69,976	358,498	46,085	689	401,098	
155	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	15	911,503	636,603	254,500	93,300	288,800	274,903	55,318	306	201,777	
156	Kindling wood.....	52	686,641	462,020	161,400	92,050	208,570	224,621	77,441	823	418,821	
157	Labels and tags.....	19	188,860	127,650	25,000	15,000	87,650	61,210	26,979	233	150,650	
158	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	43	1,275,671	553,161	22,200	48,400	482,561	722,510	120,875	1,442	851,382	
159	Lapidary work.....	15	77,905	19,500	10,000	30,000	66,000	58,405	8,998	90	74,092	
160	Lard, refined. (See also Slaughtering.)	3	755,745	106,000	20,500	21,300	49,500	619,745	162,314	210	148,928	
161	Lasts.....	12	201,033	91,300	20,500	21,300	49,500	109,733	15,222	223	150,185	
162	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	8	1,392,841	589,000	260,000	138,000	191,000	803,841	75,018	227	173,649	
163	Leather, dressed skins.....	18	70,456	52,500	6,775	27,725	18,000	17,956	3,827	102	56,833	
164	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	70	1,410,250	391,759	92,400	102,500	196,859	1,018,491	53,843	1,399	728,234	
165	Leather, morocco.....	10	1,349,344	375,669	88,500	126,221	160,948	973,675	68,480	820	457,923	
166	Leather, tanned and curried.....	200	13,204,247	3,338,880	1,004,335	1,359,688	974,857	9,865,367	734,084	5,756	2,864,665	
167	Lime and cement.....	94	4,712,864	3,386,136	1,784,661	680,000	921,475	1,326,728	366,620	2,470	1,117,600	
168	Liquors, distilled.....	6	195,793	113,550	2,350	59,800	51,400	82,243	261,257	56	26,546	
169	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	232	67,759,552	43,054,400	10,717,991	17,552,194	14,784,215	24,705,152	16,445,206	8,285	8,035,187	
170	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	11	264,141	116,558	16,750	67,800	32,008	147,583	23,705	44	21,590	
171	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	94	6,675,542	3,798,330	88,000	324,477	3,385,853	2,877,212	462,130	4,459	3,321,182	
172	Lock and gun smithing.....	291	412,726	216,507	49,200	37,600	129,707	196,219	77,367	703	450,547	
173	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	321	2,186,023	497,139	120,400	142,900	233,839	1,688,884	319,769	2,532	1,609,081	
174	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	1,664	20,734,448	12,375,401	5,399,398	2,357,215	4,618,788	8,359,047	980,523	13,164	3,598,607	
175	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	540	24,078,662	10,300,032	3,031,304	2,839,079	4,429,649	13,778,630	1,343,493	15,221	8,952,316	
176	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	82	10,470,175	4,200,015	1,232,195	2,363,505	544,315	6,270,160	585,377	1,687	825,695	
177	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized..	24	631,197	314,960	158,500	125,000	31,460	316,237	27,076	445	338,772	
178	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	222	6,347,711	2,409,240	917,665	256,415	1,235,160	3,938,471	480,160	5,859	5,296,793	
179	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stucco work.)	708	7,738,713	2,026,519	690,265	570,306	765,948	5,712,194	556,392	16,342	11,165,020	
180	Matches.....	3	46,250	32,500	4,500	9,500	18,500	13,750	3,555	76	15,579	
181	Mats and matting.....	10	300,500	124,200	18,000	18,000	88,200	176,300	18,977	292	164,606	
182	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	108	1,286,967	299,108	62,190	78,104	158,814	987,859	150,282	1,353	787,310	
183	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	165	3,845,161	831,296	37,400	42,500	751,396	3,013,865	513,469	6,509	3,440,338	
184	Millinery, custom work.....	930	3,187,140	649,991	271,028	277,997	100,966	2,537,149	524,388	4,414	1,837,805	
185	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	291	2,864,589	2,324,417	503,950	425,324	1,395,143	540,172	417,696	2,108	1,281,192	
186	Mirrors.....	26	1,231,100	130,850	.....	.....	130,850	1,100,250	129,196	976	691,205	
187	Models and patterns.....	92	379,819	195,541	41,810	38,126	115,605	184,278	38,643	449	346,167	
188	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	254	2,812,524	804,363	356,819	257,275	190,269	2,008,161	124,348	1,650	1,252,936	
189	Mucilage and paste.....	9	57,923	25,817	1,000	1,500	23,317	32,106	5,830	62	47,917	
190	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	81	277,821	117,285	14,600	29,650	73,035	160,536	38,845	405	246,570	
191	Musical instruments, organs and materials.	23	549,473	203,209	82,800	75,037	45,372	346,264	27,212	366	271,601	
192	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	107	10,264,162	2,769,975	973,000	971,600	825,375	7,494,187	619,212	6,820	5,150,213	
193	Needles and pins.....	5	25,146	9,700	.....	.....	9,700	15,446	1,797	41	17,365	
194	Nets and seines.....	3	121,825	55,125	.....	.....	55,125	66,700	2,121	57	16,401	
195	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	3	83,800	40,000	.....	.....	40,000	43,800	9,090	57	41,540	
196	Oil, essential.....	7	54,930	41,855	8,180	6,825	26,850	13,075	31,898	33	13,035	
197	Oil, linseed.....	7	4,449,070	1,113,351	275,000	319,458	518,893	3,335,719	627,825	759	469,598	
198	Oil, lubricating.....	32	429,734	93,705	35,100	16,950	41,655	336,029	51,802	217	193,594	
199	Oil, resin.....	4	142,950	51,500	20,000	18,000	13,500	91,450	7,790	61	47,360	
200	Oilcloth, floor.....	7	1,236,381	516,900	105,350	247,150	164,400	719,481	63,665	422	241,548	
201	Optical goods.....	49	744,268	270,805		5,000	265,805	473,463	61,297	693	335,382	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
11	\$13,764			57	\$29,028											\$36,286	\$104,200	152	
410	543,868	16	\$5,820	1,646	1,123,148	182	\$67,266	4	\$988	160	\$187,839	2	\$1,000			3,489,132	7,385,139	153	
89	98,449			402	251,733	157	33,490	6	850	23	14,780	12	1,796			309,907	958,657	154	
34	47,339	2	832	247	138,221					23	15,385					389,094	801,114	155	
81	83,817	3	3,310	503	246,816	1	416	4	612	205	76,170	12	2,700	14	\$4,980	799,839	1,439,710	156	
31	44,740	2	1,248	133	82,568	67	22,094									121,026	333,800	157	
105	173,151	6	2,612	1,156	634,918	30	5,150	41	7,675	104	27,876					849,335	2,494,572	158	
18	24,800			66	45,786			1	156	5	3,350					107,125	262,950	159	
40	46,916	1	780	169	101,232											5,990,155	6,615,452	160	
19	25,778	1	250	146	78,068					57	46,089					78,235	284,623	161	
46	53,172	1	520	177	118,657					1	575	2	725			1,953,067	2,449,719	162	
22	13,491			70	39,342					10	4,000					26,219	106,775	163	
149	186,515	6	3,468	716	374,037	448	120,716	2	350	69	42,386	8	662	1	100	1,559,433	2,892,461	164	
59	63,865			712	369,345	23	8,845	9	2,200	17	13,668					2,009,792	2,734,041	165	
313	342,593	4	1,965	4,990	2,289,704	14	5,401	14	3,041	417	221,227	4	734			14,318,529	20,614,037	166	
86	87,659	2	1,700	2,153	914,957			18	3,767	211	109,517					1,281,880	3,556,257	167	
8	4,473			48	22,073											118,750	422,824	168	
1,278	2,506,206	6	3,792	6,978	5,519,453	4	1,740	10	1,820	6	1,776			3	400	18,776,129	53,429,685	169	
9	6,450			33	14,940							2	200			71,651	156,740	170	
345	512,442	20	9,106	3,391	2,562,693	478	132,589	138	26,679	64	68,425	23	9,248			3,012,751	8,333,764	171	
312	233,502	7	3,771	356	202,275	1	600	10	1,653	17	8,746					283,696	954,896	172	
463	460,349	18	7,689	1,812	1,049,625	127	36,691	36	5,415	68	47,872	6	1,200	2	240	2,142,756	4,830,035	173	
1,541	579,047	6	2,015	10,646	2,830,804	75	10,611	108	14,178	512	139,039	135	12,348	111	10,565	8,716,806	16,457,811	174	
1,015	1,130,264	27	11,315	13,650	7,607,209	14	2,681	225	32,590	264	160,785	23	6,845	3	627	19,695,551	33,765,173	175	
138	210,002			1,506	597,449					43	18,244					7,212,985	9,865,738	176	
48	81,498			379	242,342					18	14,932					407,542	898,551	177	
376	536,466	4	1,739	5,139	4,623,750	6	2,866	1	250	296	122,102	37	9,620			4,941,061	12,324,009	178	
876	1,064,561	3	1,116	15,222	9,975,614	4	2,496	104	50,612	133	70,621					11,904,691	26,579,854	179	
3	1,636	1	650	29	8,918	27	3,340					9	645	7	390	11,992	37,240	180	
16	22,150			183	98,218	5	1,500	3	750	73	38,388	12	3,600			257,040	489,047	181	
161	189,499	8	5,208	768	441,060	177	57,204	33	5,223	150	68,420	55	20,496	1	200	1,792,051	3,168,242	182	
414	647,575	57	38,674	887	595,469	3,195	1,242,720	17	4,640	316	221,298	1,623	689,662			4,671,761	10,803,361	183	
236	194,998	1,017	567,369	84	31,460	2,913	998,815	38	4,756	15	4,877	108	35,380	3	150	3,502,909	7,022,978	184	
384	374,490	13	8,760	1,648	882,654	26	6,130	9	1,242	26	7,466	2	450			1,353,267	4,226,560	185	
78	133,704			872	533,691					26	23,810					2,775,390	4,965,300	186	
97	111,857	1	500	320	222,902	26	8,670	3	574	2	1,664					113,136	636,028	187	
291	291,063	4	2,068	1,305	930,344			2	486	48	28,975					1,288,369	3,300,951	188	
16	23,597	1	432	43	23,632	1	156			1	100					35,328	108,165	189	
94	82,855	2	572	248	138,152	31	9,000	3	760	19	11,731	8	3,500			196,802	588,834	190	
45	50,714			321	220,887											257,201	670,017	191	
306	507,984	2	1,200	4,985	3,408,257	10	5,200	15	2,602	1,499	1,223,878	3	1,092			5,706,193	14,455,068	192	
4	2,760			31	12,865					2	1,440	4	300			8,515	33,716	193	
2	500			4	2,713	3	900			2	300	46	11,988			148,075	169,937	194	
15	17,040			42	24,500											473,675	547,900	195	
5	3,605			28	9,430											91,980	159,163	196	
39	79,752	1	520	691	367,452					28	21,874					6,266,129	7,496,266	197	
106	126,848	2	1,550	104	63,982	4	614			1	600					699,191	1,190,329	198	
15	17,420			46	29,940											388,200	494,500	199	
17	33,300			361	187,393			4	900	40	19,955					772,130	1,189,243	200	
87	91,806	3	1,612	445	211,324	66	14,668	44	5,876	22	5,378			26	4,718	211,986	727,187	201	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
											Average number.	Total wages.
202	Painting and paper hanging.....	1,996	\$5,427,736	\$1,950,088	\$573,813	\$622,056	\$754,219	\$3,477,648	\$715,894	12,611	\$9,664,457	
203	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	70	7,534,668	3,991,026	1,380,450	1,650,302	960,274	3,543,642	767,808	2,163	1,428,233	
204	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.)	128	15,636,411	11,337,126	1,915,400	3,765,880	5,655,846	4,299,285	1,311,417	5,020	2,286,407	
205	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified....	16	1,319,648	678,850	81,000	218,500	379,350	640,798	101,465	807	355,941	
206	Paper hangings	15	3,981,343	1,304,610	210,500	301,584	792,526	2,676,733	524,634	2,061	1,089,851	
207	Paper patterns.....	8	128,860	10,555	-----	-----	10,555	118,305	49,247	410	131,697	
208	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	227	4,565,538	1,547,177	494,925	630,650	421,602	3,018,361	2,003,686	2,006	1,149,514	
209	Paving and paving materials.....	74	2,257,484	758,818	174,768	99,019	485,031	1,498,666	252,487	3,598	1,585,382	
210	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	8	22,080	11,900	1,500	1,000	9,400	10,180	2,767	50	39,202	
211	Pens, gold	12	386,885	115,100	-----	-----	115,100	271,785	76,496	245	192,065	
212	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	61	1,224,765	244,817	24,700	69,000	151,117	979,948	182,129	795	429,558	
213	Petroleum, refining	9	24,166,205	10,153,412	2,395,743	1,607,786	6,149,883	14,012,793	576,161	3,490	2,015,544	
214	Photographic apparatus	14	179,970	66,350	100	400	65,850	113,620	14,540	364	201,092	
215	Photographic materials.....	11	315,621	125,000	15,500	32,000	77,500	190,621	29,778	237	140,052	
216	Photography.....	484	1,414,713	829,888	73,785	65,750	690,353	584,825	295,372	1,945	1,325,982	
217	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	21	464,560	273,850	-----	-----	273,850	190,710	49,065	564	432,678	
218	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	71	806,618	429,425	138,650	171,900	118,875	377,193	76,151	445	266,918	
219	Pipes, tobacco	31	1,108,123	361,050	7,000	27,000	327,050	747,073	77,712	771	473,954	
220	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	161	255,758	103,353	23,975	23,450	55,928	152,405	47,490	823	643,250	
221	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.)	12	580,925	227,900	18,000	43,000	166,900	353,025	38,740	635	342,018	
222	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	40	2,973,109	1,123,318	294,700	291,018	537,600	1,849,791	179,095	1,460	961,849	
223	Plumbing and gas fitting	1,454	6,952,639	1,987,635	661,613	573,630	752,392	4,965,004	607,422	11,136	8,094,699	
224	Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.)	38	543,626	69,315	26,666	13,334	29,315	474,311	37,520	641	371,515	
225	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	953	17,541,631	10,398,103	835,970	698,100	8,864,033	7,143,528	2,413,066	15,374	10,457,773	
226	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	14	311,430	105,600	-----	-----	105,600	205,830	52,448	190	136,748	
227	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	1,263	29,716,028	18,123,764	4,061,676	3,335,248	10,726,840	11,592,264	11,281,003	18,086	14,933,132	
228	Printing materials.....	17	342,368	135,833	5,400	11,853	118,580	206,535	46,183	199	132,500	
229	Printing, tip	16	109,635	80,500	-----	-----	80,500	29,135	16,552	224	124,942	
230	Pulp goods	4	140,826	101,500	22,500	30,000	49,000	39,326	6,722	112	52,103	
231	Pulp, wood.....	25	1,487,948	1,184,491	163,500	349,500	671,491	303,457	105,649	567	251,561	
232	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	44	195,931	91,775	18,790	28,926	44,059	104,156	23,204	161	106,119	
233	Refrigerators	22	1,167,308	424,798	102,500	179,704	142,594	742,510	115,071	875	487,664	
234	Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.)	49	201,798	55,281	3,559	4,016	47,706	146,517	29,597	257	150,797	
235	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	3	149,803	62,803	-----	-----	62,803	87,000	12,285	41	33,848	
236	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	343	3,541,680	1,647,325	362,634	415,680	869,011	1,894,355	243,122	2,956	2,196,401	
237	Rubber and elastic goods.....	20	751,195	287,020	4,500	44,000	238,520	464,175	35,228	920	484,624	
238	Rules, ivory and wood	3	10,050	5,100	500	500	4,100	4,950	1,569	27	18,330	
239	Saddlery and harness.....	953	3,282,689	1,054,655	359,462	439,090	256,103	2,228,034	287,687	3,214	1,849,162	
240	Safes and vaults.....	7	633,660	170,060	1,500	22,260	146,300	463,600	46,088	607	420,349	
241	Salt.....	50	7,171,126	6,599,090	3,327,184	1,808,580	1,463,326	572,036	228,252	1,245	544,326	
242	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	62	225,764	166,656	58,100	44,400	64,156	59,108	28,350	208	116,351	
243	Saws	15	624,550	333,150	72,400	64,700	196,050	291,400	26,403	356	240,623	
244	Scales and balances.....	20	688,105	345,675	99,000	124,125	122,550	342,430	21,794	476	262,500	
245	Sewing machine repairing.....	53	80,173	28,220	8,000	4,200	16,020	51,953	19,919	117	75,582	
246	Sewing machines and attachments	16	495,413	270,207	38,500	58,849	172,858	225,206	35,605	237	156,600	
247	Shipbuilding	217	16,481,649	14,545,339	7,594,833	3,210,840	3,739,666	1,936,310	166,442	5,529	3,810,394	
248	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	377	7,794,695	1,412,327	209,000	364,003	839,324	6,382,368	1,243,222	18,678	6,016,808	
249	Shoddy.....	12	482,520	239,261	48,800	92,461	98,000	243,259	11,640	192	77,361	
250	Show cases	17	184,211	58,050	9,000	6,000	43,050	126,161	26,741	325	175,688	
251	Silk and silk goods	185	11,165,918	4,989,000	544,002	832,240	3,612,758	6,176,918	1,123,671	13,151	5,584,399	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2,336	\$2,273,517	24	\$12,560	9,737	\$7,116,797	77	\$21,590	49	\$9,609	383	\$229,270	3	\$746	2	\$308	\$5,177,082	\$17,896,172	202	
331	482,574	22	8,157	1,479	818,741	148	43,810	7	1,264	121	60,227	55	13,460			6,395,947	9,801,124	203	
207	265,300	6	2,780	4,301	1,903,286	426	96,994	42	5,534	30	10,837	8	1,676			7,629,039	13,195,452	204	
38	73,640	2	936	454	216,218	200	43,781	56	7,575	11	4,085	32	7,522	14	2,184	1,128,832	1,773,965	205	
157	223,211	7	3,580	1,398	759,555	225	54,815	191	28,590	78	18,000	3	1,800	2	300	2,318,469	5,265,236	206	
18	28,820	1	750	38	32,066	351	69,515	1	156	1	390					77,150	323,900	207	
462	501,576	77	32,269	668	385,367	606	182,952	19	5,176	100	28,133	74	14,041			2,202,079	8,032,938	208	
154	187,651	3	1,700	3,410	1,386,875			3	436	28	8,720					1,539,395	4,338,345	209	
12	14,230			37	24,072					1	900					32,470	105,700	210	
39	54,100	2	624	179	120,513	10	3,620	1	104	14	13,104					165,044	515,254	211	
160	199,879	23	15,205	201	107,772	390	97,582			4	2,464	17	6,656			1,099,807	2,194,657	212	
367	378,240	27	11,239	2,661	1,477,187			88	15,755	339	131,499			8	1,624	20,979,247	25,786,841	213	
26	27,200	1	624	302	169,568	25	2,500	10	1,200							115,226	396,159	214	
30	30,460	5	1,800	142	103,602	58	12,630					2	560			188,630	450,200	215	
572	572,734	53	29,964	932	583,661	291	105,984	14	2,185	64	26,805	19	4,649			697,027	2,963,771	216	
83	94,948	2	1,100	394	295,120	14	5,050	1	100	70	36,360					177,539	851,850	217	
102	100,669	2	1,450	274	146,959	65	17,456			2	384					551,261	1,220,901	218	
94	125,500	7	3,640	468	256,278	54	18,786			131	66,792	13	2,438	4	520	354,380	1,195,535	219	
200	189,521	3	1,190	565	426,521	5	1,572	1	208	49	24,238					235,912	1,066,404	220	
20	25,301	5	1,937	412	263,690	96	24,510	17	1,625	53	18,358	22	5,448	10	1,149	327,780	864,150	221	
128	185,689	4	1,830	1,167	686,424	1	375	14	2,653	146	84,878					2,084,404	3,949,047	222	
1,869	2,022,897	16	5,234	9,065	6,027,137	3	1,156	92	15,809	91	22,466					9,037,469	20,570,361	223	
81	112,364	1	208	282	140,746	97	28,036	15	2,340	127	78,388	29	7,768	9	1,665	570,076	1,244,292	224	
2,011	2,489,942	188	91,175	10,306	6,591,079	1,472	490,091	98	17,198	1,075	687,444	224	90,844			6,692,084	24,191,080	225	
52	65,350	4	2,100	110	59,828	18	7,182	4	728	2	1,560					55,949	344,850	226	
3,294	3,633,807	514	236,218	10,081	8,757,948	1,007	351,794	640	66,564	2,243	1,765,463	304	120,898	3	440	9,650,150	44,393,071	227	
40	42,338	3	1,560	151	86,418			3	624	2	1,560					245,180	505,845	228	
24	32,270	1	500	156	79,114	39	11,914	3	624	1	520					45,686	227,100	229	
12	12,600			85	34,883	6	1,121			9	3,499					29,140	98,405	230	
35	35,141			522	212,789					10	3,631					431,999	996,788	231	
53	40,499			106	64,920	1	200			1	500					76,633	258,743	232	
54	74,521	1	500	388	240,402	23	4,600	68	10,672	300	150,403	11	2,172	30	4,394	502,071	1,301,091	233	
65	63,855	7	2,822	82	53,282	74	24,540			28	6,238			1	60	176,152	434,529	234	
6	13,300			35	20,548											1,145,110	1,253,918	235	
440	479,701	6	4,436	2,442	1,693,328	21	3,848	4	565	43	14,523					2,919,420	6,693,369	236	
68	105,164	4	3,300	402	202,964	261	95,884			12	5,600	173	71,712			636,225	1,334,820	237	
8	6,850			19	11,480											2,422	27,932	238	
925	661,648	16	7,740	1,717	928,060	89	31,126	28	4,076	363	194,230	66	20,734	10	1,548	1,972,152	4,888,093	239	
27	35,617			580	384,732											279,798	767,815	240	
41	49,867	2	675	1,099	459,761	25	7,910	9	1,734	22	10,601	47	13,778			443,602	1,563,228	241	
58	42,137	5	1,920	143	71,694	2	600									355,104	612,382	242	
25	29,686	2	790	326	207,983					3	2,164					137,370	519,931	243	
42	45,446			409	201,728			7	1,322	18	14,004					224,515	775,782	244	
52	36,976	3	1,560	51	33,382	10	3,534	1	130							27,092	138,731	245	
34	39,641			127	92,889	3	572			73	23,498					92,058	371,387	246	
232	275,083	3	3,162	5,202	3,459,100			1	100	89	72,699	2	250			2,499,835	7,581,570	247	
685	795,127	45	27,795	1,254	760,379	3,065	883,543	52	7,313	1,554	633,523	11966	2,901,967	57	7,161	7,349,370	17,483,958	248	
19	17,300			132	52,749	17	2,942	1	40	8	1,905	10	1,825	5	600	343,012	471,478	249	
32	28,822			257	135,907	1	312	26	5,947	9	4,700					244,744	522,809	250	
401	579,212	31	22,124	3,115	1,926,791	4,888	1,413,770	265	40,534	1,341	846,287	3,095	753,806	15	1,875	10,174,818	19,417,796	251	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.			
	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.			
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.							
252	Silversmithing	7	\$220,900	\$42,400	-----	-----	\$42,400	\$178,500	\$10,093	201	\$180,354	
253	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.)	7	461,825	216,600	\$10,000	\$6,000	200,600	245,225	26,159	425	300,545	
254	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	76	6,740,912	2,780,859	886,650	1,063,752	830,457	3,960,053	460,478	2,186	1,412,241	
255	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.)	105	5,864,548	2,992,290	288,840	1,380,500	1,322,950	2,872,258	499,605	2,117	1,760,927	
256	Smelting and refining.....	4	88,163	27,400	9,000	7,500	10,900	60,763	5,651	44	33,688	
257	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	101	4,654,025	2,122,451	567,120	619,403	935,928	2,531,574	846,599	2,027	1,167,279	
258	Soda water apparatus.....	3	1,469,500	860,500	192,500	165,000	503,000	608,800	22,240	373	332,470	
259	Sporting goods	65	372,975	153,524	16,740	20,250	116,534	219,451	31,180	794	310,603	
260	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	9	309,654	99,250	7,000	29,000	63,250	210,404	27,985	237	151,055	
261	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	30	1,985,055	936,362	32,500	75,900	827,962	1,048,693	199,864	2,112	934,954	
262	Starch.....	16	2,189,934	939,500	140,000	482,200	317,300	1,250,434	822,659	1,241	542,118	
263	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	91	2,272,318	877,278	97,550	72,900	706,828	1,395,040	181,473	2,206	1,160,460	
264	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	49	3,547,136	903,078	76,425	266,160	560,493	2,644,058	562,924	2,443	1,935,148	
265	Steam packing	10	260,379	64,779	5,000	5,000	54,779	195,600	56,018	193	111,665	
266	Stencils and brands.....	23	165,673	88,300	-----	-----	88,300	77,373	14,238	176	123,388	
267	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	30	495,170	278,600	30,000	20,000	228,600	216,570	42,300	482	389,986	
268	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	14	3,877,973	1,928,450	469,200	538,300	920,950	1,949,523	246,957	657	354,974	
269	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	39	153,512	44,355	9,200	6,150	29,005	109,157	24,551	189	107,878	
270	Taxidermy	19	165,113	14,209	2,900	6,350	4,959	150,904	6,399	56	42,549	
271	Teasels	5	61,400	23,150	4,550	17,200	1,400	38,250	1,088	72	21,584	
272	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	70	696,291	241,734	137,868	-----	103,866	454,557	47,723	1,391	362,008	
273	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	1,155	7,483,547	3,464,194	811,230	1,087,664	1,565,300	4,019,353	695,659	7,945	4,715,978	
274	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff...	30	2,671,274	800,596	269,050	299,050	232,496	1,870,678	1,006,457	1,650	720,545	
275	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	2,858	23,436,083	3,451,773	1,120,729	1,170,351	1,160,693	19,984,310	5,963,186	32,111	16,183,372	
276	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	82	1,532,006	691,131	114,483	128,283	448,365	810,875	78,952	1,001	545,011	
277	Toys and games.....	48	926,886	399,595	29,500	71,700	298,395	527,291	138,301	1,141	493,977	
278	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	78	881,076	242,579	99,000	80,200	63,379	638,497	97,715	831	521,747	
279	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	11	1,053,792	563,398	-----	-----	563,398	490,394	32,659	534	336,828	
280	Typewriters and supplies.....	13	699,431	336,773	35,000	46,000	255,773	362,658	59,083	1,110	732,865	
281	Umbrellas and canes.....	204	1,505,970	242,631	18,000	11,500	213,131	1,263,339	226,506	2,744	1,492,758	
282	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	38	493,295	210,552	53,433	83,750	73,369	282,743	38,548	573	342,338	
283	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	32	4,500,951	1,012,201	372,409	331,558	308,243	3,488,750	542,947	692	710,153	
284	Vault lights and ventilators. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	132,775	24,150	500	500	23,150	108,625	20,839	126	111,918	
285	Vinegar and cider.....	129	1,498,996	914,435	139,190	336,635	438,610	584,561	76,683	769	234,289	
286	Washing machines and clothes wringers.	18	252,824	102,355	22,050	32,550	47,755	150,469	21,280	181	97,683	
287	Watch and clock materials. (See also Clock cases and materials.)	7	42,430	11,150	-----	-----	11,150	31,280	2,770	22	12,448	
288	Watch cases.....	20	1,408,607	449,495	30,800	114,500	304,195	959,112	198,582	1,204	761,703	
289	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	780	1,014,477	467,569	105,443	114,227	247,899	546,908	212,972	1,500	945,046	
290	Watches.....	7	210,645	62,082	-----	-----	62,082	148,563	37,262	165	78,005	
291	Whalebone and rattan. (See also Baskets and rattan and willow ware.)	6	191,250	11,750	-----	-----	11,750	179,500	9,942	58	42,718	
292	Wheelbarrows.....	5	76,000	39,956	3,992	12,700	23,264	36,044	8,712	36	18,919	
293	Whips.....	8	176,481	36,258	4,200	9,800	22,258	140,223	9,732	163	96,288	
294	Window shades.....	48	2,812,618	924,562	117,000	280,600	526,962	1,888,056	1,157,655	1,307	823,486	
295	Wire.....	4	162,300	60,750	-----	-----	60,750	101,550	11,930	141	119,906	
296	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	116	2,322,098	1,079,312	150,849	263,647	664,816	1,242,786	233,692	1,850	1,681,849	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
16	\$37,790	1	\$500	174	\$137,352	10	\$4,712	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$107,751	\$331,650	252
15	19,923	13	5,900	381	267,044	12	4,178	-----	-----	4	\$3,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	314,339	1,435,535	253
244	276,486	20	12,216	1,898	1,115,553	5	1,758	3	\$276	7	4,368	9	\$1,584	-----	-----	29,832,621	34,848,582	254
294	450,012	1	312	1,676	1,177,119	1	120	1	120	144	133,244	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,728,159	41,793,569	255
8	7,148	-----	-----	36	26,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	151,325	233,860	256
278	340,278	38	14,192	1,261	704,104	235	54,232	80	6,565	35	15,294	60	24,314	40	\$8,300	5,295,768	9,036,982	257
71	120,774	-----	-----	290	206,579	7	1,689	-----	-----	5	3,428	-----	-----	-----	-----	282,653	845,123	258
77	71,898	4	1,332	306	141,452	203	40,529	1	350	45	22,538	158	32,504	-----	-----	276,624	744,685	259
26	39,042	-----	-----	126	70,211	-----	-----	-----	-----	85	41,802	-----	-----	-----	-----	236,615	491,670	260
109	127,660	2	1,144	1,000	547,486	260	61,584	42	6,612	564	164,818	135	25,650	-----	-----	1,839,313	3,384,613	261
65	104,751	1	480	871	370,076	82	8,713	44	4,245	18	12,500	142	38,553	18	2,800	2,183,667	4,016,181	262
322	391,610	13	7,076	759	458,695	869	230,788	13	2,066	71	24,120	156	45,356	3	749	1,881,619	3,987,240	263
241	380,961	10	5,201	2,013	1,421,779	38	11,408	2	312	139	115,487	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,959,019	6,131,932	264
69	47,320	1	520	107	59,377	16	4,448	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	128,044	477,906	265
37	40,650	2	780	114	74,884	12	4,992	1	210	-----	-----	10	1,872	-----	-----	70,309	273,422	266
65	98,346	2	1,686	353	248,582	9	6,532	-----	-----	53	34,840	-----	-----	-----	-----	194,761	779,455	267
47	80,273	-----	-----	597	271,503	2	624	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	2,574	-----	-----	15,272,692	17,157,694	268
51	53,602	5	3,230	62	30,808	59	15,650	4	588	-----	-----	8	4,000	-----	-----	88,925	299,084	269
21	21,555	-----	-----	33	20,808	-----	-----	1	156	1	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,220	96,720	270
3	1,040	-----	-----	42	13,337	10	3,120	3	936	14	3,151	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,862	84,700	271
27	10,069	-----	-----	865	206,936	7	1,348	-----	-----	492	143,655	-----	-----	-----	-----	148,847	702,736	272
1,328	1,183,578	29	14,354	5,878	3,294,607	156	46,417	109	16,210	408	151,069	24	9,088	13	655	6,240,012	14,245,039	273
118	146,186	1	350	611	284,244	157	41,022	103	17,568	106	52,705	554	178,470	-----	-----	1,610,642	4,431,373	274
3,246	2,979,692	97	46,592	6,010	3,013,078	3,044	940,897	366	53,181	13,448	7,029,742	5,775	2,104,221	95	15,969	19,432,008	47,422,603	275
118	115,261	1	200	671	346,322	22	6,358	20	2,718	155	68,997	12	4,680	2	475	336,235	1,185,377	276
117	127,136	14	5,192	489	239,079	215	59,527	40	6,450	85	23,456	141	28,337	40	4,800	599,787	1,467,582	277
128	127,087	4	2,712	584	348,073	42	13,359	4	625	59	27,215	10	2,676	-----	-----	651,885	1,568,587	278
52	69,354	1	800	109	89,674	98	57,824	-----	-----	161	82,352	105	35,824	8	1,000	495,536	988,260	279
48	70,196	8	2,770	613	415,589	14	4,056	2	254	425	240,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	436,811	2,774,593	280
377	394,043	50	25,436	1,024	609,757	880	299,300	54	6,376	126	53,314	233	104,532	-----	-----	2,570,201	5,246,282	281
76	75,294	2	1,260	324	192,489	147	60,591	-----	-----	16	9,320	8	3,384	-----	-----	477,272	1,013,695	282
250	417,100	13	7,538	416	282,515	6	1,560	3	504	-----	-----	2	468	2	468	2,790,502	5,213,663	283
24	35,790	-----	-----	101	75,528	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	147,860	332,813	284
129	75,240	1	260	561	154,619	72	3,860	5	110	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	701,188	1,403,540	285
29	28,190	2	1,144	133	60,846	3	711	2	300	12	6,492	-----	-----	-----	-----	171,681	394,651	286
7	6,080	-----	-----	15	6,368	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,447	39,000	287
65	79,039	1	250	840	524,966	100	27,390	3	504	188	127,706	7	1,848	-----	-----	1,986,814	3,430,653	288
741	534,304	6	2,074	683	387,741	15	4,480	15	2,129	40	14,318	-----	-----	-----	-----	372,927	1,808,450	289
18	20,945	-----	-----	47	23,780	100	33,280	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,507	205,500	290
5	11,300	-----	-----	40	27,232	13	4,186	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	483,410	587,500	291
5	4,810	-----	-----	26	12,559	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	1,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,644	82,087	292
23	32,160	-----	-----	78	42,005	18	4,080	-----	-----	17	10,060	27	7,983	-----	-----	154,236	290,046	293
173	241,954	5	3,084	859	452,078	186	67,310	-----	-----	55	44,460	29	14,600	-----	-----	3,217,999	5,812,428	294
12	26,746	-----	-----	89	55,110	-----	-----	-----	-----	35	36,050	5	2,000	-----	-----	203,580	400,390	295
213	227,071	9	9,570	1,071	560,278	67	18,838	17	3,111	337	176,827	114	35,629	2	525	1,069,483	3,546,161	296

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.*	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
297	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors and blinds.)	193	\$1,007,016	\$581,653	\$110,540	\$130,638	\$340,475	\$425,363	\$89,609	1,289	\$807,158	
298	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	32	240,016	137,990	30,955	44,800	62,235	102,026	20,914	245	117,880	
299	Wool hats	5	1,444,767	520,000	67,000	158,000	295,000	924,767	54,233	997	361,512	
300	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	91	7,243,380	4,295,243	443,070	1,400,417	2,451,756	2,948,137	353,245	2,969	1,046,778	
301	Worsted goods.....	16	5,615,875	2,085,099	247,509	485,968	1,351,622	3,530,776	342,073	3,953	1,481,194	
302	All other industries (a)	66	8,080,438	4,384,511	892,460	956,565	2,535,486	3,695,927	999,827	4,522	2,279,562	

a Embraces ammunition, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; brass, 1; brass and copper, rolled, 2; cardboard, 4; card cutting and designing, 2; celluloid and celluloid goods, 2; cigar molds, 1; clock cases and materials, 1; collars and cuffs, paper, 1; emery wheels, 1; fire extinguishers chemical, 1; fish, canning and preserving, 2; flax, dressed, 2; gas machines and meters, 2; gas stoves, 1; glucose, 1; hones and whetstones, 2; hooks and eyes, 2; horseshoes, factory product, 1; ice-artificial, 1; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 2; jute and jute goods, 1; leather, patent and enameled, 1; lightning rods, 2; millstones, 1; oil, castor, 1; oil,

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	65,840	1,130,161,195	532,753,966	120,861,115	141,542,405	270,350,446	597,407,229	122,042,219	850,084	466,846,642
2	Albany.....	1,874	34,496,319	18,958,367	1,980,312	6,566,466	10,411,589	15,537,952	2,975,787	28,325	13,029,824
3	Allegany.....	302	2,094,341	965,232	203,998	298,995	462,239	1,129,109	95,536	1,290	448,414
4	Broome.....	823	9,809,377	3,592,742	838,365	961,863	1,792,514	6,216,635	953,786	10,771	4,554,079
5	Cattaraugus.....	377	9,251,621	3,312,154	683,763	888,603	1,739,788	5,939,467	485,280	3,970	1,598,200
6	Cayuga.....	406	12,159,941	3,570,628	626,623	1,266,341	1,677,664	8,589,313	1,410,135	6,835	2,838,721
7	Chautauque.....	495	8,886,041	3,875,683	629,454	1,237,198	2,009,031	5,010,358	625,453	6,420	2,879,986
8	Chemung.....	674	7,650,151	3,470,320	686,365	961,028	1,822,927	4,179,834	591,261	5,819	2,734,560
9	Chenango.....	434	2,286,283	1,338,927	333,227	380,821	624,879	947,356	118,300	1,907	651,328
10	Clinton.....	197	2,722,737	1,590,218	381,275	425,849	783,094	1,132,519	171,112	1,474	509,181
11	Columbia.....	245	8,876,393	5,315,834	545,277	1,711,206	3,059,351	3,560,559	540,988	4,427	1,659,362
12	Cortland.....	240	4,288,919	1,516,786	237,680	522,425	756,681	2,772,133	335,588	3,285	1,531,037
13	Delaware.....	320	2,030,643	1,144,704	269,238	359,165	516,301	885,939	94,692	1,262	442,449
14	Dutchess.....	525	12,236,666	6,218,359	1,251,138	2,298,326	2,668,895	6,018,307	710,756	8,563	3,769,834
15	Erie.....	3,997	75,289,505	38,830,931	11,315,522	12,071,311	15,444,098	36,458,574	7,775,995	55,076	26,681,755
16	Essex.....	117	3,502,769	2,206,680	251,285	597,260	1,358,135	1,296,089	241,144	1,206	520,987
17	Franklin.....	263	3,219,414	1,937,548	779,819	470,375	681,354	1,231,866	139,630	2,077	669,554
18	Fulton.....	562	6,980,605	2,074,343	394,531	579,410	1,100,402	4,906,262	421,900	8,626	3,229,510
19	Genesee.....	208	2,580,535	1,268,638	260,200	454,147	554,291	1,311,897	198,593	1,606	597,444
20	Greene.....	203	1,274,036	749,104	124,820	219,712	404,572	524,932	99,554	1,177	392,486
21	Hamilton.....	54	441,266	114,680	24,864	38,975	50,841	326,586	24,187	588	127,909
22	Herkimer.....	351	6,996,329	3,442,052	590,719	1,051,490	1,799,843	3,554,277	397,117	5,258	2,386,720
23	Jefferson.....	690	9,386,776	5,120,397	867,317	1,784,336	2,468,744	4,266,379	548,954	5,410	2,350,797
24	Kings.....	10,623	163,887,204	87,277,905	24,417,164	22,925,050	39,935,691	76,609,299	15,797,608	109,814	65,573,409
25	Lewis.....	267	2,228,945	1,343,222	504,522	407,334	431,366	885,723	122,610	1,454	442,693
26	Livingston.....	140	5,110,420	4,606,809	3,220,856	756,392	629,561	503,611	161,154	962	410,168
27	Madison.....	308	3,027,610	1,635,325	226,986	631,435	776,904	1,392,285	199,040	2,467	918,246
28	Monroe.....	2,253	50,526,387	19,923,757	4,484,839	6,857,622	8,581,296	30,602,630	5,845,873	36,032	17,967,646
29	Montgomery.....	403	10,259,691	4,586,622	804,760	1,231,268	2,550,594	5,678,069	697,365	6,950	2,852,018
30	New York.....	25,403	426,118,272	181,497,345	40,240,256	35,376,400	105,880,689	244,020,927	59,991,710	354,291	230,102,167
31	Niagara.....	416	8,933,701	4,659,858	1,020,521	1,418,211	2,221,126	4,273,843	578,228	5,104	2,166,052
32	Oneida.....	1,121	24,897,169	11,575,889	1,447,611	3,626,346	6,501,932	13,321,280	1,572,888	21,137	7,291,646
33	Onondago.....	1,528	27,351,951	14,145,104	2,447,777	4,313,068	7,384,259	13,206,847	2,981,201	20,736	9,783,216
34	Ontario.....	334	3,312,253	1,549,584	205,664	476,460	867,460	1,762,669	266,288	2,392	1,011,918
35	Orange.....	639	11,403,927	6,388,770	1,202,508	2,026,134	3,160,128	5,015,157	759,100	9,099	4,126,947
36	Orleans.....	267	1,674,868	839,871	155,995	272,700	411,176	834,997	128,372	1,628	566,262
37	Oswego.....	534	8,874,576	4,387,926	706,941	1,632,275	2,048,710	4,486,650	834,108	5,055	2,049,471
38	Otsego.....	398	2,210,886	1,227,488	229,665	383,083	614,740	983,398	103,133	1,767	628,125
39	Putnam.....	31	695,959	421,441	26,755	121,800	272,886	274,518	26,284	535	251,372
40	Queens.....	575	19,899,700	10,479,356	2,372,632	3,122,351	4,984,373	9,420,344	1,313,014	8,119	4,932,325
41	Rensselaer.....	1,294	37,509,754	14,235,163	2,510,090	4,379,903	7,345,170	23,274,591	4,155,445	31,649	12,507,840
42	Richmond.....	562	13,076,898	8,767,144	2,544,891	3,561,897	2,660,356	4,309,754	1,353,565	4,962	3,056,518
43	Rockland.....	275	4,601,835	1,718,481	330,010	546,516	841,955	2,883,354	679,740	4,880	1,977,582
44	St. Lawrence.....	744	7,616,245	3,320,217	960,936	989,780	1,369,501	4,226,028	364,644	4,386	1,592,295
45	Saratoga.....	405	9,577,668	5,845,974	1,147,943	1,781,676	2,916,355	3,731,694	805,319	5,095	2,100,840
46	Schenectady.....	193	7,633,620	4,112,095	408,615	1,408,838	2,294,642	3,521,525	419,295	4,618	2,344,777
47	Schoharie.....	193	715,059	522,315	111,906	174,940	235,469	192,744	27,605	548	176,768
48	Schuyler.....	97	682,053	378,852	60,815	141,264	176,773	303,201	34,352	402	142,472
49	Seneca.....	135	3,789,246	1,978,542	271,050	631,637	1,075,855	1,810,704	201,882	2,403	961,249
50	Steuben.....	371	4,999,555	2,381,111	411,056	829,847	1,140,208	2,618,444	264,261	3,943	1,699,790
51	Suffolk.....	126	1,917,454	1,014,193	262,550	283,625	468,023	903,256	201,679	1,816	534,109

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
217	\$220,996	2	\$444	971	\$559,689	4	\$1,078	4	\$633	41	\$21,455	50	\$2,863	-----	-----	\$517,617	\$1,708,222	297
38	30,181	1	785	182	83,528	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	3,386	-----	-----	-----	-----	105,340	283,825	298
21	37,892	-----	-----	370	147,114	44	8,781	36	5,595	241	106,912	276	53,881	9	\$1,337	860,937	1,489,132	299
130	99,287	1	780	1,354	559,113	984	261,328	191	31,072	33	13,414	267	80,576	9	1,208	2,930,932	5,188,020	300
83	138,216	-----	-----	1,515	674,201	1,543	440,547	285	51,317	174	69,210	353	107,703	-----	-----	3,470,580	5,763,102	301
212	327,110	10	7,270	2,506	1,450,501	1,059	319,295	337	48,503	123	64,906	269	60,777	6	1,200	6,359,717	10,610,396	302

illuminating, not including petroleum, refining, 1; oil, lard, 2; oilcloth, enameled, 2; pencil cases, 4; pencils, lead, 3; phonographs and graphophones, 1; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 1; registers, car fare, 1; registers, cash, 2; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sand and emery paper and cloth, 2; screws, machine, 2; straw goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; tobacco, stemming and rehandling, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

87,936	91,343,801	10,082	5,122,282	453,552	263,838,516	107,857	32,358,000	10,470	1,621,250	91,901	48,920,785	86,493	23,348,915	1,793	293,093	871,264,085	1,711,577,671	1
2,366	2,177,742	396	203,608	15,478	7,580,715	3,599	930,481	907	142,971	2,164	1,035,931	3,379	953,244	36	5,132	21,953,578	43,723,582	2
206	84,409	11	3,752	911	314,923	58	11,948	21	2,587	65	26,851	18	3,944	-----	-----	1,855,283	2,764,796	3
996	854,253	157	65,634	6,075	2,657,716	1,619	463,332	170	27,495	783	273,405	932	206,617	39	5,627	8,282,198	16,056,836	4
381	220,192	25	10,946	2,711	1,068,009	131	29,512	65	6,978	557	238,731	93	23,502	7	330	6,849,338	10,320,400	5
544	450,605	65	30,693	3,327	1,436,731	1,233	303,020	123	18,173	1,244	528,498	299	71,001	-----	-----	4,603,366	10,904,152	6
607	477,891	34	13,562	4,201	1,835,849	693	193,193	197	31,406	399	240,559	288	87,376	1	150	5,273,907	10,196,780	7
797	622,482	192	89,687	3,543	1,647,229	437	80,515	65	8,670	499	214,761	272	65,714	14	5,502	5,331,964	10,018,994	8
338	154,280	24	10,221	1,086	375,912	161	38,513	16	2,263	166	52,903	101	15,361	15	1,875	2,059,034	3,254,258	9
129	75,797	15	4,620	1,020	348,616	119	21,909	10	944	144	51,699	37	5,596	-----	-----	1,293,794	2,217,570	10
303	233,492	4	1,536	2,307	930,009	733	205,005	195	29,631	99	36,368	718	209,581	68	13,740	3,689,844	7,074,982	11
295	225,359	29	10,971	1,913	837,477	109	27,815	31	6,735	672	350,973	231	70,832	5	875	3,153,714	5,613,461	12
207	105,454	1	285	944	313,634	33	8,269	1	100	47	12,319	26	2,045	3	343	1,039,371	1,821,514	13
651	513,789	37	14,003	5,321	2,454,567	758	208,949	239	34,705	708	353,384	797	186,672	52	3,765	6,133,876	12,193,617	14
4,876	4,711,759	1,058	475,057	34,664	17,461,623	4,368	827,423	823	106,780	5,210	2,420,200	3,680	619,579	397	59,334	57,736,877	106,071,292	15
95	78,735	2	990	1,021	423,796	86	17,286	1	120	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,994,846	3,031,629	16
192	106,014	5	2,488	1,686	519,586	120	24,219	10	1,340	30	8,351	34	7,556	-----	-----	2,036,613	3,189,384	17
570	456,734	61	26,579	3,261	1,518,990	381	110,154	25	3,676	1,075	478,658	3,244	634,019	9	700	6,168,658	11,494,547	18
182	118,325	21	9,019	946	392,924	101	20,776	4	774	85	39,045	267	16,581	-----	-----	1,599,223	2,814,660	19
136	56,888	3	607	732	262,741	105	21,872	34	4,786	23	9,193	132	34,739	12	2,160	698,795	1,432,540	20
44	18,055	-----	-----	394	89,673	3	440	-----	-----	147	19,741	-----	-----	-----	-----	262,649	498,342	21
319	233,085	10	4,482	2,836	1,360,725	753	204,967	132	22,682	593	330,878	613	229,621	2	280	5,476,024	10,547,045	22
584	416,941	61	21,161	3,811	1,658,736	307	58,923	15	2,075	482	155,452	151	36,509	5	1,000	5,625,409	9,864,626	23
13499	13,571,364	1,655	766,582	64,328	40,789,426	12,531	3,761,350	1,262	206,875	9,669	4,921,727	6,708	1,529,759	162	26,326	151,789,433	270,823,754	24
218	88,286	3	650	1,124	328,935	27	2,448	28	612	53	21,562	1	200	-----	-----	1,904,927	3,066,539	25
141	90,823	3	1,565	707	293,528	53	8,050	7	640	37	13,615	14	1,947	-----	-----	629,926	1,553,986	26
270	151,575	21	8,243	1,558	608,024	336	75,869	41	5,538	135	52,386	104	16,311	2	300	2,311,396	3,945,494	27
3,721	3,725,061	470	214,359	19,427	10,345,704	4,591	1,125,066	818	112,490	3,821	1,718,562	3,027	704,186	157	22,218	36,458,306	70,456,298	28
401	331,397	56	29,570	2,990	1,316,799	1,226	377,270	143	22,680	779	328,560	1,333	441,333	22	4,400	7,331,589	12,813,322	29
40795	49,177,370	4,352	2,515,588	169,407	119,000,051	56,217	19,066,902	1,718	279,122	4,910	27,956,351	34,547	12,024,542	345	82,241	366,422,722	777,222,721	30
445	412,976	49	18,669	3,202	1,484,995	510	59,173	146	10,606	334	132,744	371	44,367	47	2,522	8,367,762	12,532,798	31
1,337	1,218,997	187	75,446	8,756	3,837,829	3,390	865,130	651	94,462	2,036	672,097	4,716	522,150	64	5,535	14,516,295	27,089,325	32
2,034	1,891,724	178	72,567	12,614	6,152,376	2,080	461,234	313	42,746	2,042	911,748	1,461	248,098	14	2,723	17,105,120	34,519,504	33
361	234,765	24	7,093	1,450	587,596	205	24,707	32	3,231	234	142,403	60	7,908	26	4,215	2,032,597	3,912,666	34
739	604,693	35	17,540	5,122	2,525,747	693	175,338	284	47,934	925	407,980	1,282	344,662	19	3,053	6,706,361	13,291,460	35
227	141,748	42	16,188	951	337,703	255	22,331	12	805	115	41,362	26	6,125	-----	-----	1,310,578	2,286,909	36
596	489,327	49	16,175	3,057	1,225,564	393	68,245	78	4,756	422	155,568	460	89,836	-----	-----	6,344,930	10,261,372	37
305	136,483	9	3,274	1,024	384,497	108	23,742	16	1,577	132	42,625	154	32,843	19	3,084	1,631,805	2,843,640	38
28	14,909	1	144	445	214,682	54	18,969	3	468	4	2,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	810,688	1,464,981	39
663	716,494	63	26,967	5,871	3,616,026	569	156,871	112	21,351	625	338,203	197	53,405	19	3,008	14,591,019	24,472,900	40
1,644	1,626,164	197	111,109	11,043	5,595,051	1,914	504,541	295	44,493	3,329	1,713,850	13,119	2,897,999	108	14,633	18,486,694	40,649,896	41
567	617,039	40	22,158	3,711	2,216,316	360	86,332	58	7,752	131	82,923	81	21,814	14	2,184	5,793,396	12,330,861	42
289	220,703	26	12,077	3,861	1,549,040	318	81,327	154	22,368	124	63,426	103	28,041	5	600	1,930,615	5,350,249	43
612	362,436	44	18,404	3,044	1,034,665	202	38,191	50	5,584	365	119,666	61	11,705	8	1,644	6,015,975	8,994,732	44
329	255,514	39	15,890	3,302	1,423,386	582	149,591	104	12,517	232	106,546	486	135,556	21	1,840	4,856,665	9,113,868	45
283	246,500	11	4,667	2,798	1,444,843	491	126,708	55	7,053	627	410,027	326	100,977	27	4,002	5,427,473	8,769,436	46
164	64,233	1	104	322	96,563	14	3,725	1	216	19	5,447	27	6,480	-----	-----	430,548	753,121	47
94	46,478	1	156	277	90,842	20	2,291	3	21	7	2,683	-----	-----	-----	-----	485,574	767,109	48
157	122,365	6	3,836	1,683	705,309	164	32,350	30	4,800	43	19,345	317	72,495	3	749	1,819,925	3,592,303	49
348	200,949	22	7,607	2,601	1,176,845	253	59,244	70	11,356	407	184,142	232	58,847	10	800	3,424,035	6,209,190	50
83	47,806	1	260	922	373,051	109	22,450	16	1,020	133	78,506	45	10,516	7	500	1,064,905	2,107,799	51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NEW YORK—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.					Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Average num- ber.	Total wages.
52	Sullivan	154	\$1,047,516	\$684,596	\$204,411	\$186,675	\$293,510	\$362,920	\$51,142	640	\$241,976	
53	Tioga.....	144	1,314,291	545,425	94,085	169,422	281,918	768,866	72,757	928	333,338	
54	Tompkins	296	2,518,864	1,258,577	213,290	425,116	620,171	1,260,287	173,747	2,263	1,015,526	
55	Ulster	412	7,658,502	4,461,970	987,031	1,269,070	2,205,869	3,196,532	707,177	5,393	2,297,565	
56	Warren.....	190	3,017,836	1,715,367	845,947	369,325	500,095	1,302,469	143,510	2,747	829,711	
57	Washington	215	3,844,502	2,472,466	548,750	684,283	1,239,433	1,372,036	338,665	2,119	789,687	
58	Wayne.....	119	1,066,636	477,258	61,993	142,460	272,805	589,378	73,078	648	203,631	
59	Westchester	1,034	17,537,792	7,558,153	1,596,460	2,005,673	3,956,020	9,979,639	1,488,756	16,584	8,725,456	
60	Wyoming.....	160	2,018,741	1,431,361	172,760	574,747	683,854	587,380	88,903	955	378,100	
61	Yates.....	119	1,112,939	714,102	125,282	256,480	332,340	398,837	62,973	685	259,594	

NORTH CAROLINA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	3,367	32,745,995	20,239,772	3,730,403	4,932,861	11,576,508	12,506,223	3,329,101	36,214	7,830,536
2	Agricultural implements	14	132,297	60,330	8,725	25,280	26,325	71,967	3,768	97	35,335
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	170	99,892	65,632	17,057	20,550	28,025	34,260	6,250	274	91,093
4	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	75	26,064	14,505	2,563	4,257	7,685	11,559	4,472	120	34,845
5	Boots and shoes, factory product	4	118,000	11,500	-----	-----	11,500	106,500	3,473	102	31,920
6	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	6	47,015	24,710	3,020	3,150	18,540	22,305	1,206	129	13,695
7	Bread and other bakery products	17	33,485	25,275	7,575	9,200	8,500	8,210	3,375	41	15,188
8	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	62	263,644	154,410	59,935	31,595	62,880	109,234	11,940	1,037	148,110
9	Carpentering	54	195,250	69,100	16,260	20,940	31,900	126,150	13,807	606	200,603
10	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	131	492,460	201,730	43,295	90,230	68,205	290,730	40,287	581	201,812
11	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	9	210,458	176,410	19,150	124,500	32,760	34,048	-----	442	192,902
12	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	9	3,146	2,080	430	1,060	590	1,066	57	34	6,721
13	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	30	40,370	4,305	200	700	3,405	36,065	7,764	134	58,726
14	Clothing, men's, factory product	3	14,150	1,650	-----	-----	1,650	12,500	4,199	56	16,960
15	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	69	32,138	23,405	5,850	12,000	5,555	8,733	5,744	227	43,719
16	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	17	19,960	12,920	3,510	7,675	1,735	7,040	1,331	28	9,358
17	Confectionery	13	46,120	36,625	7,250	21,250	8,125	9,495	2,893	60	20,621
18	Cooperage	83	34,542	12,656	3,211	5,340	4,105	21,886	1,335	192	41,028
19	Cotton, ginning	76	99,820	96,195	10,070	28,085	58,040	3,625	4,796	323	22,203
20	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	91	10,775,134	8,102,104	696,316	2,030,074	5,375,714	2,673,030	423,324	8,742	1,646,196
21	Dentistry, mechanical	8	9,450	6,050	740	1,110	4,200	3,400	486	10	2,832
22	Dyeing and cleaning	6	2,840	2,310	800	1,100	410	530	514	13	3,056
23	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	12	1,513,142	382,652	31,857	192,300	158,495	1,130,490	89,316	374	119,494
24	Flouring and grist mill products	1,039	2,334,130	2,122,316	463,604	629,600	1,029,112	211,814	67,793	1,721	391,576
25	Foundry and machine shop products	28	684,180	284,965	45,510	83,350	156,105	399,215	26,457	482	201,630
26	Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre- serving.	5	5,940	2,255	200	905	1,150	3,685	155	89	1,502
27	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat- tresses and spring beds.)	23	27,780	17,250	6,615	6,650	3,985	10,530	1,601	35	9,333
28	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	6	126,350	69,560	8,600	29,100	31,860	56,790	2,754	167	49,059
29	Gas, illuminating and heating	6	333,618	312,550	26,500	21,500	264,550	21,068	11,612	50	20,340
30	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	5	72,900	42,800	2,500	17,000	23,300	30,100	3,097	184	30,410
31	Ice, artificial	5	101,204	95,850	3,750	10,900	81,200	5,354	6,109	59	20,880
32	Leather, tanned and curried	55	116,364	39,804	10,690	19,885	9,220	76,560	3,913	132	34,401
33	Liquors, distilled	55	73,560	33,167	6,002	7,400	19,765	40,393	136,746	144	35,124
34	Lock and gun smithing	4	1,665	1,375	700	300	375	290	200	5	1,865
35	Looking-glass and picture frames	3	8,820	1,700	500	500	700	7,120	862	8	2,984
36	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	688	5,319,589	3,998,504	1,437,065	410,378	2,151,061	1,321,085	213,801	6,651	1,331,895

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
129	\$64,361	-----	-----	467	\$165,201	2	\$405	6	\$521	26	\$11,488	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$648,971	\$1,119,957	52
136	70,511	12	\$3,507	602	216,742	63	12,578	37	3,628	55	22,364	23	\$4,008	-----	-----	1,009,567	1,587,700	53
272	164,955	32	12,141	1,539	693,245	111	25,800	14	825	180	95,258	115	23,302	-----	-----	1,918,305	3,526,770	54
363	274,062	21	9,964	3,813	1,575,536	199	42,070	70	12,235	750	330,706	175	52,576	2	\$416	3,953,319	8,613,310	55
186	106,258	8	2,675	1,214	443,195	372	96,715	15	879	191	45,029	761	134,960	-----	-----	1,908,810	3,440,898	56
197	109,096	3	479	1,360	536,701	247	53,364	44	6,950	89	28,172	179	54,925	-----	-----	1,859,498	3,381,631	57
89	60,898	-----	-----	410	127,367	92	4,794	18	403	25	8,701	11	1,148	3	320	449,654	999,625	58
1,160	1,177,392	201	101,568	9,318	5,410,715	3,044	880,343	667	165,329	1,632	828,845	540	156,327	22	4,937	14,715,000	29,737,350	59
139	64,365	5	2,059	612	252,983	50	13,046	14	2,356	46	16,923	89	26,368	-----	-----	987,705	1,686,888	60
87	51,443	4	3,100	432	171,256	105	21,410	1	160	24	9,085	30	3,110	2	30	603,635	1,152,302	61

NORTH CAROLINA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

2,512	1,250,705	77	27,710	21,252	4,904,628	5,174	745,701	3,755	322,426	1,413	355,794	1,053	163,156	978	60,416	22,789,187	40,375,450	1
11	6,854			81	27,529			1	152	4	800					42,371	105,875	2
114	44,568			150	44,450					10	2,075					54,457	184,658	3
48	16,212			40	10,451					32	8,182					32,682	88,327	4
7	5,200			79	23,650	8	1,680	8	1,390							76,670	155,900	5
4	1,206	1	500	55	8,853			4	336	15	600	40	2,000	10	200	18,765	36,375	6
8	5,604			27	8,785	4	447	1	52	1	300					35,365	68,225	7
41	16,307			902	125,910	1	100	90	5,721					3	72	64,313	333,150	8
39	26,144			526	165,424	5	910			36	8,125					389,422	729,391	9
84	42,034			464	153,789	1	20	14	1,688	17	4,141	1	140			249,210	587,814	10
8	6,640			434	186,262											200,335	393,576	11
7	2,899			23	3,422					4	400					2,350	13,120	12
24	17,052	2	610	32	16,708	28	5,923	2	244	29	15,619	17	2,570			71,989	161,999	13
7	5,260			7	2,000	36	8,700					6	1,000			42,500	72,000	14
		38	13,771			180	28,853	3	210			6	885			27,501	103,087	15
9	3,350			13	4,988					4	875	1	50	1	95	12,548	27,239	16
11	6,761	1	600	40	12,076	4	780	4	404							60,549	97,645	17
20	6,438			156	32,340					16	2,250					46,754	111,925	18
28	3,851			283	17,865			2	58	9	399	1	30			9,058	64,429	19
226	169,964	1	300	2,581	658,316	3,274	513,338	2,038	184,801	207	49,054	382	68,176	33	2,247	6,239,902	9,563,443	20
8	2,572					1	60	1	200							1,262	5,175	21
3	1,364			3	710	7	982									2,249	6,950	22
29	29,092	2	542	333	87,960			10	1,900							656,769	994,135	23
595	184,694	2	936	1,094	203,581	1	50	3	390	26	1,925					4,379,218	5,279,068	24
44	32,955	4	728	424	167,227			2	240					8	480	176,404	488,804	25
2	110			15	535	49	619	23	238							2,997	5,506	26
19	5,709			15	3,574					1	50					6,667	21,435	27
15	10,412			143	36,645			6	442	3	1,560					58,808	159,000	28
9	5,430			41	14,910											27,972	83,366	29
5	3,150			15	5,300	35	8,000	31	4,500	4	500	70	7,460	24	1,500	66,925	126,875	30
12	6,268			47	14,612											15,355	64,630	31
25	10,213			100	22,983			3	210	4	995					115,507	190,887	32
24	11,735			109	22,578					11	811					53,574	255,302	33
3	1,040			2	825											309	2,600	34
3	1,334			4	1,450	1	200									6,650	13,250	35
449	186,179	1	75	6,011	1,127,382	11	988	49	5,655	120	22,141	5	375	5	100	3,007,183	5,767,687	36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
37	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	42	\$488,770	\$246,870	\$52,750	\$49,700	\$144,420	\$241,900	\$26,284	625	\$224,225
38	Masonry, brick and stone.....	10	65,459	2,774	400	1,000	1,374	62,685	568	123	44,057
39	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture.)	7	12,656	4,470	1,400	900	2,170	8,186	2,471	42	10,444
40	Millinery, custom work.....	22	33,105	1,730	500	500	730	31,375	5,277	60	15,480
41	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	5	25,870	16,150	2,000	2,000	12,150	9,720	1,823	18	6,906
42	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	12	32,740	9,335	4,100	2,450	2,785	23,405	1,178	57	27,448
43	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	11	743,675	530,115	34,766	172,600	322,749	213,560	31,877	337	69,972
44	Painting and paper hanging.....	12	1,738	473			473	1,265	491	40	12,152
45	Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	21,945	920	800	100	20	21,025	5,141	44	10,876
46	Paving and paving materials.....	3	3,605	2,055	1,300	400	355	1,550	70	15	4,500
47	Photography.....	7	8,440	4,325			4,325	4,115	1,263	11	3,604
48	Printing and publishing, book and job..	13	89,725	64,700	300	700	63,700	25,025	5,309	78	31,264
49	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	120	449,877	303,532	30,300	48,975	224,257	146,345	89,455	567	236,590
50	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	3	80,281	49,270	6,020	18,100	25,150	31,011	4,711	48	14,249
51	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	4	11,505	5,385	1,500	2,800	1,085	6,120	657	12	3,803
52	Saddlery and harness.....	46	92,466	25,020	6,960	10,215	7,845	67,446	5,515	122	43,285
53	Shipbuilding.....	16	76,978	56,775	16,295	17,730	22,750	20,203	3,423	138	50,484
54	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	7	1,047	947	70	232	615	100	168	17	703
55	Tar and turpentine.....	194	785,055	431,471	269,341		162,130	353,584	20,038	1,747	273,688
56	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	25	57,218	37,587	17,290		20,297	19,631	18,287	273	49,083
57	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof- ing and roofing materials.)	25	55,982	32,117	6,367	12,700	13,050	23,865	4,316	88	33,545
58	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	90	3,370,267	764,985	141,085	325,500	298,400	2,605,282	1,411,623	6,165	960,707
59	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	17	1,073,390	183,440	20,400	127,250	35,790	889,950	494,714	928	268,654
60	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	13	282,460	66,760	24,100	39,500	3,160	215,700	8,891	175	28,070
61	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	6	5,355	2,900	600	900	1,400	2,455	657	6	2,700
62	Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	27	339,088	184,530	30,980	44,800	108,750	154,558	14,758	324	65,329
63	All other industries (a).....	46	1,121,821	702,486	110,720	185,945	405,821	419,335	64,694	805	246,302

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; bags, other than paper, 1; bellows, 1; bottling, 2; boxes, fancy and paper, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; chemicals, 1; cotton, compressing, 2; cutlery and edge tools, 2; furniture, chairs, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; hones and whetstones, 1; iron and steel, 1; jewelry, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; lime and cement, 2; liquors, vinous, 2; marble and stone work, 2; models and patterns, 1; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Graham county.]

		3,667	32,745,995	20,239,772	3,730,403	4,932,861	11,576,508	12,506,223	3,329,101	36,214	7,830,536
1	The State.....										
2	Alamance.....	54	2,406,515	1,946,557	274,595	680,617	991,345	459,958	72,519	1,811	364,252
3	Alexander.....	30	57,740	45,680	11,485	6,450	27,745	12,060	1,367	113	19,493
4	Alleghany.....	16	18,465	18,170	3,505	6,325	8,340	295	416	21	4,059
5	Anson.....	29	58,298	41,640	7,230	9,680	24,730	16,658	2,220	88	19,539
6	Ashe.....	33	47,323	39,438	9,128	8,570	21,740	7,885	972	51	8,876
7	Beaufort.....	42	714,194	533,125	179,525	64,450	289,150	181,069	40,461	791	205,042
8	Bertie.....	23	107,920	84,440	13,890	9,230	61,320	23,480	12,001	178	34,831
9	Bladen.....	41	122,916	71,525	27,865	8,255	35,405	51,391	6,346	224	35,528
10	Brunswick.....	7	656,865	205,375	6,950	127,950	70,475	451,490	61,733	158	72,255
11	Buncombe.....	102	1,044,316	559,062	67,500	135,910	355,652	485,254	83,060	893	294,476
12	Burke.....	29	99,982	86,578	8,423	23,230	54,925	13,404	5,001	218	37,744
13	Cabarrus.....	54	434,048	359,330	18,165	68,030	273,135	74,718	33,093	548	106,775
14	Caldwell.....	36	280,245	198,925	33,030	37,295	128,600	81,320	8,208	266	45,989
15	Camden.....	8	29,020	24,790	1,915	4,125	18,750	4,230	514	50	8,533
16	Carteret.....	18	124,703	91,772	18,642	16,795	56,335	32,931	5,289	214	34,088
17	Caswell.....	9	13,615	12,935	3,450	2,735	6,750	680	578	20	3,639
18	Catawba.....	34	468,079	295,362	25,147	67,810	202,405	172,717	28,993	494	94,574
19	Chatham.....	73	268,014	214,827	47,772	62,175	104,880	53,187	7,278	306	51,890
20	Chowan.....	9	389,499	340,925	114,750	19,975	206,200	48,574	22,259	199	64,314
21	Clay.....	12	13,173	12,265	3,155	2,595	6,515	908	410	16	4,832
22	Cleveland.....	53	517,290	344,800	17,685	78,930	248,185	172,490	68,608	460	85,058
23	Columbus.....	27	450,630	151,640	22,020	51,895	77,725	298,990	21,683	173	40,370
24	Craven.....	66	615,651	422,195	68,300	91,915	261,980	193,456	25,597	671	153,380
25	Cumberland.....	148	1,175,126	760,963	133,391	179,095	448,477	414,163	37,448	1,542	316,880
26	Dare.....	3	780	580	250	155	175	200	5	6	850

GENERAL TABLES.

541

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
41	\$29,155	-----	-----	568	\$193,306	-----	-----	8	\$652	8	\$1,112	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$515,213	\$915,070	37
7	3,936	-----	-----	102	38,646	-----	-----	8	475	6	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,080	123,785	38
6	4,035	-----	-----	18	4,859	6	\$970	11	550	-----	-----	1	\$30	-----	-----	14,552	34,490	39
1	200	23	\$8,802	1	52	33	6,230	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	196	-----	-----	34,049	64,120	40
4	2,180	-----	-----	14	4,726	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,269	31,500	41
10	7,036	-----	-----	43	20,036	-----	-----	3	276	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	33,130	78,414	42
19	13,376	-----	-----	310	56,303	1	15	7	278	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	402,199	529,746	43
8	3,470	-----	-----	22	6,504	-----	-----	3	293	7	1,885	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,409	32,447	44
1	70	1	346	42	10,460	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,333	26,800	45
-----	-----	-----	-----	14	4,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,193	9,900	46
4	1,774	-----	-----	3	940	3	710	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	180	-----	-----	3,181	10,300	47
9	5,830	-----	-----	53	23,114	4	750	8	970	4	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,303	84,450	48
80	53,728	-----	-----	363	152,266	14	2,997	88	14,095	22	13,504	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,750	595,635	49
5	4,940	-----	-----	43	9,309	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	157,200	199,160	50
3	1,390	-----	-----	7	2,193	-----	-----	2	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,401	15,493	51
30	13,636	-----	-----	84	28,334	1	50	3	315	4	950	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,557	143,061	52
12	8,496	-----	-----	89	37,468	-----	-----	37	4,520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,396	101,615	53
4	376	-----	-----	8	160	1	26	1	16	3	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,332	4,750	54
1	50	-----	-----	1,644	263,072	13	675	1	50	55	7,948	18	1,290	15	\$603	1,018,302	1,705,833	55
8	2,730	-----	-----	200	35,694	3	137	-----	-----	62	10,522	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,777	131,055	56
22	10,943	-----	-----	65	22,302	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	61,826	127,021	57
162	117,102	1	500	2,208	451,813	1,198	126,375	1,092	72,647	398	101,550	307	40,721	799	49,999	1,867,400	4,783,484	58
28	20,680	-----	-----	361	111,119	18	2,852	128	13,287	193	82,308	170	36,288	30	2,120	967,502	2,551,567	59
17	11,943	-----	-----	68	9,665	60	4,264	18	1,280	10	833	2	85	-----	-----	444,500	516,750	60
3	1,380	-----	-----	3	1,320	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,208	5,900	61
25	10,411	-----	-----	141	32,512	112	17,708	29	3,193	4	375	13	1,130	-----	-----	198,358	308,946	62
61	49,237	-----	-----	529	170,965	61	10,052	50	5,138	44	7,360	10	550	50	3,000	430,177	881,310	63

oil, lubricating, 1; paints, 1; paper, 1; pipes, tobacco, 1; plumbing and gas fitting, 2; pulp, wood, 1; shirts, 1; silk and silk goods, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; upholstery materials, 1; wood, preserving, 1; wood, turned and carved, 2; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Graham county.]

2,512	1,250,705	77	27,710	21,252	4,904,628	5,174	745,701	3,755	322,426	1,413	355,794	1,053	163,156	978	60,416	22,789,187	40,375,450	1
69	39,826			539	141,404	533	85,060	278	26,623	103	22,685	259	46,719	30	1,935	1,016,109	1,608,880	2
18	4,066			76	13,552	16	1,750	3	125							55,429	87,257	3
6	1,420			15	2,639											22,392	30,312	4
21	8,528			48	9,601	7	550	12	860							84,478	111,250	5
16	3,560			28	4,786	6	480	1	50							65,188	84,448	6
35	20,643			723	178,196	2	98	6	425	24	5,650	1	30			429,053	845,070	7
11	3,653			165	30,823			2	355	2	355					124,457	226,415	8
4	1,344			212	33,644	5	275			3	265					160,806	250,571	9
11	17,975			134	52,096			12	2,134	1	50					218,362	398,470	10
88	55,087	8	3,775	526	187,650	137	26,176	110	12,262	21	8,706	3	820			740,249	1,384,569	11
20	7,693			135	23,905	22	4,060	40	2,026	1	60					130,162	195,925	12
28	14,130	3	1,066	289	56,275	149	25,700	75	8,854	3	725	1	25			408,443	666,916	13
18	7,279			101	21,123	90	12,004	41	3,433	16	2,150					210,850	299,732	14
4	2,160			46	6,373											20,025	31,975	15
12	4,812			202	29,276											60,543	130,575	16
4	1,100			16	2,539											19,277	26,146	17
34	17,256			250	57,848	117	13,945	92	5,475	1	50					377,040	602,497	18
56	17,677	1	75	198	27,788	31	4,550	18	1,500	2	300					234,824	326,097	19
12	10,064			169	50,228			12	3,000	6	1,022					159,375	312,025	20
9	3,120			7	1,712											19,367	27,063	21
40	18,145			188	40,713	114	15,864	110	9,911	8	425					411,531	635,809	22
9	6,432			164	33,938											192,223	356,191	23
62	30,270	6	2,362	529	113,521	9	1,172	32	3,370	26	6,435	7	1,250			388,043	653,598	24
43	24,231	4	1,426	1,016	221,170	205	28,421	138	14,476	115	23,661	20	3,400	1	95	699,777	1,299,231	25
1	800			5	550											1,606	2,939	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
27	Davidson	51	\$298,679	\$208,028	\$21,213	\$46,015	\$140,800	\$90,651	\$15,422	328	\$68,118
28	Davie	37	71,182	48,802	8,490	11,072	29,240	22,380	16,965	145	20,328
29	Duplin	51	107,661	75,012	19,743	9,734	45,535	32,649	2,478	188	21,689
30	Durham	94	1,933,223	550,135	82,460	217,645	250,030	1,383,088	595,974	1,799	469,081
31	Edgecombe	32	729,335	593,616	118,531	140,120	334,965	135,719	15,079	405	63,803
32	Forsyth	100	2,344,957	696,693	108,950	255,625	332,118	1,648,264	736,860	3,637	652,758
33	Franklin	20	47,734	42,839	11,484	12,470	18,885	4,895	1,380	45	6,390
34	Gaston	16	1,111,969	882,000	46,600	142,300	693,100	229,969	71,253	1,017	197,598
35	Gates	5	24,850	19,650	5,450	8,100	6,100	5,200	1,286	22	4,912
36	Granville	39	288,646	88,151	20,266	32,850	35,035	200,495	27,206	259	52,431
37	Greene	9	27,560	22,050	3,650	8,100	10,300	5,510	1,025	18	3,276
38	Guilford	84	821,842	483,524	74,765	118,199	290,560	338,318	77,738	1,332	347,772
39	Halifax	34	61,207	52,837	4,752	14,605	33,480	8,370	3,975	147	26,061
40	Harnett	46	90,502	80,595	16,785	10,885	52,925	9,907	1,857	201	32,592
41	Haywood	38	115,335	93,470	24,540	19,085	49,845	21,865	2,014	98	18,929
42	Henderson	22	28,886	23,370	5,640	7,005	10,725	5,516	2,424	58	10,147
43	Hertford	21	512,680	456,175	377,825	23,675	54,675	56,505	18,391	180	51,318
44	Hyde	4	123,535	105,360	75,335	7,100	22,925	18,175	1,578	76	14,887
45	Iredell	61	194,948	105,632	18,752	24,730	62,150	89,316	47,553	484	77,330
46	Jackson	17	27,943	23,056	6,385	7,485	9,186	4,887	911	47	6,428
47	Johnston	37	103,088	76,095	13,235	15,050	47,810	26,993	6,546	192	34,686
48	Jones	9	22,675	22,275	4,050	4,475	13,750	400	690	36	3,902
49	Lenoir	19	52,050	45,050	17,870	7,420	19,760	7,000	2,592	89	20,325
50	Lincoln	23	297,293	227,857	22,695	50,155	155,007	69,436	14,977	299	71,048
51	McDowell	38	70,592	48,390	17,065	13,390	17,935	22,202	12,738	93	18,945
52	Macon	18	59,380	51,550	29,450	9,950	12,150	7,830	954	39	12,050
53	Madison	14	35,873	27,921	5,825	4,895	17,201	7,952	4,775	41	9,338
54	Martin	15	164,462	125,992	35,385	9,800	80,807	38,470	6,831	229	49,032
55	Mecklenburg	96	2,087,849	1,195,715	123,875	299,878	771,962	892,134	90,896	1,483	467,612
56	Mitchell	32	134,458	90,646	10,515	19,200	60,931	43,812	2,484	102	27,315
57	Montgomery	58	212,843	154,530	61,820	31,095	61,615	58,313	6,716	439	59,109
58	Moore	103	307,688	228,745	92,119	30,655	105,971	78,943	14,903	739	138,840
59	Nash	34	69,462	51,210	16,740	11,225	26,245	15,252	2,976	114	19,328
60	New Hanover	122	1,797,667	1,100,455	174,350	269,240	656,865	697,212	106,311	1,505	552,468
61	Northampton	28	115,296	97,822	27,692	23,675	46,455	17,474	2,346	113	19,526
62	Onslow	20	46,319	28,870	2,260	6,120	20,490	17,449	1,861	86	16,081
63	Orange	27	66,114	61,954	19,594	17,570	24,790	4,160	6,864	57	8,667
64	Pamlico	13	74,200	50,755	3,005	9,200	38,550	23,445	4,422	140	27,009
65	Pasquotank	20	148,383	112,450	15,450	22,325	74,675	35,933	11,874	196	46,071
66	Pender	14	21,177	13,862	2,417	1,510	9,935	7,315	439	71	18,006
67	Perquimans	8	31,690	14,740	2,825	4,675	7,240	16,950	1,638	57	14,215
68	Person	22	106,086	69,005	19,680	23,900	25,425	37,081	2,759	51	11,260
69	Pitt	17	59,103	33,400	5,140	5,100	23,160	25,703	2,359	113	30,188
70	Polk	5	4,303	3,407	932	410	2,065	896	6,080	14	1,568
71	Randolph	94	1,152,477	868,083	70,308	192,485	605,290	284,394	48,405	1,299	263,613
72	Richmond	52	928,637	624,230	111,376	170,135	342,719	304,407	22,844	1,075	181,501
73	Robeson	137	423,254	338,665	97,275	30,970	210,420	84,589	14,696	911	159,657
74	Rockingham	48	936,650	300,755	56,435	115,250	129,070	635,895	273,532	1,129	194,255
75	Rowan	74	643,300	311,907	36,215	78,349	197,343	331,393	112,033	787	129,219
76	Rutherford	50	513,957	340,905	61,540	67,375	211,990	173,052	14,455	434	77,624
77	Sampson	93	187,990	115,698	44,680	11,565	59,453	72,292	7,005	280	37,579
78	Stanly	25	45,322	43,075	9,055	10,875	23,145	2,247	2,177	67	10,535
79	Stokes	12	44,705	32,775	6,370	8,125	18,280	11,930	1,962	65	6,403
80	Surry	68	525,387	303,262	62,782	72,725	167,755	222,125	139,300	1,158	150,585
81	Swain	12	85,625	36,380	4,925	7,850	23,605	49,245	1,231	80	17,485
82	Transylvania	13	23,065	22,250	6,725	5,575	9,950	815	442	17	2,498
83	Tyrrell	3	6,465	6,280	860	1,330	4,090	185	26	12	1,921
84	Union	14	40,780	34,300	4,950	6,575	22,775	6,480	837	67	11,081
85	Vance	65	289,408	148,610	35,385	62,585	50,640	140,798	47,636	398	66,112
86	Wake	159	875,713	633,215	114,265	170,440	348,510	242,498	73,525	1,001	315,274
87	Warren	19	32,292	28,260	10,955	5,500	11,805	4,032	1,200	44	7,789
88	Washington	13	39,070	33,805	5,905	7,650	20,250	5,265	2,615	120	29,061
89	Watauga	19	21,970	17,970	3,900	3,720	10,350	4,000	561	38	6,912
90	Wayne	45	349,699	271,645	55,040	63,365	152,340	78,054	27,203	503	133,214
91	Wilkes	38	30,067	23,680	4,620	6,815	12,245	6,387	13,576	81	13,283
92	Wilson	27	290,407	183,900	16,517	46,502	120,881	106,507	15,404	202	45,983
93	Yadkin	47	73,163	53,757	12,897	11,195	29,665	19,406	4,157	115	22,580
94	Yancey	7	9,835	8,675	2,350	2,450	3,875	1,160	283	19	3,142
95	All other counties (a.)	4	11,625	8,100	800	1,550	5,750	3,525	558	17	4,593

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Cherokee, 2; Currituck, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES : 1890—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
42	\$19,089			168	\$33,477	31	\$6,629	71	\$6,948	6	\$1,500	5	\$375	5	\$100	\$438,313	\$598,530	27
20	6,719			69	10,006	11	626	9	291	16	1,786	20	900			76,838	125,437	28
22	4,914	1	\$500	99	16,425	1	50			15	600	40	2,000	10	200	95,772	139,803	29
87	49,846	9	3,142	886	243,343	156	25,498	208	20,151	201	85,420	172	36,564	80	5,120	1,427,571	3,437,378	30
22	10,595			206	33,837	68	9,707	59	4,664			50	5,000			316,737	469,686	31
141	106,163	4	1,852	1,378	298,263	725	85,480	491	32,635	293	73,603	151	20,722	454	34,040	1,493,825	3,269,419	32
4	924			33	4,506	4	480	4	480							42,505	55,614	33
27	23,314			385	93,901	392	60,115	212	19,068	1	1,200					919,450	1,400,962	34
2	312			20	4,600											8,995	17,941	35
33	18,048			114	25,099	73	5,950	38	2,450	1	884					234,793	331,783	36
1	300			17	2,976											28,106	35,240	37
64	34,913			926	265,635	179	24,294	144	19,478	12	2,549	7	903			790,122	1,413,424	38
11	3,265			132	22,276	2	320			2	200					84,747	141,109	39
12	3,924			182	27,747	1	36			6	885					144,834	213,926	40
17	4,412			77	14,097	3	300	1	120							102,281	146,506	41
12	3,772			36	5,875					10	500					32,301	50,352	42
19	8,438			158	42,566	1	144			2	170					109,564	235,747	43
2	500			73	14,212	1	175									26,672	53,949	44
45	14,458			319	52,344	39	5,056	20	826	26	2,481	15	1,471	20	694	224,056	433,264	45
10	2,560			36	3,848					1	20					37,031	49,817	46
16	3,963			168	30,042			3	231	5	450					108,060	176,752	47
3	596			32	3,276					1	30					17,933	26,344	48
10	2,557			79	17,768											57,506	93,018	49
29	13,996			125	39,152	79	13,330	65	4,420	1	150					266,110	409,615	50
22	6,082			63	11,298					8	1,565					78,449	124,743	51
20	6,356			18	5,194					1	500					25,387	45,488	52
10	3,215			31	6,123											45,615	74,170	53
18	10,748			181	35,884	1	50	6	550	23	1,800					140,233	268,275	54
130	92,022	7	3,002	871	287,412	222	44,158	223	27,002	26	12,846	4	1,200			1,278,977	2,166,392	55
25	12,269			76	15,021					1	25					99,799	157,684	56
30	8,755			340	44,334	25	3,335	20	1,565	3	100	9	525	12	495	203,102	322,903	57
51	17,315			629	116,163	24	2,400	19	1,264	6	950	7	610	3	108	366,944	651,026	58
22	6,302			92	13,026											114,891	162,865	59
126	84,786	15	4,474	1,110	426,319	85	15,158	74	8,716	74	11,405	21	1,610			1,042,784	1,940,747	60
18	4,172			93	14,904					2	450					62,374	114,568	61
6	1,720			80	14,361											46,489	80,552	62
14	3,347			28	4,251	3	349	10	700	2	20					79,509	106,613	63
13	5,366			125	22,303					2	210					62,624	127,545	64
9	6,678			160	35,911	12	1,600	10	778	4	964	1	140			99,612	172,329	65
8	2,998			63	15,008											37,370	74,455	66
5	1,415			50	12,700					2	100					23,984	43,611	67
12	3,988			38	7,168			1	104							92,455	118,019	68
9	4,994			104	25,194											41,027	89,627	69
				14	1,568											3,922	14,814	70
84	43,114			622	135,513	372	60,746	151	12,795	56	10,645	14	800			1,008,864	1,529,827	71
39	20,869			571	95,528	239	35,660	156	15,867	36	7,562	34	0,015			455,912	733,610	72
43	20,480			819	132,401	6	1,350	4	158	38	5,238	1	30			366,852	669,096	73
45	29,612			512	111,725	262	30,677	257	13,741	25	6,300	18	1,600	10	600	628,995	1,284,085	74
48	21,173	1	416	288	53,639	129	19,375	58	2,944	30	11,326	53	13,106	180	7,240	357,401	681,145	75
25	7,293			188	40,423	56	8,337	100	9,058	20	3,465	42	8,736	3	312	307,014	467,019	76
17	3,868	1	200	237	30,878	10	600	1	75	14	1,958					216,128	294,582	77
19	5,167			47	5,318					1	50					85,482	108,376	78
5	510			43	5,443	9	300	7	100	1	50					29,234	44,509	79
59	22,010			362	67,205	268	27,357	206	9,053	30	9,700	73	6,260	160	9,000	392,269	759,298	80
11	3,590			68	13,645	1	250									49,065	85,226	81
5	1,280			9	866	2	202			1	150					18,334	23,009	82
2	566			8	835					2	520					2,136	5,450	83
9	3,068			55	7,113					3	900					33,895	57,320	84
51	17,758	1	346	230	36,843	33	3,414	42	2,405	16	2,871	19	2,085	6	390	464,800	659,136	85
94	59,192	15	4,674	663	210,582	153	23,796	43	3,660	33	13,370					463,688	1,033,703	86
7	1,705			36	6,034					1	50					15,315	30,362	87
5	1,804			107	24,657					8	2,600					32,910	85,297	88
11	3,107			23	3,555	1	125	2	100	1	25					21,608	34,724	89
34	20,365	1	400	424	105,467	13	2,290	18	1,860	9	2,660	1	100	3	72	270,691	538,400	90
12	2,635			60	10,458			8	140	1	50					36,977	73,018	91
13	7,472			126	29,081	35	5,700	27	3,380	1	350					130,301	214,854	92
83	10,071			64	12,040	4	177	7	125	1	22	5	130	1	15	79,883	125,878	93
8	1,924			11	1,218											15,112	20,323	94
3	1,195			14	3,398											27,043	41,190	95

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

NORTH DAKOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
Average number.	Total wages.										
1	All industries.....	382	\$2, 894, 553	\$1, 643, 130	\$201, 160	\$498, 520	\$343, 450	\$1, 251, 423	\$236, 909	1, 847	\$1, 002, 881
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	77	107, 211	55, 530	20, 185	20, 050	15, 295	51, 681	6, 173	115	59, 064
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	9	6, 905	4, 675	2, 500	750	1, 425	2, 230	1, 005	13	6, 743
4	Bread and other bakery products.....	5	10, 637	8, 995	4, 395	2, 100	2, 500	1, 642	1, 749	16	8, 796
5	Brick and tile.....	6	30, 095	16, 670	5, 270	5, 300	6, 100	13, 425	1, 888	80	18, 495
6	Carpentering	19	53, 750	9, 765	1, 820	4, 440	3, 505	43, 985	3, 093	148	90, 779
7	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	8	16, 880	9, 955	2, 250	4, 950	2, 755	6, 925	1, 016	17	9, 409
8	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	10	38, 490	27, 245	2, 695	13, 200	11, 350	11, 245	2, 227	26	7, 413
9	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	7	19, 110	1, 450	.....	.....	1, 450	17, 660	3, 506	40	27, 298
10	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	6	1, 815	1, 065	250	400	415	750	1, 130	29	7, 329
11	Dentistry, mechanical.....	3	1, 475	625	.....	.....	625	850	458	5	2, 540
12	Flouring and grist mill products.....	35	1, 154, 040	564, 245	35, 770	200, 175	328, 300	589, 795	82, 509	275	151, 650
13	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	5	43, 100	25, 000	5, 700	6, 800	12, 500	18, 100	3, 955	37	25, 960
14	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.	4	9, 825	6, 250	2, 000	3, 500	750	3, 575	924	9	4, 848
15	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	5	118, 830	66, 420	17, 920	8, 450	40, 050	52, 410	3, 745	138	25, 810
16	Millinery, custom work.....	8	25, 355	5, 805	1, 600	3, 900	305	19, 550	2, 753	31	7, 427
17	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	3	9, 200	1, 400	450	500	450	7, 800	1, 876	9	4, 200
18	Photography	6	21, 300	19, 950	7, 200	9, 300	3, 450	1, 350	1, 635	11	7, 096
19	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	4	24, 440	3, 040	.....	.....	3, 040	21, 400	2, 903	38	28, 662
20	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	78	491, 274	351, 880	22, 825	72, 675	256, 380	139, 394	59, 106	337	203, 352
21	Saddlery and harness.....	18	54, 855	8, 805	1, 900	3, 580	3, 325	46, 050	5, 018	51	28, 049
22	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof- ing and roofing materials.)	10	50, 350	14, 350	1, 200	4, 000	9, 150	36, 000	5, 939	32	20, 662
23	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	14	44, 543	8, 355	1, 650	3, 900	2, 805	36, 188	11, 819	68	41, 104
24	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	12	7, 240	2, 950	.....	.....	2, 950	4, 290	2, 719	17	12, 432
25	All other industries (a).....	30	553, 833	428, 705	63, 580	130, 550	234, 575	125, 128	29, 763	305	203, 763

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing, 1; confectionery, 2; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 1; liquors, malt, 1; lock and gun smithing, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; lumber, planing mill products, including sash,

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Alred, Billings, Bowman, Buford, Church, Dunn, Flannery,

1	The State.....	382	2,894,553	1,643,130	201,160	498,520	943,450	1,251,423	236,909	1,847	1,002,881
2	Barnes.....	7	27,614	20,790	450	5,665	14,675	6,824	1,729	18	6,674
3	Benson.....	4	1,485	735	35	155	545	750	394	5	2,150
4	Bottineau.....	4	10,205	7,425	575	2,700	4,150	2,780	1,599	8	4,780
5	Burleigh.....	13	179,725	74,700	2,450	32,050	40,200	105,025	9,601	97	47,853
6	Cass.....	56	463,400	309,728	40,810	98,560	170,358	153,672	42,885	346	234,113
7	Dickey.....	15	116,020	67,125	4,240	16,500	46,385	48,895	6,228	50	27,475
8	Eddy.....	3	12,425	8,775	475	2,700	5,600	3,650	717	10	2,776
9	Foster.....	4	5,910	1,575	450	400	725	4,335	350	6	2,848
10	Grand Forks.....	106	660,678	376,888	72,335	80,000	224,553	283,790	81,793	707	370,349
11	Griggs.....	6	11,326	7,965	730	2,935	4,300	3,361	1,321	8	2,359
12	Kidder.....	5	6,280	3,085	285	1,075	1,725	3,195	801	8	3,926
13	Lamoure.....	3	34,300	32,200	1,450	11,750	19,000	2,100	1,387	9	1,608
14	Morton.....	14	334,496	152,750	22,520	70,805	59,425	181,746	14,051	121	74,751
15	Nelson.....	5	14,060	7,135	335	1,050	5,750	6,925	1,193	7	3,051
16	Pembina.....	16	64,267	44,820	10,945	8,900	24,975	19,447	3,330	37	12,370

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
329	\$237, 181	19	\$3, 568	1, 331	\$688, 515	83	\$22, 155	16	\$2, 758	67	\$44, 664	2	\$1, 040	-----	-----	\$3, 087, 161	\$5, 028, 107	1
63	34, 222	-----	-----	52	24, 842	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34, 297	131, 250	2
5	3, 342	-----	-----	7	2, 801	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 293	15, 072	3
4	3, 060	1	208	10	5, 288	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16, 091	34, 415	4
2	950	-----	-----	78	17, 545	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6, 595	45, 775	5
16	13, 402	-----	-----	132	77, 377	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	167, 112	291, 903	6
4	2, 700	-----	-----	13	6, 709	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9, 066	23, 125	7
1	600	-----	-----	24	6, 763	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	67, 528	85, 140	8
9	7, 115	-----	-----	16	10, 666	2	885	-----	-----	11	7, 592	2	1, 040	-----	-----	27, 210	68, 650	9
1	585	4	1, 326	1	250	23	5, 168	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 858	15, 517	10
3	1, 840	-----	-----	2	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 205	5, 000	11
55	43, 602	-----	-----	218	107, 661	-----	-----	2	387	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2, 152, 006	2, 624, 198	12
5	5, 856	-----	-----	32	20, 104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22, 755	70, 150	13
1	210	-----	-----	8	4, 603	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5, 400	13, 300	14
3	3, 300	-----	-----	135	22, 510	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36, 045	76, 173	15
-----	-----	9	3, 128	-----	-----	22	4, 299	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23, 455	46, 575	16
3	1, 700	-----	-----	4	2, 300	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	5, 045	14, 400	17
3	2, 420	-----	-----	8	4, 676	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3, 855	19, 420	18
6	6, 388	-----	-----	32	22, 274	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48, 242	87, 758	19
60	49, 489	4	1, 836	190	110, 488	31	10, 614	13	2, 221	39	23, 704	-----	-----	-----	-----	112, 769	503, 782	20
16	9, 622	-----	-----	35	18, 427	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53, 770	109, 196	21
9	5, 902	-----	-----	23	14, 760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31, 086	72, 700	22
15	11, 186	-----	-----	43	24, 645	3	690	1	150	6	4, 424	-----	-----	-----	-----	54, 399	126, 902	23
6	3, 256	-----	-----	11	9, 176	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 231	25, 200	24
39	26, 404	1	70	257	173, 945	1	250	-----	-----	7	3, 094	-----	-----	-----	-----	195, 848	522, 506	25

doors, and blinds, 1; marble and stone work, 1; masonry, brick and stone, 2; mineral and soda waters, 2; painting and paper hanging, 4; patent medicines and compounds, 2; plastering and stuccowork, 1; roofing and roofing materials, 1; taxidermy, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

Garfield, Hettinger, McHenry, McKenzie, Mountrail, Oliver, Renville, Sheridan, Stevens, Wallace, Wells, and Williams.]

329	237, 181	19	6, 568	1, 331	688, 515	83	22, 155	16	2, 758	67	44, 664	2	1, 040	-----	-----	3, 087, 161	5, 028, 107	1
5	2, 840	-----	-----	13	3, 834	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48, 491	81, 245	2
4	1, 550	-----	-----	1	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 101	4, 800	3
3	2, 780	-----	-----	5	2, 000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16, 255	27, 600	4
10	6, 959	3	780	53	23, 564	12	2, 200	4	850	15	13, 500	-----	-----	-----	-----	128, 173	224, 081	5
65	54, 338	2	936	241	157, 868	12	4, 859	7	1, 398	19	14, 714	-----	-----	-----	-----	628, 874	1, 030, 411	6
14	9, 140	-----	-----	35	18, 125	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	210	-----	-----	-----	-----	87, 937	137, 368	7
1	340	-----	-----	9	2, 436	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23, 412	32, 000	8
3	1, 873	-----	-----	2	610	1	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3, 035	8, 225	9
81	63, 112	9	3, 182	559	280, 388	40	10, 911	-----	-----	16	11, 716	2	1, 040	-----	-----	682, 469	1, 382, 221	10
4	1, 324	-----	-----	4	1, 035	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8, 686	15, 040	11
4	2, 320	-----	-----	3	1, 306	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 792	8, 430	12
1	230	-----	-----	7	1, 222	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32, 075	38, 825	13
10	9, 140	-----	-----	97	61, 492	5	1, 170	1	75	8	2, 874	-----	-----	-----	-----	172, 578	305, 120	14
2	780	-----	-----	5	2, 271	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 534	15, 800	15
6	2, 865	-----	-----	28	8, 866	2	564	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14, 756	37, 971	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.			
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.			
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.					Average num- ber.	Total wages.
17	Ramsey.....	23	\$60,226	\$43,595	\$4,890	\$12,650	\$26,055	\$16,631	\$6,236	57	\$23,247			
18	Ransom.....	17	113,845	73,100	14,500	24,950	33,650	40,745	5,785	40	24,204			
19	Richland.....	17	76,521	51,024	5,225	14,475	31,324	25,497	6,019	57	26,362			
20	Rolette.....	3	7,385	5,800	1,250	2,350	2,200	1,585	698	5	2,194			
21	Sargent.....	5	8,904	3,910	260	1,400	2,250	4,994	438	10	3,270			
22	Stark.....	3	15,025	12,400	700	3,400	8,300	2,625	901	10	2,926			
23	Steele.....	3	9,582	5,920	20	900	5,000	3,662	1,522	7	2,235			
24	Stutsman.....	11	108,305	68,480	6,800	21,300	40,380	39,825	15,834	38	24,105			
25	Traill.....	16	174,580	105,900	3,900	30,350	71,650	68,680	15,137	85	40,358			
26	Walsh.....	10	340,609	127,750	3,325	42,325	82,100	212,859	13,781	78	47,329			
27	All other counties (a).....	13	37,380	29,555	2,205	9,175	18,175	7,825	3,179	23	9,568			

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Cavalier, 2; Emmons, 1; Logan, 1; McIntosh, 2; McLean, 1; Mercer, 1; Pierce, 1; Towner, 2; Ward, 2.

OHIO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries.....	28,673	402,793,019	182,623,997	38,125,149	58,206,728	86,292,120	220,160,022	45,062,325	331,548	158,768,883
2	Agricultural implements.....	106	29,399,930	7,161,247	1,012,479	3,887,793	2,260,975	22,238,683	2,008,481	8,326	4,052,712
3	Ammunition.....	4	166,300	75,100	12,200	7,000	55,900	91,200	6,660	49	22,991
4	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	4	1,245	575			575	670	860	14	3,620
5	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical ap- pliances.)	5	21,750	4,600			4,600	17,150	6,533	26	21,926
6	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	33	143,971	36,975	10,860	12,800	13,315	106,996	18,080	299	126,537
7	Axle grease.....	3	13,775	600			600	13,175	1,202	14	8,074
8	Bags, other than paper.....	5	118,250	33,150			33,150	85,100	7,721	131	58,660
9	Bags, paper.....	8	346,766	125,166	6,000	14,000	105,166	221,600	68,158	254	112,435
10	Baking and yeast powders.....	18	171,479	25,427	1,900	2,950	20,577	146,052	52,238	171	84,518
11	Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	36	77,428	43,438	10,218	18,050	15,170	33,990	10,984	181	59,782
12	Bells. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	4	123,125	41,340	9,300	16,500	15,540	81,785	7,207	149	85,475
13	Belting and hose, leather.....	4	190,365	38,960		10,000	28,960	151,405	12,470	74	51,392
14	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	4	2,480	1,225			1,225	1,255	873	9	3,736
15	Billiard tables and materials.....	6	134,115	7,210			7,210	126,905	9,929	213	212,102
16	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	3	2,055	530			530	1,525	1,422	11	4,074
17	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	2,231	1,940,838	1,239,347	486,829	441,961	310,557	701,491	149,636	3,654	1,775,965
18	Bluing.....	3	1,800	1,135	950	150	35	665	471	6	2,610
19	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	50	291,845	131,100	13,500	14,300	103,300	160,745	27,887	465	199,573
20	Boot and shoe uppers.....	19	60,770	17,880	6,900	4,800	6,180	42,890	8,998	115	60,651
21	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	1,736	1,268,805	850,979	324,715	395,005	131,259	417,826	203,929	2,732	1,242,025
22	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	63	3,176,318	921,706	156,850	213,100	551,756	2,254,612	257,360	5,991	2,573,080
23	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	54	289,598	88,600	34,760	26,800	27,040	200,998	38,614	204	120,324
24	Boxes, cigar.....	25	332,479	160,021	72,500	45,200	42,321	172,458	12,559	416	149,273
25	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	25	374,580	143,005	15,600	16,050	111,355	231,575	23,803	816	227,696
26	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum- ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	34	560,259	239,139	52,320	74,025	112,794	321,120	51,594	682	299,750
27	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' sup- plies.)	50	1,330,860	562,163	71,350	83,455	407,358	768,697	93,189	1,308	706,251
28	Brassware.....	3	33,575	23,300	6,300	3,500	13,500	10,275	2,371	37	18,228
29	Bread and other bakery products.....	790	3,015,950	2,151,177	712,024	887,815	551,338	864,773	482,632	3,642	1,757,192
30	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	875	6,212,838	3,960,003	1,294,326	1,200,048	1,465,629	2,252,835	368,908	9,301	2,649,165
31	Bridges.....	15	1,799,596	553,750	94,782	120,381	338,587	1,245,846	75,304	949	608,219
32	Brooms and brushes.....	107	662,181	201,015	27,167	66,248	107,600	461,166	104,374	1,486	441,247
33	Carpentering.....	1,602	4,933,282	1,752,242	589,700	720,165	442,377	3,181,040	954,193	10,251	6,379,154
34	Carpets, rag.....	140	93,527	68,664	28,420	29,425	10,819	24,863	11,070	223	84,178
35	Carriage and wagon materials.....	99	3,350,304	1,412,551	267,064	402,822	742,665	1,937,753	215,794	2,912	1,305,974
36	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	4	730,574	345,580	61,750	150,250	133,580	384,994	44,562	460	207,083

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
18	\$9,832	2	\$270	34	\$12,497	3	\$648									\$34,577	\$73,060	17
18	12,686			22	11,518											107,132	154,872	18
17	11,309	2	900	33	13,440	4	663			1	\$50					95,741	153,845	19
1	624			3	1,370	1	200									1,281	6,000	20
4	2,320			3	700			1	\$100	2	150					2,374	8,846	21
2	1,500	1	500	7	926											6,075	12,315	22
				6	2,185					1	50					4,074	9,990	23
8	7,404			29	16,601	1	100									188,398	243,750	24
24	16,298			58	22,960					3	1,100					328,604	412,383	25
14	10,294			62	36,560	2	475									423,918	536,466	26
10	5,323			12	4,141			1	104							40,819	64,438	27

OHIO.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

33,852	28,311,557	4,714	2,009,527	209,451	102,397,767	24,943	5,749,750	5,406	836,088	35,449	15,761,149	16,588	\$3,536,747	1,145	\$166,298	341,016,464	641,688,064	1
572	658,947	53	25,200	6,413	2,702,755	8	1,900	7	968	1,269	662,002	-----	-----	4	850	5,654,360	14,333,258	2
8	7,750	1	750	29	12,275	11	2,216	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	341,839	439,500	3
1	624	3	730	-----	-----	10	2,266	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,485	6,700	4
9	10,840	1	450	14	10,312	-----	-----	2	324	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,050	64,000	5
52	40,983	-----	-----	110	57,631	124	25,827	4	546	1	100	8	1,400	-----	-----	235,700	464,479	6
6	4,850	-----	-----	7	2,964	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,935	70,800	7
12	13,780	-----	-----	58	27,565	19	5,300	-----	-----	6	4,500	36	7,515	-----	-----	327,115	531,000	8
32	43,170	5	2,380	83	36,409	112	27,074	3	390	-----	-----	19	3,012	-----	-----	727,678	1,047,764	9
44	37,810	12	2,779	71	35,474	43	8,305	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	172,748	433,510	10
37	20,342	-----	-----	89	28,476	5	663	12	1,712	38	8,584	-----	-----	-----	-----	92,095	191,987	11
11	7,365	3	992	77	36,018	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	41,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	131,509	249,527	12
19	22,004	1	470	54	28,918	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	237,345	370,000	13
5	1,656	-----	-----	4	2,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,710	8,400	14
19	21,640	1	400	133	97,062	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	93,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,940	418,625	15
3	1,980	-----	-----	4	1,626	3	390	1	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,932	13,600	16
2,031	1,043,191	2	1,000	1,558	713,534	-----	-----	14	2,582	48	15,508	-----	-----	1	150	911,703	3,510,858	17
3	1,674	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	936	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,038	4,800	18
72	59,189	3	956	202	97,340	127	30,710	34	4,885	3	764	24	5,729	-----	-----	208,341	565,018	19
25	21,339	1	624	49	25,818	29	8,925	1	130	5	2,400	5	1,415	-----	-----	64,942	165,575	20
1,492	738,311	10	3,408	791	329,825	13	2,997	8	1,220	416	165,392	2	872	-----	-----	786,750	2,691,016	21
225	260,157	23	9,530	2,689	1,207,677	1,483	443,983	58	7,063	834	449,722	666	193,323	13	1,625	4,480,206	8,489,728	22
87	62,718	-----	-----	110	56,058	3	780	4	768	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	381,751	705,723	23
29	19,748	2	800	132	62,271	67	20,444	31	5,378	51	18,075	104	22,557	-----	-----	278,240	578,554	24
37	39,490	3	928	98	45,631	528	112,521	23	3,298	23	3,900	101	21,460	3	468	316,877	711,187	25
44	38,599	-----	-----	500	221,329	58	11,091	17	1,947	42	25,584	1	200	20	1,000	704,906	1,250,207	26
97	101,982	4	1,624	1,060	545,971	14	3,864	27	4,170	103	48,100	3	540	-----	-----	751,899	1,888,000	27
5	4,280	-----	-----	32	13,948	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,810	55,400	28
864	585,260	148	47,996	2,144	1,024,766	434	87,638	36	5,448	16	6,084	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,180,736	7,869,466	29
639	327,618	5	2,140	7,606	2,107,744	8	513	332	30,673	662	173,463	-----	-----	49	7,014	1,022,930	5,813,437	30
65	92,640	-----	-----	766	442,281	-----	-----	-----	-----	118	73,293	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,179,989	2,069,711	31
131	104,578	4	2,100	440	195,098	85	15,185	30	5,606	567	101,024	65	6,980	164	10,676	665,509	1,413,432	32
1,595	1,295,334	2	950	8,531	5,048,486	-----	-----	16	3,234	107	31,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,881,887	21,514,294	33
104	46,596	36	12,225	39	14,319	13	3,469	6	447	24	7,072	1	50	-----	-----	81,255	202,262	34
203	185,795	12	4,817	2,162	903,529	115	38,115	53	9,063	355	162,288	5	1,375	7	992	1,745,062	4,310,607	35
10	8,610	-----	-----	385	176,832	36	10,757	-----	-----	17	7,959	12	2,925	-----	-----	271,539	558,500	36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
37 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	709	\$13,952,571	\$4,104,564	\$1,222,500	\$1,934,022	\$948,042	\$9,848,007	\$1,060,056	10,504	\$5,427,504		
38 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	64	3,907,278	2,424,893	375,595	1,301,424	747,874	1,482,385	-----	7,547	4,076,472		
39 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	5	60,970	43,300	18,400	10,600	14,300	17,670	2,250	173	120,746		
40 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	5	2,843,166	1,096,816	204,500	569,100	323,216	1,746,350	92,007	2,161	1,030,785		
41 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	31	110,975	107,870	76,600	22,600	8,670	3,105	4,291	74	23,029		
42 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	330	819,720	568,890	48,078	279,159	241,653	250,830	41,223	890	264,629		
43 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	39	2,040,641	1,164,959	176,612	618,850	363,497	875,682	165,586	562	355,618		
44 China, decorating.....	5	9,720	8,835	3,000	5,500	335	885	999	5	4,457		
45 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	125	5,927,139	3,673,765	865,677	1,720,110	1,087,978	2,253,374	459,333	4,873	2,312,510		
46 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	3	4,000	1,700	-----	-----	1,700	2,300	1,555	26	13,494		
47 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	1,179	4,373,948	1,005,568	419,205	422,745	163,618	3,368,380	530,138	8,152	4,008,145		
48 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	508	13,106,296	794,110	286,075	346,500	161,535	12,312,186	1,034,007	16,357	4,723,120		
49 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.	13	12,110	10,700	2,600	4,500	3,600	1,410	1,904	64	16,092		
50 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	2,218	943,341	546,987	157,020	228,795	161,172	396,354	263,200	6,025	1,791,356		
51 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	31	2,056,455	389,605	167,300	170,500	51,805	1,666,850	119,790	2,636	1,042,307		
52 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	32	1,417,728	225,396	41,460	42,850	141,086	1,192,332	77,913	608	333,209		
53 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	80	332,665	205,265	91,485	76,975	36,805	127,400	23,179	156	94,086		
54 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	15	2,025,393	865,898	252,200	398,701	214,997	1,159,495	95,958	1,099	566,285		
55 Coke.....	13	320,215	306,846	14,800	134,516	157,530	13,369	6,441	143	65,388		
56 Confectionery.....	292	1,112,639	452,369	134,012	133,801	184,556	660,270	249,106	1,861	672,142		
57 Cooperage.....	272	1,259,977	635,134	235,365	197,185	202,584	624,843	73,296	2,435	1,064,726		
58 Cordage and twine.....	13	1,662,150	1,021,163	120,700	252,196	648,267	640,987	109,468	953	329,751		
59 Corsets.....	7	11,506	4,725	500	1,000	3,225	6,781	1,776	55	17,940		
60 Cotton goods (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	7	1,213,217	530,394	70,420	283,244	176,730	682,823	106,399	584	193,757		
61 Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	34	1,734,682	688,699	107,970	211,650	369,079	1,045,983	84,442	1,162	532,307		
62 Dentistry, mechanical.....	231	250,220	150,552	32,400	37,650	80,502	99,668	50,254	319	214,168		
63 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	29	45,835	11,420	3,300	4,000	4,120	34,415	11,292	60	24,491		
64 Dyeing and cleaning.....	84	147,439	116,997	45,150	36,225	35,622	30,442	31,670	343	159,450		
65 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	11	694,255	383,991	50,000	40,000	293,991	310,264	38,526	393	261,324		
66 Electroplating.....	25	80,150	43,960	600	1,200	42,160	36,190	13,517	215	101,592		
67 Enameled goods.....	4	116,873	26,632	-----	-----	26,632	90,241	9,300	85	44,210		
68 Engraving and diesinking.....	15	44,675	27,775	-----	2,000	25,775	16,900	8,214	120	65,409		
69 Engraving, wood.....	32	80,492	31,915	-----	-----	31,915	48,577	13,773	179	114,610		
70 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	20	15,800	7,910	1,400	2,250	4,260	7,890	5,251	57	21,932		
71 Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods.)..	4	520,298	248,432	25,320	71,642	151,470	271,866	28,191	183	92,161		
72 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	22	1,182,510	464,650	105,302	183,196	176,152	717,860	73,413	381	191,029		
73 Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	10	18,991	8,800	-----	-----	8,800	10,191	2,420	71	34,540		
74 Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	5	18,404	4,425	300	1,125	3,000	13,979	1,364	23	9,190		
75 Flavoring extracts.....	15	69,190	12,955	3,500	1,800	7,655	56,235	11,173	76	41,958		
76 Flouring and grist mill products.....	910	13,472,455	9,219,621	1,077,565	2,779,612	5,362,444	4,252,834	908,517	4,296	2,008,630		
77 Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	35	384,145	179,510	49,925	52,900	76,685	204,635	38,945	326	120,227		
78 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	600	32,589,798	14,653,743	2,723,049	4,543,521	7,387,173	17,936,055	2,633,738	26,628	15,053,449		
79 Foundry supplies.....	5	246,605	110,000	32,000	40,500	37,500	136,605	31,425	79	54,431		
80 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	38	595,654	226,680	33,505	110,100	83,075	278,974	36,771	2,237	202,787		
81 Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	11	407,055	18,680	-----	-----	18,680	388,375	33,444	282	142,848		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
962	\$897,540	49	\$20,004	7,511	\$3,591,449	162	\$46,308	120	\$23,798	1,650	\$832,897	40	\$14,158	10	\$1,350	\$9,432,677	\$18,777,866	37	
145	105,995	5	1,680	6,570	3,453,668	18	5,796	3	596	806	508,737					3,930,052	8,096,905	38	
3	3,600			170	117,146											46,053	189,720	39	
21	38,890			1,305	590,605	9	1,870	12	2,030	814	397,390					2,817,578	4,784,135	40	
29	16,405	3	1,300	28	7,178	14	3,146									23,766	59,695	41	
114	35,751	2	530	745	221,546	18	2,292	4	310	7	4,200					2,481,872	3,001,006	42	
94	119,278	5	2,076	394	216,539	57	15,368	9	1,720	1	325	2	312			1,039,963	1,991,875	42	
2	1,377	3	3,080													1,365	8,670	44	
254	250,902	13	5,906	2,835	1,301,373	436	98,319	78	13,756	1,030	576,334	170	50,142	57	15,778	1,313,230	5,047,501	45	
5	4,374	1	364	19	8,548			1	208							380	20,050	46	
1,134	910,912	159	63,873	1,509	934,920	1,037	239,114	29	4,540	2,860	1,487,730	1,415	365,343	9	1,703	4,259,432	10,641,375	47	
886	1,039,630	261	115,752	1,290	871,865	2,223	511,595	28	3,940	5,400	1,101,804	6,236	1,068,064	33	10,470	9,936,196	20,604,134	48	
11	6,119	3	985	9	837	32	7,051	4	550	2	400	3	700			2,613	27,635	49	
22	20,210	2,161	954,264	19	10,878	3,641	767,489	46	5,173	60	15,300	76	18,042			1,891,403	4,686,916	50	
78	125,012	12	6,124	614	328,571	716	245,988	10	1,000	136	79,800	1,070	255,812			2,282,025	4,352,098	51	
116	120,312	4	1,664	350	171,858	63	15,470	16	2,840	6	3,145	53	17,920			6,540,452	7,806,763	52	
83	54,637	1	300	66	38,087	3	762			2	150	1	150			190,030	392,645	53	
77	90,653	5	3,140	602	310,494	91	28,076	13	2,760	221	113,640	87	16,847	3	675	887,891	1,896,780	54	
3	1,664			94	41,788					46	21,936					125,565	219,560	55	
343	216,409	146	50,632	511	229,911	405	80,549	85	9,663	68	22,434	303	62,544			1,850,308	3,345,627	56	
210	154,705	1	520	1,368	578,714			64	11,555	790	318,842	1	190	1	200	1,820,642	3,405,157	57	
47	74,114	2	920	536	185,905	322	60,692	38	5,000	8	3,120					1,765,890	2,873,106	58	
4	2,320	3	1,850	3	1,940	33	8,430	1	260	11	3,140					15,136	39,800	59	
29	31,544	1	600	235	108,523	312	52,518	7	572							903,446	1,468,204	60	
82	91,586	1	350	699	307,316	13	3,175	17	2,300	346	126,580	4	1,000			457,688	1,293,899	61	
239	174,432	1	260	58	34,314	9	1,866	6	686	6	2,610					99,060	453,410	62	
20	12,798			35	10,918	5	775									22,585	81,518	63	
75	52,348	27	13,407	112	53,244	92	23,802	5	624	23	14,100	9	1,925			50,149	301,601	64	
38	45,302	7	3,760	344	210,730	1	416	1	156	2	960					144,354	604,780	65	
31	25,709	1	400	132	58,990	3	1,016	38	9,777	10	5,700					40,186	195,041	66	
7	12,513			70	29,437	8	2,260									62,319	176,063	67	
26	23,592			87	38,915	1	416	2	306	4	2,180					47,248	145,930	68	
39	43,441	1	520	112	62,200	1	250	17	2,079	9	6,120					25,364	203,090	69	
10	7,898	11	4,728	4	1,716	16	4,394	2	312	2	600	7	1,784	5	500	16,151	53,605	70	
16	21,500			108	57,354	39	9,907	13	2,200			7	1,200			209,497	406,700	71	
53	40,427			323	148,007			1	95	4	2,500					840,787	1,287,101	72	
11	6,720			37	17,794			2	350	21	9,676					8,236	55,847	73	
6	3,910			6	3,500	3	680	8	1,100							21,388	42,759	74	
26	22,710	3	788	26	13,516	19	4,614	1	130	1	200					101,676	194,900	75	
964	610,195	21	8,728	3,123	1,332,902	93	23,810	5	604	90	32,391					33,418,856	39,468,409	76	
54	42,964	2	800	139	53,796	75	15,134	8	733	24	3,440	24	3,360			613,134	1,029,842	77	
1,760	1,970,442	73	32,038	21,544	11,376,013	127	28,391	149	29,580	2,954	1,612,321	21	4,664			19,332,307	43,617,072	78	
16	20,955			63	33,476											128,360	263,000	79	
57	25,665	3	606	829	79,095	706	63,070	108	2,671	182	12,096	232	13,149	120	6,435	506,809	928,213	80	
86	44,280	17	7,566	57	31,142	93	28,755	3	585			76	30,520			468,865	757,784	81	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CAPITAL.										AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
82	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	62	\$529,453	\$48,928	\$8,000	\$8,700	\$32,228	\$480,525	\$67,082	1,260	\$388,267
83	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	252	580,916	186,190	64,695	69,560	51,935	394,726	80,699	839	444,249
84	Furniture, chairs.....	35	889,173	330,361	79,000	145,775	105,586	558,812	63,612	1,225	459,379
85	Furniture, factory product.....	180	7,255,804	2,779,630	857,407	1,055,157	867,066	4,476,174	503,291	6,408	3,154,669
86	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	4	145,700	53,000	2,000	500	50,500	92,700	11,107	133	78,149
87	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	61	8,900,934	8,532,667	1,430,295	1,013,069	6,089,303	368,267	110,222	935	481,974
88	Gas machines and meters.....	3	14,225	1,750	500	500	750	12,475	1,826	21	13,040
89	Gas stoves.....	5	487,300	230,800	20,800	69,000	141,000	256,500	26,080	513	301,421
90	Glass.....	59	4,094,677	2,267,212	281,522	1,369,696	615,994	1,827,465	294,744	6,651	3,131,578
91	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	16	85,355	19,375	7,500	2,000	9,875	65,980	9,746	118	71,378
92	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	3	7,885	2,510	50	300	2,160	5,375	1,259	24	6,558
93	Glue.....	5	226,192	124,400	45,300	42,500	36,600	101,792	20,160	86	30,392
94	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	12	117,825	68,400	30,000	11,800	26,600	49,425	10,663	81	45,730
95	Grindstones.....	6	27,750	16,500	3,000	1,500	12,000	11,250	1,622	68	25,340
96	Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives.)	5	1,709,000	908,724	128,000	314,724	466,000	800,276	270,187	279	191,920
97	Hairwork.....	38	73,277	31,300	15,000	12,000	4,300	41,977	16,427	145	61,570
98	Hand stamps.....	22	36,715	24,075	-----	-----	24,075	12,640	7,567	76	43,474
99	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	26	837,727	431,255	33,540	122,881	274,834	406,472	51,058	802	329,845
100	Hardware, saddlery.....	8	622,200	188,230	17,150	46,167	124,913	433,970	39,477	613	234,552
101	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	27	160,825	39,575	-----	-----	39,575	121,250	17,130	405	151,175
102	Hay and straw, baling.....	7	83,165	42,953	5,350	26,031	11,572	40,212	2,703	321	21,139
103	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder.)	3	108,300	28,250	9,000	16,150	3,100	80,050	2,933	58	40,531
104	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	44	1,071,007	383,510	81,950	91,400	210,160	687,497	68,991	1,898	466,630
105	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	12	82,978	42,450	7,500	15,000	19,950	40,528	7,537	118	47,386
106	Ice, artificial.....	10	421,095	394,330	79,290	60,650	254,390	26,765	28,346	364	102,954
107	Ink, printing.....	3	207,400	40,000	-----	-----	40,000	167,400	57,622	101	75,133
108	Ink, writing.....	3	9,500	1,150	-----	-----	1,150	8,350	1,916	13	9,396
109	Instruments, professional and scientific.	11	46,155	13,910	350	300	13,260	32,245	3,973	39	28,203
110	Iron and steel.....	93	31,865,847	17,045,485	2,708,973	3,510,589	10,825,923	14,820,362	2,127,658	21,373	12,675,576
111	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	9	1,515,250	667,247	36,363	145,337	485,547	848,003	103,958	1,560	665,326
112	Iron and steel, forgings.....	14	1,360,715	880,117	187,350	170,700	522,067	480,598	44,188	800	469,641
113	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	13	3,723,812	2,111,274	218,000	493,000	1,400,274	1,612,538	206,083	2,654	1,316,718
114	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	55	1,235,530	479,069	81,190	165,010	232,869	756,461	78,294	1,364	774,848
115	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	23	1,242,145	102,550	-----	-----	102,550	1,139,595	44,970	474	293,892
116	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	5	189,549	104,170	17,900	36,140	50,130	85,379	12,238	62	29,296
117	Kindling wood.....	12	6,080	2,045	100	200	1,745	4,035	2,006	41	15,236
118	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	6	172,025	98,475	15,800	17,000	65,675	73,550	10,915	154	85,164
119	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	191,874	31,000	-----	-----	31,000	160,874	14,040	39	31,840
120	Leather, tanned and curried.....	113	4,380,015	1,195,883	345,887	594,960	255,036	3,184,132	193,210	1,569	827,742
121	Lightning rods.....	3	17,850	9,300	4,600	3,200	1,500	8,550	1,136	18	7,760
122	Lime and cement.....	90	1,880,410	1,625,984	762,720	440,218	423,046	254,426	72,600	1,236	484,793
123	Liquors, distilled.....	15	2,109,879	755,600	267,950	125,925	361,725	1,354,279	8,745,108	484	317,829
124	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	106	21,491,924	12,935,095	3,204,675	6,036,213	3,694,207	8,556,829	3,826,311	3,494	2,828,501
125	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	58	989,207	422,045	121,515	188,505	112,025	567,162	70,855	177	77,962
126	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	12	2,233,993	1,216,480	170,729	296,896	748,855	1,017,513	160,469	1,062	667,586
127	Lock and gun smithing.....	84	73,467	41,975	9,560	7,825	24,590	31,492	16,104	138	72,278
128	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	95	1,081,286	329,732	72,150	118,500	139,082	751,554	98,861	1,294	576,636
129	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	1,427	11,735,666	6,706,010	2,227,869	1,079,507	3,398,634	5,029,656	626,994	13,056	3,722,951
130	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	335	7,908,742	3,313,873	906,148	914,038	1,493,687	4,594,869	426,367	5,938	3,218,325
131	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.).....	22	1,690,197	621,675	216,575	297,500	107,600	1,068,522	77,674	283	164,562

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
116	\$115, 219	27	\$11, 079	78	\$37, 658	173	\$42, 395	3	\$546	404	\$86, 960	452	\$92, 410	7	\$2, 000	\$594, 032	\$1, 358, 795	82	
223	144, 643	2	760	527	268, 924	11	2, 599	17	2, 648	53	23, 561	4	802	2	312	588, 201	1, 404, 475	83	
80	70, 453	9	4, 547	624	257, 115	73	14, 201	51	8, 489	266	92, 237	116	11, 737	6	600	346, 062	1, 207, 440	84	
452	409, 976	16	6, 265	5, 065	2, 388, 058	113	29, 096	173	28, 126	559	283, 522	27	8, 526	3	500	3, 404, 680	8, 780, 689	85	
19	19, 684			114	58, 465											49, 896	190, 000	86	
114	91, 465	6	1, 570	815	388, 939											494, 558	2, 032, 050	87	
3	2, 600			18	10, 440											9, 400	39, 330	88	
30	43, 400	5	3, 000	437	235, 348	5	1, 250			36	18, 423					390, 460	1, 003, 300	89	
205	226, 985	11	3, 338	3, 709	1, 738, 097	526	71, 711	824	121, 992	1, 344	961, 939	12	2, 516	20	5, 000	1, 602, 599	5, 649, 182	90	
23	22, 960			90	47, 203	4	1, 030	1	180							208, 875	337, 900	91	
1	585			7	3, 037	3	624			2	1, 200	11	1, 112			6, 224	16, 750	92	
8	7, 800			78	22, 592											72, 047	152, 614	93	
18	14, 692			61	30, 838			2	200							226, 095	371, 957	94	
5	2, 924			62	22, 326			1	90							15, 592	57, 740	95	
29	58, 670	1	500	219	114, 750					30	18, 000					602, 815	1, 477, 970	96	
13	13, 344	29	19, 829	5	1, 940	70	19, 467	2	464			25	6, 435	1	91	47, 549	155, 775	97	
31	27, 838	1	260	27	11, 960	10	1, 700	5	716	2	1, 000					15, 606	90, 825	98	
53	45, 704	2	780	604	261, 217	54	8, 751	12	1, 332	35	8, 967	42	3, 094			520, 798	1, 048, 601	99	
29	36, 105	4	1, 320	272	108, 717	40	11, 463	5	1, 040	207	67, 015	55	8, 580	1	312	364, 756	775, 017	100	
42	36, 563	1	312	83	39, 091	57	12, 545	3	312	131	40, 616	88	21, 736			225, 541	485, 874	101	
11	2, 628			70	4, 397	112	2, 056	8	58	120	12, 000					74, 849	121, 474	102	
7	17, 781	1	900	36	18, 350	14	3, 500									201, 382	301, 123	103	
61	65, 140	6	2, 994	107	57, 511	703	141, 412	42	6, 478			946	188, 463	33	4, 632	914, 085	1, 635, 948	104	
14	8, 570	1	150	88	30, 962			3	256	12	7, 448					45, 731	141, 230	105	
22	21, 517			142	74, 437					200	7, 000					53, 082	305, 892	106	
22	23, 908	1	625	70	45, 480	3	2, 820			5	2, 300					318, 460	683, 000	107	
7	7, 480			6	1, 916											8, 290	33, 450	108	
14	13, 316			23	14, 075	2	812									30, 192	73, 911	109	
551	773, 885	8	4, 500	20, 711	11, 874, 223			103	22, 968							38, 583, 330	57, 134, 110	110	
60	83, 016	5	1, 500	654	313, 547	3	900	99	17, 378	437	189, 167	42	6, 893	260	52, 925	1, 423, 330	2, 458, 412	111	
42	55, 618	1	600	651	370, 923			10	2, 000	86	37, 900			10	2, 600	1, 128, 441	1, 805, 206	112	
81	108, 160			2, 324	1, 143, 386	42	11, 096	207	54, 076							5, 876, 277	7, 929, 912	113	
120	124, 733	3	1, 000	1, 212	636, 609	4	912	10	1, 454	15	10, 140					1, 051, 614	2, 278, 839	114	
77	85, 742	14	5, 894	303	176, 948	65	16, 263	5	845	10	8, 200					959, 901	1, 588, 777	115	
8	5, 720	1	275	53	23, 301											62, 212	140, 935	116	
11	7, 342			24	7, 270			6	624							4, 622	25, 375	117	
31	31, 656			99	47, 668	21	5, 060	3	780							59, 205	207, 500	118	
10	14, 040	2	1, 200	27	16, 600											362, 750	441, 700	119	
121	119, 050	1	360	1, 887	674, 941	2	575	4	748	54	32, 068					5, 134, 248	6, 701, 670	120	
4	2, 040			14	5, 720											8, 200	20, 400	121	
64	54, 067	3	988	1, 106	406, 899			10	1, 305	53	21, 534					417, 081	1, 260, 755	122	
57	93, 007	1	600	410	216, 692			1	250	15	7, 280					2, 535, 016	12, 033, 884	123	
376	603, 650	1	500	3, 082	2, 217, 111	1	260	34	6, 980							5, 272, 894	15, 899, 629	124	
53	35, 800	1	395	116	41, 284	4	75	3	408							216, 956	550, 777	125	
107	180, 434	11	4, 620	612	399, 041	304	61, 996	18	2, 728	10	18, 767					634, 043	1, 919, 991	126	
79	44, 910	1	260	52	25, 304			2	260	4	1, 535					37, 255	157, 903	127	
124	87, 635	6	1, 740	953	418, 617	77	22, 462	25	3, 622	74	37, 310			35	5, 250	641, 126	1, 768, 683	128	
1, 509	617, 417	9	2, 518	10, 556	2, 883, 524	38	4, 121	260	35, 967	574	167, 258	35	5, 665	75	6, 481	7, 592, 798	15, 161, 730	129	
557	476, 972	25	8, 306	5, 193	2, 688, 474	13	4, 166	85	12, 641	60	26, 016	5	1, 750			7, 685, 188	12, 910, 538	130	
38	43, 683			245	120, 879											1, 511, 638	1, 926, 496	131	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella-neous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aver-age num-ber.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
132	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized..	11	\$183,286	\$33,550	-----	\$2,000	\$31,550	\$149,736	\$21,552	200	\$135,842	
133	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	107	856,352	408,448	\$162,860	64,835	180,753	447,904	100,819	1,095	582,469	
134	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	794	3,324,702	1,110,624	379,295	384,275	347,054	2,214,078	309,033	8,254	5,094,221	
135	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	45	208,940	52,930	13,250	14,525	25,155	156,010	33,529	492	178,881	
136	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	5	33,336	11,486	2,500	4,000	4,986	21,850	2,937	137	41,484	
137	Millinery, custom work.....	543	1,075,941	258,560	95,540	121,040	41,980	817,381	201,751	1,981	634,775	
138	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	67	366,787	293,275	55,050	60,125	178,100	73,512	35,913	344	159,863	
139	Models and patterns.....	47	134,269	64,090	12,205	14,395	37,490	70,179	11,847	224	152,020	
140	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	161	860,714	306,529	155,155	91,810	59,564	551,185	58,578	687	427,204	
141	Mucilage and paste.....	6	11,385	6,200	2,650	1,100	2,450	5,185	2,970	34	11,924	
142	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	16	17,267	11,515	5,100	3,000	3,415	5,752	3,097	23	15,074	
143	Musical instruments, organs and mate-rials.	4	96,400	54,700	14,500	28,000	12,200	41,700	5,776	71	39,416	
144	Musical instruments, pianos and mate-rials.	7	388,956	101,036	8,000	53,000	40,036	287,920	38,161	268	169,566	
145	Oil, linseed.....	14	1,222,303	538,700	87,500	186,700	264,500	683,603	115,804	272	149,402	
146	Oil, lubricating.....	14	322,041	122,042	33,000	46,500	42,542	199,999	27,353	140	100,731	
147	Optical goods.....	13	43,300	3,390	-----	-----	3,390	39,910	6,046	38	29,600	
148	Painting and paper hanging.....	1,003	1,312,446	518,250	168,919	224,681	121,650	794,196	172,904	4,004	2,400,598	
149	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	42	3,906,580	1,617,295	440,750	587,100	619,445	2,259,285	303,793	824	556,748	
150	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.)	50	7,581,536	4,490,442	731,900	1,334,434	2,424,108	3,091,094	513,037	3,042	1,324,302	
151	Paper patterns.....	3	7,060	200	-----	-----	200	6,860	927	5	3,874	
152	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	73	590,138	207,517	60,550	96,625	50,342	382,621	281,415	456	205,465	
153	Paving and paving materials.....	94	1,257,309	312,169	91,015	50,869	170,285	945,140	62,203	3,282	1,331,114	
154	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not in-cluding prescriptions.)	3	72,295	33,020	12,000	7,000	14,020	39,275	2,065	22	12,920	
155	Petroleum, refining.....	15	15,871,138	6,320,561	1,269,143	1,216,585	3,834,833	9,550,577	590,858	2,281	1,290,991	
156	Photography.....	257	436,954	275,577	15,800	21,710	238,067	161,377	105,115	839	476,020	
157	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	7	18,955	14,800	-----	-----	14,800	4,155	2,149	34	24,259	
158	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	17	145,877	39,880	7,960	10,620	21,300	105,997	40,429	172	68,075	
159	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	260	345,909	178,770	45,575	87,310	45,885	167,139	38,088	1,243	749,005	
160	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	9	202,320	51,237	8,100	6,000	37,137	151,083	24,522	151	93,860	
161	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	267	1,180,185	285,699	86,475	68,050	131,174	894,486	132,624	2,024	1,280,956	
162	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	257	3,704,513	2,361,273	180,650	268,125	1,912,498	1,343,240	337,296	3,499	1,847,539	
163	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	6	191,620	36,468	200	600	35,668	155,152	76,650	65	42,875	
164	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbind-ing and blank-book making.)	724	7,738,089	4,870,207	430,436	666,225	3,773,546	2,867,882	1,681,680	7,292	4,063,564	
165	Printing materials.....	3	4,975	2,575	-----	-----	2,575	2,400	1,894	10	5,150	
166	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	49	867,511	314,391	34,675	151,330	128,386	553,120	95,450	656	317,620	
167	Refrigerators.....	5	248,150	121,650	43,000	35,100	43,550	126,500	16,495	133	69,624	
168	Regalia and society banners and em-blems.	12	778,505	51,175	5,000	3,100	43,075	727,330	147,770	1,188	444,832	
169	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	287	1,655,960	592,146	169,405	210,191	212,550	1,063,814	139,975	1,543	849,041	
170	Rubber and elastic goods.....	7	1,162,512	409,914	20,500	120,890	268,524	752,598	89,504	714	295,290	
171	Saddlery and harness.....	708	2,694,665	812,007	219,608	384,032	208,367	1,882,658	224,857	3,208	1,552,461	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
32	\$30,888	1	\$468	127	\$73,334	4	\$962	2	\$410	34	\$29,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$184,405	\$431,245	132	
144	123,188	3	1,064	922	443,889	1	500	2	120	23	13,708	-----	-----	-----	-----	598,669	1,555,944	133	
836	770,197	-----	-----	7,340	4,295,974	-----	-----	10	2,600	68	25,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,436,706	12,540,863	134	
59	44,113	3	1,220	192	83,032	67	18,527	5	668	44	24,520	17	\$3,681	15	\$3,120	359,754	705,940	135	
7	9,710	1	600	13	7,290	116	23,884	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,430	97,710	136	
45	31,938	586	259,361	17	6,044	1,303	332,854	18	2,643	2	333	10	1,602	-----	-----	1,322,353	2,650,693	137	
74	46,050	3	1,260	248	110,014	4	443	13	1,196	1	500	1	400	-----	-----	157,674	535,681	138	
46	42,590	-----	-----	170	106,264	1	416	1	250	6	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,734	258,176	139	
180	137,986	2	500	471	274,071	-----	-----	4	680	30	13,967	-----	-----	-----	-----	727,859	1,493,638	140	
6	2,970	-----	-----	18	7,015	3	200	3	75	4	1,664	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,130	36,347	141	
16	11,711	-----	-----	5	2,514	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	849	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,454	37,230	142	
10	12,540	-----	-----	37	18,876	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	8,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,863	112,500	143	
24	27,576	-----	-----	132	75,758	-----	-----	2	312	110	65,920	-----	-----	-----	-----	187,424	443,155	144	
30	37,518	-----	-----	240	111,284	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,075,182	3,566,310	145	
53	51,290	3	1,450	77	45,701	6	2,134	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	438,828	791,665	146	
16	17,108	-----	-----	16	10,778	4	1,350	2	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,443	82,332	147	
1,081	777,564	16	4,901	2,651	1,502,265	16	4,304	24	3,425	212	107,103	3	936	1	100	1,619,781	5,036,368	148	
184	222,932	10	4,063	551	306,418	28	7,585	10	1,320	13	7,280	18	5,460	10	1,690	2,587,173	4,528,764	149	
117	168,763	4	1,914	2,320	1,035,246	447	88,683	31	4,362	12	2,242	111	23,092	-----	-----	3,991,377	7,209,750	150	
2	2,500	-----	-----	3	1,374	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	969	11,100	151	
110	100,380	16	4,871	164	72,803	121	21,246	29	2,580	-----	-----	16	3,585	-----	-----	460,495	1,270,009	152	
119	133,093	5	1,802	3,012	1,123,044	-----	-----	-----	-----	146	73,175	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,808,228	3,695,398	153	
6	3,850	-----	-----	13	8,136	2	700	1	234	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	59,695	129,152	154	
302	271,610	3	1,520	1,689	884,700	-----	-----	84	16,502	195	114,810	-----	-----	8	1,849	12,517,255	16,343,493	155	
287	230,656	44	18,103	317	165,919	142	43,355	13	1,894	28	13,533	8	3,160	-----	-----	302,815	1,152,395	156	
9	11,824	2	900	19	9,180	1	375	-----	-----	2	1,480	1	500	-----	-----	4,342	38,500	157	
25	30,155	1	208	74	23,038	51	10,612	6	1,062	-----	-----	15	3,000	-----	-----	217,635	477,776	158	
264	198,390	-----	-----	957	542,578	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	8,037	-----	-----	-----	-----	513,078	1,523,728	159	
28	37,062	2	812	114	54,746	-----	-----	7	1,240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,793	525,372	160	
370	332,739	4	1,312	1,613	938,815	1	200	32	6,976	4	914	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,801,725	3,848,512	161	
441	439,749	40	15,773	2,098	1,138,541	684	165,223	95	16,575	109	66,332	32	5,346	-----	-----	2,818,018	6,086,891	162	
41	32,851	7	2,070	11	5,944	4	1,500	1	110	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	21,968	173,450	163	
1,138	969,470	163	57,504	3,911	2,122,097	637	162,117	307	30,816	1,038	687,104	98	34,456	-----	-----	2,404,807	10,928,510	164	
5	3,476	-----	-----	5	1,674	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,631	11,690	165	
91	73,634	2	880	519	218,356	-----	-----	-----	-----	44	24,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	389,457	1,088,713	166	
15	13,630	-----	-----	112	54,444	4	1,100	-----	-----	2	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	66,730	195,600	167	
97	117,314	18	10,300	257	117,442	577	132,890	1	100	23	13,850	215	52,936	-----	-----	548,196	1,372,070	168	
317	242,330	12	4,990	1,187	593,871	-----	-----	13	2,050	12	5,625	-----	-----	2	175	2,261,339	3,926,389	169	
50	51,124	6	3,430	224	106,862	36	10,080	14	2,500	127	75,057	257	46,237	-----	-----	1,002,772	1,486,777	170	
680	421,121	8	3,530	1,789	828,570	249	64,689	18	1,881	437	225,450	25	7,170	2	50	2,779,234	6,340,355	171	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
172	Safes and vaults.....	11	\$2,580,363	\$633,149	\$66,000	\$136,000	\$431,149	\$1,947,214	\$386,518	2,521	\$1,392,803
173	Salt.....	9	425,731	348,800	37,000	206,800	105,000	76,931	27,905	260	87,079
174	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	21	87,112	70,600	22,250	28,150	20,200	16,512	4,409	77	38,105
175	Saws.....	13	405,545	166,715	46,000	26,000	94,715	238,830	82,124	350	181,282
176	Scales and balances.....	5	49,930	23,350	5,000	5,000	13,350	26,580	6,319	44	24,944
177	Sewing machine repairing.....	14	7,475	2,955	-----	-----	2,955	4,520	3,250	19	9,253
178	Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	1,153,543	382,040	10,000	60,000	312,040	771,503	397,408	1,082	603,610
179	Shipbuilding.....	44	2,950,811	1,613,610	626,245	351,865	635,500	1,337,201	86,986	2,822	1,521,212
180	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.).....	72	183,346	58,090	27,650	14,550	15,890	131,256	23,455	576	203,858
181	Shoddy.....	3	744,530	165,530	30,000	40,000	95,530	579,000	28,266	636	182,700
182	Show cases.....	5	103,750	59,500	21,000	26,000	12,500	44,250	5,122	111	58,640
183	Silk and silk goods.....	3	37,830	16,750	10,000	5,000	1,750	21,080	2,662	40	13,685
184	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.).....	70	3,100,425	1,256,890	449,115	471,410	336,365	1,843,535	193,933	1,376	814,045
185	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.).....	68	482,115	317,680	154,250	106,150	57,280	164,435	41,050	257	169,905
186	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.).....	49	2,404,544	1,498,369	132,325	1,017,295	348,749	906,175	188,188	1,149	512,128
187	Sporting goods.....	3	54,423	39,070	3,000	17,000	19,070	15,353	1,247	73	25,590
188	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	8	392,938	183,648	47,000	63,583	73,065	209,290	20,878	375	205,247
189	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.).....	9	889,392	404,012	93,000	84,500	226,512	485,380	70,884	606	276,287
190	Starch.....	3	710,825	514,600	52,566	340,028	122,006	196,225	95,179	363	143,775
191	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	18	240,225	109,210	29,450	46,050	33,710	131,015	22,041	219	68,144
192	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.).....	13	493,287	260,811	29,200	61,050	170,561	232,476	22,541	380	208,757
193	Stencils and brands.....	9	19,990	8,175	-----	-----	8,175	11,815	3,131	23	13,698
194	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.).....	7	43,165	36,850	-----	-----	36,850	6,315	5,705	81	61,014
195	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	24	115,630	23,325	1,825	2,170	19,330	92,305	6,728	111	25,659
196	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.).....	11	18,635	5,365	-----	-----	5,365	13,270	30,966	78	34,174
197	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	34	71,043	36,773	25,663	-----	11,110	34,270	9,956	198	44,036
198	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.).....	518	2,290,266	1,105,324	295,200	405,543	404,581	1,184,942	177,516	2,505	1,252,231
199	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	20	2,105,848	527,620	121,500	191,349	214,771	1,578,228	1,936,909	1,940	646,490
200	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	937	2,729,275	571,595	188,545	223,409	159,641	2,157,680	1,131,702	6,575	2,517,143
201	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	38	737,440	40,215	8,050	15,100	17,065	697,225	36,032	761	283,388
202	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.).....	34	1,788,625	909,934	96,775	221,450	591,709	878,691	212,548	1,070	589,072
203	Toys and games.....	8	106,240	52,090	16,200	20,400	15,490	54,150	5,873	152	57,242
204	Trunks and valises.....	26	371,823	44,246	16,000	5,400	22,846	327,577	52,869	510	262,976
205	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.).....	3	773,878	431,728	-----	110,000	321,728	342,150	28,360	278	170,971
206	Umbrellas and canes.....	27	189,063	49,430	16,700	17,353	15,377	139,633	22,700	347	155,686
207	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods; Worsted goods.).....	15	267,005	100,080	22,730	45,750	31,600	166,925	25,122	192	82,429
208	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	16	743,235	136,360	30,700	55,200	50,460	606,875	68,089	147	121,066
209	Vinegar and cider.....	86	238,044	150,635	17,815	25,755	107,065	87,409	22,098	316	73,133
210	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	21	115,410	43,072	8,600	11,313	23,159	72,338	7,563	100	44,794
211	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.).....	268	323,777	190,060	52,650	67,375	70,035	133,717	61,310	566	341,970
212	Wheelbarrows.....	8	731,589	218,394	78,844	80,350	59,200	513,195	48,429	379	189,632
213	Whips.....	4	122,252	33,352	2,000	13,494	17,858	88,900	16,782	99	37,726
214	Windmills.....	3	13,400	4,600	800	1,500	2,300	8,800	1,047	18	7,884
215	Window shades.....	8	159,787	25,950	-----	-----	25,950	133,837	15,032	116	61,666
216	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.).....	51	654,599	306,759	50,105	137,560	119,094	347,840	45,221	642	355,335

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
186	\$128, 127	22	\$8, 884	1, 942	\$1, 080, 952	1	\$720	38	\$3, 952	332	\$170, 168					\$1, 591, 136	\$4, 096, 257	172
16	9, 918			215	69, 128					29	8, 033					83, 552	212, 541	173
21	14, 708			49	21, 522	3	1, 800	1	75							121, 263	192, 908	174
38	32, 232			251	126, 290			51	12, 760	10	10, 000					173, 753	549, 550	175
6	5, 440	1	260	32	18, 170	1	300	4	774							19, 383	55, 475	176
12	6, 612	1	800	5	1, 689	1	152									2, 388	20, 597	177
70	110, 500	6	3, 000	654	368, 212	9	3, 588	53	13, 250	290	105, 000					770, 428	2, 125, 000	178
143	128, 967			2, 462	1, 288, 095					217	104, 150					1, 750, 939	3, 801, 838	179
55	44, 049	34	13, 906	29	16, 612	116	29, 879	4	416	53	28, 328	285	\$70, 668			244, 111	569, 519	180
12	20, 100			179	80, 260	83	20, 640					402	60, 700	20	\$1, 000	1, 100, 480	1, 377, 500	181
11	11, 022			97	46, 334			1	156	2	1, 128					60, 305	161, 700	182
2	1, 600	2	912	8	3, 649	28	7, 524									13, 983	33, 927	183
205	219, 187	3	2, 960	1, 137	581, 731	6	2, 300	2	300	20	7, 411			3	156	11, 269, 900	13, 280, 649	184
78	78, 922	1	300	177	90, 483					1	200					3, 071, 620	3, 731, 549	185
130	149, 397	6	2, 392	790	317, 257	145	29, 573	37	4, 579	28	5, 840	13	3, 090			4, 081, 984	5, 746, 660	186
5	5, 500			21	11, 890	4	450	43	7, 750							32, 777	119, 000	187
25	33, 004	1	500	100	52, 337					249	119, 406					269, 040	607, 939	188
44	55, 760			411	165, 307	28	6, 500	16	3, 300	92	42, 420	15	3, 000			466, 501	922, 099	189
18	19, 053	4	3, 312	266	103, 075	65	16, 770	10	1, 560							677, 999	1, 109, 026	190
23	20, 196			70	25, 347	68	12, 511	16	1, 090	24	6, 850	18	2, 150			179, 565	318, 675	191
45	44, 165	2	456	305	156, 336	8	1, 400	17	4, 040	3	2, 360					200, 836	547, 774	192
11	8, 530			12	5, 168											6, 775	31, 240	193
14	16, 200	1	675	56	35, 895			3	444	7	7, 800					31, 187	111, 176	194
15	10, 843	4	1, 475	86	12, 699	2	42	4	600							553, 694	675, 024	195
21	11, 968	32	9, 976	15	9, 638	4	1, 446	3	484			3	662			10, 300	109, 822	196
9	3, 558			138	29, 923					51	10, 555					28, 335	118, 113	197
502	351, 060	9	3, 963	1, 577	775, 057	152	32, 632	72	12, 195	159	70, 532	34	6, 792			1, 822, 085	3, 880, 752	198
70	97, 380			757	283, 325	466	94, 211	29	3, 376	277	110, 274	341	57, 924			2, 925, 371	5, 991, 177	199
876	537, 651	17	6, 103	1, 135	463, 214	763	192, 196	157	20, 244	2, 322	955, 801	1, 208	330, 010	97	11, 924	2, 447, 042	7, 024, 748	200
54	41, 886			349	134, 002	260	82, 100	98	25, 400							2, 615, 478	3, 371, 794	201
67	64, 306	4	1, 360	826	405, 240	22	6, 350	3	504	148	111, 312					468, 396	1, 617, 071	202
13	11, 372	4	832	95	37, 647	19	2, 750			3	1, 872	3	624	15	2, 145	29, 904	130, 000	203
53	56, 790	1	520	289	137, 118	31	7, 240	21	3, 344	113	57, 340	2	624			322, 576	861, 975	204
24	35, 921			109	69, 042					72	48, 651	55	14, 157	18	3, 200	99, 975	389, 690	205
54	53, 653	4	1, 812	121	61, 470	138	31, 971	19	3, 185	3	1, 720	8	1, 875			290, 368	564, 222	206
17	10, 632			103	41, 282	11	2, 590	1	125	40	22, 300	20	5, 500			186, 421	363, 022	207
64	74, 640			73	42, 896	4	1, 480	1	50	5	2, 000					707, 982	1, 023, 852	208
81	28, 304	2	162	221	43, 474	2	95	4	377	6	721					213, 184	425, 999	209
19	11, 752			69	28, 951	2	416	6	1, 375	2	2, 000			2	300	59, 954	134, 606	210
239	170, 658	3	968	295	161, 921	13	3, 486	10	1, 017	6	3, 920					175, 454	723, 290	211
25	27, 025	3	1, 380	246	110, 417			6	810	99	50, 000					455, 513	795, 894	212
9	9, 200	1	260	61	21, 752	28	6, 514									52, 830	133, 824	213
1	416			17	7, 468											6, 275	17, 050	214
17	17, 480	2	700	69	37, 149	17	4, 438	8	1, 275			3	624			255, 596	392, 150	215
74	52, 774	1	600	462	244, 747	13	2, 784	5	875	85	53, 070	2	485			877, 610	1, 361, 181	216

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
217	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	57	\$637,440	\$311,985	\$62,225	\$60,825	\$188,935	\$325,455	\$89,295	720	\$331,053
218	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	13	231,931	128,961	16,578	32,974	79,409	102,970	36,716	318	120,555
219	Woolen goods. (See also Felt goods: Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods; Worsted goods.)	64	1,609,574	782,951	78,715	242,589	461,647	826,623	100,326	1,032	294,365
220	All other industries (a).....	88	7,508,379	3,725,973	518,205	1,212,096	1,995,672	3,782,406	433,460	6,128	3,103,134

a Embraces artists' materials, 1; babbitt metal and solder, 1; bellows, 2; bicycles and tricycles, 2; boot and shoe cut stock, 1; brass, 1; bronze castings, 1; calcium lights, 1; celluloid and celluloid goods, 1; cigar molds, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; combs, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; cork, cutting, 1; crucibles, 1; dentists' materials, 1; drug grinding, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; fireworks, 1; flax, dressed, 2; fruit jar trimmings, 1; galvanizing, 2; gold and silver, leaf and foil, 2; gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 1; hammocks, 1; hand knit goods, 2; hones and whetstones, 1; iron and steel, pipe, wrought, 1; ivory and bone work, 1; japanning, 2; jewelry and instrument cases, 2; lard, refined, 2; leather, dressed skins, 2;

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	28,673	402,793,019	182,623,997	38,125,149	58,206,728	86,292,120	220,169,022	45,062,325	331,548	158,768,883
2	Adams	82	212,331	126,117	24,855	34,765	66,497	86,214	13,187	304	102,947
3	Allen	233	8,288,389	2,860,444	633,168	564,898	1,662,378	5,427,945	398,940	3,149	1,447,958
4	Ashland	73	530,132	240,180	35,785	73,070	131,325	289,952	73,605	451	191,402
5	Ashtabula	347	1,914,894	969,605	160,072	290,639	518,894	945,289	114,172	2,080	859,050
6	Athens	77	756,917	543,236	72,945	201,831	268,460	213,681	30,056	319	123,151
7	Auglaize	141	662,425	387,302	49,980	131,255	206,067	275,123	50,339	806	258,243
8	Belmont	161	5,036,433	2,762,778	291,783	869,977	1,601,018	2,273,655	355,834	4,557	2,134,338
9	Brown	307	897,542	353,708	71,680	142,855	139,173	543,834	67,740	985	426,533
10	Butler	219	9,055,117	4,002,901	669,951	1,205,950	2,127,000	5,052,216	2,436,005	5,880	2,575,825
11	Carroll	32	422,350	159,150	19,025	60,890	79,235	263,200	10,879	338	129,920
12	Champaign	162	994,385	574,553	74,325	249,611	250,617	419,832	82,777	988	329,545
13	Clark	416	14,689,335	5,977,421	817,858	3,101,874	2,057,639	8,711,914	1,051,033	6,826	3,227,584
14	Clermont	323	972,861	533,383	86,515	251,940	194,928	439,478	68,699	1,337	425,567
15	Clinton	272	639,565	387,224	77,975	129,840	179,409	252,341	64,139	1,082	390,200
16	Columbiana	304	6,071,347	3,579,652	639,073	1,333,321	1,607,258	2,491,695	592,528	5,763	2,879,347
17	Coshocton	101	491,697	293,933	27,505	86,805	179,623	197,764	24,344	536	192,029
18	Crawford	185	1,655,964	844,467	111,565	285,198	447,704	811,497	127,357	1,925	819,951
19	Cuyahoga	2,425	71,873,873	35,054,341	7,132,526	9,285,535	18,636,280	36,819,532	5,132,649	52,020	28,921,262
20	Darke	146	521,296	316,615	56,625	73,955	186,065	204,651	32,962	610	186,108
21	Defiance	89	1,427,219	693,495	110,400	235,310	347,785	733,724	82,205	1,204	443,746
22	Delaware	154	1,022,399	635,485	107,995	183,395	344,095	386,914	74,262	1,159	401,393
23	Erie	370	3,746,018	1,726,834	435,200	631,650	659,984	2,019,184	255,082	2,877	1,190,255
24	Fairfield	202	920,387	444,870	64,140	167,399	213,331	475,517	72,466	1,224	467,395
25	Fayette	97	481,237	252,150	17,930	79,680	154,540	229,087	41,452	812	249,259
26	Franklin	791	16,639,341	7,389,435	2,228,535	2,101,292	3,059,608	9,249,906	1,742,992	13,928	7,013,493
27	Fulton	105	400,299	218,420	33,540	61,835	123,045	181,879	18,076	368	109,332
28	Gallia	90	554,050	311,103	47,835	115,805	147,463	242,947	46,387	603	211,132
29	Geauga	90	242,354	171,234	27,720	57,294	86,220	71,120	12,369	276	73,035
30	Greene	136	1,287,634	675,917	87,636	204,620	383,661	611,717	71,339	741	289,963
31	Guernsey	77	384,660	258,239	15,565	58,900	183,774	126,421	14,632	461	96,289
32	Hamilton	9,379	109,948,973	41,272,964	11,010,827	14,177,152	16,084,985	68,676,009	20,418,147	103,010	50,767,788
33	Hancock	179	2,687,030	1,554,203	268,210	581,230	704,763	1,132,827	237,404	3,220	1,463,662
34	Hardin	117	1,081,341	573,403	69,731	145,115	358,557	507,938	74,727	845	309,643
35	Harrison	59	154,652	113,455	7,470	22,235	83,750	41,197	10,518	166	48,803
36	Henry	102	730,128	421,738	94,375	79,625	247,738	308,390	51,541	1,004	273,088
37	Highland	149	653,100	280,529	32,840	99,797	147,892	372,571	43,048	926	325,735
38	Hocking	36	549,823	291,880	21,560	83,080	187,240	257,943	44,799	506	188,441
39	Holmes	47	148,281	108,107	15,855	30,800	61,452	40,174	8,035	128	43,127
40	Huron	233	1,647,877	851,715	94,385	329,745	427,585	796,162	160,210	1,818	777,365
41	Jackson	123	1,032,308	532,311	92,784	126,386	313,141	499,997	56,282	813	275,096
42	Jefferson	264	5,025,967	2,763,864	457,240	815,720	1,490,904	2,262,103	302,084	4,020	1,926,947
43	Knox	152	1,022,981	556,480	73,010	180,495	302,975	466,501	56,004	1,046	484,959
44	Lake	73	864,632	443,627	67,489	147,687	228,451	421,055	52,736	466	192,559
45	Lawrence	182	3,277,970	1,668,029	408,862	520,002	739,165	1,609,941	185,304	2,251	923,760
46	Licking	260	1,584,653	869,341	140,708	380,181	348,452	715,312	106,038	1,869	789,979
47	Logan	149	695,704	474,597	107,606	144,444	222,547	221,107	50,610	796	299,574
48	Lorain	180	1,245,686	702,129	96,295	234,071	371,763	543,557	65,491	989	399,194
49	Lucas	767	13,530,417	7,083,452	1,444,003	2,204,485	3,434,964	6,446,965	1,304,831	10,858	5,461,124
50	Madison	92	278,508	176,574	28,654	50,390	97,530	101,934	20,053	387	108,723
51	Mahoning	313	10,370,195	5,177,133	819,230	1,255,245	3,102,658	5,193,062	622,488	7,106	4,337,330
52	Marion	139	1,826,729	797,560	188,745	332,503	276,312	1,029,169	116,035	1,255	580,275
53	Medina	111	509,244	313,170	42,895	125,765	144,510	196,074	40,539	498	186,978
54	Meigs	64	902,834	523,565	73,310	259,100	191,155	379,269	107,019	943	330,388
55	Mercer	124	422,301	286,700	47,175	94,686	144,839	135,601	24,663	629	205,056
56	Miami	245	2,873,418	1,338,507	174,850	550,368	613,289	1,534,911	280,497	2,260	953,808

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
70	\$66,917	2	\$1,800	562	\$238,443	11	\$1,725	4	\$620	59	\$19,460	12	\$2,088	.....	.....	\$410,942	\$1,069,238	217
24	21,973	2	1,420	262	86,962	.....	.....	13	1,800	17	8,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	209,989	516,956	218
85	57,824	1	400	422	125,901	359	74,663	60	8,109	31	12,650	74	14,818	.....	.....	962,270	1,513,302	219
281	285,604	14	6,294	3,837	2,002,730	754	204,369	126	20,176	603	371,864	513	212,097	.....	.....	7,629,817	13,452,736	220

leather, morocco, 1; leather, patent and enameled, 1; matches, 1; mats and matting, 1; needles and pins, 2; oil, cottonseed and cake, 1; oil, essential, 2; oil, lard, 2; oil, resin, 1; oleomargarine, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; pens, gold, 1; photographic apparatus, 1; photographic materials, 1; plated and britannia ware, 1; pocketbooks, 2; pulp, wood, 1; registers, car fare, 1; registers, cash, 2; rules, ivory and wood, 2; screws, machine, 1; screws, wood, 2; sewing machine cases, 1; smelting and refining, 1; straw goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; taxidermy, 2; typewriters and supplies, 2; watch cases, 1; watches, 2; wire, 1; worsted goods, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

33,852	28,311,557	4,714	2,009,527	209,451	102,397,767	24,943	5,749,750	5,406	836,088	35,449	15,761,149	16,588	3,536,747	1,145	\$166,298	341,016,464	641,688,064	1
64	30,627	-----	-----	220	65,656	4	1,360	5	596	11	4,708	-----	-----	-----	-----	298,654	506,170	2
221	158,226	9	3,408	2,273	1,074,636	119	24,905	25	3,148	444	171,300	52	11,323	6	1,012	5,951,378	8,920,122	3
71	41,490	-----	-----	309	126,102	32	7,455	2	150	28	14,900	9	1,305	-----	-----	707,380	1,110,964	4
286	160,283	27	10,121	1,445	601,457	102	17,580	6	900	128	54,942	84	13,607	2	160	1,713,741	3,130,257	5
59	34,799	-----	-----	243	82,484	3	382	2	260	12	5,226	-----	-----	-----	-----	368,912	587,931	6
113	50,318	1	208	506	158,861	20	3,318	19	1,506	123	41,187	10	2,250	14	595	557,069	989,237	7
196	180,373	4	1,293	3,038	1,519,365	363	55,512	455	70,514	483	303,976	18	3,305	-----	-----	4,944,340	8,434,555	8
223	142,054	66	27,025	496	201,255	118	31,200	25	3,030	51	20,894	6	1,075	-----	-----	2,002,535	2,932,679	9
338	318,682	18	7,735	3,993	1,826,839	733	149,490	67	8,587	499	236,488	231	27,944	1	60	8,920,647	15,899,983	10
31	15,249	-----	-----	289	102,421	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	12,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	619,870	861,969	11
136	66,125	12	3,184	570	184,163	71	11,967	16	1,996	121	50,860	42	10,250	20	1,000	758,493	1,349,447	12
543	516,383	71	25,498	5,346	2,340,829	164	33,778	32	5,238	617	293,005	50	11,941	3	912	4,804,458	10,873,739	13
263	144,344	66	24,184	568	187,469	198	19,438	26	1,229	170	43,539	30	4,862	16	502	979,456	1,912,037	14
273	164,638	35	13,750	588	186,532	102	10,030	24	710	37	11,643	18	2,468	5	429	913,366	1,675,235	15
382	312,193	31	16,551	3,477	1,731,848	418	98,907	76	14,093	1,117	634,100	217	58,296	45	13,359	4,525,871	9,005,224	16
93	50,636	4	1,437	271	92,570	26	3,905	4	485	88	34,238	45	8,458	5	300	636,461	1,020,947	17
182	99,043	8	3,120	1,515	662,093	66	10,011	16	1,393	94	36,684	39	7,307	5	300	1,155,233	2,350,604	18
4,530	4,767,767	362	172,249	35,832	19,888,150	2,212	549,421	855	159,561	5,045	2,612,475	2,868	710,607	316	61,032	67,358,530	116,466,449	19
115	46,010	2	100	409	118,428	10	2,005	24	2,240	40	15,050	7	2,050	3	225	511,673	928,784	20
87	61,405	3	1,180	944	338,377	37	6,348	29	3,078	94	31,918	-----	-----	10	1,440	919,300	1,735,800	21
145	79,273	7	2,998	679	249,646	65	7,818	23	3,299	119	34,687	85	18,580	36	5,092	602,302	1,265,698	22
304	208,849	61	19,977	1,919	761,220	165	18,835	52	7,108	335	167,495	34	6,253	7	518	1,926,711	4,122,741	23
211	120,798	25	6,679	646	250,903	62	11,007	11	994	86	35,214	183	41,800	-----	-----	909,580	1,711,746	24
108	52,417	2	636	515	158,213	95	23,066	26	2,952	18	8,455	48	3,520	-----	-----	421,717	887,010	25
1,252	1,161,995	173	74,334	8,798	4,323,523	961	252,928	186	26,482	1,824	981,921	696	184,591	38	7,719	11,554,503	23,537,465	26
76	29,570	1	416	283	77,662	6	1,181	1	78	1	425	-----	-----	-----	-----	539,044	773,251	27
93	51,780	3	1,248	458	148,644	34	4,435	2	130	13	4,895	-----	-----	-----	-----	498,780	862,412	28
80	22,735	1	375	184	49,012	7	557	3	266	1	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	323,664	481,074	29
95	59,937	5	1,744	489	188,232	95	19,088	21	3,062	33	16,840	3	1,060	-----	-----	1,192,302	1,981,776	30
77	27,438	2	242	363	67,611	16	890	3	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	275,985	474,859	31
11500	10,853,967	2,596	1,155,678	53,536	29,060,711	11,267	2,861,349	1,404	230,953	13906	5,000,692	8,443	1,567,423	358	37,015	97,651,600	206,207,205	32
229	169,738	4	1,726	2,272	996,244	91	14,645	179	28,978	391	240,990	19	4,196	35	7,145	2,844,637	5,412,893	33
85	53,798	7	3,279	660	228,604	44	8,558	24	2,555	22	11,601	3	1,248	-----	-----	928,753	1,598,713	34
40	16,768	11	2,900	106	28,378	6	553	3	204	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	159,068	259,760	35
73	28,888	-----	-----	852	230,953	18	2,280	42	6,292	19	4,675	-----	-----	-----	-----	443,795	929,258	36
125	61,070	7	2,500	493	171,374	123	27,785	12	1,530	89	53,328	76	8,100	1	48	1,008,329	1,685,811	37
53	28,462	3	500	440	156,428	5	700	-----	-----	5	2,351	-----	-----	-----	-----	337,748	629,485	38
53	22,897	1	250	61	16,908	5	572	-----	-----	8	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	222,621	314,647	39
227	151,723	16	5,904	1,228	507,996	179	38,198	4	310	139	69,704	25	3,500	-----	-----	1,654,382	2,972,386	40
116	60,091	15	4,051	610	198,161	27	3,456	23	1,102	12	6,469	10	1,766	-----	-----	910,969	1,341,297	41
289	210,296	41	15,288	3,087	1,507,276	195	32,734	160	31,915	180	111,427	64	17,611	4	400	6,334,387	9,399,805	42
137	83,325	17	5,814	817	375,040	50	9,785	1	75	24	10,920	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,223,246	1,950,308	43
74	44,833	1	416	351	138,045	14	2,296	4	309	12	4,050	9	2,475	1	135	404,598	753,134	44
181	138,102	24	8,839	1,818	716,906	55	8,437	56	6,210	88	39,965	29	5,301	-----	-----	2,494,356	4,160,419	45
212	119,039	22	6,515	1,253	551,839	90	15,730	17	1,489	165	74,078	103	20,465	7	824	1,240,727	2,408,631	46
151	72,359	4	2,288	527	128,439	39	6,350	10	1,710	58	23,728	7	1,700	-----	-----	813,719	1,390,923	47
121	69,997	13	5,833	622	256,687	45	10,121	-----	-----	123	50,016	55	5,840	10	700	1,578,899	2,401,355	48
962	857,180	152	63,627	7,183	3,700,090	1,140	252,415	157	20,523	958	497,992	221	56,724	85	12,573	13,030,263	22,916,019	49
68	26,380	3	800	282	74,999	7	1,204	10	1,177	10	2,697	7	1,466	-----	-----	176,588	389,826	50
393	355,618	40	15,936	6,190	3,792,865	144	35,606	107	22,383	153	95,890	79	19,032	-----	-----	12,854,455	19,510,877	51
138	92,794	10	4,910	1,031	462,359	27	4,663	-----	-----	39	18,924	10	2,625	-----	-----	960,989	1,934,794	52
112	51,174	16	4,630	270	104,302	17	4,444	20	2,238	53	17,080	10	3,110	-----	-----	488,886	829,853	53
75	43,337	1	361	798	268,943	10	2,272	13	2,177	46	13,295	-----	-----	-----	-----	928,847	1,484,235	54
63	30,848	1	400	498	128,348	8	937	19	1,848	40	42,675	-----	-----	-----	-----	324,492	687,279	55
300	208,235	39	11,313	1,297	487,385	143	30,314	34	2,280	345	196,685	102	17,596	-----	-----	2,861,366	4,695,426	56

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

OHIO—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.											
COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
			Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
57	Monroe	84	\$165,440	\$97,755	\$9,680	\$29,875	\$58,200	\$67,685	\$11,257	158	\$44,052
58	Montgomery	1,051	16,112,897	7,058,087	1,437,407	2,196,428	3,424,252	9,054,810	1,788,084	14,208	6,820,608
59	Morgan	64	312,731	136,217	23,451	57,470	55,296	176,514	20,100	359	121,088
60	Morrow	71	544,758	201,440	16,106	80,132	105,202	343,318	31,272	283	84,628
61	Muskingum	406	4,530,469	2,377,108	433,777	912,922	1,030,409	2,153,361	408,328	4,055	1,678,689
62	Noble	57	120,460	80,955	9,155	23,600	48,200	39,505	12,769	173	45,109
63	Ottawa	84	1,155,699	779,470	261,920	239,020	278,530	376,229	49,861	864	284,330
64	Paulding	83	969,482	673,462	463,907	53,469	156,086	296,020	26,101	888	238,109
65	Perry	53	710,308	397,790	21,215	99,140	277,435	312,518	35,777	498	191,667
66	Pickaway	109	957,726	718,193	156,165	270,341	291,687	239,533	52,365	966	220,262
67	Pike	58	257,147	139,397	37,947	45,255	56,195	117,750	121,363	175	48,331
68	Portage	175	1,129,114	665,539	103,140	297,588	264,811	463,575	64,481	1,141	469,565
69	Preble	146	419,915	249,364	62,734	72,925	113,705	170,551	32,643	547	153,950
70	Putnam	146	952,018	638,425	204,395	112,375	321,655	313,593	54,383	982	299,420
71	Richland	180	5,011,679	1,388,310	177,513	504,937	705,860	3,623,369	460,392	2,605	1,071,586
72	Ross	308	1,661,367	843,477	149,488	287,125	406,864	817,890	164,907	2,501	962,911
73	Sandusky	265	1,819,114	1,007,392	212,155	299,215	496,022	811,722	146,000	1,703	729,910
74	Scioto	202	2,516,451	1,370,053	341,283	295,060	733,710	1,176,398	425,142	2,751	1,075,923
75	Seneca	364	3,017,420	1,714,252	284,415	597,494	832,343	1,303,168	206,720	3,593	1,529,240
76	Shelby	172	1,123,656	569,911	102,755	192,755	274,401	553,745	92,831	989	353,731
77	Stark	733	14,143,873	5,438,245	969,257	1,940,173	2,528,815	8,705,628	1,122,617	9,895	5,077,033
78	Summit	452	15,206,851	6,069,858	1,191,660	1,957,437	2,920,761	9,136,993	1,042,477	7,264	3,600,564
79	Trumbull	227	3,971,777	2,100,352	244,843	437,085	1,418,424	1,871,425	349,776	3,566	1,927,580
80	Tuscarawas	185	2,101,974	1,150,710	147,233	395,305	608,172	951,264	115,828	2,473	1,265,546
81	Union	88	332,901	188,132	25,742	46,385	116,005	144,769	15,737	374	117,663
82	Van Wert	82	566,198	346,324	49,690	88,008	208,626	219,874	36,288	655	222,403
83	Vinton	32	122,170	82,740	11,865	26,560	44,315	39,430	3,211	175	67,065
84	Warren	342	2,454,380	1,582,945	312,130	590,738	680,077	871,435	296,585	1,688	652,386
85	Washington	163	905,671	450,585	75,750	177,500	197,335	455,086	65,080	943	328,198
86	Wayne	229	1,368,611	710,758	106,195	218,319	386,244	657,853	81,504	1,159	468,956
87	Williams	82	510,576	309,853	24,858	119,575	165,420	200,723	44,483	657	184,327
88	Wood	167	1,320,324	891,788	311,322	206,721	373,745	428,536	64,910	1,479	492,008
89	Wyandot	67	412,609	275,855	38,180	94,100	143,575	136,754	21,443	363	116,391

OKLAHOMA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		72	95,519	72,936	13,412	8,410	51,114	22,583	21,970	195	71,918
1	All industries	72	95,519	72,936	13,412	8,410	51,114	22,583	21,970	195	71,918
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	26	6,987	5,327	1,630	1,205	2,492	1,660	707	31	13,412
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	3	2,015	775	50	300	425	1,240	190	3	1,121
4	Brick and tile	3	2,990	2,550	1,500	500	550	440	390	16	6,684
5	Carpentering	5	3,033	2,570	1,700	245	625	463	205	9	2,744
6	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	8	16,605	11,380	280	1,350	9,750	5,225	2,075	35	6,570
7	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	15	46,145	39,700	2,750	1,800	35,150	6,445	17,736	83	32,131
8	Saddlery and harness	7	6,417	2,262	1,402	400	460	4,155	222	11	4,732
9	All other industries (a)	5	11,327	8,372	4,100	2,610	1,662	2,955	445	7	4,524

a Embraces furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 2; tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working, 2; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

		72	95,519	72,936	13,412	8,410	51,114	22,583	21,970	195	71,918
1	The Territory	72	95,519	72,936	13,412	8,410	51,114	22,583	21,970	195	71,918
2	Canadian	4	2,070	1,000	50	200	750	1,070	843	8	2,295
3	Kingfisher	11	6,243	3,750	235	590	2,925	2,493	1,541	20	7,204
4	Logan	24	31,819	22,774	2,667	1,650	18,457	9,045	14,875	73	26,932
5	Oklahoma	18	37,147	32,612	9,260	4,695	18,657	4,535	1,955	55	25,024
6	Payne	8	11,570	7,670	420	450	6,800	3,900	2,122	21	6,490
7	All other counties and unassigned land. (a)	7	6,670	5,130	780	825	3,525	1,540	634	18	3,973

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Beaver, 2; Cleveland, 1; unassigned land, 4.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
34	\$13,870	160	\$69,712	115	\$28,950	1	\$60	1	\$120	4	\$900	1	\$100	2	\$52	\$156,014	\$245,208	57	
1,455	1,213,149	1	200	8,651	4,319,962	1,269	273,290	242	35,957	1,623	700,041	796	206,610	12	1,887	13,439,586	26,376,295	58	
57	30,421	1	200	187	59,383	13	1,980	6	250	58	21,394	43	7,710	1	160	229,418	428,878	59	
59	27,510	29	8,837	191	51,757	4	225	66	8,024	22	4,726	1	160	6	432	259,681	431,188	60	
362	265,904	1	100	2,492	1,048,943	306	58,276	1	156	450	237,588	284	50,685	12	1,200	3,578,471	6,516,154	61	
47	19,337	1	100	63	15,997	31	4,739	1	156	9	1,580	21	3,200	8	1,440	129,537	228,129	62	
67	35,422	1	480	712	226,567	5	1,335	15	2,040	53	17,766	1	52	12	1,200	532,734	1,104,888	63	
76	33,810	1	300	666	179,549	5	666	17	1,775	114	20,337	1	52	8	1,440	354,390	797,109	64	
56	35,336	1	200	403	149,181	156	3,288	20	2,000	18	4,850	1	52	8	1,440	961,700	1,316,107	65	
97	48,153	1	200	661	153,365	156	3,288	16	710	35	14,546	1	52	8	1,440	744,634	1,272,928	66	
33	14,672	4	1,116	117	27,883	6	850	4	410	11	3,400	1	52	8	1,440	308,366	539,604	67	
124	72,823	9	3,368	837	337,273	83	17,015	5	375	88	39,086	1	52	8	1,440	1,258,656	2,039,836	68	
92	37,606	9	2,538	359	93,202	27	4,550	5	375	32	8,814	23	6,775	6	96	300,374	589,276	69	
83	42,914	3	612	827	243,471	10	1,526	31	3,021	22	7,780	1	52	8	1,440	585,095	1,163,706	70	
273	219,768	18	6,597	1,448	576,851	272	53,745	55	6,610	306	157,695	233	50,320	1	104	2,877,225	5,125,064	71	
288	226,730	69	28,116	1,464	560,655	269	50,695	22	1,280	234	70,754	152	24,481	3	200	1,709,541	3,350,124	72	
284	195,700	26	9,888	1,088	454,016	206	33,888	22	2,516	66	29,770	11	3,132	3	275	1,467,999	2,916,782	73	
244	185,552	18	7,146	1,867	689,583	279	73,329	12	1,085	176	83,378	152	35,575	3	275	1,665,491	3,866,672	74	
345	216,610	41	15,618	2,402	1,079,102	286	57,083	297	54,528	199	101,289	23	5,010	1	104	2,022,689	4,287,001	75	
135	67,080	6	1,608	762	264,472	32	6,596	7	565	42	12,410	5	1,000	1	104	834,604	1,635,808	76	
923	739,204	85	31,794	6,395	3,140,179	571	158,082	80	8,751	1,409	805,091	431	193,828	1	104	7,049,278	15,885,205	77	
604	539,498	75	29,181	4,836	2,322,836	535	114,147	14	1,979	985	542,108	190	45,728	25	5,087	7,801,011	14,224,367	78	
318	220,089	15	6,416	3,047	1,651,786	54	13,027	11	2,349	63	25,733	39	7,000	19	1,180	5,165,419	8,321,092	79	
201	113,473	2	620	1,942	985,474	41	7,415	18	2,537	259	154,971	2	616	8	440	2,428,331	4,219,899	80	
90	39,342	1	300	265	71,568	4	945	1	100	12	5,500	2	208	1	104	241,817	470,621	81	
68	31,388	1	300	548	182,516	11	1,353	13	670	14	6,170	1	52	8	1,440	373,857	827,229	82	
26	8,289	1	416	148	58,360	11	1,353	13	670	14	6,170	1	52	8	1,440	98,243	261,347	83	
305	228,441	62	30,154	847	319,608	220	36,322	2	115	214	30,304	38	7,442	7	410	1,540,502	2,945,341	84	
158	87,548	13	4,696	555	181,972	31	5,730	8	405	100	37,390	71	10,047	7	410	1,016,128	1,674,361	85	
222	136,325	18	5,511	738	271,249	65	13,437	7	598	90	38,110	19	3,726	1	104	1,661,244	2,613,476	86	
78	33,690	2	550	536	140,221	21	2,271	9	724	11	6,862	1	52	8	1,440	343,782	732,167	87	
161	78,949	1	200	1,056	317,854	16	1,560	68	6,931	178	86,714	1	52	8	1,440	757,691	1,660,394	88	
63	25,589	1	200	278	82,441	1	104	1	20	17	7,925	3	312	1	104	323,281	567,304	89	

OKLAHOMA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

48	19,592	132	50,260	3	620	11	1,046	1	400	56,518	180,445	1
19	8,172	11	4,840	1	416	1	400	1	400	8,539	27,708	2
2	705	1	416	1	416	1	400	1	400	1,425	3,200	3
2	497	14	6,187	14	6,187	14	6,187	14	6,187	1,491	11,500	4
4	1,218	5	1,526	5	1,526	5	1,526	5	1,526	2,946	7,800	5
6	1,400	29	5,170	29	5,170	29	5,170	29	5,170	13,900	27,260	6
9	4,340	60	26,125	3	620	11	1,046	1	400	14,398	72,905	7
3	1,544	8	3,188	8	3,188	8	3,188	8	3,188	6,292	13,848	8
3	1,716	4	2,808	4	2,808	4	2,808	4	2,808	7,527	16,224	9

BY COUNTIES.

48	19,592	132	50,260	3	620	11	1,046	1	400	56,518	180,445	1
3	908	5	1,387	5	1,387	5	1,387	5	1,387	1,346	4,650	2
8	3,278	12	3,926	12	3,926	12	3,926	12	3,926	5,916	18,180	3
15	6,074	46	19,592	2	320	9	546	1	400	16,461	66,836	4
12	5,348	40	18,876	1	300	2	500	1	400	18,022	57,324	5
4	1,740	17	4,750	17	4,750	17	4,750	17	4,750	10,994	22,530	6
6	2,244	12	1,729	12	1,729	12	1,729	12	1,729	3,779	10,925	7

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
OREGON.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
1	All industries.....	1,523	\$32,122,051	\$19,865,297	\$8,147,763	\$4,380,451	\$7,337,083	\$12,256,754	\$2,108,668	18,798	\$11,535,229	
2	Agricultural implements.....	3	8,027	3,710	280	1,630	1,800	4,317	403	4	2,830	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	455,623	22,060			22,060	433,563	17,192	66	48,780	
4	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	148	188,842	90,574	22,645	23,765	44,164	98,268	19,007	239	175,410	
5	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	3	47,900	28,000			28,000	19,900	7,714	73	32,070	
6	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	35	56,335	24,155	10,250	6,000	7,905	32,180	7,419	74	51,739	
7	Bread and other bakery products.....	12	109,699	46,700			46,700	62,999	24,235	137	105,548	
8	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	47	656,151	403,155	294,750	39,455	68,950	252,996	15,237	701	237,773	
9	Bridges.....	4	521,800	171,900	71,250	56,150	44,500	349,900	8,550	516	379,700	
10	Carpentering.....	70	991,590	520,515	334,500	144,540	41,475	471,075	127,500	1,100	1,027,151	
11	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	25	230,137	121,515	53,850	17,050	50,615	108,622	18,522	158	130,682	
12	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	2,815,997	2,573,720	876,806	1,272,299	424,615	242,277		1,129	934,439	
13	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	12	86,290	78,400	47,100	15,000	15,700	7,890	3,608	32	10,750	
14	Chemicals. (See also Paints.).....	3	66,250	8,000			8,000	58,250	8,245	24	26,220	
15	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	19	130,790	17,215	6,000	3,500	7,715	113,575	18,295	168	113,303	
16	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	5	119,715	1,975			1,975	117,740	56,823	73	50,060	
17	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	8	37,025	2,500			2,500	34,525	7,215	133	53,954	
18	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	74,400	1,900			1,900	72,500	6,223	81	41,960	
19	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	6	55,375	8,525	200	300	8,025	46,850	7,073	15	12,512	
20	Confectionery.....	9	291,245	123,750	50,000	25,000	48,750	167,495	33,834	166	101,156	
21	Cooperage.....	9	23,780	14,780	8,650	3,230	2,900	9,000	5,443	35	23,120	
22	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	15	90,675	11,250			11,250	79,425	23,180	68	60,360	
23	Dyeing and cleaning.....	3	3,950	2,100			2,100	1,850	1,398	15	10,000	
24	Fish, canning and preserving.....	15	1,365,800	867,050	372,000	220,000	275,050	498,750	92,972	1,524	330,186	
25	Flouring and grist mill products.....	86	2,247,389	1,426,143	210,330	418,750	797,063	821,246	189,421	399	237,935	
26	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	23	914,986	540,685	188,900	43,700	308,085	374,301	48,802	498	418,665	
27	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	3	6,140	1,090			1,090	5,050	2,295	33	16,950	
28	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	17	119,140	22,300	7,350	7,550	7,400	96,840	9,365	105	84,844	
29	Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	13	596,612	230,662	80,000	75,000	75,662	365,950	65,191	470	329,614	
30	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	1,203,262	1,158,500	284,000	421,500	453,000	44,762	14,580	34	29,040	
31	Hand stamps.....	3	5,550	3,400			3,400	2,150	896	7	4,890	
32	Ice, artificial.....	4	261,500	250,000	52,500	47,500	150,000	11,500	8,051	28	24,720	
33	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	4	59,600	6,600			6,600	53,000	5,130	32	33,094	
34	Leather, tanned and curried.....	13	128,750	54,200	23,250	18,800	12,150	74,550	3,510	45	30,012	
35	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	13	805,135	582,746	242,743	179,886	160,117	222,389	153,826	100	89,059	
36	Lock and gun smithing.....	5	5,325	2,550	100	200	2,250	2,775	1,418	8	5,110	
37	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	19,750	2,750			2,750	17,000	4,128	23	20,140	
38	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	300	7,542,835	5,260,569	2,531,374	564,070	2,165,125	2,282,266	334,244	3,777	1,660,671	
39	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	40	693,022	267,694	54,530	34,750	178,414	425,328	35,782	405	281,672	
40	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	6	63,650	40,575	35,000	2,400	3,175	23,075	3,866	31	31,720	
41	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	31	941,700	489,700	328,500	121,450	39,750	452,000	27,387	1,454	1,262,657	
42	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	3	11,975	3,700			3,700	8,275	952	17	11,240	
43	Millinery, custom work.....	13	42,375	1,650			1,650	40,725	11,548	80	43,254	
44	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	8	38,315	25,565	1,825	2,500	21,240	12,750	3,250	34	25,068	
45	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	5	10,555	1,955	500	800	655	8,600	1,627	11	7,700	
46	Painting and paper hanging.....	34	134,800	46,550	27,500	5,500	13,550	88,250	14,639	368	304,995	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1,956	\$1,916,929	82	\$58,566	14,694	\$8,856,556	649	\$234,946	197	\$31,840	1,060	\$376,052	157	\$59,550	3	\$790	\$21,793,578	\$41,432,174	1
2	1,560			2	1,270											2,167	6,239	2
12	17,360	1	840	34	20,980	19	9,600									369,085	458,058	3
132	80,926			153	93,743			1	236	3	505					119,384	373,442	4
4	3,468	2	1,324	18	11,386	39	13,292					10	2,600			28,700	76,400	5
31	25,237			36	22,382	1	200			6	3,920					33,681	103,589	6
28	34,924			89	65,968	3	970	17	3,686							284,626	508,817	7
38	38,069			649	198,601			12	1,023	2	80					66,230	461,648	8
11	17,200			505	362,500											444,670	965,000	9
81	124,670			1,018	902,381			1	100							1,853,787	3,356,393	10
33	33,319			125	97,363											86,701	296,580	11
28	26,700			1,101	907,739											781,217	1,750,926	12
2	971			28	9,233	2	546									45,265	66,426	13
6	15,000			13	9,120	5	2,100									59,100	155,000	14
26	26,770	1	700	33	24,856	13	4,540	1	312	85	51,181	9	4,944			135,923	307,822	15
8	7,020			40	31,040					25	12,000					299,540	462,970	16
1	1,300	10	9,154	2	1,500	120	42,000									98,629	178,750	17
5	5,300	6	4,200	5	3,960	45	22,500	10	2,500	10	3,500					84,175	149,220	18
9	7,512			6	5,000											36,845	68,625	19
28	26,664	5	2,950	87	57,936	46	13,606									288,084	542,800	20
9	7,630			26	15,490											21,309	56,129	21
30	35,310	1	350	37	24,700											74,775	184,675	22
4	4,250			5	3,500	6	2,250									3,090	16,300	23
51	29,362			892	206,196			6	200	575	94,428					1,066,127	1,643,324	24
117	85,364	1	1,200	207	144,254			1	125	12	6,952			1	40	3,386,917	4,184,473	25
41	60,321			441	345,648	4	3,140	3	556	9	9,000					561,707	1,209,385	26
13	9,150			20	7,800											22,450	48,600	27
23	24,140			69	51,028	11	8,476			2	1,200					118,432	271,415	28
57	66,436	2	1,260	340	226,259	8	2,500	11	3,030	52	30,129					590,136	1,270,475	29
7	4,500			27	24,540											69,035	239,458	30
4	3,200			2	1,440			1	250							2,300	12,700	31
4	6,000			24	18,720											22,900	137,500	32
8	11,050			22	21,680			2	364							41,400	92,654	33
15	11,816			30	18,196											110,522	164,193	34
20	21,819			79	66,940	1	300									165,887	613,316	35
3	2,600			5	2,510											3,228	11,120	36
7	7,820			16	12,320											16,550	48,700	37
298	195,196	3	870	3,429	1,454,847	18	2,698	2	200	25	6,110			2	750	2,979,202	5,994,915	38
59	56,312			338	222,040	1	200	3	720	4	2,400					542,115	1,070,510	39
8	10,000			23	21,720											18,400	69,400	40
47	76,635			1,404	1,124,622			2	1,000	1	400					1,478,385	2,980,810	41
4	3,350			10	6,690	3	1,200									18,710	40,575	42
4	4,680	19	14,315			51	22,259					6	2,000			103,775	179,410	43
14	13,968	1	600	19	10,500											17,553	63,585	44
4	3,500			7	4,200											9,858	22,600	45
61	72,780	3	1,300	302	230,415			2	500							272,660	651,725	46

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
OREGON—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
CAPITAL.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscella-neous ex-penses.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-ago num-ber.	Total wages.		
47	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	5	\$65,495	\$5,800	\$100	\$150	\$5,550	\$59,695	\$7,248	31	\$21,122	
48	Paving and paving materials.....	11	163,910	103,550	56,250	28,600	18,700	60,360	16,612	202	157,023	
49	Photography	10	41,625	19,750			19,750	21,875	12,134	59	44,004	
50	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	13	109,350	70,550	52,000	14,400	4,150	38,800	5,635	114	117,900	
51	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	16	172,975	28,250	10,000	1,000	17,250	144,725	11,722	189	153,198	
52	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	19	207,157	149,389			149,389	57,768	22,553	161	128,725	
53	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	111	653,419	396,535	19,500	32,435	344,600	256,884	172,662	700	556,889	
54	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	3	92,550	47,000	24,000	10,000	13,000	45,550	9,380	75	68,145	
55	Saddlery and harness.....	39	263,743	47,406	19,885	12,550	14,971	216,337	16,608	133	74,679	
56	Shipbuilding.....	14	305,220	252,220	129,950	33,970	88,300	53,000	9,508	208	135,222	
57	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	3	8,775	1,650			1,650	7,125	930	32	22,510	
58	Slaughtering and meat packing, whole-sale. (See also Slaughtering, whole-sale, not including meat packing.)	5	439,600	178,000	80,000	67,000	31,000	261,600	16,718	100	108,400	
59	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	50	560,165	400,470	229,645		170,825	159,695	65,815	757	224,798	
60	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	26	277,240	61,950	18,450	28,500	15,000	215,290	28,489	98	86,918	
61	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	12	56,045	8,880	1,000	5,400	2,480	47,165	12,071	56	31,783	
62	Trunks and valises.....	4	35,925	975			975	34,950	4,740	22	12,340	
63	Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods.)	3	19,970	10,250		3,000	7,250	9,720	1,621	16	11,400	
64	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	9	13,800	4,700			4,700	9,100	3,405	22	21,492	
65	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	4	3,915	1,410			1,410	2,505	647	8	3,259	
66	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens.)	6	1,350,585	342,820	54,600	96,306	191,914	1,007,765	86,906	402	175,313	
67	All other industries (a).....	66	3,000,825	2,170,709	1,235,700	274,265	660,744	830,116	153,268	873	527,356	

a Embraces babbitt metal and solder, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; bicycles and tricycles, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; bottling, 2; boxes, fancy and paper, 1; boxes, wooden packing, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; clay and pottery products, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; cordage and twine, 1; corsets, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 1; dentistry, mechanical, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 2; fur goods, 2; furniture, chairs, 2; gloves and mittens, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hairwork, 2; hand knit goods, 1; hardware, 1; hats and caps, not

BY COUNTIES.

		1,523	32,122,051	19,865,297	8,147,763	4,380,451	7,337,083	12,256,754	2,108,668	18,708	11,535,229
1	The State										
2	Baker	16	211,920	156,075	58,350	19,300	78,425	55,845	12,457	181	81,358
3	Benton	27	201,475	127,240	42,350	18,200	66,690	74,235	9,713	186	60,564
4	Clackamas	46	1,808,004	789,026	125,164	138,650	525,212	1,018,978	88,379	678	319,678
5	Clatsop	38	1,074,685	643,375	255,050	117,050	271,275	431,310	141,541	1,052	335,973
6	Columbia	29	480,225	297,750	116,200	36,750	144,800	182,475	30,222	316	124,215
7	Coos	37	2,539,372	2,184,570	1,308,870	210,475	665,225	354,802	65,778	734	307,339
8	Crook	9	36,445	24,080	7,560	6,750	9,770	12,365	2,534	24	10,195
9	Curry	5	192,226	144,550	103,550	22,100	18,900	47,676	5,327	87	12,416
10	Douglas	44	447,816	295,167	91,434	45,695	158,038	152,649	22,035	310	103,457
11	Gilliam	14	43,123	27,180	2,515	7,085	17,580	15,943	2,294	34	9,558
12	Grant	8	24,835	14,150	875	3,400	9,875	10,685	2,766	22	6,542
13	Harney	7	28,765	20,440	4,840	3,900	11,700	8,325	1,069	25	7,249
14	Jackson	31	230,952	140,570	17,550	35,695	87,325	90,382	16,522	169	54,402
15	Josephine	17	120,295	88,530	34,960	8,620	44,950	31,765	8,840	106	31,534
16	Klamath	13	68,059	46,604	20,364	6,900	19,340	21,455	4,679	40	18,792
17	Lake	16	83,695	48,155	7,900	8,200	32,055	35,540	4,341	50	14,808
18	Lane	75	667,385	360,920	109,080	82,150	169,690	306,465	50,482	585	196,006
19	Linn	69	663,735	335,829	55,310	78,776	201,743	327,906	42,275	407	164,811
20	Malheur	7	7,625	4,535	150	310	4,075	3,090	1,236	16	6,827
21	Marion	80	1,061,920	622,308	180,860	135,360	306,088	439,612	95,010	606	276,554

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
11	\$10,600	1	\$600	14	\$8,914	5	\$1,008									\$23,840	\$68,975	47
15	20,520			181	133,503					6	\$3,000					158,600	368,000	48
12	16,500	1	1,500	27	17,200	17	8,304			2	500					28,420	108,700	49
19	27,600			91	89,050			1	\$50	3	1,200					104,943	254,168	50
31	34,218	1	600	155	116,844	1	600			1	936					300,415	572,195	51
27	29,341			102	84,389	18	7,095	3	680	11	7,220					57,228	251,757	52
118	130,751	9	6,929	354	286,170	79	31,548	45	5,336	83	86,207	12	\$9,948			209,813	1,130,762	53
9	12,700			66	55,445											98,630	215,330	54
36	26,230			90	44,459					7	3,990					143,218	292,381	55
9	7,597			199	127,625											119,036	320,715	56
9	9,500			16	10,400	5	1,860					2	750			24,297	55,620	57
18	35,100			81	73,050			1	250							1,222,330	1,570,935	58
19	8,785			634	185,813	24	5,160			80	25,040					82,237	535,842	59
34	35,006	2	1,300	60	49,640	1	900			1	72					248,295	447,092	60
12	10,088			23	13,970			4	750	17	6,975					31,797	92,460	61
6	3,900			14	8,200			2	240							12,150	40,000	62
2	2,700			14	8,700											22,900	53,650	63
7	9,250			14	12,146			1	96							10,737	42,032	64
3	909			5	2,350											15,510	22,428	65
44	32,775			164	77,961	31	6,087	23	3,625	37	18,507	103	36,358			327,502	614,932	66
118	131,700	13	8,574	612	357,514	72	20,007	42	6,011	1	600	15	2,950			1,716,448	2,807,548	67

including wool hats, 2; iron and steel, 1; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 1; lime and cement, 1; liquors, vinous, 1; models and patterns, 1; oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining, 1; paints, 1; paper, 2; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; saws, 1; show cases, 2; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 2; smelting and refining, 1; soap and candles, 2; sporting goods, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 2; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; whips, 1; wood, turned and carved, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

1,956	1,916,929	82	58,566	14,694	8,856,556	649	234,946	197	31,840	1,060	376,052	157	59,550	3	\$790	21,793,578	41,432,174	1
12	6,743			168	74,415	1	200			1	675					109,428	236,300	2
16	10,070			166	49,369	1	350	2	100							102,757	201,398	3
60	41,437	1	500	481	223,020	5	2,300	12	2,006	35	18,265	84	32,150			675,617	1,263,418	4
57	38,179			519	203,250	15	5,812	7	554	448	85,118	6	3,060			813,561	1,470,204	5
25	14,118	2	1,020	245	91,869	8	1,948			36	15,260					145,233	399,466	6
33	32,728	3	950	655	263,109	15	3,260	6	770	22	6,522					481,485	997,237	7
3	2,780			20	7,055	1	360									20,917	43,380	8
7	3,180			76	9,086			4	150							76,850	109,964	9
31	14,597			230	81,968	5	1,430			44	5,462					224,641	437,804	10
11	4,574			22	4,944					1	40					17,255	35,429	11
4	1,130			17	5,362	1	50									9,991	26,340	12
5	1,553			19	5,488	1	208									7,856	23,800	13
29	15,271			123	35,976	15	2,995	2	160							210,160	316,301	14
11	4,242			92	26,624	2	616	1	52							43,671	108,242	15
14	7,056			26	11,736											33,009	68,970	16
13	5,110			37	9,698											27,428	52,165	17
70	38,742			504	155,566	7	1,490	3	736	1	72					457,556	863,499	18
77	49,649	1	520	251	97,306	19	5,282	23	3,239	17	4,007	19	4,208			370,700	676,571	19
8	4,671			5	1,844			2	156	1	156					3,499	13,327	20
91	65,094			432	194,028	47	8,322	27	2,070	6	5,600	2	1,400	1	40	858,590	1,430,971	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
OREGON—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
22	Morrow.....	9	\$75,350	\$37,850	\$10,700	\$8,400	\$18,750	\$37,500	\$7,202	46	\$19,096
23	Multnomah.....	610	18,875,815	11,268,562	5,068,946	2,873,810	3,325,806	7,607,253	1,300,299	10,734	8,232,519
24	Polk.....	37	265,341	174,320	54,165	37,480	82,675	91,021	13,104	203	80,140
25	Sherman.....	7	36,750	20,650	2,400	6,000	12,250	16,100	978	19	13,902
26	Tillamook.....	13	102,719	65,615	8,350	23,220	34,045	37,104	12,270	222	75,549
27	Umatilla.....	30	465,537	319,662	92,140	61,660	165,862	145,875	44,344	159	81,823
28	Union.....	79	859,619	544,975	145,465	107,970	291,540	314,644	32,888	604	238,084
29	Wallowa.....	15	48,160	35,365	6,100	4,915	24,350	12,795	2,656	48	12,180
30	Wasco.....	43	790,951	618,706	113,850	192,300	312,556	172,245	37,260	671	447,450
31	Washington.....	45	348,470	232,763	62,300	36,005	134,458	115,707	26,012	258	112,787
32	Yamhill.....	47	260,782	175,775	40,415	43,325	92,035	85,007	24,155	206	78,821

PENNSYLVANIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	39,339	991,243,115	505,477,195	111,859,797	135,112,770	258,504,628	485,765,920	74,841,458	620,562	305,591,003
2	Agricultural implements	94	4,457,464	1,981,553	438,355	779,682	763,516	2,475,911	262,430	1,895	898,490
3	Ammunition	6	1,422,245	1,041,887	191,700	609,110	241,077	380,358	24,143	325	139,075
4	Artificial feathers and flowers. (See also Millinery and lace goods.)	27	262,247	65,815	30,000	12,200	23,615	196,432	17,374	658	192,364
5	Artificial limbs. (See also Surgical appliances.)	7	16,960	8,085	10	50	8,025	8,875	4,416	25	19,236
6	Artists' materials	9	84,635	37,300	10,000	7,000	20,300	47,335	7,673	54	30,970
7	Awnings, tents, and sails	67	185,454	20,125	2,000	1,500	16,625	165,329	16,997	256	158,728
8	Axle grease	5	21,280	11,700	5,000	3,300	3,400	9,580	1,190	14	7,088
9	Babbitt metal and solder	9	247,195	50,950	27,000	13,500	10,450	196,245	10,058	55	41,508
10	Bags, other than paper	5	1,389,450	641,250	60,000	200,000	381,250	748,200	82,403	684	221,260
11	Bags, paper	13	365,269	188,703	29,000	50,000	109,703	176,566	22,700	247	104,779
12	Baking and yeast powders	9	65,850	13,950	3,300	5,200	5,450	51,900	10,994	45	23,040
13	Baskets and rattan and willow ware	62	82,872	28,617	8,275	10,800	9,542	54,255	9,443	172	72,681
14	Belting and hose, leather	11	314,006	90,900	16,700	21,800	52,400	223,106	11,630	70	53,188
15	Bicycle and tricycle repairing	7	13,660	9,210	3,000	2,000	4,210	4,450	1,645	20	10,724
16	Bicycles and tricycles	3	30,100	17,200	5,000	5,000	7,200	12,900	1,975	23	12,596
17	Billiard tables and materials	4	47,200	11,950	3,000	5,000	3,950	35,250	3,538	20	13,924
18	Blacking. (See also Cleansing and polishing preparations.)	9	513,197	186,981	43,000	50,000	93,981	326,216	113,236	299	135,614
19	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	2,836	3,582,679	2,116,134	692,505	890,472	533,157	1,466,545	206,147	4,773	2,423,586
20	Bluing	13	56,788	14,630	2,300	4,750	7,580	42,158	7,343	64	26,561
21	Bone, ivory, and lamp black. (See also Paints.)	11	1,027,385	821,133	445,500	175,633	200,000	206,252	22,968	208	124,883
22	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	98	1,569,168	797,321	5,245	13,488	778,588	771,847	138,638	1,962	864,669
23	Boot and shoe cut stock	8	56,930	14,045	1,600	2,200	10,245	42,885	5,815	72	22,214
24	Boot and shoe findings	6	42,847	25,725	3,600	4,800	17,325	17,122	11,141	118	41,906
25	Boot and shoe uppers	51	251,394	93,390	27,500	35,000	30,890	158,004	19,571	297	127,266
26	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	2,180	2,191,183	1,364,735	486,917	628,716	249,102	826,448	259,867	3,797	1,654,985
27	Boots and shoes, factory product	158	5,394,799	1,791,304	265,930	395,910	1,129,464	3,603,495	311,684	7,952	3,398,690
28	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	188	1,147,332	729,221	143,616	205,417	380,188	418,111	205,045	894	520,357
29	Boxes, cigar	101	704,747	328,997	65,310	118,850	144,837	375,750	39,024	1,305	390,311
30	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	58	1,469,500	578,991	85,100	142,400	351,491	890,509	102,679	2,503	701,865
31	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	63	948,083	524,020	144,025	141,975	238,020	424,063	69,621	917	460,995
32	Brass	4	34,300	10,800	2,500	1,500	6,800	23,500	1,665	30	19,772
33	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Bronze castings; Plumbers' supplies.)	64	2,444,637	1,100,518	353,037	284,207	463,274	1,344,119	128,786	1,119	718,353
34	Brassware	13	225,465	94,750	10,000	10,000	74,750	130,715	26,237	163	110,409
35	Bread and other bakery products	1,936	7,866,136	5,690,532	1,877,323	2,549,122	1,264,087	2,175,604	714,970	6,915	3,423,378
36	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	509	12,917,835	8,345,793	3,414,045	2,543,217	2,388,531	4,572,042	636,165	13,612	4,764,392
37	Bridges	15	3,350,104	1,428,973	289,386	396,856	742,731	1,921,131	182,370	1,981	1,280,574
38	Bronze castings. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.)	3	279,725	37,449	6,000	6,000	25,449	242,276	22,141	109	83,761
39	Brooms and brushes	188	1,130,966	360,844	126,665	153,400	80,779	770,122	57,283	1,190	509,220
40	Buttons	14	295,356	149,827	4,150	34,500	111,177	145,529	18,702	372	137,435
41	Calcium lights	3	9,520	8,100			8,100	1,420	895	11	5,644

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
6	\$2,880	72	\$53,586	40	\$16,216	478	\$193,329	105	\$21,334	304	\$210,730	46	\$18,732			\$30,489	\$73,241	22
1,067	1,377,903			8,662	6,356,905	4	480			1	250					14,730,867	28,234,692	23
36	22,558			162	56,852											190,232	331,436	24
6	5,320			13	8,582											12,708	32,165	25
14	9,124			104	49,875	2	800			100	15,000			2	\$750	78,768	223,555	26
34	22,770	1	1,200	116	55,498	5	1,700	1	200	2	455					651,569	868,701	27
56	31,987			513	199,037	3	360			32	6,700					483,643	905,219	28
13	4,015			35	8,165											21,983	48,260	29
56	30,346			609	415,734	3	1,032	1	78	2	260					429,739	1,028,201	30
81	20,152	1	250	221	91,343	2	712			3	330					271,408	501,618	31
60	28,950	1	540	131	46,636	9	1,910	1	235	4	550					201,968	360,300	32

PENNSYLVANIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

46,724	40,797,099	3,445	1,418,689	403,655	206,336,642	53,779	14,671,506	19,582	2,984,792	57,284	30,277,371	33,256	8,686,445	2,837	418,459	773,734,637	1,331,794,901	1
156	117,176	1	300	1,554	672,565	2	430	1	75	181	107,944					1,043,263	2,682,718	2
23	28,079	2	1,800	114	77,016	46	13,636					126	17,194	14	1,350	168,661	302,478	3
21	17,530	12	5,644	38	22,346	423	112,467	22	2,677			142	31,700			290,856	629,485	4
11	9,650			13	9,086					1	500					7,131	35,350	5
9	10,320	3	1,428	31	16,318	10	2,704			1	200					48,598	142,537	6
59	41,924			158	108,145	21	4,822	2	312	14	3,480	2	45			254,611	516,475	7
5	3,120			9	3,968											29,891	43,914	8
16	19,552			39	21,956											605,690	740,309	9
47	26,220	4	1,352	260	99,220	266	68,646			45	9,360	62	16,462			2,303,950	3,241,280	10
34	31,524	1	400	93	43,586	92	22,866			15	3,471	12	2,932			397,545	638,628	11
7	5,108			23	14,596	10	2,660	5	676							106,517	177,486	12
46	21,674	1	468	55	20,175	4	460	3	400	55	27,996	5	1,040	3	468	69,849	208,279	13
20	21,799			50	31,389											238,260	356,727	14
5	3,360			15	7,364											4,013	22,420	15
5	2,796			18	9,800											13,066	32,630	16
3	3,300			16	10,324	1	300									50,454	92,950	17
41	49,342	2	780	64	35,937	30	8,397	49	8,233	63	17,533	50	15,392			364,326	743,002	18
2,316	1,185,404	1	468	2,383	1,220,678	1	800	13	2,614	59	13,622					1,374,760	4,977,475	19
13	11,346	1	400	25	9,116	3	820	9	1,380	9	2,550	4	949			57,010	132,098	20
28	35,800			111	56,783			6	1,300	48	28,800			15	1,700	154,661	502,231	21
173	164,844	12	5,832	755	398,855	540	150,605	55	10,609	144	53,872	283	80,052			892,136	2,377,514	22
6	4,304			19	8,422	5	1,224	1	100	1	800	40	7,364			65,823	103,179	23
7	6,916			12	5,798	59	18,150	1	182	30	9,312	9	1,548			26,544	95,978	24
45	31,795	3	1,161	86	42,906	67	21,622	6	993	21	11,911	69	16,878			208,709	426,609	25
1,790	813,664	16	5,198	1,011	426,990	56	18,185	21	3,420	864	377,069	37	10,105	2	354	1,135,273	3,660,341	26
315	295,212	21	8,896	2,496	1,155,389	1,207	315,267	294	37,377	2,346	1,218,857	1,234	364,120	39	3,572	5,012,096	10,354,850	27
192	166,426	2	1,200	680	346,890	2	650	6	1,182	12	4,009					1,864,904	3,132,048	28
87	52,259	5	1,904	537	200,060	200	36,386	81	10,399	43	10,314	340	77,455	12	1,594	745,982	1,497,772	29
85	82,151	3	1,122	420	191,479	561	112,096	76	8,740	72	18,872	1,218	275,955	68	11,450	840,929	2,012,235	30
77	65,790	1	780	709	348,751	16	3,506	13	2,124	46	28,108	34	6,940	21	4,996	1,028,707	1,747,997	31
8	6,340			22	13,432											107,319	136,800	32
155	180,442	2	768	929	519,123	3	1,240	13	3,092	17	7,688					2,076,535	3,652,526	33
18	24,636	3	1,297	119	73,588			5	1,368	18	9,520					140,056	378,555	34
1,846	1,235,330	215	71,425	4,139	1,945,848	441	105,147	125	20,292	36	19,169	111	25,932	2	235	8,857,197	15,785,726	35
456	372,564	10	3,128	11,073	3,929,541	20	4,136	1,015	128,068	908	306,793			130	20,162	1,741,000	9,403,715	36
169	234,728	1	600	1,626	944,039			20	2,363	162	98,044			3	800	3,986,205	6,422,749	37
17	24,156			91	59,337			1	268							425,294	573,812	38
192	138,449	4	1,384	378	146,228	98	19,828	72	10,319	396	180,936	33	9,692	17	2,384	750,166	1,603,592	39
25	21,286	1	364	100	49,311	36	7,496	19	2,464	113	40,530	78	15,984			148,678	386,719	40
3	2,880			5	2,164					3	500					1,401	9,100	41

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.			Average num- ber.	Total wages.
42	Card cutting and designing.....	15	\$42,010	\$14,715			\$14,715	\$27,295	\$4,431	130	\$63,794
43	Carpentering.....	1,389	10,610,190	2,201,235	\$768,877	\$763,016	669,348	8,408,955	1,088,494	12,727	8,699,085
44	Carpets and rugs, other than rag. (See also Woolen goods.)	142	15,129,619	7,466,300	978,539	2,180,776	4,306,985	7,663,319	820,434	12,674	5,509,805
45	Carpets, rag.....	287	491,393	272,397	81,650	140,775	49,972	218,996	26,773	785	277,798
46	Carriage and wagon materials.....	65	1,827,603	881,696	119,385	242,452	519,859	945,907	95,480	1,334	647,461
47	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	13	242,173	37,665	6,250	7,750	23,665	204,508	24,874	227	116,113
48	Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	899	7,459,712	3,636,682	1,237,146	1,689,456	710,080	3,823,030	312,354	5,924	3,043,639
49	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	61	17,475,056	13,126,185	2,114,764	6,755,442	4,255,979	4,348,871	82,909	22,095	12,532,778
50	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.	6	97,510	55,540	12,000	10,000	33,540	41,970	10,243	277	197,967
51	Cars, steam railroad, not including oper- ations of railroad companies.	15	7,060,466	2,588,205	439,825	994,559	1,153,821	4,472,261	465,900	4,663	1,975,273
52	Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.	38	86,050	66,640	15,200	29,900	21,540	19,410	6,903	61	24,407
53	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	300	1,322,384	1,040,273	49,428	483,461	507,384	282,111	61,665	904	322,668
54	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun- powder; High explosives; Paints; Varnish.)	71	16,618,052	8,011,974	1,527,215	2,423,041	4,061,718	8,606,078	461,270	3,633	2,090,098
55	China, decorating.....	14	45,065	11,375	3,100	4,600	3,675	33,690	5,092	33	17,329
56	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	67	2,689,211	1,671,374	455,411	753,066	462,897	1,017,837	156,104	1,671	745,795
57	Cleansing and polishing preparations. (See also Blacking.)	6	24,700	10,100			10,100	14,600	3,554	44	21,010
58	Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	3	55,350	43,000	10,000	11,500	21,500	12,350	2,741	51	31,052
59	Clothing, horse.....	11	303,332	41,985	10,950	19,800	11,235	261,347	13,724	276	82,795
60	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	1,343	7,804,087	2,121,664	880,466	930,134	311,064	5,682,423	703,637	9,553	4,742,778
61	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	337	15,609,046	770,835	235,400	260,100	275,335	14,838,211	4,053,254	8,662	4,165,904
62	Clothing, men's, factory product, button- holes.	17	42,932	22,560			22,560	20,372	8,982	220	93,431
63	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	1,074	727,526	361,304	104,375	156,460	100,529	366,222	140,127	3,690	1,074,837
64	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	80	1,819,002	274,218	66,100	54,900	153,218	1,544,784	249,188	3,149	905,728
65	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	69	1,617,632	518,196	126,100	114,700	277,396	1,099,436	97,577	475	289,044
66	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	175	1,190,502	616,238	225,845	263,125	127,268	574,264	52,595	462	285,543
67	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	22	948,681	469,164	173,915	187,188	108,061	479,517	61,177	483	269,791
68	Coke.....	98	12,000,820	10,962,717	1,068,372	562,962	9,331,383	1,038,103	256,203	5,954	2,976,692
69	Combs.....	6	94,950	59,400	17,000	8,000	34,400	35,550	5,942	96	42,940
70	Confectionery.....	461	4,036,191	2,318,165	574,770	935,958	807,437	1,718,026	437,618	3,452	1,438,305
71	Cooperage.....	184	1,467,675	742,589	325,775	296,866	119,948	725,086	60,671	1,575	804,026
72	Cordage and twine.....	19	3,009,591	1,549,301	171,900	527,200	850,201	1,460,290	69,654	1,349	439,535
73	Cordials and sirups.....	4	10,153	2,610			2,610	7,543	4,575	15	6,910
74	Cork, cutting.....	11	1,205,075	360,850	77,400	183,900	99,550	844,225	67,069	1,366	396,174
75	Corsets.....	18	126,374	75,949	27,000	39,000	9,949	60,425	11,008	177	57,993
76	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	158	15,884,936	9,248,088	1,057,364	2,526,486	5,664,238	6,636,848	730,125	12,960	4,687,088
77	Cotton waste.....	19	355,821	116,760	38,500	48,800	29,460	239,061	28,102	132	64,460
78	Crucibles.....	4	526,175	264,500	121,500	61,500	81,500	261,675	37,093	95	66,790
79	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not else- where specified.)	51	1,226,680	616,355	200,125	170,000	246,230	610,325	55,851	1,047	505,796
80	Dentistry, mechanical.....	386	621,367	449,326	122,665	161,205	165,456	172,041	75,889	493	318,780
81	Dentists' materials.....	6	2,082,871	410,000	67,000	197,000	146,000	1,672,871	360,208	737	570,826
82	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi- cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	345	1,518,508	774,041	243,545	371,025	159,471	744,467	120,088	728	359,322
83	Dyeing and cleaning.....	102	342,241	257,862	93,130	95,650	69,082	84,379	54,416	593	281,154
84	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	83	6,296,340	3,791,968	598,647	1,354,200	1,839,121	2,504,372	419,456	3,545	1,803,822
85	Dye stuffs and extracts.....	8	1,227,100	526,000	53,100	179,900	293,000	701,100	127,183	365	218,304
86	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	10	475,169	233,496	41,500	66,000	125,996	241,673	22,767	232	110,478
87	Electroplating.....	37	586,829	262,428	78,000	76,200	108,228	324,401	29,145	334	176,899
88	Emery wheels.....	3	195,835	97,865	7,500	23,495	66,870	97,970	17,399	42	32,080
89	Enameling.....	3	5,828	700			700	5,128	1,012	10	5,212
90	Engravers' materials.....	5	27,550	9,900			9,900	17,650	2,455	23	15,947
91	Engraving and diesinking.....	52	72,594	36,835			36,835	35,759	10,732	117	86,538

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
17	\$16,108	-----	-----	92	\$43,203	4	\$1,544	5	\$789	11	\$2,000	1	\$150	-----	-----	\$32,914	\$134,841	42	
1,302	1,139,505	5	\$1,526	10,985	7,195,218	1	260	29	7,436	405	355,140	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,733,411	26,592,306	43	
250	260,795	6	2,831	5,072	2,525,169	3,705	1,367,931	811	152,660	1,454	724,402	1,211	450,209	165	\$25,808	13,548,371	22,886,416	44	
234	100,635	10	3,545	306	116,347	64	11,364	20	2,548	98	36,465	53	6,894	-----	-----	382,466	821,494	45	
110	96,791	2	912	831	355,674	7	2,960	14	1,890	370	189,234	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,059,105	2,089,482	46	
32	27,439	2	850	82	40,314	12	4,056	3	462	90	41,226	6	1,766	-----	-----	192,080	435,970	47	
763	544,227	4	1,952	4,726	2,304,303	7	735	56	7,831	365	183,465	3	1,126	-----	-----	2,953,396	7,772,104	48	
328	223,005	18	7,889	19,194	10,019,497	32	9,076	23	4,785	3,400	2,268,526	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,822,037	28,769,728	49	
1	780	-----	-----	276	197,187	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	156,294	370,845	50	
126	140,816	2	1,050	3,522	1,396,566	1	480	1	130	1,011	436,231	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,496,258	10,080,722	51	
25	11,075	2	482	30	11,878	4	972	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,082	122,811	52	
136	55,059	2	462	731	259,199	23	6,391	7	782	5	775	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,433,395	5,319,434	53	
335	387,234	14	6,716	2,641	1,478,285	436	116,326	23	5,677	179	93,660	5	2,200	-----	-----	8,138,493	13,144,210	54	
11	6,465	1	260	13	7,724	1	260	4	712	3	1,908	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,848	48,250	55	
120	103,785	2	1,050	1,337	585,376	103	20,836	37	3,704	71	30,994	-----	-----	1	50	390,164	1,739,953	56	
9	7,620	1	260	26	11,406	6	1,274	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	450	-----	-----	27,688	77,656	57	
3	2,560	1	364	43	26,928	4	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,498	46,500	58	
15	9,270	-----	-----	62	17,438	47	19,076	3	352	26	8,840	123	27,819	-----	-----	209,863	395,000	59	
1,338	1,064,061	29	12,112	2,291	1,347,737	1,215	327,495	88	15,085	2,947	1,581,237	1,621	390,465	24	4,586	5,206,948	12,774,746	60	
925	842,638	62	24,749	2,220	1,451,511	1,531	449,952	116	22,056	1,574	761,246	2,180	603,980	54	9,772	14,780,351	26,732,348	61	
14	8,452	1	416	55	27,567	60	17,892	5	831	24	9,974	70	28,299	-----	-----	20,076	142,104	62	
36	25,949	940	382,870	31	14,751	2,501	613,538	35	3,998	18	7,373	123	24,858	6	1,500	1,013,472	2,672,826	63	
117	119,694	43	19,940	237	140,612	590	200,635	116	16,664	335	92,798	1,711	315,385	-----	-----	2,281,471	3,903,596	64	
123	114,548	3	1,100	222	127,316	100	35,040	4	699	10	5,708	13	4,633	-----	-----	5,662,194	6,442,595	65	
176	129,893	2	1,800	247	138,164	8	2,964	3	410	21	10,776	5	1,536	-----	-----	472,140	1,079,071	66	
30	31,960	3	1,100	373	205,280	29	7,786	3	416	32	19,923	13	3,326	-----	-----	480,403	1,086,935	67	
98	73,500	1	300	2,825	1,319,326	-----	-----	3	445	3,027	1,583,121	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,280,566	10,415,628	68	
9	8,126	-----	-----	64	30,022	12	2,656	7	1,136	4	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,366	108,578	69	
569	427,398	177	58,731	1,461	672,526	681	166,500	84	14,325	134	41,165	342	57,556	4	104	3,852,151	7,129,717	70	
161	117,024	2	1,400	972	464,217	-----	-----	24	5,062	412	215,223	-----	-----	4	1,100	1,648,314	2,874,113	71	
58	62,911	1	520	560	232,336	269	57,644	308	43,253	57	17,924	96	24,947	-----	-----	2,771,062	3,614,541	72	
7	4,520	1	1,000	2	800	-----	-----	2	340	3	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,699	27,285	73	
22	25,398	-----	-----	427	181,458	681	144,597	236	44,721	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	868,739	1,626,754	74	
5	5,100	13	7,639	9	4,040	127	35,578	2	300	-----	-----	21	4,736	-----	-----	94,534	194,765	75	
289	297,329	5	1,742	4,724	2,158,955	5,524	1,714,750	1,398	189,877	267	121,614	734	199,802	19	3,019	10,485,247	18,431,773	76	
24	20,453	2	1,320	72	35,657	28	6,100	5	780	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	535,209	684,283	77	
9	19,760	-----	-----	79	42,090	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	4,940	-----	-----	-----	-----	254,571	397,080	78	
73	73,195	1	1,500	488	264,798	6	1,100	13	2,163	406	163,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	441,352	1,255,620	79	
368	252,798	-----	-----	107	59,170	1	400	5	416	12	5,996	-----	-----	-----	-----	186,331	798,726	80	
142	255,208	1	425	441	267,993	116	39,260	34	5,600	3	2,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	561,714	1,701,840	81	
329	189,622	2	812	352	159,182	26	7,136	11	1,514	6	806	2	250	-----	-----	480,394	1,306,719	82	
92	63,348	32	12,820	197	113,143	174	50,502	9	1,414	64	29,003	25	10,924	-----	-----	106,556	572,865	83	
184	204,802	6	2,455	2,889	1,487,103	202	52,834	179	29,382	75	24,299	10	2,947	-----	-----	2,395,482	5,240,761	84	
41	54,334	-----	-----	322	163,670	-----	-----	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	866,244	1,410,282	85	
23	19,526	-----	-----	108	62,723	83	21,924	10	2,145	8	4,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	430,899	674,565	86	
49	43,850	2	1,140	235	115,591	28	7,792	8	1,118	5	4,080	7	3,328	-----	-----	95,859	461,904	87	
10	12,530	-----	-----	32	19,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,981	89,859	88	
5	3,000	-----	-----	4	1,848	1	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,572	10,400	89	
4	4,240	1	600	17	10,982	-----	-----	1	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,778	28,809	90	
48	44,663	-----	-----	60	40,268	2	300	5	663	2	644	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,252	155,579	91	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

	MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
92	Engraving, steel, including plate printing. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Photolithographing and engraving.)	24	\$209,961	\$112,525	-----	-----	\$112,525	\$97,436	\$27,065	265	\$171,895
93	Engraving, wood	37	140,293	22,480	\$2,000	\$2,000	18,480	117,813	18,529	179	132,124
94	Envelopes	8	373,969	178,233	4,500	10,000	163,733	195,736	28,399	268	115,290
95	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	42	305,691	79,520	9,800	11,500	58,220	226,171	48,131	337	126,947
96	Felt goods. (See also Woolen goods.)	3	242,207	120,500	5,500	41,000	74,000	121,707	10,780	176	111,682
97	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	49	2,719,898	1,476,061	612,364	411,183	452,514	1,243,837	304,660	745	344,238
98	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	26	1,257,166	787,183	114,600	174,480	498,103	469,983	48,752	900	478,582
99	Firearms	3	125,000	84,500	20,500	23,000	41,000	40,500	2,635	43	27,608
100	Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	5	37,250	20,100	3,800	11,000	5,300	17,150	5,175	30	18,090
101	Flags and banners. (See also Regalia and society banners and emblems.)	3	19,700	12,500	400	600	11,500	7,200	2,015	28	11,652
102	Flavoring extracts	15	217,855	15,375	-----	-----	15,375	202,480	24,596	86	56,570
103	Flouring and grist mill products	2,226	21,079,642	14,036,517	2,568,364	5,191,047	6,277,106	7,043,125	865,868	5,149	2,102,181
104	Food preparations. (See also Fish, canning and preserving; Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	35	701,295	297,482	70,600	84,900	141,982	403,813	60,772	476	178,908
105	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	886	69,121,468	36,524,455	8,179,887	10,347,600	17,996,968	32,597,013	3,672,673	40,635	24,058,082
106	Foundry supplies	5	300,479	172,600	66,400	47,000	59,200	127,879	11,747	72	59,302
107	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	27	736,604	149,811	35,465	30,676	83,670	586,793	46,264	918	144,899
108	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	33	1,138,720	438,085	98,250	316,500	23,335	700,635	50,890	529	267,671
109	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	74	1,492,533	160,420	15,250	15,500	129,670	1,332,113	282,474	1,647	593,210
110	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	632	2,438,255	853,086	262,425	372,825	217,836	1,585,169	199,636	2,232	1,198,518
111	Furniture, chairs	37	769,140	234,300	47,364	80,798	106,138	534,840	52,147	686	333,060
112	Furniture, factory product	152	6,265,170	2,525,713	679,535	962,878	883,300	3,739,457	454,623	5,215	2,791,757
113	Galvanizing	8	636,803	227,271	78,000	85,200	64,071	409,532	54,162	339	190,968
114	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	18	1,153,535	276,671	62,775	80,500	133,396	876,864	119,024	1,064	660,016
115	Gas, illuminating and heating	73	9,353,856	8,371,648	1,706,374	1,412,842	5,252,432	982,208	256,788	603	358,360
116	Gas machines and meters	8	894,441	266,641	25,000	75,000	166,641	627,800	53,027	507	319,960
117	Glass	99	20,459,049	13,167,174	3,377,345	4,933,615	4,856,214	7,291,875	911,178	18,934	9,247,160
118	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	40	331,232	80,130	8,400	8,100	63,630	251,102	40,405	524	298,901
119	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	4	44,900	7,300	1,200	300	5,800	37,600	2,831	44	16,116
120	Glue	9	1,401,565	417,823	117,750	151,231	148,842	983,742	142,504	518	184,183
121	Gold and silver, leaf and foil	10	605,145	310,700	64,000	133,000	113,700	294,445	17,100	452	203,928
122	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	6	1,264,225	653,025	50,000	200,000	403,025	611,200	18,919	124	109,606
123	Grease and tallow. (See also Axle grease; Soap and candles.)	18	450,830	218,600	81,000	75,300	62,300	232,230	31,291	183	112,116
124	Gunpowder. (See also Ammunition; High explosives.)	15	2,203,901	1,598,894	242,014	314,180	1,042,700	605,007	148,422	475	255,220
125	Hairwork	57	288,717	110,292	39,000	46,600	24,692	178,425	33,216	232	90,951
126	Hand stamps	17	116,613	50,045	-----	-----	50,045	66,568	7,831	106	73,531
127	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	37	3,320,426	1,681,338	331,495	606,910	742,933	1,639,088	104,986	3,164	1,388,846
128	Hardware, saddlery	17	213,566	124,450	44,700	39,800	39,950	89,116	7,670	168	84,935
129	Hat and cap materials	9	164,222	69,265	9,000	19,000	41,265	94,957	5,492	114	52,903
130	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	93	2,475,867	1,211,920	537,250	495,700	178,970	1,263,947	342,138	2,263	1,120,802
131	Hay and straw, baling	8	63,150	34,825	2,750	17,900	14,175	28,325	2,908	64	21,753
132	High explosives. (See also Ammunition; Gunpowder.)	7	90,893	24,850	4,150	11,500	9,200	66,043	1,473	80	22,785
133	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	236	9,121,632	4,539,524	519,137	1,245,087	2,775,300	4,582,108	741,956	15,941	4,732,754
134	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	22	299,342	141,140	44,000	37,500	59,640	158,202	17,782	251	96,259
135	Ice, artificial	5	343,850	298,000	71,000	63,000	164,000	45,850	12,401	53	26,161
136	Ink, printing	8	595,300	305,100	138,000	61,000	106,100	290,200	23,572	132	120,575

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
34	\$37,785	11	\$6,414	128	\$83,854	38	\$11,161	3	\$598	41	\$27,923	10	\$4,160	-----	-----	\$46,042	\$292,648	92	
41	40,135	2	936	106	81,160	1	270	7	942	21	7,901	1	780	-----	-----	32,628	250,423	93	
26	23,100	-----	-----	86	46,824	77	25,939	2	284	77	19,143	77	19,143	-----	-----	238,598	438,299	94	
26	24,523	21	7,037	67	33,466	126	39,678	14	2,466	23	4,110	60	15,667	-----	-----	218,096	567,043	95	
10	10,170	1	240	73	73,200	4	802	38	6,396	28	17,026	4	1,040	18	\$2,808	138,736	322,800	96	
89	67,299	-----	-----	639	273,925	2	1,000	8	1,664	2	250	-----	-----	5	100	2,032,218	2,957,316	97	
48	77,062	-----	-----	402	204,967	7	1,908	68	11,045	354	178,354	21	5,246	-----	-----	434,555	1,097,807	98	
3	1,740	2	3,000	33	19,938	1	150	-----	-----	4	2,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,800	88,864	99	
6	4,190	2	1,380	22	12,520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	91,885	126,370	100	
4	4,330	-----	-----	3	1,508	15	4,680	-----	-----	3	384	3	750	-----	-----	17,385	38,000	101	
21	26,033	2	312	46	26,508	11	2,814	6	903	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	432,164	618,212	102	
1,758	827,854	13	4,336	3,327	1,260,762	8	1,679	20	2,653	22	4,857	1	40	-----	-----	33,238,981	39,478,076	103	
58	47,576	1	300	220	85,001	136	23,785	3	400	-----	-----	56	21,482	2	364	692,558	1,151,277	104	
2,322	2,541,806	66	32,607	34,434	19,291,497	47	12,986	115	21,530	3,627	2,152,214	7	2,200	17	3,242	29,275,186	67,587,025	105	
17	24,500	-----	-----	55	34,802	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165,812	261,850	106	
68	55,426	20	1,027	297	65,885	187	11,642	211	2,897	29	3,390	56	4,171	50	461	615,294	931,008	107	
35	32,637	11	4,386	124	109,146	290	107,036	15	2,258	11	5,432	43	6,776	-----	-----	566,306	1,041,851	108	
126	130,610	8	4,092	201	105,228	303	95,501	24	4,650	237	67,656	748	185,473	-----	-----	1,839,376	3,439,945	109	
544	348,326	18	6,316	1,309	708,618	192	67,543	17	3,345	128	59,936	24	4,434	-----	-----	1,285,617	3,524,269	110	
62	55,856	4	1,820	495	230,913	3	439	8	1,160	82	40,872	26	1,850	6	150	512,243	1,116,034	111	
358	370,712	13	3,986	4,048	2,047,338	44	15,616	68	9,465	681	343,540	3	1,100	-----	-----	3,194,498	7,940,483	112	
29	46,081	2	1,000	295	135,767	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	8,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	853,524	1,194,056	113	
103	128,690	2	1,124	883	502,221	31	9,208	14	2,002	31	16,171	-----	-----	-----	-----	464,788	1,492,810	114	
128	78,264	2	624	472	279,199	-----	-----	1	273	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	389,798	1,955,893	115	
27	31,793	2	1,200	437	260,817	3	1,806	-----	-----	38	24,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,384	824,062	116	
420	516,890	4	1,750	10,021	4,537,074	659	127,365	2,676	422,502	4,803	3,553,852	90	27,324	261	60,403	5,294,992	17,179,137	117	
44	45,194	2	772	409	235,770	31	7,813	25	4,442	13	4,910	-----	-----	-----	-----	212,953	662,585	118	
2	1,400	5	1,560	11	3,638	5	990	-----	-----	6	3,848	15	4,680	-----	-----	33,567	62,212	119	
32	25,575	-----	-----	405	147,460	5	648	56	8,300	4	600	16	1,600	-----	-----	739,625	1,227,226	120	
18	17,557	2	832	210	125,829	189	49,831	4	725	6	4,970	23	10,184	-----	-----	685,530	986,472	121	
14	26,020	-----	-----	110	83,586	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,319,823	8,531,183	122	
26	24,394	1	416	155	87,206	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	895,081	1,160,729	123	
28	42,599	-----	-----	435	209,737	-----	-----	10	1,637	2	1,247	-----	-----	-----	-----	782,974	1,322,881	124	
24	19,972	36	15,922	32	17,820	87	28,783	8	1,180	3	900	32	6,374	-----	-----	105,230	304,194	125	
30	29,837	1	360	49	27,986	2	468	7	1,308	17	13,572	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,713	168,662	126	
133	125,715	2	988	1,837	817,066	153	29,915	252	32,885	714	370,295	16	4,262	57	7,720	1,231,068	3,435,605	127	
24	16,442	1	520	92	55,941	1	100	25	2,600	14	7,874	2	468	9	990	54,215	174,137	128	
14	11,865	-----	-----	79	34,757	9	2,000	2	406	6	2,475	4	1,400	-----	-----	134,288	232,750	129	
136	122,359	3	1,644	854	439,428	212	74,848	42	4,424	472	310,124	543	167,775	1	200	1,522,613	3,440,072	130	
7	4,220	-----	-----	57	17,533	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	158,692	200,600	131	
13	8,398	-----	-----	36	10,765	4	314	2	70	9	1,518	6	820	10	900	90,989	135,434	132	
449	454,268	39	16,187	2,058	989,339	4,121	1,039,707	1,122	153,690	1,101	402,593	6,403	1,594,495	648	82,475	8,720,363	16,944,237	133	
26	21,710	1	260	70	34,817	102	24,970	7	660	35	11,842	10	2,000	-----	-----	318,067	492,013	134	
7	3,777	-----	-----	43	19,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3,224	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,644	137,830	135	
30	39,355	-----	-----	102	81,220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	256,677	503,277	136	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

ENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
137	Ink, writing.....	6	\$50,437	\$23,500	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$21,000	\$26,937	\$4,126	42	\$16,932	
138	Instruments, professional and scientific.	46	798,595	391,180	83,750	78,500	228,930	407,415	54,002	542	364,056	
139	Iron and steel.....	280	211,483,285	118,489,784	18,175,370	23,243,792	77,070,622	92,933,501	9,234,756	86,437	48,675,495	
140	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	17	2,962,311	1,758,299	338,528	442,429	977,342	1,204,012	116,776	1,761	736,269	
141	Iron and steel, forgings.....	17	1,225,919	617,956	205,944	113,467	298,545	607,963	62,751	1,165	554,858	
142	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	33	6,853,383	3,795,363	676,581	725,451	2,393,331	3,058,020	285,174	5,350	2,600,863	
143	Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	14	18,849,616	7,628,939	1,465,593	1,507,251	4,656,095	11,220,677	811,216	9,431	4,634,606	
144	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	90	3,306,821	1,794,044	265,450	491,307	1,037,287	1,512,777	137,116	2,758	1,524,636	
145	Ivory and bone work.....	7	222,959	41,528			41,528	181,431	23,827	311	122,359	
146	Japanning.....	5	205,254	76,050	6,500	13,500	56,050	129,204	6,794	125	59,974	
147	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	45	2,160,517	366,864	22,050	36,175	308,639	1,793,653	115,808	1,096	663,580	
148	Jewelry and instrument cases.....	8	53,984	9,550			9,550	44,434	9,332	104	55,002	
149	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	23	708,789	429,500	147,600	122,250	159,650	279,289	34,837	431	197,638	
150	Kindling wood.....	21	392,139	271,230	53,372	85,050	132,808	120,909	59,033	530	170,312	
151	Labels and tags.....	5	21,962	14,100	200	600	13,300	7,862	2,271	41	14,414	
152	Lamps and reflectors. (See also Gas and lamp fixtures.)	11	479,857	37,136		10,000	27,136	442,721	23,242	101	71,082	
153	Lasts.....	5	45,181	13,285			13,285	31,896	3,129	67	37,799	
154	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	697,792	371,750	162,000	100,000	109,750	326,042	12,528	97	57,344	
155	Leather goods. (See also Pocketbooks; Trunks and valises.)	15	496,195	54,300	10,050	2,050	42,200	441,895	51,007	571	279,135	
156	Leather, morocco.....	34	5,054,413	1,345,377	205,500	601,000	538,877	3,709,036	366,692	3,029	1,692,065	
157	Leather, tanned and curried.....	376	25,111,007	7,070,326	1,819,659	3,616,399	1,634,268	18,040,681	1,283,331	8,543	4,097,524	
158	Lightning rods.....	4	171,050	49,450	16,400	17,100	15,950	121,600	6,416	85	61,504	
159	Lime and cement.....	198	1,907,410	1,535,822	872,329	436,798	226,695	371,588	74,106	2,078	722,558	
160	Liquors, distilled.....	40	2,624,761	1,076,735	165,785	611,550	299,400	1,548,026	2,054,435	469	312,604	
161	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	163	26,106,355	18,070,244	3,817,806	7,745,734	6,506,704	8,036,111	4,866,575	3,562	2,831,943	
162	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	27	1,815,606	1,113,018	132,100	255,500	725,418	702,588	80,897	886	563,092	
163	Lock and gun smithing.....	112	298,806	184,575	63,500	63,025	58,050	114,231	24,131	239	133,726	
164	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	126	1,023,802	328,029	143,990	81,800	102,239	695,773	101,167	727	416,765	
165	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	1,853	43,522,780	26,726,419	16,902,344	2,266,940	7,557,135	16,796,361	1,326,626	18,663	5,466,123	
166	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	467	14,094,095	5,741,903	1,847,722	1,596,935	2,297,246	8,352,192	626,568	8,633	4,862,796	
167	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.)	13	1,409,512	488,700	140,800	287,700	60,200	920,812	58,958	182	93,672	
168	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized..	14	219,925	55,800	10,200	16,200	29,400	164,125	16,856	262	177,065	
169	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	174	2,334,326	965,374	422,515	209,509	333,350	1,368,952	140,503	2,546	1,730,089	
170	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	650	7,777,526	1,623,594	540,880	447,410	635,304	6,153,932	2,329,986	13,854	9,224,199	
171	Matches.....	8	182,293	89,956	11,700	15,500	62,756	92,337	23,105	250	66,142	
172	Mats and matting.....	3	13,700	4,900	2,000	1,000	1,900	8,800	1,012	18	6,132	
173	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	57	593,439	213,950	62,400	79,700	71,850	379,489	54,489	497	261,612	
174	Millinery and lace goods. (See also Artificial feathers and flowers.)	25	554,010	139,700	20,500	31,000	88,200	414,310	57,672	626	221,607	
175	Millinery, custom work.....	524	1,754,843	529,213	215,950	259,575	53,688	1,225,630	236,084	2,123	742,769	
176	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	93	673,371	498,257	80,700	83,650	333,907	175,114	86,660	449	225,511	
177	Mirrors.....	5	56,450	28,700	6,500	9,000	13,200	27,750	4,076	58	22,432	
178	Models and patterns.....	48	133,591	60,253	4,800	9,200	46,253	73,338	16,713	277	182,812	
179	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	209	1,265,334	507,575	279,010	143,060	85,505	757,759	50,488	945	600,132	
180	Mucilage and paste.....	7	73,046	18,200	6,000	2,000	10,200	54,846	5,531	45	25,252	
181	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	44	342,453	166,540	27,700	43,100	95,740	175,913	55,296	255	172,793	
182	Musical instruments, organs and materials.	19	405,321	103,794	28,300	37,700	37,794	301,527	49,962	304	199,737	
183	Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	12	511,655	216,340	38,400	133,000	44,940	295,315	57,799	249	193,155	
184	Needles and pins.....	6	70,384	32,938	4,200	13,000	15,738	37,446	3,793	74	30,365	
185	Oil, essential.....	15	11,413	5,012	400	1,317	3,295	6,401	548	33	8,547	
186	Oil, linseed.....	5	716,675	364,975	130,075	85,400	149,500	351,700	20,102	96	49,548	

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued..																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
9	\$7,958	-----	-----	16	\$5,810	11	\$2,436	6	\$728	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$46,860	\$91,829	137
69	73,333	9	\$3,008	321	213,238	65	12,400	9	1,588	69	\$60,489	-----	-----	-----	-----	190,796	834,919	138
1,892	2,850,026	25	13,848	83,677	45,648,840	1	416	842	162,365	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	169,978,301	248,809,071	139
71	74,341	-----	-----	1,096	457,549	1	375	43	8,220	451	174,504	27	\$7,500	72	\$13,780	1,738,127	2,930,269	140
50	52,586	1	300	759	343,846	-----	-----	30	5,604	292	147,176	-----	-----	33	5,346	970,590	1,844,428	141
108	153,737	7	3,420	4,878	2,309,576	40	10,200	151	23,890	140	94,790	19	3,943	7	1,307	6,851,423	10,410,808	142
259	338,762	2	875	8,307	3,942,025	4	1,496	266	53,488	592	297,760	-----	-----	1	200	20,597,831	30,249,795	143
160	147,999	4	1,750	2,549	1,350,549	1	500	10	1,727	34	22,111	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,375,757	5,888,948	144
26	18,794	-----	-----	133	52,536	42	10,459	13	1,968	95	38,102	2	500	-----	-----	128,811	330,116	145
11	12,560	-----	-----	22	13,108	40	12,546	3	582	18	11,416	23	8,210	8	1,552	46,071	126,200	146
121	132,624	12	5,334	648	409,172	72	23,736	72	13,445	103	65,350	68	13,919	-----	-----	1,886,311	3,215,614	147
16	20,352	1	416	44	22,722	36	9,984	6	1,294	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	234	63,979	173,520	148
41	40,540	-----	-----	385	156,153	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	945	-----	-----	-----	-----	273,244	609,339	149
27	19,234	1	300	257	97,565	17	4,230	2	437	93	24,945	102	20,047	31	3,554	145,494	455,949	150
6	4,270	-----	-----	22	8,430	1	182	5	752	-----	-----	6	720	1	60	5,815	26,751	151
24	22,766	1	1,000	69	43,434	3	1,082	1	200	3	2,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	145,236	291,355	152
5	4,664	-----	-----	61	32,407	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	728	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,388	79,307	153
5	7,812	-----	-----	92	49,532	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	374,140	507,739	154
57	54,969	6	2,000	241	118,723	165	50,543	-----	-----	92	50,900	10	2,000	-----	-----	506,402	1,014,428	155
138	150,528	3	1,386	1,929	964,516	9	3,332	154	29,694	780	534,713	16	7,896	-----	-----	7,783,519	10,920,198	156
474	414,654	1	600	7,236	3,228,615	8	2,466	27	4,252	791	445,053	6	1,884	-----	-----	27,857,755	39,011,518	157
16	27,130	-----	-----	69	34,374	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	99,280	232,100	158
67	52,361	-----	-----	1,973	661,595	2	600	20	2,612	16	5,390	-----	-----	-----	-----	586,054	1,738,354	159
67	76,850	2	728	353	197,510	1	240	-----	-----	46	37,276	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,326,202	4,339,689	160
409	695,224	5	7,276	3,110	2,113,469	-----	-----	11	2,132	27	13,842	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,461,082	18,358,734	161
67	66,530	9	3,880	603	426,429	65	17,459	102	16,324	28	29,170	12	3,300	-----	-----	624,178	1,698,449	162
99	59,679	-----	-----	134	72,560	-----	-----	3	587	3	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,426	304,625	163
143	125,231	15	4,531	474	262,873	21	5,144	28	4,320	19	9,030	25	5,280	2	356	590,741	1,362,302	164
903	548,801	16	6,560	16,918	4,731,222	68	9,819	139	18,847	544	139,811	30	4,517	45	6,546	15,392,468	27,772,834	165
738	640,525	7	3,607	7,633	4,113,545	3	1,264	71	9,903	174	93,508	1	144	6	900	10,492,181	18,398,688	166
23	31,668	-----	-----	159	62,004	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	609,846	829,297	167
20	19,486	-----	-----	240	156,695	-----	-----	1	834	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	132,757	440,968	168
206	195,701	2	828	2,309	1,519,626	2	508	-----	-----	26	13,166	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,797,780	4,312,387	169
703	694,875	4	2,148	12,410	7,879,572	-----	-----	13	1,656	724	645,948	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,574,428	28,212,579	170
9	8,998	1	250	71	24,891	58	6,945	16	2,000	11	4,200	84	18,858	-----	-----	102,080	225,329	171
3	1,628	-----	-----	9	2,964	-----	-----	4	500	2	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,671	15,020	172
75	56,210	3	1,332	234	118,793	49	14,303	3	432	93	56,313	40	14,229	-----	-----	706,049	1,293,212	173
29	25,442	18	11,430	42	20,674	352	111,367	7	1,060	6	3,600	172	48,034	-----	-----	417,826	883,940	174
97	80,992	461	203,057	20	10,096	1,472	434,688	21	2,776	10	2,082	42	9,078	-----	-----	1,583,280	3,290,508	175
106	76,142	5	2,329	318	143,941	5	1,166	9	1,283	2	250	4	400	-----	-----	282,342	805,107	176
4	3,608	-----	-----	22	12,064	30	6,240	2	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84,100	134,500	177
48	41,946	-----	-----	214	137,501	3	616	9	1,387	3	1,362	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,348	317,872	178
197	154,086	-----	-----	732	440,079	2	1,100	3	562	11	4,305	-----	-----	-----	-----	664,611	1,619,830	179
10	10,140	1	300	28	13,312	2	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,000	-----	-----	116,336	204,960	180
46	39,452	4	1,606	185	124,308	2	500	9	1,615	9	5,312	-----	-----	-----	-----	104,310	418,941	181
39	41,943	3	924	195	121,182	11	4,996	2	508	53	29,950	1	234	-----	-----	216,816	585,883	182
22	29,970	-----	-----	127	87,545	1	100	-----	-----	99	75,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	246,532	576,800	183
9	8,400	-----	-----	27	13,683	24	5,952	2	440	-----	-----	4	800	8	1,090	9,914	79,803	184
8	3,285	-----	-----	25	5,262	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,308	23,291	185
10	9,740	-----	-----	86	39,808	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,047,491	1,215,180	186

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.					
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
										Average number.	Total wages.	
187	Oil, lubricating.....	19	\$1,552,833	\$303,393	\$43,441	\$79,726	\$180,226	\$1,249,440	\$743,079	187	\$171,338	
188	Optical goods.....	42	695,620	315,843	21,500	35,830	258,513	379,777	66,788	741	306,042	
189	Painting and paper hanging.....	1,259	3,530,581	1,198,024	417,349	471,275	309,400	2,332,557	284,147	6,558	4,328,701	
190	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.).....	71	7,312,123	3,067,635	1,018,117	1,142,345	907,173	4,244,488	609,771	1,974	1,210,581	
191	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	72	9,401,772	6,943,652	864,448	1,900,139	4,179,065	2,461,120	646,472	3,059	1,386,935	
192	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	12	112,205	38,130			38,130	74,075	12,872	76	30,376	
193	Paper hangings.....	8	1,570,209	718,479	145,000	185,000	388,479	851,730	110,276	602	303,909	
194	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	126	3,011,355	685,643	211,820	176,330	297,493	2,325,712	830,418	939	551,749	
195	Paving and paving materials.....	96	1,629,256	559,334	78,300	61,425	419,659	1,069,872	203,775	3,106	1,502,713	
196	Perfumery and cosmetics. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.).....	21	324,577	85,085	13,900	28,000	43,185	239,492	62,596	279	131,436	
197	Petroleum, refining.....	55	17,082,606	7,284,850	1,180,508	1,464,680	4,639,662	9,797,756	543,668	3,496	1,735,257	
198	Photographic materials.....	7	132,216	73,125	10,000	14,838	48,287	59,091	15,489	104	52,058	
199	Photography.....	265	988,665	662,327	109,700	126,950	425,677	326,338	156,998	1,126	643,345	
200	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving; Stereotyping and electrotyping.).....	11	65,304	37,359			37,359	27,945	11,165	110	82,415	
201	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.).....	28	643,812	102,885	7,285	19,845	75,755	540,927	80,746	1,020	371,355	
202	Pipes, tobacco.....	7	196,910	135,200	12,000	46,000	77,200	61,710	7,993	291	159,143	
203	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.).....	190	623,296	289,553	102,700	108,410	78,443	333,743	39,169	1,399	1,017,424	
204	Plated and britannia ware. (See also Silverware.).....	11	175,805	79,500	21,000	4,000	54,500	96,305	10,159	168	90,336	
205	Plumbers' supplies. (See also Brass castings and brass finishing.).....	17	1,825,675	750,425	217,500	211,250	321,675	1,075,250	87,117	840	520,072	
206	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	661	3,700,794	1,474,403	508,170	580,451	385,782	2,226,391	215,495	4,205	2,700,559	
207	Pocketbooks. (See also Leather goods.).....	8	236,250	94,400	26,000	48,000	20,400	141,850	21,721	166	79,800	
208	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.).....	478	13,072,177	7,980,815	499,100	635,290	6,846,425	5,091,362	2,446,554	7,102	4,051,012	
209	Printing and publishing, music. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.).....	17	607,170	463,981	52,000	33,000	378,981	143,189	94,057	179	104,522	
210	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.).....	992	16,070,348	10,315,243	1,906,575	1,592,184	6,816,484	5,755,105	4,753,106	10,658	6,567,603	
211	Printing materials.....	10	92,977	20,027			20,027	72,950	10,887	81	53,278	
212	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	15	163,201	105,527	54,150	29,600	21,777	57,674	6,812	51	30,221	
213	Refrigerators.....	9	204,770	29,327	3,500	2,000	23,827	175,443	26,768	206	127,140	
214	Regalia and society banners and emblems. (See also Flags and banners.).....	32	256,420	106,962	17,600	22,500	66,862	149,458	22,046	260	135,533	
215	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.).....	393	1,944,927	798,185	234,200	295,655	268,330	1,146,742	139,364	1,892	1,168,505	
216	Rubber and elastic goods.....	8	532,977	165,172	2,000	8,000	155,172	367,805	89,588	355	192,912	
217	Saddlery and harness.....	751	2,383,846	854,828	317,370	390,176	147,282	1,529,018	151,028	2,050	996,741	
218	Safes and vaults.....	7	483,134	191,200	80,000	44,150	67,050	291,934	43,994	358	212,383	
219	Salt.....	3	157,413	97,600	20,000	66,000	11,600	59,813	21,167	59	38,200	
220	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	11	77,275	50,600	16,700	19,300	14,600	26,675	2,933	61	28,840	
221	Saws.....	12	3,112,513	1,151,699	253,000	397,210	501,489	1,960,814	87,410	1,179	735,861	
222	Scales and balances.....	7	155,965	60,550			60,550	95,415	19,358	128	80,850	
223	Sewing machine repairing.....	17	13,796	5,500	500	1,000	4,000	8,296	3,119	40	21,989	
224	Sewing machines and attachments.....	9	855,525	538,500	75,000	50,000	413,500	317,025	76,045	431	221,486	
225	Shipbuilding.....	32	2,443,063	1,488,165	677,025	292,625	518,515	954,898	82,941	2,022	1,215,876	
226	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.).....	80	1,707,968	309,143	41,500	86,300	181,343	1,398,825	465,758	2,390	876,987	
227	Shoddy.....	18	640,382	359,432	50,000	97,500	211,932	280,950	50,305	339	151,175	
228	Show cases.....	10	124,075	38,000	5,000	7,500	25,500	86,075	25,694	95	57,626	
229	Silk and silk goods.....	66	9,362,063	4,404,181	236,850	1,225,652	2,941,679	4,957,882	939,051	9,522	2,981,334	
230	Silverware. (See also Plated and britannia ware.).....	5	269,580	131,667	27,500	27,500	76,667	137,913	7,628	120	86,611	
231	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.).....	114	4,828,593	2,023,335	499,410	851,475	672,450	2,805,258	215,850	1,256	820,516	
232	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Lard, refined; Sausage.).....	128	1,352,196	762,869	229,483	239,900	293,486	589,327	100,722	714	348,732	
233	Smelting and refining.....	7	62,850	27,990	650	17,650	9,690	34,860	4,708	49	21,933	
234	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.).....	72	2,983,171	1,132,873	240,944	445,022	446,907	1,850,298	468,925	947	505,148	
235	Sporting goods.....	10	227,850	114,650	8,000	6,000	100,650	113,200	13,491	291	95,739	
236	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	7	927,008	442,500	127,000	128,500	187,000	484,508	21,051	268	195,944	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.				
49	\$77,828	3	\$988	133	\$91,598	1	\$300			1	\$624					\$1,134,491	\$2,577,748	187	
101	72,828	14	5,566	319	167,346	165	22,806	22	\$3,224	16	4,567	104	\$29,705			293,983	981,580	188	
1,199	921,842	7	2,666	4,924	3,193,056	15	5,088	33	6,320	374	198,129	6	1,600			2,697,700	8,696,222	189	
368	426,726	19	10,138	1,448	718,496	38	10,312	4	665	77	39,591	20	4,653			4,617,170	8,214,780	190	
104	128,275	4	2,320	2,188	1,078,888	459	104,473	50	8,176	28	14,217	219	50,319	7	\$267	4,646,456	7,838,299	191	
10	6,670			34	15,432	27	6,610			2	728	3	936			143,581	223,811	192	
56	67,687	5	1,872	418	210,056	14	4,000	85	10,954	24	9,340					1,063,007	1,759,290	193	
233	250,966	36	16,606	328	187,900	184	49,401	11	1,561	24	10,049	120	34,816	3	450	1,340,956	4,084,669	194	
113	115,952			2,962	1,372,510					31	14,251					2,140,942	4,807,587	195	
59	66,369	3	988	57	26,612	86	20,659	1	208	9	1,250	61	14,550	3	800	265,831	639,250	196	
209	230,305	3	1,360	2,479	1,229,978	2	622	316	48,478	487	224,514					15,006,919	18,498,777	197	
11	9,741			21	12,118	20	4,963	1	130	51	25,106					100,579	228,426	198	
257	235,721	42	15,857	518	285,951	215	71,635	18	2,937	47	21,102	29	10,142			428,519	1,663,596	199	
18	23,989	2	1,000	77	52,364	3	1,952	6	1,110	4	2,000					23,434	149,661	200	
127	110,611	1	720	398	170,148	212	44,676			9	4,200	273	41,000			944,679	1,977,455	201	
4	5,340			208	115,927	37	9,396			30	25,360	12	3,120			166,976	376,340	202	
173	140,240			1,179	854,138	4	1,740	2	281	39	20,950	2	75			550,669	1,881,606	203	
12	14,045	1	546	99	55,592	27	9,960	5	868	16	7,325	8	2,000			101,814	268,550	204	
106	123,133	8	5,780	530	300,896	2	1,000	75	20,152	115	68,511			4	600	566,719	1,427,503	205	
738	675,739	10	4,001	3,370	1,995,977	2	354	31	6,600	53	17,732	1	156			3,358,334	7,803,725	206	
15	16,691	2	676	71	38,728	36	9,686	7	929	34	12,790	1	300			113,988	250,524	207	
987	1,035,175	64	34,976	4,055	2,345,894	1,009	273,674	222	38,475	635	293,665	130	29,153			3,840,578	13,444,459	208	
29	27,164	4	1,736	107	55,640	13	3,723	6	923	18	14,140	2	1,196			126,519	427,496	209	
1,557	1,502,362	289	108,279	6,103	3,573,232	610	174,429	576	58,534	1,419	1,119,259	95	29,643	9	1,865	4,448,814	20,536,538	210	
20	18,928			52	32,642	1	200	8	1,508							75,180	162,252	211	
18	12,705			31	16,559					2	957					48,272	115,430	212	
21	19,708	1	312	115	66,840					69	40,280					159,963	396,440	213	
37	44,931	1	480	77	45,016	75	22,507	9	1,240	11	6,972	49	14,262	1	125	188,684	472,449	214	
375	286,092	4	2,452	1,465	867,541	1	400	18	3,419	29	8,601					1,618,447	3,459,948	215	
12	25,170			160	84,778	47	7,506	8	1,508	98	62,450	22	9,000	8	2,500	343,917	643,467	216	
589	336,925	5	1,720	1,115	517,815	9	1,097	41	6,052	236	121,257	54	11,725	1	150	1,409,180	3,106,307	217	
36	44,878			289	145,190			1	150	32	22,165					264,087	654,357	218	
7	11,900			52	26,300											27,445	156,398	219	
12	8,834			47	19,406	2	600									72,667	132,442	220	
61	58,418	5	1,716	698	475,727	1	312	102	12,065	266	175,232	38	9,237	8	3,154	1,008,138	2,208,454	221	
12	12,978			116	67,872											63,755	210,414	222	
12	5,275			28	16,714											16,653	46,139	223	
24	25,954	4	1,820	312	155,076	27	12,636	4	1,000	60	25,000					160,400	566,972	224	
47	76,096			1,787	991,093					188	148,687					1,759,582	3,239,770	225	
140	146,714	7	3,804	192	108,866	704	192,067	18	2,490	75	45,718	1,244	376,328	10	1,000	1,622,228	3,381,065	226	
37	34,716			211	92,183	91	24,276									1,205,258	1,633,770	227	
11	9,996	1	260	65	39,445			8	1,450	10	6,475					55,035	190,910	228	
184	250,743	8	5,306	1,879	837,909	3,777	900,732	1,163	177,196	541	317,327	1,840	474,300	130	17,821	12,094,389	19,357,546	229	
11	21,500	6	2,184	88	57,964			10	1,963	5	3,000					145,158	272,977	230	
241	274,374	11	5,202	985	533,404	11	3,100	1	390	7	4,046					11,669,651	14,110,303	231	
134	116,650	2	600	571	229,124			2	408	5	1,950					6,905,679	7,881,301	232	
16	10,015			32	11,618	1	300									47,717	76,333	233	
171	170,822	6	2,662	497	253,394	171	52,785	64	10,641	14	6,809	22	7,948	2	87	2,368,336	4,096,520	234	
17	20,451	2	1,000	78	35,890	58	10,110	43	8,788	28	13,400	65	6,100			222,521	410,199	235	
22	39,250	1	520	242	153,834					3	2,340					664,358	1,095,368	236	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
237	Stamped ware. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	12	\$942,666	\$406,700	\$64,000	\$96,000	\$246,700	\$535,966	\$39,776	607	\$274,240
238	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	35	1,502,326	432,450	21,500	85,300	325,650	1,069,876	119,612	1,327	554,209
239	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	26	2,557,259	915,619	206,375	236,882	472,362	1,641,640	83,121	1,522	826,213
240	Steam packing.....	15	149,197	37,808	200	500	37,108	111,389	33,621	147	78,970
241	Stencils and brands.....	14	113,665	71,400	16,000	13,000	42,400	42,265	10,631	67	43,965
242	Stereotyping and electrotyping. (See also Type founding.)	8	176,810	112,015			112,015	64,795	32,517	176	129,012
243	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	10	7,113,245	3,925,769	865,055	540,130	2,520,584	3,187,476	584,892	1,524	753,574
244	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	16	350,457	122,255	14,100	16,000	92,155	228,202	26,917	213	133,921
245	Taxidermy.....	10	18,750	12,935	4,600	7,650	685	5,815	1,654	13	5,202
246	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	95	1,584,520	1,078,317	861,240		217,077	506,203	78,366	1,890	544,462
247	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials; Stamped ware.)	835	4,679,432	2,170,325	669,633	821,412	679,280	2,509,107	300,863	3,915	2,230,014
248	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	11	1,347,228	559,429	176,800	282,708	99,921	787,799	372,956	330	155,240
249	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1,967	9,471,276	2,094,513	594,761	1,015,145	484,607	7,376,763	3,362,955	18,969	6,482,202
250	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	47	943,846	71,180	14,500	39,000	17,680	872,666	78,652	1,010	199,427
251	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	77	2,599,743	1,159,589	167,159	313,649	678,781	1,440,154	129,105	1,521	877,574
252	Toys and games.....	24	399,553	199,355	20,850	57,450	121,055	200,198	26,384	523	176,104
253	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	37	291,087	42,020	5,000	10,500	26,520	249,067	44,602	368	171,471
254	Type founding. (See also Stereotyping and electrotyping.)	5	1,035,000	403,500	36,500	28,500	338,500	631,500	37,272	382	275,261
255	Typewriters and supplies.....	3	130,479	75,200			75,200	55,279	3,615	55	36,600
256	Umbrellas and canes.....	75	3,118,800	372,569	66,550	79,150	226,869	2,746,231	644,717	2,715	1,100,416
257	Upholstery materials. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	22	982,211	283,999	57,092	109,202	117,705	698,212	53,853	696	302,537
258	Varnish. (See also Paints.).....	17	543,415	177,837	44,700	52,300	80,837	365,578	36,342	116	114,656
259	Vinegar and cider.....	35	235,886	136,263	20,060	32,580	83,623	99,623	17,244	128	52,498
260	Washing machines and clothes wringers	27	491,309	183,051	28,025	53,843	101,183	308,258	22,959	288	126,609
261	Watch cases.....	7	1,541,274	540,266	60,200	116,000	364,066	1,001,008	147,209	1,253	512,926
262	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	425	971,118	530,120	168,810	190,600	170,710	440,998	92,421	868	523,965
263	Wheelbarrows.....	3	41,100	36,000	9,000	10,200	16,800	5,100	592	25	10,100
264	Whips.....	14	121,144	27,174	1,600	3,800	21,774	93,970	8,599	94	40,552
265	Window shades.....	35	377,115	127,830	46,000	39,000	42,830	249,285	30,019	207	115,757
266	Wire.....	7	3,096,209	1,760,130	402,500	377,250	980,380	1,336,079	114,772	1,528	842,336
267	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	47	1,729,173	879,980	188,010	234,500	457,470	849,193	71,707	650	349,284
268	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	82	720,589	388,318	96,999	82,259	209,060	332,271	39,596	751	372,702
269	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified..	15	291,911	171,624	71,200	55,000	45,424	120,287	15,096	173	82,877
270	Wool hats.....	17	1,048,804	261,450	41,350	73,400	146,700	787,354	58,490	1,049	330,050
271	Woolen goods. (See also Carpets and rugs, other than rag; Felt goods; Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	264	21,671,137	10,266,284	1,123,223	3,020,191	6,122,870	11,404,853	1,356,208	16,061	5,729,982
272	Worsted goods.....	41	13,929,489	5,432,681	522,500	1,290,684	3,619,497	8,496,808	975,930	9,453	3,350,113
273	All other industries (a).....	66	6,306,171	2,580,692	550,085	714,889	1,315,718	3,725,479	380,305	2,666	1,200,776

a Embraces bellows, 2; bells, 1; belting and hose, linen, 2; belting and hose, rubber, 2; boots and shoes, rubber, 1; brass and copper, rolled, 1; carpets, wood, 1; chocolate and cocoa products, 2; clocks, 1; drug grinding, 1; enameled goods, 1; fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; fireworks, 2; fruit jar trimmings, 2; furs, dressed, 2; gas stoves, 2; graphite, 1; grindstones, 1; hand knit goods, 2; hooks and eyes, 1; horseshoes, factory product, 1; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; lapidary work, 2; lard, refined, 1; leather, patent and enameled, 1; oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining, 1; oil, lard, 2; oil, resin, 1; oilcloth, floor, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

	The State.....	39,339	991,243,115	505,477,195	111,859,797	135,112,770	258,504,628	485,765,920	74,841,458	620,562	305,591,003
1	Adams.....	185	789,528	407,583	88,223	150,970	168,390	381,945	121,767	1,174	278,214
2	Allegheny.....	2,483	201,169,473	107,668,559	26,685,745	26,287,374	54,695,440	93,500,914	11,675,966	97,657	57,335,917
3	Armstrong.....	140	3,104,710	1,714,608	168,765	365,280	1,180,563	1,390,102	296,700	1,666	1,036,450
4	Beaver.....	207	6,576,325	3,542,973	595,421	1,245,024	1,702,528	3,033,352	373,182	4,891	2,444,625
5	Baldwin.....	181	2,167,128	1,311,741	130,292	333,342	848,107	855,387	82,647	1,288	414,870

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
39	\$34,574	1	\$600	199	\$101,166	70	\$20,702	84	\$17,576	147	\$80,720	67	\$18,902	-----	-----	\$317,768	\$761,890	237
64	90,905	13	5,970	600	261,267	305	84,071	125	19,515	109	66,250	107	26,156	4	\$75	2,218,245	3,158,421	238
141	161,265	6	1,550	1,190	583,722	2	600	90	18,468	93	60,608	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,047,055	2,469,788	239
20	21,260	2	780	100	50,166	13	3,590	7	1,354	5	1,820	-----	-----	-----	-----	147,310	350,510	240
19	16,502	1	468	42	24,566	-----	-----	3	429	2	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,400	102,817	241
19	24,244	-----	-----	118	80,859	-----	-----	16	3,481	23	20,428	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,519	265,669	242
61	57,715	4	1,664	1,459	694,195	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,836,095	46,599,754	243
51	48,613	2	800	80	61,772	58	18,174	13	2,300	5	1,828	4	434	-----	-----	152,840	394,952	244
8	3,494	-----	-----	5	1,708	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,810	13,710	245
36	14,744	-----	-----	698	185,488	11	1,242	1	106	1,142	342,682	2	200	-----	-----	284,635	1,315,136	246
808	574,437	17	5,768	2,880	1,576,177	49	9,997	58	9,469	102	53,698	1	468	-----	-----	2,900,615	6,580,224	247
46	50,623	2	400	110	48,067	29	7,676	-----	-----	-----	-----	143	48,474	-----	-----	507,282	1,355,121	248
1,542	969,266	42	16,379	4,057	1,498,081	2,068	458,773	489	44,672	6,374	2,439,329	3,786	975,535	611	80,167	7,299,782	19,978,429	249
127	48,789	-----	-----	814	147,874	57	2,520	12	244	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,555,536	2,054,360	250
107	107,856	1	468	899	487,920	26	9,672	18	3,478	469	267,930	-----	-----	1	250	1,259,420	2,694,250	251
43	33,766	2	924	278	97,928	66	12,642	65	8,454	34	11,540	27	9,250	8	1,600	148,188	463,130	252
46	30,992	2	1,120	171	81,263	3	822	9	1,398	137	55,876	-----	-----	-----	-----	289,313	591,911	253
35	57,116	2	832	127	85,338	-----	-----	14	2,100	185	126,875	2	250	17	2,750	128,630	666,558	254
4	5,100	-----	-----	48	30,000	3	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,850	121,500	255
161	151,991	32	14,612	1,075	486,786	650	196,206	61	13,416	81	42,454	655	194,951	-----	-----	3,783,768	6,304,984	256
58	63,336	1	200	242	106,278	91	23,324	6	722	151	76,191	147	32,486	-----	-----	750,161	1,400,711	257
45	66,311	4	1,820	66	46,395	-----	-----	1	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	621,392	1,038,357	258
33	22,152	-----	-----	95	30,346	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	160,317	315,857	259
43	35,453	-----	-----	80	43,772	-----	-----	1	104	123	41,737	-----	-----	41	5,543	248,758	516,734	260
43	51,713	13	5,150	473	261,629	217	63,734	10	1,500	302	89,200	195	40,000	-----	-----	1,196,668	1,978,422	261
368	245,383	1	600	441	257,751	8	2,948	21	3,408	29	13,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	219,265	1,063,164	262
2	1,000	-----	-----	22	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,722	43,216	263
13	9,979	1	150	48	18,713	6	1,590	1	150	25	9,970	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,022	164,476	264
42	36,668	-----	-----	134	69,250	10	3,466	6	1,060	10	4,453	5	860	-----	-----	402,807	692,094	265
34	51,940	3	1,524	1,469	782,740	1	260	1	156	20	5,716	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,588,006	4,886,629	266
77	88,939	2	974	371	185,705	48	12,894	46	8,224	69	40,136	31	11,912	6	500	738,921	1,478,453	267
96	66,645	2	900	563	278,476	20	3,189	15	1,710	41	19,368	9	1,914	5	500	262,779	886,990	268
16	11,821	1	195	126	57,427	1	416	6	429	21	12,549	-----	-----	2	40	139,189	266,772	269
35	22,445	1	180	464	138,850	148	24,827	79	6,798	189	111,175	133	25,775	-----	-----	747,700	1,444,180	270
462	428,404	37	11,204	6,980	2,956,984	4,761	1,308,727	1,490	231,402	817	347,500	1,464	438,188	50	7,573	19,198,990	29,878,010	271
134	176,973	4	1,136	3,185	1,447,397	4,104	1,108,360	1,057	173,828	310	190,965	655	250,554	4	900	11,539,880	17,861,776	272
156	194,471	7	3,698	1,639	813,233	329	52,092	123	20,693	273	82,229	139	34,360	-----	-----	3,723,422	6,431,905	273

oleomargarine, 1; pens, fountain and stylographic, 1; pens, steel, 1; printing, tip, 2; pulp, wood, 2; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 1; registers, car fare, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 1; sand and emery paper and cloth, 2; screws, machine, 2; screws, wood, 1; silversmithing, 2; soda water apparatus, 2; starch, 1; straw goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; vault lights and ventilators, 1; watch and clock materials, 2; watches, 1; windmills, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

46,724	40,797,099	3,445	1,418,689	403,655	206,336,642	53,779	14,671,506	19,582	2,984,792	57,284	30,277,371	33,256	8,686,445	2,837	418,459	773,734,637	1,331,794,901	1
99	47,958	-----	-----	699	174,031	283	49,923	61	2,343	16	3,032	5	500	11	427	577,989	1,112,640	2
5,253	6,050,647	283	118,090	77,625	45,195,627	3,041	759,114	2,588	468,877	6,422	4,124,899	1,975	509,280	470	103,377	146,651,915	244,525,875	3
170	118,306	4	1,518	1,356	857,095	53	11,324	51	10,952	32	37,255	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,897,091	4,740,573	4
309	307,194	9	2,184	3,576	1,814,456	283	66,299	321	49,642	325	189,864	40	9,386	28	5,600	3,503,708	7,367,059	5
174	85,297	-----	-----	995	312,849	12	1,606	37	3,806	66	11,137	2	88	2	87	1,831,710	2,591,594	6

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.											CAPITAL.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.							
											Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.	
													Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
7	Berks.....	975	\$20,517,504	\$11,184,309	\$1,929,946	\$3,922,348	\$5,332,015	\$9,333,195	\$1,509,426	17,693	\$7,078,146									
8	Blair.....	392	11,807,640	7,400,084	737,035	3,407,878	3,255,171	4,407,556	408,324	8,819	4,691,283									
9	Bradford.....	269	3,703,941	1,809,275	286,058	506,728	1,016,489	1,894,666	164,943	2,948	1,259,672									
10	Bucks.....	649	5,247,081	2,997,949	452,938	950,742	1,591,269	2,249,132	353,676	4,903	1,843,100									
11	Butler.....	140	1,830,504	1,376,073	112,400	554,880	708,793	454,431	205,316	1,010	478,119									
12	Cambria.....	254	14,321,647	8,653,112	1,891,742	1,460,545	5,300,825	5,668,535	818,901	6,368	3,363,557									
13	Cameron.....	26	2,304,182	1,311,610	684,410	222,150	405,050	992,572	84,518	646	261,493									
14	Carbon.....	72	1,993,831	1,161,933	90,485	480,772	590,676	831,898	91,473	2,237	843,192									
15	Center.....	207	4,495,283	2,404,393	823,735	430,690	1,149,968	2,090,890	186,798	1,880	699,432									
16	Chester.....	496	10,594,385	6,308,741	932,109	1,976,508	3,400,124	4,285,644	555,888	5,831	2,771,730									
17	Clarion.....	131	1,729,677	1,044,386	627,146	127,310	289,930	685,291	39,676	673	208,209									
18	Clearfield.....	209	7,235,597	3,932,287	2,132,275	536,074	1,263,938	3,303,310	201,759	2,533	990,592									
19	Clinton.....	165	3,698,008	2,024,129	574,469	749,348	700,312	1,673,879	174,372	2,488	1,075,851									
20	Columbia.....	184	2,619,852	1,634,394	278,432	505,776	850,186	985,458	146,283	2,039	770,015									
21	Crawford.....	383	4,548,347	2,495,938	346,320	829,729	1,319,889	2,052,409	313,812	3,696	1,647,818									
22	Cumberland.....	224	2,735,497	1,449,202	328,080	441,505	679,617	1,286,295	120,390	2,135	688,455									
23	Dauphin.....	716	17,295,667	7,125,588	995,893	2,021,718	4,107,977	10,170,079	789,634	13,719	6,273,670									
24	Delaware.....	323	20,712,173	11,219,467	1,948,773	3,319,889	5,950,805	9,492,706	1,179,103	13,395	5,738,844									
25	Elk.....	91	5,388,713	2,943,370	1,287,617	683,560	972,193	2,445,343	269,472	1,815	796,362									
26	Erie.....	479	15,065,368	6,285,697	1,193,293	1,995,694	3,096,710	8,779,671	858,714	8,836	4,497,004									
27	Fayette.....	219	9,505,011	7,381,009	819,644	1,057,803	5,503,562	2,124,002	502,583	4,939	2,505,535									
28	Forest.....	72	2,699,383	1,852,800	1,319,390	191,750	341,660	846,583	124,489	826	326,091									
29	Franklin.....	294	4,149,323	1,683,141	193,212	637,238	852,691	2,466,182	308,301	2,071	847,777									
30	Fulton.....	58	134,331	109,365	26,425	34,555	48,385	24,966	5,576	107	25,062									
31	Greene.....	104	362,370	229,492	32,355	69,142	127,995	132,878	39,908	318	104,852									
32	Huntingdon.....	129	2,706,539	1,610,966	167,084	444,304	999,578	1,095,573	73,200	1,193	426,404									
33	Indiana.....	209	1,541,003	950,447	337,283	218,504	394,660	590,556	60,653	1,122	369,488									
34	Jefferson.....	180	3,781,132	2,667,675	1,631,439	258,855	777,381	1,113,457	137,959	1,529	497,467									
35	Juniata.....	75	337,303	206,420	50,505	77,625	78,290	130,883	11,336	219	53,300									
36	Lackawanna.....	288	17,705,465	9,159,980	1,371,306	3,054,105	4,734,569	8,545,485	951,816	9,776	4,545,829									
37	Lancaster.....	1,770	15,431,032	7,745,990	1,242,540	2,772,188	3,731,262	7,685,042	1,550,946	15,729	4,993,441									
38	Lawrence.....	168	4,480,872	2,267,974	311,416	536,484	1,420,074	2,212,898	199,226	2,816	1,819,263									
39	Lebanon.....	242	7,126,275	5,180,530	494,695	1,337,821	3,348,014	1,945,745	347,981	4,556	1,865,663									
40	Lehigh.....	737	16,974,666	9,882,676	1,692,258	2,914,852	5,275,566	7,091,990	977,678	10,257	4,064,695									
41	Luzerne.....	560	10,574,356	6,613,912	1,429,347	1,877,140	3,307,425	3,960,444	838,588	8,315	3,779,204									
42	Lycoming.....	561	16,865,174	7,791,343	3,733,288	1,393,946	2,664,109	9,073,831	859,304	8,748	3,683,372									
43	McKean.....	228	5,877,964	3,428,168	1,672,891	441,965	1,313,312	2,449,796	341,445	3,545	1,556,616									
44	Mercer.....	309	7,134,486	3,683,041	368,760	715,309	2,598,972	3,451,445	419,226	3,988	2,033,031									
45	Mifflin.....	88	1,564,932	843,350	143,045	217,488	482,817	721,582	70,295	1,231	497,641									
46	Monroe.....	93	1,442,985	861,387	184,985	211,640	464,762	581,598	87,676	1,009	337,643									
47	Montgomery.....	526	24,034,587	13,659,004	2,004,638	3,653,872	8,000,494	10,375,583	1,046,136	15,270	6,557,594									
48	Montour.....	42	3,177,026	2,094,735	144,545	474,820	1,475,370	1,082,291	88,149	1,388	578,435									
49	Northampton.....	511	21,919,312	12,807,219	992,050	2,629,795	9,185,374	9,112,093	948,069	9,282	4,275,461									
50	Northumberland.....	144	3,445,948	1,874,448	271,119	390,438	1,212,891	1,571,500	169,970	2,791	1,018,246									
51	Perry.....	136	2,147,252	930,131	110,542	351,660	467,929	1,217,121	44,391	1,033	381,302									
52	Philadelphia.....	18,166	375,249,715	166,928,640	38,679,356	47,296,048	80,953,236	208,321,075	39,615,476	260,264	135,917,021									
53	Pike.....	33	306,548	192,230	88,075	31,400	72,755	114,318	8,913	193	59,557									
54	Potter.....	121	3,998,100	2,208,462	1,392,029	239,215	577,218	1,789,638	187,057	1,437	517,886									
55	Schuylkill.....	470	7,724,687	4,931,540	776,370	1,373,250	2,781,920	2,793,147	378,183	5,990	2,446,657									
56	Snyder.....	94	490,455	300,271	62,665	105,340	132,266	190,184	18,855	399	80,359									
57	Somerset.....	221	1,450,453	960,690	285,681	268,170	406,839	489,763	56,356	1,310	399,688									
58	Sullivan.....	100	1,407,383	729,826	300,685	162,425	266,716	677,557	62,445	798	249,869									
59	Susquehanna.....	209	1,525,613	1,081,267	124,315	380,342	576,610	444,346	56,668	1,639	667,630									
60	Tioga.....	268	4,555,781	1,960,782	514,534	568,833	877,415	2,594,999	191,205	2,505	914,826									
61	Union.....	139	1,567,743	801,817	307,950	177,760	316,107	765,926	38,647	761	213,476									
62	Venango.....	168	7,137,540	2,947,208	210,828	740,616	1,995,764	4,190,332	831,756	2,108	1,123,321									
63	Warren.....	202	4,929,452	2,211,691	834,226	564,643	812,822	2,717,761	257,528	2,404	996,296									
64	Washington.....	212	2,108,326	1,171,037	163,518	363,201	644,318	937,289	164,933	1,427	731,170									
65	Wayne.....	133	2,489,642	1,418,939	295,380	510,260	613,299	1,070,703	106,625	1,857	590,040									
66	Westmoreland.....	264	10,959,274	8,114,137	757,789	1,430,596	5,925,752	2,845,137	779,227	6,247	3,311,955									
67	Wyoming.....	120	901,098	501,973	155,445	154,290	192,238	402,125	19,488	434	142,223									
68	York.....	1,095	7,667,517	4,094,081	844,587	1,277,248	1,972,246	3,573,436	840,455	8,391	2,604,657									

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.		
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.			
1,123	\$885,280	39	\$18,886	11,336	\$4,557,102	1,216	\$268,929	817	\$92,027	2,081	\$1,032,178	948	\$208,987	133	\$14,757	\$17,664,329	\$29,446,602	7
506	366,171	46	15,893	5,230	2,450,525	261	51,697	162	19,411	2,561	1,779,998	53	10,588	3	258	8,915,356	14,921,556	8
245	134,356	4	1,236	2,288	986,499	75	15,738	72	10,389	232	106,321	29	4,875	3	258	3,350,023	5,414,963	9
473	264,298	12	4,528	2,385	986,282	432	116,883	156	26,472	565	246,989	844	191,105	36	6,543	4,936,279	8,041,087	10
88	51,442			820	382,818	20	4,582	31	2,019	51	37,258					703,605	1,446,175	11
344	283,779	12	5,842	5,780	3,011,659	43	10,992	96	17,205	80	30,950	13	3,130			13,820,273	19,554,949	12
29	24,990	1	300	559	215,734			15	3,159	42	17,310					1,209,017	1,745,425	13
82	63,961	2	629	1,470	593,013	415	80,617	5	386	206	93,302	57	11,284			2,827,009	4,075,396	14
178	109,137	13	6,060	1,509	536,727	42	8,267	23	2,710	111	35,831	4	700			2,519,086	3,837,449	15
375	316,356	16	5,376	4,800	2,304,343	206	45,079	174	25,288	59	27,252	201	48,036			8,162,492	13,639,614	16
81	34,681			560	166,573	13	3,108	9	867	10	2,980					593,028	1,014,765	17
153	105,667	3	739	2,004	778,749	12	2,092	97	13,611	245	85,824	10	2,690	9	1,620	3,456,276	5,968,013	18
155	99,904	6	1,930	1,652	646,803	28	4,585	34	4,498	552	306,318	50	9,417	11	2,396	1,928,372	3,716,422	19
184	110,297			1,774	643,352	40	8,944	11	840	21	5,292	7	1,200	2	90	2,459,893	3,766,157	20
369	248,670	27	11,550	2,955	1,217,752	73	23,200	17	1,106	235	140,665	18	4,550	2	325	4,410,843	7,077,871	21
193	108,201	1	1,000	1,463	482,383	231	40,280	55	4,912	61	21,174	131	30,505			1,869,978	3,108,544	22
811	647,355	54	19,549	11,404	5,240,724	531	115,924	136	21,345	361	140,739	410	86,734	12	1,300	19,217,987	28,864,287	23
462	496,297	32	12,105	8,192	3,873,485	2,468	681,299	1,206	197,483	496	274,082	527	202,033	12	2,060	15,104,091	24,596,420	24
88	82,220	2	1,200	1,592	667,239	19	3,750	3	572	111	41,381					3,171,683	5,338,609	25
759	695,128	41	18,025	6,411	3,144,798	209	38,963	246	36,750	1,066	544,984	39	7,678	65	10,678	8,105,831	16,122,272	26
261	196,874	2	670	3,228	1,495,071	20	1,345	28	3,592	1,400	807,983					6,900,751	10,099,401	27
64	43,025	1	1,200	677	256,760	7	1,060			77	23,446					1,014,381	1,751,771	28
256	139,767	20	6,484	1,599	673,086	80	13,480	14	836	30	7,804	55	5,180	17	1,140	1,372,215	2,968,413	29
39	10,910			67	14,112			1	40							148,409	223,557	30
89	41,142			215	61,321	2	375	1	150	11	1,864					282,779	492,111	31
115	58,868			871	310,569	112	34,331	42	5,279	43	15,957	10	1,400			2,137,790	2,843,047	32
137	64,675	1	400	835	276,394	24	4,293	57	3,647	57	18,263	6	1,121	5	695	1,030,665	1,666,668	33
110	57,598			1,197	367,769	14	2,213	17	1,895	186	67,333	5	599			1,685,796	2,755,106	34
51	23,492			116	24,869	12	992	4	425	9	2,072	27	1,450			238,797	347,334	35
374	403,077	14	4,352	7,671	3,731,961	853	132,848	329	40,860	285	188,401	227	42,170	23	2,160	17,772,166	25,688,377	36
1,554	858,436	161	49,949	7,991	2,824,654	2,006	407,765	711	76,892	1,703	500,746	1,367	254,568	236	20,431	12,805,833	22,125,655	37
173	150,117	35	16,156	2,406	1,552,870	108	25,477	4	615	90	74,028					5,540,034	8,272,950	38
214	172,339	18	5,526	3,557	1,500,517	182	28,753	68	7,635	382	126,627	127	23,666	8	600	6,955,618	10,343,570	39
771	569,378	48	16,501	6,823	2,783,648	333	63,258	434	53,191	920	396,014	887	179,462	41	3,243	12,948,022	20,034,476	40
501	417,585	37	15,084	5,747	2,837,742	570	138,622	219	29,540	467	234,528	758	104,633	16	1,470	7,075,143	13,510,535	41
619	496,917	45	19,796	6,288	2,669,468	674	148,294	89	12,250	750	286,115	252	46,978	31	3,554	9,256,523	16,433,273	42
209	174,588	12	4,805	2,443	1,071,624	46	12,581	38	8,264	755	278,146	31	5,648	11	960	3,329,376	6,317,871	43
275	182,709	34	4,188	3,431	1,783,939	59	10,912	80	14,681	78	29,787	31	6,815			7,630,939	11,089,070	44
104	81,041			803	341,989	28	4,574	27	1,652	219	60,493	40	6,805	10	1,087	1,322,134	2,366,166	45
76	53,951			620	217,238	230	48,095	51	6,805	16	9,376	8	1,610	8	568	1,623,676	2,421,509	46
657	571,643	11	4,108	10,999	4,939,374	1,633	381,482	536	89,587	681	404,241	670	158,962	83	8,197	17,150,726	27,713,431	47
51	42,648	1	500	1,299	527,002			37	8,285							3,073,877	3,820,239	48
509	446,429	26	9,575	6,477	3,246,570	825	163,089	465	64,922	560	267,904	360	70,661	60	6,311	14,756,785	21,869,206	49
152	106,880	6	1,567	2,194	777,914	68	14,547	53	6,531	299	107,530	18	3,127	1	150	2,902,024	4,507,610	50
95	52,096			894	323,133	3	250	33	4,169	8	1,654					1,494,584	2,153,198	51
23378	21,641,094	2,239	969,754	141291	80,288,766	34,036	10,290,499	8,607	1,384,219	27934	14,975,022	21590	6,185,134	1,189	182,533	311,645,804	577,234,446	52
21	12,240			146	42,025	8	1,248			14	3,324	4	720			139,862	249,365	53
64	32,405			1,223	436,404	1	312			149	48,705					1,888,335	3,550,847	54
502	365,354	26	9,918	4,056	1,747,772	642	114,515	173	13,401	243	132,736	334	60,870	14	2,091	6,000,358	9,748,881	55
63	23,840	1	100	229	51,692	60	3,698	42	840	2	158			2	31	410,167	599,325	56
151	65,186			994	294,378	7	1,496	14	1,421	138	37,040	4	147	2	20	908,444	1,637,908	57
43	22,185	1	500	695	198,974	1	100	10	300	46	18,090	2	720			837,367	1,341,999	58
152	68,596	4	1,620	1,428	584,216	9	1,496	12	1,822	32	9,							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
RHODE ISLAND.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
1	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
All industries	3,377	\$126,483,401	\$68,013,492	\$8,980,688	\$19,294,199	\$39,738,605	\$58,469,909	\$8,825,407	85,976	\$37,927,921		
2	5	28,976	2,566			2,566	26,410	2,872	41	29,018		
3	3	114,580	42,200	11,000	21,000	10,200	72,380	2,455	56	26,268		
4	3	14,627	4,362	300	500	3,562	10,265	690	18	10,028		
5	178	301,551	184,383	69,700	56,710	57,973	117,168	25,009	407	248,736		
6	6	69,550	24,800	150	250	24,400	44,750	6,873	77	36,630		
7	4	106,400	56,000	25,000	15,000	16,000	50,400	2,430	60	29,622		
8	215	67,046	35,361	6,500	6,000	22,861	31,685	21,551	313	143,839		
9	3	27,850	6,700			6,700	21,150	27,631	13	5,534		
10	6	39,620	29,800	6,500	12,000	11,300	9,820	1,537	22	12,342		
11	6	83,700	45,100	3,900	6,500	34,700	38,600	24,896	259	60,119		
12	4	143,913	80,200	50,000	10,000	20,200	63,713	14,002	130	65,836		
13	10	98,215	58,000	12,500	23,500	22,000	40,215	3,645	58	35,820		
14	83	528,373	307,115	98,400	97,500	111,215	221,258	66,506	559	314,027		
15	12	86,783	22,263	3,850	5,781	12,632	64,520	3,052	91	39,285		
16	4	67,323	35,158			35,158	32,165	8,464	110	49,384		
17	217	979,563	268,869	53,612	78,635	136,622	710,694	109,609	2,079	1,468,846		
18	10	24,990	14,250	3,000	2,300	8,950	10,740	2,680	23	11,585		
19	67	440,549	223,554	87,689	82,050	53,815	216,995	22,930	383	235,190		
20	4	16,983	13,700	200	2,000	11,500	3,283	6,910	19	10,046		
21	7	136,083	50,310	11,700	7,010	31,600	85,773	28,695	62	45,062		
22	136	412,612	50,853	7,850	11,750	31,253	361,759	75,063	918	435,904		
23	6	1,086,719	56,895			56,895	1,029,824	585,106	541	312,252		
24	493	153,485	73,971	12,150	16,450	45,371	79,514	55,214	1,388	455,252		
25	4	2,900	1,800			1,800	1,100	733	17	6,276		
26	4	58,900	27,400	5,000	5,000	17,400	31,200	3,584	30	21,255		
27	21	86,200	30,828	12,300	8,400	10,128	55,372	10,313	52	30,021		
28	31	135,465	65,950	17,200	14,650	34,100	69,515	29,001	226	95,362		
29	6	17,800	8,150	2,000	1,000	5,150	9,650	13,646	36	20,362		
30	3	40,295	32,000	1,500	8,500	22,000	8,295	2,240	68	17,200		
31	94	38,798,161	27,778,643	3,458,746	7,686,756	16,633,141	11,019,518	1,871,057	24,832	8,131,142		
32	19	13,373	7,410			7,410	5,963	4,165	32	21,052		
33	12	23,680	14,600	3,300	5,300	6,000	9,080	1,662	22	11,314		
34	8	25,375	19,400	2,500	4,000	12,900	5,975	4,042	41	20,828		
35	22	5,739,692	3,763,321	432,600	1,832,398	1,498,323	1,976,371	393,549	3,720	1,593,055		
36	13	182,351	38,125			38,125	144,226	9,781	114	88,075		
37	4	23,610	6,700			6,700	16,910	7,038	104	38,763		
38	7	21,600	13,350	5,000	3,000	5,350	8,250	3,550	54	28,630		
39	4	1,740	600			600	1,140	564	10	6,660		
40	5	54,097	41,347			41,347	12,750	2,615	57	22,022		
41	9	602,660	369,800	56,050	154,300	159,450	232,860	10,263	410	212,187		
42	31	391,102	138,670	42,490	49,080	47,100	252,432	24,012	135	76,252		
43	4	2,297	1,550			1,550	747	1,009	13	3,403		
44	101	11,377,475	6,072,870	1,373,236	1,981,489	3,318,145	4,704,605	525,136	7,212	4,219,521		
45	4	10,400	700			700	9,700	688	21	6,340		
46	46	153,145	48,230	10,770	15,100	22,360	104,915	19,900	237	147,690		
47	4	62,050	17,200		6,000	11,200	44,850	7,788	95	68,664		
48	4	55,400	20,900			20,900	34,500	3,240	51	25,780		
49	7	4,118,273	3,770,257	684,300	467,809	2,618,148	348,016	85,487	396	262,780		
50	10	300,425	109,200	29,000	38,000	42,200	191,225	19,370	81	79,538		
51	3	125,325	79,800	10,000	30,000	39,800	45,525	23,528	83	51,673		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
4,099	\$4,351,338	766	\$337,270	46,655	\$23,248,561	20,940	\$5,999,522	5,625	\$894,645	3,029	\$1,666,628	4,662	\$1,398,457	200	\$31,500	\$76,253,023	\$142,500,625	1	
8	9,740			22	15,930	11	3,348									34,166	72,210	2	
2	1,820			43	21,558	8	2,560	3	330							92,512	135,352	3	
3	2,360			15	7,668											1,910	13,400	4	
124	82,428			280	165,808			1	150	2	350					144,080	505,145	5	
6	6,528			30	18,242	36	10,910	5	950							27,563	89,645	6	
7	8,030			15	9,766	27	10,316	10	1,460			1	50			68,791	113,776	7	
185	88,793			75	34,597	2	600			47	18,441	4	1,408			86,238	268,089	8	
2	1,450			3	1,264	2	520	1	150	4	1,850	1	300			110,745	158,800	9	
2	2,000			20	10,342											68,417	129,117	10	
5	4,365			47	16,264	148	28,474	5	704			54	10,312			71,720	177,450	11	
8	9,842			112	50,994					10	5,000					128,450	243,200	12	
9	9,140			48	26,605			1	75							79,608	127,937	13	
87	67,853	24	7,630	398	222,498	40	11,341	4	918	6	3,787					898,399	1,546,567	14	
10	8,306			28	16,234	11	2,955	2	90			38	11,640	2	60	71,151	155,905	15	
7	6,660	1	728	55	27,739	26	6,529	6	791	8	4,958	7	1,979			46,978	131,857	16	
203	188,252	2	696	1,871	1,279,198					3	700					2,022,815	4,095,309	17	
7	4,920			15	6,515			1	150							13,724	34,120	18	
56	46,059	1	300	325	188,731			1	100							196,285	538,224	19	
5	3,736			14	6,310											71,894	91,322	20	
13	16,449			46	26,067	2	546			1	2,000					93,972	200,348	21	
104	83,323			233	136,725	153	46,324	12	1,856	196	98,771	220	68,905			408,937	1,090,294	22	
75	112,252	3	1,420	223	124,858	231	70,722			9	3,000					1,132,503	2,234,940	23	
1	450	472	216,754	6	3,618	872	229,902			2	200	35	4,328			736,844	1,366,678	24	
				1	936	9	3,040					7	2,300			17,164	34,200	25	
14	12,525			12	7,194	4	1,536									157,607	201,812	26	
23	16,285			25	13,376					3	300	1	60			71,449	136,622	27	
41	23,223	13	4,162	122	53,736	49	14,091	1	150							239,363	456,613	28	
7	5,686			28	14,626					1	50					39,776	80,232	29	
2	1,700			41	11,100	25	4,400									45,615	67,183	30	
254	315,555	2	820	10,165	4,014,066	9,335	2,631,457	3,139	487,107	342	126,718	1,552	548,258	43	7,161	14,347,672	27,310,499	31	
22	16,659			6	3,128	3	1,165			1	100					7,263	37,994	32	
9	6,480			10	3,834	3	1,000									13,078	33,456	33	
8	6,034			18	10,066	14	4,578	1	150							4,464	36,713	34	
88	124,755	13	5,304	2,854	1,252,339	502	139,245	145	22,103	50	27,722	68	21,587			1,819,351	4,743,561	35	
16	25,637			91	60,768	4	1,160	3	510							449,821	652,092	36	
9	8,055			38	18,386	27	6,322	20	3,000	10	3,000					24,821	85,000	37	
9	8,864			23	13,070	20	6,280	2	416							3,511	41,798	38	
3	2,448			7	4,212											650	8,808	39	
6	6,585			33	12,722	18	2,715									14,454	51,100	40	
23	27,007			192	93,275	37	14,000	17	3,800	135	72,405	6	1,700			128,625	405,380	41	
37	27,555			97	48,447			1	250							1,168,188	1,349,843	42	
4	1,450			6	1,680	3	273									3,958	10,900	43	
328	402,578	8	3,653	6,348	3,456,594	59	18,886	9	1,417	460	336,393					3,752,455	10,170,286	44	
1	1,000	3	1,383	1	780	16	3,172									34,917	42,726	45	
33	23,522	5	1,300	174	114,152	15	5,240	1	156	9	3,320					173,672	393,367	46	
9	11,548			81	55,616	4	1,250	1	250							30,520	126,500	47	
7	7,320			44	18,460											29,958	70,200	48	
25	32,630	2	1,040	369	229,110											252,708	812,013	49	
11	30,742			67	46,904			1	192	2	1,700					1,162,168	1,419,553	50	
3	2,100			79	49,105	1	468									184,180	325,350	51	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
RHODE ISLAND—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
52	Hairwork.....	13	\$17,190	\$2,125	\$10,727	\$75,000	\$2,125	\$15,065	\$4,861	31	\$13,816
53	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	4	444,683	217,027			131,300	227,656	32,378	172	105,623
54	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods.)	4	22,150	10,600			10,600	11,550	1,890	152	24,882
55	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	16	1,728,618	942,958	90,200	257,402	595,356	785,660	110,720	1,538	487,350
56	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	4	67,665	22,000	4,000	6,500	11,500	45,665	3,960	79	46,315
57	Ivory and bone work.....	6	42,385	18,800			18,800	23,585	3,027	42	23,097
58	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	179	6,095,971	1,301,527	33,100	125,050	1,143,377	4,794,444	237,451	4,551	2,657,158
59	Leather, dressed skins.....	3	22,450	4,750	1,000	1,500	2,250	17,700	1,549	13	8,260
60	Leather, tanned and curried.....	6	378,334	113,600	30,000	38,000	45,600	264,734	13,884	90	69,918
61	Lime and cement.....	3	25,295	13,450	7,100	4,550	1,800	11,845	1,034	33	11,219
62	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	3	287,500	100,000	7,000	7,000	86,000	187,500	102,376	97	80,025
63	Lock and gun smithing.....	11	13,695	11,400	3,000	1,000	7,400	2,295	2,743	20	14,436
64	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	19	55,200	7,725			7,725	47,475	7,987	67	39,888
65	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	29	125,921	92,455	25,020	17,115	50,320	33,466	7,698	186	62,108
66	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	24	429,502	267,800	33,100	63,100	111,600	221,702	24,728	204	134,282
67	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	20	121,142	41,765	16,000	5,770	19,995	79,377	7,166	200	137,837
68	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	58	306,240	114,870	37,400	25,200	52,270	191,370	13,151	966	638,089
69	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	5	22,900	3,150			3,150	19,750	2,366	46	19,648
70	Millinery, custom work.....	98	168,970	24,914	9,750	11,000	4,164	144,056	29,950	289	106,115
71	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	24	119,469	92,090	15,125	19,000	57,965	27,379	17,078	114	55,431
72	Models and patterns.....	8	13,125	7,700			7,700	5,425	1,871	18	14,070
73	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	20	72,497	15,825	5,600	3,400	6,825	56,672	5,328	94	71,327
74	Musical instruments and materials, not specified. (See also Musical instruments, organs and materials.)	3	1,830	710			710	1,120	551	4	2,310
75	Oil, lubricating.....	6	105,812	21,704	1,300	5,000	15,404	84,108	18,650	43	33,500
76	Oleomargarine.....	4	139,307	28,134	234	4,900	23,000	111,173	75,082	64	44,790
77	Painting and paper hanging.....	131	233,921	68,797	17,050	9,950	41,797	165,124	26,144	797	534,756
78	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	6	129,875	53,801	10,000	17,657	26,144	76,074	6,449	45	32,610
79	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	33,279	10,395			10,395	22,884	4,294	37	14,075
80	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	14	863,076	77,566	33,000	25,200	19,366	785,510	10,897	81	57,224
81	Paving and paving materials.....	5	34,590	13,121	1,000	2,400	9,721	21,469	5,618	98	48,238
82	Photography.....	33	98,575	72,615	2,000	1,500	69,115	25,960	18,164	115	76,395
83	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	54,475	21,750	2,000	10,250	9,500	32,725	7,791	27	13,350
84	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	13	22,180	9,300	300	1,050	7,950	12,880	2,954	108	80,610
85	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	67	301,984	96,715	24,600	18,400	53,715	205,269	29,358	511	311,325
86	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	40	421,763	297,250	6,000	9,000	282,250	124,513	52,210	410	235,278
87	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	40	661,944	485,267	81,820	109,200	294,247	176,677	192,815	579	374,894
88	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	5	33,700	9,600	1,000	2,300	6,300	24,100	2,422	41	22,236
89	Rubber and elastic goods.....	4	358,764	86,570			86,570	272,194	63,661	463	189,846
90	Saddlery and harness.....	61	190,703	44,483	4,900	3,900	35,683	146,220	22,441	223	124,386
91	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.)	5	12,450	7,800	2,400	1,150	4,250	4,650	7,126	30	19,676
92	Shipbuilding.....	15	316,665	164,780	47,500	24,200	93,080	151,885	5,271	200	133,453
93	Shoddy.....	10	194,250	119,600	9,000	20,000	90,600	74,650	22,278	146	68,014
94	Silk and silk goods.....	3	122,256	70,364			70,364	51,892	17,427	194	61,978
95	Silverware.....	4	3,002,232	947,500	125,000	250,000	572,500	2,054,732	367,389	1,034	780,935
96	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	10	753,100	89,100	17,500	15,000	56,600	664,000	45,149	291	186,009

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
4	\$3,130	2	\$590	11	\$5,910	7	\$2,136			1	\$600	6	\$1,450			\$11,860	\$36,020		
4	3,300			168	102,323											179,328	361,745		
6	2,636			102	15,220	38	4,256			1	750	3	1,500	2	\$520	28,525	60,100		
33	33,255	1	416	250	116,268	435	125,038	48	\$6,191	82	51,900	588	138,916	101	15,366	1,618,621	2,516,664		
6	6,200			73	40,115											61,994	120,084		
8	7,147			30	14,682	4	1,268									14,101	47,286		
410	525,489	49	21,140	2,610	1,577,002	1,004	288,304	59	9,030	273	184,736	145	51,436	1	21	3,301,814	8,011,067		
3	2,360			5	2,900					5	3,000					20,550	35,082		
13	16,095	1	578	75	42,945					1	1,300					311,765	412,213		
4	2,190			27	7,906					2	1,123					15,277	31,120		
15	29,125			82	50,900											187,500	436,846		
12	10,044			8	4,392											3,957	22,420		
17	14,140	1	208	42	24,230	3	904	1	156	3	250					72,091	145,833		
7	3,961	1	400	171	56,343					7	1,404					112,766	244,490		
28	24,505			176	109,777											233,456	430,618		
21	21,089			177	116,460			2	288							56,537	228,650		
51	56,273			915	581,816											683,835	1,495,234		
6	4,784	1	260	22	10,330	13	2,874	1	250			3	1,150			30,074	57,300		
17	12,379	59	28,038	4	1,500	205	63,835	2	305			2	58			233,854	430,692		
24	15,615			89	39,766			1	50							56,410	174,974		
7	6,710			11	7,360											3,072	22,768		
17	18,100			77	53,227											47,728	143,940		
4	2,310															1,419	4,061		
24	23,886	2	1,020	17	8,594											118,491	209,269		
17	22,524	1	364	46	21,902											531,309	675,090		
113	90,990			678	442,977	1	144	4	487	1	158					223,592	891,132		
23	19,924	1	300	21	12,386											96,511	158,417		
6	4,800			4	3,141	14	2,850	6	1,000			7	2,284			14,633	40,668		
28	30,768	2	1,074	29	17,974	19	6,732	1	156			2	520			77,037	336,363		
8	5,912			90	42,326											21,864	107,969		
25	30,518	8	3,994	45	29,405	34	11,804			2	596	1	78			58,839	189,075		
6	5,450			16	6,350	2	800							3	750	62,943	109,300		
15	13,406			93	67,204											35,884	135,133		
72	65,292	7	2,694	430	242,929	1	260	1	150							446,453	878,260		
64	62,266	10	3,710	253	144,724	60	14,700	12	2,528	9	6,600	2	750			175,599	528,224		
71	71,902	7	2,514	299	211,679	24	9,276	84	10,672	77	63,770	17	5,081			187,758	900,283		
6	4,020			35	18,216											48,030	83,500		
24	27,864	1	416	155	74,666	155	39,600			65	18,700	63	28,600			359,668	629,000		
56	43,896			132	67,452	34	11,382	2	256	4	1,400					158,897	352,025		
4	2,904			26	16,772											38,782	73,104		
16	15,980			184	117,473											68,900	239,626		
14	16,498			129	59,580	3	936									1,165,235	1,350,792		
6	7,675	2	832	44	20,964	54	13,427	19	2,952	5	1,434	53	12,384	11	2,310	149,763	229,062		
64	93,400	1	500	910	648,291	34	12,344			25	26,400					1,645,860	2,509,869		
47	50,010	2	670	239	134,579			3	750							4,213,329	4,627,366		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.		Average number.		Total wages.	
97 Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	14	\$197,644	\$78,525	\$16,900	\$21,600	\$40,025	\$119,119	\$36,900	247	\$111,239	
98 Sporting goods	7	200,301	106,600	9,000	37,000	60,600	93,701	8,288	172	89,024	
99 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	5	23,850	7,600			7,600	16,250	1,750	28	14,094	
100 Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	3	9,235	7,415	4,300		3,115	1,820	3,022	17	6,950	
101 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	64	246,330	121,446	30,350	24,400	66,696	224,884	33,937	390	249,357	
102 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	31	119,289	18,221	3,200	6,950	8,071	101,068	31,927	205	89,873	
103 Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	11	57,122	32,750	1,600	1,900	29,250	24,372	2,176	54	37,235	
104 Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	3	19,800	600			600	19,200	1,145	9	5,780	
105 Umbrellas and canes	4	31,175	10,750			10,750	20,425	5,434	106	51,889	
106 Upholstery materials. (See also Woolen goods; Worsted goods.)	5	682,984	189,070	44,534	60,850	83,686	493,914	38,785	235	106,511	
107 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	30	28,745	16,740	1,400	3,500	11,840	12,005	4,646	44	25,963	
108 Window shades	3	76,784	2,700			2,700	74,084	10,248	84	38,712	
109 Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	9	34,680	21,200			21,200	13,480	4,835	56	29,138	
110 Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	16	249,221	147,663	29,250	56,400	62,018	101,553	13,338	333	147,500	
111 Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	40	9,360,927	3,476,501	288,396	944,200	2,243,905	5,884,426	530,535	6,028	2,297,416	
112 Worsted goods	28	14,949,166	7,240,767	657,519	2,273,203	4,310,045	7,708,399	1,337,472	11,757	4,263,963	
113 All other industries (a)	99	13,975,533	5,606,275	569,520	1,906,834	3,129,921	8,369,258	847,851	5,887	2,719,020	

a Embraces agricultural implements, 1; artificial feathers and flowers, 1; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; boots and shoes, rubber, 1; boxes, cigar, 1; brassware, 2; brick and tile, 2; bridges, 1; carpets and rugs, other than rag, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; clay and pottery products, 2; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clocks, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; collars and cuffs, paper, 1; corsets, 1; cotton waste, 2; cutlery and edge tools, 1; dye stuffs and extracts, 2; electrical apparatus and supplies, 2; engraving and diesinking, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; flavoring extracts, 2; foundry supplies, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 1; gas stoves, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 2; gold and silver, leaf and foil, 1; hand stamps, 2; hooks and eyes, 1; horseshoes, factory product, 1; instruments, professional and scientific, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 2; iron and steel, forgings, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, 2; jewelry and instrument cases, 2;

BY COUNTIES.

		3,377	126,483,401	68,013,492	8,980,688	19,294,199	39,738,605	58,469,909	8,825,407	85,976	37,927,921
1	The State.....										
2	Bristol.....	57	2,636,694	1,776,372	294,794	422,100	1,059,478	860,322	89,510	1,521	556,705
3	Kent.....	85	9,039,127	6,814,057	602,610	2,944,278	3,267,169	2,225,070	294,172	7,101	2,379,881
4	Newport.....	204	2,761,108	1,397,197	200,970	367,210	829,017	1,363,911	411,514	1,729	975,658
5	Providence.....	2,891	106,635,605	55,517,826	7,552,671	14,647,941	33,317,214	51,117,779	7,685,591	72,034	32,661,923
6	Washington.....	140	5,410,867	2,508,040	329,643	912,670	1,265,727	2,902,827	344,620	3,591	1,353,754

SOUTH CAROLINA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		2,382	29,276,261	18,217,734	2,981,486	5,591,670	9,644,578	11,058,527	1,792,386	24,662	6,590,983
1	All industries.....										
2	Agricultural implements	4	38,210	25,000	4,350	11,250	9,400	13,210	385	39	11,226
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	134	93,837	54,981	20,719	17,979	16,283	38,856	7,707	244	81,746
4	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	69	30,103	15,887	4,250	4,600	7,037	14,216	7,806	104	36,337
5	Bread and other bakery products.....	39	389,462	227,485	93,975	94,075	39,435	161,977	18,436	261	108,547
6	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	39	232,432	151,738	54,798	24,770	72,170	80,694	16,450	787	121,238
7	Carpentering	90	338,662	96,221	26,345	28,100	41,776	242,441	23,686	745	350,692
8	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	54	253,129	138,450	52,650	50,625	35,175	114,079	13,925	287	110,721
9	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	420,850	301,260	90,500	131,500	79,260	119,599		835	399,911
10	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	5	11,975	9,780	5,600	3,200	980	2,195	319	34	10,165
11	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	44	105,235	55,735	27,450	20,450	7,835	49,500	9,138	191	92,229

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
27	\$34,787	1	\$624	120	\$57,254	2	\$156	97	\$18,418	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$633,683	\$875,813	97
12	12,266	1	480	130	69,018	21	5,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	\$1,720	-----	-----	83,343	212,189	98
6	6,200	2	600	15	5,594	5	1,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,091	49,200	99
-----	-----	-----	-----	17	6,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,930	20,135	100
63	55,484	-----	-----	315	188,178	2	550	2	256	8	\$4,889	-----	-----	-----	-----	314,885	683,750	101
25	18,062	1	235	28	13,595	28	8,006	-----	-----	52	27,472	67	21,945	4	\$558	97,834	254,586	102
12	11,197	-----	-----	42	26,038	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,790	66,526	103
2	1,560	-----	-----	7	4,220	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,280	25,700	104
11	7,665	-----	-----	83	40,360	10	3,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	364	-----	-----	20,760	83,940	105
12	14,296	-----	-----	114	59,089	62	17,630	10	1,500	9	3,397	28	10,599	-----	-----	254,229	534,089	106
23	14,013	1	300	18	10,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,617	47,626	107
9	12,696	-----	-----	64	22,404	11	3,612	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	412,290	506,700	108
14	10,410	-----	-----	41	18,428	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,217	58,840	109
20	21,027	3	1,292	285	118,895	13	4,020	12	2,266	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	147,505	325,790	110
116	135,784	-----	-----	3,174	1,352,538	1,873	589,129	349	61,799	129	54,608	383	103,154	4	404	6,042,754	9,884,945	111
126	196,017	3	1,022	5,277	2,335,433	4,322	1,320,143	1,345	217,195	122	51,271	533	138,527	29	4,350	13,932,012	22,319,684	112
274	356,453	46	17,804	3,069	1,512,448	729	147,041	171	30,765	843	449,405	755	205,104	-----	-----	6,850,877	13,204,982	113

kindling wood, 1; lapidary work, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 1; liquors, vinous, 1; lithographing and engraving, 1; millinery and lace goods, 2; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; nets and seines, 1; oil, cottonseed and cake, 1; ordnance and ordnance stores, 1; paper, 2; pencils, lead, 1; pens, fountain and stylographic, 1; pens, gold, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 1; photolithographing and engraving, 2; plumbers' supplies, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; regalia and society banners and emblems, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 1; safes and vaults, 1; saws, 1; scales and balances, 1; screws, wood, 1; sewing machines and attachments, 3; shirts, 2; show cases, 1; silversmithing, 1; smelting and refining, 1; starch, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 2; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; taxidermy, 1; toys and games, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; watch cases, 1; windmills, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

4,099	4,351,338	766	337,270	46,655	23,248,561	20,940	5,999,522	5,625	894,645	3,029	1,666,628	4,662	1,398,457	200	31,500	76,253,023	142,500,625	1
59	59,561	12	6,920	778	316,917	449	134,697	210	30,610	13	8,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	969,096	1,809,241	2
91	103,780	5	1,944	3,536	1,419,122	2,024	567,367	996	144,366	150	32,872	299	110,430	-----	-----	4,709,082	8,520,538	3
122	115,385	25	7,662	1,058	708,366	354	110,480	117	12,434	20	10,100	33	11,231	-----	-----	1,831,583	3,805,166	4
3,693	3,967,361	712	316,577	39,377	19,987,005	17,272	4,960,780	4,103	673,809	2,688	1,548,463	3,993	1,176,832	196	31,096	65,245,099	122,760,555	5
134	105,251	12	4,167	1,906	817,151	841	226,198	199	33,426	158	67,193	337	99,964	4	404	3,498,163	5,605,125	6

SOUTH CAROLINA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1,731	1,055,202	183	61,042	15,901	4,299,473	3,476	668,438	2,264	217,274	763	216,964	299	68,258	45	4,332	18,873,666	31,926,681	1
2	1,600	-----	-----	37	9,626	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,567	35,485	2
79	34,384	-----	-----	150	45,040	-----	-----	3	299	11	1,773	-----	-----	1	250	50,715	176,635	3
58	24,267	-----	-----	23	5,799	-----	-----	1	12	21	5,843	1	416	-----	-----	28,055	83,534	4
53	34,331	17	5,408	180	66,858	8	1,710	3	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,565	510,051	5
23	10,115	-----	-----	698	106,830	-----	-----	64	4,228	2	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,650	265,598	6
89	52,745	-----	-----	637	293,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	4,787	-----	-----	-----	-----	689,579	1,221,526	7
33	23,299	-----	-----	248	86,056	-----	-----	2	150	4	1,216	-----	-----	-----	-----	102,483	270,127	8
7	5,500	-----	-----	828	394,411	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	287,862	688,191	9
5	2,940	-----	-----	27	6,750	-----	-----	1	75	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,665	14,291	10
40	26,422	5	2,454	42	16,490	10	2,048	1	120	71	38,308	22	6,387	-----	-----	71,415	212,438	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
			Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
12	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	6	\$79,695	\$2,320			\$2,320	\$77,375	\$3,696	115	\$41,844
13	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	132	55,884	43,628	\$13,875	\$20,650	9,103	12,256	16,302	318	68,186
14	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	7	21,215	15,855	6,900	7,900	1,055	5,360	1,001	15	5,748
15	Confectionery.....	7	24,511	19,778	5,500	8,850	5,428	4,733	2,833	31	7,646
16	Cooperage.....	32	303,063	179,837	21,829	111,535	46,473	123,226	13,726	387	143,181
17	Cotton, compressing.....	4	1,187,000	1,155,000	258,000	642,000	255,000	32,000	29,150	155	51,600
18	Cotton, ginning.....	112	160,580	129,669	11,599	28,105	89,965	30,911	6,358	514	34,372
19	Cotton goods.....	34	11,141,833	7,388,700	298,372	2,129,319	4,961,009	3,753,133	528,208	8,192	1,646,574
20	Dentistry, mechanical.....	6	4,870	2,450			2,450	2,420	908	7	2,416
21	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	13	31,040	20,950	5,500	14,000	1,450	10,090	3,783	26	9,206
22	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	20	5,920,218	2,215,289	444,400	1,055,783	715,106	3,704,929	490,335	1,182	492,015
23	Flouring and grist mill products.....	512	984,791	836,217	188,312	232,225	415,680	148,574	31,854	906	163,747
24	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	17	516,175	274,466	45,150	58,190	171,126	241,709	18,419	367	198,603
25	Furnishing goods, men's.....	8	16,255	10,785	5,500	2,850	2,435	5,470	1,270	35	7,335
26	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	10	11,250	5,300	1,700	1,000	2,600	5,950	1,771	27	10,315
27	Furniture, factory product.....	3	14,230	8,825	1,700	2,125	5,000	5,405	945	20	5,577
28	Ice, artificial.....	4	118,800	105,800	13,500	18,300	74,000	13,000	7,215	61	27,729
29	Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	12,093	6,718	3,106	1,110	2,502	5,375	126	13	3,233
30	Lime and cement.....	4	14,188	10,908	3,733	5,000	2,175	3,280	1,280	62	13,488
31	Lock and gun smithing.....	9	29,225	22,750	10,450	9,000	3,300	6,475	2,121	22	9,997
32	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	328	1,727,215	1,449,977	508,895	108,096	832,986	277,238	68,560	2,445	427,133
33	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	27	350,471	171,753	44,128	36,900	90,725	178,718	16,606	410	159,711
34	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	36	194,234	65,385	41,450	18,700	5,235	128,849	8,396	286	139,481
35	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture.)	8	16,326	12,957	750	9,100	3,107	3,369	2,618	58	18,942
36	Millinery, custom work.....	18	42,490	13,635	4,500	7,500	1,635	28,855	7,928	61	17,994
37	Mineral and soda waters.....	7	27,325	24,100	1,000	5,000	18,100	3,225	2,107	31	12,103
38	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	9	65,825	18,377	12,200	2,525	3,652	47,448	3,744	59	39,879
39	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	17	565,372	481,046	20,798	125,883	334,365	84,326	59,136	449	68,632
40	Painting and paper hanging.....	9	17,740	8,400	2,600	3,400	2,400	9,340	2,047	58	29,471
41	Photography.....	10	36,705	28,150			28,150	8,555	4,479	31	16,117
42	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	14	27,862	14,017	5,900	5,700	2,417	13,845	3,718	42	20,855
43	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	14	276,930	156,775	22,800	45,375	88,600	126,155	28,109	172	95,084
44	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	76	438,704	289,025	22,400	47,550	219,075	149,679	83,419	449	237,385
45	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	6	354,400	326,000	60,000	113,000	153,000	28,400	26,767	159	53,685
46	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	8	31,409	11,023	1,500	6,000	3,523	20,386	2,453	39	20,304
47	Saddlery and harness.....	21	80,286	22,275	6,500	10,100	5,675	58,011	9,821	77	36,492
48	Shipbuilding.....	8	128,020	48,200	20,500	15,400	12,300	79,820	11,554	83	47,286
49	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	6	525	525	35	90	400		73	11	489
50	Tar and turpentine.....	201	605,873	408,000	270,552		137,448	197,873	32,056	2,243	378,768
51	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.....	24	120,940	42,370	27,720		14,650	78,570	25,157	349	59,627
52	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	29	112,725	71,055	23,120	31,950	15,985	41,670	8,032	102	49,228
53	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	7	9,630	1,030			1,030	8,600	5,956	28	12,909
54	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	21	47,122	32,100	7,000	13,000	12,100	15,022	7,853	52	42,865
55	All other industries (a).....	51	1,437,312	989,777	157,375	251,910	580,492	447,535	112,644	986	340,919

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 2; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; bags, other than paper, 2; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 2; boxes, wooden packing, 2; chemicals, 1; cotton, cleaning and rehandling, 1; cotton ties, 2; cotton waste, 1; dyeing and cleaning, 2; flags and banners, 1; food preparations, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; grease and tallow, 1; hairwork, 2; hand stamps, 1; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 2; leather goods, 1; liquors, malt, 1;

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.	Number.	Wages.				
14	\$14,200	1	\$474	4	\$2,720	25	\$3,800			5	\$3,000	66	\$17,650			\$106,700	\$185,200	12	
		114	38,253			155	26,391	3	\$140			43	3,282	3	\$120	25,270	141,062	13	
5	2,624			8	2,500					2	624					8,730	20,850	14	
3	1,520	5	1,490	23	4,636											17,013	48,485	15	
8	9,453			357	129,904					22	3,824					308,114	482,947	16	
20	18,200			135	33,400											11,165	124,000	17	
40	5,438			459	28,345			2	25	13	564					16,342	113,011	18	
116	134,340	5	1,740	2,801	704,441	2,987	568,171	2,119	201,470	48	13,560	83	19,040	33	3,812	6,819,320	9,800,798	19	
4	1,836			3	580											2,209	7,325	20	
19	8,182			7	1,024											20,481	46,508	21	
80	105,630			1,097	386,250			1	35	4	100					2,754,407	4,417,658	22	
276	77,331			605	85,330			4	254	21	832					1,726,896	2,083,126	23	
20	23,550			343	174,528					4	525					224,268	517,710	24	
4	1,160	5	750			3	425			23	5,000					15,695	32,470	25	
10	4,960			13	5,030					4	325					13,298	26,475	26	
1	600			17	4,767	1	60	1	150							14,642	27,015	27	
6	3,989			55	23,740											17,285	63,500	28	
1	117			12	3,116											12,120	21,900	29	
				57	12,628					5	860					2,575	26,430	30	
12	6,185			10	3,812											7,596	28,640	31	
197	64,392			2,195	358,508					53	4,233					974,782	1,982,583	32	
40	27,694			363	130,192			5	1,125	2	700					396,242	711,838	33	
32	20,111			245	117,854					9	1,516					423,936	657,865	34	
9	4,780	1	144	26	9,331	4	582			17	3,905	1	200			16,011	45,882	35	
		24	8,257			37	9,737									28,820	78,906	36	
10	5,408			21	6,695											19,541	46,191	37	
9	6,906			45	31,573	1	200			4	1,200					27,693	106,289	38	
33	12,278			412	56,169			4	185							740,605	927,772	39	
12	8,305			38	18,980			1	50	7	2,136					18,172	56,825	40	
10	8,669			19	6,908	2	540									9,583	36,870	41	
13	8,330			29	12,525											27,690	54,825	42	
47	35,651			82	45,132	40	14,020	2	125	1	156					102,954	275,604	43	
76	55,357			287	132,699	5	1,004	22	2,700	58	45,505	1	120			74,755	518,927	44	
16	15,985			143	37,700											190,800	315,056	45	
6	6,090			32	14,134			1	80							24,989	53,716	46	
23	15,871			39	13,986					15	6,635					61,313	132,731	47	
7	6,360			71	40,556					5	370					46,752	186,130	48	
1	40			10	449											1,065	3,903	49	
				2,113	366,375	3	250			104	11,430	15	563	8	150	677,383	1,524,100	50	
7	1,780			191	21,287					151	36,560					21,507	164,167	51	
30	16,667			70	32,401			1	60	1	100					57,684	137,010	52	
6	2,853			6	2,820					16	7,236					11,017	33,431	53	
31	27,180			18	14,309					3	1,376					15,321	77,398	54	
88	69,577	6	2,072	570	191,119	195	39,500	23	5,751	37	12,300	67	20,600			1,198,369	2,105,676	55	

liquors, vinous, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; marble and stone work, 2; musical instruments, organs and materials, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 2; plastering and stuccowork, 1; sausage, 2; soap and candles, 1; trunks and valises, 1; umbrellas and canes, 2; vinegar and cider, 1; wood, turned and carved, 2; woolen goods, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES.

BY COUNTIES.											
COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
1	The State.....	2,382	\$29,276,261	\$18,217,734	\$2,981,486	\$5,591,670	\$9,644,578	\$11,058,527	\$1,792,386	24,662	\$6,590,983
2	Abbeville.....	46	147,668	128,135	19,105	30,575	78,455	19,533	4,733	217	30,952
3	Aiken.....	78	1,251,439	798,624	105,317	197,240	496,067	452,815	92,370	1,469	255,206
4	Anderson.....	110	899,463	605,179	45,969	170,195	389,015	294,284	67,363	1,452	260,240
5	Barnwell.....	28	107,805	80,615	26,960	18,500	35,155	27,190	6,318	159	28,828
6	Beaufort.....	25	926,991	300,846	71,900	141,550	87,396	626,145	136,683	299	86,819
7	Berkeley.....	37	1,251,854	750,514	137,897	309,575	303,042	501,340	62,752	615	199,908
8	Charleston.....	576	10,698,430	5,993,513	1,312,648	2,354,560	2,326,305	4,704,917	715,579	6,062	2,565,132
9	Chester.....	37	490,764	353,139	30,157	95,535	227,447	137,625	9,630	353	65,709
10	Chesterfield.....	37	141,941	81,089	28,728	13,400	38,961	60,852	6,733	292	59,074
11	Clarendon.....	22	116,520	90,345	20,810	7,385	62,150	26,175	4,608	272	63,693
12	Colleton.....	30	577,355	239,325	70,990	82,190	86,145	338,030	35,188	240	63,424
13	Darlington.....	28	535,109	378,310	18,375	102,120	257,815	156,799	16,674	371	74,075
14	Edgefield.....	63	187,212	144,046	49,616	22,590	71,840	43,166	7,179	260	54,919
15	Fairfield.....	24	96,305	73,715	7,270	15,025	51,420	22,590	5,129	112	18,341
16	Florence.....	76	190,765	150,181	45,407	20,535	84,239	40,584	5,223	583	139,951
17	Georgetown.....	81	309,398	216,228	93,130	28,030	95,068	93,170	33,680	733	128,316
18	Greenville.....	178	2,666,169	1,714,737	108,233	524,273	1,082,231	951,432	129,544	2,025	474,169
19	Hampton.....	32	222,914	205,662	80,502	5,725	119,435	17,252	24,900	471	96,294
20	Horry.....	44	113,559	66,470	31,048	1,746	33,676	47,089	5,521	264	46,579
21	Kershaw.....	23	44,072	35,335	10,180	8,400	16,755	8,737	2,906	142	25,802
22	Lancaster.....	24	46,674	32,090	5,965	4,850	21,275	14,584	1,987	69	13,700
23	Laurens.....	35	103,485	80,505	15,735	18,525	46,245	22,980	5,125	111	24,373
24	Lexington.....	53	303,781	249,240	107,235	31,050	110,955	54,541	12,399	411	86,538
25	Marion.....	42	190,154	120,835	23,515	23,785	73,535	69,319	8,025	288	43,879
26	Marlboro.....	40	98,032	92,522	7,882	14,835	69,805	5,510	4,511	242	22,731
27	Newberry.....	38	601,212	402,435	13,945	131,200	257,290	198,777	40,431	359	83,521
28	Oconee.....	47	136,748	106,785	30,470	17,065	59,250	29,963	6,773	154	35,204
29	Orangeburg.....	28	311,382	200,669	53,035	22,419	125,215	110,713	16,203	338	79,180
30	Pickens.....	65	74,115	68,725	22,685	10,095	35,945	5,390	2,207	128	13,830
31	Richland.....	126	1,015,352	664,802	101,440	133,659	429,712	350,550	96,108	1,448	492,128
32	Spartanburg.....	138	4,089,187	2,741,379	134,179	812,000	1,795,200	1,347,808	168,218	3,093	662,277
33	Sumter.....	34	240,794	206,177	33,902	44,050	128,225	34,617	16,789	420	66,700
34	Union.....	22	62,746	58,346	8,463	14,443	35,440	4,400	2,171	70	10,748
35	Williamsburg.....	50	208,719	168,250	73,020	9,675	85,555	40,469	7,402	428	75,624
36	York.....	65	818,147	618,966	35,773	154,879	428,314	199,181	31,324	707	143,119

SOUTH DAKOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1 All industries.....	499	3,207,796	2,164,020	322,855	512,142	1,329,023	1,043,776	268,214	2,422	1,098,418
2 Agricultural implements.....	3	13,050	6,500	1,175	2,825	2,500	6,550	532	12	3,551
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	66	109,007	58,717	24,475	20,032	14,210	50,290	4,459	101	47,244
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	5	8,735	6,800	2,000	4,000	800	1,935	528	6	4,069
5 Brick and tile.....	11	103,605	60,530	23,325	10,030	27,175	43,075	3,678	219	49,947
6 Brooms and brushes.....	4	3,590	685	20	150	515	2,905	1,037	8	2,954
7 Carpentering.....	12	17,845	9,445	3,525	2,310	3,610	8,400	1,248	49	25,790
8 Carriages and wagons, including cus- tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	12	70,210	42,900	20,950	13,500	8,450	27,310	2,796	41	25,033
9 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	16	33,993	26,705	3,355	11,460	11,890	7,288	1,552	60	14,609
10 Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	4	8,250	2,500	300	1,700	500	5,750	872	13	5,810
11 Flouring and grist mill products.....	62	1,128,554	794,855	80,330	223,625	490,900	333,699	63,283	325	167,000
12 Foundry and machine shop products....	5	61,790	48,520	18,200	7,800	22,520	13,270	885	24	14,499
13 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.	3	4,675	3,825	1,500	1,200	1,125	850	335	8	4,295
14 Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	2,935	1,000	-----	-----	1,000	1,935	2,578	10	11,240
15 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	41	251,255	150,275	28,915	17,260	104,100	100,980	12,707	362	98,260
16 Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds.	5	33,037	24,100	3,300	8,650	12,150	8,937	1,317	33	24,166

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1,731	\$1,055,202	183	\$61,042	15,901	\$4,299,473	3,476	\$668,438	2,264	\$217,274	763	\$216,964	299	\$68,258	45	\$4,332	\$18,873,666	\$31,926,681	1
26	7,433	-----	-----	161	20,222	8	672	14	725	7	1,780	1	120	-----	-----	123,622	188,369	2
49	17,685	-----	-----	750	155,118	368	59,047	283	21,192	18	2,020	1	144	-----	-----	1,060,537	1,618,020	3
58	37,074	-----	-----	689	129,158	381	68,323	320	24,990	4	695	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,205,448	1,743,680	4
11	3,730	-----	-----	136	23,698	-----	-----	3	200	9	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,804	110,379	5
21	21,381	1	72	255	64,712	3	250	1	104	-----	-----	10	150	8	150	331,312	639,151	6
33	26,559	-----	-----	581	172,895	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	454	-----	-----	-----	-----	975,143	1,506,643	7
692	548,011	163	54,786	3,919	1,639,448	737	139,547	91	13,866	261	120,984	195	48,120	4	370	5,930,208	10,997,612	8
23	7,095	-----	-----	208	43,266	73	11,064	49	4,284	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	170,452	273,924	9
9	4,162	-----	-----	276	54,388	1	200	1	100	5	224	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,629	189,679	10
7	3,901	-----	-----	254	59,187	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	605	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,095	240,225	11
22	14,004	-----	-----	215	49,016	-----	-----	1	104	2	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	275,668	463,642	12
19	8,474	-----	-----	198	43,930	85	18,172	69	3,499	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	338,215	469,262	13
38	11,875	-----	-----	220	42,452	1	192	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	136,286	256,725	14
15	4,948	-----	-----	95	13,243	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,280	101,456	15
30	8,078	-----	-----	531	129,599	-----	-----	6	375	21	1,899	-----	-----	-----	-----	266,449	470,374	16
11	6,284	-----	-----	580	89,577	-----	-----	1	100	139	32,230	2	125	-----	-----	386,639	721,366	17
98	47,172	7	1,739	1,051	275,024	461	95,116	347	43,348	29	7,570	20	3,000	12	1,200	1,755,204	2,581,517	18
6	2,938	-----	-----	417	85,676	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	7,560	1	120	-----	-----	132,385	344,017	19
2	720	-----	-----	244	44,517	-----	-----	2	120	16	1,222	-----	-----	-----	-----	197,047	342,548	20
4	1,292	-----	-----	127	23,440	-----	-----	1	120	10	950	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,581	109,025	21
7	3,442	-----	-----	61	9,953	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,154	55,415	22
18	6,669	-----	-----	90	17,487	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	217	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,215	148,798	23
33	10,388	-----	-----	324	65,886	36	8,728	15	1,212	2	300	1	24	-----	-----	157,089	332,683	24
18	5,427	-----	-----	240	36,462	7	587	17	933	6	470	-----	-----	-----	-----	106,609	203,150	25
12	1,874	-----	-----	209	18,957	-----	-----	3	45	18	1,855	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,570	109,598	26
20	11,590	-----	-----	221	49,196	46	10,630	37	3,833	1	300	28	6,860	6	1,112	315,250	467,458	27
44	16,703	-----	-----	101	17,212	-----	-----	3	389	6	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,304	196,535	28
17	10,487	-----	-----	236	52,048	50	9,500	33	7,020	2	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	244,946	367,574	29
30	5,376	-----	-----	97	8,394	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,391	114,781	30
108	55,411	7	2,197	1,186	403,390	49	8,666	27	2,112	68	20,237	3	115	-----	-----	957,021	1,706,117	31
150	102,759	5	2,248	1,113	262,602	955	200,460	790	74,834	28	8,394	37	9,480	15	1,500	2,088,217	3,292,911	32
23	11,022	-----	-----	286	45,010	51	6,353	32	2,417	28	1,898	-----	-----	-----	-----	191,613	335,019	33
11	3,065	-----	-----	59	7,683	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	57,038	78,949	34
17	5,365	-----	-----	398	68,459	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	203,621	370,194	35
49	22,808	-----	-----	373	78,163	162	30,571	118	11,352	5	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	517,624	780,485	36

SOUTH DAKOTA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

401	262,060	10	3,665	1,769	759,556	123	31,366	35	3,544	77	36,120	6	1,978	1	129	3,523,840	5,682,748	1
3	351	-----	-----	9	3,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,045	9,400	2
50	23,606	-----	-----	50	23,538	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,696	122,414	3
3	1,819	-----	-----	3	2,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,873	9,225	4
14	5,534	-----	-----	205	44,413	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,623	134,650	5
3	1,407	-----	-----	5	1,547	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,742	10,565	6
8	3,641	-----	-----	39	21,149	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,770	96,695	7
8	6,780	-----	-----	32	18,103	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,084	69,952	8
5	1,487	-----	-----	52	13,008	1	29	1	45	1	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,157	100,884	9
1	180	-----	-----	6	1,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	3,680	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,610	20,522	10
73	49,914	1	720	248	115,976	3	390	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,308,721	2,793,701	11
1	1,500	-----	-----	23	12,999	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,705	30,636	12
1	295	-----	-----	6	3,500	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,632	9,775	13
3	3,900	-----	-----	7	7,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,370	27,397	14
11	6,675	-----	-----	338	89,345	3	440	-----	-----	10	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	180,757	375,709	15
4	4,160	-----	-----	29	20,006	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,695	62,075	16

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
2	\$1,397	-----	-----	27	\$15,059	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$21,563	\$43,175	17
3	2,704	-----	-----	13	7,180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,956	33,700	18
7	3,700	-----	-----	9	5,548	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,200	23,948	19
3	1,820	2	\$900	3	1,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,810	11,700	20
132	90,940	5	1,460	300	164,803	60	\$15,862	33	\$3,479	43	\$23,073	5	\$1,928	-----	-----	124,528	627,828	21
19	10,910	-----	-----	34	15,305	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,046	90,210	22
1	180	-----	-----	16	8,777	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,619	28,846	23
12	6,129	-----	-----	31	11,548	1	82	-----	-----	13	5,927	1	50	1	\$129	23,570	66,458	24
34	33,031	2	585	284	151,892	53	13,913	1	20	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	502,063	883,283	25

painting and paper hanging, 2; plastering and stuccowork, 1; plumbing and gas fitting, 1; printing and publishing, book and job, 3; roofing and roofing materials, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 2; sugar and molasses, refining, 1; tools, not elsewhere specified, 2; upholstery materials, 1; watch, clock, and jewelry repairing, 2; woolen goods, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

Martin, Meyer, Nowlin, Pratt, Presho, Pyatt, Rinehart, Schnasse, Scobey, Shannon, Sterling, Todd, Tripp, Wagner, Walworth, Washabaugh, Washington, Ziebach.]

401	262,060	10	3,665	1,769	759,556	123	31,366	35	3,544	77	36,120	6	1,978	1	129	3,523,840	5,682,748	1
4	2,032			13	4,510	1	60									29,160	42,450	2
21	17,244	1	250	139	64,225	8	2,685	3	312	6	2,179	2	508			139,638	249,004	3
14	5,245			18	4,478	5	656			1	75	1	50			64,675	85,761	4
3	1,413			7	2,974											5,672	13,600	5
17	19,656	2	886	50	21,523	4	952	5	325	8	5,200					299,501	406,164	6
6	3,364			16	4,582	1	104									36,600	50,800	7
5	2,241			7	3,300	1	65									12,166	19,525	8
2	988			1	400	1	260	1	200	1	40					1,140	4,065	9
3	1,026			8	2,142	1	260									4,123	10,770	10
7	2,325			54	12,326					3	900					32,105	60,630	11
5	5,500			46	27,715	6	1,600			1	300					331,586	394,495	12
6	3,617			83	31,100	2	483			7	900					59,570	122,547	13
3	1,900			81	28,840	2	700			1	40					15,915	90,710	14
7	3,369			28	5,505	1	520			4	800					164,565	207,382	15
4	1,790			14	4,028											16,715	26,025	16
3	1,534			10	2,030	1	40									2,450	8,320	17
6	3,898			18	6,552					4	840					14,499	38,755	18
3	1,227			28	11,151	1	29	1	45	1	245					125,924	161,383	19
4	2,188			8	3,194											25,482	37,502	20
10	7,160			22	8,924					1						167,712	217,565	21
4	2,368			13	3,818											30,078	44,765	22
13	7,840			41	19,494	10	1,686	3	390	3	1,352					27,507	85,886	23
9	4,589			36	11,575			1	20							65,453	95,177	24
3	1,219			3	750					1	100					1,542	5,390	25
6	3,867			9	3,608	1	70									5,054	18,022	26
4	2,541			17	8,461	1	104									74,768	100,175	27
21	18,978	1	312	180	88,401	7	1,660	4	716	3	1,409					162,406	341,584	28
3	1,456			4	1,560					1	364					1,452	7,542	29
8	3,173			10	4,407	1	200									55,471	74,499	30
6	2,344			4	1,670	1	75	1	52							30,448	39,665	31
7	3,278			25	12,067	1	206									197,259	257,958	32
3	2,520			110	31,220	1	200	1	100							77,518	148,509	33
9	4,719			9	2,836					1	96					84,401	111,068	34
59	49,008	4	1,784	280	146,138	39	11,512			15	11,400	1	760			439,848	882,040	35
30	20,258			120	68,598	1	364	1	200	4	2,600					265,020	447,752	36
10	4,150			8	2,630											6,351	16,910	37
2	1,040			11	4,360											49,926	58,168	38
16	6,659			19	6,982	1	150	1	300							87,254	120,149	39
4	1,300			1	200											459	2,750	40
3	1,490			2	550	1	450									1,086	5,375	41
6	3,846	1	108	14	5,715			1	26							47,679	74,810	42
1	312			17	3,550					2	400					29,267	41,749	43
34	23,640	1	325	171	75,570	22	6,140	12	858	10	6,880	2	600	1	129	193,725	393,637	44
7	3,748			14	5,897	1	75									40,670	61,715	45

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TENNESSEE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.					
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.						
									Average number.	Total wages.		
All industries	4,559	\$51,475,092	\$29,895,690	\$6,441,558	\$7,263,689	\$16,190,443	\$21,579,402	\$4,126,271	42,759	\$16,899,351		
1 Agricultural implements	12	383,189	192,775	61,350	84,400	47,025	190,414	20,740	258	121,866		
2 Baking and yeast powders	4	54,050	7,225	57,368	61,652	7,225	46,825	5,610	37	24,062		
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	583	394,930	196,994			77,974	197,936	26,460	919	344,226		
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	172	74,048	33,035	5,100	5,410	22,525	41,013	17,257	303	121,012		
5 Boxes, fancy and paper	3	20,300	7,500			7,500	12,800	2,420	74	15,042		
6 Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum-ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	112,740	59,000	17,200	17,300	24,500	53,740	7,680	220	57,350		
7 Bread and other bakery products	50	407,939	228,910	74,920	76,100	77,890	179,029	53,392	427	208,471		
8 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot-tery products.)	78	1,046,216	641,545	218,197	97,358	325,990	404,671	55,756	2,090	656,806		
9 Brooms and brushes	17	31,451	13,295	4,700	2,925	5,670	18,156	4,350	91	35,867		
10 Carpentering	120	420,669	72,890	14,245	17,800	40,845	347,779	299,905	1,108	616,717		
11 Carriage and wagon materials	4	91,700	25,500	5,150	5,850	14,500	66,200	4,525	96	51,566		
12 Carriages and wagons, including cus-tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	95	628,808	271,317	109,547	92,805	68,965	357,491	35,102	694	345,408		
13 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	10	1,198,940	890,043	211,500	473,621	204,922	308,897		1,787	1,011,959		
14 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	4	19,405	17,280	4,575	4,605	8,100	2,125	585	11	2,249		
15 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gun-powder; High explosives; Paints.)	3	42,950	17,950	5,500	3,500	8,950	25,000	2,400	16	6,958		
16 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	10	45,884	29,523	5,180	8,840	15,593	16,361	1,582	74	20,400		
17 Clothing, men's, custom work and re-pairing.	77	295,174	36,064	13,900	7,740	14,424	259,110	40,683	510	276,780		
18 Clothing, men's, factory product	5	238,917	14,000			14,000	224,917	17,224	290	94,012		
19 Clothing, women's, dressmaking	124	105,939	48,535	17,250	19,205	12,080	57,404	17,201	543	150,363		
20 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	3	53,075	7,000			7,000	46,075	9,880	25	15,743		
21 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	35	62,659	17,908	3,683	8,820	5,405	44,751	4,006	63	23,799		
22 Coke	8	541,350	493,250	6,800	6,500	480,050	48,000	41,862	256	93,385		
23 Confectionery	16	193,067	113,095	58,000	35,500	19,595	79,972	23,731	205	68,474		
24 Cooperage	25	186,499	89,102	12,025	13,140	63,937	97,397	24,496	246	101,931		
25 Cotton, ginning	38	87,970	82,645	14,710	20,005	47,930	5,325	10,551	221	29,519		
26 Cotton goods	20	2,928,657	2,221,703	163,197	655,966	1,402,540	706,954	173,853	2,174	495,438		
27 Dentistry, mechanical	39	50,897	39,765	12,850	5,490	21,425	11,132	8,954	46	29,051		
28 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi-cines and compounds.)	9	29,790	14,900	5,000	3,500	6,400	14,890	5,649	25	8,988		
29 Dyeing and cleaning	14	25,147	18,805	6,000	1,500	11,305	6,342	5,883	67	32,638		
30 Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.)	4	380,191	134,764	33,000	78,511	23,253	245,427	44,320	78	29,100		
31 Flouring and grist mill products	918	4,964,437	3,661,355	770,507	1,071,080	1,819,768	1,303,082	184,936	2,050	643,012		
32 Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	68	4,348,579	2,110,740	729,075	550,472	831,193	2,237,839	228,927	2,810	1,414,049		
33 Fruits and vegetables, canning and pre-serving. (See also Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	4	16,910	7,900	200	600	7,100	9,010	1,332	115	4,540		
34 Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	6	25,603	12,013	1	14	11,998	13,590	7,683	171	36,283		
35 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	31	44,855	25,450	10,270	6,475	8,705	19,405	4,036	62	30,389		
36 Furniture, chairs	4	9,980	8,485	595	1,790	6,100	1,495	423	32	2,701		
37 Furniture, factory product	21	1,161,253	518,285	136,750	199,860	181,075	642,973	64,313	1,077	466,343		
38 Gas, illuminating and heating	8	2,217,081	2,003,100	153,700	276,500	1,572,900	213,981	89,768	132	88,130		
39 Hairwork	3	1,535	50			50	1,485	2,020	3	2,096		
40 Ice, artificial	13	825,812	771,650	134,900	98,550	538,200	54,162	42,524	207	88,187		
41 Iron and steel	15	4,613,355	3,153,030	272,500	630,567	2,249,963	1,460,325	276,969	1,557	775,521		
42 Ironwork, architectural and ornamen-tal. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	79,335	29,435	10,000	2,000	17,435	49,900	4,750	74	44,761		
43 Leather, tanned and curried	60	732,230	292,564	71,225	143,275	78,064	439,666	31,785	658	215,032		
44 Lime and cement	11	116,500	100,500	38,850	46,475	15,175	16,000	2,700	148	50,055		
45 Liquors, distilled	32	564,112	108,610	19,015	40,750	48,845	455,502	235,159	137	47,138		

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5,026	\$3,240,854	246	\$101,317	30,549	\$11,827,698	2,631	\$538,573	1,333	\$150,355	2,095	\$875,364	642	\$140,495	237	\$24,695	\$40,463,782	\$72,355,286	1	
22	19,556	1	400	183	86,710			6	720	46	14,480					118,625	328,856	2	
15	14,880			17	7,722	5	1,460									57,540	128,450	3	
478	191,057			417	148,011			4	447	20	4,711					181,165	679,915	4	
147	63,927			77	31,214			1	100	78	25,771					83,014	259,510	5	
5	3,300			12	4,370	27	3,372					30	4,000			20,500	51,000	6	
11	10,100			94	31,500			60	5,350	20	6,000	12	2,400	23	2,000	177,100	285,400	7	
102	63,510	16	5,936	269	131,075	25	4,540	3	260	6	1,500	6	1,650			716,382	1,277,641	8	
78	59,356			1,788	578,600	8	1,483	172	13,334	37	3,962			7	71	188,797	1,244,367	9	
15	7,015	1	416	52	22,352					22	5,928			1	156	48,164	105,022	10	
123	93,905			960	513,176			7	1,460	18	8,176					990,703	2,152,742	11	
12	9,522			66	29,024					18	13,020					71,000	155,900	12	
110	71,177			568	268,957			6	974	10	4,300					435,906	1,021,386	13	
15	16,672			1,772	995,287											593,819	1,605,778	14	
				7	2,174	2	26	1	13	1	36					15,176	18,605	15	
1	390			10	5,756	3	500			2	312					20,310	47,200	16	
7	4,476			48	11,624			15	1,700	4	2,600					7,085	33,030	17	
73	53,015	1	364	131	70,560	29	9,482	2	273	244	132,871	30	10,215			302,580	732,979	18	
20	25,043	1	300	26	15,009	97	28,145			3	300	143	25,215			303,300	488,712	19	
3	750	121	46,504			412	101,931	1	78	3	600	2	200	1	300	203,650	446,204	20	
5	4,180			20	11,563											57,650	87,359	21	
30	13,988	1	300	25	8,274	2	312			4	825	1	100			26,492	66,042	22	
				163	57,420			7	1,011	82	34,354			4	600	532,493	726,004	23	
33	20,160	2	600	128	42,018	22	2,986			5	550	15	2,160			291,351	505,599	24	
15	14,966			201	74,073					30	12,892					324,305	589,548	25	
17	4,990			201	24,464			2	40					1	25	39,134	106,686	26	
47	49,185	3	1,680	605	187,062	771	121,377	354	38,997	65	16,210	226	63,101	103	17,826	1,765,162	2,507,719	27	
41	27,375			4	1,556			1	120							14,296	71,530	28	
12	6,158			9	2,255	4	575									22,831	48,250	29	
14	10,064	2	650	29	17,620	19	3,804			1	200	2	300			15,856	59,817	30	
7	7,500	1	600	56	16,000	14	5,000									151,100	267,900	31	
626	237,194	7	2,860	1,385	394,753			3	235	28	7,945	1	25			10,592,752	12,474,284	32	
187	206,127	3	1,770	2,350	1,083,705			39	7,702	231	114,745					1,914,408	4,427,187	33	
4	1,257			26	1,850	35	695	15	98			20	460	15	180	19,307	29,030	34	
5	4,055			82	16,128	55	9,700					29	6,400			18,256	91,150	35	
32	16,057			28	14,082					2	250					22,134	68,607	36	
2	920			13	1,244	10	437	7	100							2,743	7,445	37	
66	65,784	1	500	840	356,946	23	6,781	65	10,188	82	20,144					486,077	1,198,986	38	
26	31,554			106	56,576											124,442	532,462	39	
2	1,616					1	480									1,695	8,100	40	
17	15,350			100	72,837											64,283	382,400	41	
84	118,086	1	360	1,465	655,625			7	1,450							2,943,671	4,247,868	42	
8	6,420			66	38,341											45,435	120,775	43	
46	28,563			608	186,114					3	250			1	75	755,767	1,266,556	44	
10	5,544			126	41,311			1	100	11	3,100					34,303	117,730	45	
14	7,796			117	37,438	1	50			5	1,855					156,969	621,693	46	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

TENNESSEE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
47	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	4	\$882,434	\$689,116	\$136,000	\$363,616	\$189,500	\$193,318	\$106,659	171	\$123,570
48	Lock and gun smithing.....	9	3,885	2,480	10	20	2,450	1,405	1,345	13	5,798
49	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	6	42,125	2,200			2,200	39,925	4,783	35	20,768
50	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	787	7,186,127	3,583,672	1,185,246	525,801	1,872,625	3,602,455	340,635	8,148	2,194,615
51	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	73	2,283,737	1,161,890	533,556	207,069	421,265	1,121,847	104,017	1,636	893,061
52	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	24	547,070	299,015	110,514	60,751	127,750	248,055	41,214	572	270,097
53	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	27	230,936	38,136	500	700	36,936	192,800	123,821	600	333,240
54	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	15	54,786	12,112	2,085	4,722	5,305	42,674	6,489	104	38,338
55	Millinery, custom work.....	39	106,690	24,275	7,300	12,700	4,275	82,415	15,087	182	67,533
56	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	8	79,465	46,900	550	500	45,850	32,565	8,313	92	40,284
57	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	25	67,090	12,585	5,825	3,275	3,485	54,505	8,240	127	64,594
58	Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	15	1,833,204	1,279,175	178,510	273,279	827,386	554,029	220,051	1,084	236,978
59	Painting and paper hanging.....	37	67,594	18,781	4,800	2,440	11,541	48,813	8,530	264	172,566
60	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	3	60,583	52,903	6,000	15,000	31,903	7,680	10,525	36	16,928
61	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	14	387,200	65,562	34,800	11,300	19,462	321,638	56,689	224	114,663
62	Paving and paving materials.....	5	55,855	27,755	11,555	4,000	12,200	28,100	2,924	182	53,408
63	Photography.....	29	83,855	56,350	9,000	12,500	34,850	27,505	20,546	107	71,974
64	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	23,375	15,275	10,300	3,450	1,525	8,100	1,234	37	3,691
65	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	9	19,790	7,545	5,200	1,650	695	12,245	3,445	91	42,777
66	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	18	366,218	97,600	39,000	34,000	24,600	268,618	24,904	345	196,594
67	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	31	696,735	438,265	53,500	69,500	315,265	258,470	41,961	567	345,156
68	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	178	1,708,359	1,170,294	205,788	259,825	704,681	538,065	291,840	1,357	827,531
69	Pumps, not including steam pumps....	4	49,220	13,901	200	890	12,811	35,319	7,235	64	35,972
70	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	32	158,065	55,570	11,150	19,700	24,720	102,495	10,512	190	106,952
71	Saddlery and harness.....	67	650,861	74,150	20,038	14,895	39,217	576,711	93,939	609	328,615
72	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	4	9,850	2,700			2,700	7,150	2,266	85	21,348
73	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	3	54,500	26,000	8,750	10,250	7,000	28,500	1,782	34	17,820
74	Soap and candles.....	3	152,600	78,600	19,935	22,665	36,000	74,000	9,280	61	26,966
75	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	3	164,655	106,155	50,025	25,030	31,100	58,500	11,725	32	21,517
76	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	33	72,900	45,194	27,694		17,500	27,706	13,741	277	45,325
77	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	54	225,862	83,074	24,535	16,955	41,584	142,788	25,234	350	189,337
78	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	24	358,932	101,900	28,165	47,185	26,550	257,032	152,849	567	97,424
79	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	25	90,953	10,595	2,900	3,600	4,095	80,358	33,283	163	90,206
80	Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	5	8,225	2,600	235	1,975	390	5,625	1,238	35	3,849
81	Trunks and valises.....	6	40,750	8,450	1,500	2,500	4,450	32,300	6,375	89	31,730
82	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	40	61,070	32,500	5,000	2,500	25,000	28,570	14,082	98	73,366
83	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	5	24,210	5,185		100	5,085	19,025	5,609	46	18,639
84	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	4	131,450	67,300	21,000	14,000	32,300	64,150	11,553	96	60,657
85	Woolen goods.....	49	1,393,679	672,013	70,545	180,210	421,258	721,666	56,263	998	239,657
86	All other industries (a).....	55	1,166,064	568,332	121,312	158,685	288,335	597,732	79,671	804	358,389

a Embraces artificial limbs, 1; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 2; boots and shoes, factory product, 2; bottling, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; bridges, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cordage and twine, 1; corsets, 1; cotton, cleaning and rehandling, 2; cotton, compressing, 1; dye stuffs and extracts, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; electroplating, 2; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; gunpowder, 1; hand stamps, 1; high

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
24	\$48,282	-----	-----	141	\$73,788	-----	-----	6	\$1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$213,393	\$618,970	47
9	4,382	-----	-----	3	1,234	-----	-----	1	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,082	12,630	48
12	7,540	-----	-----	23	13,228	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,200	74,625	49
989	377,162	1	\$600	6,764	1,732,339	18	\$1,816	110	12,629	251	\$67,991	3	\$340	12	\$1,738	5,019,282	8,941,995	50
138	133,973	-----	-----	1,443	742,664	-----	-----	41	6,974	13	9,150	1	300	-----	-----	1,926,674	3,450,243	51
34	31,185	1	285	523	235,956	-----	-----	1	39	13	2,632	-----	-----	-----	-----	292,278	757,819	52
35	34,959	-----	-----	553	290,061	-----	-----	2	220	10	8,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	473,060	1,038,048	53
13	8,420	1	780	54	20,150	6	1,598	-----	-----	20	5,674	10	1,716	-----	-----	135,261	236,740	54
8	5,520	41	19,701	3	860	128	41,325	2	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	150,475	282,084	55
14	9,820	-----	-----	78	20,464	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36,552	118,700	56
28	17,988	-----	-----	98	46,286	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	78,550	197,185	57
53	52,534	1	1,000	1,023	182,934	7	510	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,748,953	2,504,741	58
44	35,145	-----	-----	210	132,901	-----	-----	2	220	8	4,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	102,863	329,318	59
4	5,250	-----	-----	32	11,678	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,633	71,183	60
51	49,086	6	1,915	119	55,258	30	5,039	10	1,365	-----	-----	8	2,000	-----	-----	182,185	523,662	61
5	4,543	-----	-----	177	48,865	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	79,450	185,500	62
35	30,732	2	664	54	34,963	12	3,505	3	610	1	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,488	172,110	63
2	695	-----	-----	12	1,596	23	1,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,862	23,513	64
7	5,600	-----	-----	82	35,927	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,633	82,056	65
52	48,249	-----	-----	238	127,843	38	16,440	17	4,062	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	349,628	643,950	66
66	66,811	2	732	393	252,820	83	20,651	21	3,542	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	275,091	854,891	67
231	198,381	25	11,810	752	398,164	87	29,672	54	6,072	190	173,556	18	9,876	-----	-----	368,500	1,832,228	68
5	5,063	-----	-----	59	30,909	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,353	152,318	69
29	21,341	-----	-----	157	84,671	-----	-----	2	340	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	212,205	405,442	70
139	106,398	-----	-----	363	185,480	2	250	9	1,126	96	35,361	-----	-----	-----	-----	798,206	1,525,086	71
4	2,420	-----	-----	17	3,828	56	13,600	-----	-----	8	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,052	46,430	72
8	6,120	-----	-----	24	11,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,090	150,742	73
7	5,800	-----	-----	39	18,096	14	2,920	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135,100	229,000	74
4	5,100	-----	-----	28	16,417	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	212,540	264,540	75
11	2,170	-----	-----	120	18,470	-----	-----	-----	-----	146	24,685	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,624	131,691	76
76	55,577	2	500	250	130,110	-----	-----	16	2,050	6	1,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	266,374	595,258	77
36	19,658	-----	-----	157	34,727	115	14,918	79	4,908	88	20,518	32	1,561	60	1,134	212,268	577,690	78
24	17,643	-----	-----	44	23,043	3	544	7	1,288	75	44,652	9	2,936	1	100	84,442	236,807	79
5	417	-----	-----	23	3,172	6	230	1	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,337	39,032	80
12	8,360	-----	-----	47	18,614	-----	-----	4	494	26	4,262	-----	-----	-----	-----	39,740	85,000	81
37	25,764	-----	-----	55	45,252	2	300	1	150	3	1,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,579	138,370	82
8	4,072	-----	-----	35	13,942	-----	-----	3	625	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,500	43,123	83
8	19,300	-----	-----	59	31,420	-----	-----	5	937	24	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	59,030	247,540	84
69	48,530	2	90	356	98,887	415	76,074	116	12,601	3	185	29	2,800	8	490	760,036	1,216,419	85
103	98,324	-----	-----	601	237,175	21	4,645	40	3,364	24	12,141	15	2,740	-----	-----	815,485	1,625,183	86

explosives, 2; instruments, professional and scientific, 2; jewelry, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized, 1; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 1; pipes, tobacco, 1; sausage, 1; saws, 2; scales and balances, 2; shipbuilding, 1; show cases, 1; sporting goods, 1; stencils and brands, 2; surgical appliances, 1; umbrellas and canes, 1; vinegar and cider, 2; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TENNESSEE—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

BY COUNTIES.											
COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
		\$51,475,092	\$29,895,690	\$6,441,558	\$7,263,689	\$16,190,443	\$21,579,402	\$4,126,271	42,759	\$16,899,351	
1 The State.....	4,559										
2 Anderson.....	31	67,071	48,936	13,785	8,081	27,070	18,135	1,935	86	17,717	
3 Bedford.....	54	300,042	254,713	20,185	69,175	156,353	45,329	20,659	301	68,522	
4 Benton.....	13	41,614	21,380	2,755	2,725	15,900	20,234	3,962	95	19,472	
5 Bledsoe.....	16	20,333	17,415	1,740	5,885	9,790	2,918	1,298	32	7,062	
6 Blount.....	60	327,360	254,614	50,605	60,990	143,619	72,746	21,438	369	67,557	
7 Bradley.....	67	368,467	187,717	27,962	44,340	115,415	180,750	16,372	395	112,016	
8 Campbell.....	27	199,717	111,251	23,400	19,865	67,986	88,466	10,728	160	44,366	
9 Cannon.....	21	40,613	32,523	15,317	3,555	13,651	8,090	2,013	47	8,170	
10 Carroll.....	45	144,754	75,695	5,177	13,500	57,018	69,059	6,656	222	42,985	
11 Carter.....	31	148,790	114,620	38,025	24,815	51,780	34,170	4,041	108	23,426	
12 Cheatham.....	14	190,335	108,515	28,070	50,890	29,555	81,820	14,667	58	26,046	
13 Chester.....	13	14,156	10,635	1,635	1,775	7,225	3,521	635	25	4,973	
14 Claiborne.....	37	63,794	56,663	14,263	8,525	33,875	7,131	1,089	83	18,935	
15 Clay.....	14	17,244	11,694	1,910	1,745	8,039	5,550	757	39	7,843	
16 Cocke.....	34	57,801	30,180	4,300	6,045	19,835	27,621	1,481	69	12,455	
17 Coffee.....	57	291,843	152,990	24,280	38,275	90,435	138,853	56,199	295	82,036	
18 Crockett.....	8	38,078	23,958	565	5,043	18,350	14,120	1,584	27	6,159	
19 Cumberland.....	8	11,975	9,520	1,620	1,650	6,250	2,455	667	19	3,014	
20 Davidson.....	450	10,644,720	5,933,771	938,824	1,681,850	3,313,097	4,710,949	749,428	8,415	3,823,841	
21 Decatur.....	9	18,110	12,195	1,095	1,550	9,550	5,915	1,107	32	6,487	
22 Dekalb.....	31	60,175	47,340	5,580	12,900	28,860	12,835	2,375	64	14,636	
23 Dickson.....	31	82,132	59,667	11,732	7,605	40,330	22,465	2,895	135	26,308	
24 Dyer.....	51	510,798	331,684	106,034	50,635	175,015	179,114	42,781	578	174,608	
25 Fayette.....	20	34,996	28,005	1,535	5,670	20,800	6,991	1,970	49	7,546	
26 Fentress.....	5	9,455	7,675	475	1,700	5,500	1,780	260	12	1,295	
27 Franklin.....	48	311,896	167,125	14,730	35,890	116,505	144,771	51,801	302	80,324	
28 Gibson.....	66	363,412	249,400	25,585	52,370	171,445	114,012	22,933	444	101,421	
29 Giles.....	100	340,327	190,770	22,490	54,375	113,905	149,557	15,913	345	81,833	
30 Grainger.....	32	55,076	35,110	8,965	5,595	20,550	19,966	1,710	79	16,798	
31 Greene.....	46	94,536	78,960	8,780	18,275	51,905	15,576	3,012	121	23,842	
32 Grundy.....	13	197,122	188,142	9,002	2,125	177,015	8,980	33,549	67	14,854	
33 Hamblen.....	30	256,916	125,192	27,067	32,830	65,295	131,724	20,801	188	58,552	
34 Hamilton.....	336	8,133,499	4,223,061	1,483,326	955,276	1,784,459	3,910,438	972,434	6,368	2,965,729	
35 Hancock.....	27	27,324	20,990	4,040	3,725	13,225	6,334	547	46	8,222	
36 Hardeman.....	22	58,753	29,240	5,185	8,425	15,630	29,513	3,453	67	29,307	
37 Hardin.....	33	63,376	40,880	6,180	9,630	25,070	22,496	3,150	114	20,952	
38 Hawkins.....	45	130,605	76,165	7,651	27,915	40,599	54,440	6,342	139	33,914	
39 Haywood.....	13	65,010	47,875	2,025	7,600	38,250	17,135	1,678	36	8,938	
40 Henderson.....	25	67,056	38,920	3,745	4,850	30,325	28,136	2,561	114	28,332	
41 Henry.....	31	125,193	79,456	12,096	20,350	47,010	45,737	14,061	153	31,263	
42 Hickman.....	19	705,840	343,915	17,960	74,365	251,590	361,925	28,240	302	116,022	
43 Houston.....	8	142,625	107,225	23,700	58,725	24,800	35,400	1,866	193	70,327	
44 Humphreys.....	20	105,487	62,460	15,770	10,810	35,880	43,027	3,999	142	29,160	
45 Jackson.....	18	21,341	18,856	1,426	2,655	14,775	2,485	762	36	5,875	
46 James.....	6	7,441	6,410	1,560	975	3,875	1,031	290	20	1,931	
47 Jefferson.....	49	136,190	92,298	20,155	25,269	46,874	43,892	9,796	149	32,191	
48 Johnson.....	34	51,805	48,540	26,505	6,370	15,665	3,265	1,186	77	10,269	
49 Knox.....	265	4,898,430	2,687,148	854,586	619,698	1,212,864	2,211,282	353,253	4,403	2,069,673	
50 Lake.....	4	51,950	37,200	20,300	3,200	13,700	14,750	553	60	19,289	
51 Lauderdale.....	25	241,709	99,114	40,390	11,763	46,961	142,595	9,188	180	60,280	
52 Lawrence.....	25	132,352	87,335	19,670	18,505	49,160	45,017	5,301	161	29,417	
53 Lewis.....	7	8,389	8,075	3,310	1,990	2,775	314	156	9	832	
54 Lincoln.....	80	327,246	202,809	37,881	48,574	116,354	124,437	41,931	296	78,486	
55 Loudon.....	23	77,098	62,460	17,585	10,195	34,680	14,638	5,559	120	27,587	
56 McMinn.....	58	467,974	342,380	36,365	92,015	214,000	125,594	28,996	451	99,246	
57 McNairy.....	26	33,310	28,715	4,540	5,200	18,975	4,595	845	96	8,951	
58 Macon.....	35	69,501	41,314	3,844	6,315	31,155	28,187	2,760	167	34,828	
59 Madison.....	66	1,133,314	570,661	90,229	199,033	280,829	563,253	65,979	785	318,661	
60 Marion.....	33	2,058,988	1,367,293	101,360	179,295	1,086,638	691,695	135,002	1,001	420,863	
61 Marshall.....	53	93,890	60,315	5,060	9,345	45,910	33,575	4,436	156	33,227	
62 Maury.....	149	447,164	308,859	46,550	79,325	182,984	138,305	35,287	619	189,752	
63 Meigs.....	17	37,787	34,100	5,095	7,520	21,485	3,687	943	32	7,050	
64 Monroe.....	39	161,387	95,009	16,995	29,010	49,004	66,378	5,922	88	25,548	
65 Montgomery.....	58	394,165	230,861	40,130	56,125	134,606	163,304	43,152	365	134,699	
66 Moore.....	13	12,400	6,080	1,210	1,305	3,565	6,320	277	21	6,025	
67 Morgan.....	34	100,508	74,640	15,875	11,630	37,135	25,868	4,153	168	26,670	
68 Obion.....	84	680,855	300,310	77,110	51,380	171,820	380,545	34,149	955	364,679	
69 Overton.....	28	33,435	29,705	6,125	6,180	17,400	3,730	2,430	70	8,986	
70 Perry.....	11	76,705	35,745	7,220	6,020	22,505	40,960	2,132	72	17,880	
71 Pickett.....	10	11,880	11,530	3,135	2,490	5,905	350	244	18	5,190	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

BY COUNTIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5,026	\$3,240,854	246	\$101,317	30,549	\$11,827,698	2,631	\$538,573	1,333	\$150,355	2,095	\$875,364	642	\$140,495	237	\$24,695	\$40,463,782	\$72,355,286	1	
23	6,911			61	10,654			2	152							55,068	86,688	2	
46	17,753			170	39,515	60	8,754	25	2,500							429,649	573,432	3	
13	4,802			64	12,570	1	70	5	230	12	1,800					48,542	80,750	4	
9	2,977			23	4,085											31,011	45,022	5	
43	11,678			193	37,636	89	13,728	33	3,490	1	50	9	900	1	75	302,003	430,859	6	
47	22,601	1	600	280	79,445	38	6,825	26	2,045	3	500					419,056	661,351	7	
19	5,906			141	38,460											299,887	483,230	8	
11	3,648			36	4,522											34,687	52,448	9	
44	13,874			164	27,348			7	132	6	1,471	1	160			155,721	251,890	10	
32	6,956			66	15,220					1	250	9	1,000			94,980	134,178	11	
20	13,932			36	11,741					2	373					59,439	123,296	12	
10	3,167			11	1,230			4	576							17,474	26,851	13	
25	6,538			57	12,217	1	180									92,112	133,734	14	
11	4,052			27	3,766					1	25					19,218	31,153	15	
26	6,607			39	5,649	3	184			1	15					52,496	80,062	16	
48	22,829			188	40,850	1	42	15	936	40	17,059			3	320	220,761	424,097	17	
6	2,284			21	3,875											45,417	61,660	18	
8	1,610			9	1,104	1	150			1	150					3,218	8,540	19	
807	667,497	75	29,144	5,484	2,559,848	848	206,810	248	32,341	518	227,340	332	83,035	103	17,826	8,246,571	15,086,647	20	
7	2,033			23	4,354					2	100					15,803	26,375	21	
23	7,354			38	7,107			3	175							87,522	123,140	22	
25	4,921			97	20,000			4	192	9	1,195					51,867	98,260	23	
47	24,128			494	144,097	25	4,000	7	1,643	5	740					341,978	662,676	24	
10	2,729			35	4,467	1	200	1	200	3	150					18,230	32,074	25	
3	350			9	945											4,160	6,900	26	
43	18,628			223	59,291	8	600	7	225	3	215	10	875	8	490	283,616	483,716	27	
43	19,644			317	72,607	47	8,390	28	2,460	8	1,020	1	300			288,627	495,451	28	
76	20,189	18	7,530	178	41,213	20	3,775	45	1,808	8	1,318					333,785	511,000	29	
23	5,879			48	9,259			1	140	7	1,520					65,792	98,009	30	
43	11,250			63	10,772	9	1,070	4	250	2	500					133,963	185,518	31	
8	3,576			36	9,660			4	174	13	1,385			6	59	169,621	258,220	32	
36	17,494			122	34,536			1	150	14	5,332	5	520	10	520	335,094	470,745	33	
545	528,260	68	28,057	4,939	2,194,824	235	65,602	237	33,119	229	98,552	75	15,267	40	2,048	5,507,422	11,264,969	34	
14	3,143			24	4,497	3	255	4	202	1	125					54,205	71,960	35	
11	5,078	1	285	55	23,944											63,449	122,224	36	
28	6,383			75	13,304	1	250	1	100	9	915					58,527	105,072	37	
22	7,374			110	25,860	3	360	4	350							136,788	213,388	38	
5	2,004			24	4,209					6	2,700	1	25			26,405	43,927	39	
24	6,578			86	21,504			2	100	2	150					64,844	116,072	40	
25	9,892	2	1,200	61	14,901	49	3,512	15	1,158	1	600					131,543	199,683	41	
29	29,195			202	76,177	61	9,750	10	900							366,348	587,478	42	
13	9,100			172	58,727					8	2,500					76,475	193,400	43	
16	5,360			111	22,033	10	1,400	5	367							74,583	143,525	44	
9	2,840			27	3,035											57,153	71,109	45	
4	331			16	1,600											5,867	9,710	46	
27	10,748	1	50	89	17,658	20	1,663	8	672	4	1,400					102,063	166,215	47	
20	3,680			55	6,389			2	200							46,797	67,384	48	
422	360,642	23	10,060	3,227	1,487,051	346	58,541	90	11,279	260	134,828	33	7,016	2	256	3,432,305	6,679,639	49	
3	1,593			57	17,696											38,954	69,440	50	
22	13,588			129	36,080			1	50	27	10,550			1	12	129,858	242,110	51	
22	8,570			98	16,821	28	2,874	12	1,092	1	60					105,801	154,642	52	
4	292			5	540											5,990	7,942	53	
73	25,069			193	51,059	9	700	14	1,278	7	380					241,692	432,840	54	
21	6,204			84	18,544	1	500	1	39	13	2,300					49,462	99,199	55	
39	19,428			199	43,864	147	29,578	66	6,376							382,059	575,176	56	
19	2,892			75	6,019			2	40							31,535	51,905	57	
42	12,759			123	21,049					2	1,020					85,626	161,951	58	
93	61,443	3	1,872	614	239,767	38	9,536	26	3,231	11	2,812					566,912	1,100,828	59	
47	43,867	1	360	920	371,959			29	2,320	4	2,357					980,703	1,597,607	60	
55	14,852	2	884	80	16,156	11	1,255	2	120	5	35	1	25			145,609	231,886	61	
116	48,666	13	5,031	403	118,177	33	7,442	32	3,246	22	7,190					747,145	1,148,135	62	
11	3,153			21	3,897					1	150					35,359	47,843	63	
28	8,389			56	16,909	3	100									480,621	576,734	64	
42	23,992			270	94,601	20	3,514	15	1,756	18	10,836					314,147	629,809	65	
10	2,730			10	2,995					1	300					4,996	14,712	66	
36	7,484			120	16,526					12	2,660					69,057	129,858	67	
65	41,925	3	1,126	703	270,093	17	4,480	14	1,450	142	42,755	9	2,100	2	750	845,502	1,448,384	68	
16	3,502			50	5,244					4	240					55,807	75,871	69	
12	4,819			60	13,061											92,770	128,900	70	
11	4,180			6	960					1	50					21,335	28,478	71	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TENNESSEE—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.				
72	Polk.....	12	\$20,515	\$18,490	\$5,055	\$3,580	\$9,855	\$2,025	\$290	30	\$6,205	
73	Putnam.....	25	77,030	61,425	9,865	5,270	46,290	15,605	1,442	89	20,650	
74	Rhea.....	40	640,604	436,130	28,010	67,190	340,930	204,474	13,632	422	176,097	
75	Roane.....	45	671,370	486,680	18,645	85,470	382,565	184,690	22,272	388	129,738	
76	Robertson.....	24	344,000	84,485	12,750	29,600	42,135	259,515	55,891	117	37,422	
77	Rutherford.....	45	238,908	142,258	28,369	37,750	76,139	96,650	17,643	291	78,534	
78	Scott.....	19	202,590	93,595	11,690	6,530	75,375	108,995	8,964	220	53,273	
79	Sequatchie.....	9	44,625	25,955	3,580	7,800	14,575	18,670	1,554	43	13,790	
80	Sevier.....	46	60,025	50,534	12,955	11,722	25,857	9,491	2,517	111	18,110	
81	Shelby.....	367	9,824,471	6,050,255	1,474,798	1,637,745	2,937,712	3,774,216	848,690	6,418	3,245,582	
82	Smith.....	56	109,244	75,846	5,753	14,720	55,373	33,398	6,997	153	24,966	
83	Stewart.....	17	251,599	131,645	10,185	24,645	96,815	119,954	13,111	112	30,783	
84	Sullivan.....	75	370,840	234,969	60,935	67,430	106,604	135,871	40,767	547	82,372	
85	Sumner.....	47	54,212	40,044	4,087	6,870	29,087	14,168	5,141	147	28,507	
86	Tipton.....	28	255,477	131,920	27,685	23,745	80,490	123,557	5,922	211	53,002	
87	Trousdale.....	3	5,298	4,660	10	300	4,350	638	1,153	7	1,056	
88	Unicoi.....	6	4,372	4,100	675	1,675	1,750	272	150	12	1,917	
89	Union.....	37	50,153	38,968	8,203	8,280	22,485	11,185	5,193	90	16,026	
90	Van Buren.....	5	6,745	6,155	200	1,155	4,800	590	19	20	2,768	
91	Warren.....	33	167,712	88,625	16,977	26,718	44,930	79,087	8,622	221	44,292	
92	Washington.....	100	478,702	282,809	76,245	64,625	141,939	195,893	21,453	556	184,603	
93	Wayne.....	31	65,403	36,010	7,025	3,605	25,380	29,393	2,909	134	26,166	
94	Weakley.....	43	253,712	159,065	27,455	35,820	95,790	94,647	13,107	301	78,362	
95	White.....	23	201,887	71,022	10,707	22,975	37,340	130,865	54,470	128	34,847	
96	Williamson.....	78	280,459	162,567	23,595	56,020	82,952	117,892	20,923	310	70,356	
97	Wilson.....	34	79,499	42,074	4,327	9,177	28,570	37,425	3,650	171	48,447	

TEXAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

		5,268	46,815,181	30,351,607	8,495,546	6,090,177	15,765,884	16,463,574	3,594,940	39,475	18,586,338
1	All industries.....										
2	Agricultural implements.....	11	207,987	105,416	22,405	43,175	39,836	102,571	13,159	260	90,838
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	6	22,658	14,675	6,000	6,000	2,675	7,983	1,693	27	13,916
4	Baking and yeast powders.....	3	16,525	5,055	1,000	1,450	2,605	11,470	1,940	16	5,076
5	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	664	773,995	438,406	168,555	137,555	152,296	335,589	39,197	1,099	495,799
6	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	215	178,941	109,294	28,295	36,725	44,274	69,647	28,600	323	157,633
7	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	3	62,250	44,400	6,000	5,000	33,400	17,850	1,199	47	30,508
8	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	4	21,145	11,365	3,700	4,150	3,515	9,780	1,878	33	13,634
9	Bread and other bakery products.....	65	206,188	130,223	42,950	35,625	51,648	75,965	33,462	285	169,245
10	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	124	1,054,414	688,348	304,985	140,155	243,208	366,066	53,868	2,040	564,378
11	Brooms and brushes.....	23	18,760	11,378	4,568	3,345	3,465	7,382	1,254	53	16,543
12	Carpentering.....	263	910,361	205,598	81,245	42,390	81,963	704,763	97,245	1,824	1,289,773
13	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	72	390,094	235,085	130,550	63,510	41,025	155,009	21,546	372	229,596
14	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	31	1,140,049	799,573	127,625	331,150	340,798	340,476	-----	2,412	1,636,561
15	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	3	19,172	19,000	725	7,500	10,775	172	567	10	1,575
16	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Paints.)	4	42,800	10,300	2,000	6,000	2,300	32,500	4,355	21	14,740
17	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	19	85,147	68,807	21,627	29,125	18,055	16,340	2,854	133	53,610
18	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	96	282,485	47,712	17,100	9,250	21,362	234,773	39,300	440	324,511
19	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4	94,655	14,600	-----	-----	14,600	80,055	16,661	249	63,000
20	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	152	132,190	71,772	27,950	24,950	18,872	60,418	30,250	628	236,251
21	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	5	90,905	54,555	12,000	3,000	39,555	36,350	27,660	69	34,179
22	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	15	86,270	36,825	9,600	25,350	1,875	49,445	3,104	27	22,071
23	Confectionery	40	421,721	216,810	84,000	56,000	76,810	204,911	45,058	266	130,275
24	Cooperage	15	125,512	83,600	49,025	13,500	21,075	41,912	9,702	106	75,862
25	Cotton, compressing.....	9	2,075,290	2,062,000	1,029,800	369,000	663,200	13,290	81,860	753	220,435
26	Cotton, ginning.....	572	1,568,902	1,474,762	125,482	309,972	1,039,308	94,140	90,477	2,703	356,403

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
11	\$2,386			19	\$3,819					1	\$180					\$16,540	\$27,705	72
19	5,667			69	14,803					40	16,300					62,574	102,432	73
48	45,287	3	\$1,130	320	111,653	4	\$752	7	\$975	33	16,222			4	\$600	930,075	1,218,372	74
61	20,756			287	91,601	1	234	2	325	4	690					445,786	669,212	75
25	8,075			86	28,587			2	70							157,636	379,015	76
38	15,300			215	59,209	10	1,030	24	2,795	4	200					247,301	399,710	77
18	6,821			182	42,443			6	531	10	2,938	2	\$180	2	300	112,314	206,562	78
12	5,550			30	8,140			1	100							35,591	57,538	79
25	5,534			77	12,036	6	360	3	180							79,445	113,277	80
615	616,595	22	10,593	4,926	2,291,810	219	56,993	90	17,636	426	226,479	118	25,151	2	325	7,383,981	13,792,849	81
41	10,440			105	14,146			1	30	6	350					117,705	167,054	82
10	4,169			94	25,168			2	246	6	1,200					181,650	252,776	83
48	15,805			210	39,806	80	11,220	77	5,430	57	8,576	25	921	50	614	253,519	452,707	84
46	13,507			87	13,255	1	50	11	645	2	1,050					56,602	107,323	85
17	6,154			102	46,248					2	600					150,830	272,124	86
2	416			5	640											7,955	10,750	87
6	1,167			6	750											7,681	11,458	88
38	8,529			52	7,497											58,708	91,821	89
4	696			16	2,072											5,864	9,940	90
24	12,082			100	20,595	75	8,075	13	940	2	600	7	2,000			214,487	312,547	91
98	43,484	5	2,121	401	135,613	29	1,429	18	348	5	1,608					529,488	863,465	92
30	7,673	1	40	101	18,323			2	130							64,094	106,084	93
40	21,473	1	156	216	47,711			8	435	31	7,187	2	900	3	500	264,445	436,802	94
26	8,615			86	23,032	10	1,400	3	250	3	1,550					109,162	224,422	95
54	17,576	3	1,078	228	48,816	10	1,140	1	25	12	1,601	2	120			432,470	596,517	96
34	14,295			137	34,152											144,797	234,842	97

TEXAS.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

4,418	3,285,112	263	152,731	29,980	13,694,788	1,606	438,164	890	116,836	1,865	829,558	371	64,127	82	5,022	36,152,308	70,433,551	1
9	5,580			249	84,298					2	960					116,844	307,795	2
3	3,235	1	1,040	10	6,125	9	2,516					4	1,000			34,599	52,437	3
2	1,424			6	2,748	4	404	4	500							10,600	23,070	4
539	257,745			529	228,140	1	240	4	610	26	9,064					323,329	1,096,108	5
175	89,339			94	42,327			1	120	53	25,847					133,005	389,943	6
5	4,496			32	23,012	10	3,000									42,900	109,850	7
3	2,850			16	7,544			14	3,240							59,242	84,750	8
69	58,473	3	1,800	183	101,290	27	7,248	3	434							423,174	758,522	9
83	53,375	1	250	1,814	480,661	1	150	59	7,311	82	22,631					249,132	1,214,690	10
18	8,436			21	6,175			9	1,051	5	881					32,465	68,644	11
240	225,189			1,578	1,059,880					6	4,704					2,191,884	4,335,643	12
40	37,868	1	135	312	185,700	2	215	4	756	7	4,922					205,889	539,498	13
58	61,775			2,354	1,574,786											1,223,674	2,860,235	14
				10	1,575											7,277	10,373	15
7	8,140			14	6,600											89,000	123,000	16
16	10,243	1	140	85	25,687			1	142	30	17,398					18,011	96,580	17
81	70,479	2	1,600	103	70,894	18	5,947			228	172,828	8	2,763			303,793	785,155	18
10	16,000			7	4,260	20	5,740			162	29,000	50	8,000			167,500	299,336	19
1	1,700	136	81,566	7	3,936	456	140,168	7	1,006			21	7,875			310,642	704,461	20
17	16,940			34	15,018	6	921	12	1,300							274,294	343,807	21
14	13,478			13	9,493											99,798	164,670	22
56	51,383	11	6,204	125	58,730	21	4,294	17	1,264	31	7,360			5	1,040	363,961	677,350	23
14	13,588			69	47,362					23	14,912					107,898	235,283	24
47	37,000			704	183,235			2	200							62,771	686,429	25
263	51,402			2,339	296,225	6	321	29	1,860	66	6,655					294,792	1,172,298	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TEXAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
				Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery tools, and implements.				
27	Dentistry, mechanical.....	15	\$12,850	\$7,075	\$200	\$300	\$7,075	\$5,775	\$2,292	15	\$8,974	
28	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	12	17,719	2,355			1,855	15,364	2,791	30	11,439	
29	Dyeing and cleaning.....	22	14,498	6,855	250	350	6,255	7,643	7,251	61	34,997	
30	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified..	4	18,643	13,130	5,250	7,500	380	5,513	1,024	6	3,105	
31	Flouring and grist mill products.....	690	4,052,802	3,004,700	382,809	786,864	1,835,027	1,048,102	260,816	1,965	531,940	
32	Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	3	116,330	58,600	16,000	25,500	17,100	57,730	13,120	70	35,365	
33	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	59	1,530,156	734,266	232,300	176,756	325,210	795,890	80,101	859	607,498	
34	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	10	85,347	59,870	9,890	19,880	30,100	25,477	6,559	715	34,875	
35	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	6	27,640	3,450			3,450	24,190	2,478	81	29,467	
36	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	38	91,762	41,077	24,387	5,575	11,115	50,685	6,926	113	61,553	
37	Furniture, chairs.....	7	89,915	60,755	13,020	15,280	32,455	29,160	3,725	171	53,725	
38	Furniture, factory product.....	5	51,600	30,500	7,500	7,000	16,000	21,100	2,646	68	40,306	
39	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	8	1,575,131	1,449,289	240,000	139,000	1,070,289	125,842	30,549	99	73,283	
40	Hairwork.....	3	3,380	1,230			1,230	2,150	1,189	6	2,840	
41	Hand stamps.....	5	11,925	8,100			8,100	3,825	1,846	11	7,134	
42	Ice, artificial.....	53	1,662,804	1,492,142	233,700	217,409	1,041,033	170,662	107,608	589	273,123	
43	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	13	230,422	83,112	14,600	21,000	47,512	147,310	10,129	155	112,408	
44	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	6	40,400	21,500	3,000	7,000	11,500	18,900	9,700	29	25,582	
45	Leather, tanned and curried.....	7	62,450	49,300	11,650	28,650	9,000	43,150	1,477	37	22,776	
46	Lime and cement.....	11	190,627	134,957	69,450	29,162	36,345	55,670	8,147	184	86,059	
47	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	7	1,534,775	1,185,500	220,000	385,000	580,500	349,275	379,309	444	263,347	
48	Lock and gunsmithing.....	24	64,325	52,075	31,550	6,900	13,625	12,250	4,982	38	26,146	
49	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	10	25,000	9,275	5,000	1,800	2,475	15,725	4,399	15	8,407	
50	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	284	10,674,707	7,175,766	3,143,700	618,590	3,413,476	3,498,941	435,657	6,820	2,572,921	
51	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Wood, turned and carved.)	62	1,169,445	585,466	169,620	109,703	306,143	583,979	81,848	1,036	627,767	
52	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	9	175,212	72,130	31,950	5,140	35,040	103,082	11,981	177	132,756	
53	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	72	965,460	93,300	25,800	16,025	51,475	872,160	90,448	1,579	1,220,001	
54	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	32	141,814	62,556	24,360	24,165	14,031	79,258	9,645	189	105,605	
55	Millinery, custom work.....	67	228,559	41,382	17,000	8,300	16,082	187,177	38,038	279	118,028	
56	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	42	194,162	152,567	29,900	26,100	96,567	41,595	24,759	135	70,385	
57	Models and patterns.....	3	9,125	8,200	2,000	2,500	3,700	925	346	8	2,720	
58	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	27	145,015	43,365	32,325	7,285	3,755	101,650	22,497	104	68,912	
59	Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	7	128,205	123,500	76,000	44,500	3,000	4,705	1,372	15	13,912	
60	Oil, cotton-seed and cake.....	13	2,358,615	1,825,593	149,950	596,634	1,079,009	533,022	233,070	920	374,226	
61	Painting and paper hanging.....	51	162,739	27,952	11,450	3,762	12,740	134,787	20,596	331	265,856	
62	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	5	37,739	27,815	2,500	19,000	6,315	9,924	1,566	42	30,494	
63	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	22	149,460	42,230	18,300	12,500	11,430	107,230	44,861	77	52,790	
64	Paving and paving materials.....	10	105,910	36,450	9,200	4,500	22,750	69,460	11,267	448	249,892	
65	Photography.....	50	98,344	72,010	8,260	9,085	54,665	26,334	22,561	139	95,666	
66	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	4	15,655	7,850	1,050	950	5,850	7,805	2,310	12	6,857	
67	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	14	34,378	7,275	2,100	1,600	3,575	27,103	3,829	111	98,684	
68	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	33	247,494	38,697	10,000	4,600	24,097	208,797	23,261	233	176,637	
69	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	56	904,945	488,502	36,850	74,287	377,365	416,443	85,083	570	429,463	
70	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	391	1,670,927	1,114,316	63,945	156,993	893,378	556,621	444,470	1,995	1,193,550	
71	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	28	186,406	55,851	22,800	10,850	22,201	130,555	15,269	165	123,392	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
15	\$8,974															\$5,162	\$19,175	27	
14	6,202			11	\$4,862	3	\$75	2	\$300							14,412	39,936	28	
20	13,778	5	\$2,614	24	14,625	9	2,600			3	\$1,350					9,773	74,734	29	
2	1,800			1	312	3	993									9,182	16,180	30	
339	122,940			1,597	407,507	1	40	10	308	18	1,145					8,294,003	9,903,455	31	
12	15,600			33	14,565	25	5,200									76,757	134,895	32	
74	92,795	3	1,620	729	484,725			31	11,775	22	16,583					735,001	1,874,050	33	
12	2,215			103	10,224	69	4,144	141	4,332	145	6,100	180	\$6,570	65	\$1,290	59,650	141,787	34	
6	4,356			16	8,584	52	14,507	6	870			4	1,150			45,170	100,092	35	
27	16,632			78	43,582	3	516	3	728	2	95					65,682	161,231	36	
8	6,026			76	30,427	10	3,640	54	4,992	11	7,940	8	600	4	100	27,132	99,751	37	
6	5,050			54	32,208			6	1,248	2	1,800					34,189	87,555	38	
26	26,365			73	46,918											92,793	387,729	39	
		2	1,524			4	1,316									2,950	8,300	40	
4	3,274			7	3,860											4,335	16,185	41	
95	69,289			486	203,342			8	492							218,984	920,692	42	
15	15,800			140	96,608											182,371	386,822	43	
5	6,000			23	18,982					1	600					20,005	99,100	44	
5	2,296			32	20,480											57,473	90,890	45	
8	5,698			176	80,361											28,063	226,910	46	
42	56,819	1	900	321	186,908			80	18,720							495,307	1,702,087	47	
21	15,347			14	9,954			1	145	2	700					8,545	51,900	48	
6	4,082			7	4,114			2	211							24,500	52,005	49	
307	268,377	1	250	6,315	2,269,353	8	1,538	31	4,542	158	28,861					6,322,076	11,328,257	50	
87	86,735			944	540,024			2	408	3	600					1,554,926	2,700,941	51	
13	10,166			163	120,790					1	1,800					122,890	348,500	52	
87	120,031			1,491	1,099,870					1	100					2,154,599	4,036,762	53	
31	20,559	1	250	88	47,691	14	3,383	16	4,548	33	26,882			6	2,292	131,627	297,041	54	
12	11,000	65	36,072	4	1,652	195	68,893	3	411							312,734	591,846	55	
34	27,061			96	42,288	1	400	3	486	1	150					78,401	259,793	56	
2	1,120			5	1,500					1	100					427	4,980	57	
32	23,493			71	45,179	1	240									87,362	256,849	58	
3	2,824			12	11,088											4,020	27,400	59	
54	54,086			861	318,885	5	1,255									2,531,911	3,262,596	60	
54	58,381			271	203,445					6	4,030					208,886	572,343	61	
11	10,350			31	20,144											33,359	75,975	62	
29	29,111			46	22,679					2	1,000					79,458	262,108	63	
12	14,630			436	235,262											202,578	623,640	64	
51	49,174	1	780	53	34,793	14	6,954	3	456	14	3,359	3	150			54,725	223,614	65	
5	3,846			4	1,903	2	1,058	1	50							11,347	35,916	66	
17	19,500			94	79,184											79,596	214,930	67	
43	49,039	1	624	180	124,954			9	2,020							325,907	653,808	68	
100	107,653	1	780	376	289,210	39	10,847	16	2,371	19	14,286	19	4,316			483,386	1,213,888	69	
376	294,119	19	9,362	1,163	670,000	74	25,051	126	15,423	224	175,550	13	4,045			514,635	2,757,522	70	
29	30,918			135	92,330	1	144									178,336	379,685	71	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

TEXAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous ex-penses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average num-ber.	Total wages.
72	Saddlery and harness.....	165	\$1,989,016	\$466,245	\$162,600	\$205,510	\$98,135	\$1,522,771	\$125,987	886	\$549,704
73	Sausage.....	4	13,600	12,800	7,000	3,100	2,700	800	155	16	10,377
74	Shipbuilding.....	9	9,619	6,210	985	2,400	2,825	3,409	425	31	11,788
75	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	4	14,225	2,500			2,500	11,725	2,947	43	17,133
76	Silversmithing.....	3	1,088	800	500	100	200	288	125	5	1,150
77	Soap and candles.....	9	169,500	91,550	26,750	31,400	33,400	77,950	10,651	84	43,344
78	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	51	17,608	16,317	1,187	3,285	11,845	1,291	1,292	155	7,537
79	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	30	500,844	310,811	171,065		139,746	190,033	55,327	999	369,707
80	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	102	401,231	221,655	66,015	80,880	74,760	179,576	35,553	326	214,673
81	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. (See also Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.)	25	126,346	21,988	1,575	13,500	6,913	104,358	29,976	169	96,384
82	Trunks and valises.....	5	56,980	20,975	2,500	2,000	16,475	36,005	14,328	59	40,850
83	Vinegar and cider.....	4	89,687	76,337	45,500	25,500	5,337	13,350	7,366	17	10,104
84	Washing machines and clothes wringers	4	2,505	1,343	55	228	1,060	1,162	75	9	1,560
85	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	75	296,491	217,880	107,975	55,320	54,585	78,611	20,503	144	113,983
86	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	7	8,430	5,540	835	1,655	3,050	2,890	232	13	3,250
87	Woolen goods.....	4	371,270	256,130	62,005	44,050	150,075	115,140	17,333	359	138,795
88	All other industries (a).....	49	1,373,498	1,051,081	122,196	279,377	649,508	322,417	51,918	815	323,761

a Embraces ammunition, 1; axle grease, 1; bagging, flax, hemp, and jute, 1; bluing, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; cotton goods, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; engraving and diesinking, 1; engraving, wood, 1; fertilizers, 1; fur goods, 1; furs, dressed, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; hardware, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 1; hay and straw, baling, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; leather, dressed

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from the following counties: Andrews, Archer, Bailey, Borden, Brewster, Briscoe, Buchel, Calhoun, Castro, Cochran, Collingsworth, Hidalgo, Hockley, Hutchinson, Kent, King, Lamb, Live Oak, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, McMullen, Martin, Matagorda, Moore, Motley, Ochiltree, Oldham,

1	The State.....	5,268	46,815,181	30,351,607	8,495,546	6,090,177	15,765,884	16,463,574	3,594,940	39,475	18,586,338
2	Anderson.....	63	436,926	274,134	37,800	80,562	155,772	162,792	28,775	705	409,534
3	Angelina.....	14	172,777	127,432	25,237	11,475	90,720	45,345	8,516	147	58,340
4	Aransas.....	12	43,693	26,060	6,300	4,800	14,960	17,633	1,290	59	28,175
5	Armstrong.....	3	4,200	3,700	950	1,450	1,300	500	120	3	1,278
6	Atascosa.....	8	16,408	15,910	1,600	2,750	11,560	498	604	45	3,791
7	Austin.....	68	125,210	102,795	14,255	26,685	61,855	22,415	4,428	204	30,242
8	Bandera.....	4	9,400	5,700	1,400	2,400	1,900	3,700	189	7	3,110
9	Bastrop.....	4	4,171	3,360	160	1,100	2,100	811	430	11	2,301
10	Baylor.....	3	3,925	3,600			3,600	325	1,266	9	4,384
11	Bee.....	3	4,965	3,800	1,010	525	2,265	1,165	466	3	1,339
12	Bell.....	64	235,099	184,510	15,245	35,055	134,210	50,589	10,956	220	73,052
13	Bexar.....	317	3,044,025	1,892,340	546,545	443,575	902,220	1,151,685	498,701	2,518	1,672,051
14	Blanco.....	11	20,575	17,568	913	5,665	10,990	3,007	801	21	4,481
15	Bosque.....	13	38,022	30,355	2,575	7,600	20,180	7,667	2,295	20	8,679
16	Bowie.....	68	1,328,457	967,245	419,140	92,945	455,160	361,212	62,004	1,157	454,960
17	Brazoria.....	4	23,255	22,265	515	10,850	10,900	990	477	6	2,156
18	Brazos.....	41	152,341	100,558	13,991	33,837	52,730	51,783	8,578	138	41,667
19	Brown.....	20	165,015	114,755	16,700	39,500	58,555	50,260	15,943	94	50,404
20	Burleson.....	16	18,030	15,415	2,785	5,275	7,355	2,615	1,046	47	8,181
21	Burnet.....	23	99,206	71,231	9,535	14,850	46,846	27,975	3,773	105	43,308
22	Caldwell.....	32	64,637	58,687	5,235	11,030	42,422	5,950	3,943	95	25,111
23	Callahan.....	13	27,492	20,923	970	7,350	12,603	6,569	1,440	41	15,007
24	Cameron.....	3	8,525	6,500	500	2,000	4,000	2,025	2,238	24	4,608
25	Camp.....	10	11,955	10,555	1,105	1,625	7,825	1,400	1,073	23	6,105
26	Cass.....	51	740,771	509,919	77,275	74,755	357,889	230,852	52,645	672	252,704
27	Chambers.....	12	39,646	27,122	10,392	6,240	10,490	12,524	2,409	87	24,407
28	Cherokee.....	86	141,615	111,663	19,565	20,380	71,718	29,952	9,439	448	122,949
29	Clay.....	9	46,950	26,450	3,125	6,425	10,900	20,500	3,470	58	17,902
30	Coleman.....	6	45,402	36,802	2,302	9,200	26,300	8,600	1,672	19	6,015
31	Collin.....	46	164,447	140,610	9,920	33,170	97,520	23,837	9,379	161	39,802
32	Colorado.....	31	69,035	55,927	2,852	14,275	38,800	13,108	3,342	112	17,087
33	Comal.....	21	49,260	33,800	8,350	9,100	16,350	15,460	3,423	55	21,508
34	Comanche.....	14	34,566	24,434	3,955	5,528	14,951	10,132	1,974	37	10,488
35	Concho.....	3	4,525	2,450	675	1,075	700	2,075	72	3	1,412
36	Cooke.....	27	93,919	70,872	11,280	17,740	41,852	23,047	8,509	114	34,449

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
193	\$152,569			500	\$285,160			1	\$200	192	\$111,775					\$1,349,881	\$2,488,356	72	
5	4,407			10	5,820	1	\$150									23,775	42,000	73	
2	918			24	7,870					5	3,000					12,808	29,777	74	
5	5,328					12	3,064					26	\$8,744			19,721	56,500	75	
				4	968			1	182							691	3,075	76	
12	12,634			54	26,440	12	3,000	5	870	1	400					141,773	257,650	77	
11	853			143	6,672			1	12							23,980	48,395	78	
26	17,882			730	269,426	4	860			239	81,539					98,802	614,309	79	
										1	195					313,364	717,861	80	
69	48,806			256	165,672														
20	16,649			117	68,964	5	918	12	1,783	12	7,146	1	624	2	\$300	85,858	241,970	81	
9	7,704	1	\$480	49	32,666											28,909	142,438	82	
6	3,904			11	6,200											24,608	57,520	83	
1	350			8	1,210											2,327	6,228	84	
55	38,174			84	73,409			2	230	3	2,170					55,352	246,218	85	
2	790			11	2,460											5,575	12,000	86	
17	18,115			113	56,800	156	40,150	41	5,580	12	7,600	20	10,550			188,607	359,230	87	
58	62,380	6	4,710	318	163,978	302	66,064	107	13,349	10	5,540	14	7,740			645,088	1,246,203	88	

skins, 2; liquors, distilled, 2; liquors, vinous, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; oil, castor, 1; printing materials, 1; pulp from fiber, other than wood, 1; refrigerators, 1; regalia and society banners and emblems, 2; salt, 2; sewing machine repairing, 2; show cases, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 1; umbrellas and canes, 1; upholstery materials, 1; window shades, 1; wood, turned and carved, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

Cottle, Crane, Crockett, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Duval, Ector, Encinal, Floyd, Foley, Gaines, Garza, Glasscock, Goliad, Gray, Hansford, Hartley, Parmer, Pecos, Refugio, Runnels, San Patricio, Schleicher, Sherman, Starr, Sutton, Swisher, Terry, Upton, Ward, Wheeler, Winkler, Yoakum, Zapata, Zavalla.]

4,418	3,285,112	263	152,731	29,980	13,694,788	1,606	438,164	890	116,836	1,865	829,558	371	64,127	82	5,022	36,152,308	70,433,551	1
48	40,141	5	3,880	641	361,042	3	1,628	3	519	5	2,324					387,448	884,955	2
16	10,522			125	47,274			1	144	5	400					152,907	243,829	3
11	6,263			48	21,812											34,634	76,257	4
1	468			2	810											445	2,000	5
7	1,630			35	2,083	3	78									4,777	16,994	6
54	13,118			147	16,767			2	57	1	360					49,658	112,549	7
2	1,040			4	1,950			1	120							10,944	17,125	8
2	651			7	1,050			1	100	1	500					1,503	5,520	9
2	1,104			7	3,280											1,662	10,460	10
3	1,339															884	3,600	11
43	17,292			159	51,000	1	350	4	360	13	4,050					206,007	371,237	12
382	392,561	46	30,260	1,870	1,144,393	132	43,548	21	3,551	67	57,738					2,445,617	5,735,062	13
6	1,749			14	2,132					1	600					7,093	15,698	14
10	3,499			10	5,180											33,956	49,224	15
83	69,305	2	589	897	353,570	11	2,366	5	225	156	28,122	3	783			1,094,582	1,757,425	16
2	1,248			4	908											27,886	35,210	17
13	6,159	4	1,976	114	32,071	3	581	3	280	1	600					74,636	146,712	18
2	1,055	1	312	87	46,910			1	120	3	2,007					132,146	224,495	19
10	4,748			32	3,103			4	80	1	250					8,114	28,093	20
15	7,694			75	32,014	11	3,250			4	350					57,977	152,375	21
21	9,942			72	14,419	1	500			1	250					33,223	91,842	22
14	8,985			27	6,022											18,791	41,896	23
1	780			20	3,768			3	60							3,537	11,780	24
3	1,368			20	4,737											12,104	25,248	25
39	17,350			562	208,442	1	120	3	480	67	26,312					757,926	1,360,127	26
2	455			71	19,980			9	972	5	3,000					17,012	53,666	27
42	23,422	1	135	355	96,344	14	1,553	29	1,319	7	166					142,062	358,088	28
7	3,267			41	12,160			3	275	7	2,200					58,249	87,359	29
1	780			18	5,235											43,825	55,681	30
43	15,836			111	22,051			3	240	3	1,311	1	364			113,650	188,196	31
14	5,024			96	11,830			2	233							46,553	80,960	32
11	4,172			43	17,186	1	150									53,142	107,570	33
11	4,970			25	5,418					1	100					30,576	52,251	34
1	312			2	1,100											1,315	3,950	35
12	5,027	2	1,000	90	26,422	10	2,000									162,211	242,415	36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TEXAS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.							Miscella- neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple- ments.					
37	Coryell	37	\$102,836	\$91,761	\$12,656	\$21,150	\$57,955	\$11,075	\$5,046	141	\$27,810
38	Dallas	348	5,343,216	2,883,189	619,475	570,377	1,693,337	2,460,027	599,545	4,186	2,541,009
39	Delta	18	24,046	19,276	2,326	4,675	12,275	4,770	1,257	33	6,877
40	Denton	38	210,370	164,907	14,847	48,650	101,410	45,463	7,559	164	45,105
41	Dewitt	31	176,075	158,700	21,925	34,150	102,625	17,375	19,859	235	124,351
42	Donley	4	4,910	3,675	1,700	550	1,425	1,235	434	7	3,180
43	Eastland	28	113,990	80,902	12,827	18,010	50,065	33,088	7,339	160	62,913
44	Ellis	56	277,290	184,540	23,680	43,630	117,230	92,750	16,559	232	82,098
45	El Paso	73	480,747	254,129	33,990	69,459	150,680	226,618	53,170	423	280,449
46	Erath	32	90,347	73,160	6,255	14,245	52,660	17,187	4,309	94	22,710
47	Falls	37	78,223	53,080	4,230	11,150	37,700	25,153	5,453	134	34,228
48	Fannin	68	203,958	148,258	30,850	31,720	85,688	55,700	13,500	192	63,372
49	Fayette	113	353,419	276,607	31,592	72,370	172,645	76,812	18,930	434	100,624
50	Franklin	13	51,493	39,080	13,825	2,450	22,805	12,413	655	58	11,485
51	Freestone	21	34,777	32,627	1,347	6,100	25,180	2,150	1,920	64	7,985
52	Frio	3	12,175	11,500	200	5,000	6,300	675	720	6	2,020
53	Galveston	191	5,123,412	3,574,928	1,469,720	763,064	1,342,144	1,548,484	405,326	1,934	1,242,299
54	Gillespie	23	83,173	59,760	9,295	23,100	27,365	23,413	5,067	43	13,398
55	Gonzales	10	36,091	22,920	3,395	5,325	14,200	13,171	1,219	25	7,695
56	Grayson	200	1,402,392	988,752	123,629	288,755	576,368	413,640	89,040	1,487	792,676
57	Gregg	16	71,067	43,825	7,023	11,710	25,092	27,242	10,528	316	103,393
58	Grimes	29	157,970	127,295	8,735	40,525	78,035	30,675	10,588	152	31,704
59	Guadalupe	17	29,717	21,952	5,125	7,012	9,815	7,765	2,135	36	11,754
60	Hamilton	6	10,065	5,860	2,200	1,900	1,760	4,205	204	8	3,796
61	Hardin	6	977,414	579,437	277,060	38,500	263,877	397,977	56,747	465	241,589
62	Harris	216	3,852,827	2,541,236	475,075	669,641	1,396,520	1,311,591	331,804	3,261	1,736,756
63	Harrison	73	720,286	436,235	67,322	137,210	231,703	284,051	29,008	830	427,813
64	Haskell	3	6,310	3,700	1,950	700	1,050	2,610	171	5	2,296
65	Hays	28	81,325	59,056	14,305	19,145	25,606	22,269	3,928	114	23,624
66	Hemphill	3	5,550	2,775	800	650	1,325	2,775	296	6	2,740
67	Henderson	15	24,870	22,795	2,830	4,290	15,675	2,075	968	37	7,937
68	Hill	55	125,232	98,277	7,284	20,273	70,720	26,955	8,869	211	42,996
69	Hood	14	65,771	43,630	3,825	5,625	34,180	22,141	1,710	46	14,719
70	Hopkins	46	198,183	163,311	10,185	43,495	109,631	34,872	8,823	205	51,273
71	Houston	11	26,960	21,780	6,700	1,030	14,050	5,180	1,392	51	11,129
72	Hunt	53	226,506	175,585	18,480	40,835	116,270	50,921	8,837	276	73,157
73	Jack	14	44,166	34,396	2,615	8,595	23,186	9,770	2,712	32	9,721
74	Jefferson	14	2,562,802	1,665,236	1,171,612	72,800	420,824	897,566	72,843	556	281,028
75	Johnson	5	11,843	10,120	470	2,100	7,550	1,723	636	64	44,790
76	Kaufman	40	151,539	113,583	13,413	21,480	78,690	37,956	11,043	216	52,174
77	Kerr	5	15,925	13,550	1,500	5,750	6,300	2,375	931	10	4,709
78	Kimble	5	4,180	2,900	350	525	2,025	1,280	644	8	2,860
79	Knox	3	3,935	1,850	850	325	675	2,085	220	3	1,388
80	Lamar	73	429,380	249,066	64,175	53,858	131,033	180,314	20,298	481	122,659
81	Lampasas	14	53,192	36,525	2,725	8,400	25,400	16,667	5,199	51	23,424
82	Lavaca	54	97,530	87,585	8,130	17,605	61,850	9,945	3,548	157	27,658
83	Lee	28	63,185	41,685	3,295	10,115	28,275	21,500	3,516	61	16,212
84	Leon	51	54,314	48,574	4,345	10,710	33,519	5,740	1,810	104	14,843
85	Liberty	8	102,425	64,860	15,960	6,250	42,650	37,565	3,987	61	17,520
86	Limestone	52	129,848	101,843	15,916	24,445	61,482	28,005	7,253	291	56,356
87	Llano	10	24,235	17,230	3,840	5,305	8,085	7,005	1,315	17	5,787
88	McCulloch	3	6,330	3,190	1,000	1,200	990	3,140	68	4	1,799
89	McLennan	118	1,613,339	1,039,820	256,145	224,560	559,115	573,519	121,174	1,152	562,981
90	Madison	17	21,160	14,485	1,520	3,875	9,090	6,675	932	37	7,026
91	Marion	25	792,289	347,316	102,545	50,225	194,546	444,973	49,821	646	227,380
92	Mason	4	18,785	16,735	535	8,600	7,600	2,050	665	8	3,548
93	Medina	7	22,130	15,880	1,380	6,650	7,850	6,250	387	15	5,010
94	Menard	5	7,185	2,610	135	550	1,925	4,575	431	10	3,389
95	Milam	49	113,760	79,686	15,276	20,300	44,110	34,074	8,063	205	60,568
96	Mills	6	14,165	12,520	1,070	3,700	7,750	1,645	885	13	3,617
97	Mitchell	4	67,300	58,800	12,750	15,750	30,300	8,500	2,711	21	9,337
98	Montague	50	111,715	80,790	4,225	17,520	59,045	30,925	8,803	160	40,440
99	Montgomery	24	300,270	235,350	64,775	24,750	145,825	64,920	14,157	401	146,687
100	Morris	15	47,450	27,070	6,910	5,305	14,855	20,380	4,818	71	16,682
101	Nacogdoches	20	54,897	41,497	8,972	5,800	26,725	13,400	3,652	83	13,138
102	Navarro	24	202,276	136,195	19,650	27,860	88,685	66,081	12,777	139	70,162
103	Newton	15	191,009	107,287	40,986	3,200	63,101	83,722	20,738	294	119,614
104	Orange	27	1,717,092	1,174,855	592,600	118,850	463,405	542,237	77,184	887	439,936
105	Palo Pinto	22	44,508	34,778	2,450	9,315	23,013	9,730	2,954	43	15,765
106	Panola	32	108,800	83,589	13,104	14,500	55,985	25,211	6,653	163	45,778

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
34	\$12,173			95	\$14,277			1	\$240	9	\$640	2	\$480			\$62,115	\$120,416	37	
497	478,590	55	\$34,346	2,593	1,625,059	394	\$100,753	191	31,582	378	246,390	78	24,289			4,414,224	9,152,596	38	
7	1,885			24	4,792	2	200									8,566	20,003	39	
27	10,094			134	33,541	1	520	1	50	1	900					295,325	307,037	40	
13	6,915			210	115,650	2	444	6	524	4	818					96,920	285,498	41	
2	1,040			5	2,140											5,016	14,500	42	
14	8,134			91	28,729					55	26,050					127,217	230,594	43	
50	23,391	3	1,074	157	55,973	14	966	5	464	3	230					185,654	339,252	44	
45	45,264	9	4,970	305	199,855	24	6,935	10	1,724	29	21,088	1	613			295,797	787,721	45	
16	5,470			78	17,240											64,592	116,426	46	
18	6,715			115	27,371			1	142							27,553	88,050	47	
43	18,130			138	43,192			5	600	4	1,150			2	\$300	169,564	293,734	48	
60	24,679			345	71,957	8	1,720	6	163	15	2,105					176,269	389,451	49	
4	1,285			51	9,820	3	380									20,862	42,520	50	
8	2,148			55	5,812					1	25					79,159	96,330	51	
1	520			5	1,500											5,500	9,266	52	
241	272,040	12	7,166	1,223	795,657	208	65,345	71	9,895	124	83,156	50	8,000	5	1,040	3,255,174	5,727,875	53	
12	5,562			31	7,836											49,239	81,243	54	
3	1,616			21	5,779					1	300					10,409	25,394	55	
140	99,461	16	7,378	1,253	664,687	60	15,100	11	1,300	6	4,550	1	200			1,379,192	2,519,814	56	
23	11,809			287	91,069			2	315	4	200					142,090	351,895	57	
8	3,274			141	28,060	1	100			2	270					133,710	196,434	58	
10	5,256			22	6,079			3	224	1	195					17,481	41,865	59	
8	3,796															2,361	7,653	60	
19	21,670			405	213,346			11	1,795	30	4,778					413,263	778,239	61	
285	287,477	27	17,224	2,472	1,260,181	121	36,878	77	21,680	272	110,556	1	468	6	2,292	4,008,449	7,354,943	62	
67	52,261	2	1,120	713	350,987	10	3,214	5	455	32	19,726	1	50			771,953	1,475,530	63	
1	416			4	1,880											2,772	7,450	64	
17	7,926			94	15,137	1	300			2	261					45,655	94,275	65	
1	500			5	2,240											2,167	8,670	66	
8	2,220			29	5,717											17,843	28,615	67	
34	12,141			167	29,547			3	180	7	1,128					98,295	191,647	68	
9	3,966	1	400	36	10,353											54,655	88,215	69	
19	8,612			183	41,341			1	120	2	1,200					92,199	183,490	70	
4	939			46	9,890					1	300					11,255	30,062	71	
39	12,885			232	59,579	2	576	1	72	2	45					132,221	255,104	72	
10	3,525			16	5,773	2	273	2	50	2	100					33,078	51,194	73	
36	60,130			504	218,469			15	1,854	1	575					562,150	1,329,307	74	
1	450			61	44,090	1	200	1	50							40,095	87,126	75	
15	6,084			166	44,168	18	994	14	608	3	320					97,290	200,775	76	
4	2,435			6	2,274											16,803	26,600	77	
4	1,460			3	1,220	1	180									3,912	10,242	78	
3	1,388															1,960	4,586	79	
52	27,467			297	83,319	22	3,502	46	1,365	7	4,536	17	1,690	40	780	614,030	895,112	80	
12	7,818			38	14,856					1	750					34,782	73,457	81	
24	8,629			129	18,729			4	300							47,394	111,006	82	
12	5,072			47	9,900					2	1,240					18,377	54,836	83	
19	5,132			81	9,311					4	400					60,667	90,680	84	
8	4,210			49	13,131			3	134	1	45					50,220	97,057	85	
38	14,221			177	37,463	5	325	63	1,725	8	2,622					52,846	158,306	86	
10	3,419			7	2,368											7,554	17,636	87	
2	1,029			1	670	1	100									1,655	4,900	88	
136	118,877	9	5,936	677	341,329	173	45,784	51	7,002	84	33,003	22	11,050			1,255,660	2,338,628	89	
9	2,711			28	4,315											13,124	26,018	90	
25	21,746			589	197,834	8	2,150	10	1,250	14	4,400					434,845	751,073	91	
4	1,248			3	2,000	1	300									10,825	16,495	92	
2	716			10	4,138			3	156							22,497	31,625	93	
1	520			5	1,869	1	420	2	300	1	280					2,820	8,960	94	
26	12,746			177	47,433					2	389					63,726	173,020	95	
4	1,321			9	2,296											2,952	9,710	96	
5	3,311			16	6,026											1,612	24,036	97	
34	13,277			108	21,986	2	800	1	52	15	4,325					80,142	157,545	98	
26	14,660			371	131,157	4	870									277,227	529,795	99	
12	5,189			59	11,493											34,104	78,420	100	
11	4,558			66	7,780	2	300	4	500							19,108	49,301	101	
23	15,132			103	48,692	2	1,040			10	4,938	1	360			170,164	275,449	102	
11	5,908			272	111,375	1	200	2	100	8	2,031					37,996	195,128	103	
50	66,469	2	950	820	364,021	3	1,488	2	360	8	5,758	2	890			1,156,093	1,762,161	104	
18	8,470			20	6,525	1	120	2	240	2	410					98,733	136,340	105	
7	1,906			153	43,522			1	50	2	300					129,959	226,901	106	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
TEXAS—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Average number.	Total wages.
107	Parker.....	76	\$360,177	\$246,990	\$27,245	\$55,075	\$164,670	\$113,187	\$28,202	375	\$155,178
108	Polk.....	21	668,461	456,806	125,085	63,975	267,746	211,655	35,684	727	264,650
109	Potter.....	6	8,120	3,255			3,255	4,865	1,735	10	4,977
110	Rains.....	5	11,200	11,200	615	2,900	7,685		269	7	1,924
111	Red River.....	75	153,072	121,039	26,244	19,275	75,520	32,033	7,283	253	49,499
112	Robertson.....	18	47,347	34,875	3,290	13,150	18,435	12,472	3,568	84	21,224
113	Rusk.....	61	124,496	88,391	10,258	19,995	58,138	36,105	5,920	236	49,027
114	Sabine.....	4	5,630	5,535	560	575	4,400	95	452	9	590
115	San Augustine.....	3	2,320	1,980	30	150	1,800	340	124	6	1,078
116	San Jacinto.....	13	28,975	19,785	4,935	4,125	10,725	9,190	647	31	7,893
117	San Saba.....	4	9,615	7,340	640	1,000	5,700	2,275	536	9	2,645
118	Scurry.....	4	3,160	850	50	150	650	2,310	477	5	2,174
119	Shackelford.....	4	30,332	23,865	1,465	6,700	15,700	6,467	2,087	12	5,115
120	Shelby.....	20	88,198	47,938	5,475	10,360	32,103	40,260	3,777	137	33,118
121	Smith.....	50	316,832	196,966	30,372	90,055	76,539	119,866	13,154	778	244,152
122	Tarrant.....	321	3,222,842	1,610,073	520,962	362,131	726,980	1,612,769	287,843	2,762	1,951,407
123	Taylor.....	32	162,931	95,508	24,900	26,600	44,008	67,423	14,456	191	97,224
124	Throckmorton.....	3	1,450	700	200	200	300	750	50	3	1,222
125	Titus.....	19	46,566	37,955	12,870	4,505	20,580	8,611	1,116	60	11,090
126	Tom Green.....	8	33,088	29,125	900	4,300	23,925	3,963	2,675	32	11,074
127	Travis.....	92	884,298	467,885	158,100	71,400	238,385	416,413	70,996	592	347,256
128	Tyler.....	21	909,481	668,385	122,510	50,525	495,350	241,096	31,861	735	287,628
129	Upshur.....	29	161,655	111,333	26,313	18,260	66,760	50,322	8,312	201	62,518
130	Valverde.....	10	11,355	8,300	2,850	3,300	2,150	3,055	1,063	22	9,129
131	Van Zandt.....	18	100,327	85,977	17,862	20,225	47,890	14,350	4,095	78	19,871
132	Victoria.....	11	51,527	33,140	5,480	12,095	15,565	18,387	4,628	36	14,780
133	Walker.....	4	13,415	9,260	60	1,100	8,100	4,155	997	61	9,730
134	Waller.....	16	34,666	26,556	4,256	7,200	15,100	8,110	1,851	54	7,422
135	Washington.....	57	452,115	318,995	58,840	86,580	173,575	133,120	30,773	265	111,653
136	Webb.....	52	147,764	87,800	23,000	21,090	43,710	59,964	11,259	220	84,404
137	Wichita.....	14	56,343	36,268	4,700	9,100	22,468	20,075	3,824	58	13,938
138	Wilbarger.....	9	38,545	25,535	2,010	2,600	20,925	13,010	3,844	22	11,012
139	Williamson.....	83	331,935	246,415	59,345	49,405	137,665	85,520	18,383	433	152,352
140	Wilson.....	20	57,160	52,240	8,185	13,275	30,780	4,920	3,486	77	21,528
141	Wise.....	55	128,627	86,020	9,170	23,270	53,580	42,607	7,508	262	57,217
142	Wood.....	60	191,990	153,010	50,200	24,745	78,065	38,980	6,091	260	51,388
143	Young.....	15	36,360	23,635	1,975	8,245	13,415	12,725	1,058	37	8,731
144	All other counties (a).....	49	408,399	281,274	68,550	54,505	158,219	127,125	13,427	332	166,637

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Carson, 1; Childress, 2; Coke, 1; Crosby, 1; Dimmit, 1; Edwards, 1; Fisher, 1; Fort Bend, 2; Hale, 1; Hall, 2; Hardeman, 1; Howard, 2; Irion, 2; Jackson, 1; Jasper, 1; Jeff Davis, 1; Jones, 1; Karnes, 1; Kendall, 1; Kinney, 2; Lasalle, 1; Lipscomb, 2; Maverick, 2; Midland, 1; Nolan, 1; Nueces, 2; Presidio, 1; Randall, 1; Reeves, 1; Roberts, 1; Rockwall, 1; Somervell, 1; Stephens, 1; Stonewall, 2; Trinity, 2; Uvalde, 2; Wharton, 1.

UTAH.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries.....	531	6,583,022	3,603,045	1,281,296	838,690	1,483,059	2,979,977	455,968	4,980	2,715,805
2	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	19,250	4,400	3,000	200	1,200	14,850	3,088	14	5,638
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	47	79,642	53,965	38,730	5,210	10,025	25,677	8,522	130	94,967
4	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	23	22,714	12,465	5,030	3,100	4,335	10,249	2,924	70	32,176
5	Bread and other bakery products.....	12	98,295	80,400	37,500	21,500	21,400	17,895	11,066	73	43,026
6	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot- tery products.)	40	279,147	158,925	82,780	12,485	63,660	120,222	27,601	758	232,458
7	Brooms and brushes.....	3	15,210	11,850	8,000	3,000	850	3,300	423	7	3,018
8	Carpentering.....	23	73,165	27,450	15,250	4,325	7,875	45,715	28,627	173	105,099
9	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac- tory product.	3	22,300	18,500	2,500	10,000	6,000	3,800	345	12	4,610
10	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	16	114,810	66,620	34,250	28,550	3,820	48,190	6,961	106	67,549
11	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	35	30,643	14,750	7,700	4,350	2,700	15,893	3,904	93	25,585
12	Confectionery.....	5	69,879	18,750	4,000	2,000	12,750	51,129	7,542	80	40,811
13	Flouring and gristmill products.....	49	884,098	684,400	223,850	167,600	292,950	199,698	30,512	177	94,328
14	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	11	194,718	138,185	47,100	17,650	73,435	56,533	9,932	159	122,178
15	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.	9	103,600	66,950	34,250	27,700	5,000	36,650	9,334	73	42,474
16	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Woolen goods.)	5	33,370	14,920	720	2,100	12,100	18,450	2,146	70	17,020

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

UTAH—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIALLY APPOINTED AGENTS.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
17	Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	\$50,820	\$26,800	\$9,600	\$7,700	\$9,500	\$24,020	\$1,297	24	\$16,446
18	Lime and cement.....	5	22,375	13,225	5,050	3,200	4,975	9,150	1,146	24	11,392
19	Liquors, malt.....	5	150,500	126,300	64,500	45,000	16,800	24,200	15,011	46	25,685
20	Lock and gun smithing.....	3	9,165	6,875	3,250	650	2,975	2,290	587	8	7,356
21	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	3	7,845	600			600	7,245	336	12	9,574
22	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	30	196,983	90,073	10,930	11,020	68,123	106,910	8,542	228	61,756
23	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Wood, turned and carved.)	16	652,996	182,650	54,000	40,500	88,150	470,346	16,838	302	240,436
24	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	4	15,400	7,650	3,100	650	3,900	7,750	406	39	29,970
25	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	11	21,705	7,705	2,500	2,000	3,205	14,000	1,736	138	84,560
26	Millinery, custom work.....	14	67,547	15,550	6,500	8,250	800	51,997	14,234	59	24,652
27	Mineral and soda waters.....	6	115,050	93,950	46,250	25,500	22,200	21,100	3,937	66	31,599
28	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	4	6,155	1,160	450	200	510	4,995	752	15	8,888
29	Painting and paper hanging.....	5	13,100	3,700	500	500	2,700	9,400	4,463	58	60,982
30	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	8	137,175	30,950	5,000	15,000	10,950	106,225	9,239	139	112,322
31	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	10	137,306	90,500	11,000	17,300	62,200	46,806	8,916	107	76,552
32	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	21	537,098	223,568	54,200	24,600	144,768	313,530	110,133	378	279,277
33	Saddlery and harness.....	17	135,030	66,430	30,550	31,600	4,280	68,600	7,107	88	55,896
34	Salt.....	9	238,136	166,981	105,681	32,950	28,350	71,155	13,761	180	53,858
35	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.	4	302,134	90,950	60,900	20,300	9,750	211,184	16,096	74	60,754
36	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	9	91,905	57,950	40,000	10,300	7,650	33,955	5,257	70	57,402
37	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	6	62,833	1,864			1,864	60,969	11,807	59	44,837
38	Trunks and valises.....	3	5,950	1,400		500	900	4,550	2,335	16	9,249
39	Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	9	579,209	282,125	31,625	83,500	167,000	297,084	27,155	274	104,156
40	All other industries (a).....	40	985,764	641,559	191,050	147,700	302,809	344,205	21,950	581	317,269

a Embraces baking and yeast powders, 1; bookbinding and blank-book making, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 1; carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; clay and pottery products, 1; collins and burial cases, trimming and finishing, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 1; coke, 1; dentistry, mechanical, 2; dyeing and cleaning, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fertilizers, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; ironwork, architectural and

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Grand and San Juan counties.]

1	The Territory	531	6,583,022	3,603,045	1,281,296	838,690	1,483,059	2,979,977	455,968	4,980	2,715,805
2	Beaver.....	5	50,750	33,750	1,050	18,500	14,200	17,000	3,427	50	20,194
3	Boxelder.....	10	101,546	65,625	7,210	27,075	31,340	35,921	2,453	157	108,941
4	Cache.....	97	521,875	343,100	132,775	111,185	99,140	178,775	20,714	430	200,474
5	Davis.....	17	173,528	113,531	48,881	14,250	50,400	59,997	6,275	270	83,452
6	Garfield.....	3	4,200	3,900	100	1,100	2,700	300	113	6	825
7	Iron.....	5	11,700	10,200	1,000	4,000	5,200	1,500	517	14	3,870
8	Juab.....	4	61,400	33,150	6,000	4,000	23,150	28,250	3,898	46	30,643
9	Millard.....	3	6,785	5,760	160	2,550	3,050	1,025	441	5	1,912
10	Morgan.....	7	13,525	9,475	2,700	2,675	4,100	4,050	479	15	4,212
11	Rich.....	4	14,950	13,400	900	5,800	6,700	1,550	647	17	3,290
12	Salt Lake.....	192	3,625,745	1,784,222	559,525	452,300	772,397	1,841,523	315,162	2,564	1,558,558
13	Sanpete.....	7	16,098	11,900	900	2,400	8,600	4,198	1,556	35	7,727
14	Sevier.....	8	30,505	27,575	3,750	5,250	18,575	2,930	1,545	20	7,421
15	Summit.....	7	113,333	47,683	4,340	7,320	36,023	65,650	4,615	35	23,186
16	Tooele.....	4	12,950	11,350	5,100	2,250	4,000	1,600	82	11	1,920
17	Utah.....	36	539,494	246,960	60,875	61,300	124,785	292,534	22,163	311	127,132
18	Wasatch.....	4	13,150	10,450	2,050	2,400	6,000	2,700	1,165	20	6,000
19	Weber.....	109	1,176,634	769,560	442,130	112,485	214,945	407,074	65,003	891	511,315
20	All other counties (a).....	9	94,854	61,454	1,850	1,850	57,754	33,460	5,713	83	14,733

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Emery, 2; Kane, 2; Piute, 2; Uinta, 1; Washington, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
1	\$416	-----	-----	23	\$16,030	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$38,277	\$78,789
2	707	-----	-----	22	10,685	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,200	22,800
7	6,810	-----	-----	39	18,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,206	113,531
4	3,880	-----	-----	2	1,820	-----	-----	1	\$156	1	\$1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,935	14,550
2	1,820	-----	-----	10	7,754	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,850	20,158
17	10,175	-----	-----	209	51,506	1	\$15	-----	-----	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	126,932	234,820
35	49,946	-----	-----	257	185,302	-----	-----	4	988	6	4,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	353,374	753,350
1	600	-----	-----	38	29,370	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,247	53,681
14	10,410	-----	-----	122	73,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,305	224,919
1	780	17	\$7,796	2	650	38	15,276	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,865	153,580
11	8,872	-----	-----	45	21,462	1	390	9	875	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,898	95,370
4	3,088	-----	-----	11	5,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,396	15,378
9	12,400	-----	-----	48	48,182	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,302	91,539
18	20,444	-----	-----	118	91,098	2	520	1	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	189,174	370,615
21	25,224	-----	-----	56	43,898	14	4,628	16	2,802	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,379	142,818
54	61,106	1	500	179	142,828	44	13,679	41	6,792	54	52,411	5	\$1,961	-----	-----	113,953	591,805
18	12,296	-----	-----	65	40,736	-----	-----	1	364	4	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,143	150,392
8	4,443	-----	-----	166	47,475	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,872	-----	-----	2	\$78	5,672	144,300
12	14,770	-----	-----	61	45,840	-----	-----	1	144	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	457,064	545,200
19	20,750	1	1,040	44	34,580	-----	-----	6	1,032	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	76,633	164,089
2	1,616	-----	-----	4	2,475	1	350	1	156	41	36,280	10	3,960	-----	-----	45,637	113,097
5	3,510	-----	-----	9	5,262	1	237	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,200	30,400
15	13,505	-----	-----	150	66,434	95	23,383	14	834	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	163,864	338,534
57	45,794	1	200	352	249,599	46	8,338	1	150	58	10,225	49	2,328	17	635	323,365	849,271

ornamental, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; malt, 1; paper, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 1; paving and paving materials, 1; repairing, 1; watch, clock, and jewelry repairing, 1; wood, turned and carved, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Grand and San Juan counties.]

576	504,635	55	19,905	3,363	1,871,258	417	113,368	185	25,581	294	170,056	68	9,749	22	1,253	4,252,030	8,911,047	1
6	2,974			30	13,850	10	2,920	4	450							25,220	50,098	2
12	7,950			134	98,216			1	75	9	2,500	1	200			128,166	254,158	3
95	64,688	22	5,506	259	110,620	14	2,465	7	625	33	16,570					451,009	763,161	4
9	2,986			234	74,652			18	2,374	9	3,430					45,939	176,903	5
2	175			4	650											4,961	6,750	6
1	650			12	3,205	1	15									25,141	36,732	7
7	15,525			34	13,870	2	960	3	283							106,651	160,670	8
2	1,100			3	812											14,937	19,106	9
				13	4,062			2	150							11,773	19,600	10
2	225			15	3,065											9,430	14,550	11
294	292,719	22	8,098	1,785	1,094,390	254	72,461	104	15,212	89	70,393	14	5,207	2	78	2,169,308	4,968,452	12
4	2,824			25	3,928	3	900			3	75					37,674	53,250	13
8	3,361			12	4,060											74,370	97,063	14
9	10,110			26	13,076											49,793	86,340	15
2	320			9	1,600											8,965	17,210	16
25	19,078	3	1,190	183	83,979	40	9,857	5	381	53	11,453	2	1,194			224,064	448,556	17
2	1,800			18	4,200											26,785	37,800	18
90	75,426	8	5,111	515	333,201	76	21,881	33	5,738	98	65,635	51	3,148	20	1,175	801,208	1,641,147	19
6	2,724			52	9,812	17	1,909	8	288							36,636	59,498	20

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
VERMONT.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.					
										Average number.	Total wages.	
1	All industries.....	3,031	\$32,763,291	\$16,825,322	\$3,606,967	\$4,995,066	\$8,223,289	\$15,937,969	\$2,188,826	24,894	\$10,096,549	
2	Agricultural implements.....	19	645,686	199,600	42,300	68,300	89,000	446,086	28,041	352	180,186	
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	432	397,989	248,426	47,161	120,395	80,870	149,563	19,630	569	252,689	
4	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	3	12,959	8,250			8,250	4,700	841	22	7,550	
5	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	74	40,010	23,292	4,920	9,072	9,300	16,718	4,506	91	38,290	
6	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	7	348,827	48,359	3,650	14,500	30,209	300,468	32,450	239	107,390	
7	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lum-ber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	17	282,452	60,112	2,850	14,300	42,962	222,340	17,437	238	90,194	
8	Bread and other bakery products.....	16	239,035	123,300	28,300	61,300	33,700	115,735	18,809	110	70,436	
9	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pot-tery products.)	16	86,575	45,775	22,700	10,925	12,150	40,800	3,086	197	34,973	
10	Carpentering.....	76	311,223	122,915	26,835	51,275	44,805	188,308	12,207	544	314,166	
11	Carriages and wagons, including cus-tom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	73	391,764	180,765	49,485	89,380	41,900	210,999	12,453	249	131,735	
12	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	8	534,729	453,000	45,250	166,500	241,250	81,729		290	157,573	
13	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, fac-tory product.	123	367,353	268,257	16,290	122,085	129,882	99,096	14,947	310	95,972	
14	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	4	53,340	38,000	13,750	18,700	5,550	15,340	2,853	29	13,502	
15	Clothing, men's, custom work and re-pairing.	35	177,138	62,985	22,900	32,600	7,485	114,153	11,202	265	115,150	
16	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	51	18,158	10,691	1,650	4,200	4,841	7,467	5,221	199	52,621	
17	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	6	10,525	5,400	600	3,200	1,600	5,125	345	8	3,434	
18	Confectionery.....	7	54,630	20,075	2,125	11,000	6,950	34,555	8,786	62	25,767	
19	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	6	1,431,986	1,026,200	125,621	332,870	567,709	405,786	59,893	737	220,742	
20	Dentistry, mechanical.....	30	29,869	14,985			14,985	14,884	3,434	33	17,347	
21	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medi-cines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	15	90,105	25,700	5,075	15,075	5,550	64,405	13,672	48	28,020	
22	Flouring and grist mill products.....	217	1,343,356	904,719	151,265	393,210	360,244	438,637	49,906	405	162,966	
23	Foundry and machine shop products....	61	1,398,576	675,406	116,125	191,400	367,881	723,170	60,810	795	428,736	
24	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mat-tresses and spring beds.)	25	96,930	36,305	9,480	18,150	8,675	60,625	7,169	64	38,425	
25	Furniture, chairs.....	13	264,211	132,833	19,675	66,137	47,021	131,378	28,733	351	112,979	
26	Furniture, factory product.....	8	190,050	80,300	11,800	27,700	40,800	109,750	14,117	134	62,643	
27	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	8	390,116	367,512	22,100	56,000	289,412	22,604	10,566	26	14,515	
28	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	4	35,000	14,150	5,000	3,000	6,150	20,850	1,636	38	19,612	
29	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Woolen goods.)	10	754,882	204,556	9,400	31,000	164,156	550,326	63,188	718	269,844	
30	Leather tanned and curried.....	17	266,640	104,950	16,050	52,750	36,150	161,690	15,377	160	80,124	
31	Lime and cement.....	14	180,254	124,999	53,075	36,775	35,149	55,255	7,864	171	65,376	
32	Lock and gun smithing.....	5	2,553	2,070	70	375	1,625	483	483	6	2,354	
33	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	9	21,006	3,087			3,087	17,919	1,710	19	10,399	
34	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	736	7,615,495	4,643,270	1,776,135	834,627	2,032,508	2,972,225	281,835	6,381	1,699,847	
35	Lumber, planing mill products, includ-ing sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	31	1,050,757	422,919	90,950	191,500	140,469	627,838	56,403	679	312,696	
36	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	9	154,708	54,900	24,400	16,700	13,800	99,808	6,975	170	83,006	
37	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	46	993,236	434,818	71,200	134,400	229,218	558,418	102,907	1,437	767,495	
38	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	19	30,808	23,210	16,000	3,900	3,310	7,598	1,453	151	73,442	
39	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	4	5,735	550			550	5,185	1,504	10	4,558	
40	Millinery, custom work.....	65	105,491	23,476	7,070	10,550	5,856	82,015	13,786	168	59,374	
41	Mineral and soda waters.....	8	35,655	19,375	4,400	5,400	9,575	16,280	2,206	43	19,017	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2,629	\$1,605,435	146	\$63,561	17,795	\$7,139,505	2,145	\$626,679	343	\$52,152	1,190	\$447,570	600	\$157,477	46	\$4,170	\$20,433,174	\$38,340,066	1	
39	37,826	2	758	254	119,439	-----	-----	4	880	50	20,472	3	811	-----	-----	273,204	593,648	2	
349	156,516	-----	-----	218	95,598	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	575	-----	-----	-----	-----	151,713	546,610	3	
3	1,974	-----	-----	9	3,046	2	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2,080	-----	-----	2,665	16,000	4	
57	23,659	1	300	30	12,711	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,620	-----	-----	-----	-----	28,513	83,561	5	
11	12,324	1	300	125	63,687	73	23,262	10	1,560	16	5,807	3	450	-----	-----	346,557	529,486	6	
9	8,196	-----	-----	201	78,046	1	100	24	3,552	-----	-----	3	300	-----	-----	220,961	418,608	7	
34	35,734	5	1,750	62	30,468	8	2,328	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165,377	330,847	8	
7	2,517	-----	-----	184	32,006	-----	-----	6	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,008	89,991	9	
79	56,602	-----	-----	444	252,272	9	2,418	2	374	10	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	403,176	843,795	10	
43	26,016	-----	-----	193	99,369	-----	-----	1	25	11	6,073	1	252	-----	-----	134,889	345,709	11	
-----	-----	-----	-----	287	156,493	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	153,973	311,549	12	
47	18,569	-----	-----	244	74,796	18	2,557	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,387,445	1,602,641	13	
3	1,350	1	400	18	7,512	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	4,240	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,527	29,018	14	
32	21,896	-----	-----	71	43,773	74	23,570	-----	-----	7	6,330	77	18,621	4	960	146,298	324,921	15	
-----	-----	41	18,377	-----	-----	154	34,063	1	25	-----	-----	3	156	-----	-----	20,329	93,094	16	
2	1,224	-----	-----	6	2,210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,214	12,955	17	
15	10,514	3	702	21	8,459	14	2,280	-----	-----	7	3,492	2	320	-----	-----	50,313	104,520	18	
13	16,204	-----	-----	320	120,071	304	68,384	87	12,133	5	2,050	5	1,750	3	150	542,065	914,685	19	
30	15,582	-----	-----	2	725	1	1,040	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,029	36,032	20	
26	20,440	-----	-----	15	5,575	4	1,225	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	780	-----	-----	44,150	113,674	21	
153	67,099	1	182	249	95,235	1	250	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,452,944	2,890,174	22	
61	59,422	1	300	716	365,252	4	1,300	6	1,042	5	1,210	-----	-----	2	210	438,953	1,199,067	23	
26	19,372	-----	-----	37	18,853	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	74,792	145,346	24	
13	8,030	2	550	176	67,338	2	379	-----	-----	88	30,638	40	4,344	30	1,700	167,439	347,880	25	
10	8,054	-----	-----	119	53,341	-----	-----	5	1,248	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,835	183,842	26	
7	4,486	-----	-----	19	10,029	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,223	81,050	27	
5	3,600	-----	-----	29	15,412	-----	-----	4	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,995	70,098	28	
13	13,759	-----	-----	253	109,334	292	92,555	5	980	9	2,764	146	50,452	-----	-----	619,004	1,105,958	29	
14	15,509	-----	-----	146	64,615	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	416,747	592,093	30	
5	3,588	-----	-----	155	55,788	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	108,486	261,275	31	
5	2,004	-----	-----	1	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	886	4,749	32	
10	6,383	2	368	7	3,643	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,870	36,585	33	
626	234,180	2	900	5,493	1,403,577	48	7,815	51	7,010	152	44,905	3	460	6	1,000	3,823,608	6,843,817	34	
51	42,212	-----	-----	581	261,580	-----	-----	42	7,704	5	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,354,214	1,868,760	35	
12	9,550	-----	-----	147	66,956	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	6,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	73,084	211,282	36	
79	90,898	5	2,280	1,253	624,972	1	225	10	2,000	89	47,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	582,202	1,656,637	37	
18	11,046	-----	-----	133	62,396	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58,978	146,137	38	
2	756	-----	-----	7	3,702	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,819	21,800	39	
2	1,112	57	26,293	8	1,974	101	29,995	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	111,781	220,769	40	
12	6,635	-----	-----	30	12,182	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,988	57,749	41	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
VERMONT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIAL INDUSTRY.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			CAPITAL.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.	
42	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	96	\$650,513	\$201,461	\$63,160	\$46,275	\$92,026	\$449,052	\$59,552	1,205	\$793,927
43	Musical instruments, organs and materials. (See also Musical instruments, pianos and materials.)	3	1,525,926	197,461	5,000	90,000	102,461	1,323,465	102,075	516	260,238
44	Painting and paper hanging.....	25	10,925	3,405	250	1,250	1,905	7,520	1,398	90	38,120
45	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	5	33,976	19,200	3,800	6,200	9,200	14,776	1,579	38	10,468
46	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	14	2,977,111	2,062,500	160,500	586,000	1,316,000	914,611	224,705	970	471,589
47	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	13	413,660	123,650	17,625	87,600	18,425	290,010	323,837	205	104,567
48	Photography.....	22	37,310	27,150	300	1,000	25,850	10,160	6,026	51	26,443
49	Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	7	13,445	9,075	525	900	7,650	4,370	1,633	32	3,683
50	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	6	1,152	957	250	600	107	195	157	21	7,928
51	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	16	142,257	42,760	15,500	16,200	11,060	99,497	6,391	101	63,060
52	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	23	105,875	76,050	50	600	75,400	29,825	13,130	117	58,980
53	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	55	455,393	283,678	21,535	47,900	214,243	171,715	55,691	403	208,694
54	Pulp, wood.....	7	174,800	135,600	18,700	35,800	81,100	39,200	11,037	125	48,666
55	Saddlery and harness.....	87	111,563	35,700	5,800	17,130	12,770	75,863	9,903	123	51,637
56	Shipbuilding.....	3	8,950	4,550	900	2,300	1,350	4,400	153	14	4,572
57	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	6	29,975	19,150	1,800	9,200	8,150	10,825	2,754	15	6,572
58	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	43	174,379	104,645	83,110	.....	21,535	69,734	12,633	311	39,699
59	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	69	195,891	84,800	16,985	33,650	34,165	111,091	12,438	180	83,512
60	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	14	62,298	2,385	180	500	1,705	59,913	11,751	78	49,620
61	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	3	17,589	7,189	200	800	6,189	10,400	1,026	23	15,789
62	Toys and games.....	5	132,350	60,000	10,800	31,200	18,000	72,350	8,342	155	60,462
63	Vinegar and cider.....	10	7,985	6,735	300	2,510	3,925	1,250	603	23	1,715
64	Washing machines and clothes wringers	3	35,344	2,593	50	300	2,243	32,751	1,682	10	4,948
65	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	17	12,965	7,400	.....	.....	7,400	5,565	2,274	27	13,012
66	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	28	235,793	115,167	17,225	30,325	67,617	120,626	23,062	255	95,103
67	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified....	24	60,445	36,730	4,480	11,500	20,750	23,715	2,606	95	32,857
68	Woolen goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	29	3,304,382	1,268,110	158,285	505,625	604,200	2,036,272	178,385	1,565	625,440
69	All other industries (a).....	71	1,371,236	627,729	134,000	210,450	283,279	743,507	115,552	1,608	670,103

a Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 2; baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; billiard tables and materials, 1; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; carriage and wagon materials, 2; carriages and sleds, children's, 1; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; chemicals, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cooperage, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 2; dyeing and cleaning, 2; electroplating, 1; emery wheels, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 2; fertilizers, 1; files, 1; food preparations, 1; fur goods, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 2; grease and tallow, 1; hardware, saddlery, 1; hones and whetstones, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 2; lard, refined, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	3,031	32,763,291	16,825,322	3,606,967	4,995,066	8,223,289	15,937,969	2,188,826	24,894	10,096,549
2	Addison.....	149	840,124	517,605	131,635	161,610	224,360	322,519	42,777	794	262,318
3	Bennington.....	193	3,192,209	1,912,193	363,701	613,757	934,735	1,280,016	159,054	2,352	861,665
4	Caledonia.....	159	1,696,665	1,079,606	327,825	268,425	483,356	617,059	54,701	1,058	407,099
5	Chittenden.....	284	5,713,443	2,495,192	426,925	857,110	1,211,157	3,218,251	623,969	3,541	1,472,944
6	Essex.....	45	1,478,362	913,952	422,860	133,647	357,445	564,410	64,225	902	272,088
7	Franklin.....	181	1,471,131	806,011	135,591	254,420	416,000	665,120	74,154	1,182	405,185
8	Grand Isle.....	10	9,464	5,464	605	2,032	2,827	4,000	240	10	3,080
9	Lamoille.....	142	911,253	479,245	152,805	93,400	233,040	432,008	37,854	899	226,058
10	Orange.....	157	760,092	426,349	77,872	130,410	218,067	333,743	37,893	685	232,648
11	Orleans.....	184	1,636,269	797,714	222,890	197,355	377,469	838,555	56,182	1,142	381,737
12	Rutland.....	464	3,722,772	1,937,640	483,305	667,195	787,140	1,785,132	275,129	4,075	1,787,723
13	Washington.....	389	2,538,609	1,209,654	394,520	331,305	483,829	1,328,955	138,027	3,015	1,545,489
14	Windham.....	331	4,941,041	2,162,035	200,430	651,735	1,309,870	2,779,006	402,165	2,754	1,254,332
15	Windsor.....	343	3,851,857	2,082,662	266,003	632,665	1,183,994	1,769,195	230,456	2,485	984,183

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
109	\$95,487	1	\$200	1,095	\$698,240											\$343,680	\$1,492,384	42
11	15,160	2	1,500	198	114,022	2	\$876			275	\$118,757	28	\$9,923			307,203	794,346	43
27	12,666			63	25,454											20,481	63,460	44
7	2,412			29	7,795					2	261					7,112	21,698	45
22	24,110			886	430,647	62	16,832									1,208,412	2,289,901	46
46	40,527	2	1,200	80	36,510	15	3,616					62	22,714			276,494	777,111	47
21	15,459			20	7,256	9	3,128					1	600			15,012	65,048	48
7	572			24	2,986	1	125									7,754	16,665	49
6	3,375			15	4,553											3,845	12,959	50
23	20,238	1	624	77	42,198											98,608	207,827	51
21	14,202	1	300	70	37,110	9	2,725	4	\$606	4	1,500	8	2,537			54,226	165,772	52
56	47,688	9	3,900	198	104,989	55	18,381	20	2,247	30	18,306	35	13,183			120,838	461,796	53
8	8,616			87	36,300					30	3,750					72,310	159,148	54
55	22,986			63	27,013	1	50			3	1,248	1	340			73,451	162,849	55
2	312			12	4,260											2,859	8,289	56
4	2,600			11	3,972											14,221	27,657	57
10	2,690			162	19,972					136	16,967	3	70			31,062	114,857	58
49	24,480			116	56,509	1	250	1	75	3	1,848	10	350			114,081	254,821	59
14	12,320			22	12,013	1	50			34	23,406	7	1,831			40,488	117,717	60
2	2,080			18	13,397	3	312									6,943	27,000	61
5	5,050			131	47,672	13	3,060			6	4,680					57,236	148,180	62
7	701			16	1,014											3,980	9,704	63
4	2,988	1	341	5	1,619											14,356	25,608	64
11	5,587			16	7,425											4,715	25,950	65
20	13,239			199	71,185	4	960	7	1,680	16	5,759	9	2,280			114,742	289,272	66
16	7,786			76	24,246					3	825					23,669	82,195	67
44	42,475			893	383,364	575	181,466	36	5,152	10	4,695	26	8,138	1	\$150	1,435,163	2,723,683	68
99	84,786	5	2,036	950	414,999	281	100,252	15	2,603	145	50,692	113	14,735			1,361,976	2,507,137	69

lasts, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 2; needles and pins, 1; oil, essential, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; paving and paving materials, 2; perfumery and cosmetics, 2; plumbers' supplies, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; refrigerators, 1; roofing and roofing materials, 2; scales and balances, 1; sewing machines and attachments, 1; shirts, 2; shoddy, 1; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 1; sporting goods, 2; starch, 2; steam packing, 1; sugar and molasses, refining, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2.

BY COUNTIES.

2,620	1,605,435	146	63,561	17,795	7,139,505	2,145	626,679	243	52,152	1,190	447,570	600	157,477	46	4,170	20,433,174	38,340,066	1
130	58,314			555	186,628	19	4,914	8	1,232	82	11,230					646,608	1,075,640	2
137	80,412	1	400	1,447	548,177	449	140,357	57	9,116	80	29,532	161	52,471	20	1,200	1,845,354	3,338,568	3
95	63,106	3	1,100	881	319,002	6	1,856	4	650	40	14,640	29	6,745			854,645	1,595,890	4
353	271,924	31	13,512	2,279	957,788	537	133,197	149	22,416	85	42,173	105	31,634	2	300	3,784,132	6,542,345	5
36	20,013	1	500	817	243,340	4	490	10	800	33	6,685	1	260			838,369	1,377,936	6
158	73,723	1	300	861	291,638	58	10,433	16	2,050	40	17,425	48	9,616			1,148,446	1,944,302	7
7	2,172	1	208	2	700											9,309	15,012	8
90	34,781	1	300	746	177,147	5	1,000			57	12,830					618,021	1,072,211	9
93	42,087	1	624	545	180,336	17	3,851	2	400	13	4,150	14	1,200			570,634	1,087,763	10
127	62,472	1	400	939	297,075	23	5,000	10	1,800	36	13,178	6	1,812			1,007,417	1,709,118	11
438	303,445	45	20,098	2,945	1,259,535	326	113,406	43	6,205	183	76,605	85	7,929	10	500	3,139,968	5,852,318	12
348	252,471	30	12,436	2,322	1,189,665	119	28,338			133	43,681	57	17,728	6	1,170	1,496,433	3,876,301	13
327	189,315	19	9,186	1,789	821,286	186	57,756	20	3,440	331	148,514	82	24,835			2,350,052	4,788,320	14
290	151,200	11	4,497	1,667	667,188	396	126,081	24	4,043	77	26,927	12	3,247	8	1,000	2,123,786	4,064,342	15

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
VIRGINIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIAL ORDER OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.					
1	All industries.....	5,915	\$63,456,799	\$34,962,393	\$7,041,581	\$9,572,702	\$18,348,110	\$28,494,406	\$7,421,087	59,591	\$19,644,850	
2	Agricultural implements.....	19	684,454	226,529	43,700	65,500	117,329	457,925	35,183	489	243,023	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	7	4,562	495			495	4,067	830	25	14,482	
4	Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	3	2,950	1,000			1,000	1,950	500	9	4,132	
5	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	617	368,619	180,143	51,462	73,149	55,532	188,476	24,508	906	311,232	
6	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	4	123,320	32,400			32,400	90,920	12,864	82	47,939	
7	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	327	130,088	79,647	24,241	35,975	19,431	50,441	21,822	533	188,774	
8	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	7	501,661	100,838	12,100	18,500	79,238	391,823	83,682	272	139,888	
9	Bottling. (See also Mineral and soda waters.)	9	62,105	39,955	18,650	12,900	8,405	22,150	5,360	59	29,433	
10	Boxes, cigar.....	3	2,050	1,060	225	325	510	990	161	10	2,497	
11	Boxes, fancy and paper.....	5	201,970	123,000	9,950	63,500	49,550	78,970	4,945	427	104,025	
12	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	19	229,227	80,035	16,550	29,850	33,635	149,192	18,969	278	120,024	
13	Bread and other bakery products.....	76	391,320	261,805	85,075	106,950	69,780	129,515	39,270	488	210,053	
14	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	88	1,547,617	970,765	455,005	140,580	375,180	576,852	46,615	2,441	607,211	
15	Brooms and brushes.....	6	40,049	9,835	50	100	9,685	30,214	6,691	161	34,948	
16	Carpentering.....	256	1,341,244	268,284	102,715	72,990	92,579	1,072,960	52,095	2,156	1,126,297	
17	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	152	742,526	292,527	97,732	122,320	72,475	449,999	37,265	776	329,718	
18	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	8	583,022	454,377	74,955	218,901	160,521	128,645		1,665	846,984	
19	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	12	47,575	41,115	3,900	16,515	20,700	6,460	808	44	13,033	
20	China, decorating. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	3	1,910	170			170	1,740	246	3	1,656	
21	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	10	13,170	7,075	1,950	3,200	1,925	6,095	904	39	7,919	
22	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	117	443,807	70,107	28,220	27,580	14,307	373,700	33,557	705	313,757	
23	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	7	49,630	10,840	3,200	7,400	240	38,790	1,883	110	24,108	
24	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	191	110,158	70,012	23,550	33,500	12,952	40,146	20,976	592	128,893	
25	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	13,875	3,250	500	1,600	1,150	10,625	1,485	24	6,788	
26	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	52	137,022	84,554	35,670	39,515	9,369	52,468	4,853	101	36,293	
27	Confectionery.....	48	213,463	120,695	35,600	47,900	37,195	92,768	20,042	236	84,501	
28	Cooperage.....	50	87,384	30,470	16,585	10,215	3,670	56,914	8,522	289	83,385	
29	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	9	2,966,889	2,253,693	194,000	393,953	1,665,740	713,196	102,565	2,019	406,824	
30	Dentistry, mechanical.....	37	44,367	30,895	12,050	8,050	10,795	13,472	5,168	47	20,676	
31	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	22	55,036	38,523	15,000	16,300	7,223	16,513	4,945	45	14,516	
32	Dyeing and cleaning.....	19	31,321	18,355	3,100	6,700	8,555	12,966	5,218	85	32,567	
33	Dye stuffs and extracts.....	10	459,078	183,000	25,800	102,300	54,900	276,078	22,440	318	105,039	
34	Fertilizers. (See also Chemicals.).....	28	1,795,303	525,200	117,300	245,850	162,050	1,270,103	84,556	687	260,939	
35	Flouring and grist mill products.....	1,179	5,498,057	4,417,252	858,353	1,712,690	1,846,209	1,080,805	279,669	2,200	657,591	
36	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	59	3,238,122	2,033,455	228,280	345,825	1,459,350	1,204,667	129,639	2,082	1,034,024	
37	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations; Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	54	416,476	134,485	26,785	47,150	60,550	281,991	45,482	1,529	107,077	
38	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	10	163,626	52,525	4,200	13,800	34,525	111,101	10,702	388	85,921	
39	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	62	80,378	28,066	6,990	11,535	9,541	52,312	5,963	124	46,606	
40	Furniture, chairs.....	5	11,748	9,245	3,040	3,300	2,905	2,503	320	23	5,250	
41	Furniture, factory product.....	13	200,250	53,550	4,520	15,600	33,430	146,700	10,014	193	95,462	
42	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6	709,935	652,079	58,000	158,000	436,079	57,856	17,592	52	36,071	
43	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	5	31,825	10,450	3,500	5,500	1,450	21,375	2,250	233	28,822	
44	Hairwork.....	4	10,305	3,480	1,200	1,800	480	6,825	802	21	5,008	
45	Hand stamps.....	5	19,980	17,100	6,500	5,500	5,100	2,880	2,776	15	8,396	
46	Hay and straw, baling.....	3	2,880	2,400	25	75	2,300	480	148	17	1,551	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
5,684	\$3,711,100	341	\$116,820	34,983	\$12,199,488	5,947	\$864,602	2,498	\$226,202	5,681	\$1,819,592	3,708	\$653,807	749	\$53,239	\$50,148,285	\$88,363,824	1
47	46,970	1	2,000	389	171,489					52	22,564					295,776	691,210	2
8	4,328			16	10,034	1	120									24,654	52,221	3
2	1,812			5	2,040			2	280							928	8,575	4
448	178,002	1	239	437	129,810			5	767	15	2,414					181,866	646,822	5
17	19,300			39	22,265	23	6,144	3	230							31,710	109,602	6
293	111,538			175	62,080	5	1,500	2	252	56	13,279	2	125			122,738	382,787	7
20	24,474			105	57,534	50	12,580	7	700	63	33,600	27	11,000			874,564	1,279,069	8
13	10,684	1	2,000	43	16,349	2	400									115,536	195,879	9
2	497			4	1,300					1	309			3	400	1,417	4,420	10
13	11,326			23	10,948	41	9,131	5	544	38	12,500	297	58,076	10	1,500	79,262	205,000	11
34	23,216			190	69,098			7	741	37	25,417	10	1,552			265,599	450,862	12
103	68,605	23	7,758	326	128,064	20	2,902	10	1,424	5	1,170			1	130	562,282	922,364	13
82	48,698			2,141	536,923			137	8,258	77	13,300			4	32	214,553	1,343,598	14
12	10,902			52	9,461					93	14,200	4	385			42,614	97,250	15
242	179,069			1,858	934,282			9	1,278	47	11,668					1,451,444	3,192,908	16
111	66,995			645	258,833	1	50	3	456	16	3,384					424,689	990,864	17
20	13,130	2	600	1,622	813,535					21	19,719					658,011	1,504,995	18
3	1,346			36	10,687					5	1,000					158,226	202,544	19
		3	1,656													630	4,260	20
8	2,694			21	3,900			4	225	6	1,100					2,949	17,840	21
116	78,921	5	1,559	158	78,002	67	11,536	1	50	203	112,422	155	31,267			280,577	735,808	22
5	3,215	4	1,505	22	9,213	44	5,175					35	5,000			53,123	101,959	23
9	4,159	184	61,423	5	2,340	334	52,618			1	208	59	8,145			111,111	318,196	24
4	2,300	4	840			16	3,648									28,381	46,900	25
46	21,044			48	13,485	1	30			6	1,734					25,247	83,304	26
71	38,678	11	1,700	143	42,023	5	920			6	1,180					236,620	380,622	27
33	15,094			92	27,442					164	40,849					151,117	281,780	28
29	32,831			533	158,461	908	150,677	416	40,719	30	8,220	43	8,428	60	7,488	1,199,578	1,732,648	29
40	18,914			6	1,690			1	72							8,799	39,831	30
24	8,036			21	6,480											13,645	46,294	31
19	11,629	3	3,012	37	12,932	23	4,482	1	96			2	416			8,881	58,355	32
17	16,419	1	300	271	80,920			4	200	25	7,200					311,648	513,543	33
86	96,872	1	300	600	163,767											1,739,138	2,475,638	34
725	274,137			1,450	378,112	1	96	4	656	20	4,590					9,849,144	11,716,856	35
111	119,706			1,916	885,074			4	600	51	28,644					1,206,227	2,739,695	36
58	17,536	1	25	512	42,488	618	40,793	280	5,262			22	549	38	424	1,131,868	1,403,216	37
19	14,182	3	780	19	11,411	107	16,000			20	5,200	200	36,848	20	1,500	236,773	383,460	38
49	24,796			70	20,424	2	306	1	156	2	924					42,054	117,800	39
1	130			19	4,015					3	1,105					5,272	12,238	40
26	22,150			158	71,362			6	450	3	1,500					112,164	254,363	41
16	17,213			36	18,858											44,384	192,984	42
8	5,416	1	200	15	4,611	198	16,720	4	600	2	675	5	600			36,455	92,493	43
1	800	3	1,912	1	312	16	1,984									2,218	8,800	44
5	5,420			10	2,976											4,898	20,100	45
2	506			15	1,045											1,045	4,207	46

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
47	Ice, artificial.....	8	\$185,495	\$178,300	\$25,500	\$37,500	\$115,300	\$7,195	\$11,196	101	\$31,145	
48	Iron and steel.....	17	3,662,588	2,325,476	285,518	404,310	1,635,648	1,337,112	275,580	1,483	633,444	
49	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	4	1,844,405	1,139,340	378,000	266,000	495,340	705,065	104,939	1,504	578,716	
50	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	5	244,405	90,933	20,750	16,000	54,183	153,472	16,522	246	154,972	
51	Leather, tanned and curried.....	82	945,014	238,344	42,270	139,905	56,169	706,670	48,156	459	159,026	
52	Lime and cement.....	12	185,771	138,890	42,810	70,755	25,325	46,881	6,059	262	78,276	
53	Liquors, distilled.....	28	99,867	27,027	1,822	12,455	12,759	72,840	47,852	63	11,027	
54	Lock and gun smithing.....	20	25,399	17,365	8,000	6,000	3,365	8,034	2,864	28	14,725	
55	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	14	35,990	6,380	1,000	500	4,880	29,610	6,950	44	21,963	
56	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	638	4,364,702	3,137,409	1,088,821	318,752	1,729,836	1,227,293	228,723	5,980	1,361,638	
57	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	65	1,586,966	782,123	245,280	204,882	331,961	804,843	82,994	1,272	567,071	
58	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	11	115,070	37,935	18,700	11,160	8,075	77,135	3,207	194	96,557	
59	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	51	268,945	55,195	20,750	23,150	11,295	213,750	11,023	865	419,712	
60	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	22	56,449	29,420	12,843	9,450	7,127	27,029	4,618	115	39,124	
61	Millinery, custom work.....	56	174,000	60,190	27,350	30,500	2,340	113,810	21,128	268	69,307	
62	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	19	77,903	56,450	8,660	9,250	38,600	21,453	8,373	90	35,321	
63	Models and patterns.....	5	5,210	1,950	-----	-----	1,950	3,260	394	8	5,685	
64	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	25	95,569	35,905	24,460	6,900	4,545	59,664	3,026	84	43,229	
65	Oil, essential.....	14	23,523	13,370	305	1,365	11,700	10,153	1,161	47	7,600	
66	Painting and paper hanging.....	101	155,357	37,712	16,250	8,480	12,982	117,645	14,416	505	254,959	
67	Paints. (See also Chemicals; Varnish.)	5	30,111	16,200	1,000	4,400	10,800	13,911	4,346	115	33,708	
68	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.)	4	438,903	270,000	41,000	80,000	149,000	168,903	16,286	188	74,383	
69	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	9	27,894	13,985	2,500	8,500	2,985	13,909	14,581	32	20,702	
70	Paving and paving materials.....	4	12,545	7,010	400	1,000	5,610	5,535	5,720	105	38,750	
71	Photography.....	21	40,383	23,900	50	250	23,600	16,483	12,738	71	41,804	
72	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	4	13,990	5,250	-----	-----	5,250	8,740	2,232	79	11,313	
73	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	35	59,707	10,626	2,250	1,030	7,346	49,081	3,817	317	122,650	
74	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	43	384,515	94,275	35,250	31,750	27,275	290,240	28,813	378	224,764	
75	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	48	585,215	307,407	13,300	26,800	267,307	277,808	63,628	474	232,422	
76	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	157	756,320	442,334	45,795	66,675	329,864	313,986	173,345	899	442,131	
77	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	25	82,470	42,420	12,050	17,750	12,620	40,050	6,114	111	53,503	
78	Saddlery and harness.....	96	256,353	69,444	25,087	33,350	11,007	186,909	17,223	280	129,797	
79	Sewing machine repairing.....	3	2,723	2,210	500	1,400	340	483	441	4	1,928	
80	Shipbuilding.....	18	6,388,976	6,302,701	1,048,580	1,831,830	3,422,291	86,275	4,436	510	345,454	
81	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	4	9,825	1,825	-----	-----	1,825	8,000	1,202	38	9,175	
82	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	6	57,575	18,500	300	4,300	13,900	39,075	7,231	47	18,957	
83	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	25	62,925	42,305	25,110	-----	17,195	20,620	8,666	368	41,613	
84	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	73	264,006	103,378	42,525	33,075	27,778	160,628	23,162	351	166,488	
85	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff..	93	6,840,276	1,522,926	160,250	552,144	810,532	5,317,350	3,337,634	10,085	2,142,385	
86	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	102	1,809,416	153,557	21,950	30,400	101,207	1,655,859	1,048,290	2,428	785,187	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
21	\$10,881			80	\$20,264											\$20,448	\$141,601	47
65	84,818			1,407	546,726			11	\$1,900							2,943,216	4,104,850	48
32	55,390			1,422	517,126			50	6,200							1,343,466	2,068,734	49
21	25,944			215	127,528			10	1,500							248,604	475,710	50
58	37,948			382	116,178	3	\$650	9	1,125	7	\$3,125					805,487	1,224,800	51
11	6,700			238	67,276	1	300			12	4,000					70,842	198,121	52
13	3,872			48	6,755					2	400					19,450	93,132	53
20	10,329			8	4,396											4,713	22,700	54
18	13,544			26	11,419											21,347	62,590	55
362	154,553	2	\$800	4,933	1,122,530	35	5,726	80	9,750	260	36,119	300	\$31,500	8	\$660	2,905,958	5,511,825	56
136	122,328			1,133	443,593			1	150	2	1,000					1,252,291	2,350,281	57
17	15,555			165	74,862					12	6,140					72,543	200,545	58
54	43,787			794	374,095					17	1,830					508,774	1,094,101	59
20	13,103			77	22,634	11	2,188	1	24	2	325	4	850			66,764	143,595	60
13	5,476	73	23,780	8	2,269	169	37,303	4	434			1	45			129,288	268,081	61
26	15,440			59	18,729			1	52	4	1,100					40,573	110,494	62
5	3,985			3	1,700											1,297	9,274	63
28	18,205			51	23,924					5	1,100					46,053	118,994	64
3	798			38	6,127					6	675					19,362	33,378	65
108	68,157			376	178,994			4	530	17	7,278					167,220	511,041	66
6	6,515			102	26,443			7	750							12,867	65,619	67
6	11,718	1	300	131	48,710	36	11,058	4	347			10	2,250			143,972	310,991	68
16	15,850	1	360	11	3,628	4	864									12,812	57,501	69
4	4,095			101	34,655											32,767	94,575	70
21	16,714	1	260	44	23,666	5	1,164									23,157	101,560	71
4	2,638	1	500	13	3,088	60	4,837			1	250					21,459	66,666	72
35	16,412			251	96,281					31	9,957					98,004	255,433	73
74	71,002			298	152,446			5	916	1	400					286,467	631,788	74
79	70,904	2	425	313	141,024	39	7,258	28	3,817	13	8,994					223,973	618,788	75
173	114,415	3	1,034	554	263,101	12	1,846	85	7,341	71	54,244	1	150			173,334	1,008,150	76
16	10,576			95	42,927											118,515	232,001	77
89	53,783			178	72,158			6	976	7	2,880					127,533	386,894	78
3	1,408			1	520											415	2,820	79
15	9,988			495	335,466											148,879	665,662	80
6	3,874			1	130	8	1,993					22	2,970	1	208	18,370	34,150	81
7	4,940			40	14,017											63,226	132,130	82
11	3,265			178	28,724	1	180			178	9,444					20,516	88,775	83
85	52,794			238	107,233			20	3,772	8	2,689					192,112	490,911	84
315	300,984	1	250	3,699	970,968	1,740	229,370	898	84,079	1,852	400,007	1,024	120,858	556	35,869	4,825,432	11,804,813	85
169	180,350			461	168,366	107	27,941	132	19,847	279	81,044	1,248	303,790	32	3,849	1,463,878	3,727,842	86

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
87 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	101	\$1,886,806	\$178,690	\$34,800	\$90,700	\$53,190	\$1,708,116	\$182,599	1,821	\$433,685
88 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3	7,955	3,515	1,000	400	2,115	4,440	130	8	4,530
89 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	82	155,309	103,185	46,700	32,455	24,030	52,124	19,765	160	109,254
90 Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	6	27,303	8,060	1,450	2,100	4,510	19,243	1,854	43	13,102
91 Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	5	18,320	8,470	420	1,600	6,450	9,850	716	29	11,230
92 Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods.)	35	845,221	421,737	65,319	127,475	228,943	423,484	43,972	444	117,023
93 All other industries (a).....	82	4,428,775	2,345,003	434,728	773,111	1,137,164	2,083,772	278,680	3,590	1,428,082

a Embraces bags, other than paper, 2; baking and yeast powders, 2; bluing, 1; boot and shoe uppers, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; carpets, rag, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 2; carriages and sleds, children's, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; cheese and butter, urban dairy product, 1; chemicals, 2; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; coke, 2; cordage and twine, 1; cotton, ginning, 5; electroplating, 2; fireworks, 1; fish, canning and preserving, 1; flavoring extracts, 2; food preparations, 1; fur goods, 1; gas and lamp fixtures, 1; glue, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 2; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, forgings, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; labels and tags, 1; liquors, vinous, 2; lithographing and engraving, 1; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 2; musical instruments, organs and

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Buchanan county.]

		5,915	63,456,799	34,962,393	7,041,581	9,572,702	18,348,110	28,494,406	7,421,087	59,591	19,614,850
1	The State.....										
2	Accomac.....	22	87,975	55,635	9,420	14,270	31,945	32,340	3,720	184	48,032
3	Albemarle.....	93	801,610	425,144	74,430	138,035	212,679	376,466	37,507	446	144,273
4	Alexandria.....	135	1,538,183	918,702	351,050	196,450	371,202	619,481	56,358	1,558	656,966
5	Alleghany.....	12	857,636	597,800	65,350	109,450	423,000	259,836	31,597	404	179,153
6	Amelia.....	14	115,407	30,369	6,069	6,425	17,875	85,038	6,057	67	13,113
7	Amherst.....	38	88,708	73,325	6,900	36,545	29,880	15,383	2,998	140	24,320
8	Appomattox.....	19	71,103	48,133	9,083	10,300	22,750	22,970	4,878	82	20,227
9	Augusta.....	200	1,152,277	580,883	110,802	227,315	242,766	571,394	66,945	893	282,398
10	Bath.....	13	15,650	14,775	3,410	2,765	8,600	875	311	19	6,790
11	Bedford.....	87	418,061	212,282	29,132	80,200	132,950	175,779	121,874	706	124,741
12	Bland.....	7	7,000	6,042	952	2,330	2,760	958	292	10	2,620
13	Botetourt.....	58	398,471	266,775	53,925	69,725	143,125	131,696	27,691	836	109,761
14	Brunswick.....	31	67,879	49,122	11,122	13,290	24,710	18,757	3,939	123	27,682
15	Buckingham.....	29	102,629	57,128	5,097	21,240	30,791	45,501	4,493	130	19,448
16	Campbell.....	127	2,404,909	1,131,975	243,183	230,544	658,248	1,272,934	484,357	2,568	850,292
17	Caroline.....	44	112,490	83,035	10,890	20,285	51,860	29,455	5,768	235	47,047
18	Carroll.....	67	66,492	58,366	11,786	16,230	30,350	8,126	1,885	134	28,440
19	Charles City.....	11	27,680	22,795	9,450	3,465	9,830	4,885	941	31	5,539
20	Charlotte.....	15	56,813	38,815	4,495	12,945	21,375	17,998	25,264	103	17,214
21	Chesterfield.....	79	1,631,419	899,864	81,560	346,010	472,294	731,555	71,394	1,314	399,421
22	Clarke.....	26	76,081	44,932	5,642	13,905	25,385	31,149	2,785	61	18,837
23	Craig.....	19	31,931	24,933	8,187	7,000	9,746	6,998	684	40	10,282
24	Culpeper.....	33	54,381	41,785	11,465	10,365	19,955	12,596	7,523	97	15,810
25	Cumberland.....	14	45,883	45,318	6,760	16,505	22,053	565	906	38	7,229
26	Dickenson.....	7	8,758	8,410	1,675	550	6,185	348	251	15	1,670
27	Dinwiddie.....	301	3,991,113	2,067,835	230,625	602,450	1,234,760	1,923,278	836,519	5,647	1,392,429
28	Elizabeth City.....	51	247,870	130,155	29,850	32,850	67,455	117,715	12,947	447	180,085
29	Essex.....	27	49,095	40,990	5,605	10,185	25,200	8,105	10,146	49	11,769
30	Fairfax.....	20	96,445	64,045	15,110	21,025	27,910	32,400	3,444	123	24,228
31	Fauquier.....	56	117,937	89,085	11,800	44,750	32,535	28,852	3,295	141	24,356
32	Floyd.....	84	96,892	85,475	20,540	30,840	34,095	11,417	1,876	119	21,746
33	Fluvanna.....	23	48,550	38,217	4,587	21,340	12,290	10,333	4,173	47	11,394
34	Franklin.....	60	105,549	78,299	13,343	27,779	37,177	27,250	10,054	130	25,174
35	Frederick.....	126	828,218	366,679	61,402	158,700	146,577	461,539	51,118	809	210,379
36	Giles.....	22	41,654	32,945	4,745	12,250	15,950	8,709	3,286	40	10,903
37	Gloucester.....	9	23,335	21,995	4,410	4,125	13,460	1,340	1,051	29	7,045
38	Goochland.....	17	68,158	49,258	15,803	9,150	24,305	18,900	3,077	82	20,391
39	Grayson.....	48	88,955	72,435	11,455	28,030	32,950	16,520	1,825	78	16,838
40	Greene.....	20	32,723	19,810	2,685	5,455	11,670	12,913	2,396	36	10,140
41	Greensville.....	24	60,030	54,235	12,185	5,515	36,535	5,795	3,800	161	29,342
42	Halifax.....	47	211,154	115,115	23,025	37,615	54,475	96,039	32,110	259	60,141
43	Hanover.....	40	74,618	53,053	13,095	13,305	26,653	21,565	3,543	155	33,053
44	Henrico.....	979	17,682,543	7,018,743	1,370,760	1,749,679	3,898,304	10,663,800	3,340,125	19,060	7,386,481
45	Henry.....	37	687,580	135,725	19,460	67,205	49,060	551,855	137,564	591	96,079
46	Highland.....	22	58,070	42,970	9,110	21,040	12,820	15,100	1,076	38	10,497

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
191	\$130,206	-----	-----	659	\$160,628	581	\$72,233	63	\$3,301	157	\$43,585	155	\$22,562	15	\$1,170	\$5,420,492	\$6,487,643	87
3	2,180	-----	-----	5	2,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	2,788	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,867	11,630	88
79	53,660	-----	-----	71	43,770	-----	-----	1	36	5	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,345	166,894	89
13	6,090	-----	-----	25	6,612	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,839	42,590	90
2	1,460	-----	-----	24	9,230	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	540	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,195	32,500	91
44	22,855	1	\$140	240	69,921	115	18,060	30	3,982	9	1,511	4	545	1	9	375,175	609,809	92
189	157,921	3	1,162	1,008	400,226	537	103,819	132	11,357	1,643	747,701	78	5,896	-----	-----	3,248,173	5,398,182	93

materials, 1; nets and seines, 1; oil, lubricating, 1; optical goods, 1; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 1; pipes, tobacco, 1; printing materials, 1; pulp, wood, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; regalia and society banners and emblems, 2; safes and vaults, 1; salt, 1; saws, 2; silk and silk goods, 1; silversmithing, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; stencils and brands, 2; sugar and molasses, refining, 2; surgical appliances, 1; trunks and valises, 2; umbrellas and canes, 1; upholstery materials, 2; varnish, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; window shades, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

[No manufactures reported from Buchanan county.]

5,684	3,711,100	341	116,820	34,983	12,199,488	5,947	864,602	2,498	226,202	5,681	1,819,592	3,708	653,807	749	53,239	50,148,285	88,363,824	1
17	8,097	-----	-----	167	29,935	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,802	131,556	2
66	39,432	6	2,751	291	84,692	36	6,045	27	2,727	17	6,876	3	850	-----	-----	337,484	640,432	3
166	111,702	20	7,288	1,225	508,084	46	7,760	2	448	90	20,894	9	790	-----	-----	649,443	1,705,404	4
25	29,477	-----	-----	341	135,856	-----	-----	8	1,400	30	12,420	-----	-----	-----	-----	898,486	1,158,062	5
9	3,418	-----	-----	58	9,695	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,640	128,801	6
26	10,261	-----	-----	59	12,609	42	1,166	13	284	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	242,091	299,271	7
9	5,320	-----	-----	56	13,857	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	550	12	500	-----	-----	69,007	110,587	8
152	67,879	-----	-----	637	193,889	38	8,136	27	1,119	39	11,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	977,497	1,586,949	9
10	4,770	-----	-----	9	2,020	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,982	58,922	10
57	28,407	1	250	255	53,556	152	19,340	90	5,016	90	16,010	15	1,187	46	975	220,873	495,022	11
6	2,070	-----	-----	4	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,548	11,204	12
53	14,923	1	25	420	77,209	178	5,308	184	3,236	2	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	363,742	608,452	13
15	6,762	-----	-----	106	20,905	-----	-----	4	200	50	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,021	147,616	14
16	4,135	-----	-----	60	12,113	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	112,224	147,727	15
167	130,188	1	400	1,583	581,010	296	48,888	379	46,982	74	25,967	29	9,882	39	6,975	1,626,862	3,532,486	16
21	7,516	-----	-----	208	38,981	-----	-----	6	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	106,240	180,496	17
47	14,022	-----	-----	84	14,318	-----	-----	3	100	3	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	111,405	164,921	18
4	1,589	-----	-----	27	3,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,913	28,569	19
8	3,747	-----	-----	54	9,202	20	2,600	15	990	6	675	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,089	96,453	20
87	64,123	7	2,502	919	282,789	190	34,251	74	7,304	23	5,994	14	2,458	-----	-----	1,816,919	2,562,707	21
21	8,453	-----	-----	33	9,889	-----	-----	1	75	6	420	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,665	69,576	22
10	3,104	-----	-----	28	6,878	2	300	-----	-----	2	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,327	63,039	23
16	5,839	-----	-----	79	9,776	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,491	93,081	24
6	2,115	-----	-----	31	5,078	1	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,272	65,290	25
3	520	-----	-----	12	1,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,713	6,184	26
377	223,420	55	18,706	2,849	835,723	1,503	204,033	438	27,453	237	54,668	188	18,426	-----	-----	4,460,378	7,283,697	27
24	10,377	2	624	376	160,352	13	1,310	9	894	23	6,528	-----	-----	-----	-----	279,096	550,369	28
14	3,975	-----	-----	34	7,744	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65,272	97,716	29
10	3,773	-----	-----	113	20,455	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,560	120,302	30
35	12,312	-----	-----	87	11,444	16	480	3	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	89,915	142,629	31
46	10,122	-----	-----	72	11,558	1	66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	133,696	183,196	32
13	3,233	-----	-----	34	8,161	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46,743	69,850	33
27	10,019	-----	-----	79	14,049	1	72	20	800	2	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	141,448	197,662	34
97	49,808	15	4,997	411	126,470	231	21,030	11	1,529	19	4,916	19	1,605	6	24	642,120	1,061,997	35
11	4,327	-----	-----	29	6,576	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	47,549	72,115	36
2	624	-----	-----	27	6,421	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,283	30,630	37
7	3,173	-----	-----	75	17,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,090	105,125	38
18	6,032	-----	-----	52	9,656	5	850	3	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,027	106,977	39
14	6,008	-----	-----	22	4,132	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,767	57,528	40
4	1,046	-----	-----	153	27,796	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,535	134,061	41
45	20,154	-----	-----	114	31,327	1	100	5	150	85	8,050	-----	-----	9	360	271,759	448,948	42
13	4,152	-----	-----	138	28,456	3	220	-----	-----	1	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,086	134,444	43
1,542	1,437,740	123	46,070	10,649	4,444,314	1,528	259,661	334	39,442	2,121	635,697	2,545	504,808	218	18,749	14,634,750	28,873,350	44
31	18,380	2	350	268	52,609	51	4,634	158	12,042	22	4,958	24	2,796	35	910	274,432	618,700	45
12	4,491	-----	-----	26	6,006	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,095	82,057	46

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
 VIRGINIA—Continued.
 BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
47	Isle of Wight.....	21	\$238,111	\$124,040	\$43,975	\$18,205	\$61,860	\$114,071	\$23,781	270	\$49,352
48	James City.....	6	15,120	10,525	3,100	3,050	4,375	4,595	823	20	4,529
49	King and Queen.....	23	31,210	23,965	4,575	4,725	14,665	7,245	1,412	205	15,543
50	King George.....	10	9,032	7,312	420	1,552	5,340	1,720	205	31	6,373
51	King William.....	24	53,000	40,945	6,830	9,510	24,605	12,055	2,022	85	17,034
52	Lancaster.....	10	24,295	18,915	9,880	3,530	5,505	5,380	811	34	5,102
53	Lee.....	56	84,607	74,641	26,561	11,950	36,130	9,966	5,359	139	26,995
54	Loudoun.....	93	260,967	172,045	31,125	84,530	56,390	88,922	7,996	210	63,674
55	Louisa.....	21	38,717	29,155	3,087	11,165	14,903	9,562	1,326	36	8,676
56	Lunenburg.....	14	29,890	28,550	2,885	5,175	20,490	1,340	1,042	49	7,900
57	Madison.....	46	85,396	64,574	9,504	18,235	36,835	20,822	2,620	121	22,340
58	Mathews.....	8	14,360	9,820	850	5,270	3,700	4,540	710	25	7,678
59	Mecklenburg.....	43	138,469	91,990	22,060	23,405	46,525	46,479	8,714	234	39,702
60	Middlesex.....	19	47,817	32,355	13,745	6,310	12,300	15,462	1,239	175	19,224
61	Montgomery.....	34	110,780	81,640	16,650	32,785	32,205	29,140	2,605	73	20,015
62	Nansemond.....	47	507,668	387,189	129,363	66,575	191,251	120,479	23,070	740	214,062
63	Nelson.....	31	76,741	72,443	25,688	22,220	24,535	4,298	3,629	79	16,905
64	New Kent.....	10	28,785	24,140	11,020	2,370	9,850	4,645	356	26	5,475
65	Norfolk.....	505	10,987,399	8,822,817	1,896,751	2,362,621	4,563,445	2,164,582	355,673	4,930	2,222,907
66	Northampton.....	7	24,605	13,200	1,100	1,300	10,800	11,405	2,201	36	5,642
67	Northumberland.....	10	21,910	14,625	4,050	3,300	7,275	7,285	2,115	42	7,735
68	Nottoway.....	19	100,840	49,070	9,295	16,925	22,850	51,770	4,648	76	18,601
69	Orange.....	21	72,723	45,370	6,250	12,345	26,775	27,353	3,193	59	12,094
70	Page.....	44	377,990	263,045	53,775	48,425	160,845	114,945	6,665	246	83,355
71	Patrick.....	44	44,819	36,759	9,270	8,925	18,555	8,060	1,769	73	10,541
72	Pittsylvania.....	373	5,143,078	2,086,210	404,988	545,498	1,135,724	3,056,868	870,403	5,219	1,293,901
73	Powhatan.....	14	80,525	65,300	23,950	15,750	25,600	15,225	1,980	92	12,799
74	Prince Edward.....	39	113,285	80,740	18,925	28,075	33,740	32,545	4,777	146	31,037
75	Prince George.....	4	20,550	10,950	2,700	5,150	3,100	9,600	730	22	5,780
76	Princess Anne.....	14	52,585	43,330	17,075	5,655	20,600	9,255	1,353	57	11,441
77	Prince William.....	23	61,503	48,337	9,672	12,495	26,170	13,166	2,902	54	11,241
78	Pulaski.....	18	619,940	347,620	52,610	73,895	221,115	302,320	43,910	186	77,409
79	Rappahannock.....	34	69,065	44,330	3,060	19,330	21,940	24,735	2,716	56	13,589
80	Richmond.....	15	36,738	31,728	10,543	2,660	18,525	5,010	1,866	47	8,398
81	Roanoke.....	53	3,828,177	2,028,089	438,318	599,474	990,297	1,800,088	221,514	2,512	1,203,517
82	Rockbridge.....	68	430,866	191,322	45,830	76,150	69,342	239,544	134,637	473	131,844
83	Rockingham.....	186	677,331	378,062	70,743	156,405	150,914	299,269	22,667	525	145,499
84	Russell.....	46	100,608	78,523	28,128	20,210	30,185	22,085	2,453	125	23,469
85	Scott.....	77	157,181	134,936	68,110	16,515	50,311	22,245	4,534	239	46,842
86	Shenandoah.....	74	178,637	110,295	15,455	35,355	59,485	68,342	11,551	172	43,598
87	Smyth.....	45	234,792	144,990	30,175	39,700	75,115	89,802	8,166	271	62,038
88	Southampton.....	45	165,097	104,067	18,105	17,370	68,592	61,030	7,799	335	97,680
89	Spottsylvania.....	84	658,842	305,940	31,640	130,455	143,845	352,902	39,536	575	177,289
90	Stafford.....	11	17,525	15,995	2,970	4,505	8,520	1,530	1,095	32	5,111
91	Surry.....	12	46,250	40,725	20,350	9,100	11,275	5,525	2,192	58	10,575
92	Sussex.....	27	146,543	101,475	36,100	9,100	56,275	45,088	7,285	212	45,674
93	Tazewell.....	53	309,345	294,630	19,595	28,460	246,575	14,715	3,532	251	68,515
94	Warren.....	33	259,459	166,790	38,150	83,555	45,085	92,669	11,706	211	57,925
95	Warwick.....	34	141,650	108,745	9,720	16,950	82,075	32,905	7,356	420	236,036
96	Washington.....	70	740,849	495,645	144,135	219,275	132,235	245,204	52,999	556	140,333
97	Westmoreland.....	7	6,492	5,491	1,031	1,525	2,935	1,001	427	9	2,073
98	Wise.....	19	31,899	27,205	2,695	1,325	23,185	4,694	2,006	76	18,909
99	Wythe.....	47	807,315	575,435	116,805	97,975	360,655	231,880	50,635	345	110,059
100	York.....	11	15,486	12,951	5,855	955	6,141	2,535	533	26	5,410

GENERAL TABLES.

619

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
16	\$7,210	-----	-----	179	\$36,142	75	\$6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$381,248	\$491,103	47
5	1,864	-----	-----	15	2,665	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,483	28,806	48
13	4,163	-----	-----	30	4,780	-----	-----	-----	-----	162	\$6,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,142	49,454	49
6	2,070	-----	-----	23	4,093	2	210	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,124	27,580	50
20	6,697	-----	-----	60	9,535	1	240	3	\$412	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,859	72,994	51
3	645	-----	-----	31	4,457	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,749	34,156	52
22	6,071	-----	-----	109	19,063	-----	-----	1	96	7	1,765	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,704	135,392	53
58	21,866	-----	-----	150	41,523	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	1	\$210	-----	-----	245,765	378,255	54
14	4,366	-----	-----	21	4,260	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,386	53,720	55
5	1,430	-----	-----	44	6,470	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,445	66,417	56
27	6,330	1	\$140	82	14,460	3	420	4	400	4	590	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,917	128,880	57
2	988	-----	-----	23	6,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,506	24,300	58
18	6,054	-----	-----	207	32,928	3	170	2	50	4	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	109,628	102,811	59
10	3,975	-----	-----	51	10,649	14	2,400	-----	-----	100	2,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	41,665	70,427	60
23	8,320	-----	-----	47	11,479	-----	-----	1	26	2	190	-----	-----	-----	-----	121,258	171,380	61
56	43,888	9	1,905	433	140,718	17	3,006	10	1,700	106	11,800	109	11,045	-----	-----	352,256	734,538	62
10	2,972	-----	-----	69	13,933	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	114,440	156,936	63
3	672	-----	-----	21	4,603	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,260	30,361	64
592	434,652	69	20,049	2,332	1,546,944	296	57,298	100	10,098	238	109,812	303	44,051	-----	-----	3,938,954	7,849,651	65
2	795	-----	-----	33	4,647	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,712	39,550	66
3	1,185	-----	-----	39	6,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,748	30,005	67
10	2,703	-----	-----	64	15,778	-----	-----	2	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	82,771	128,941	68
10	3,875	-----	-----	37	5,369	-----	-----	1	100	11	2,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	48,473	75,716	69
30	18,746	-----	-----	212	63,979	-----	-----	4	630	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	350,162	563,836	70
25	4,338	-----	-----	48	6,203	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,808	65,251	71
450	291,943	17	5,685	2,131	637,727	961	145,820	349	33,736	554	112,346	382	42,032	375	\$24,612	6,068,038	9,156,985	72
8	2,647	-----	-----	50	9,146	17	700	17	306	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44,943	76,319	73
18	6,243	-----	-----	128	24,794	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	118,343	183,362	74
1	180	-----	-----	21	5,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,300	28,200	75
8	2,874	-----	-----	48	8,387	1	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,461	62,900	76
7	1,531	-----	-----	47	9,710	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	66,184	93,293	77
12	11,620	-----	-----	167	64,259	3	880	1	150	3	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	400,266	638,975	78
27	8,979	-----	-----	26	4,310	3	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,518	105,162	79
11	2,295	-----	-----	34	5,998	1	30	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,570	50,612	80
130	92,451	-----	-----	957	427,232	10	400	40	4,835	1,341	676,424	21	2,000	13	175	3,247,452	5,077,701	81
69	26,032	-----	-----	379	102,485	9	610	8	313	8	2,404	-----	-----	-----	-----	479,307	702,163	82
109	44,720	-----	-----	377	91,918	4	760	7	1,015	25	6,686	-----	-----	3	400	601,480	969,367	83
32	9,174	-----	-----	92	14,245	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,154	140,892	84
44	12,330	-----	-----	191	34,281	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	186	1	45	-----	-----	168,522	259,959	85
44	15,668	-----	-----	119	26,218	2	300	4	412	3	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	184,514	278,148	86
37	13,598	-----	-----	203	44,427	18	2,740	9	473	4	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	163,892	277,655	87
24	12,442	5	1,886	301	82,656	3	500	2	196	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	258,805	443,532	88
80	43,729	7	3,192	309	80,749	92	9,084	6	325	54	29,200	27	11,000	-----	-----	489,213	828,337	89
4	1,066	-----	-----	28	4,045	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,715	30,870	90
5	1,381	-----	-----	47	9,099	1	30	5	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,117	35,914	91
20	9,382	-----	-----	190	35,948	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	344	-----	-----	-----	-----	97,520	180,959	92
21	6,756	-----	-----	162	39,109	5	875	-----	-----	63	21,775	-----	-----	-----	-----	211,162	330,218	93
26	11,172	-----	-----	137	37,057	9	330	15	1,046	24	8,320	-----	-----	-----	-----	159,865	266,210	94
18	10,122	-----	-----	399	225,362	1	240	2	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	417,462	733,357	95
68	33,375	-----	-----	359	98,471	34	2,893	84	5,075	1	350	6	119	4	50	242,897	519,646	96
4	1,320	-----	-----	4	728	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,756	22,188	97
16	5,192	-----	-----	59	13,477	-----	-----	1	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,773	61,463	98
40	23,480	-----	-----	287	83,242	7	950	8	875	3	1,512	-----	-----	-----	-----	454,280	722,052	99
9	2,978	-----	-----	17	2,432	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,967	22,734	100

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WASHINGTON.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.						Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.				
1	All industries.....	1,543	\$34,369,735	\$21,543,394	\$9,133,392	\$3,643,086	\$8,766,916	\$12,826,341	\$2,180,557	20,366	\$12,658,614
2	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	14,497	2,400			2,400	12,097	3,342	24	17,264
3	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	114	226,679	111,960	41,895	22,490	47,575	114,719	22,286	260	190,813
4	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	6	27,850	12,800			12,800	15,050	3,713	40	24,008
5	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	44	36,474	25,795	8,800	9,325	7,670	10,679	7,372	65	49,495
6	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	3	60,500	39,500	7,000	8,000	24,500	21,000	4,315	24	22,200
7	Bread and other bakery products.....	22	122,820	79,550	20,200	18,350	41,000	43,270	22,534	174	133,450
8	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	86	1,058,965	677,265	235,755	128,255	313,255	381,700	55,702	1,826	684,461
9	Carpentering.....	39	84,110	22,850	3,100	4,250	15,500	61,260	10,672	481	479,956
10	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	19	154,305	73,730	29,750	28,000	15,980	80,575	11,138	125	107,589
11	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	4	272,195	136,465	18,640	38,850	78,975	135,730		351	286,068
12	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	3	9,850	4,450	500	1,350	2,600	5,400	262	4	1,125
13	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	4	152,193	116,923	52,160	46,114	18,649	35,270	5,317	84	50,405
14	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	41	151,572	14,162	1,750	4,000	8,412	137,410	37,555	269	238,650
15	Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	28	24,635	11,750	2,700	2,100	6,950	12,885	9,058	155	67,624
16	Confectionery.....	10	76,450	27,175	4,000	8,000	15,175	49,275	11,722	81	47,104
17	Cooperage.....	3	10,600	7,850	6,100	650	1,100	2,750	423	5	2,720
18	Dyeing and cleaning.....	4	2,430	1,600		500	1,100	830	1,898	18	13,552
19	Fish, canning and preserving. (See also Food preparations.)	7	320,790	115,360	14,945	53,615	46,800	205,430	33,801	331	72,475
20	Flouring and grist mill products.....	38	1,140,630	651,929	133,054	192,425	326,450	488,701	85,764	222	140,865
21	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.)	27	938,780	639,650	174,050	134,400	331,200	299,130	58,766	557	496,222
22	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Furniture, chairs; Furniture, factory product; Mattresses and spring beds.)	17	139,250	85,200	49,960	20,890	14,350	54,050	8,466	107	82,395
23	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	605,700	573,200	197,500	62,000	313,700	32,500	14,852	50	55,560
24	Hand stamps.....	6	32,600	27,600	15,000	8,000	4,600	5,000	2,019	23	8,969
25	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	9	147,125	65,375	25,000	26,200	14,175	81,750	6,132	171	183,241
26	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	3	8,950	4,000			4,000	4,950	1,171	12	13,440
27	Lime and cement.....	7	581,375	573,925	339,870	180,280	53,775	7,450	15,113	207	125,727
28	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.)	13	1,328,329	869,000	206,500	321,900	340,600	459,329	193,186	230	213,275
29	Lock and gun smithing.....	4	7,550	6,200	3,500	500	2,200	1,350	2,865	9	8,576
30	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	10,614	950			950	9,664	2,950	7	5,016
31	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	310	19,445,429	12,540,234	6,441,178	1,606,132	4,492,924	6,905,195	762,680	7,637	4,060,231
32	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood turned and carved.)	39	899,765	401,798	105,500	83,833	212,465	497,967	48,087	898	703,732
33	Marble and stone work. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	6	15,175	4,075		2,500	1,575	11,100	2,555	27	27,050
34	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	12	62,550	14,000	1,500	2,100	10,400	48,550	6,262	537	559,688
35	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture.)	5	43,800	15,100	6,000	4,300	4,800	28,700	4,865	52	48,210
36	Millinery, custom work.....	23	112,559	9,375	5,200	1,300	2,875	103,184	17,301	103	52,758
37	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	10	59,620	32,720	1,600	2,650	28,470	26,900	9,623	49	35,173
38	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	7	30,800	4,350	2,000	1,200	1,150	26,450	3,548	23	23,712
39	Painting and paper hanging.....	23	49,760	7,200	1,000	2,250	3,950	42,560	8,955	141	147,202
40	Photography.....	12	12,885	10,400	50	700	9,650	2,485	5,241	33	30,220
41	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	26	344,161	24,711		625	24,086	319,450	24,341	478	437,515

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																		
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.						Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1,642	\$1,619,584	47	\$27,136	17,181	\$10,307,160	455	\$176,732	129	\$22,761	883	\$495,336	28	\$9,830	1	\$75	\$19,917,057	\$41,768,022	1
6	7,080			8	6,080	10	4,104									51,684	89,500	2
90	56,665			168	133,578					2	570					133,422	433,340	3
6	6,184			17	13,470	15	4,224	2	130							19,720	58,000	4
29	22,696			31	22,825					5	3,974					27,913	97,150	5
				24	22,200											118,485	193,500	6
19	20,960	4	1,410	136	106,440	5	1,680	10	2,960							266,726	534,295	7
60	37,292	2	1,000	1,716	631,260	7	726	18	1,171	23	13,012					213,884	1,389,650	8
17	22,704			464	457,252											929,130	1,545,327	9
14	15,754			111	91,835											94,090	273,783	10
9	7,440			342	278,628											175,492	461,561	11
1	75			3	1,050											24,475	33,100	12
10	9,300			73	40,745	1	360									19,626	139,829	13
38	43,335	1	416	59	54,883	15	8,564	3	676	149	128,376	4	2,400			179,201	521,041	14
		13	9,380			139	57,644					3	600			70,015	199,656	15
14	13,994	1	520	33	23,210	33	9,380									103,071	230,550	16
2	2,020			3	700											1,232	5,235	17
4	4,600			9	7,332	4	1,380	1	240							2,220	18,200	18
15	8,655			72	30,320			10	1,000	234	32,500					346,532	525,000	19
52	42,897			155	94,331					15	3,637					2,013,304	2,460,809	20
42	50,590			514	445,512			1	120							559,652	1,347,700	21
12	10,120			90	70,275					5	2,000					87,937	215,645	22
9	22,800			41	32,760											53,041	213,473	23
8	6,260			15	2,709											6,581	25,535	24
7	8,700			164	174,541											112,240	396,000	25
1	1,040			11	12,400											8,600	32,800	26
5	2,950			197	121,937			3	780	2	60					65,878	264,587	27
21	36,305			202	173,070	2	100			5	3,800					424,637	1,178,306	28
4	3,968			5	4,608											2,050	16,050	29
4	3,260			3	1,756											4,203	14,000	30
476	458,355	6	1,750	7,032	3,533,700	16	3,617	10	1,940	93	60,379	3	415	1	75	7,930,443	15,067,627	31
59	57,790			828	643,582			11	2,360							1,001,396	2,030,279	32
3	3,300			24	23,750											31,050	83,700	33
10	21,100			527	538,588											1,193,150	1,919,700	34
12	15,700			35	27,636	5	4,874									52,000	144,400	35
4	5,390	17	11,090			82	36,278									134,821	259,600	36
15	13,499			31	21,104			3	570							64,030	157,197	37
5	6,600			18	17,112											25,565	60,200	38
35	46,560			106	100,642											70,635	253,152	39
14	17,508			12	9,484	3	1,808	1	300			3	1,120			8,922	60,150	40
57	82,775			420	354,428			1	312							560,556	1,188,800	41

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WASHINGTON—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
42	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	20	\$161,926	\$112,016	-----	-----	\$112,016	\$49,910	\$21,145	150	\$133,727
43	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	125	1,035,182	780,109	\$94,150	\$113,057	572,902	255,073	205,376	797	683,827
44	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	3	21,024	3,700	-----	-----	3,700	17,324	735	47	30,814
45	Saddlery and harness.....	36	166,760	41,410	13,450	15,560	12,400	125,350	16,820	98	72,856
46	Shipbuilding	17	155,620	123,340	3,680	71,310	48,350	32,280	5,037	186	97,216
47	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	4	49,500	26,000	8,000	4,000	14,000	23,500	5,136	25	19,925
48	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	152	1,954,878	1,290,989	657,695	-----	633,294	663,889	284,073	2,432	1,108,376
49	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	29	158,430	65,880	22,500	21,975	21,405	92,550	12,895	133	112,567
50	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	20	56,990	4,052	610	950	2,492	52,938	20,535	91	63,941
51	Vinegar and cider	3	12,150	8,300	800	3,500	4,000	3,850	1,939	12	7,900
52	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	33	31,425	15,400	-----	-----	15,400	16,025	11,043	63	65,312
53	All other industries (a).....	56	1,741,528	1,029,621	176,750	384,700	468,171	711,907	69,971	442	314,417

a Embraces agricultural implements, 2; boot and shoe uppers, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; boxes, wooden packing, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; coke, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; flavoring extracts, 1; food preparations, 1; fur goods, 1; furniture, chairs, 1; furniture, factory product, 2; gloves and mittens, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; ice, artificial, 2; iron and steel, 1; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1;

BY COUNTIES.

	1,543	34,369,735	21,543,394	9,133,392	3,643,086	8,766,916	12,826,341	2,180,557	20,366	12,658,614
1 The State.....										
2 Asotin.....	5	22,300	16,300	5,300	3,500	7,500	6,000	1,288	16	5,380
3 Chehalis.....	36	3,422,366	1,721,137	867,936	120,800	732,401	1,701,229	85,410	750	417,428
4 Clallam.....	3	67,550	51,250	26,050	10,050	18,150	13,300	2,903	69	24,701
5 Clarke.....	38	429,164	288,200	88,175	51,175	145,850	140,964	33,102	365	146,694
6 Columbia.....	39	416,920	195,374	62,124	38,075	95,175	221,546	23,118	170	76,822
7 Cowlitz.....	41	458,043	328,850	166,375	29,875	132,600	129,193	30,950	437	166,657
8 Douglas.....	7	40,760	24,100	400	700	23,000	16,660	1,996	33	10,652
9 Franklin.....	4	12,325	9,100	1,200	1,000	6,900	3,225	822	18	4,736
10 Garfield.....	12	58,157	38,960	7,850	6,600	24,510	19,197	3,598	38	12,777
11 Island.....	11	111,110	81,790	39,730	-----	42,060	29,320	22,514	160	75,745
12 Jefferson.....	18	1,999,460	1,381,450	352,000	409,700	619,750	618,010	74,088	606	295,923
13 King.....	417	6,612,936	3,975,086	1,020,715	916,085	2,038,286	2,637,850	633,327	5,691	4,266,190
14 Kitsap.....	24	3,747,010	2,134,750	1,226,400	414,550	493,800	1,612,260	150,975	780	445,404
15 Kittitas.....	16	152,629	99,590	21,600	20,760	57,230	53,039	11,924	215	66,725
16 Klickitat.....	8	65,400	32,250	3,400	5,650	23,200	33,150	4,774	54	20,802
17 Lewis.....	60	813,032	561,915	159,640	81,960	320,315	251,117	48,704	746	367,476
18 Lincoln.....	24	309,414	179,605	23,880	46,000	109,725	129,809	20,457	218	138,654
19 Mason.....	6	207,101	155,331	70,400	600	84,331	51,770	19,264	126	69,233
20 Pacific.....	18	570,372	379,430	147,200	74,050	158,180	190,942	38,341	321	166,602
21 Pierce.....	266	7,870,741	5,462,499	3,002,519	667,394	1,792,586	2,408,242	508,110	4,615	3,533,105
22 San Juan.....	6	580,362	569,200	335,070	175,980	58,150	11,162	14,856	198	121,240
23 Skagit.....	29	327,669	211,900	50,875	16,150	144,875	115,769	35,098	340	183,591
24 Snohomish.....	44	883,445	588,815	274,700	23,850	290,265	294,030	78,458	724	287,207
25 Spokane.....	167	2,237,175	1,388,480	611,850	195,495	581,135	848,695	133,741	1,722	870,343
26 Stevens.....	10	36,185	28,600	3,725	10,825	14,050	7,585	1,914	61	17,532
27 Thurston.....	53	894,508	470,715	189,443	76,615	204,657	423,793	56,435	634	247,659
28 Wahkiakum.....	13	187,450	130,700	33,500	10,400	86,800	56,750	16,536	139	48,545
29 Wallawalla.....	40	599,307	321,895	97,940	98,190	125,765	277,412	37,876	181	130,684
30 Whatcom.....	48	555,440	396,782	183,150	58,757	154,875	158,658	41,810	507	266,609
31 Whitman.....	69	608,160	271,030	56,835	64,400	149,795	337,130	43,036	378	150,231
32 Yakima.....	8	59,894	35,110	2,010	8,450	24,650	24,784	4,052	34	19,817
33 All other counties (a).	3	13,350	10,200	1,400	2,450	6,350	3,150	1,080	17	3,450

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Adams, 1; Okanogan, 1; Skamania, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
32	\$34,016	-----	-----	104	\$94,385	8	\$2,720	5	\$1,456	1	\$1,150	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$75,323	\$278,477	42
134	137,940	1	\$520	428	363,351	43	17,591	34	4,156	152	157,388	5	\$2,881	-----	-----	234,127	1,400,064	43
3	2,260	-----	-----	44	28,554	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,492	82,194	44
30	24,414	-----	-----	65	46,600	-----	-----	1	312	2	1,530	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,901	263,172	45
15	12,711	-----	-----	171	84,505	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,885	188,685	46
9	8,460	-----	-----	13	10,200	3	1,265	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,844	65,500	47
96	64,938	-----	-----	2,161	990,902	43	11,462	5	1,710	127	39,364	-----	-----	-----	-----	400,893	2,382,674	48
22	21,559	-----	-----	111	91,008	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	102,832	283,860	49
13	9,333	1	450	18	11,651	1	180	6	1,476	52	40,851	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,096	178,410	50
29	31,220	-----	-----	32	33,416	-----	-----	2	676	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,885	23,400	51
70	76,512	1	600	323	218,955	20	8,775	2	416	16	6,745	10	2,414	-----	-----	19,570	103,631	52
																1,557,560	2,379,528	53

leather, tanned and curried, 1; liquors, distilled, 2; malt, 1; millinery and lace goods, 1; paints, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 2; paving and paving materials, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; plastering and stuccowork, 2; sausage, 1; shirts, 1; show cases, 2; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 2; slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, 2; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; trunks and valises, 2; umbrellas and canes, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; wood, turned and carved, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

1,642	1,619,584	47	27,136	17,181	10,307,160	455	176,732	129	22,761	883	495,336	28	9,830	1	\$75	19,917,057	41,768,022	1
3	1,768	-----	-----	12	3,300	1	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,067	30,350	2
35	38,323	-----	-----	699	373,068	11	3,387	2	650	3	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	680,075	1,372,645	3
8	5,562	1	500	60	18,639	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,276	78,951	4
24	15,157	-----	-----	330	128,321	4	1,464	5	852	2	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	426,414	742,748	5
17	10,791	-----	-----	145	62,541	6	2,460	-----	-----	2	1,030	-----	-----	-----	-----	286,713	415,487	6
34	19,376	3	300	366	135,706	6	1,100	2	400	25	9,700	-----	-----	1	75	186,100	518,250	7
3	1,874	-----	-----	26	8,128	1	200	3	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,604	35,240	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	16	4,008	2	728	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,078	10,450	9
11	5,422	-----	-----	21	6,455	4	700	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45,060	75,355	10
4	3,000	-----	-----	153	71,635	3	1,110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,052	150,200	11
38	33,282	-----	-----	562	257,961	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	4,680	-----	-----	-----	-----	961,178	1,561,125	12
398	425,401	5	1,880	4,864	3,576,916	197	81,330	7	1,742	211	175,089	9	3,832	-----	-----	5,815,738	12,759,882	13
29	31,223	-----	-----	745	411,661	1	470	-----	-----	5	2,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	993,396	1,628,590	14
5	4,768	-----	-----	205	60,871	4	920	1	166	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83,206	210,745	15
6	3,850	-----	-----	47	16,777	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	175	-----	-----	33,778	68,230	16
61	51,128	1	450	641	308,980	3	950	3	294	37	5,674	-----	-----	-----	-----	517,886	1,148,885	17
23	14,982	-----	-----	191	123,172	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	204,018	407,341	18
5	5,600	-----	-----	94	49,613	1	520	2	900	24	12,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	38,487	173,194	19
23	24,180	-----	-----	275	137,454	12	3,864	11	1,104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	408,931	693,400	20
438	583,579	15	11,990	3,796	2,694,215	91	36,248	51	12,056	218	192,753	6	2,264	-----	-----	5,451,192	11,433,865	21
8	4,080	-----	-----	183	115,920	-----	-----	5	1,180	2	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60,744	245,397	22
14	11,724	-----	-----	319	169,787	6	1,930	1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	109,883	420,133	23
36	25,626	-----	-----	679	259,586	6	1,245	2	100	1	650	-----	-----	-----	-----	284,184	933,150	24
185	143,793	19	10,096	1,399	661,306	57	24,570	12	426	46	28,664	4	1,488	-----	-----	1,240,667	2,762,466	25
5	3,410	-----	-----	56	14,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,184	58,775	26
48	32,958	-----	-----	331	175,516	16	6,142	3	138	236	32,905	-----	-----	-----	-----	582,258	1,097,275	27
5	3,100	-----	-----	116	43,455	1	240	-----	-----	17	1,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	87,796	188,989	28
32	30,905	3	1,920	132	93,845	10	3,214	-----	-----	1	50	6	750	-----	-----	553,886	875,744	29
40	29,528	-----	-----	421	213,462	7	2,208	13	1,355	26	20,056	-----	-----	-----	-----	359,738	882,273	30
92	46,846	-----	-----	263	97,721	4	620	3	398	14	3,325	2	1,321	-----	-----	295,423	626,902	31
10	7,448	-----	-----	22	11,669	-----	-----	1	200	1	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,772	115,285	32
2	900	-----	-----	12	1,350	1	800	-----	-----	2	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,673	16,700	33

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WEST VIRGINIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
CAPITAL.												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.		
1 All industries	2,376	\$28,118,030	\$16,464,520	\$3,615,607	\$4,138,734	\$8,710,179	\$11,653,510	\$1,960,929	21,969	\$8,330,997		
2 Baskets and rattan and willow ware....	3	871	45			45	826	180	3	770		
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	246	162,837	82,008	23,211	33,475	25,322	80,829	7,180	309	123,670		
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	95	50,619	21,222	4,897	7,186	9,139	29,397	5,708	136	52,364		
5 Bread and other bakery products.....	32	98,817	63,094	19,200	29,439	14,455	35,723	14,142	110	55,552		
6 Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	27	202,946	155,297	54,915	50,828	49,554	47,649	3,036	403	116,781		
7 Brooms and brushes.....	3	39,066	12,200	3,000	7,000	2,200	26,866	9,682	19	6,749		
8 Carpentering	15	113,505	6,655	1,805	700	4,150	106,850	1,142	90	49,333		
9 Carpets, rag	3	1,280	600	300	150	150	680	163	4	2,370		
10 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	56	258,423	146,785	45,700	67,140	33,945	111,638	9,125	219	103,559		
11 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	7	533,305	413,145	52,450	240,700	119,995	120,160		1,036	442,552		
12 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	3	6,905	5,025	200	2,875	1,950	1,880	146	4	630		
13 Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers.).....	3	48,100	32,900	7,000	11,500	14,400	15,200	8,978	24	13,323		
14 Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	8	86,682	62,205	38,200	15,700	8,305	24,477	2,759	68	27,828		
15 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	39	249,888	50,302	14,200	26,225	9,877	199,586	18,494	423	201,332		
16 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	85	25,539	15,583	5,100	4,540	5,943	9,956	6,924	192	54,997		
17 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	4	51,886	9,760			9,760	42,126	7,196	15	8,795		
18 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	9	9,855	4,495	690	2,125	1,680	5,360	268	10	2,751		
19 Coke	45	1,716,837	1,592,526	213,345	70,097	1,309,084	124,311	53,310	1,074	310,268		
20 Confectionery	11	42,571	14,540	2,100	2,150	10,290	28,031	5,442	73	34,728		
21 Cooperage	19	27,298	8,515	4,150	2,655	1,710	18,783	1,337	76	30,532		
22 Dentistry, mechanical.....	6	3,260	1,560			1,560	1,700	1,509	9	4,686		
23 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds.)	5	26,029	17,729	8,300	8,500	929	8,300	1,992	17	5,152		
24 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	6,140	4,400			4,400	1,740	2,214	21	8,535		
25 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	3	63,500	33,700	1,000	10,200	22,500	29,800	2,005	85	23,277		
26 Flouring and grist mill products.....	496	1,767,003	1,405,749	236,134	431,738	737,877	361,254	64,298	930	277,154		
27 Foundry and machine shop products....	30	482,940	293,770	68,190	71,500	154,080	189,170	27,737	390	198,614		
28 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving. (See also Pickles, preserves, and sauces.)	3	16,511	5,211	250	2,000	2,961	11,300	3,098	58	5,121		
29 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	25	58,810	30,215	8,030	14,185	8,000	28,595	3,320	68	28,041		
30 Furniture, factory product. (See also Furniture, chairs.)	3	189,984	74,500	13,000	21,000	40,500	115,484	15,638	172	66,726		
31 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	3	714,431	681,400	22,000	34,800	624,600	33,031	10,140	72	39,558		
32 Glass	7	825,313	377,757	33,000	213,000	131,757	447,556	40,805	1,405	558,025		
33 Hardware. (See also Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	3	135,421	86,140	12,050	23,190	50,900	49,281	7,016	85	26,624		
34 Ice, artificial.....	4	166,565	162,000	14,650	28,850	118,500	4,565	5,715	50	18,455		
35 Iron and steel.....	7	4,215,097	2,075,661	143,000	734,591	1,198,070	2,139,436	102,624	2,065	1,170,693		
36 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	6	2,343,827	1,532,943	263,000	350,000	919,943	810,884	47,008	1,795	682,176		
37 Leather, tanned and curried.....	50	567,072	151,140	38,710	79,000	33,430	415,932	28,465	240	103,937		
38 Lime and cement.....	5	75,575	56,375	37,500	15,500	3,375	19,200	1,012	72	14,865		
39 Liquors, malt.....	6	833,768	470,593	68,593	169,500	232,500	363,175	188,911	181	118,992		
40 Lock and gun smithing.....	8	4,890	1,725			1,725	3,165	1,482	11	4,040		
41 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	6	14,480	2,450	800	150	1,500	12,030	1,868	10	4,546		
42 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	428	4,541,072	2,475,732	996,012	198,457	1,281,263	2,065,340	163,140	4,308	1,164,254		
43 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	50	493,113	241,163	51,575	69,945	119,643	251,950	25,623	498	214,622		
44 Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	3	5,600	1,450			1,450	4,150	1,691	42	23,620		
45 Millinery, custom work.....	21	63,903	21,617	10,000	10,000	1,617	42,286	8,572	92	29,545		
46 Mineral and soda waters.....	8	51,495	27,050	5,600	4,600	16,850	24,445	5,173	28	11,786		

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
2,475	\$1,357,604	154	\$61,614	14,963	\$5,611,054	912	\$167,964	763	\$102,167	2,111	\$935,743	543	\$88,219	48	\$6,632	\$23,729,089	\$38,702,125	1	
3	770															822	1,800	2	
219	92,389			88	30,761					2	520					68,421	247,195	3	
83	31,870			34	14,760					17	5,362	2	372			42,551	120,713	4	
33	22,748	10	4,012	55	25,115	3	1,450	9	2,227							121,745	229,380	5	
15	9,165	1	65	344	100,998			34	3,813	9	2,740					57,309	249,493	6	
7	4,124			5	1,700	6	800	1	125							36,651	65,150	7	
17	10,239			67	35,494					6	3,600					96,518	187,810	8	
3	1,870					1	500									3,410	6,940	9	
52	28,313			158	73,196			5	772	4	1,278					106,932	257,150	10	
14	9,217			1,022	433,335											467,841	910,393	11	
				4	630											5,242	6,540	12	
4	2,760			16	8,763					4	1,800					31,513	88,702	13	
7	4,804			43	16,147			6	664	10	5,713	2	500			12,640	55,372	14	
46	44,502	2	700	100	62,696	145	35,661	3	322	54	36,600	71	20,539	2	312	241,285	556,594	15	
		77	33,818			115	21,179									159,880	242,785	16	
3	2,650			5	3,685	1	500			2	960	4	1,000			476,001	515,685	17	
9	2,651									1	100					2,735	6,810	18	
40	25,893			659	179,905			7	768	368	103,702					709,576	1,130,762	19	
14	8,644	6	2,371	26	12,604	6	1,761	3	612	12	7,020	6	1,716			92,290	190,430	20	
10	5,732			30	8,950					36	15,850					41,323	85,418	21	
6	3,960			2	500	1	226									3,362	15,050	22	
7	2,545	1	500	4	1,500	4	542	1	65							15,556	34,600	23	
4	2,510	5	1,766	8	3,572	4	687									2,839	16,155	24	
4	2,820			81	20,457											48,195	113,518	25	
385	136,195			539	139,986	1	52			5	921					3,228,786	3,902,994	26	
35	29,038			337	158,837			3	211	15	10,528					185,521	506,513	27	
1	500			18	3,145	22	1,109	17	367							20,862	36,750	28	
23	10,609			39	16,088	1	208	3	250	2	886					33,254	83,163	29	
5	4,407			154	56,105					13	6,214					78,580	183,602	30	
6	6,100			52	30,458			14	3,000							30,859	144,971	31	
34	46,946			334	140,289	127	21,796	190	29,206	636	306,060	63	10,836	21	2,892	277,033	945,234	32	
4	4,524			42	18,200	4	400	35	3,500							45,816	93,649	33	
8	4,575	1	480	39	13,300			2	100							12,870	70,500	34	
52	72,204			2,013	1,098,489											5,606,883	7,490,934	35	
25	32,521	2	780	1,603	624,022	5	1,200	160	23,653							2,329,933	3,140,931	36	
30	15,450			208	88,127					2	360					680,298	896,120	37	
2	500			70	14,365											13,895	38,045	38	
26	27,232	1	300	151	90,836									3	624	323,894	747,402	39	
9	3,730							2	310							1,768	10,795	40	
6	3,071			3	1,400			1	75							15,845	33,650	41	
578	204,753	5	1,510	3,593	932,016	5	508	43	4,730	84	20,737					2,968,511	5,239,340	42	
54	33,426			420	176,881	6	1,500	12	2,215	6	600					543,793	910,640	43	
3	3,000			39	20,620											17,087	43,877	44	
8	5,297	30	11,569			54	12,679									65,295	124,752	45	
7	5,404			14	5,178			6	1,129					1	75	13,221	54,960	46	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.
BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
47	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	8	\$21,010	\$9,485	\$4,300	\$3,800	\$1,385	\$21,525	\$1,755	39	\$17,493
48	Painting and paper hanging.....	10	24,519	8,185	6,000	100	2,085	16,334	1,451	52	32,912
49	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	4	81,170	8,170	2,000	1,920	4,250	73,000	12,821	28	12,782
50	Petroleum, refining.....	4	1,348,322	636,679	208,368	161,999	266,312	711,643	42,834	221	96,992
51	Photography.....	10	34,876	21,870			21,870	13,006	5,507	40	22,876
52	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	3	2,274	275			275	1,999	560	13	7,568
53	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	12	151,946	79,559	34,500	21,500	23,559	72,387	6,542	126	70,366
54	Printing and publishing, book and job..	12	61,641	33,366	1,700	3,050	28,616	28,275	6,511	68	28,578
55	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	103	438,110	307,900	20,950	36,100	250,850	130,210	74,383	532	222,052
56	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	14	80,009	10,868	1,175	3,530	6,163	69,141	6,880	70	39,967
57	Saddlery and harness.....	66	175,356	53,591	18,460	21,810	13,321	121,765	10,563	170	66,489
58	Salt.....	5	361,966	331,450	102,416	159,334	99,700	30,516	15,043	165	67,548
59	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.)	5	9,865	7,740	1,600	3,340	2,800	2,125	613	11	4,740
60	Shipbuilding.....	4	21,303	15,475	2,800	8,050	4,625	5,828	2,307	57	17,550
61	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	26	545,042	396,412	352,550		43,862	148,630	40,371	478	89,059
62	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	27	144,230	74,940	27,650	34,650	12,640	69,290	6,868	107	59,759
63	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. (See also Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.)	55	172,889	71,853	26,225	37,800	7,828	101,036	142,920	507	228,837
64	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing....	19	14,598	10,010	1,350	5,300	3,360	4,588	2,019	27	11,432
65	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	3	25,285	13,200	1,100	5,500	6,600	12,085	1,096	43	14,360
66	Woolen goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats; Hosiery and knit goods.)	30	336,281	167,270	15,295	54,400	97,575	169,011	15,418	287	61,919
67	All other industries (a).....	52	2,664,309	1,277,290	265,311	511,360	500,619	1,387,019	648,199	1,936	715,790

a Embraces agricultural implements, 2; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; bone, ivory, and lamp black, 1; boxes, fancy and paper, 2; boxes, wooden packing, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; bridges, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; clothing, horse, 1; dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; fertilizers, 1; files, 1; fruit jar trimmings, 1; furniture, chairs, 2; glue, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hairwork, 1; hats and caps, not including wool hats, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; liquors, distilled, 2; marble and stone work, 2; mattresses and

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	2,376	28,118,030	16,464,520	3,615,607	4,138,734	8,710,179	11,653,510	1,960,929	21,969	8,330,997
2	Barbour	36	82,905	56,370	13,910	11,375	31,085	26,535	1,782	145	33,009
3	Berkeley	42	320,297	259,392	49,117	126,050	84,225	60,905	6,847	459	163,106
4	Boone	24	336,138	308,822	272,450	5,723	30,649	27,316	7,432	146	30,155
5	Braxton	8	12,590	7,160	725	1,685	4,750	5,430	561	24	8,448
6	Brooke	18	247,687	128,244	13,260	66,800	48,184	119,443	11,060	469	189,320
7	Cabell	43	1,548,904	612,771	60,961	287,563	264,247	936,133	49,933	1,127	479,898
8	Calhoun	10	15,365	13,135	870	8,115	4,150	2,230	636	15	3,534
9	Clay	9	32,979	27,054	15,420	4,487	7,147	5,925	3,562	55	9,739
10	Doddridge	22	58,055	44,580	3,755	9,095	31,730	13,475	2,323	64	14,214
11	Fayette	42	838,586	752,770	70,095	65,734	616,941	85,816	23,028	508	169,485
12	Gilmer	22	47,092	36,675	2,275	9,890	24,510	10,417	1,399	49	11,298
13	Grant	12	176,498	97,325	33,425	15,150	48,750	79,173	10,272	120	50,396
14	Greenbrier	47	441,003	277,630	98,540	29,285	149,805	163,373	14,367	276	80,092
15	Hampshire	42	247,974	93,637	12,825	41,177	39,635	154,337	15,201	128	40,177
16	Hancock	30	225,788	172,695	69,080	52,450	51,165	53,093	2,756	250	110,006
17	Hardy	8	10,725	9,500	425	5,950	3,125	1,225	587	9	2,195
18	Harrison	93	464,246	266,604	38,959	56,425	171,220	197,642	23,440	383	106,201
19	Jackson	39	94,408	70,165	9,795	12,090	48,280	24,243	5,657	166	43,510
20	Jefferson	49	792,282	619,370	213,875	185,675	249,820	142,912	25,013	355	98,413
21	Kanawha	70	1,015,973	589,163	213,568	93,935	281,660	426,810	58,673	886	304,862
22	Lewis	46	176,615	76,584	17,489	17,165	41,930	100,031	11,603	111	36,904
23	Lincoln	16	25,180	16,315	4,270	2,095	9,950	8,865	13,191	57	18,369
24	McDowell	8	294,182	278,622	250	6,730	271,612	15,560	11,992	244	60,263
25	Marion	71	600,668	434,105	191,505	63,923	178,677	166,563	30,355	373	128,840
26	Marshall	61	3,474,518	1,822,232	178,365	632,386	1,011,481	1,652,286	91,819	1,947	962,649

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
Officers, firm members, and clerks.		Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.			
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.		
9	\$5,280	-----	-----	30	\$12,213	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$18,993	\$53,605
11	7,854	-----	-----	38	24,383	-----	-----	3	\$675	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,873	65,800
14	8,570	-----	-----	7	2,744	7	\$1,468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38,370	89,560
22	18,474	-----	-----	154	66,387	-----	-----	10	600	35	\$11,531	-----	-----	-----	-----	951,576	1,171,374
11	10,864	2	\$416	20	10,010	7	1,586	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,952	68,134
4	3,220	-----	-----	9	4,348	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,001	12,202
22	19,931	1	150	92	48,048	-----	-----	11	2,237	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	113,223	232,507
10	7,154	1	520	26	12,496	12	2,391	7	922	9	4,320	3	\$775	-----	-----	17,268	66,786
99	66,104	3	1,040	262	115,201	39	7,381	78	6,084	49	25,992	2	250	-----	-----	114,765	537,362
17	12,320	-----	-----	52	27,491	-----	-----	1	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	63,375	138,130
58	27,190	-----	-----	85	33,960	9	1,000	8	1,103	10	3,236	-----	-----	-----	-----	112,746	250,839
13	8,171	-----	-----	152	59,377	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42,839	136,638
4	2,020	-----	-----	7	2,720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,873	24,624
2	700	-----	-----	55	16,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,252	38,980
21	7,520	-----	-----	385	78,639	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	2,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,786	275,725
35	26,638	-----	-----	67	32,085	-----	-----	5	1,036	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,024	163,854
44	30,432	1	50	59	21,099	28	5,552	18	2,174	287	156,771	49	10,030	21	\$2,729	141,813	562,060
9	4,134	-----	-----	18	7,298	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,992	24,508
3	1,460	-----	-----	40	12,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,821	50,535
33	11,462	1	50	129	31,117	82	13,688	11	424	9	2,130	22	3,048	-----	-----	202,801	328,800
133	108,448	4	1,517	857	328,578	217	32,140	54	8,642	352	197,312	319	39,153	-----	-----	2,358,097	4,376,835

spring beds, 1; oil, lubricating, 1; paper, 2; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 2; plumbers' supplies, 1; pulp, wood, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 2; soap and candles, 1; tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff, 2; tools, not elsewhere specified, 1; umbrellas and canes, 1; upholstery materials, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; whips, 1; woodenware, not elsewhere specified, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

2,475	1,357,604	154	61,614	14,963	5,611,054	912	167,964	763	102,167	2,111	935,743	543	88,219	48	6,632	23,729,080	38,702,125	1
34	11,408	-----	-----	107	20,921	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	680	-----	-----	-----	-----	95,870	154,201	2
30	9,555	-----	-----	425	153,241	-----	-----	3	235	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	75	210,552	403,213	3
16	3,855	-----	-----	130	26,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,590	117,355	4
5	2,112	-----	-----	19	6,336	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,282	28,705	5
21	14,782	-----	-----	210	85,908	33	4,776	53	7,915	142	74,939	-----	-----	10	1,000	153,572	399,338	6
50	30,654	-----	-----	726	253,276	25	5,010	52	8,119	274	182,839	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,437,010	2,353,576	7
8	2,365	-----	-----	7	1,169	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,845	18,243	8
6	1,824	-----	-----	39	7,815	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,754	37,917	9
26	8,284	-----	-----	36	5,650	1	180	-----	-----	1	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	81,253	110,544	10
44	26,396	1	70	306	94,335	-----	-----	1	139	156	48,545	-----	-----	-----	-----	428,165	632,067	11
22	6,939	-----	-----	25	4,159	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	67,769	91,384	12
18	11,338	-----	-----	99	38,673	2	325	1	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	138,468	234,562	13
41	16,258	-----	-----	216	62,598	11	929	5	87	3	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	260,359	406,703	14
42	15,436	-----	-----	83	24,291	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	242,520	374,891	15
26	15,473	-----	-----	199	84,571	3	720	9	1,542	11	7,200	2	500	-----	-----	103,745	285,969	16
5	1,144	-----	-----	4	1,051	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,838	22,236	17
73	27,875	-----	-----	270	72,033	18	3,695	7	774	4	576	11	1,248	-----	-----	380,833	609,217	18
38	14,309	-----	-----	123	28,455	1	60	3	386	1	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	145,569	225,132	19
39	18,276	-----	-----	303	78,470	7	1,182	3	240	3	245	-----	-----	-----	-----	237,329	445,272	20
86	47,502	1	480	670	229,083	38	10,098	10	512	81	17,187	-----	-----	-----	-----	714,174	1,320,703	21
40	18,224	-----	-----	65	17,565	4	1,015	2	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,529	218,460	22
11	3,722	-----	-----	46	14,647	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,739	70,378	23
5	2,040	-----	-----	162	38,739	-----	-----	6	629	71	18,855	-----	-----	-----	-----	114,843	229,014	24
66	32,021	-----	-----	240	77,835	10	1,821	5	568	49	15,820	3	775	-----	-----	433,741	681,577	25
92	81,239	1	405	1,825	877,952	2	229	27	2,824	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,841,447	6,359,553	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.
BY COUNTIES—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
			Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
27	Mason	30	\$620,355	\$422,205	\$146,296	\$162,609	\$113,300	\$198,150	\$34,588	339	\$121,530
28	Mercer	36	375,481	326,161	26,470	20,560	279,131	49,320	5,040	277	70,004
29	Mineral	35	428,321	261,519	38,130	71,145	152,244	166,802	18,379	585	237,153
30	Monongalia	70	152,245	114,148	14,513	33,730	65,905	38,097	8,354	177	47,597
31	Monroe	35	104,102	76,009	13,391	18,090	44,528	28,093	4,223	122	25,789
32	Morgan	10	29,525	24,010	9,025	3,515	11,470	5,515	1,149	37	11,990
33	Nicholas	39	30,193	26,610	4,323	8,715	13,572	3,583	1,156	69	9,704
34	Ohio	439	8,571,857	4,677,726	769,243	1,261,361	2,647,122	3,894,131	1,210,127	6,899	3,055,692
35	Pendleton	34	65,747	48,617	10,125	18,005	20,487	17,130	2,533	53	14,147
36	Pleasants	14	29,000	19,665	1,930	6,150	11,585	9,335	1,031	35	10,972
37	Pocahontas	32	64,126	35,010	4,040	10,775	20,195	29,116	1,427	73	16,713
38	Preston	89	570,445	405,353	54,370	81,770	269,213	165,092	30,597	528	122,729
39	Putnam	28	88,816	52,856	19,612	5,645	27,599	35,460	2,956	128	31,701
40	Raleigh	15	49,930	33,530	2,500	5,200	25,830	16,400	1,511	75	16,046
41	Randolph	51	165,340	102,071	33,060	15,331	53,680	63,269	3,857	226	41,041
42	Ritchie	60	267,732	201,310	87,170	30,735	83,405	66,422	8,159	226	67,325
43	Roane	33	54,810	41,830	4,255	10,480	27,095	12,980	1,876	76	14,388
44	Summers	35	103,689	80,000	20,990	8,200	50,810	23,689	1,768	181	40,164
45	Taylor	46	359,781	245,475	29,465	129,220	86,790	114,306	14,063	542	204,542
46	Tucker	23	172,122	140,032	35,142	15,425	89,465	32,090	8,497	241	58,038
47	Tyler	29	97,332	70,345	17,930	11,675	40,740	26,987	3,496	206	57,850
48	Upshur	58	476,834	326,096	147,845	40,175	138,076	150,738	6,468	341	118,359
49	Wayne	27	356,226	155,165	73,685	16,870	64,610	201,061	18,997	334	86,499
50	Webster	12	74,720	61,295	45,295	8,195	7,805	13,425	1,247	38	8,325
51	Wetzel	28	131,468	88,417	17,665	16,540	54,212	43,051	4,855	142	32,442
52	Wirt	20	150,570	74,605	39,950	6,155	28,500	75,965	4,933	211	56,240
53	Wood	172	2,882,455	1,217,190	344,943	309,645	562,602	1,665,265	134,766	1,407	591,137
54	All other counties (a)	8	64,650	36,350	19,035	1,865	15,450	28,300	1,387	35	7,797

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Logan, 7; Wyoming, 1.

WISCONSIN.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
		10,417	246,515,404	125,455,518	57,766,281	24,461,110	43,228,127	121,059,886	18,602,764	132,031	51,843,708
1	All industries										
2	Agricultural implements	51	10,611,185	2,569,460	450,828	899,891	1,218,741	8,041,725	617,242	3,031	1,489,673
3	Awnings, tents, and sails	13	24,461	5,626	1,700	600	3,326	18,835	3,091	62	25,750
4	Baking and yeast powders	3	177,350	66,100	6,500	49,000	10,600	111,250	58,287	46	17,861
5	Baskets and rattan and willow ware	8	90,150	59,540	21,825	19,750	17,965	30,610	4,194	140	43,454
6	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.)	798	1,180,056	744,671	267,717	314,447	162,507	435,385	47,269	1,255	574,904
7	Bookbinding and blank-book making. (See also Printing and publishing.)	23	105,416	51,326	500	2,000	48,826	54,090	13,289	220	94,235
8	Boot and shoe uppers	5	4,720	1,750	-----	-----	1,750	2,970	584	17	6,080
9	Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	508	489,669	321,520	117,501	141,168	62,851	168,149	42,195	747	298,795
10	Boots and shoes, factory product	32	2,621,606	623,385	166,350	145,976	311,059	1,998,221	146,345	2,155	875,785
11	Bottling. (See also Liquors, malt; Mineral and soda waters.)	12	27,618	23,621	7,975	11,242	4,404	3,997	2,169	23	7,303
12	Boxes, cigar	7	123,495	66,855	15,000	22,824	29,031	56,640	8,016	181	54,365
13	Boxes, fancy and paper. (See also Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.)	7	85,205	56,260	14,000	18,000	24,260	28,945	5,240	177	55,135
14	Boxes, wooden packing. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	24	381,937	202,477	70,220	33,920	98,337	179,460	23,508	565	191,553
15	Brass castings and brass finishing. (See also Plumbers' supplies.)	5	311,942	138,675	30,600	24,625	83,450	173,267	15,221	195	97,918
16	Bread and other bakery products	256	936,863	604,790	228,420	227,407	148,963	332,073	85,367	1,000	425,483
17	Brick and tile. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	137	2,388,393	1,575,505	886,085	259,873	429,547	812,888	114,503	2,819	680,795
18	Bridges	4	162,600	72,350	6,600	11,250	54,500	90,250	14,516	215	131,815
19	Brooms and brushes	41	79,849	46,028	20,435	12,975	12,618	33,821	4,222	144	49,432
20	Carpentering	367	1,576,638	539,179	226,713	132,675	179,791	1,037,459	114,666	3,465	1,942,030
21	Carpets, rag	30	55,431	47,265	21,950	21,850	3,465	8,166	3,015	51	17,733
22	Carriage and wagon materials	13	79,776	41,525	16,300	12,000	13,225	38,251	4,022	85	34,381
23	Carriages and sleds, children's	3	211,588	114,595	60,000	31,000	23,595	96,993	15,354	217	66,921
24	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing. (See also Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.)	500	7,046,491	2,418,397	777,648	1,035,728	605,021	4,628,094	354,575	3,723	1,834,965
25	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	22	1,681,235	1,284,544	189,775	679,850	414,919	396,711	-----	2,198	1,262,410
26	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.	966	1,833,988	1,278,049	85,281	698,600	494,168	555,939	75,721	1,817	545,361

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
24	\$13,843	1	\$520	296	\$98,997	1	\$156			17	\$8,014					\$150,484	\$352,726	27
25	8,383			218	52,175			1	\$15	33	9,431					176,595	283,014	28
36	18,974			538	216,757	1	247	10	1,175							368,478	685,577	29
60	17,606			109	28,417	4	550	2	100	2	924					122,566	210,416	30
30	11,444			91	14,045					1	300					157,070	215,098	31
12	6,065			16	5,205	1	120			8	600					37,040	71,188	32
30	6,534			38	2,990					1	180					64,791	84,867	33
639	525,356	125	50,403	3,515	1,728,199	602	115,054	476	69,646	1,010	483,549	497	\$78,240	35	\$5,245	7,432,873	13,109,836	34
30	10,592			23	3,555											61,957	86,767	35
16	5,134			19	5,838											38,688	57,585	36
26	7,275			47	9,438											65,484	93,810	37
76	29,303			354	75,374	8	640	10	660	73	15,602	7	1,150			366,973	567,056	38
24	7,078			103	24,523					1	100					89,058	165,773	39
11	2,406			61	13,354	1	30	2	256							52,166	79,166	40
43	11,716			163	28,061			4	464	16	800					116,979	204,968	41
60	22,344	3	864	157	43,664	5	393					1	60			224,847	393,153	42
27	7,059			48	7,104	1	225									77,537	111,811	43
29	11,266			128	28,168	12	450	12	280							111,881	192,709	44
37	15,281	2	900	475	181,522	13	2,178	2	480	7	3,281	6	900			263,093	520,957	45
25	9,915			196	43,962	1	180	1	75	18	3,906					141,947	315,089	46
27	10,136	1	50	155	45,250	13	1,644	1	30	9	740					151,131	248,547	47
66	26,143			251	88,053	11	1,471			13	2,692					344,410	560,747	48
18	6,876			305	78,473			11	1,150							209,379	384,593	49
10	2,312			28	6,013											19,747	35,120	50
34	12,160			102	19,672	2	250	3	130	1	230					139,530	203,340	51
23	7,930			174	43,960	1	150	3	200	10	4,000					78,605	147,305	52
183	119,260	19	7,922	993	407,597	80	14,186	38	3,376	76	33,138	16	5,346	2	312	2,284,686	3,455,372	53
10	2,182			25	5,615											20,298	35,325	54

WISCONSIN.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

10,949	8,448,995	1,076	436,446	96,224	36,341,738	6,670	1,456,403	1,727	212,549	9,096	3,942,838	6,081	979,610	208	25,129	145,437,016	248,540,164	1
251	284,334	15	7,646	2,060	895,530	16	2,061	19	2,442	670	297,660					1,928,182	5,015,512	2
13	8,193			28	13,865	21	3,692									29,789	69,094	3
9	8,391			21	5,620	10	2,650					6	1,200			82,470	295,482	4
9	4,020			78	28,049	21	2,200			25	9,110			7	75	32,154	87,915	5
632	308,886	1	50	604	261,663			1	260	16	4,005			1	40	365,115	1,256,076	6
21	16,392			117	63,659	65	11,411	2	205			15	2,568			66,829	205,938	7
5	1,584	1	140	5	2,654	6	1,702									12,718	20,960	8
371	153,678	1	300	311	121,920	4	955	2	300	58	21,642					229,526	694,605	9
112	98,252	7	3,370	776	341,401	382	90,759	34	4,862	497	245,362	345	91,519	2	260	1,466,557	2,972,233	10
9	4,545	1	200	7	2,058			6	500							24,690	42,347	11
15	12,568			43	16,193	36	6,372	4	644	3	624	80	17,964			116,997	203,455	12
8	8,712			33	16,135	51	7,320			2	672	83	22,296			36,646	132,100	13
30	27,170	2	500	375	133,398			43	6,300	42	18,425	73	5,760			401,072	781,105	14
14	15,440			151	70,651	1	375	5	1,079	24	10,373					227,195	370,451	15
282	174,152	33	10,155	517	213,042	127	18,534	13	2,146	27	7,154			1	300	1,209,613	2,064,288	16
114	69,157	1	800	2,568	589,065	7	550	85	5,336	44	15,887					373,361	1,642,465	17
21	25,156			194	106,659			4		50	15,495	2	152			227,217	437,659	18
32	14,879			54	18,218	2	458	6	230	13	6,504					78,521	150,880	19
392	287,785			3,054	1,647,617			1	104	5	1,494					3,086,282	5,798,939	20
25	9,495	4	1,188	14	4,620	2	832									13,611	40,196	21
17	8,690	1	125	52	20,723			2	208	12	4,260	1	375			47,037	96,739	22
7	4,999	1	260	95	31,518	33	4,108	13	1,650	68	21,386					83,944	187,423	23
464	362,406	8	3,508	2,646	1,192,689	54	13,074	35	6,700	504	254,291	4	960	8	1,337	3,075,538	5,947,499	24
49	44,178	1	600	2,146	1,216,432					2	1,200					898,673	2,221,152	25
440	139,572	4	562	1,278	389,707	69	9,201	12	1,197	14	5,122					5,876,630	6,960,711	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY

WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	Aggregates.		
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Average number.		Total wages.		
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.						
27	Chemicals. (See also Fertilizers; Gunpowder; Paints.)	6	\$194,000	\$98,000	\$22,800	\$54,500	\$20,700	\$96,000	\$16,440	71	\$36,403	
28	China, decorating. (See also Clay and pottery products.)	3	127,165	20,875			20,875	106,290	14,078	62	24,310	
29	Clay and pottery products. (See also Brick and tile.)	16	185,340	94,952	31,793	26,503	36,651	90,388	12,634	150	68,820	
30	Clothing, horse	4	115,154	19,900	2,000	3,000	14,900	95,254	7,898	254	55,822	
31	Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	342	1,584,133	349,916	136,940	157,198	55,778	1,234,217	135,447	2,334	1,227,033	
32	Clothing, men's, factory product	27	3,200,775	87,008	5,000	25,000	57,008	3,113,767	258,831	2,804	735,725	
33	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	567	265,373	143,264	49,615	48,685	44,964	122,109	59,559	1,680	449,813	
34	Clothing, women's, factory product	4	140,095	29,675	8,000	10,000	11,675	110,420	12,748	460	76,709	
35	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	7	396,522	95,710	18,000	32,000	45,710	300,812	36,101	84	50,071	
36	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.	14	66,929	27,369	3,425	12,000	11,944	39,560	3,395	39	18,538	
37	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	4	113,751	37,152	10,000	16,132	11,020	76,599	5,759	63	35,499	
38	Confectionery	38	507,714	160,707	30,600	52,907	77,200	347,007	51,396	519	195,248	
39	Cooperage	140	675,399	298,505	129,380	101,095	68,030	376,894	20,931	1,179	572,538	
40	Cordage and twine	4	24,540	13,740	4,900	3,600	5,240	10,800	633	27	9,862	
41	Cotton goods. (See also Hosiery and knit goods.)	4	892,509	667,022	104,000	103,558	459,464	225,487	52,477	501	142,470	
42	Cutlery and edge tools. (See also Files; Hardware; Saws; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	6	34,202	24,550	6,800	7,500	10,250	9,652	1,875	22	13,209	
43	Dentistry, mechanical	75	79,167	38,610	2,900	1,600	34,110	40,557	15,633	115	65,126	
44	Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (See also Patent medicines and compounds; Perfumery and cosmetics.)	18	79,900	23,135	9,850	8,950	4,335	56,765	4,760	58	16,836	
45	Dyeing and cleaning	22	49,910	34,510	11,750	6,600	16,160	15,400	6,762	80	38,746	
46	Electrical apparatus and supplies	3	44,700	37,100	22,000	10,000	5,100	7,600	866	15	8,178	
47	Electroplating	4	7,425	5,550	2,000	300	3,250	1,875	1,013	15	4,638	
48	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	11	13,580	6,450	3,000	800	2,650	7,130	2,239	33	9,112	
49	Files. (See also Cutlery and edge tools.)	3	21,510	13,000	6,300	1,900	4,800	8,510	1,079	33	16,855	
50	Flavoring extracts	4	43,300	2,800			2,800	40,500	5,082	28	16,020	
51	Flouring and grist mill products	497	9,804,761	6,783,707	1,338,577	1,767,482	3,677,648	3,021,054	646,648	2,300	1,172,505	
52	Food preparations. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	8	117,791	76,492	10,180	26,450	39,862	41,299	53,771	93	26,683	
53	Foundry and machine shop products. (See also Ironwork, architectural and ornamental; Steam fittings and heating apparatus.)	155	8,965,377	4,014,022	982,804	915,210	2,116,008	4,951,355	818,637	5,304	2,836,433	
54	Fur goods. (See also Hats and caps, not including wool hats.)	11	289,867	35,725	2,500	10,400	22,825	254,142	28,890	198	96,020	
55	Furnishing goods, men's. (See also Shirts.)	6	197,842	8,900	200		8,700	188,942	27,597	301	69,469	
56	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	95	496,971	189,615	81,600	73,790	34,225	307,356	35,585	408	206,858	
57	Furniture, chairs	11	568,187	249,129	35,350	95,185	118,594	319,058	58,615	615	222,561	
58	Furniture, factory product	35	2,702,234	1,004,933	172,849	397,736	434,348	1,697,301	257,821	2,428	1,003,859	
59	Gas and lamp fixtures. (See also Lamps and reflectors.)	3	17,600	4,275			4,275	13,325	1,727	25	15,924	
60	Gas, illuminating and heating	18	2,900,609	2,756,381	400,600	286,500	2,069,281	144,228	97,445	261	171,161	
61	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	3	34,175	8,850	600	350	7,900	25,325	2,926	39	22,222	
62	Gloves and mittens. (See also Hosiery and knit goods; Woolen goods.)	13	143,560	15,205	1,300	3,725	10,280	128,255	13,062	154	48,165	
63	Grease and tallow. (See also Soap and candles.)	9	70,350	42,900	12,550	16,650	13,700	27,450	4,700	32	18,831	
64	Hairwork	16	38,813	14,600	4,000	7,200	3,400	24,213	6,140	50	16,903	
65	Hand stamps	5	76,873	46,200	2,000	13,000	31,200	30,673	3,420	38	20,590	
66	Hardware. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Tools, not elsewhere specified.)	3	233,785	125,799	42,000	33,710	50,089	107,986	13,934	162	80,822	
67	Hats and caps, not including wool hats. (See also Fur goods; Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.)	9	240,266	104,750	700	65,100	38,950	135,516	20,363	344	119,917	
68	Hay and straw, baling	7	40,675	19,950	5,950	6,700	7,300	20,725	1,828	63	15,263	
69	Hosiery and knit goods. (See also Cotton goods; Gloves and mittens; Woolen goods.)	23	1,214,727	424,719	66,500	120,140	238,079	790,008	102,727	2,296	449,724	
70	Iron and steel	9	6,379,893	3,246,776	304,854	709,149	2,232,773	3,133,117	302,405	1,920	1,032,541	
71	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	3	77,246	56,506	5,050	15,050	36,406	20,740	3,687	40	15,393	

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																			
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.							Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
10	\$11,100			45	\$22,728	15	\$2,500					1	\$75			\$82,005	\$184,807	27	
21	10,600	2	\$1,200	37	12,000	2	510									34,696	112,863	28	
19	14,444			109	44,338	2	828			20	\$9,210					35,771	142,977	29	
5	6,800			38	15,749	22	3,580	29	\$3,503	10	1,870	120	21,200	30	\$3,120	97,020	183,690	30	
343	256,715	7	1,990	760	435,006	192	52,841	7	702	817	425,827	208	53,952			1,371,913	3,178,081	31	
137	149,472	5	3,261	237	150,704	291	71,130			478	116,791	1,656	244,367			2,317,771	3,909,726	32	
11	6,718	565	218,551			1,065	219,586	9	2,029			23	2,704	7	225	1,195,561	2,000,294	33	
7	7,760			20	10,380	13	4,400			100	26,000	320	28,169			254,510	410,630	34	
20	24,080			49	23,491	13	1,950	2	550							737,208	936,025	35	
9	5,570			30	12,968											34,138	66,254	36	
11	9,678			30	19,518	14	2,613			8	3,690					29,966	99,494	37	
62	51,810	14	3,710	271	114,256	172	25,472									775,569	1,195,375	38	
115	64,760			356	151,418			15	5,200	693	351,160					667,529	1,527,008	39	
6	3,770			13	5,260			8	832							16,801	32,015	40	
11	11,300			198	65,675	239	61,231	53	4,264							382,833	620,196	41	
6	4,020			16	9,189											10,613	30,780	42	
74	45,657	3	566	32	16,091	3	572			2	2,100	1	140			31,806	140,474	43	
22	9,901			18	5,225	17	1,560			1	150					20,709	63,564	44	
27	18,714	6	1,652	25	12,412	17	5,274	5	694							13,468	77,180	45	
4	2,902			11	5,276											14,488	38,870	46	
5	2,824			10	1,814											991	6,800	47	
3	1,910	6	2,369	1	175	11	2,658					12	2,000			8,208	26,000	48	
4	5,075			27	10,980					2	800					11,591	54,082	49	
9	10,680			11	4,140	8	1,200									30,024	73,850	50	
524	371,015	6	2,432	1,710	780,451	3	710	4	640	53	17,257					20,420,677	24,252,297	51	
14	7,429			42	15,134	6	1,028	22	2,387			9	705			52,773	159,898	52	
304	345,613	13	5,896	4,556	2,301,224	4	1,285	23	4,174	367	171,456			37	6,785	3,699,370	8,467,290	53	
37	26,725	3	1,847	24	21,540	132	45,738	1	100			1	70			590,165	764,399	54	
12	9,930			18	7,858	46	8,081					225	43,600			200,175	360,205	55	
93	61,103	2	552	296	141,507	5	1,200	6	1,026	5	1,420	1	50			254,571	599,209	56	
25	21,388	2	780	441	158,154	58	10,668	10	1,200	55	27,875	24	2,496			242,278	662,501	57	
104	101,860	3	850	1,721	719,241	7	1,595	93	15,202	291	152,093	201	10,916	8	2,102	1,246,516	2,954,016	58	
4	3,560			21	12,364											10,600	37,800	59	
27	31,163	2	660	230	139,158			2	180							192,114	819,596	60	
6	7,024			32	15,120			1	78							24,219	53,875	61	
9	7,849	2	1,440	37	14,884	30	10,135	3	199	7	3,605	66	10,053			79,396	162,123	62	
6	6,800			26	12,031											35,292	66,986	63	
10	6,288	8	3,566	2	685	29	6,314					1	50			15,882	47,350	64	
9	6,670	1	360	28	13,560											22,212	66,300	65	
12	14,419	2	728	115	51,383			6	1,200	27	13,092					65,651	187,202	66	
15	16,486			83	44,036	13	2,926	1	175	5	4,515	227	51,779			188,148	363,496	67	
6	3,504			56	11,659			1	100							108,990	137,475	68	
53	68,580	4	2,000	273	112,136	540	112,327	65	8,160	9	1,694	1,312	142,327	40	2,500	899,371	1,635,641	69	
29	50,394	1	360	1,830	967,937			60	13,850							4,613,753	6,501,761	70	
6	4,890			21	8,264	3	294	7	1,050	3	900					32,367	56,221	71	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.							Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.	Aggregates.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.		Average number.		Total wages.	
72	Ironwork, architectural and ornamental. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	10	\$592,085	\$290,134	\$112,500	\$74,000	\$103,634	\$301,951	\$26,355	233	\$157,817
73	Jewelry. (See also Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.)	4	70,950	15,550	2,750	6,500	6,300	55,400	2,942	36	23,174
74	Leather, tanned and curried.....	38	6,345,812	1,873,450	720,212	772,340	380,898	4,472,362	381,436	2,570	1,371,967
75	Lime and cement.....	45	912,386	750,093	341,173	276,802	132,118	162,293	34,397	817	302,616
76	Liquors, malt. (See also Bottling.).....	107	16,803,323	8,671,112	1,650,834	3,791,787	3,228,491	8,132,211	3,806,846	3,165	1,864,579
77	Liquors, vinous. (See also Liquors, distilled.)	3	17,230	9,650	4,800	3,250	1,600	7,580	162	4	821
78	Lithographing and engraving. (See also Engraving, steel, including plate printing; Photolithographing and engraving; Printing and publishing.)	4	371,377	214,281			214,281	157,096	33,741	262	182,949
79	Lock and gun smithing.....	16	26,210	20,105	7,600	4,825	7,680	6,105	1,790	22	13,120
80	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	25	108,622	30,482	14,250	8,550	7,682	78,140	8,609	79	41,364
81	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	853	84,419,243	49,669,529	33,569,702	3,648,549	12,451,278	34,749,714	3,056,080	32,755	10,040,413
82	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. (See also Boxes, wooden packing; Wood, turned and carved.)	88	5,339,694	2,154,150	751,109	609,748	793,293	3,185,544	314,775	3,705	1,623,889
83	Malt. (See also Liquors, malt.).....	15	2,447,823	1,124,016	219,000	699,246	205,770	1,323,807	122,988	378	238,091
84	Marble and stonework. (See also Monuments and tombstones.)	25	460,750	250,255	144,790	29,635	75,830	210,495	13,756	233	166,057
85	Masonry, brick and stone. (See also Plastering and stuccowork.)	144	891,271	238,091	81,995	51,980	104,116	653,180	60,274	2,894	1,411,373
86	Mattresses and spring beds. (See also Furniture; Wirework, including wire rope and cable.)	16	469,156	100,305	21,376	21,861	57,068	368,851	36,977	383	159,177
87	Millinery, custom work.....	204	485,411	183,983	81,050	87,700	15,233	301,428	56,446	588	195,289
88	Mineral and soda waters. (See also Bottling.)	55	417,532	315,975	114,125	78,175	123,675	101,557	37,060	223	100,678
89	Models and patterns.....	8	26,860	18,550	8,100	2,800	7,650	8,310	1,854	35	17,824
90	Monuments and tombstones. (See also Marble and stone work.)	56	470,975	119,547	29,670	27,280	62,597	351,428	53,246	438	243,551
91	Musical instruments and materials, not specified. (See also Musical instruments, pianos and materials.)	5	28,570	26,825	800	25,200	825	1,745	366	9	4,830
92	Musical instruments, organs and materials.	3	19,350	9,650	2,000	3,400	4,250	9,700	1,545	16	11,532
93	Oil, linseed.....	3	314,920	162,000	19,000	63,000	80,000	152,920	34,235	63	37,677
94	Oil, lubricating.....	5	170,150	39,500	7,000	8,000	24,500	130,650	10,693	28	24,709
95	Optical goods.....	3	1,495	305			395	1,100	744	7	5,206
96	Painting and paper hanging.....	210	460,075	185,557	73,640	59,485	52,432	274,518	45,426	1,227	670,805
97	Paints. (See also Chemicals.).....	9	186,649	82,844	25,857	17,100	39,887	103,805	6,437	55	31,508
98	Paper. (See also Pulp, wood.).....	19	4,927,318	3,989,952	974,975	1,006,600	2,008,377	937,366	342,700	1,613	695,221
99	Patent medicines and compounds. (See also Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.)	22	107,008	22,585	4,700	6,900	10,985	84,423	54,080	100	41,505
100	Paving and paving materials.....	22	761,486	275,822	169,400	39,675	66,747	485,664	68,929	831	373,364
101	Photography.....	89	192,076	127,825	17,100	21,800	88,925	64,251	32,282	264	136,878
102	Photolithographing and engraving. (See also Lithographing and engraving.)	3	8,050	5,200	1,000	1,500	2,700	2,850	5,446	22	12,594
103	Pickles, preserves, and sauces. (See also Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.)	10	105,228	43,875	10,900	10,600	16,375	61,353	15,221	82	36,558
104	Plastering and stuccowork. (See also Masonry, brick and stone.)	15	45,390	27,830	4,700	12,425	10,705	17,560	3,408	100	47,728
105	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	67	645,799	171,854	70,200	54,750	46,904	473,945	36,692	861	474,507
106	Printing and publishing, book and job. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making.)	68	597,065	380,395	5,300	3,600	371,495	216,670	122,407	591	279,548
107	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. (See also Bookbinding and blank-book making; Printing and publishing, music.)	379	2,645,930	1,632,099	183,550	192,725	1,255,824	1,013,831	574,866	2,728	1,285,724
108	Pulp, wood.....	8	433,306	376,500	73,000	137,500	166,000	56,806	19,934	247	85,016
109	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	31	148,193	76,324	25,465	19,625	31,234	71,869	8,761	107	55,741
110	Refrigerators.....	3	120,445	46,100	6,000	25,050	15,050	74,345	19,105	95	44,078
111	Roofing and roofing materials. (See also Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.)	25	135,390	50,865	15,250	9,075	26,540	84,525	7,417	142	80,814
112	Rubber and elastic goods.....	3	146,685	46,288	3,960	14,650	27,678	100,397	5,918	141	52,404
113	Saddlery and harness.....	332	880,492	337,893	107,817	168,168	61,908	542,599	54,674	749	328,375
114	Sausage. (See also Slaughtering.).....	6	187,052	109,700	52,500	33,600	23,600	77,352	9,003	83	39,671
115	Shipbuilding.....	16	544,828	424,070	168,600	140,300	115,170	120,758	11,157	311	205,005
116	Shirts. (See also Furnishing goods, men's.)	6	5,366	1,800			1,800	3,566	1,286	28	9,878

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
25	\$33,883	2	\$840	205	\$122,938			1	\$156							\$345,438	\$604,532	72
5	4,804			29	17,920	2	\$450									47,180	94,500	73
83	100,080			2,091	1,002,186	26	5,230			370	\$264,471					8,732,182	11,161,850	74
35	22,947			777	277,669					5	2,000					216,467	706,815	75
287	394,501	19	12,770	2,160	1,267,354	125	29,854	191	15,000	301	130,100	82	\$15,000			4,829,390	14,193,057	76
3	721			1	100											1,266	5,720	77
14	30,600	2	1,440	238	148,785	8	2,124									113,988	409,866	78
14	7,740			7	5,016							1	364			4,523	25,441	79
35	21,195			38	18,953	1	312	4	704	1	200					80,307	161,057	80
1,355	1,060,496	24	14,573	30,034	8,586,254	271	46,661	140	18,774	892	316,819	37	2,801	2	\$35	33,212,511	52,115,739	81
218	209,580	7	2,546	3,345	1,383,391	12	2,798	88	12,863	35	12,711					3,736,105	6,295,810	82
38	50,261	1	300	339	187,530											1,848,126	2,472,018	83
19	22,581			214	143,476											184,705	467,422	84
154	123,950	1	400	2,729	1,285,893	1	120	1	30	8	980					1,877,395	3,682,473	85
40	33,886	1	468	179	67,955	1	350	3	432	89	36,936	53	16,242	17	2,908	540,085	867,738	86
10	7,344	182	79,133	3	1,016	387	107,016	6	780							452,982	864,073	87
55	38,058	2	937	143	58,254	15	2,150	6	802	2	477					172,326	452,148	88
8	5,424	1	600	25	11,488	1	312									9,275	36,638	89
65	54,975	1	468	370	187,092			2	416							318,054	752,905	90
3	1,970			6	2,860											518	8,080	91
4	3,948			12	7,584											5,850	24,600	92
8	11,860			55	25,817											499,387	624,228	93
12	15,000	1	600	14	8,984			1	125							138,403	230,625	94
3	2,400			4	2,806											1,276	9,750	95
247	169,127			976	501,345			2	218	2	115					421,769	1,310,972	96
9	13,110	1	35	45	18,363											168,872	235,495	97
69	77,814	3	1,684	1,057	506,256	448	99,819	5	806			31	8,842			2,471,136	4,216,593	98
31	21,489	2	1,320	38	13,658	24	4,338	3	200	1	300	1	200			41,013	213,194	99
23	17,260			769	343,958					39	12,146					729,645	1,272,499	100
90	70,747	5	2,074	97	44,705	57	16,293	5	762	3	275	7	2,022			93,923	346,928	101
4	3,774			17	8,508	1	312									2,369	21,315	102
16	13,172	3	1,460	44	18,261	19	3,665									107,321	188,734	103
19	12,164			75	34,432					6	1,132					58,274	132,069	104
110	96,707	2	784	737	375,000					12	2,016					761,054	1,471,786	105
97	83,617	2	560	429	179,687	40	9,080	12	1,426	9	4,478	2	700			239,270	771,744	106
477	357,878	33	11,761	1,357	640,457	238	59,575	259	22,983	318	174,373	46	18,697			734,777	3,256,897	107
8	8,767	1	480	227	73,294			11	2,475							117,727	258,775	108
25	17,184			72	33,496			2	390	8	4,671					66,753	178,228	109
4	3,570			91	40,508											52,855	109,845	110
30	20,878			110	59,761			2	175							123,241	260,911	111
8	5,724	2	700	27	15,670	9	3,810			5	2,500	90	24,000			76,432	157,400	112
252	132,961	2	515	402	161,375	1	260	9	1,109	81	31,725	2	430			497,380	1,093,787	113
11	15,548			72	24,123											239,729	311,513	114
25	28,006	1	200	285	176,799											178,351	463,120	115
2	1,020	2	780	2	1,650	5	1,828					17	4,600			8,357	24,633	116

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES												
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		
				Aggregate.	Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.	
					Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.			Average number.	Total wages.
117	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. (See also Sausage.)	15	\$2,269,880	\$863,300	\$166,000	\$467,000	\$230,300	\$1,406,580	\$98,388	782	\$386,854	
118	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. (See also Sausage.)	7	352,941	191,227	68,784	93,926	28,517	161,714	10,124	141	75,008	
119	Soap and candles. (See also Grease and tallow.)	17	456,987	228,120	75,300	64,915	87,905	228,867	65,454	179	87,812	
120	Soda water apparatus.....	3	154,400	36,300	10,400	15,300	10,600	118,100	2,660	41	24,906	
121	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	3	3,470	700	400	200	100	2,770	710	5	3,020	
122	Steam fittings and heating apparatus. (See also Foundry and machine shop products.)	7	571,058	172,670	-----	3,000	169,670	398,388	50,383	516	306,626	
123	Stencils and brands.....	3	2,575	1,950	-----	-----	1,950	625	517	6	3,250	
124	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	25	16,915	16,365	780	2,345	13,240	550	978	142	4,809	
125	Surgical appliances. (See also Artificial limbs.)	5	14,075	2,650	-----	-----	2,650	11,425	2,481	15	6,896	
126	Timber products, not manufactured at mill.	266	20,772,278	10,200,882	8,656,053	-----	1,544,829	10,571,396	1,990,358	10,123	1,852,757	
127	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roofing and roofing materials.)	237	1,522,251	730,744	165,180	279,640	285,924	791,507	89,218	1,348	536,269	
128	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	4	683,774	65,486	-----	-----	65,486	618,288	523,567	264	125,969	
129	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	355	1,301,856	286,610	121,736	113,505	51,399	1,015,216	308,868	1,967	868,872	
130	Tools, not elsewhere specified. (See also Cutlery and edge tools; Hardware.)	7	130,327	78,317	26,000	11,075	41,242	52,010	5,865	50	25,256	
131	Toys and games.....	3	129,451	67,726	18,500	14,100	35,126	61,725	14,849	197	54,211	
132	Trunks and valises. (See also Leather goods.)	13	1,293,149	422,211	173,925	178,475	69,811	870,938	90,070	851	343,925	
133	Umbrellas and canes.....	4	22,332	12,310	5,600	5,500	1,210	10,022	655	14	5,038	
134	Vinegar and cider.....	11	343,118	234,275	55,555	49,620	129,100	108,843	22,923	91	53,797	
135	Washing machines and clothes wringers	4	2,214	1,575	1,025	400	150	639	227	4	1,424	
136	Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing. (See also Jewelry.)	87	190,115	130,185	47,125	40,825	42,235	59,930	17,499	183	102,014	
137	Windmills.....	7	711,913	211,046	30,918	82,601	97,527	500,867	31,538	322	174,588	
138	Wirework, including wire rope and cable. (See also Mattresses and spring beds.)	9	80,174	22,843	1,950	4,600	16,293	57,331	10,605	102	58,936	
139	Wood, turned and carved. (See also Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.)	13	113,392	43,130	3,070	9,840	30,220	70,262	8,890	92	43,810	
140	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified...	9	165,520	54,735	6,960	27,350	20,425	110,785	5,347	112	48,217	
141	Woolen goods. (See also Gloves and mittens; Hosiery and knit goods; Worsted goods.)	32	2,333,700	850,491	137,080	291,838	421,573	1,483,209	104,226	982	324,772	
142	All other industries (a).....	93	2,620,136	1,314,107	315,045	375,293	623,769	1,306,029	601,723	1,937	719,460	

a Embraces artificial feathers and flowers, 2; artificial limbs, 2; artists' materials, 1; babbitt metal and solder, 1; bags, other than paper, 1; bicycle and tricycle repairing, 1; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking, 2; bluing, 2; boot and shoe cut stock, 1; brassware, 1; calcium lights, 1; chocolate and cocoa products, 1; cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; clocks, 1; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes, 1; coke, 1; cork, cutting, 1; corsets, 2; drug grinding, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 1; engraving, wood, 2; fertilizers, 1; fruits and vegetables, 1; housefurnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, 1; iron and steel, forgings, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; lamps and

BY COUNTIES.

		10,417	246,515,404	125,455,518	57,766,281	24,461,110	43,228,127	121,059,886	18,602,764	132,031	51,843,703
1	The State										
2	Adams	14	42,317	36,810	4,725	12,145	19,940	5,507	2,229	30	5,967
3	Ashland	30	5,263,862	3,482,543	2,310,030	339,610	832,903	1,781,319	219,788	1,965	748,327
4	Barron	49	2,827,568	1,926,592	1,391,804	99,177	435,611	900,976	86,649	1,088	351,304
5	Bayfield	21	4,717,990	3,123,224	2,308,381	285,131	529,712	1,594,766	170,316	1,163	426,219
6	Brown	195	2,161,026	1,002,283	166,706	316,249	519,328	1,158,743	142,868	1,751	694,669
7	Buffalo	70	345,458	222,761	26,370	73,347	123,044	122,697	24,464	211	67,864
8	Burnett	16	46,310	24,186	3,133	6,142	14,911	22,124	2,416	59	9,230
9	Calumet	104	410,132	265,743	48,418	115,900	101,425	144,389	18,561	351	105,243
10	Chippewa	198	17,242,363	7,545,752	6,264,917	274,621	1,006,214	9,696,611	1,361,310	5,377	1,143,071
11	Clark	62	768,569	417,275	169,392	64,615	183,268	351,294	36,212	822	211,947
12	Columbia	119	678,146	420,330	69,430	132,205	218,695	257,816	59,055	647	253,839
13	Crawford	49	464,870	193,677	23,953	58,207	111,517	271,193	18,835	319	97,337
14	Dane	355	3,148,074	1,351,764	295,732	500,894	555,138	1,796,310	270,672	1,954	870,401
15	Dodge	233	2,470,480	1,221,538	176,880	383,485	661,173	1,248,942	151,057	1,289	438,210
16	Door	65	1,187,660	584,042	159,836	87,792	336,414	603,618	57,040	710	188,354
17	Douglas	102	2,289,614	1,459,972	660,982	233,740	565,250	829,642	63,807	2,120	955,791
18	Dunn	85	4,688,769	3,494,130	2,438,741	279,676	775,713	1,194,639	175,736	1,936	519,817
19	Eau Claire	140	8,937,870	5,610,858	4,029,879	384,312	1,196,667	3,327,012	417,250	3,305	1,117,804
20	Florence	6	4,860	2,645	400	850	1,395	2,215	378	6	2,068
21	Fond du Lac	399	3,304,886	1,482,984	287,947	538,723	656,314	1,821,902	294,005	2,771	997,385

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
45	\$18,581	-----	-----	719	\$334,623	3	\$1,400	15	\$2,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$7,686,675	\$8,393,754	117
18	20,598	-----	-----	123	54,410	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,489,998	1,952,644	118
38	36,164	1	\$450	101	44,208	23	4,107	2	263	11	\$2,100	3	\$520	-----	-----	420,120	647,904	119
8	6,814	-----	-----	33	18,092	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	94,584	155,850	120
3	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,209	7,000	121
44	46,980	1	500	430	233,146	-----	-----	-----	-----	41	26,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	290,951	770,459	122
3	1,950	-----	-----	3	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	893	5,863	123
14	712	-----	-----	106	3,557	18	431	4	109	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,363	22,188	124
6	4,900	-----	-----	7	1,726	2	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,348	36,300	125
194	111,154	-----	-----	9,422	1,678,352	65	7,263	1	75	441	55,913	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,436,847	8,850,705	126
185	133,070	3	1,464	992	372,280	85	10,178	47	4,984	24	5,500	12	8,793	-----	-----	1,178,849	2,128,389	127
18	30,425	1	420	168	79,474	33	6,290	12	1,560	-----	-----	32	7,800	-----	-----	353,896	1,212,668	128
316	207,155	-----	-----	561	260,978	198	46,521	78	9,064	719	321,800	76	20,742	19	\$2,552	962,202	2,524,940	129
5	5,316	1	300	43	19,276	1	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,961	79,651	130
4	4,300	1	480	138	43,881	4	750	-----	-----	50	4,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,189	167,660	131
58	60,467	5	1,480	332	136,236	14	3,775	15	2,120	415	138,447	2	400	10	1,000	526,376	1,193,812	132
2	614	-----	-----	12	4,424	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,895	22,027	133
19	17,086	-----	-----	68	35,936	3	762	1	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	168,196	323,661	134
3	1,216	-----	-----	1	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	976	3,675	135
75	46,644	-----	-----	101	53,360	1	300	2	410	4	1,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	56,414	220,931	136
16	18,100	3	1,325	303	155,163	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	304,697	586,452	137
11	9,960	1	300	79	40,896	1	300	-----	-----	10	7,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	72,885	170,450	138
21	14,404	1	540	57	24,408	-----	-----	3	298	10	4,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	53,192	161,130	139
14	11,535	-----	-----	82	32,927	-----	-----	11	1,205	5	1,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	64,596	144,951	140
64	52,550	2	1,020	382	152,188	371	86,520	7	621	12	4,674	140	27,164	4	35	978,479	1,669,944	141
127	125,495	15	6,565	881	366,247	275	53,845	56	7,169	138	95,438	430	62,846	15	1,855	1,455,762	3,367,724	142

reflectors, 1; leather goods, 1; linen goods, 2; liquors, distilled, 2; matches, 1; millinery and lace goods, 1; musical instruments, pianos and materials, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; paper hangings, 1; perfumery and cosmetics, 1; photographic materials, 1; pipes, tobacco, 1; plumbers' supplies, 1; printing and publishing, music, 2; printing materials, 2; regalia and society banners and emblems, 1; rules, ivory and wood, 1; saws, 1; scales and balances, 1; sewing machine repairing, 2; shoddy, 1; show cases, 1; smelting and refining, 2; springs, steel, car and carriage, 1; starch, 2; straw goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; taxidermy, 1; tobacco, stemming and rehandling, 1; type founding, 2; upholstery materials, 2; wheelbarrows, 1; whips, 1; window shades, 2; wood, preserving, 1; worsted goods, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

10,949	8,448,995	1,076	436,446	96,224	36,341,738	6,670	1,456,403	1,727	212,549	9,096	3,942,838	6,081	979,610	208	25,129	145,437,016	248,546,164	1
8	3,097	-----	-----	22	2,870	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	49,118	64,436	2
57	72,483	1	480	1,845	645,584	13	4,388	15	1,632	33	22,960	1	809	-----	-----	2,225,835	3,859,702	3
55	33,664	1	520	962	304,529	7	1,370	9	1,206	30	8,780	23	1,205	1	30	1,082,622	1,731,530	4
36	41,318	1	600	964	347,860	5	1,076	4	505	153	34,860	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,596,274	2,429,142	5
166	107,637	4	2,478	1,156	421,752	51	14,291	39	4,198	316	140,657	10	2,239	9	1,417	2,097,681	3,303,688	6
51	21,283	-----	-----	133	43,236	1	20	-----	-----	17	2,945	1	300	8	80	405,970	570,127	7
13	2,845	-----	-----	41	5,952	2	251	2	132	1	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,817	37,524	8
72	29,471	1	70	265	73,958	3	364	4	256	6	1,124	-----	-----	-----	-----	379,965	614,850	9
179	101,794	12	5,365	4,930	997,819	47	10,028	15	1,909	194	26,156	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,420,591	7,005,236	10
66	48,986	1	125	749	162,278	2	225	2	208	2	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	429,208	774,261	11
82	51,095	7	3,043	258	107,016	167	50,357	51	5,266	55	28,962	27	8,100	-----	-----	660,510	1,099,686	12
41	20,345	-----	-----	268	76,202	2	340	-----	-----	8	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	468,449	646,128	13
304	192,922	35	12,722	1,050	484,166	88	23,223	19	1,747	285	132,502	173	23,119	-----	-----	2,060,148	3,885,498	14
180	105,071	10	3,922	867	273,164	147	30,731	22	2,580	61	22,554	2	188	-----	-----	1,342,496	2,243,263	15
59	32,415	2	480	596	146,117	4	590	1	52	57	8,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	820,568	1,084,155	16
84	64,522	5	2,432	1,916	843,740	8	2,660	19	1,562	86	39,005	2	1,870	-----	-----	1,470,332	2,815,820	17
94	67,557	3	1,352	1,733	431,959	22	3,212	28	2,778	56	12,959	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,650,137	2,527,029	18
139	138,290	11	4,874	2,855	866,157	87	19,170	27	3,578	168	79,965	17	5,420	1	350	2,778,468	4,915,862	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,392	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	676	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,934	8,090	20
361	219,459	16	6,861	1,805	604,032	164	28,891	17	1,640	255	103,955	143	31,247	10	1,300	2,903,564	5,029,758	21

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WISCONSIN—Continued.

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.			Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.					Miscellaneous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
Plant.					Live assets.	Aggregates.					
Aggregate.	Total.	Land.		Buildings.		Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.	Average number.	Total wages.			
22	Forest	7	\$184,550	\$75,450	\$24,450	\$9,500	\$41,500	\$109,100	\$8,035	170	\$51,245
23	Grant	114	599,143	310,133	40,837	109,892	159,404	289,010	33,278	372	127,020
24	Green	149	462,285	275,027	34,884	121,185	118,958	187,258	19,873	411	134,984
25	Green Lake	75	419,687	218,010	38,640	60,025	119,345	201,677	28,206	449	143,042
26	Iowa	60	179,642	113,795	12,005	49,700	52,090	65,847	19,464	152	50,474
27	Jackson	58	3,366,241	2,288,153	1,460,492	142,088	685,573	1,078,088	190,105	1,259	367,139
28	Jefferson	310	2,670,598	1,326,950	174,450	581,735	570,765	1,343,648	196,237	2,050	774,171
29	Juneau	45	1,660,637	883,576	546,818	93,547	243,211	777,061	48,108	515	161,335
30	Kenosha	48	2,259,796	671,554	143,682	236,041	291,831	1,588,242	96,790	1,167	541,965
31	Kewaunee	99	349,934	220,260	48,776	75,387	96,097	129,674	19,312	342	79,982
32	Lacrosse	237	10,577,080	5,379,585	2,545,898	959,350	1,874,337	5,197,495	741,817	4,427	1,743,702
33	Lafayette	55	188,382	129,265	19,075	55,655	54,535	59,117	9,997	115	41,359
34	Langlade	30	982,179	388,110	74,700	73,466	239,944	594,069	60,398	704	205,048
35	Lincoln	137	5,595,351	2,915,888	1,781,786	275,785	858,317	2,679,463	308,348	2,748	920,991
36	Manitowoc	281	1,755,200	1,066,177	153,788	459,375	453,014	689,023	126,738	1,574	562,239
37	Marathon	191	7,172,168	3,387,197	1,925,065	362,781	1,699,351	3,784,971	423,098	3,549	1,019,926
38	Marinette	64	11,019,684	8,405,703	6,616,988	406,420	1,382,295	2,613,981	482,727	3,534	1,164,353
39	Marquette	41	133,045	91,730	20,050	25,010	46,570	41,315	8,101	93	34,226
40	Milwaukee	2,917	70,109,117	29,186,423	7,851,413	8,682,211	12,652,799	40,922,694	8,460,995	43,829	20,836,789
41	Monroe	56	637,565	272,191	110,095	49,806	112,290	365,374	20,135	361	120,704
42	Oconto	84	4,941,305	3,076,409	2,233,313	197,668	645,428	1,864,896	193,570	2,140	591,708
43	Oneida	21	2,051,527	1,099,365	614,920	88,773	395,672	952,162	96,972	986	309,606
44	Outagamie	274	5,251,605	3,653,876	998,356	1,079,255	1,576,265	1,597,729	350,242	2,944	1,192,682
45	Ozaukee	86	1,121,653	589,209	84,262	258,609	246,338	532,444	62,903	695	256,005
46	Pepin	22	83,080	57,043	10,241	16,855	29,947	26,037	4,139	72	19,546
47	Pierce	72	519,765	318,319	81,334	72,160	164,825	201,446	27,152	471	124,267
48	Polk	42	383,387	266,064	95,980	29,102	140,982	117,323	27,570	392	80,671
49	Portage	99	1,815,752	796,500	306,735	199,242	290,523	1,019,252	73,725	1,269	395,626
50	Price	9	1,895,553	1,270,362	978,091	37,405	254,866	625,191	99,903	547	239,591
51	Racine	235	11,849,173	3,476,835	776,063	1,179,316	1,521,456	8,372,338	683,821	5,033	2,474,930
52	Richland	79	355,928	253,827	71,091	58,174	124,562	102,101	18,544	268	65,449
53	Rock	189	3,569,592	1,823,008	377,273	408,109	1,037,626	1,746,584	271,167	2,364	1,071,958
54	St. Croix	73	2,801,022	1,841,418	1,064,228	244,412	532,778	959,604	118,097	1,356	448,227
55	Sauk	99	768,132	398,533	56,214	145,471	196,848	369,599	45,111	631	226,951
56	Sawyer	4	2,235,620	1,386,440	1,203,055	47,463	135,922	849,180	39,887	336	146,751
57	Shawano	78	1,248,039	639,304	244,479	97,110	297,715	608,735	69,829	1,027	287,368
58	Sheboygan	295	1,743,729	1,062,045	215,860	388,337	457,848	681,684	145,393	1,325	448,918
59	Taylor	11	1,362,760	609,685	375,355	58,600	175,730	753,075	48,421	525	163,655
60	Trempealeau	50	295,024	198,992	37,375	71,017	90,600	96,032	18,840	147	58,329
61	Vernon	69	289,600	177,717	33,635	51,798	92,284	111,883	16,465	282	64,720
62	Walworth	100	1,597,466	819,926	118,205	251,681	450,040	777,540	160,811	978	394,824
63	Washburn	5	278,581	91,374	10,364	17,900	63,110	187,207	15,680	139	48,890
64	Washington	152	746,035	505,672	131,807	211,009	162,856	240,363	35,592	460	145,418
65	Waukesha	91	932,999	703,056	235,385	243,631	224,040	229,943	29,465	600	269,433
66	Waupaca	121	1,062,833	583,597	175,542	144,338	263,717	479,236	57,291	795	211,080
67	Waushara	58	124,278	89,198	13,744	30,076	45,378	35,080	3,161	127	27,188
68	Winnebago	606	11,000,992	5,408,702	1,606,797	1,387,719	2,414,186	2,592,290	816,712	8,431	3,083,595
69	Wood	107	4,866,866	2,784,756	1,155,029	430,100	1,199,627	5,082,110	197,891	1,987	710,781

WYOMING.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

1	All industries	190	1,411,184	811,838	146,369	209,721	455,748	599,346	94,073	1,144	878,646
2	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting. (See also Carriages and wagons, in- cluding custom work and repairing.)	21	47,565	20,405	11,220	3,950	5,235	27,160	2,203	40	29,811
3	Boots and shoes, custom work and re- pairing.	12	8,780	4,725	1,000	1,000	2,725	4,055	2,008	16	9,308
4	Bread and other bakery products	7	19,345	14,700	2,400	7,600	4,700	4,645	2,467	16	10,059
5	Brick and tile	7	28,970	19,570	13,795	1,875	3,900	9,400	351	31	11,410
6	Carpentering	12	89,085	13,225	3,700	6,450	3,075	75,860	10,259	73	60,570
7	Clothing, men's, custom work and re- pairing.	8	27,560	9,318	3,000	5,000	1,318	18,242	2,380	22	18,150
8	Clothing, women's, dressmaking	21	20,370	9,050	3,000	4,100	1,950	11,320	2,967	58	17,979
9	Flouring and grist mill products	6	128,225	89,019	5,738	35,781	47,500	39,206	6,744	18	11,495
10	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	17	160,049	85,352	7,402	15,000	62,950	71,697	6,702	113	42,078

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued

BY COUNTIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.									
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.					
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.				
5	\$2,656	1	\$866	158	\$45,455	7	\$964	7	\$715	31	\$2,268					\$88,687	\$176,990	22	
94	41,634			233	71,250	7		7		31	12,457					405,150	693,612	23	
52	25,404			334	106,169	7	1,251	14	1,000	4	1,160					555,814	801,808	24	
59	28,434	4	1,990	207	67,832	32	8,250	19	1,050	87	29,996	41	\$5,490			435,232	729,896	25	
36	13,425			111	36,194	4	780	1	75							165,135	264,893	26	
51	38,384			1,107	318,046	25	3,752	3	87	73	6,870					1,334,411	2,183,080	27	
287	172,120	15	5,655	1,463	510,506	102	20,482	24	2,376	135	57,422	24	5,610			2,512,870	4,073,393	28	
53	33,818			430	120,579	16	3,608			16	3,300					661,549	946,405	29	
81	77,277			851	357,462	36	6,477	6	762	148	87,011	38	12,068	7	\$908	1,644,290	2,691,281	30	
50	17,977			264	55,599	4	471	9	1,109	13	4,360	2	466			282,311	435,777	31	
302	280,786	9	5,168	3,536	1,337,779	241	45,773	78	12,450	101	35,384	156	26,106	4	256	6,519,517	9,767,181	32	
30	12,688			82	27,721	3	950									250,600	341,745	33	
53	32,116			843	170,282	4	750			4	1,900					617,500	980,387	34	
114	101,553	10	3,264	2,475	768,471	55	7,979	3	346	85	34,506	6	1,872			2,950,861	4,749,768	35	
214	107,009	11	3,220	1,155	380,625	54	6,949	16	1,171	118	61,465	6	1,800			1,250,694	2,271,473	36	
194	111,994	3	1,540	3,183	875,958	15	1,243	95	13,584	59	15,607					3,341,665	5,844,949	37	
137	141,877	3	2,000	3,250	968,484	40	8,471	10	1,500	80	36,917	14	5,104			3,144,386	5,281,660	38	
32	16,736	1	520	55	16,360	5	610									153,482	218,927	39	
3,950	3,668,171	657	273,159	26,991	13,604,305	2,966	636,926	654	84,125	3,969	1,859,416	4,517	695,717	125	14,970	56,312,663	98,598,451	40	
54	28,444	1	300	292	89,952	10	1,408			4	600					385,123	585,589	41	
98	97,230	11	3,031	2,001	485,065	23	3,842	1	100	5	2,190	1	250			1,801,710	3,005,772	42	
48	35,658			887	255,467	1	110			50	18,371					780,431	1,433,096	43	
308	211,879	55	20,879	2,016	830,336	371	84,444	65	7,964	60	26,243	55	9,566	14	1,371	3,432,360	5,688,586	44	
64	51,471	1	240	504	177,198	85	17,506	5	314	16	5,101	20	4,175			965,456	1,405,532	45	
24	9,544			47	9,902			1	100							92,652	129,630	46	
61	23,022			371	90,910	9	1,350	1	160	25	8,850			4	35	660,666	944,175	47	
42	16,958	1	192	331	60,776	3	400	14	2,195	1	150					169,936	330,736	48	
94	54,826	10	4,354	1,117	326,074	28	5,477	9	370	9	4,125	2	400			1,174,504	1,927,875	49	
17	12,950			520	223,449	1	442			9	2,750					701,729	1,129,473	50	
410	407,688	29	13,646	3,071	1,480,081	317	77,505	110	16,964	878	430,347	195	44,475	23	4,224	4,699,944	8,973,663	51	
49	19,881	1	520	215	44,182	1	416	1	50	1	400					302,765	451,384	52	
212	177,854	16	7,130	1,357	658,899	446	120,598	62	4,428	148	74,086	122	28,815	1	148	2,290,003	4,147,975	53	
97	82,162	2	896	1,198	347,954	5	1,374	20	400	34	15,441					2,276,031	3,175,977	54	
61	33,229	1	250	448	163,449	73	16,449	7	486	21	7,374	20	5,714			514,006	915,600	55	
13	13,272			322	132,993					1	486					515,525	830,148	56	
68	39,357	1	1,783	934	241,117	13	1,525			11	3,586					637,173	1,119,002	57	
225	103,647	4	1,740	784	270,266	106	20,330	10	1,013	151	45,516	45	6,406			1,583,507	2,471,871	58	
18	18,053			503	144,874	4	728									511,148	835,438	59	
37	16,911	1	400	105	40,098	4	920									474,685	607,466	60	
52	18,074			224	46,048	2	98			4	500					254,298	410,377	61	
104	63,346	8	2,654	547	230,451	35	7,430	19	1,923	264	88,838	1	182			1,292,110	2,105,046	62	
7	6,434			128	41,236	2	270			2	950					178,822	262,817	63	
99	43,571			341	98,089	8	1,320	4	253	1	180	7	2,000			572,138	850,918	64	
77	39,270	2	1,017	495	223,939	9	2,391	5	770	11	2,006			1	40	555,130	993,766	65	
94	48,233	2	1,156	660	153,620	17	3,214	9	582	11	3,825	2	450			958,715	1,452,117	66	
33	12,227			87	14,061					1	300	6	600			143,805	204,124	67	
547	417,472	98	29,918	6,023	2,180,920	642	136,764	139	19,985	582	251,280	400	47,256			6,768,682	12,913,825	68	
95	64,989	8	3,634	1,749	601,472	19	3,219	32	4,948	82	31,919	2	600			2,251,368	3,546,725	69	

WYOMING.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

104	80,489	18	10,988	901	726,217	57	16,265	5	982	56	41,765	3	1,940			1,084,432	2,367,601	1
15	9,957			25	19,854											24,256	78,581	2
7	3,978			6	3,530					3	1,800					7,402	24,550	3
5	3,339			9	6,240	1	250	1	230							32,851	54,478	4
2	390			29	11,020											3,723	25,900	5
2	1,980			71	58,590											89,355	106,550	6
2	1,490			6	5,660					14	11,000					23,427	52,801	7
		7	2,752			49	14,327					2	900			93,304	141,424	8
4	2,340			14	9,155											125,265	157,251	9
11	4,275			95	35,678	1	250	1	300	5	1,575					52,166	124,462	10

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY
WYOMING—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES											
MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND COUNTIES.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.						Miscella-neous expenses.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Aggregate.	Plant.				Live assets.		Aggregates.	
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.			Aver-age num-ber.	Total wages.
11	Lumber, planing mill products, includ- ing sash, doors, and blinds.	3	\$24,650	\$14,000	\$2,500	\$3,500	\$8,000	\$10,650	\$1,979	15	\$12,300
12	Masonry, brick and stone.....	4	43,180	5,025	5,000	3,000	5,025	38,155	1,751	79	68,500
13	Painting and paper hanging.....	4	16,740	9,220			1,220	7,520	1,066	22	18,530
14	Photography.....	4	14,402	9,700			9,700	4,702	2,395	6	4,248
15	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	21	133,642	86,930	6,665	10,965	69,300	46,712	24,258	93	82,518
16	Saddlery and harness.....	8	63,415	23,399	15,849	5,900	1,650	40,016	2,622	24	18,260
17	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. (See also Roof- ing and roofing materials.)	4	7,575	4,550	1,000	2,500	1,050	3,025	485	4	2,692
18	All other industries (a).....	31	577,631	393,650	64,100	103,100	226,450	183,981	23,436	514	460,738

a Embraces boot and shoe uppers, 1; carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 1; cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product, 1; confectionery, 1; dentistry, mechanical, 2; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; iron and steel, 1; jewelry, 1; leather, tanned and curried, 1; lime and cement, 1; liquors, malt, 2; lock and gun

BY COUNTIES.

1	The State.....	190	1,411,184	811,838	146,369	209,721	455,748	599,346	94,073	1,144	878,646
2	Albany.....	44	496,461	315,278	23,700	69,600	221,978	181,183	31,962	277	176,159
3	Carbon.....	6	15,192	12,000	1,600	4,500	5,900	3,192	1,293	12	6,323
4	Converse.....	3	7,790	6,400	485	915	5,000	1,390	1,411	10	4,362
5	Crook.....	12	38,740	24,875	5,925	3,725	15,225	13,865	2,942	33	18,550
6	Fremont.....	7	62,965	47,790	4,625	12,025	31,140	15,175	4,401	34	14,397
7	Johnson.....	11	39,254	30,079	3,113	14,256	12,710	9,175	2,922	23	13,668
8	Laramie.....	84	538,377	243,994	70,749	61,050	112,195	294,383	41,865	409	308,444
9	Natrona.....	3	4,070	3,870	20	100	3,750	200	742	7	4,924
10	Sheridan.....	7	35,251	19,270	4,670	3,950	10,650	15,981	2,133	13	8,099
11	Uinta.....	9	159,024	100,402	31,402	38,950	30,050	58,622	2,326	312	316,468
12	All other counties (a).....	4	14,060	7,880	80	650	7,150	6,180	2,076	14	7,252

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Bighorn, 1; Sweetwater, 2; Weston, 1.

GENERAL TABLES.

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SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES AND BY COUNTIES: 1890—Continued.

WYOMING—Continued.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.																Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.	
Officers, firm members, and clerks.				Operatives, skilled and unskilled.						Pieceworkers.								
Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				
Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.	Num-ber.	Wages.			
1	\$180	-----	-----	14	\$12,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$17,820	\$40,050	11
5	3,980	-----	-----	69	61,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	\$6,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,095	168,500	12
3	2,480	-----	-----	17	14,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,800	44,000	13
16	18,780	10	\$7,836	3	1,768	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,590	18,082	14
6	4,700	-----	-----	53	46,024	5	\$1,188	1	\$250	7	7,400	1	\$1,040	-----	-----	29,529	191,227	15
2	1,092	-----	-----	9	6,440	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	7,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,780	45,764	16
23	21,528	1	400	2	1,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,240	6,300	17
23	21,528	1	400	479	432,238	1	250	2	202	8	6,120	-----	-----	-----	-----	460,829	997,681	18

smithing, 1; millinery, custom work, 1; mineral and soda waters, 1; plumbing and gas fitting, 2; roofing and roofing materials, 1; soap and candles, 1; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, 6; watch, clock, and jewelry repairing, 1.

BY COUNTIES.

104	80,489	18	10,988	901	726,217	57	16,265	5	982	56	41,765	3	1,940	-----	-----	1,084,432	2,367,601	1
33	25,889	2	1,120	227	138,798	3	832	2	480	9	8,000	1	1,040	-----	-----	383,919	660,915	2
1	780	1	1,040	9	4,451	-----	-----	1	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,383	19,450	3
3	1,850	1	700	6	1,812	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,387	13,925	4
9	4,466	-----	-----	24	14,084	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,475	46,257	5
7	5,352	-----	-----	23	7,545	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,609	66,413	6
6	3,803	-----	-----	16	9,790	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,197	60,213	7
27	23,771	7	2,512	282	234,978	49	14,463	1	150	41	31,670	2	900	-----	-----	392,979	921,949	8
2	1,924	-----	-----	5	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,953	11,550	9
7	5,214	-----	-----	5	2,635	1	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,369	37,956	10
8	6,400	1	936	301	308,312	-----	-----	1	300	1	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	183,634	512,163	11
1	1,040	6	4,680	3	812	4	720	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,527	16,810	12

TABLE 7.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES:
1880 AND 1890.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
The United States.....	1880 1890	1,943 910	\$62,109,668 145,313,997	39,580 42,544	\$15,359,610 21,811,761	38,313 41,856	73 476	1,194 212	\$31,531,170 31,603,265	\$68,640,480 81,271,651
Alabama	1880 1890	20 3	13,075 14,475	36 14	7,510 7,748	35 14	..... .....	1	8,806 5,368	29,014 16,218
Arkansas	1880 a1890	11	9,985	24	5,541	24	.....	.....	8,414	23,860
California	1880 1890	21 35	389,500 2,072,297	295 689	149,995 555,016	286 685	 4	9	334,035 575,776	586,338 1,617,484
Connecticut.....	1880 1890	21 9	832,500 790,621	565 356	218,514 170,321	552 356	 2	11	317,644 194,779	719,627 459,335
Delaware.....	1880 a1890	12	67,400	66	20,524	66	.....	.....	19,621	57,776
Georgia	1880 1890	20 11	200,124 498,630	274 467	77,585 174,811	230 456	..... .....	44 11	337,846 425,985	601,935 793,825
Illinois	1880 1890	220 100	11,306,955 48,639,383	7,300 10,417	3,186,999 5,457,716	6,989 10,093	27 279	284 45	6,722,930 10,102,508	13,498,575 24,609,660
Indiana	1880 1890	96 54	3,231,818 6,842,456	2,471 3,394	1,010,644 1,765,637	2,357 3,284	1 37	113 73	2,182,137 2,306,390	4,460,408 5,756,131
Iowa	1880 1890	58 34	1,185,530 2,181,101	809 893	243,635 419,249	785 880	1 7	23	601,096 586,713	1,271,872 1,570,872
Kansas.....	1880 1890	14 7	72,450 91,400	103 71	27,962 31,748	102 67	..... .....	1 4	25,063 47,605	73,477 101,084
Kentucky	1880 1890	86 5	2,296,037 1,444,685	1,033 760	364,385 357,182	999 760	10	24	823,392 540,965	1,647,116 1,265,799
Louisiana	1880 a1890	1	3,000	5	600	5	.....	.....	650	2,000
Maine.....	1880 1890	28 17	726,300 439,267	448 217	174,075 118,048	440 215	1 2	7	329,675 108,479	661,445 310,822
Maryland	1880 1890	36 11	395,400 322,940	356 177	117,791 78,271	338 176	..... .....	18 1	227,190 48,998	574,672 216,457
Massachusetts	1880 1890	29 17	910,000 1,817,750	973 787	365,896 448,927	956 785	1	16 2	634,752 664,235	1,670,242 1,470,085
Michigan.....	1880 1890	143 65	2,488,287 6,944,005	2,004 1,847	650,192 992,708	1,958 1,832	3 15	43	1,337,945 1,617,579	3,102,638 3,955,306
Minnesota.....	1880 1890	32 23	2,315,222 5,136,542	1,197 602	507,085 363,080	1,196 595	1 7	..... .....	975,890 418,619	2,340,288 1,622,951
Mississippi.....	1880 1890	12 3	31,900 33,980	61 26	16,025 9,950	61 26	..... .....	..... .....	32,120 9,640	68,640 26,474
Missouri	1880 1890	74 21	645,772 977,828	726 713	276,536 415,849	713 680	 7	13 26	599,015 522,130	1,141,822 1,309,669
Nebraska	1880 1890	13 6	37,550 55,625	54 30	15,050 7,339	54 29	..... .....	..... 1	30,030 6,610	77,032 18,292
New Hampshire.....	1880 1890	17 12	196,700 145,790	178 108	75,068 44,978	178 108	..... .....	..... .....	91,476 40,939	212,850 109,614
New Jersey	1880 1890	40 20	208,300 270,512	206 142	61,972 66,335	204 139	..... .....	2 3	95,437 83,416	242,984 200,282
New York.....	1880 1890	265 116	9,580,009 19,924,731	6,462 6,038	2,513,875 3,179,511	6,335 6,018	 16	127 4	4,580,010 3,743,157	10,707,766 11,680,842
North Carolina.....	1880 1890	34 14	132,800 132,297	202 97	48,550 35,335	199 96	..... .....	3 1	62,380 42,371	178,449 105,875
Ohio.....	1880 1890	156 106	16,111,576 29,399,930	7,536 8,326	2,981,065 4,052,712	7,281 8,254	13 61	242 11	7,243,326 5,654,360	15,479,825 14,333,258
Oregon	1880 1890	4 3	35,000 8,027	18 4	9,100 2,830	17 4	..... .....	1	7,073 2,167	24,450 6,239
Pennsylvania	1880 1890	220 94	3,452,923 4,457,464	2,617 1,895	898,608 898,490	2,540 1,891	 3	77 1	1,788,420 1,043,263	3,686,212 2,682,718
Rhode Island.....	1880 b1890	4	18,500	16	5,219	16	.....	.....	6,710	15,068
South Carolina.....	1880 1890	7 4	18,150 38,210	88 39	7,050 11,226	33 39	10	45	5,250 19,567	17,475 35,485
South Dakota (c)	1890	3	13,050	12	3,551	12	.....	.....	3,045	9,400
Tennessee.....	1880 1890	33 12	161,030 383,189	178 258	43,277 121,866	172 251	1 1	5 6	59,280 118,625	182,116 328,850

a None reported in 1890.

b See "All other states", page 644.

c Part of Dakota territory in 1880, from which no reports were received.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Texas.....	1880	13	\$33,800	139	\$46,750	133	-----	6	\$46,700	\$143,700
	1890	11	207,987	260	90,838	260	-----	-----	116,844	307,795
Utah.....	1880	1	5,000	16	11,232	16	-----	-----	3,759	16,991
	a1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vermont.....	1880	35	640,900	464	165,894	462	2	-----	357,639	718,455
	1890	19	645,686	352	180,186	343	5	4	273,204	593,648
Virginia.....	1880	51	536,030	530	162,634	519	-----	11	244,377	602,959
	1890	19	684,454	489	243,023	488	1	-----	295,776	691,210
West Virginia.....	1880	8	73,050	63	18,105	63	-----	-----	17,535	60,340
	b1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	1880	108	3,747,095	2,067	874,667	1,999	-----	68	1,373,547	3,742,069
	1890	51	10,611,185	3,031	1,489,673	2,981	31	19	1,928,182	5,015,512
All other states (c).....	1880	5	88,500	33	17,607	33	-----	-----	25,970	50,453
	1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

^a None reported in 1890. ^b See "All other states". ^c Includes establishments distributed as follows: Rhode Island, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

The United States.....	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	82,547	25,122	3,483	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	139,333	66,375,076	96,480	40,418	2,435	118,785,831	220,649,358
California.....	1880	81	1,001,183	2,499	1,064,938	2,246	165	88	2,022,487	3,649,551
	1890	56	1,740,175	2,472	1,261,919	2,033	391	48	1,524,272	3,395,043
Colorado.....	1880	1	60,000	75	17,500	75	-----	-----	78,100	125,000
	^a 1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	1880	26	631,000	1,412	529,058	1,012	383	17	1,335,397	2,211,385
	1890	20	683,100	1,061	529,467	760	289	12	750,140	1,535,125
Georgia.....	1880	4	41,800	38	11,445	35	1	2	64,241	89,725
	1890	3	16,461	26	7,204	22	3	1	7,917	18,542
Idaho.....	1880	1	4,000	10	3,750	8	1	1	2,100	10,500
	^a 1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Illinois.....	1880	33	1,729,200	2,060	755,769	1,718	242	100	1,834,999	3,183,026
	1890	56	3,781,476	4,152	2,047,331	2,817	1,303	32	4,931,986	8,756,824
Indiana.....	1880	12	226,500	341	111,465	304	33	4	296,448	476,845
	1890	6	98,065	186	67,205	136	47	3	90,157	179,936
Iowa.....	1880	3	61,040	139	32,950	135	4	-----	166,090	243,040
	1890	6	435,066	319	135,850	203	116	-----	286,716	574,378
Kansas.....	1880	3	16,000	67	13,800	62	-----	5	34,350	55,814
	^b 1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Kentucky.....	1880	15	197,100	472	159,587	315	129	28	339,433	578,732
	1890	11	280,166	325	138,810	207	108	10	266,210	526,387
Louisiana.....	1880	4	17,000	115	53,618	115	-----	-----	85,000	164,090
	1890	17	293,244	825	365,280	766	9	50	412,497	968,017
Maine.....	1880	52	1,369,000	3,919	1,335,168	2,634	1,180	105	3,886,446	5,823,541
	1890	53	4,804,946	6,597	3,078,466	4,235	2,328	34	5,800,682	10,335,342
Maryland.....	1880	34	590,600	1,796	595,603	1,271	450	75	1,216,118	2,212,963
	1890	28	863,965	1,253	521,048	856	387	10	723,052	1,533,761
Massachusetts.....	1880	982	21,098,133	61,651	24,875,106	46,988	13,374	1,289	59,906,773	95,900,510
	1890	1,057	44,567,702	69,934	34,949,698	50,009	18,945	980	63,928,182	116,387,900
Michigan.....	1880	10	343,500	783	340,172	690	67	26	736,184	1,216,255
	1890	12	972,534	1,371	582,132	905	458	8	1,209,387	2,065,531
Minnesota.....	1880	5	463,000	402	207,218	357	24	21	571,644	930,193
	1890	8	1,794,711	1,182	614,022	798	383	1	1,090,722	2,032,814
Mississippi.....	1880	2	14,500	32	6,715	27	4	1	12,162	21,775
	^a 1890	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Missouri.....	1880	26	642,800	1,282	447,663	864	225	193	1,224,796	1,982,993
	1890	29	3,712,915	2,813	1,247,292	1,664	1,026	123	2,521,027	4,841,004
New Hampshire.....	1880	59	1,696,200	4,434	1,792,832	3,390	985	59	4,751,968	7,230,804
	1890	64	3,956,774	8,069	3,469,908	5,554	2,391	124	6,749,322	11,986,003
New Jersey.....	1880	89	964,245	3,318	1,278,269	2,392	809	117	2,837,861	4,689,286
	1890	109	2,811,098	5,455	2,488,858	3,572	1,735	148	3,417,180	7,255,409
New York.....	1880	272	6,227,537	13,414	4,902,132	9,072	3,711	631	11,502,251	18,979,259
	1890	257	11,950,891	16,170	7,560,134	10,914	4,884	372	12,383,851	23,661,204
North Carolina.....	1880	5	34,000	108	23,900	97	1	10	65,000	107,600
	1890	4	118,000	102	31,920	86	8	8	76,670	155,900

^a None reported in 1890.

^b See "All other states and territories", page 645.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Ohio.....	1880	51	\$1,154,200	3,204	\$1,089,116	2,255	671	278	\$2,498,178	\$4,167,476
	1890	63	3,176,318	5,991	2,573,080	3,748	2,172	71	4,480,206	8,489,728
Oregon.....	1880	1	10,000	15	10,000	15			27,500	45,000
	a1890									
Pennsylvania.....	1880	145	3,627,840	7,845	2,820,976	5,085	2,442	318	5,425,844	9,590,002
	1890	158	5,394,799	7,952	3,398,690	5,157	2,462	333	5,012,096	10,354,850
Rhode Island.....	b1880									
	1890	3	27,850	13	5,534	9	3	1	110,745	158,800
Tennessee.....	1880	3	6,000	26	9,905	23		3	17,191	35,826
	a1890									
Texas.....	b1880									
	1890	3	62,250	47	30,508	37	10		42,900	109,850
Utah.....	1880	8	60,050	186	55,220	117	33	36	108,160	189,669
	a1890									
Vermont.....	1880	6	88,000	101	41,950	93	8		126,688	198,200
	1890	7	348,827	239	107,390	152	77	10	346,557	529,486
Virginia.....	1880	5	60,800	221	30,381	172	42	7	116,893	187,520
	1890	7	501,661	272	139,888	188	77	7	874,564	1,279,069
West Virginia.....	1880	1	10,000	10	3,500	10			11,000	17,002
	c1890									
Wisconsin.....	1880	20	548,800	1,177	381,732	970	138	69	1,147,140	1,736,773
	1890	32	2,621,606	2,155	875,785	1,385	734	36	1,466,557	2,972,233
All other states and territories (d)....	1890	13	267,711	352	147,657	267	72	13	282,236	546,222

a See "All other states and territories".

b None reported in 1880.

c None reported in 1890.

d Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Delaware, 1; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 2; Utah, 2; Washington, 1.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT.

The United States.....	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	6,419	1,330	154	18,863,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,552	16,016,573	14,369	5,116,005	13,536	733	100	49,819,301	60,635,705
Arizona.....	1880	2	2,100	6	600	4	2		2,760	6,395
	a1890									
California.....	1880	216	1,039,365	391	70,434	357	20	14	339,934	590,434
	1890	19	125,650	54	26,090	50	4		131,283	172,579
Colorado.....	1880	2	11,000	6	1,050	6			5,902	9,225
	1890	6	30,065	20	13,840	20			75,226	110,924
Connecticut.....	1880	16	36,775	33	11,360	29	4		87,820	134,440
	1890	49	196,770	162	86,467	155	5	2	700,038	881,327
Dakota.....	1880	4	10,200	3	210	3			1,002	2,260
	b1890	26	72,483	86	22,022	84	1	1	143,685	186,024
Delaware.....	1880	3	18,200	8	610	4	3	1	4,620	7,710
	1890	5	19,085	19	6,840	19			107,542	124,780
District of Columbia.....	1880	1	10,000	8	3,300	8			36,500	44,920
	a1890									
Idaho.....	1880	6	15,250	13	2,100	8	5		6,590	13,239
	1890	4	25,175	16	2,800	9	7		11,461	17,805
Illinois.....	1880	285	933,586	698	233,974	631	56	11	2,840,327	3,876,085
	1890	262	2,180,685	1,540	698,014	1,359	154	27	6,582,144	8,004,991
Indiana.....	1880	49	82,345	122	20,587	104	16	2	157,606	225,049
	1890	52	129,414	187	70,747	183	4		299,599	402,556
Iowa.....	1880	244	657,508	795	139,813	670	91	34	1,261,316	1,736,400
	1890	497	2,074,177	2,545	1,032,799	2,517	25	3	8,360,639	10,545,182
Kansas.....	1880	48	81,765	88	10,420	70	12	6	43,859	72,783
	1890	101	433,792	312	111,143	299	11	2	713,677	919,787
Kentucky.....	1880	8	20,100	14	1,200	11	2	1	7,854	14,178
	c1890									
Maine.....	1880	41	82,512	58	8,213	48	9	1	47,692	75,592
	1890	40	110,215	100	37,195	95	5		334,403	401,626
Maryland.....	1880	14	22,950	18	3,471	18			60,190	87,956
	1890	24	75,875	56	16,224	55		1	160,280	202,288
Massachusetts.....	1880	22	97,550	52	14,277	46	5	1	128,845	194,110
	1890	29	118,781	91	51,754	88	3		484,798	576,742

a None reported in 1890.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined for 1890.

c See "All other states", page 646.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.
CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Michigan	1880	74	\$129,925	114	\$21,103	88	23	3	\$218,479	\$317,877
	1890	100	481,770	424	139,673	386	35	3	946,152	1,179,139
Minnesota	1880	27	71,149	38	7,680	31	5	2	38,262	62,094
	1890	106	606,184	855	397,618	846	6	3	2,168,307	2,958,476
Missouri	1880	30	123,990	57	8,464	38	12	7	65,950	96,123
	1890	61	252,024	186	61,164	179	5	2	299,925	400,551
Montana	1880	3	10,250	6	470	6			4,700	7,900
	a1890									
Nebraska	1880	21	81,165	37	5,921	28	7	2	27,791	46,322
	1890	58	339,165	475	180,367	438	26	11	868,839	1,183,000
Nevada	1880	2	3,200	3	130	3			875	1,537
	b1890									
New Hampshire	1880	2	10,400	4	780	1	3		20,683	27,887
	1890	23	71,992	66	34,539	60	5	1	420,767	494,466
New Jersey	1880	11	42,170	32	8,395	30	1	1	85,491	123,063
	1890	16	88,959	39	15,192	38	1		120,223	146,394
New York	1880	1,652	3,576,214	3,368	623,391	2,526	808	34	8,848,708	12,295,353
	1890	1,308	4,002,026	3,075	837,617	2,760	296	19	12,362,992	14,885,966
North Carolina	1880	2	900						152	250
	b1890									
North Dakota (c)	1890	10	38,490	26	7,413	26			67,528	85,140
Ohio	1880	452	948,702	819	162,985	701	104	14	1,985,050	2,756,793
	1890	330	819,720	890	264,629	866	20	4	2,481,872	3,001,606
Oregon	1880	24	192,650	39	6,170	32	6	1	20,233	43,216
	1890	12	86,290	32	10,750	30	2		45,265	66,426
Pennsylvania	1880	146	395,020	304	51,943	253	43	8	655,368	915,468
	1890	300	1,322,384	904	322,668	872	25	7	4,433,395	5,319,434
Rhode Island	d1880									
	1890	4	16,983	19	10,046	19			71,894	91,322
South Dakota (c)	1890	16	33,993	60	14,609	58	1	1	76,157	100,884
Tennessee	1880	2	1,800	5	300	4		1	1,188	1,980
	1890	4	19,405	11	2,249	8	2	1	15,176	18,605
Texas	d1880									
	1890	3	19,172	10	1,575	10			7,277	10,373
Utah	1880	11	22,402	20	2,035	14		6	12,095	21,928
	1890	3	22,300	12	4,610	12			13,359	18,650
Vermont	1880	85	202,300	156	22,535	126	28	2	284,422	393,122
	1890	123	367,353	310	95,972	291	18	1	1,387,445	1,602,641
Virginia	1880	4	33,700	8	950	8			6,786	10,621
	1890	12	47,575	44	13,033	44			158,226	202,544
Washington	1880	2	16,467	8	1,600	8			11,794	18,820
	1890	3	9,850	4	1,125	4			24,475	33,100
West Virginia	1880	7	7,550	11	1,104	8	3		6,378	10,238
	1890	3	6,905	4	630	4			5,242	6,540
Wisconsin	1880	414	613,643	561	98,920	497	62	2	1,036,357	1,501,087
	1890	966	1,833,988	1,817	545,361	1,732	73	12	5,876,630	6,960,711
All other states (e)	1890	3	10,361	4	1,252	4			7,015	9,150

a See "All other states".
b None reported in 1890.
c See Dakota.

d None reported in 1880.
e Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Montana, 1; Wyoming, 1.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.

The United States	1880	24,338	177,361,878	58,407	17,422,316	58,239	42	126	441,545,225	505,185,712
	1890	18,470	208,473,500	63,481	27,035,742	62,801	474	206	434,152,290	513,971,474
Alabama	1880	807	1,803,514	1,366	211,243	1,337	4	25	3,787,711	4,315,174
	1890	702	1,410,730	1,442	266,459	1,433	3	6	2,471,828	3,060,452
Arizona	1880	8	94,000	27	9,615	27			141,103	165,357
	<i>a</i> 1890									
Arkansas	1880	350	810,915	744	97,614	740		4	1,979,317	2,249,289
	1890	376	975,616	992	169,790	984		8	2,041,587	2,498,168
California	1880	150	4,363,285	888	514,602	877	4	7	11,067,847	12,701,477
	1890	101	6,126,305	1,044	817,691	1,027	11	6	12,047,810	14,200,320
Colorado	1880	34	496,500	193	94,351	193			2,126,522	2,534,644
	1890	33	2,135,085	291	199,780	290		1	3,155,919	3,898,166

a See "All other territories", page 643.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Connecticut.....	1880	234	\$1,092,824	361	\$117,722	361	.....	.....	\$2,540,908	\$2,964,134
	1890	177	1,516,008	450	225,562	446	3	1	2,387,155	2,904,244
Dakota.....	1880	30	301,665	86	37,372	86	.....	.....	842,298	1,040,958
^a 1890	97	2,282,594	600	318,650	594	4	2	4,460,727	5,417,899	
Delaware.....	1880	81	761,015	220	72,231	219	.....	1	1,165,103	1,341,026
	1890	56	1,127,592	201	90,092	198	.....	3	1,464,485	1,675,040
District of Columbia.....	1880	9	230,400	40	21,508	40	.....	.....	1,071,600	1,172,375
	1890	6	698,417	149	85,718	149	.....	.....	1,359,888	1,564,062
Florida.....	1880	94	224,655	142	22,257	140	2	.....	287,959	337,780
	1890	60	143,884	190	30,438	189	1	.....	150,135	193,110
Georgia.....	1880	1,132	3,576,301	1,845	327,602	1,823	4	18	8,619,092	9,793,898
	1890	719	2,347,835	1,394	301,342	1,369	4	21	4,356,700	5,190,311
Idaho.....	1880	16	287,000	48	16,155	46	2	.....	422,630	520,986
	1890	13	228,405	63	31,333	63	.....	.....	262,811	376,946
Illinois.....	1880	1,024	13,579,680	4,960	1,868,124	4,950	7	3	41,486,756	47,471,558
	1890	647	13,101,860	4,385	2,048,716	4,324	43	18	31,733,747	37,974,885
Indiana.....	1880	996	9,484,023	3,159	989,087	3,146	.....	13	26,104,637	29,591,397
	1890	723	10,022,173	3,640	1,606,892	3,607	26	7	26,603,127	31,239,627
Iowa.....	1880	713	7,890,859	2,147	748,045	2,146	.....	1	16,488,480	19,089,401
	1890	441	6,696,759	1,749	788,872	1,707	31	11	9,786,174	11,833,737
Kansas.....	1880	320	3,935,828	1,332	520,300	1,329	.....	3	10,286,121	11,858,022
	1890	348	7,844,280	2,069	1,053,505	2,054	9	6	14,285,990	17,420,475
Kentucky.....	1880	652	3,685,759	1,485	336,419	1,478	.....	7	8,406,432	9,604,147
	1890	505	4,285,649	1,816	633,747	1,798	7	11	7,917,917	9,681,259
Louisiana.....	1880	84	176,380	107	22,245	107	.....	.....	397,440	489,848
	1890	19	33,995	48	7,619	48	.....	.....	41,836	57,964
Maine.....	1880	261	993,500	385	109,882	385	.....	.....	3,560,926	3,966,023
	1890	210	1,194,900	463	186,420	462	1	.....	2,806,869	3,254,690
Maryland.....	1880	546	3,145,520	898	219,705	898	.....	.....	6,965,298	7,954,004
	1890	335	3,007,730	932	406,353	917	11	4	5,778,873	6,904,888
Massachusetts.....	1880	350	2,880,365	686	290,070	683	2	1	7,814,583	8,774,049
	1890	238	2,908,303	770	386,153	757	13	.....	5,959,480	6,906,493
Michigan.....	1880	706	7,704,464	2,255	726,289	2,254	.....	1	20,668,615	23,546,875
	1890	544	8,472,852	2,425	1,093,861	2,400	16	9	19,462,779	22,778,829
Minnesota.....	1880	436	10,510,362	2,634	1,371,646	2,634	.....	.....	37,155,429	41,519,004
	1890	307	19,518,743	4,038	2,243,855	4,026	9	3	52,383,867	60,158,088
Mississippi.....	1880	525	889,950	848	96,423	848	.....	.....	1,535,602	1,762,523
	1890	408	652,663	980	125,293	973	4	3	1,009,335	1,249,669
Missouri.....	1880	872	7,883,675	3,376	1,200,493	3,375	.....	1	28,202,782	32,438,831
	1890	710	12,630,645	3,855	1,811,395	3,779	60	16	29,210,639	34,486,795
Montana.....	1880	15	159,500	52	25,765	52	.....	.....	357,365	475,467
	1890	7	277,900	34	27,651	34	.....	.....	237,245	302,965
Nebraska.....	1880	170	1,615,070	506	165,085	506	.....	.....	3,532,942	4,193,086
	1890	185	3,586,090	922	475,741	911	6	5	5,031,858	6,365,492
Nevada.....	1880	7	163,000	31	9,975	31	.....	.....	369,117	405,089
^b 1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1880	181	712,555	253	78,284	253	.....	.....	2,259,718	2,542,784
	1890	121	905,075	265	123,790	264	1	.....	2,061,208	2,358,616
New Jersey.....	1880	481	3,879,083	936	285,626	934	.....	2	7,303,244	8,459,944
	1890	228	2,816,221	707	336,076	700	5	2	5,026,694	5,928,352
New Mexico.....	1880	51	249,250	134	35,416	134	.....	.....	435,450	529,171
	1890	18	181,050	56	22,847	55	1	.....	208,607	307,805
New York.....	1880	1,768	19,545,994	4,304	1,587,899	4,284	10	10	43,226,194	49,331,984
	1890	1,235	21,128,597	4,607	2,480,231	4,558	43	6	44,890,115	52,550,744
North Carolina.....	1880	1,313	3,218,053	1,844	237,777	1,844	.....	.....	5,722,603	6,462,806
	1890	1,039	2,334,130	1,721	391,576	1,715	3	3	4,379,218	5,279,068
North Dakota (c).....	1890	35	1,154,040	275	151,650	273	.....	2	2,152,006	2,624,198
Ohio.....	1880	1,380	12,328,847	3,875	1,221,494	3,874	.....	1	34,157,024	38,950,264
	1890	910	13,472,455	4,296	2,098,630	4,177	114	5	33,418,856	39,468,409
Oregon.....	1880	106	1,286,200	307	139,882	307	.....	.....	2,978,714	3,475,531
	1890	86	2,247,389	399	237,935	396	1	2	3,386,917	4,184,473
Pennsylvania.....	1880	2,873	20,238,601	4,434	1,105,939	4,422	1	11	36,291,933	41,522,662
	1890	2,226	21,079,642	5,149	2,102,181	5,107	22	20	33,238,981	39,478,076
Rhode Island.....	1880	48	579,600	105	46,870	105	.....	.....	981,861	1,137,990
	1890	31	391,102	135	76,252	134	.....	1	1,168,188	1,349,843

^a North Dakota and South Dakota combined for 1890.^b None reported in 1890.^c See Dakota.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
South Carolina.....	1880	720	\$1,339,269	1,052	\$139,352	1,048	1	3	\$3,265,485	\$3,779,470
	1890	512	984,791	906	163,747	902	.....	4	1,726,896	2,083,126
South Dakota (a).....	1890	62	1,128,551	325	167,000	321	4	.....	2,308,721	2,793,701
Tennessee.....	1880	990	3,595,585	1,849	376,399	1,847	.....	2	9,070,421	10,784,804
	1890	918	4,964,437	2,050	643,012	2,039	8	3	10,592,752	12,474,284
Texas.....	1880	921	3,082,952	2,609	368,683	2,602	1	6	6,371,606	7,617,177
	1890	690	4,052,802	1,965	531,940	1,954	1	10	8,294,003	9,903,455
Utah.....	1880	85	595,950	157	56,557	157	.....	.....	1,136,176	1,364,619
	1890	49	884,098	177	94,328	177	.....	.....	1,160,641	1,468,681
Vermont.....	1880	227	1,152,461	331	81,589	331	.....	.....	2,602,641	3,038,688
	1890	217	1,343,356	405	162,966	403	2	.....	2,452,944	2,890,174
Virginia.....	1880	1,385	5,791,137	2,205	409,639	2,200	3	2	10,574,211	12,210,272
	1890	1,179	5,498,057	2,200	657,591	2,195	1	4	9,849,144	11,716,356
Washington.....	1880	9	42,300	23	7,125	23	.....	.....	87,810	114,086
	1890	38	1,140,630	222	140,865	222	.....	.....	2,013,304	2,460,899
West Virginia.....	1880	472	1,777,297	744	140,508	742	1	1	3,384,797	3,942,818
	1890	496	1,767,093	930	277,154	929	1	.....	3,228,786	3,902,994
Wisconsin.....	1880	705	9,199,735	2,421	861,302	2,418	.....	3	24,306,982	27,639,430
	1890	497	9,804,761	2,300	1,172,505	2,287	9	4	20,420,677	24,252,297
Wyoming.....	1880	1	7,000	3	150	3	.....	.....	3,740	4,790
	1890	6	128,225	18	11,495	18	.....	.....	125,265	157,261
All other territories (b).....	1890	7	122,666	31	17,693	30	.....	1	100,313	157,087

a See Dakota.

b Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 5; Indian territory, 2.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED.

[For purposes of comparison, this table includes for 1880, 2,319 establishments reported as "Leather curried" and 3,105 as "Leather tanned". At the Tenth Census an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and was counted twice. In 1890 but one report was received for each establishment.]

The United States.....	1880	5,424	67,100,574	34,865	14,049,656	34,095	265	505	145,255,716	184,699,633
	1890	1,596	81,261,696	34,348	17,825,605	34,143	126	79	100,114,806	138,282,004
Alabama.....	1880	145	119,230	186	32,949	177	.....	9	215,775	342,668
	1890	21	38,045	51	11,314	49	1	1	42,539	77,066
Arkansas.....	1880	10	10,100	11	3,039	11	.....	.....	11,267	19,950
	1890	5	13,525	9	2,814	9	.....	.....	12,765	16,684
California.....	1880	140	2,174,100	858	476,646	844	1	13	4,429,284	5,740,573
	1890	62	3,119,298	1,193	826,331	1,189	2	2	4,165,410	5,729,278
Colorado.....	1880	6	33,400	28	17,500	26	2	.....	91,550	146,350
	a1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1880	19	79,900	65	22,925	65	.....	.....	177,175	233,700
	1890	7	369,021	124	67,443	120	4	.....	499,377	619,139
Delaware.....	1880	7	17,600	16	4,631	16	.....	.....	61,825	74,300
	1890	3	36,587	17	9,193	13	.....	4	70,480	91,200
District of Columbia.....	1880	2	10,000	3	425	3	.....	.....	4,010	5,164
	b1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	1880	173	203,450	243	50,284	239	.....	4	388,696	619,957
	1890	32	373,610	255	94,369	253	.....	2	259,585	433,853
Idaho.....	1880	4	3,700	3	1,000	2	.....	1	4,503	6,561
	b1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1880	52	2,754,900	1,489	740,124	1,360	99	30	6,127,368	7,793,450
	1890	30	4,876,671	1,947	1,190,922	1,942	.....	5	5,770,146	8,240,803
Indiana.....	1880	198	1,034,901	485	174,841	477	.....	8	2,163,635	2,729,429
	1890	46	789,757	357	173,380	355	.....	2	911,834	1,241,306
Iowa.....	1880	20	27,030	28	7,744	24	1	3	71,119	105,585
	a1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1880	3	1,500	4	1,326	4	.....	.....	6,536	9,265
	a1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1880	109	1,910,830	640	237,608	628	1	11	2,353,294	3,199,843
	1890	31	2,519,339	635	251,028	632	2	1	2,573,299	3,487,570
Louisiana.....	1880	14	12,350	18	3,969	16	.....	2	31,326	48,836
	1890	4	35,060	20	12,360	20	.....	.....	44,889	69,131
Maine.....	1880	117	2,970,600	1,667	563,998	1,649	10	8	7,825,737	9,713,317
	1890	51	2,231,702	911	411,791	930	11		2,307,343	3,363,672

a See "All other states", page 649.

b None reported in 1890.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Maryland	1880 1890	111 32	\$971, 470 594, 478	497 356	\$163, 760 148, 548	481 349	9 6	7 1	\$1, 428, 194 722, 474	\$1, 977, 049 986, 430
Massachusetts	1880 1890	327 138	7, 020, 299 9, 002, 929	6, 691 5, 852	3, 033, 095 3, 343, 688	6, 617 5, 844	10 7	64 1	30, 868, 266 16, 137, 829	36, 839, 496 21, 656, 425
Michigan	1880 1890	110 20	1, 337, 800 1, 200, 982	577 378	274, 178 198, 594	571 377	6 1	..... .....	2, 262, 624 1, 273, 315	3, 026, 585 1, 743, 760
Minnesota	1880 1890	12 10	58, 100 482, 457	49 112	26, 070 60, 267	49 110	 1	 1	203, 778 518, 099	252, 685 700, 217
Mississippi	1880 1890	60 4	63, 990 14, 220	85 13	19, 548 4, 046	83 13	..... .....	..... .....	141, 098 15, 203	208, 696 22, 077
Missouri	1880 1890	41 17	210, 350 691, 353	184 328	66, 621 194, 287	173 328	3	8	597, 839 1, 111, 577	771, 695 1, 511, 990
New Hampshire	1880 1890	90 18	955, 300 1, 303, 992	740 709	313, 915 337, 556	705 688	35 21	..... .....	3, 557, 361 2, 303, 363	4, 477, 350 2, 988, 209
New Jersey	1880 1890	111 31	3, 793, 796 1, 185, 362	2, 688 757	1, 479, 296 482, 246	2, 510 756	31	147 1	12, 353, 017 1, 961, 634	15, 475, 222 2, 780, 016
New York	1880 1890	571 200	13, 430, 771 13, 204, 247	5, 990 5, 756	2, 186, 168 2, 864, 665	5, 875 5, 720	34 22	81 14	23, 225, 535 14, 318, 529	29, 844, 368 20, 611, 037
North Carolina	1880 1890	230 55	250, 390 116, 364	309 132	51, 436 34, 401	304 129	..... .....	5 3	354, 885 115, 507	564, 222 190, 887
Ohio*	1880 1890	553 113	3, 112, 065 4, 380, 015	1, 499 1, 569	607, 804 827, 742	1, 475 1, 562	6 3	18 4	6, 388, 616 5, 134, 248	8, 243, 900 6, 701, 670
Oregon	1880 1890	27 13	55, 600 128, 750	31 45	14, 850 30, 012	28 45	..... .....	3	100, 509 110, 522	155, 344 164, 193
Pennsylvania	1880 1890	1, 097 376	18, 179, 604 25, 111, 007	6, 438 8, 543	2, 302, 896 4, 097, 524	6, 368 8, 501	16 15	54 27	26, 355, 608 27, 857, 755	34, 894, 245 39, 011, 518
Rhode Island	1880 1890	7 6	440, 000 378, 334	142 90	71, 170 60, 918	142 89	 1	..... .....	695, 620 311, 765	865, 125 412, 213
South Carolina	1880 1890	50 4	51, 075 12, 093	82 13	11, 572 3, 233	82 13	..... .....	..... .....	79, 827 12, 120	117, 117 21, 900
Tennessee	1880 1890	260 60	624, 260 732, 230	465 658	114, 688 215, 032	451 657	..... .....	14 1	1, 494, 379 755, 767	2, 051, 087 1, 266, 556
Texas	1880 1890	49 7	54, 000 92, 450	54 37	11, 335 22, 776	52 37	..... .....	2	85, 047 57, 473	126, 285 90, 890
Utah	1880 1890	25 4	69, 500 50, 820	40 24	15, 324 16, 446	36 24	..... .....	4	67, 502 38, 277	106, 355 78, 789
Vermont	1880 1890	77 17	547, 250 266, 640	248 160	84, 706 80, 124	247 160	..... .....	1	1, 296, 058 416, 747	1, 614, 840 592, 093
Virginia	1880 1890	286 82	748, 723 945, 014	420 459	94, 144 159, 026	419 447	 3	1 9	879, 384 805, 487	1, 244, 819 1, 224, 800
Washington	1880 a1890	4	20, 000	6	4, 300	6	..... .....	..... .....	43, 760	56, 500
West Virginia	1880 1890	173 50	745, 390 567, 072	413 240	145, 148 103, 937	408 240	1	4	1, 676, 375 680, 298	2, 176, 538 896, 120
Wisconsin	1880 1890	134 38	2, 997, 250 6, 345, 812	1, 473 2, 570	618, 623 1, 371, 967	1, 472 2, 544	 26	1	7, 137, 274 8, 732, 182	8, 821, 162 11, 161, 850
All other states (b)	1890	9	61, 460	28	17, 625	28	..... .....	..... .....	66, 968	95, 662

^a See "All other states".^b Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; South Dakota, 1; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.

PAPER.

The United States	1880	692	46,241,202	24,422	8,523,355	16,133	7,640	649	33,951,297	55,109,914
	1890	567	82,374,099	29,568	13,746,584	22,552	6,789	227	42,223,314	74,309,388
California	1880	6	610,000	164	87,622	156	5	3	241,015	386,197
	1890	5	421,004	186	131,951	169	15	2	399,901	630,262
Colorado	1880	1	25,000	20	6,000	14	1	5	10,350	27,300
	^a 1890									
Connecticut	1880	65	3,168,931	1,702	656,000	1,173	478	51	2,761,316	4,337,550
	1890	42	3,920,916	1,464	725,214	1,057	396	11	2,014,680	3,556,257
Delaware	1880	4	2,508,000	252	112,666	179	67	6	582,154	737,905
	^b 1890									
District of Columbia	1880	1	35,000	28	7,497	20	8		44,520	70,400
	^a 1890									

^a None reported in 1890.^b See "All other states and territories", page 650.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Georgia	1880	7	\$255,000	150	\$31,668	102	41	7	\$149,563	\$221,572
	1890	3	117,400	74	20,540	56	18		45,695	93,874
Illinois.....	1880	23	1,246,000	769	293,144	646	82	41	884,688	1,679,692
	1890	21	1,687,381	795	355,138	722	50	23	581,329	1,467,289
Indiana	1880	19	875,000	484	166,628	291	167	26	741,793	1,112,660
	1890	22	1,307,805	718	328,356	630	78	10	809,490	1,588,705
Iowa	1880	4	305,000	152	59,235	118	29	5	82,135	193,075
	1890	7	324,498	197	80,510	165	30	2	116,349	268,934
Kansas.....	1880	1	22,000	9	584	6	3		1,450	3,050
	a1890									
Kentucky.....	1880	2	600,000	295	82,460	172	113	10	363,070	619,422
	a1890									
Maine.....	1880	12	1,995,000	1,067	325,691	753	214		1,347,509	2,170,321
	1890	6	1,578,327	775	371,980	708	67		1,062,628	1,762,440
Maryland	1880	25	475,048	465	119,876	298	121	46	738,140	1,028,591
	1890	17	919,766	491	193,168	395	88	8	552,604	1,001,945
Massachusetts	1880	96	11,722,046	7,148	2,467,359	3,523	3,563	62	9,213,221	15,188,196
	1890	85	22,467,036	8,111	3,906,641	4,839	3,258	14	12,210,458	21,524,173
Michigan.....	1880	21	1,033,338	589	214,812	428	132	29	730,614	1,204,664
	1890	21	1,779,540	938	451,483	704	223	11	1,451,698	2,292,984
Minnesota	1880	2	310,000	83	34,000	61	22		118,150	183,900
	a1890									
Nebraska	1880	1	40,000	16	1,561	13		3	2,350	5,000
	1890	3	185,500	78	22,352	76	2		27,128	90,995
New Hampshire.....	1880	25	1,197,000	702	249,612	497	202	3	1,131,425	1,731,170
	1890	12	1,134,091	502	233,276	369	133		695,041	1,224,022
New Jersey	1880	32	1,830,500	842	272,936	670	139	33	1,286,182	2,015,569
	1890	21	1,882,193	546	276,055	457	84	5	724,236	1,377,385
New York.....	1880	168	6,859,565	3,814	1,217,580	2,929	751	134	5,579,525	8,524,279
	1890	128	15,636,411	5,020	2,286,407	4,538	440	42	7,629,039	13,195,452
North Carolina.....	1880	4	129,500	80	20,860	47	29	4	88,200	145,000
	a1890									
Ohio	1880	60	4,804,274	2,308	839,231	1,684	527	97	3,024,068	5,108,194
	1890	50	7,581,536	3,042	1,324,302	2,449	562	31	3,991,377	7,209,750
Oregon.....	1880	1	12,000	18	8,888	18			20,360	43,100
	a1890									
Pennsylvania.....	1880	78	4,099,000	2,083	752,451	1,481	555	47	3,185,168	5,355,912
	1890	72	9,404,772	3,059	1,386,935	2,320	682	57	4,646,456	7,838,299
Tennessee.....	1880	1	20,500	20	3,250	5	5	10	12,600	17,975
	b1890									
Utah	1880	1	5,000	6	3,000	4	2		8,000	12,000
	a1890									
Vermont.....	1880	13	785,500	377	189,889	283	92	2	556,667	1,237,484
	1890	14	2,977,111	970	471,589	908	62		1,208,412	2,289,901
Virginia	1880	3	170,000	115	40,000	87	26	2	128,014	261,000
	1890	4	438,903	188	74,383	137	47	4	143,972	310,991
West Virginia.....	1880	3	160,000	78	25,200	74	1	3	145,900	211,000
	a1890									
Wisconsin	1880	13	943,000	586	235,955	401	165	20	773,150	1,277,736
	1890	19	4,927,318	1,613	695,221	1,126	482	5	2,471,136	4,216,593
All other states and territories (c)	1890	15	3,682,591	801	411,083	727	72	2	1,441,685	2,369,137

a See "All other states and territories".

b None reported in 1890.

c Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 2; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Utah, 1; West Virginia, 2.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE, INCLUDING SAUSAGE IN 1880.

[For purposes of comparison this table includes, for 1890, 249 establishments reported as "Sausage"; 611 as "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale", and 507 as "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing". For information concerning "Sausage", see Table 5.]

The United States	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,530	26,113	1,184	267,738,902	303,562,413
	1890	1,367	118,016,066	49,052	29,403,249	47,215	1,133	482,897,381	564,667,035
Arkansas	1880	2	4,500	10	3,800	10		61,175	85,680
	a1890								
California	1880	51	2,130,200	487	341,488	467	20	6,149,623	7,953,914
	1890	70	2,252,049	633	555,499	629	1	8,151,994	9,901,662

a None reported in 1890.

TABLE 7.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ETC.—Continued.
 SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE, INCLUDING SAUSAGE IN 1880—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.					Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
				Aggregates.		Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children.		
				Average number.	Total wages.					
Colorado	1880	14	\$166,000	87	\$51,190	82	.....	5	\$926,065	\$1,082,690
	a1890	4	340,150	91	77,492	91	.....	.....	1,825,249	2,128,030
Connecticut.....	1880	12	304,000	423	206,959	418	.....	5	4,189,151	4,669,540
	1890	20	675,055	444	249,954	439	4	1	3,470,351	4,213,528
Delaware.....	1880	2	160,000	26	11,200	26	.....	.....	179,368	198,000
	a1890	3	142,500	42	24,600	42	.....	.....	235,450	302,460
District of Columbia.....	b1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	24	118,230	109	57,053	107	.....	2	664,753	858,439
Georgia.....	1880	9	25,700	41	9,473	35	.....	6	269,077	309,093
	a1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1880	143	12,019,980	10,948	4,077,617	10,217	.....	731	84,649,718	97,891,517
	1890	94	40,850,652	18,972	11,617,530	18,028	536	408	181,086,780	212,539,072
Indiana.....	1880	25	3,974,000	1,815	494,622	1,790	.....	25	13,645,927	15,209,204
	a1890	21	5,346,255	2,249	1,157,663	2,094	121	34	24,425,470	27,913,840
Iowa.....	1880	38	1,955,500	1,532	530,188	1,488	.....	44	9,996,845	11,285,032
	a1890	29	4,485,020	2,728	1,311,957	2,666	12	50	20,655,223	23,425,576
Kansas.....	1880	14	1,669,400	1,070	263,600	1,017	.....	53	4,320,802	5,618,714
	1890	18	11,086,058	5,223	2,899,605	4,897	223	103	36,120,014	44,696,077
Kentucky.....	1880	31	2,229,500	397	150,576	389	.....	8	3,644,059	4,538,888
	1890	26	1,447,945	469	180,384	468	.....	1	2,604,664	3,374,011
Louisiana.....	1880	1	500,000	18	13,830	18	.....	.....	1,375,000	1,500,000
	1890	13	31,243	62	21,504	54	8	.....	88,961	150,421
Maine.....	1880	6	194,500	83	34,300	83	.....	.....	1,008,605	1,093,687
	1890	9	80,575	42	26,718	42	.....	.....	360,732	432,263
Maryland.....	1880	9	865,000	228	100,000	228	.....	.....	3,163,802	3,377,605
	a1890	17	993,081	444	238,292	436	4	4	3,969,563	4,670,690
Massachusetts.....	1880	77	2,904,440	1,263	653,149	1,258	.....	5	20,657,330	22,951,782
	1890	57	7,314,062	2,047	1,051,501	2,032	14	1	16,663,483	20,607,715
Michigan.....	1880	12	573,000	172	89,527	162	.....	10	1,712,479	2,065,634
	a1890	30	1,026,223	416	244,298	410	5	1	3,446,164	3,998,978
Minnesota.....	1880	12	230,000	96	41,700	92	.....	4	716,153	887,532
	1890	21	745,166	274	168,946	263	6	5	2,086,752	2,544,663
Missouri.....	1880	65	2,327,500	1,846	657,918	1,743	.....	103	12,352,907	14,628,630
	1890	83	5,030,463	1,486	896,042	1,403	80	3	15,190,663	18,410,851
Nebraska.....	1880	12	330,700	191	64,717	189	.....	2	1,097,839	1,359,397
	a1890	6	4,305,700	1,981	1,127,382	1,910	18	53	21,717,327	24,026,876
New Hampshire.....	b1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	a1890	3	5,050	6	3,396	6	.....	.....	27,851	34,480
New Jersey.....	1880	31	1,775,200	582	374,278	572	.....	10	19,349,435	20,719,640
	1890	67	1,989,086	840	673,784	837	3	.....	16,370,632	18,061,968
New York.....	1880	128	4,543,625	1,710	1,020,790	1,688	.....	22	40,149,850	43,096,138
	1890	243	12,831,224	4,511	3,289,519	4,464	43	4	67,915,884	77,254,533
Ohio.....	1880	93	5,487,682	2,024	633,044	1,950	.....	74	17,173,446	19,231,297
	1890	159	3,669,652	1,710	1,022,055	1,691	13	6	14,462,783	17,205,106
Oregon.....	1880	9	56,800	37	17,120	37	.....	.....	205,517	264,712
	a1890	5	439,600	100	108,400	99	.....	1	1,222,330	1,570,935
Pennsylvania.....	1880	35	2,938,625	552	242,077	531	.....	21	8,854,778	9,908,545
	1890	253	6,258,064	2,031	1,198,088	2,002	26	3	18,647,997	22,124,046
Rhode Island.....	1880	9	598,000	185	97,362	178	.....	7	3,449,816	3,876,740
	1890	15	765,550	321	205,685	316	2	3	4,252,111	4,700,470
Tennessee.....	1880	6	105,000	227	47,600	227	.....	.....	1,019,692	1,376,476
	a1890	3	54,500	34	17,820	34	.....	.....	124,090	150,742
Texas.....	1880	3	202,200	132	49,800	132	.....	.....	280,220	486,400
	1890	4	13,600	16	10,377	15	1	.....	23,775	42,000
Utah.....	b1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	4	302,134	74	60,754	73	.....	1	457,064	545,200
Virginia.....	1880	4	89,000	53	13,750	53	.....	.....	967,900	1,054,500
	a1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	b1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1890	5	289,750	78	67,198	78	.....	.....	1,109,065	1,280,395
West Virginia.....	1880	6	100,161	30	13,050	30	.....	.....	273,840	307,500
	a1890	5	9,865	11	4,740	11	.....	.....	14,873	24,624
Wisconsin.....	1880	13	959,000	1,032	203,805	1,003	.....	29	5,898,483	6,533,926
	1890	28	2,809,873	1,006	501,533	988	3	15	9,416,402	10,657,911
All other states (c).....	1890	28	2,306,691	602	333,390	590	8	4	6,088,931	6,759,473

a See "All other states".

b None reported in 1880.

c Includes establishments distributed as follows: "Sausage"—Georgia, 1; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 1; Maryland, 2; Michigan, 1; Nebraska, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 1. "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale"—New Hampshire, 1; South Dakota, 2; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 2. "Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing"—Colorado, 1; Delaware, 2; Florida, 2; Georgia, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Vermont, 1.

TABLE 8.

DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States.....	910	\$145,313,997	\$31,811,412	\$6,246,748	\$13,671,576	\$11,893,088	\$113,502,585	\$10,883,740	\$18,031,108	\$84,587,737
2 Alabama	3	14,475	8,250	1,800	2,100	4,350	6,225	550	2,325	3,350
3 California	35	2,072,297	841,365	172,669	300,363	368,333	1,230,932	309,705	353,717	567,510
4 Connecticut	9	790,621	370,378	76,850	191,350	102,178	420,243	105,658	212,329	102,256
5 Georgia	11	498,630	258,160	58,280	82,930	116,950	240,470	38,035	78,339	124,096
6 Illinois	100	48,639,383	8,136,535	1,879,848	3,408,373	2,848,314	40,502,848	3,511,138	6,133,078	30,858,632
7 Indiana	54	6,842,456	1,474,179	263,566	599,805	610,808	5,368,277	644,594	979,283	3,744,400
8 Iowa	34	2,181,101	397,026	99,955	108,050	189,021	1,784,075	234,421	405,442	1,144,212
9 Kansas	7	91,400	37,100	7,800	10,500	18,800	54,300	9,450	20,600	24,250
10 Kentucky	5	1,444,685	491,475	147,050	169,250	175,175	953,210	196,617	336,181	420,412
11 Maine	17	439,267	201,399	38,305	77,365	85,729	237,868	32,656	90,600	114,612
12 Maryland	11	322,940	127,350	31,325	38,375	57,650	195,590	17,150	63,600	114,840
13 Massachusetts	17	1,817,750	568,350	77,050	349,725	141,575	1,249,400	306,828	237,560	705,012
14 Michigan	65	6,944,005	1,460,639	234,603	604,521	621,515	5,483,366	602,287	903,983	3,977,096
15 Minnesota	23	5,136,542	1,065,002	347,560	307,152	410,290	4,071,540	163,733	329,180	3,578,627
16 Mississippi	3	33,980	16,600	5,100	4,000	7,500	17,380	1,720	3,400	12,260
17 Missouri	21	977,828	352,835	97,615	68,325	186,895	624,993	128,880	138,452	357,661
18 Nebraska	6	55,625	25,700	4,000	9,500	12,200	29,925	2,250	4,250	23,425
19 New Hampshire	12	145,790	70,650	7,850	23,900	38,900	75,140	8,350	23,700	43,090
20 New Jersey	20	270,512	121,537	29,800	43,430	48,307	148,975	40,560	47,937	60,478
21 New York	116	19,924,731	3,227,462	569,225	1,395,486	1,262,751	16,697,269	1,186,207	2,775,704	12,735,358
22 North Carolina	14	132,297	60,330	8,725	25,280	26,325	71,967	9,352	12,765	49,850
23 Ohio	106	29,399,930	7,161,247	1,012,479	3,887,793	2,260,975	22,238,683	1,616,450	2,694,599	17,927,634
24 Oregon	3	8,027	3,710	280	1,630	1,800	4,317	1,050	1,235	2,032
25 Pennsylvania	94	4,457,464	1,981,553	438,355	779,682	763,516	2,475,911	292,426	605,704	1,577,781
26 South Carolina	4	38,210	25,000	4,350	11,250	9,400	13,210	5,010	4,700	3,500
27 South Dakota	3	13,050	6,500	1,175	2,825	2,500	6,550	1,500	50	5,000
28 Tennessee	12	383,189	192,775	61,350	84,400	47,025	190,414	44,310	44,360	101,744
29 Texas	11	207,987	105,416	22,405	43,175	39,836	102,571	18,147	31,721	52,703
30 Vermont	19	645,686	199,600	42,300	68,300	89,000	446,086	99,935	133,958	212,193
31 Virginia	19	684,454	226,529	43,700	65,500	117,329	457,925	54,635	112,469	290,821
32 Wisconsin	51	10,611,185	2,569,460	450,828	899,891	1,218,741	8,041,725	1,179,736	1,238,587	5,623,402
33 All other states (a)	5	88,500	27,300	10,550	7,350	9,400	61,200	20,400	11,300	29,500

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Rhode Island, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to con- tractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the indus- try or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$11,129,548	\$165,617	\$419,665	\$324,718	\$428,771	\$103,498	\$1,256,629	\$8,430,650	42,544	\$21,811,761	1,237	\$27.63	\$1,535,513	1
362	75	62	-----	50	-----	-----	175	14	7,748	2	14.42	1,500	2
97,958	7,555	8,071	11,682	11,363	-----	19,726	39,561	689	555,016	44	26.46	55,948	3
10,555	1,100	3,583	1,931	1,952	-----	188	1,801	356	170,321	9	31.83	12,550	4
33,021	840	1,653	4,795	5,613	-----	12,400	7,720	467	174,811	15	28.83	14,553	5
3,592,439	14,734	95,747	70,160	119,031	41,382	263,430	2,987,955	10,417	5,457,716	200	27.27	250,618	6
629,381	5,982	34,412	22,159	25,591	-----	43,696	497,541	3,394	1,765,637	85	27.94	103,867	7
162,182	6,243	9,194	9,557	10,789	500	22,531	103,368	893	419,249	45	20.95	43,402	8
5,331	260	518	508	800	-----	645	2,600	71	31,748	12	15.33	7,973	9
110,449	3,000	6,658	6,181	9,600	-----	19,200	65,810	760	357,182	14	38.92	24,497	10
20,669	1,005	2,362	1,660	1,759	-----	4,885	8,998	217	118,048	21	14.88	13,801	11
58,146	1,925	1,068	1,330	1,649	-----	8,066	44,108	177	78,271	9	13.93	6,338	12
81,876	13,677	13,754	5,589	2,825	-----	2,243	43,788	787	448,927	19	40.72	32,030	13
547,244	4,645	18,246	17,356	16,189	30,738	74,708	385,362	1,847	992,708	83	23.34	88,666	14
410,379	2,710	15,538	11,897	7,752	-----	53,166	319,316	602	363,080	35	36.03	55,854	15
706	-----	486	30	50	-----	40	100	26	9,950	4	17.55	2,110	16
88,564	9,035	4,798	7,819	14,999	-----	6,458	45,455	713	415,849	35	29.45	45,241	17
2,004	36	360	365	47	-----	486	710	30	7,339	2	12.00	312	18
5,250	1,240	631	888	1,310	-----	275	906	108	44,978	11	14.31	7,129	19
15,291	485	1,247	1,159	1,215	-----	1,589	9,596	142	66,335	15	14.47	9,998	20
2,263,680	43,795	54,690	39,159	57,123	10,078	256,513	1,802,322	6,038	3,179,511	139	31.70	196,931	21
3,768	-----	471	465	600	-----	812	1,420	97	35,335	10	16.65	6,674	22
2,008,481	14,175	94,324	57,243	74,487	20,800	343,882	1,403,570	8,326	4,052,712	190	36.69	306,305	23
403	-----	28	24	206	-----	30	115	4	2,830	2	16.36	1,560	24
262,430	4,714	10,637	15,970	22,041	-----	29,328	179,740	1,895	898,490	84	14.84	58,237	25
385	-----	165	175	35	-----	-----	10	39	11,226	2	15.38	1,600	26
532	10	100	98	75	-----	49	200	12	3,551	3	9.00	351	27
20,740	2,182	1,999	2,197	5,526	-----	700	8,136	258	121,866	15	21.27	13,872	28
13,159	-----	2,291	2,978	3,450	-----	2,840	1,600	260	90,838	5	19.74	4,020	29
28,041	3,800	1,828	2,812	5,528	-----	6,977	7,096	352	180,186	17	22.91	19,061	30
35,183	11,655	5,541	3,372	5,325	-----	2,740	6,550	489	243,023	24	28.89	31,358	31
017,242	10,739	28,858	24,657	20,791	-----	77,276	454,921	3,031	1,489,673	83	29.79	116,633	32
3,697	-----	345	502	1,000	-----	1,750	100	33	17,607	3	20.08	2,524	33

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States.....	8	\$16.31	\$5,600	2,292	\$19.49	\$2,079,604	180	\$10.11	\$83,950	20,997	\$10.95	\$10,495,274
2 Alabama.....	1	6.92	360	22	24.79	28,360	3	9.00	1,404	9	12.02	5,312
3 California.....				34	8.68	15,000				538	15.51	426,539
4 Connecticut.....				17	23.54	19,890				245	8.87	111,874
5 Georgia.....				660	18.78	571,575	55	10.39	26,952	261	8.76	95,224
6 Illinois.....										5,024	11.68	2,706,339
7 Indiana.....				222	19.79	217,008	9	8.09	3,346	1,312	10.21	634,508
8 Iowa.....	2	10.26	400	55	22.07	57,394	4	9.77	1,800	625	8.51	249,385
9 Kansas.....				7	11.54	4,000				29	11.16	14,625
10 Kentucky.....				47	20.76	35,847				226	13.22	116,184
11 Maine.....				8	17.06	6,210	1	4.62	200	109	10.81	52,687
12 Maryland.....				4	13.46	2,800				109	8.81	49,015
13 Massachusetts.....				33	20.82	34,233				315	10.90	166,354
14 Michigan.....				166	18.09	139,021	13	9.12	5,681	892	11.78	479,593
15 Minnesota.....				43	27.42	48,802	7	15.49	4,112	375	12.31	206,729
16 Mississippi.....				1	20.77	960				19	9.04	6,500
17 Missouri.....				22	20.62	21,800	7	9.74	3,440	473	11.26	263,647
18 Nebraska.....				1	9.72	400				17	11.78	5,562
19 New Hampshire.....				1	17.00	700				83	8.82	32,259
20 New Jersey.....				2	19.23	2,090				101	9.80	47,400
21 New York.....				266	19.76	250,581	13	8.35	5,461	1,909	11.63	1,047,339
22 North Carolina.....				1	6.92	180				75	7.28	25,969
23 Ohio.....	2	8.52	840	382	20.62	352,642	51	10.93	24,450	4,901	10.55	2,168,838
24 Oregon.....										2	13.32	1,270
25 Pennsylvania.....				72	16.47	58,939	1	5.77	300	1,254	9.10	566,143
26 South Carolina.....										37	5.23	9,626
27 South Dakota.....										9	8.21	3,200
28 Tennessee.....				7	15.62	5,684	1	7.69	400	108	11.48	63,230
29 Texas.....				4	12.00	1,560				156	11.20	60,438
30 Vermont.....				22	17.05	18,765	2	7.61	758	180	10.53	92,121
31 Virginia.....	1	40.14	2,000	23	13.49	15,612				312	10.26	151,353
32 Wisconsin.....	2	19.23	2,000	168	21.73	167,701	13	9.78	5,646	1,273	10.62	626,318
33 All other states.....				2	20.98	2,000				19	12.24	10,293

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.														
Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
44	\$4.90	\$9,068	88	\$3.05	\$12,375	9,438	\$7.97	\$3,412,248	40	\$5.04	\$9,574	116	\$3.61	\$18,866
						3	6.00	936						
						60	9.81	30,171						
						36	7.72	14,221						
			1	2.31	60	139	5.10	28,234				10	1.38	600
4	11.13	2,315	14	2.87	2,025	2,382	8.89	974,217	20	5.42	4,701	31	3.34	4,020
10	3.20	1,275	60	3.21	8,900	730	8.20	293,262	18	4.75	4,443	13	3.95	2,669
						157	8.41	63,668						
						7	6.38	2,100						
						274	7.41	77,854						
1	8.00	416				15	6.21	4,280						
			1	1.38	72	37	6.28	12,090						
			2	2.00	182	133	7.91	53,545						
2	7.47	745				422	7.51	152,085						
						132	7.69	43,242						
						2	5.72	440						
			2	2.91	126	124	8.98	55,270				24	5.57	6,375
						6	6.92	540				1	1.44	75
						20	5.92	6,157				3	1.83	280
3	2.83	356				1,828	7.47	591,841				4	2.98	620
						6	5.00	1,560						
8	5.11	1,900	1	2.92	152	1,512	7.98	533,917				6	3.26	678
			1	5.58	290									
			1	1.44	75	300	6.93	106,422	2	4.51	430			
						75	6.17	23,480				6	2.31	720
						93	8.10	23,860						
						74	7.39	27,318				4	4.23	880
						77	5.15	20,136						
16	3.47	2,061	5	2.37	493	787	7.67	269,212				14	3.09	1,949
						7	8.42	2,190						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)					
		Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.					
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.
		Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.								
1	The United States....	7,892	\$4,091,128	204	\$56,911	8	\$1,650	9.99	9.49	33,964	1,271	905	1,951	3,906	4,073
2	Alabama.....	21	12,234					10.00	10.00	14	6	9	4	2	9
3	California.....	32	16,676					9.89	9.67	664	1		9	19	152
4	Connecticut.....	24	16,250					9.78	9.22	324	98	9	74	15	26
5	Georgia.....	1,827	858,954	200	56,000			8.55	10.18	432	132	147	191	569	753
6	Illinois.....	935	496,359	1	100			9.96	9.66	8,266	118	45	111	338	306
7	Indiana.....	4	3,100					9.82	9.41	2,349	180	18	43	94	106
8	Iowa.....	12	2,850			4	800	10.00	9.65	882	6		5	1	3
9	Kansas.....	199	102,800					10.00	9.71	55	21	50	19	179	37
10	Kentucky.....	62	40,454					10.00	9.60	561	2	7	12	8	19
11	Maine.....	17	7,956					10.00	9.35	153					
12	Maryland.....	285	162,583					10.82	10.36	159	15		21	4	44
13	Massachusetts.....	269	126,917					9.75	9.65	500	5	6	17	62	119
14	Michigan.....	10	4,341					10.00	9.36	1,563	46	38	189	173	117
15	Minnesota.....	26	19,950					9.95	9.39	585	20	3	15	16	14
16	Mississippi.....	3	450					10.00	8.83	26	4		5	2	3
17	Missouri.....	13	4,890					10.00	9.38	654	9	6	18	26	19
18	Nebraska.....	1	500					9.67	9.25	26			6	1	
19	New Hampshire.....	1,876	1,086,382					9.75	9.05	95		2	9	26	8
20	New Jersey.....	4	800					9.95	9.55	138	8	6	9	24	3
21	New York.....	1,269	662,002			4	850	9.90	9.33	4,142	102	100	297	574	890
22	North Carolina.....	181	107,944					10.64	9.42	92	9	6	13	36	11
23	Ohio.....							9.96	9.39	6,985	124	265	359	1,058	845
24	Oregon.....							10.00	9.33	4					
25	Pennsylvania.....							10.34	9.48	1,710	186	65	238	176	169
26	South Carolina.....							10.50	9.75	39	13	6	9	4	6
27	South Dakota.....	46	14,480					9.67	7.50	12			1		
28	Tennessee.....	2	960					10.18	9.83	205	4	35	43	31	11
29	Texas.....	50	20,472	3	811			10.09	9.55	258	5	3	1	11	84
30	Vermont.....	52	22,564					9.89	9.50	293	7	4	26	25	32
31	Virginia.....	670	297,660					10.17	9.29	436	50	14	55	39	13
32	Wisconsin.....	2	600					9.97	9.60	2,311	99	61	149	349	269
33	All other states.....							10.60	9.10	31	1		3	3	

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

MATERIALS USED.											
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate cost.	Lumber.		Iron.		Steel.		Fuel.			
		Feet (B. M.).	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Total cost.	Coal. (Cost.)	Wood. (Cost.)	Allother. (Cost.)
1 The United States....	\$31,603,265	199,599,771	\$5,392,361	315,355	\$10,029,938	116,350	\$7,689,858	\$967,161	\$912,174	\$13,141	\$41,846
2 Alabama.....	5,368	10,000	350	62	2,475	23	1,777	266	266	490	1,028
3 California.....	575,776	2,855,948	144,632	2,950	182,032	850	72,506	27,453	25,935	20	1,364
4 Connecticut.....	194,779	1,420,000	47,095	1,300	75,414	497	47,329	12,993	11,609	180	2,765
5 Georgia.....	425,985	1,727,000	45,385	3,439	56,348	5,134	230,675	9,602	9,422	30	12,139
6 Illinois.....	10,102,508	66,828,491	1,929,172	79,766	2,794,145	36,875	2,636,699	245,384	242,589	45	1,115
7 Indiana.....	2,306,390	11,884,633	324,426	32,058	891,155	4,219	313,350	59,038	46,899	267	9,592
8 Iowa.....	586,713	2,329,500	71,169	4,766	183,239	2,748	217,646	20,148	18,988	30	250
9 Kansas.....	47,605	278,250	7,525	503	24,220	69	5,355	1,989	1,989	190	3,310
10 Kentucky.....	540,965	4,880,000	109,200	3,182	107,290	2,510	161,210	17,765	17,765	15	1,200
11 Maine.....	108,479	454,000	10,501	1,937	42,178	526	34,081	11,346	11,079	15	1,200
12 Maryland.....	48,998	279,350	7,950	659	22,893	91	6,020	5,384	5,384	83	9,592
13 Massachusetts.....	664,235	6,307,773	159,719	4,063	143,892	3,204	227,425	25,385	25,302	30	250
14 Michigan.....	1,647,579	14,378,927	287,126	17,581	572,383	5,511	350,632	50,268	37,337	190	3,310
15 Minnesota.....	418,619	3,267,328	65,167	5,328	171,628	782	50,706	19,647	17,442	190	3,310
16 Mississippi.....	9,640	55,000	1,160	127	4,175	39	2,900	760	110	650	20
17 Missouri.....	522,130	3,515,000	97,866	6,093	195,132	1,180	62,885	11,525	11,000	525	20
18 Nebraska.....	6,610	44,000	1,380	58	2,615	19	1,470	665	665	30	250
19 New Hampshire.....	40,939	227,000	5,761	644	26,030	44	3,410	2,925	2,645	30	250
20 New Jersey.....	83,416	421,000	12,375	464	22,210	396	19,594	3,641	3,641	1,715	1,000
21 New York.....	3,743,157	20,426,790	601,279	45,926	1,476,917	14,365	903,053	132,956	130,241	1,715	1,000
22 North Carolina.....	42,371	459,300	7,073	596	20,554	51	4,240	4,649	4,204	445	3,205
23 Ohio.....	5,654,360	32,435,483	785,090	60,408	1,661,335	26,089	1,613,316	154,831	151,326	300	3,205
24 Oregon.....	2,167	7,000	150	28	1,090	5	350	465	465	190	3,310
25 Pennsylvania.....	1,043,263	5,693,960	170,095	12,938	369,376	4,268	241,005	59,910	56,410	190	3,310
26 South Carolina.....	19,567	232,000	3,515	148	6,525	9	610	745	725	20	20
27 South Dakota.....	3,045	20,000	570	25	1,450	7	630	295	295	740	740
28 Tennessee.....	118,625	483,000	12,100	2,096	62,593	296	17,785	6,201	6,201	740	740
29 Texas.....	116,844	720,000	21,642	1,779	72,488	213	15,840	3,502	2,762	740	740
30 Vermont.....	273,204	4,141,000	95,151	1,612	72,790	348	27,450	7,359	5,872	287	1,200
31 Virginia.....	295,776	2,123,000	48,778	8,993	162,678	574	30,525	11,570	11,555	15	1,200
32 Wisconsin.....	1,928,182	11,409,038	310,579	15,738	599,153	5,381	386,854	57,194	50,751	1,685	4,758
33 All other states.....	25,970	286,000	8,380	88	3,535	27	2,530	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.										
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Implements of cultivation.									
	Value.	Cultivators, small. (Number.)	Cultivators, wheel. (Number.)	Harrows, disk. (Number.)	Harrows, other than disk. (Number.)	Hoes. (Dozens.)	Plows, sulky or wheel. (Number.)	Plows, walking. (Number.)	Rollers. (Number.)	Stalk cutters. (Number.)
1 The United States....	\$18,443,837	239,008	206,482	53,980	214,985	254,814	67,286	1,182,059	5,168	21,605
2 Alabama.....	13,019	1,500	829	264	3,909	12	1,226	75	6	3,000
3 California.....	282,936	140	100	5,200	590	29,225	1,226	2,695	9	1,000
4 Connecticut.....	351,677	1,120	7,600	370	612	3	32,335	15,110	200	12,282
5 Georgia.....	225,600	10,673	127,561	20,709	63,515	29,780	13,159	108,800	380	12,282
6 Illinois.....	6,279,245	35,841	4,300	130	8,450	24,900	1,616	204,634	31	1,175
7 Indiana.....	2,794,136	3,404	16,120	615	612	2,000	800	28,739	5	1,175
8 Iowa.....	790,195	200	470	100	790	2,000	800	1,508	10	1,175
9 Kansas.....	50,557	71,100	100	100	790	2,000	800	149,500	3,011	1,175
10 Kentucky.....	806,900	1,290	100	100	790	2,000	800	3,011	3,011	1,175
11 Maine.....	41,914	1,290	100	100	790	2,000	800	3,011	3,011	1,175
12 Maryland.....	27,200	351	62	426	69	25	21	4,919	200	350
13 Massachusetts.....	153,849	843	6,047	30	532	5,000	121	22,466	1,585	350
14 Michigan.....	1,743,715	43,937	67	30	33,157	17,536	10,211	73,316	7,799	350
15 Minnesota.....	88,673	30	67	30	525	386	386	5,100	5,100	350
16 Mississippi.....	18,494	770	1,030	2,100	660	12	12	6,190	414	350
17 Missouri.....	88,180	2,530	1,030	2,100	660	12	12	6,190	414	350
18 Nebraska.....	5,859	12	105	105	125	350	208	624	22	2,340
19 New Hampshire.....	8,068	15,013	150	1,890	2,608	262	436	1,394	846	600
20 New Jersey.....	70,244	14,476	213	1,890	21,138	70,960	50	31,703	793	600
21 New York.....	811,177	1,175	31,432	9,945	15,284	31,861	3,990	14,025	793	600
22 North Carolina.....	32,670	2,359	40	5,171	10	12,808	305	78,055	5	330
23 Ohio.....	1,495,420	15,531	1,186	5,171	37,256	12,808	305	76,652	516	330
24 Oregon.....	2,027	15,531	1,186	5,171	37,256	12,808	305	76,652	516	330
25 Pennsylvania.....	756,750	200	70	700	172	20,000	120	5,030	143	330
26 South Carolina.....	10,888	200	70	700	172	20,000	120	5,030	143	330
27 South Dakota.....	3,400	2,015	50	50	120	10,000	80	18,825	24,216	330
28 Tennessee.....	139,807	50	50	50	120	10,000	80	24,216	555	330
29 Texas.....	81,575	30	325	16,153	6,800	19,395	450	800	16	500
30 Vermont.....	27,965	30	325	16,153	6,800	19,395	450	800	16	500
31 Virginia.....	300,185	6,193	147	147	450	450	2,458	102,175	520	28
32 Wisconsin.....	930,599	300	147	147	450	450	2,458	24,236	29	28
33 All other states.....	10,913	300	147	147	450	450	2,458	555	29	28

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.												
Harvesting implements.												
Value.	Grain cradles. (Number.)	Harvesters. (Number.)	Harvesters and binders combined. (Number.)	Hay carriers. (Number.)	Hay, manure, and spading forks, hand. (Dozens.)	Hay forks, horse. (Number.)	Hay loaders. (Number.)	Hay rakes, hand. (Dozens.)	Hay rakes, horse. (Number.)	Hay stackers. (Number.)	Hay tedders. (Number.)	Mowers.
\$29,118,234	84,222	3,429	125,942	24,351	264,742	1,823	3,019	64,825	114,790	1,499	12,176	170,893
9												
495,800		185	140							30		
46,275								6,500				
9,000	3,200											
11,170,745		1,905	60,005	4,400	4		2,665	1	20,773	400	1,550	44,411
155,101	27,000				14,500			6,250	3,304			100
343,022	6,800	1,337		375	15,800	53	325		4,221	489		525
12,152									612			
1,000												
141,622					2,000			650	60			1,500
3,933		1			1				229			4
353,414								11,767	456		1,449	6,824
238,615	9,012			50	40,186	16			3,400		1,674	150
404,800			2,500							23		2,000
31,884	12								978	455		30
400										32		
54,875								2,175				575
9,303				200	400	350	20					
6,385,258	14,600		25,635	1,340	27,395	312		11,872	13,802			39,537
7,389,788	6,680		30,133	5,400	53,345		6	10,279	58,526	50	7,116	65,681
327,553	12,083	1	29	15	75,483	1		10,781	767		37	106
600	200											
439	135											
250						4	3					
203,860					34,628			4,550				
1,328,136			7,500	12,571	1,000	1,087			7,662		350	9,450
10,400	4,500									20		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

		PRODUCTS—continued.									
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Harvesting implements—Continued.					Seed separators.				
		Mowers and reapers combined. (Number.)	Potato diggers (Number.)	Reapers. (Number.)	Scythes (Number.)	Scythe snaths. (Number.)	Value.	Clover hullers. (Number.)	Corn shellers, hand. (Number.)	Corn shellers, power. (Number.)	Fanning mills. (Number.)
1	The United States....	15,681	4,816	8,834	795,400	511,856	\$5,185,813	651	85,438	5,726	21,460
2	Alabama		6								240
3	California			20	102,000		45,845		1,000		
4	Connecticut		200				6,000				
5	Georgia			575	36	36	935,584		11,148	3,047	100
6	Illinois	2,000	2,066								
7	Indiana			100		85,200	457,475	41		23	4,025
8	Iowa		50			45,000	48,000			10	
9	Kansas						2,500		200	10	50
10	Kentucky		182		173,400		2,940				
11	Maine										
12	Maryland						80,548	104	12	20	25
13	Massachusetts		171		40,000		5,007		456	100	103
14	Michigan		88			68,232	481,651			4	3,377
15	Minnesota						455,267				5,248
16	Mississippi										
17	Missouri						95,500		1,260	1,105	
18	Nebraska				57,600						
19	New Hampshire						28,802	3	23	36	
20	New Jersey		26				403,700	52	130	55	298
21	New York	12,187	1,027	6,764	407,364						
22	North Carolina						927,908	450	15,550	689	1,330
23	Ohio	1,390	240	1,350		108,108					
24	Oregon						321,053	1	5,157	339	115
25	Pennsylvania	104	431	25	3,000	5,280					
26	South Carolina						1,000				11
27	South Dakota						74,130		49,420		
28	Tennessee										
29	Texas										
30	Vermont				12,000	200,000	21,100				90
31	Virginia						11,900		625	10	
32	Wisconsin		329				777,503		457	287	6,448
33	All other states						2,400				

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		PRODUCTS—continued.											
		Miscellaneous—Continued.											
		Fruit presses. (Num-ber.)	Gardening im-plements. (Num-ber.)	Grinding mills. (Num-ber.)	Hay, straw, feed, and ensilage cutters. (Num-ber.)	Hay presses. (Num-ber.)	Horse powers. (Num-ber.)	Lawn mowers. (Num-ber.)	Manure and fertil-izer dis-tributers. (Num-ber.)	Portable saw mills. (Num-ber.)	Portable steam engines. (Num-ber.)	Pumps. (Num-ber.)	Road graders. (Num-ber.)
1	The United States....	878	517,312	6,021	29,558	3,246	7,886	89,559	3,237	1,400	2,291	9,961	2,431
2	Alabama					64	112						2
3	California	15			1,000			2,000					
4	Connecticut	300							1,000				
5	Georgia									15		5,627	850
6	Illinois	463		450	2,050	411	765						
7	Indiana				500	507	20	20,000		106	455		1,500
8	Iowa		85,560		20		120			2		323	
9	Kansas					35							
10	Kentucky		624		300					100			
11	Maine						20						
12	Maryland				50				1	10	22	6	
13	Massachusetts....	100	232		2,852			13,540	100	25			
14	Michigan		171,614		1,312	10	225			61	400	150	
15	Minnesota				1,000	100	210				216		
16	Mississippi												
17	Missouri			2,000	1,100	1,094	310			398	20		
18	Nebraska												
19	New Hampshire							3,500					
20	New Jersey			20			500		97				
21	New York		6,874	150	50	789	183	15,635	420	76	328	1,175	8
22	North Carolina				300								
23	Ohio		187,924	1,500	7,959		919	7,681	75	60	256	2,500	21
24	Oregon												
25	Pennsylvania		26,084		2,197	31	662	27,203	207	124	260	170	50
26	South Carolina								1,325				
27	South Dakota												
28	Tennessee								10				
29	Texas					4							
30	Vermont		38,400				210		2	16			
31	Virginia				3,525	150						10	
32	Wisconsin			1,901	5,343	51	3,630			407	334		
33	All other states												

a So far as can be specified the values given in this column include the following articles: Animal dipping machines—Ohio, 40. Animal pokes—Ohio, 39,200; New York, 1,992. Artesian well boring tools and castings—Illinois, 375; Maryland, 1; Ohio, 6. Automatic gates—California, 300. Axes—Maine, 77,400. Bean planters, cultivators, and harvesters—New York, 350. Bean pullers—New York, 30. Bean thrashers—New York, 40. Binders—New York, 50. Binder twine—Illinois, 9,229,100 pounds; Maryland, 100 pounds; Pennsylvania, 300 pounds. Boiler feeders—Ohio, 10. Canoe cutters—Ohio, 2. Churns, butterworkers, etc.—Illinois, 52,673; Massachusetts, 600; Michigan, 1,060; New York, 300; Ohio, 500; Vermont, 15,977. Corn cleaners—Illinois, 80. Cornfield markers—Connecticut, 125; Pennsylvania, 120. Corn harvesters—Ohio, 700. Corn hooks—Maine, 12,000. Corn huskers—Illinois, 36; Wisconsin, 34. Corn knives—Michigan, 25,248; New York, 144,000. Cotton choppers—Georgia, 500. Cotton gins, condensers, and feeders—Georgia, 300; Missouri, 216. Cotton harvesters—Wisconsin, 2. Cotton scrapes—Georgia, 99,000. Cottonseed hullers and separators—Minnesota, 20. Cottonseed oil mills—Virginia, 5. Ditching machines—Illinois, 75; New York, 25. Ensilage carriers—Ohio, 250. Farm trucks—New York, 10. Feed and ensilage elevators—Wisconsin, 268. Fence machines—Indiana, 1,200; Ohio, 24. Fruit graders—California, 88. Grass hooks—New York, 72,000. Grubbing machines—Iowa, 400. Hand carts—Illinois, 3,753; Iowa, 6; Wisconsin, 760. Harvester trucks—Minnesota, 1,000. Hay

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.														
Miscellaneous—Continued.								Attachments for and parts of machines or implements.					Value of all other products.	
Road scrapers. (Num-ber.)	Shovels, spades, and scoops. (Num-ber.)	Sirup evapora-tors. (Num-ber.)	Straw stackers. (Num-ber.)	Traction engines. (Num-ber.)	Wagons. (Num-ber.)	Wind-mills. (Num-ber.)	All other agricultural implements and machinery. (Value.) (a)	Total value.	Handles. (Value.)	Machine. (Value.)	Plow. (Value.)	All other. (Value.)		
26,436	1,504,128	2,250	3,685	233	4,263	3,156	\$4,069,948	\$3,251,091	\$63,451	\$1,357,143	\$738,792	\$1,091,705	\$5,925,178	1
					18								2,400	2
1,505				15	77	110	64,640	27,300		20,300		7,000	460,545	3
300							4,500						4,683	4
					25		70,025	331,200	1,200		329,400	600	89,500	5
1,072			75	100	1,535	2,194	1,681,607	646,103		428,691	35,000	182,412	1,216,248	6
	256,800		2,248	110	1,000		25,400	104,581	36,250		47,087	21,244	212,140	7
300					5		35,560	21,000			5,000	16,000	51,738	8
							24,000						5,000	9
50		550			20								318,200	10
							107,287						15,259	11
					16		108	34,500			34,500		30,625	12
296	1,174,128				25		2,061						135,609	13
415					170	410	94,876	51,643	7,351		5,975	38,317	513,204	14
							21,757	130,414				130,414	120,260	15
80								4,180			4,180		3,000	16
3,625					117		181,500	2,500			2,500		150,335	17
							300						7,833	18
							6,300	400	400				4,571	19
97					106		3,998	5,750			5,750		56,149	20
352	73,200		29		345		919,249	1,304,980	250	603,152	37,360	664,218	617,043	21
					32		25,000	5,500			5,500		22,845	22
17,825		200	1,056	8	102	12	360,227	370,815	2,500	220,000	148,315		784,345	23
					1								4,092	24
404			127		45	30	47,265	35,155	15,500		19,655		333,097	25
					4			37			37		9,250	26
					9								4,500	27
		1,200			2		7,500						26,705	28
					146			7,800			7,800		202,310	29
		300			4		246,561						35,305	30
					300		62,500	35,483			35,483		189,965	31
15			150		159	350	77,727	124,900		85,000	8,400	31,500	281,432	32
100						50		6,850			6,850		16,990	33

gatherers—Missouri, 1,200. Hay knives—Connecticut, 30,000; Maine, 64,764; New York, 33,000. Hay racks—California, 15; Iowa, 50; Michigan, 862; New Jersey, 10; New York, 6. Insecticide distributors—Missouri, 450; New Jersey, 70. Oat clippers—Wisconsin, 62. Ox yokes—Iowa, 1,100. Peanut planters—Virginia, 400. Peanut thrashers and cleaners—Virginia, 6. Plows, steam—California, 40; Illinois, 1; Pennsylvania, 9. Posthole diggers—Ohio, 42,300. Potato coverers—New York, 12. Potato cutters—Iowa, 1,000. Potato hooks—Michigan, 28,272; New York, 2,600; Ohio, 24,612; Pennsylvania, 2,880; Vermont, 12,000. Potato planters—Illinois, 25; Massachusetts, 10; Michigan, 575. Pumps, horse—California, 124. Pumps, steam—New York, 6. Road carts—Iowa, 53; New York, 110. Root cutters—Michigan, 200; Pennsylvania, 20. Sickles—New York, 18,000. Singletrees—Georgia, 68,000; Indiana, 24,000. Straw elevators—Illinois, 75. Stump machines—Michigan, 6. Tanks—California, 92; Ohio, 6. Thrasher trucks—Pennsylvania, 20. Tobacco shapes—Virginia, 100 sets. Tobacco transplanters—Wisconsin, 500. Water trucks—New Jersey, 307. Wind engines—Illinois, 112; Wisconsin, 50. Wire stretchers—Illinois, 10,000. Wood-sawing machines—New Jersey, 3; New York, 12.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States....	2,082	\$95,282,311	\$21,527,403	\$2,190,160	\$5,463,879	\$13,873,364	\$73,754,908	\$14,614,678	\$16,432,959	\$42,707,271
2 California.....	56	1,740,175	342,252	9,000	9,000	324,252	1,397,923	164,842	468,641	764,440
3 Connecticut.....	20	683,100	210,181	8,200	53,000	148,981	472,919	86,195	84,026	302,693
4 Georgia.....	3	16,461	9,175	175	5,100	3,900	7,286	1,100	5,076	1,110
5 Illinois.....	56	3,781,476	1,083,966	199,650	248,500	635,816	2,697,510	508,748	799,756	1,389,006
6 Indiana.....	6	98,065	39,645	2,300	13,500	23,845	58,420	13,341	10,376	34,703
7 Iowa.....	6	435,066	135,750	13,100	51,650	71,000	299,316	95,836	90,300	113,180
8 Kentucky.....	11	280,166	95,650	4,000	21,650	70,000	184,516	56,653	32,533	95,330
9 Louisiana.....	17	293,244	109,625	22,700	25,800	61,125	183,619	57,986	55,193	70,440
10 Maine.....	53	4,804,946	947,626	68,839	287,483	591,304	3,857,320	695,881	575,963	2,585,476
11 Maryland.....	28	863,965	308,133	46,200	83,500	178,433	555,832	135,602	125,832	294,398
12 Massachusetts.....	1,057	44,567,702	8,968,532	796,976	2,515,518	5,656,038	35,599,170	7,712,872	7,150,411	20,735,887
13 Michigan.....	12	972,534	151,997	1,500	3,500	146,997	820,537	139,750	245,886	434,901
14 Minnesota.....	8	1,794,711	147,212	2,500	6,200	138,512	1,647,499	253,400	256,650	1,137,449
15 Missouri.....	29	3,712,915	443,982	16,000	42,000	385,982	3,268,933	314,433	1,024,529	1,929,971
16 New Hampshire.....	64	3,956,774	1,085,502	50,090	362,875	672,537	2,871,272	839,873	716,494	1,314,905
17 New Jersey.....	109	2,811,098	887,149	69,825	284,567	532,757	1,923,949	308,413	490,065	1,125,471
18 New York.....	257	11,950,891	2,939,915	264,475	648,750	2,026,690	9,010,976	1,686,223	1,944,825	5,379,928
19 North Carolina.....	4	118,000	11,500	-----	-----	11,500	106,500	8,900	20,800	76,800
20 Ohio.....	63	3,176,318	921,706	156,850	213,100	551,756	2,254,612	416,116	600,591	1,237,905
21 Pennsylvania.....	158	5,394,799	1,791,304	265,930	395,910	1,129,464	3,603,495	629,605	945,453	2,028,437
22 Rhode Island.....	3	27,850	6,700	-----	-----	6,700	21,150	10,700	10,300	150
23 Texas.....	3	62,250	44,400	6,000	5,000	33,400	17,850	1,900	15,200	750
24 Vermont.....	7	348,827	48,359	3,650	14,500	30,209	300,468	57,006	61,344	182,118
25 Virginia.....	7	501,661	109,838	12,100	18,500	79,238	391,823	81,032	53,542	257,249
26 Wisconsin.....	32	2,621,606	623,385	166,350	145,976	311,059	1,998,221	305,739	574,663	1,117,819
27 All other states and terri-tories. (a)	13	267,711	63,919	3,750	8,300	51,869	203,792	32,532	74,510	96,750

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members, etc.—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States....	51	\$12.09	\$29,107	2,127	\$18.66	\$1,928,700	518	\$8.66	\$222,437	40,699	\$11.09	\$22,081,112
2 California.....	1	18.93	800	16	19.77	15,740	1	14.20	600	1,060	9.76	520,226
3 Connecticut.....	-----	-----	-----	23	20.81	22,721	4	9.19	1,612	433	11.42	236,364
4 Georgia.....	-----	-----	-----	2	3.85	400	-----	-----	-----	15	4.34	2,630
5 Illinois.....	-----	-----	-----	56	15.67	44,541	21	7.83	8,316	2,203	11.28	1,259,508
6 Indiana.....	-----	-----	-----	6	15.28	4,436	1	3.15	150	103	9.55	40,802
7 Iowa.....	-----	-----	-----	19	17.10	16,750	-----	-----	-----	92	9.47	44,407
8 Kentucky.....	-----	-----	-----	10	19.97	9,475	-----	-----	-----	111	8.81	45,964
9 Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	19	10.16	9,996	-----	-----	-----	296	9.33	134,045
10 Maine.....	-----	-----	-----	87	17.91	72,226	27	7.79	10,133	1,777	10.48	916,101
11 Maryland.....	-----	-----	-----	33	14.72	24,188	7	8.39	3,016	343	8.88	153,316
12 Massachusetts.....	42	11.60	22,751	729	18.66	669,367	326	8.75	142,204	17,516	12.01	10,375,047
13 Michigan.....	-----	-----	-----	49	30.48	70,916	4	5.65	1,114	156	10.88	84,354
14 Minnesota.....	-----	-----	-----	60	18.07	63,200	-----	-----	-----	544	10.04	278,034
15 Missouri.....	-----	-----	-----	38	20.21	38,912	2	8.46	660	1,185	10.69	622,750
16 New Hampshire.....	-----	-----	-----	56	15.85	41,522	21	8.62	9,083	2,687	10.43	1,346,380
17 New Jersey.....	3	13.08	1,956	138	19.02	127,051	12	7.71	4,361	1,300	10.77	642,267
18 New York.....	2	15.65	1,560	420	19.79	395,111	43	9.97	21,132	4,563	11.13	2,491,692
19 North Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	4	14.65	3,000	-----	-----	-----	79	6.21	23,650
20 Ohio.....	1	9.23	480	123	18.37	109,770	22	8.21	9,050	2,670	9.42	1,199,809
21 Pennsylvania.....	2	15.00	1,560	155	17.54	131,387	19	7.79	7,336	2,344	9.82	1,095,273
22 Rhode Island.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	8.10	1,264
23 Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	1	5.77	300	-----	-----	-----	32	13.97	23,012
24 Vermont.....	-----	-----	-----	6	18.93	5,600	1	6.92	300	124	10.87	63,187
25 Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	7	14.60	5,314	-----	-----	-----	103	10.55	55,934
26 Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	-----	53	16.58	40,477	7	9.81	3,370	747	9.49	333,246
27 All other states and terri-tories.	-----	-----	-----	8	15.22	6,300	-----	-----	-----	213	8.63	91,790

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Alabama, 1; Delaware, 1; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; Tennessee, 2; Utah, 2; Washington, 1.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$9,217,519	\$1,175,155	\$327,184	\$573,180	\$582,163	\$1,708,426	\$1,032,858	\$3,818,553						139,333	$66,375,076	2,947	$25.01	$3,527,687	1
141,266	52,581	4,472	11,553	12,125	-----	9,474	51,061	2,472	1,261,919	174	15.30	135,360	2
53,666	8,502	2,065	4,839	2,119	25	16,473	19,643	1,061	529,467	39	26.98	49,428	3
1,034	225	97	17	235	-----	-----	460	26	7,204	2	25.96	2,700	4
388,001	38,423	14,286	18,970	41,042	57,898	8,596	208,786	4,152	2,047,331	83	24.80	97,476	5
3,768	1,090	390	531	974	-----	250	533	186	67,205	6	24.59	5,540	6
16,309	855	1,842	2,974	1,845	-----	-----	8,793	319	135,850	8	22.09	9,000	7
33,640	4,265	1,310	1,715	825	22,000	1,000	2,525	325	138,810	19	19.84	17,040	8
11,653	8,766	315	1,437	525	-----	150	460	825	365,280	20	25.74	26,384	9
397,394	31,359	12,480	23,454	43,902	-----	50,609	235,590	6,597	3,078,466	101	26.85	127,607	10
30,953	9,617	3,134	4,234	3,426	500	3,473	6,569	1,253	521,048	31	22.02	34,440	11
5,568,233	510,228	194,189	306,392	283,809	1,448,388	599,555	2,225,672	69,934	34,949,698	1,463	25.01	1,735,477	12
89,088	19,179	5,507	8,861	6,844	-----	31,831	16,866	1,371	582,132	9	35.18	14,900	13
99,962	26,724	2,310	5,114	1,475	-----	1,729	62,610	1,182	614,022	14	37.04	25,844	14
305,194	76,081	11,005	17,538	17,000	35,400	28,007	120,163	2,813	1,247,292	57	32.37	88,330	15
256,643	38,933	4,631	24,516	28,787	23,511	47,070	89,195	8,069	3,469,908	80	21.49	82,136	16
129,513	20,818	7,654	10,706	12,836	-----	14,795	62,704	5,455	2,488,858	140	22.31	148,838	17
812,099	196,678	23,032	54,495	43,732	1,450	119,691	373,021	16,170	7,560,134	344	30.69	512,690	18
3,473	1,362	656	955	150	-----	350	-----	102	31,920	3	15.04	2,200	19
257,369	43,991	15,790	21,371	32,618	-----	20,455	114,144	5,991	2,573,080	102	20.51	150,387	20
311,684	62,823	9,890	32,999	28,783	16,800	36,164	124,225	7,952	3,398,690	160	21.59	163,825	21
27,631	740	-----	385	325	23,084	3,097	-----	13	5,534	2	13.94	1,450	22
1,199	322	287	500	-----	-----	-----	90	47	30,508	4	22.01	4,196	23
32,450	720	327	2,590	2,458	10,398	11,945	4,012	239	107,390	5	26.41	6,724	24
83,682	2,580	937	2,248	5,100	68,972	2,700	1,145	272	139,888	13	28.90	19,160	25
146,345	13,166	9,285	13,114	9,418	-----	13,166	88,196	2,155	875,785	59	21.57	57,775	26
15,270	5,127	1,293	1,672	1,810	-----	3,278	2,090	352	147,657	9	18.94	8,780	27

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
15, 271	\$6. 59	\$4, 938, 332	1, 558	\$3. 10	\$232, 970	1, 788	\$7. 25	\$632, 867	670	\$4. 87	\$158, 355	300	\$2. 74	\$39, 562
73	8. 09	29, 160	15	4. 33	3, 312	27	10. 58	13, 706	-----	-----	-----	13	3. 33	2, 178
142	6. 79	46, 064	2	2. 95	275	40	6. 67	13, 729	25	4. 42	5, 723	10	3. 22	1, 676
2	3. 87	235	1	1. 61	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1, 083	6. 35	348, 981	16	3. 28	2, 471	27	9. 09	12, 342	14	5. 26	3, 830	1	2. 89	138
40	4. 84	9, 290	2	1. 73	150	12	5. 23	1, 405	-----	-----	-----	1	1. 00	52
81	6. 22	25, 760	-----	-----	-----	23	8. 08	9, 660	10	4. 81	2, 500	-----	-----	-----
86	4. 58	19, 214	8	2. 91	1, 174	3	4. 83	565	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	2. 31	300	50	0. 69	1, 800	31	7. 40	11, 922	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
612	7. 27	213, 484	31	4. 04	5, 858	114	7. 54	39, 051	24	7. 59	7, 930	-----	-----	-----
217	4. 09	44, 700	10	2. 23	1, 068	3	3. 00	468	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4, 876	7. 60	1, 830, 156	587	3. 48	97, 700	549	8. 16	220, 000	148	4. 86	34, 661	36	4. 22	7, 489
75	5. 70	20, 826	2	2. 73	260	195	3. 02	30, 636	14	8. 00	5, 824	-----	-----	-----
267	6. 75	91, 788	-----	-----	-----	3	6. 73	1, 020	-----	-----	-----	1	2. 40	125
980	5. 64	271, 579	25	3. 62	4, 468	48	7. 49	18, 569	17	3. 42	3, 020	98	1. 07	5, 448
988	7. 37	354, 288	61	3. 14	9, 469	149	7. 23	52, 244	8	6. 00	2, 496	-----	-----	-----
693	5. 75	191, 341	84	3. 36	13, 281	97	7. 14	32, 158	47	5. 30	11, 278	40	3. 63	6, 556
1, 955	6. 03	575, 660	255	3. 30	38, 392	254	7. 75	93, 953	180	4. 38	36, 915	84	3. 81	13, 840
8	4. 51	1, 680	8	3. 73	1, 390	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1, 472	6. 12	441, 793	57	2. 67	6, 913	19	8. 31	7, 868	11	3. 92	2, 190	1	2. 88	150
1, 055	5. 54	276, 728	286	2. 47	36, 217	152	8. 00	60, 116	152	4. 98	38, 539	8	3. 15	1, 160
2	5. 00	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2. 88	150
10	5. 77	3, 000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
73	6. 42	23, 262	10	3. 60	1, 560	1	11. 54	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
50	4. 96	12, 580	7	1. 92	700	2	15. 38	1, 600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
363	5. 07	87, 430	34	2. 95	4, 862	29	6. 13	8, 155	19	3. 82	3, 329	-----	-----	-----
65	5. 67	18, 513	7	4. 69	1, 636	10	6. 15	3, 200	1	2. 31	120	6	1. 92	600

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
		Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
		Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.							
1	The United States	48,919	\$24,191,995	23,908	\$8,296,924	577	\$95,028	9.92	9.85	47,561	2,964	2,153	3,160	2,748
2	California	756	413,553	316	123,180	20	4,104	9.97	9.97	1,277	109	93	288	157
3	Connecticut	225	111,120	118	40,755	—	—	9.95	9.73	535	40	27	18	24
4	Georgia	3	1,100	1	125	—	—	11.25	9.75	19	15	—	—	1
5	Illinois	448	212,373	185	53,755	15	3,600	9.96	9.85	2,369	69	39	106	62
6	Indiana	9	4,320	6	1,060	—	—	9.83	9.40	127	9	11	7	5
7	Iowa	61	22,253	25	5,460	—	—	10.00	9.83	142	24	11	13	8
8	Kentucky	64	37,678	22	7,225	2	475	9.91	9.64	143	28	3	1	22
9	Louisiana	400	179,933	6	900	—	—	9.94	9.94	366	27	28	19	21
10	Maine	2,156	1,103,577	1,665	582,049	3	450	9.90	9.88	2,079	114	74	146	198
11	Maryland	446	211,381	163	48,471	—	—	9.75	9.61	410	53	21	87	21
12	Massachusetts	29,752	14,683,547	13,553	5,070,913	357	60,386	9.92	9.87	20,257	586	487	895	976
13	Michigan	496	263,818	365	88,734	6	750	9.75	9.73	409	180	9	3	20
14	Minnesota	168	113,445	116	40,566	—	—	8.75	9.75	630	91	27	32	32
15	Missouri	336	183,770	27	9,786	—	—	9.83	9.76	1,328	134	96	64	57
16	New Hampshire	2,582	1,142,202	1,374	421,044	63	9,044	9.98	9.94	2,972	59	99	266	253
17	New Jersey	1,897	949,534	980	354,309	24	5,928	9.77	9.75	1,675	159	76	94	106
18	New York	5,333	2,588,659	2,704	785,696	33	4,834	10.06	9.94	5,581	427	271	294	284
19	North Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.63	10.25	86	1	53	8	8
20	Ohio	834	449,722	666	193,323	13	1,625	9.76	9.67	2,914	374	378	348	138
21	Pennsylvania	2,346	1,218,857	1,234	364,120	39	3,572	9.89	9.79	2,811	277	274	250	262
22	Rhode Island	4	1,850	1	300	—	—	9.50	9.50	5	—	—	—	2
23	Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.00	10.00	37	—	1	—	9
24	Vermont	16	5,807	3	450	—	—	10.00	10.00	136	—	1	3	8
25	Virginia	63	33,600	27	11,000	—	—	9.71	9.57	125	—	30	28	8
26	Wisconsin	497	245,362	345	91,519	2	260	10.00	9.78	888	86	33	177	71
27	All other states and territories.	27	14,534	6	2,184	—	—	9.93	9.86	240	102	11	13	3

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, ETC.—continued.					MATERIALS USED.						
		Children.					Aggregate cost.	Sole leather.			Cowhide.		
		Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over.		Number of sides.	Pounds.	Cost.	Number of sides.	Square feet.	Cost.
1	The United States	1,858	1,674	107	71	6	\$118,785,831	9,081,727	144,035,401	\$28,899,633	2,926,060	48,527,089	\$6,215,069
2	California	28	21	7	—	—	1,524,272	121,278	2,200,326	479,513	50,410	791,685	101,275
3	Connecticut	12	11	1	—	—	750,140	60,130	857,772	206,038	500	6,000	600
4	Georgia	1	1	—	—	—	7,917	772	13,200	2,800	—	—	—
5	Illinois	17	16	1	—	—	4,931,986	318,240	5,620,610	1,458,072	100,017	1,861,071	270,732
6	Indiana	3	3	—	—	—	90,157	7,849	132,320	29,024	—	—	—
7	Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	286,716	27,830	411,037	82,338	10,230	166,356	21,562
8	Kentucky	8	8	—	—	—	266,210	22,812	350,887	75,612	400	6,700	990
9	Louisiana	50	50	—	—	—	412,497	45,807	748,720	163,678	6,180	116,300	16,112
10	Maine	31	31	—	—	—	5,800,682	470,627	6,779,438	1,290,647	134,451	1,580,301	266,556
11	Maryland	10	10	—	—	—	723,052	48,211	709,335	221,049	382	6,813	1,472
12	Massachusetts	623	476	75	66	6	63,928,182	4,610,573	77,563,985	14,331,808	2,100,174	35,298,137	4,339,007
13	Michigan	2	2	—	—	—	1,209,387	101,562	2,010,776	399,618	26,887	384,024	54,819
14	Minnesota	1	1	—	—	—	1,090,722	99,757	1,637,717	348,200	22,387	349,750	50,090
15	Missouri	123	118	—	5	—	2,521,027	323,322	3,514,360	800,872	17,528	238,332	32,968
16	New Hampshire	61	57	4	—	—	6,749,322	611,216	8,202,007	1,495,387	178,606	2,991,491	334,145
17	New Jersey	124	120	4	—	—	3,417,180	276,279	3,767,206	1,026,504	5,008	76,260	13,156
18	New York	339	324	15	—	—	12,383,851	899,260	15,044,632	3,091,732	47,925	807,131	184,309
19	North Carolina	8	8	—	—	—	76,670	10,300	161,500	32,400	4,460	66,500	10,850
20	Ohio	58	58	—	—	—	4,480,206	298,919	4,573,978	1,149,321	1,182	16,300	2,062
21	Pennsylvania	294	294	—	—	—	5,012,096	487,872	5,610,423	1,311,170	103,945	1,911,616	270,491
22	Rhode Island	1	1	—	—	—	110,745	16,804	313,400	47,680	6,000	72,000	7,920
23	Texas	—	—	—	—	—	42,900	2,400	36,667	10,900	240	4,000	400
24	Vermont	10	10	—	—	—	346,557	33,050	492,093	119,488	4,252	68,489	9,395
25	Virginia	7	7	—	—	—	874,564	68,520	1,316,932	268,508	—	—	—
26	Wisconsin	34	34	—	—	—	1,466,557	98,228	1,611,914	373,039	90,316	1,462,313	190,290
27	All other states and territories	13	13	—	—	—	282,236	20,109	354,166	84,235	14,580	245,520	36,768

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employes at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employes at the respective rates.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																			
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.												
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	
3,024	3,916	6,849	10,417	8,516	2,070	1,744	16,510	3,918	3,082	2,648	2,292	1,627	1,190	940	628	156	28	1	1
120	40	78	68	162	100	62	75	21	6	8	5	11	3	3	12	6			2
26	34	33	167	123	18	25	171	31	22	40	28	31	17	2					3
			1	1		1	2	2											4
142	169	551	984	142	56	49	1,118	111	348	177	399	42	12	11	13	5			5
19	6	35	23	7	2	3	41	23	8	5	2	3							6
11	9	15	15	13	4	19	91	29	9	10	19	8	7	5	3	1			7
19	3	3	16	38	3	7	86	41	36	6	1	1		1					8
52	77	81	24	20	5	12	3	3											9
186	225	265	476	237	103	55	663	67	117	132	104	96	60	67	17	3			10
21	32	42	57	34	29	13	224	122	68	10	9	5	6	4					11
1,024	1,666	2,981	5,100	4,792	982	768	5,392	853	513	915	776	578	664	602	375	106	10		12
21	13	22	73	15	4	49	93	10	16	30	27	6	1	3					13
33	40	42	128	170	24	11	267	71	19	69	19	23	16	21	12	1	16		14
54	69	215	281	258	63	37	999	370	205	193	121	63	22	12	7	6			15
280	350	605	695	252	83	30	1,017	111	117	134	236	166	178	42	31	2			16
105	153	259	276	278	81	88	755	281	104	160	92	54	28	21	8	7			17
463	514	789	982	979	285	293	2,180	734	334	388	202	348	81	50	29	12	1	1	18
6	1	1	4	4			8	7	1										19
141	124	456	303	490	65	97	1,506	371	587	97	138	102	48	68	95				20
192	226	289	575	280	110	76	1,228	411	392	204	67	72	37	20	21	4			21
3			2				2		2										22
10	1	4	6	9		4	10		10										23
27	49	5	19	13	4	6	74	7	17	38	5	5	1	1					24
2	9	7		12	18	11	50	5	45										25
63	95	65	104	147	21	26	389	216	81	25	34	12	8	6	3	3	1		26
4	11	6	38	40	10	2	66	21	25	7	8	1	1	1	2				27

MATERIALS USED—continued.

Split leather.		Calf and kip skins.		Goat skins.		All other upper leather.			
Pounds.	Cost.	Pounds.	Cost.	Feet.	Cost.	Number of sides.	Square feet.	Cost.	
20,876,708	\$4,074,106	18,486,417	\$9,000,203	142,340,532	\$22,181,090	9,071,039	116,552,432	\$16,406,191	1
37,124	9,108	443,461	219,827	1,405,309	259,024	51,074	742,746	183,867	2
219,510	44,327	64,798	39,447	1,044,432	204,746	43,739	594,223	86,018	3
		700	320	800	160	1,460	17,950	3,525	4
485,552	98,701	989,320	914,083	4,812,087	883,194	285,022	2,816,528	507,704	5
20,000	5,000	51,250	21,375	88,560	15,100	3,422	48,895	6,985	6
73,992	14,052	43,093	26,817	339,130	75,176	4,938	74,345	10,569	7
350	84	9,253	6,280	427,983	101,333	21,054	197,320	34,058	8
96,115	21,498	65,165	63,013	182,604	32,838	21,556	418,763	63,747	9
1,342,089	280,447	1,157,896	622,169	5,917,413	829,653	449,971	4,869,169	679,957	10
9,430	2,045	63,505	47,150	1,456,066	254,591	31,380	409,219	78,776	11
13,725,125	2,522,395	9,998,041	4,390,200	68,458,404	9,857,952	5,022,223	67,498,588	8,899,861	12
132,720	22,518	311,915	124,587	1,472,828	246,048	48,070	925,291	151,780	13
74,500	14,650	206,000	96,750	970,000	161,680	60,746	1,061,012	167,835	14
85,460	9,041	565,913	266,806	3,364,131	835,589	96,122	927,558	135,988	15
1,669,799	480,150	346,970	156,378	4,778,320	603,435	705,314	12,154,646	1,350,815	16
71,537	17,404	384,000	244,912	7,725,201	1,160,651	216,655	1,808,282	276,733	17
1,767,173	325,287	2,473,638	1,019,772	19,830,204	3,549,066	1,010,526	9,404,010	1,580,817	18
2,000	400	8,000	4,900	3,600	720	4,760	71,200	10,300	19
246,336	50,195	342,244	230,296	9,960,809	1,641,748	223,343	2,249,546	487,307	20
246,798	49,965	579,069	314,093	7,944,381	1,127,130	384,800	5,863,601	936,699	21
225,000	36,000			30,100	4,300				22
		41,700	20,000	115,000	7,600	150	2,000	400	23
223,391	44,721	45,451	24,012	5,000	1,000	52,700	527,000	103,400	24
		25,250	12,300	274,480	31,880	187,500	2,525,000	416,300	25
97,657	21,093	222,996	107,358	1,626,292	279,841	116,206	1,083,990	188,330	26
25,050	5,025	46,789	27,358	107,398	16,635	28,308	261,550	44,420	27

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—continued.

MATERIALS USED—continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Sheep and leather linings.		Findings.	Cut stock, including heels, taps, cut soles, etc.	Fuel.				Rent of power and heat.	Cost of all other materials.
	Feet.	Cost.			Cost.	Cost.	Coal.	Wood.			All other.
			Total cost.	Cost.					Cost.	
The United States....	70,129,875	\$4,100,762	\$7,976,513	\$11,723,133	\$554,267	\$520,799	\$19,498	\$13,970	\$262,475	\$7,391,489
1 California.....	1,059,202	60,018	102,423	37,705	11,449	11,449	-----	-----	4,116	55,947
2 Connecticut.....	291,672	19,868	48,155	56,762	4,341	4,341	-----	-----	700	39,138
3 Georgia.....	1,400	72	508	-----	200	-----	200	-----	-----	332
4 Illinois.....	3,003,795	174,773	305,165	101,243	20,581	20,191	30	360	8,520	189,218
5 Indiana.....	38,680	2,277	6,073	1,786	848	748	-----	100	700	989
6 Iowa.....	110,106	11,092	19,203	10,100	2,297	2,297	-----	-----	-----	13,510
7 Kentucky.....	203,256	17,481	16,333	3,739	1,455	1,075	-----	380	540	8,305
8 Louisiana.....	270,540	17,414	27,125	150	1,620	444	-----	1,176	1,400	3,902
9 Maine.....	2,227,715	186,509	397,427	712,337	29,413	26,018	3,375	20	7,460	498,107
10 Maryland.....	314,658	21,975	54,180	17,124	2,991	2,783	8	200	4,014	17,685
11 Massachusetts.....	37,605,006	2,144,828	4,377,856	7,939,392	251,533	248,901	1,745	887	168,341	4,705,009
12 Michigan.....	508,446	35,508	74,169	4,056	6,460	6,160	-----	300	2,176	87,648
13 Minnesota.....	289,291	20,250	107,729	41,559	6,852	6,312	540	-----	-----	75,127
14 Missouri.....	764,972	53,061	146,976	107,321	40,896	39,953	3	940	8,708	82,801
15 New Hampshire.....	5,838,553	326,894	566,239	1,044,024	41,554	29,582	11,972	-----	1,050	349,251
16 New Jersey.....	2,519,725	132,561	199,338	119,588	21,062	20,939	8	115	2,900	202,371
17 New York.....	7,602,600	395,198	693,521	960,125	47,463	47,173	9	281	31,685	504,876
18 North Carolina.....	4,800	600	3,150	1,000	825	375	450	-----	-----	11,525
19 Ohio.....	1,999,411	152,531	350,189	176,420	13,865	11,519	-----	2,346	6,561	219,711
20 Pennsylvania.....	3,663,535	222,011	296,360	260,438	26,173	25,218	-----	955	9,217	188,349
21 Rhode Island.....	7,000	420	4,100	-----	975	975	-----	-----	100	9,250
22 Texas.....	12,000	650	1,660	100	560	-----	550	10	-----	630
23 Vermont.....	399,900	20,360	12,186	1,000	511	291	220	-----	344	10,140
24 Virginia.....	335,590	20,162	41,370	55,422	3,692	2,792	-----	900	312	24,618
25 Wisconsin.....	978,430	59,239	112,369	46,742	15,129	10,069	60	5,000	2,941	70,186
26 All other states and territories.	79,592	5,010	12,709	25,000	1,522	1,194	328	-----	690	22,864

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

PRODUCTS.							
Total value.	Boots and shoes, for men, youths, and boys.		Boots and shoes, for women, misses, and children.		Slippers.		Value of all other products.
	Number of pairs.	Value.	Number of pairs.	Value.	Number of pairs.	Value.	
\$220, 649, 358	67, 740, 489	\$97, 496, 514	106, 122, 451	\$115, 655, 533	5, 546, 448	\$4, 007, 789	\$3, 489, 522 1
3, 395, 043	821, 499	1, 747, 426	786, 596	1, 583, 831	148, 296	62, 986	800 2
1, 535, 125	225, 974	439, 444	512, 142	1, 011, 661	96, 300	18, 170	65, 850 3
18, 542	5, 940	10, 135	5, 500	7, 100	-----	-----	1, 307 4
8, 756, 824	2, 561, 532	4, 709, 486	2, 756, 189	3, 764, 058	269, 343	255, 860	27, 420 5
179, 936	36, 000	70, 000	84, 782	108, 756	780	980	200 6
574, 378	175, 467	303, 167	223, 206	270, 051	-----	-----	1, 160 7
526, 387	12, 150	30, 250	326, 309	494, 137	-----	-----	2, 000 8
968, 017	470, 774	850, 102	89, 040	93, 325	46, 800	21, 060	3, 530 9
10, 335, 342	4, 291, 318	5, 522, 002	4, 516, 117	4, 435, 276	189, 822	190, 137	187, 927 10
1, 533, 761	186, 721	417, 462	778, 828	1, 102, 874	8, 100	7, 900	5, 525 11
116, 387, 900	44, 584, 084	61, 440, 260	51, 307, 004	50, 154, 566	3, 472, 068	2, 531, 930	2, 261, 144 12
2, 065, 531	351, 363	729, 194	958, 954	1, 284, 260	2, 500	1, 500	50, 577 13
2, 032, 814	686, 907	1, 115, 814	747, 167	916, 000	-----	-----	1, 000 14
4, 841, 004	1, 035, 858	1, 860, 533	1, 913, 534	2, 579, 471	-----	-----	401, 000 15
11, 986, 003	5, 279, 261	4, 610, 753	9, 425, 716	7, 304, 424	1, 000	1, 000	69, 826 16
7, 255, 409	1, 189, 240	2, 516, 178	6, 770, 092	4, 624, 544	125, 741	111, 863	2, 824 17
23, 661, 204	3, 315, 345	6, 606, 432	10, 427, 851	16, 141, 875	959, 596	600, 430	312, 467 18
155, 900	49, 000	72, 500	65, 500	70, 500	-----	-----	12, 900 19
8, 489, 728	260, 205	553, 872	5, 160, 671	7, 856, 466	63, 498	60, 760	18, 630 20
10, 354, 850	1, 050, 522	2, 082, 140	5, 902, 388	8, 176, 127	81, 104	57, 023	39, 560 21
158, 800	142, 000	142, 000	14, 600	16, 800	-----	-----	----- 22
109, 850	83, 514	108, 675	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 175 23
529, 486	152, 664	204, 104	455, 040	316, 492	-----	-----	8, 890 24
1, 279, 069	56, 531	87, 360	1, 303, 000	1, 190, 629	-----	-----	1, 080 25
2, 972, 233	613, 188	996, 393	1, 384, 457	1, 877, 220	81, 500	86, 190	12, 430 26
546, 222	103, 432	270, 832	207, 768	275, 090	-----	-----	300 27

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT.

[This table includes only those carriage and wagon factories that made five vehicles or more for the trade. In addition there are included under "Carriages and not shown as a separate industry in 1880,

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States.....	4,572	\$93,455,257	\$33,714,770	\$11,469,152	\$14,841,811	\$7,403,807	\$59,740,487	\$13,536,821	\$19,166,806	\$27,036,860
2 Alabama.....	29	364,995	176,400	68,100	53,500	54,800	188,595	61,825	62,100	64,670
3 Arkansas.....	23	134,365	53,950	16,225	23,650	14,075	80,415	26,365	17,925	36,125
4 California.....	103	1,236,389	627,440	307,975	200,450	119,015	608,949	115,024	232,919	261,006
5 Colorado.....	16	607,579	315,835	169,000	63,900	82,935	291,735	49,918	102,725	139,092
6 Connecticut.....	72	2,563,662	798,369	335,242	328,828	134,299	1,765,293	319,949	630,378	814,966
7 Delaware.....	22	582,350	278,051	112,125	130,750	35,176	304,299	80,708	130,364	93,227
8 District of Columbia.....	12	287,600	209,000	120,900	55,100	33,000	78,600	10,100	28,300	40,200
9 Florida.....	14	90,525	64,500	33,750	21,900	8,850	26,025	8,700	6,525	10,800
10 Georgia.....	58	741,160	226,757	58,370	90,272	78,115	514,403	165,262	134,591	214,550
11 Illinois.....	259	8,153,778	2,980,239	1,205,575	1,194,651	580,013	5,173,539	1,186,785	1,262,862	2,723,892
12 Indiana.....	211	10,077,806	2,607,411	841,241	1,276,005	490,165	7,470,395	2,126,845	2,435,197	2,908,353
13 Iowa.....	132	2,372,742	1,045,271	283,924	527,930	233,417	1,327,471	289,695	412,897	624,879
14 Kansas.....	48	975,735	345,750	98,050	188,150	59,550	629,985	91,450	161,180	377,355
15 Kentucky.....	94	1,803,035	710,509	222,950	332,278	155,281	1,092,526	413,999	339,720	338,807
16 Louisiana.....	33	203,440	92,500	31,900	39,100	21,500	110,940	42,640	18,675	49,625
17 Maine.....	103	419,168	152,508	36,948	74,500	41,060	266,660	46,845	125,652	94,163
18 Maryland.....	95	665,591	300,054	87,529	154,850	58,175	365,537	75,360	136,137	154,040
19 Massachusetts.....	211	4,619,067	1,482,531	379,740	734,125	368,666	3,136,536	506,226	1,315,572	1,314,738
20 Michigan.....	238	5,453,720	1,841,144	531,525	879,233	430,386	3,612,576	779,571	1,063,603	1,763,342
21 Minnesota.....	107	1,799,470	924,062	456,440	276,953	190,669	875,408	285,516	278,419	311,473
22 Mississippi.....	19	131,050	57,400	15,175	24,575	17,650	73,650	15,700	25,075	32,875
23 Missouri.....	231	3,564,709	1,437,981	535,760	673,205	229,016	2,126,728	482,413	615,257	1,029,058
24 Nebraska.....	18	311,273	213,425	137,650	57,200	18,575	97,848	29,783	43,615	24,450
25 New Hampshire.....	55	888,266	328,040	82,165	181,500	64,375	560,226	132,696	147,470	280,060
26 New Jersey.....	173	2,202,290	1,036,700	364,800	482,550	189,350	1,165,590	301,991	451,011	412,588
27 New York.....	692	14,124,310	5,275,377	1,648,552	2,254,063	1,372,762	8,848,933	1,829,372	3,343,492	3,676,069
28 North Carolina.....	67	430,557	167,710	35,550	75,770	56,390	262,847	56,890	94,071	111,886
29 Ohio.....	419	13,333,262	3,727,356	1,077,747	1,766,858	882,751	9,695,906	1,741,285	2,850,988	5,013,633
30 Oregon.....	12	163,152	102,190	51,500	13,000	37,690	60,962	18,505	16,756	25,701
31 Pennsylvania.....	571	6,355,173	3,026,547	1,042,407	1,409,129	575,011	3,328,626	763,925	1,198,187	1,366,514
32 Rhode Island.....	39	370,141	191,960	80,599	75,150	36,220	178,172	36,433	54,769	86,970
33 South Carolina.....	28	199,655	106,510	42,125	34,735	29,650	93,145	22,420	17,475	53,250
34 South Dakota.....	5	36,910	23,850	13,100	7,300	3,450	13,060	2,900	2,760	7,400
35 Tennessee.....	37	496,981	197,315	80,475	70,890	45,950	299,666	75,950	76,442	147,274
36 Texas.....	31	222,134	119,575	68,400	27,950	23,225	102,559	30,021	28,925	43,613
37 Vermont.....	37	306,039	131,365	42,165	62,350	26,850	174,674	28,150	64,550	81,974
38 Virginia.....	59	590,903	203,645	68,380	81,050	54,215	387,258	112,313	137,335	137,610
39 Washington.....	11	111,000	55,150	23,000	21,400	10,750	55,850	16,950	18,000	20,900
40 West Virginia.....	25	228,050	132,955	43,755	59,500	29,700	95,095	27,820	37,625	29,650
41 Wisconsin.....	158	6,195,279	1,932,794	616,278	809,911	506,605	4,262,485	1,119,971	1,029,982	2,112,532
42 All other states (a).....	5	41,955	14,635	2,060	8,100	4,475	27,320	8,550	11,220	7,550

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Montana, 4; Wyoming, 1.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT.

wagons, including custom work and repairing", Table 5, 4,042 custom and repair shops making five vehicles or more. "Carriages and wagons, factory product", was therefore the comparative statement is omitted.]

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
\$5,495,271	\$1,062,213	\$478,287	\$600,422	\$377,882	\$83,849	\$805,999	\$2,086,619	62,594	\$34,687,827	4,522	\$19.67	\$4,425,708	1
16,997	6,978	1,429	2,623	1,145	-----	4,210	612	363	175,107	22	19.74	19,222	2
5,791	1,036	1,032	916	645	-----	1,035	1,097	148	81,991	20	15.95	15,798	3
93,748	44,790	7,859	9,965	4,318	425	7,481	18,910	807	606,560	112	21.20	119,653	4
23,483	6,180	3,442	3,601	5,167	-----	3,736	1,357	320	286,605	25	34.29	44,360	5
125,648	20,002	13,910	14,877	5,258	100	23,183	48,318	1,586	1,195,502	98	29.96	149,310	6
32,926	7,500	3,620	3,847	1,169	-----	6,136	10,654	402	223,632	17	19.81	16,307	7
6,697	1,356	883	528	1,840	-----	140	1,950	201	113,242	7	22.00	7,150	8
1,724	660	222	357	90	-----	135	260	69	41,324	15	15.96	11,760	9
53,180	9,199	6,448	4,329	2,640	2,530	7,224	20,810	767	332,436	48	19.81	48,147	10
511,585	75,647	44,924	46,002	39,529	-----	56,919	248,564	4,684	2,728,970	281	21.26	295,082	11
503,517	33,239	38,608	47,453	51,342	1,220	68,454	263,201	4,509	2,057,146	237	17.60	205,423	12
124,874	6,618	18,468	17,808	7,818	-----	26,770	47,392	1,566	819,102	147	15.75	112,592	13
66,721	3,022	5,014	5,059	3,280	35,000	4,860	10,486	343	206,815	47	19.09	44,604	14
82,797	13,162	5,909	14,341	3,934	740	15,711	29,000	1,241	639,168	100	19.73	98,193	15
12,055	5,509	2,256	1,743	1,410	-----	322	815	246	130,595	37	17.26	32,576	16
23,561	6,156	3,813	2,966	2,786	495	2,213	5,132	447	226,128	90	13.28	56,002	17
32,739	17,978	4,125	2,854	2,190	-----	2,745	2,847	756	363,138	83	15.31	64,085	18
306,819	89,072	21,828	44,844	18,805	-----	46,713	85,557	3,784	2,403,579	260	21.69	280,226	19
307,447	24,162	23,972	36,696	16,210	6,477	39,194	160,736	3,289	1,640,251	248	17.29	213,887	20
100,049	18,765	11,594	10,162	4,506	-----	30,429	24,593	965	584,398	128	18.57	118,744	21
5,159	1,010	1,177	1,327	1,225	-----	170	250	137	63,526	14	14.30	9,572	22
205,707	58,696	18,578	25,791	12,849	600	32,688	56,505	3,009	1,655,840	261	19.35	252,139	23
8,595	2,720	2,292	1,398	835	-----	925	425	207	133,313	15	23.60	17,950	24
35,519	6,637	5,054	4,066	3,073	-----	6,027	10,662	511	296,204	43	17.73	36,478	25
101,555	30,075	10,469	12,398	8,983	200	12,233	27,197	1,650	1,015,031	158	19.07	153,731	26
903,896	291,567	78,683	92,884	68,010	2,150	119,815	250,787	9,963	5,972,888	706	22.82	815,364	27
36,570	2,306	2,475	2,042	2,780	4,000	10,426	12,541	458	163,045	47	11.60	27,518	28
1,030,760	121,786	64,944	97,000	45,996	21,972	164,903	514,159	9,786	5,109,397	414	21.79	435,036	29
12,325	6,178	598	1,290	1,088	-----	1,856	1,315	95	78,821	14	21.28	15,123	30
268,682	87,001	31,096	36,818	28,752	1,540	27,584	55,891	5,015	2,606,445	458	15.87	362,982	31
16,164	9,396	1,365	2,070	1,703	-----	761	869	276	168,680	32	16.55	27,316	32
10,616	1,666	2,119	1,010	1,062	-----	2,459	2,300	212	81,333	18	17.39	15,936	33
2,032	-----	635	240	245	-----	275	637	21	13,645	4	18.37	3,820	34
24,691	8,456	4,554	5,134	1,395	-----	1,802	3,350	481	260,078	46	17.31	40,487	35
12,557	7,150	1,312	1,215	527	-----	162	2,191	202	127,007	19	19.19	18,337	36
9,466	790	1,226	1,732	1,464	-----	1,500	2,754	187	106,963	30	15.70	23,659	37
31,488	12,653	2,534	4,442	4,025	-----	2,096	5,738	531	242,959	46	15.85	36,014	38
7,956	2,740	1,159	1,350	877	-----	500	1,330	98	82,782	6	25.10	7,724	39
7,814	1,536	1,306	2,253	1,640	-----	154	925	170	85,959	26	13.86	17,627	40
326,448	17,124	27,130	34,668	16,921	6,400	71,003	153,202	3,068	1,544,098	137	21.93	150,450	41
4,913	1,695	225	293	350	-----	1,050	1,390	24	24,124	6	17.06	5,324	42

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States....	15	\$17.92	\$13,453	1,369	\$17.91	\$1,208,759	163	\$8.54	\$67,506	42,425	\$10.75	\$22,707,067
2 Alabama.....				8	15.34	5,915	1	11.08	480	255	10.31	125,377
3 Arkansas.....				1	19.23	1,000				117	10.46	62,231
4 California.....				6	15.73	4,908	1	5.00	260	567	14.59	426,109
5 Colorado.....	1	46.15	2,400	13	20.72	13,920				251	15.93	207,341
6 Connecticut.....				31	21.70	33,990				849	13.43	576,000
7 Delaware.....				8	14.75	6,134				290	10.96	163,568
8 District of Columbia.....				7	21.29	6,920				165	12.20	91,964
9 Florida.....				2	11.81	1,075				49	11.63	27,489
10 Georgia.....				17	16.78	13,560	1	11.54	500	584	8.39	237,690
11 Illinois.....	2	6.92	600	86	16.99	73,447	10	10.77	5,250	3,292	11.31	1,870,642
12 Indiana.....	2	15.05	1,500	99	13.71	67,472	24	8.70	10,393	2,617	9.28	1,194,369
13 Iowa.....				35	15.75	26,841	2	4.92	480	1,162	10.54	603,531
14 Kansas.....				8	22.79	9,480				266	11.03	145,575
15 Kentucky.....				37	13.28	24,854	3	10.00	1,560	691	10.40	358,615
16 Louisiana.....				3	13.21	1,775				173	10.11	88,486
17 Maine.....				5	5.33	1,375				323	10.28	162,863
18 Maryland.....				4	11.94	2,484				591	9.05	270,403
19 Massachusetts.....				50	15.82	38,739	11	6.68	3,595	2,594	12.46	1,604,064
20 Michigan.....	2	9.06	913	91	16.14	71,463	16	7.78	6,338	2,109	9.55	991,632
21 Minnesota.....				20	16.30	16,244				676	11.50	388,299
22 Mississippi.....				3	14.63	2,250				111	9.06	49,516
23 Missouri.....	1	31.47	1,500	51	21.45	52,788	12	9.55	5,047	2,196	10.23	1,094,587
24 Nebraska.....				4	14.09	2,810				183	12.01	110,728
25 New Hampshire.....				7	21.69	7,896				322	10.81	174,935
26 New Jersey.....				15	14.15	10,834				1,340	11.60	785,024
27 New York.....	4	23.56	4,900	231	17.43	201,343	22	8.45	9,344	7,012	11.55	4,056,753
28 North Carolina.....				3	10.00	1,560				364	6.84	124,964
29 Ohio.....				330	22.09	349,594	49	8.58	20,004	6,014	10.20	3,017,869
30 Oregon.....				2	16.08	1,620				77	15.59	61,328
31 Pennsylvania.....	3	10.51	1,640	77	12.67	48,981	1	6.00	312	3,813	9.99	1,913,017
32 Rhode Island.....				2	9.00	936	1	6.02	300	213	11.86	130,040
33 South Carolina.....										166	6.87	58,617
34 South Dakota.....										16	13.06	9,675
35 Tennessee.....				12	10.75	6,705				384	10.24	200,631
36 Texas.....							1	5.19	135	157	12.94	98,655
37 Vermont.....										139	10.59	74,792
38 Virginia.....				15	10.94	8,332				426	8.92	190,064
39 Washington.....				2	17.31	1,800				87	16.46	72,114
40 West Virginia.....				1	23.08	1,200				127	10.23	62,815
41 Wisconsin.....				83	21.72	88,484	8	9.07	3,508	1,639	9.86	805,890
42 All other states.....										18	20.09	18,800

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, PHOTOGRAPHY														
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
		Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
		Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.							
1	The United States.....	7,529	\$3,979,894	148	\$45,489	54	\$8,509	10.02	9.66	53,765	3,032	1,881	2,919	4,354
2	Alabama.....	15	6,426					10.17	9.78	340	19	14	34	42
3	Arkansas.....	5	1,624					10.15	9.61	140	2	8	9	6
4	California.....	34	22,289					9.72	9.32	763	22	19	32	18
5	Colorado.....							9.69	9.59	317			1	
6	Connecticut.....	532	396,255	3	900			9.94	9.63	1,050	13	9	18	44
7	Delaware.....	34	21,021					10.00	9.14	357	41	9	15	22
8	District of Columbia.....	1	400					9.17	9.17	197	11	7	7	18
9	Florida.....							9.93	9.86	69	1	3	8	3
10	Georgia.....	10	3,239			1	150	10.33	9.75	740	122	125	78	99
11	Illinois.....	480	281,421	11	2,400			10.00	11.56	4,117	172	72	157	220
12	Indiana.....	667	293,491	8	2,427			10.04	9.33	3,729	289	149	397	624
13	Iowa.....	48	22,480					10.09	9.54	1,457	134	44	67	113
14	Kansas.....	7	2,310					9.94	9.53	325	20	8	14	10
15	Kentucky.....	129	57,820					10.07	9.38	1,096	48	33	159	81
16	Louisiana.....	2	832					9.88	9.85	242	37	16	14	8
17	Maine.....	18	2,688					10.07	9.57	429	9	7	27	26
18	Maryland.....	51	21,016					10.16	9.67	702	86	45	28	93
19	Massachusetts.....	690	401,074	10	1,770			9.96	9.60	3,044	42	34	74	87
20	Michigan.....	577	276,133	3	1,204	5	992	10.01	9.51	2,653	263	62	204	245
21	Minnesota.....	49	23,447					10.02	9.35	915	18	16	14	82
22	Mississippi.....	3	700					10.32	9.74	131	21	10	15	7
23	Missouri.....	270	152,765					10.05	9.37	2,700	99	119	127	219
24	Nebraska.....	1	700					9.89	8.94	205	4	6	2	11
25	New Hampshire.....	124	71,447					10.11	9.89	386	10	7	13	26
26	New Jersey.....	90	47,714	6	2,500			10.01	9.84	1,551	35	23	64	51
27	New York.....	1,218	609,967	59	17,852	30	4,680	9.97	9.65	8,524	207	204	216	497
28	North Carolina.....	14	3,691	1	140			10.58	9.56	431	64	33	130	59
29	Ohio.....	1,610	819,654	39	13,958	10	1,350	10.02	9.25	7,798	491	348	480	753
30	Oregon.....							10.08	9.17	95		1		2
31	Pennsylvania.....	329	173,599	3	1,126			10.14	9.65	4,635	400	259	227	335
32	Rhode Island.....							9.97	9.82	275	8	13	15	9
33	South Carolina.....	2	1,076					10.29	9.61	208	66	19	13	30
34	South Dakota.....							10.00	9.80	20	1		1	
35	Tennessee.....	6	3,500					10.03	9.68	469	31	10	34	58
36	Texas.....	2	2,339					9.90	9.87	194	7	3	10	4
37	Vermont.....	10	5,848	1	252			10.31	9.72	176	6	5	3	11
38	Virginia.....	7	1,624					8.70	9.33	522	91	44	43	62
39	Washington.....							9.82	9.64	98			2	6
40	West Virginia.....	2	878					10.16	9.66	163	7	7	3	
41	Wisconsin.....	492	250,426	4	960	8	1,337	10.07	9.69	2,468	135	90	164	373
42	All other states.....							10.00	10.00	24				

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																			
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.												
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	
3,900	6,997	9,025	10,988	7,753	1,687	1,229	645	127	131	118	80	78	38	47	15	6	1	4	1
39	18	57	59	36	16	6	1							1					2
20	24	19	29	17	5	1													3
29	41	38	116	333	80	35	1		1										4
	6	28	45	184	38	15	1											1	5
47	63	116	253	391	39	57	1						1						6
19	25	63	99	52	9	3	2		2										7
7	22	18	50	43	8	6													8
2	2	12	13	20	2	3													9
31	48	63	86	55	16	17	3	2						1					10
429	484	629	989	770	99	96	58	9	7	10	2	22	1	4	2	1			11
292	494	570	575	236	42	61	76	10	12	18	9	10	11	4	1	1			12
74	143	292	354	164	47	25	10	6			2		2						13
27	35	46	77	75	9	14													14
58	247	102	192	132	29	15	3							3					15
6	26	37	44	40	9	5													16
42	64	103	85	51	11	4													17
57	56	157	107	52	13	8													18
163	297	463	823	860	138	63	40	6	5	11	14	1	1		2				19
190	498	350	477	235	81	48	33	7	5	8	7	1	2	2	1				20
54	136	177	189	161	49	19													21
8	9	14	27	16	3	1													22
262	341	568	516	292	82	75	32		7	2	12	1	3	6				1	23
4	7	29	79	52	5	6													24
25	65	57	89	72	14	8	1			1									25
58	124	326	483	280	77	30	1					1							26
547	1,242	1,651	2,112	1,354	274	220	98	18	26	23	4	5	5	12	1	1	1	2	27
27	49	34	21	11	3														28
633	1,217	1,505	1,309	592	238	232	210	44	52	22	24	36	12	13	4	3			29
2	2	4	16	46	19	3													30
367	567	764	986	602	78	50	8	4		1		1		1	1				31
11	33	35	53	87	8	3	1			1									32
17	28	8	15	7	1	4													33
	2	3	2	10	1		1	1											34
58	62	55	62	77	13	9													35
10	17	30	37	57	16	3	3	2	1										36
9	35	26	60	16	3	2													37
34	44	66	78	44	10	6													38
		6	7	62	18	3													39
23	28	20	51	11	7														40
218	396	484	321	151	68	68	61	18	13	22	5				3				41
1			2	7	9	5													42

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.					MATERIALS USED.						
	Children.					Aggregate cost.	Lumber.	Iron and steel.	Carriage hardware.	Paints, oils, and turpentine.	Varnish.	Leather.
	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over.		Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.
1 The United States.....	453	391	43	17	2	\$46,022,769	\$6,325,155	\$7,674,596	\$3,166,029	\$2,249,231	\$1,510,023	\$2,886,757
2 Alabama.....	7	7				273,303	39,055	36,642	24,825	13,801	9,382	7,494
3 Arkansas.....	3		3			53,944	12,840	17,645	3,330	2,782	1,234	660
4 California.....	9	4	2	3		467,246	79,199	93,818	35,908	27,025	16,634	22,111
5 Colorado.....	2				2	287,906	51,768	55,751	20,213	15,026	10,360	13,640
6 Connecticut.....						1,149,387	96,875	93,299	80,771	54,914	42,307	117,145
7 Delaware.....	9	9				306,723	37,166	35,657	26,184	8,684	9,715	37,410
8 District of Columbia.....	3	3				118,269	16,025	23,370	7,931	10,265	6,310	4,500
9 Florida.....						46,664	7,320	10,170	8,045	5,300	1,475	1,160
10 Georgia.....	13	13				511,856	101,893	108,139	59,712	27,760	13,687	19,775
11 Illinois.....	18	11	4	3		3,397,273	735,483	578,064	198,831	157,846	105,120	200,379
12 Indiana.....	29	23	1			3,532,957	583,491	677,878	236,819	169,724	94,562	161,052
13 Iowa.....	51	32	10	9		1,322,863	281,937	350,717	72,773	77,777	44,370	33,949
14 Kansas.....	1	1				210,791	35,576	52,583	15,138	17,438	9,095	12,043
15 Kentucky.....	13	9	4			823,257	251,239	185,460	110,482	60,972	33,243	18,376
16 Louisiana.....	2	2				103,714	18,525	24,224	5,973	8,315	3,948	3,028
17 Maine.....						186,465	23,129	37,545	18,342	14,207	8,288	9,766
18 Maryland.....	3	3				322,105	43,244	64,345	18,169	20,888	13,272	15,983
19 Massachusetts.....						2,781,647	230,760	268,753	263,615	124,967	87,804	256,284
20 Michigan.....	18	17	1			3,226,063	341,063	495,381	250,222	173,666	122,597	102,883
21 Minnesota.....	1	1				579,431	105,542	185,106	33,617	33,783	20,612	10,516
22 Mississippi.....	3	3				59,560	11,335	21,890	3,400	4,500	2,955	1,790
23 Missouri.....	7	5	2			2,256,332	281,701	416,547	123,729	115,383	70,823	132,984
24 Nebraska.....	1	1				168,836	41,240	39,727	9,810	6,528	3,772	6,560
25 New Hampshire.....						333,649	31,943	74,471	23,265	17,275	13,506	32,860
26 New Jersey.....	2	2				991,708	141,171	185,736	48,275	52,473	33,823	34,101
27 New York.....	34	29	5			6,371,872	813,379	970,000	393,313	321,482	230,074	295,112
28 North Carolina.....	12	12				219,468	46,737	60,659	9,953	13,297	4,642	5,215
29 Ohio.....	119	117	1	1		9,187,975	761,983	994,878	599,236	330,495	250,799	1,052,899
30 Oregon.....						52,086	9,021	10,110	2,260	4,020	1,600	1,250
31 Pennsylvania.....	40	39	1			2,578,588	357,550	524,926	215,433	146,565	107,439	94,725
32 Rhode Island.....						147,168	15,282	36,290	11,453	9,748	7,420	6,446
33 South Carolina.....	2	2				77,951	13,405	18,373	6,030	5,587	2,209	1,777
34 South Dakota.....						17,643	2,430	5,440	1,400	608	260	340
35 Tennessee.....	6	5	1			341,380	75,679	99,304	17,464	15,345	9,776	7,693
36 Texas.....	3	2		1		120,540	14,565	34,501	11,033	6,943	1,851	3,455
37 Vermont.....						110,067	11,575	24,158	8,050	8,107	4,900	4,248
38 Virginia.....	2	2				343,464	53,555	53,015	35,533	16,566	11,397	19,338
39 Washington.....						64,076	11,373	17,255	3,082	2,606	1,730	2,470
40 West Virginia.....	5	5				91,328	17,345	28,920	4,554	5,145	2,775	2,875
41 Wisconsin.....	35	27	8			2,777,034	518,656	660,899	145,756	139,268	93,457	132,165
42 All other states.....						11,080	3,100	2,950	100	1,150	800	300

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—continued.												
Carriage cloths.	Rubber and enamel cloths.	Lamps and mountings.	Wheels.		Axles.		Springs.		Carriage bodies.		Wagon bodies.	
Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.
\$2,191,196	\$998,615	\$756,399	2,746,498	\$5,790,391	1,604,586	\$2,682,896	1,643,137	\$2,570,794	318,580	\$2,490,979	90,036	\$774,988
2,963	4,745	1,400	15,928	47,206	10,846	22,256	5,721	6,494	5,683	31,220	133	1,075
450	375	260	1,932	4,271	830	1,328	822	1,159	248	5,564	62	374
11,895	4,918	4,037	12,265	41,846	9,387	23,270	8,961	24,617	200	5,000	694	6,904
10,722	6,200	11,743	11,395	32,424	5,976	19,943	6,671	13,636	4,673	108,365	1,114	10,686
86,885	18,688	53,843	37,915	114,584	19,215	62,012	18,807	70,005	1,417	17,167	33	343
30,021	6,273	8,109	18,489	38,637	11,195	16,182	10,474	17,552	394	6,400	277	4,505
4,150	4,275	2,990	2,461	8,565	2,333	4,945	1,965	4,555	45	300	40	200
450	700	200	2,471	4,436	2,693	4,227	513	981	758	6,534	5,748	20,270
7,260	5,645	3,392	35,011	58,524	32,191	40,117	10,642	15,034	17,195	216,745	2,580	26,302
130,007	49,874	43,307	176,027	335,298	108,235	180,390	107,373	163,953	19,824	92,707	3,163	25,280
129,564	78,004	29,702	364,582	593,627	224,032	266,046	348,832	215,575	6,100	39,554	8,260	50,193
29,473	21,735	5,901	70,208	163,331	35,979	50,417	37,881	57,503	864	5,031	266	2,139
9,023	7,306	1,893	8,007	14,444	4,500	6,461	4,528	7,391	757	10,260	236	4,099
16,950	10,196	3,396	19,188	38,584	14,494	30,755	5,149	13,276	100	850	375	5,225
3,490	1,675	1,166	2,944	10,662	1,421	3,266	1,752	6,086	701	8,403	467	3,047
7,551	3,116	1,065	7,665	21,655	4,410	7,140	3,639	6,429	697	11,527	559	11,378
13,332	7,779	4,602	15,661	43,160	9,245	15,779	5,657	17,270	21,373	253,941	1,909	47,471
229,354	54,303	99,150	127,954	302,422	62,229	127,925	61,016	144,024	34,888	107,734	14,069	38,642
134,215	68,308	20,671	320,535	575,543	203,943	268,678	206,959	187,117	1,795	13,508	1,002	7,758
11,386	4,472	2,830	18,493	44,445	12,291	29,066	9,277	22,064	20	125	105	1,000
825	625	250	1,370	2,630	840	2,325	570	1,250	14,949	168,081	6,741	64,516
75,383	49,675	22,675	100,556	291,033	50,518	124,002	60,124	145,169	462	11,460	223	4,245
9,560	2,644	2,240	3,812	10,005	1,744	4,553	1,843	5,747	3,147	24,404	383	3,902
8,239	8,056	3,933	13,189	33,103	8,441	13,865	6,557	15,157	3,519	47,960	1,835	40,145
41,364	18,868	18,280	29,849	116,319	17,614	58,452	17,087	62,667	44,126	364,851	7,309	121,870
370,585	126,920	98,484	372,236	829,102	200,843	395,390	199,340	448,840	331	2,532	908	4,761
2,940	3,046	843	11,775	19,987	6,045	8,753	2,299	5,292	117,244	749,237	11,383	64,691
542,440	291,745	216,544	685,338	1,307,045	403,738	612,083	367,812	614,885	155	1,990	37	500
1,300	550	450	1,368	3,685	676	1,731	796	2,963	8,350	82,610	4,392	69,513
127,941	65,888	39,304	92,819	230,712	51,806	135,338	49,778	132,152	248	4,245	110	1,090
5,600	3,819	1,086	5,287	19,567	3,222	8,071	2,354	6,270	227	1,720	662	3,042
835	1,100	10	4,285	10,725	2,475	4,581	1,097	1,931	35	350	95	1,000
650	300	150	800	2,320	340	700	190	525	1,549	21,630	843	8,158
7,464	4,232	3,012	12,142	32,115	5,091	12,106	5,048	13,553	262	3,548	165	1,467
650	1,208	385	3,318	10,293	1,934	5,895	2,306	12,081	334	2,877	109	1,340
5,648	2,570	1,530	4,667	11,454	2,919	5,405	1,399	2,545	1,283	20,310	859	13,010
13,449	6,145	11,420	11,427	26,594	4,816	9,551	4,408	11,278	222	2,060	34	950
3,180	1,160	1,050	1,310	4,310	650	2,250	700	1,955	293	2,548	78	870
3,150	1,786	760	1,933	4,940	2,431	3,526	908	2,205	4,112	37,631	12,778	103,026
100,552	49,641	34,286	119,756	330,488	62,838	93,876	61,807	89,363				
300	50	50	100	300	160	240	75	225				

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY												
MATERIALS USED—continued.							PRODUCTS.					
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Fuel.				Rent of power and heat.	Cost of all other materials.	Aggregate value.	Road carts and all carts valued at less than \$25.		All other carts, including dog carts and physicians' gigs, valued at \$25 or more.	
		Total cost.	Coal.	Wood.	All other.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
			Cost.	Cost.	Cost.							
1	The United States.....	\$805,176	\$765,337	\$23,163	\$16,676	\$35,997	\$3,113,547	\$102,680,341	326,708	\$4,336,101	34,699	\$1,738,072
2	Alabama.....	3,440	3,440	40	2,248	2,054	21,305	530,004	30	475	41	1,501
3	Arkansas.....	2,220	2,180	435	51	1,750	5,016	164,144	2	40	9	1,505
4	California.....	27,088	24,405	334	8	2,870	40,358	1,362,032	32	740	594	49,826
5	Colorado.....	5,047	5,047	140	150	360	16,413	723,374	50	1,000	412	14,600
6	Connecticut.....	21,988	21,603	30	100	300	115,270	2,808,742	50	1,000	85	9,520
7	Delaware.....	2,138	2,138	12	50	9,600	360	653,691	6	140	32	2,334
8	District of Columbia.....	1,908	1,908	579	35	1,700	150	282,626	6	140	3	450
9	Florida.....	1,310	1,160	579	35	1,700	390	108,485	2	40	60	1,900
10	Georgia.....	10,176	10,036	100	30	692	13,938	1,062,923	50	786	288	16,872
11	Illinois.....	58,218	58,210	2,325	50	30	214,586	8,047,148	27,776	455,646	6,835	354,717
12	Indiana.....	50,066	47,979	537	1,550	4,366	123,594	7,781,975	125,558	1,257,352	2,563	120,990
13	Iowa.....	24,426	23,838	588	—	300	18,507	2,802,230	5,346	102,922	2,533	68,519
14	Kansas.....	7,640	7,640	—	—	200	7,590	546,349	545	9,416	211	7,392
15	Kentucky.....	16,819	16,719	100	—	692	18,950	1,839,030	1,722	26,104	337	20,205
16	Louisiana.....	2,118	2,088	30	—	400	4,471	298,472	15	175	155	11,323
17	Maine.....	6,188	4,542	1,646	—	400	10,194	518,925	25	550	95	5,453
18	Maryland.....	6,538	6,526	12	—	—	14,839	899,854	1,151	21,460	202	10,980
19	Massachusetts.....	52,804	52,175	579	50	9,600	228,470	6,407,837	30	400	954	95,583
20	Michigan.....	39,873	36,225	3,613	35	1,700	297,770	6,281,104	97,537	1,391,268	2,958	97,646
21	Minnesota.....	16,562	14,237	2,325	—	1,538	36,626	1,520,512	93	1,715	142	8,348
22	Mississippi.....	1,790	1,790	—	—	—	2,870	143,705	20	200	40	1,750
23	Missouri.....	38,487	38,060	427	—	1,030	135,114	4,691,684	3,928	58,302	1,279	56,589
24	Nebraska.....	3,124	3,124	—	—	—	7,620	366,519	—	—	38	2,875
25	New Hampshire.....	9,025	8,005	1,020	—	700	19,945	808,817	10	220	51	3,170
26	New Jersey.....	27,965	27,890	25	50	30	64,079	2,583,524	210	4,138	472	35,755
27	New York.....	118,487	114,246	1,610	2,631	2,898	471,085	15,567,776	20,984	290,196	3,064	232,841
28	North Carolina.....	8,097	7,171	451	475	—	22,714	500,176	393	7,710	422	18,215
29	Ohio.....	86,216	79,277	409	6,530	2,355	710,444	18,063,776	25,291	465,199	4,137	203,125
30	Oregon.....	2,725	2,600	125	—	—	7,931	185,990	—	—	42	2,700
31	Pennsylvania.....	65,239	62,480	474	2,285	984	182,269	6,698,522	6,248	98,753	2,633	153,078
32	Rhode Island.....	4,932	4,410	72	450	1,000	4,849	393,394	5	90	22	2,775
33	South Carolina.....	2,316	2,276	40	—	—	4,310	202,661	137	2,275	154	4,910
34	South Dakota.....	820	820	—	—	—	350	39,250	—	—	101	9,125
35	Tennessee.....	6,248	5,848	400	—	—	7,601	765,855	10	180	288	10,100
36	Texas.....	4,639	4,564	—	75	—	8,026	308,971	216	4,375	—	—
37	Vermont.....	3,464	2,856	608	—	270	11,926	279,397	—	—	25	1,625
38	Virginia.....	8,159	7,952	207	—	—	34,144	773,212	369	8,254	222	13,605
39	Washington.....	3,655	3,655	—	—	250	3,740	200,138	—	—	7	565
40	West Virginia.....	2,485	2,389	—	96	—	7,444	213,469	18	300	1,531	38,700
41	Wisconsin.....	50,071	43,163	6,908	—	500	197,399	5,207,298	8,899	125,680	1,362	46,905
42	All other states.....	665	665	—	—	—	850	46,750	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.													
Buggies and phaetons (to carry 2 people).				Light carriages (to carry 4 people).				Landaus and broughams.		Victorias and cabriolets.		Coaches.	
Valued at less than \$100.		Valued at \$100 or more.		With tops.		Without tops.							
Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
277,606	\$15,933,681	81,891	\$11,411,865	85,251	\$11,137,716	19,752	\$1,972,266	3,232	\$2,432,525	2,723	\$999,608	1,004	\$847,605
353	22,525	369	43,710	144	20,070	44	4,800			4	1,600		
54	4,266	38	4,735	2	600								
108	9,055	817	153,862	245	52,751	41	6,805	20	22,400	8	5,100	8	7,510
10	850	665	126,205	152	42,030	91	18,050	5	5,500	3	2,700		
973	63,660	2,698	428,190	1,189	212,135	1,164	155,132	670	603,150	250	174,720	128	110,200
2,463	113,175	1,046	147,415	1,301	185,980	52	4,170	31	24,350	16	8,496	16	13,200
3	280	69	14,870	25	8,495	5	2,000						
47	2,600	2	250	51	5,810								
1,262	81,190	1,275	137,775	238	43,435	19	2,100	7	7,300	41	13,750		
17,238	922,974	5,689	759,763	5,232	647,945	769	66,845	432	453,075	38	31,050	33	35,700
23,270	1,286,154	3,171	385,954	4,661	575,658	1,183	95,062	45	46,400	26	16,500	21	18,500
3,028	199,692	2,016	257,775	1,516	200,969	553	50,285	4	3,750	1	600	1	125
619	49,447	846	110,012	472	66,962	134	12,600			5	1,294		
1,748	78,145	928	139,520	690	98,999	55	2,980	8	4,200				
125	9,390	189	22,950	183	22,623	12	1,700			1	500		
303	20,083	586	85,270	359	37,710	293	31,424	6	3,600	12	4,200	2	505
227	17,237	680	106,125	818	113,725	11	1,280	7	6,900	21	15,400	2	1,325
4,951	399,349	9,314	1,429,543	5,930	1,046,477	1,882	276,304	469	213,470	1,519	290,293	149	122,900
24,984	1,361,715	2,886	308,496	4,990	478,697	3,598	248,939	539	50,400	37	16,100	5	5,500
396	30,277	1,040	146,520	482	74,752	358	35,069	12	2,280	3	1,950	8	6,400
138	7,820	121	14,125	42	5,010								
16,110	1,049,373	3,199	446,793	3,579	477,858	601	36,898	123	96,550	16	10,630	6	6,350
124	9,735	257	56,630	121	27,575	34	4,000					6	9,000
882	64,038	630	80,041	512	62,695	1,154	69,707			1	585		
1,412	108,170	1,173	241,875	2,171	327,147	186	23,073	30	32,750	44	29,050	57	52,500
49,571	2,522,694	8,910	1,349,865	11,336	1,446,136	2,840	345,775	626	673,900	476	265,670	290	272,500
1,495	89,123	163	19,204	134	15,620	10	1,000						
107,738	6,276,475	24,349	3,163,122	24,795	3,205,618	2,687	314,663	109	97,550	117	56,000	57	85,150
18	1,400	143	23,800	250	37,450	10	2,050						
8,103	508,802	4,694	638,518	6,636	907,179	571	57,300	71	67,200	36	21,100	211	148,720
34	2,485	178	39,500	74	12,860	66	6,510	2	2,300	1	950		
408	24,648	73	9,000	65	7,700	30	4,050						
43	2,900	35	4,000	16	1,900								
203	15,080	303	49,750	1,297	124,185	36	4,562			1	320		
118	7,640	50	6,850	37	5,640							1	120
518	41,155	329	41,610	329	37,890	10	660						
854	68,325	810	122,380	751	129,290	83	8,550			31	20,400	2	1,000
25	2,000	387	50,600	60	9,400					1	500		
54	3,960	263	35,582	106	13,830	4	300					1	400
7,596	455,784	1,455	200,930	4,223	341,410	1,161	76,123	16	15,500	14	10,150		
		45	8,750	37	5,500	5	1,500						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCTS													
PRODUCTS—continued.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		All other heavy carriages.		Public conveyances, as omnibuses, stage coaches, hearses, etc.		Light spring wagons.		Transfer wagons.		Farm wagons.		Dirt or dump carts.	
		Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.
		8,439	\$1,671,232	3,200	\$1,302,666	98,841	\$8,402,383	26,987	\$4,237,956	298,851	\$13,737,487	8,331	\$409,213
1	The United States.....												
2	Alabama.....	4	1,040	3	850	286	27,052	124	14,905	6,022	256,315	101	4,366
3	Arkansas.....			11	690	88	7,735	71	7,300	1,068	59,133	5	225
4	California.....	47	20,070	70	34,535	995	149,151	218	67,380	338	34,750	135	16,460
5	Colorado.....			12	5,040	840	112,315	576	90,170	10	1,355		
6	Connecticut.....	1,017	530,180	63	21,520	790	81,031	358	63,702	162	16,930	142	11,090
7	Delaware.....					857	48,303	262	26,820	12	1,180	1	50
8	District of Columbia.....			17	7,550	261	46,265	10	4,500			8	1,175
9	Florida.....	11	3,850	26	6,350	675	36,100	233	10,020	159	7,150	152	4,590
10	Georgia.....					671	47,699	511	26,100	11,909	387,250	256	8,310
11	Illinois.....	268	184,411	232	80,954	6,951	653,781	4,160	439,215	36,534	1,682,296	350	12,034
12	Indiana.....	76	23,010	99	27,275	16,644	733,951	543	78,300	48,961	2,221,461	408	11,850
13	Iowa.....	2,061	123,955	50	11,910	3,398	271,132	592	50,932	20,977	986,340	123	3,485
14	Kansas.....	11	2,560	40	5,685	804	76,709	44	8,683	836	47,675	4	208
15	Kentucky.....	3	750	2	600	893	90,434	388	95,171	23,266	924,656	290	10,072
16	Louisiana.....	2	160	9	2,755	524	70,951	134	19,113	9	720	99	4,845
17	Maine.....	5	625	3	650	414	41,061	183	13,189	329	26,283	40	2,555
18	Maryland.....	63	19,157	7	4,010	777	101,238	407	96,539	136	12,115	128	7,970
19	Massachusetts.....	381	162,510	406	232,171	2,650	353,998	1,023	198,881	515	41,244	595	37,204
20	Michigan.....	518	33,935	48	7,798	7,086	393,419	1,818	105,699	16,645	800,152	149	3,144
21	Minnesota.....	173	21,255	19	5,025	2,310	152,814	502	66,527	7,229	370,670	251	11,650
22	Mississippi.....			5	400	104	8,000	133	8,600	795	34,050	38	1,340
23	Missouri.....	155	46,535	51	22,170	6,777	596,582	1,281	216,775	15,102	703,860	638	18,372
24	Nebraska.....	1	350	7	4,450	329	40,710	129	61,745	70	4,775	15	2,500
25	New Hampshire.....	13	4,400	71	59,936	709	86,111	657	167,638	164	12,870	57	6,475
26	New Jersey.....	259	69,372	75	61,305	3,063	360,305	696	182,609	1,993	145,505	382	18,406
27	New York.....	2,811	280,493	762	334,713	11,971	1,249,448	5,041	1,008,335	9,997	539,643	727	54,113
28	North Carolina.....			2	285	64	3,960	39	2,500	6,578	252,821	490	10,388
29	Ohio.....	175	40,870	552	150,130	8,682	763,340	1,560	283,126	26,857	1,163,396	454	15,143
30	Oregon.....			17	7,100	223	31,930	84	21,190	71	4,550	20	975
31	Pennsylvania.....	279	72,109	204	121,144	6,560	803,118	2,121	428,816	6,020	377,243	1,327	81,805
32	Rhode Island.....	12	5,630	10	3,750	490	50,145	304	43,598	55	5,255	89	8,550
33	South Carolina.....			1	150	561	24,600	35	3,890	1,100	47,310	83	2,660
34	South Dakota.....	10	1,000	10	1,200	50	5,350	11	1,950	45	2,350		
35	Tennessee.....			47	7,675	856	88,835	952	78,665	3,686	165,695	120	4,060
36	Texas.....			8	1,600	236	25,983	207	21,780	707	35,668	114	6,720
37	Vermont.....	3	430			94	9,985	167	11,262	381	27,985	15	785
38	Virginia.....	7	1,375			546	45,195	155	25,613	1,419	64,234	350	13,370
39	Washington.....			6	2,000	170	24,225	241	55,215	85	2,525	13	758
40	West Virginia.....	8	800	2	450	138	16,177	42	6,465	1,050	43,585	11	550
41	Wisconsin.....	66	20,400	253	68,840	9,324	671,245	967	124,038	46,931	2,221,992	151	5,040
42	All other states.....					10	2,000	8	1,000	58	4,500		

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.																		
Sleighs.				All other vehicles.		Wheels.		Axles.		Springs.		Carriage bodies.		Wagon bodies.		Value of all other products.		
Valued at less than \$25.		Valued at \$25 or more.																
Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.	Num-ber.	Value.			
49,907	\$850,193	37,254	\$1,088,628	4,578	\$444,494	107,216	\$337,571	18,522	\$59,525	55,202	\$35,528	35,662	\$418,691	13,102	\$205,569	\$18,610,366	1	
				3	180	48	300	1,000	2,500			1,130	12,825			114,980	2	
11	212			171	12,100	200	975	140	415			10	100	65	1,150	75,315	3	
		14	870	165	109,750	1,064	5,878	80	2,225			263	4,507	269	4,525	702,890	4	
		136	6,760									50	5,000	200	4,000	184,939	5	
						284	1,625					234	3,586	443	4,150	310,721	6	
		10	250	75	22,500							45	510			53,928	7	
						368	3,276	800	2,000	610	1,850	171	5,550	347	11,330	172,895	8	
						100	250			30	120					39,655	9	
		20	1,000	6	300	6,137	13,605	200	300	30	120	145	4,950	167	1,176	258,705	10	
4,978	86,751	551	23,796	1,090	22,151	678	2,563	363	915	50	100	121	1,170	3,262	28,449	1,100,847	11	
144	2,632	195	6,680	349	11,525	49,534	94,775	6,300	5,870	1,500	3,800	2,591	47,831	1,200	11,385	699,060	12	
3,404	51,290	221	7,897	695	29,513	1,193	2,844	1,259	1,465	240	400	103	972	313	2,606	372,852	13	
		28	820			470	1,820	684	1,991	136	260	322	6,076	75	998	135,741	14	
						650	2,126	187	1,195	12	75	40	1,300	78	850	335,648	15	
				3	2,800	252	1,340	180	988	171	1,550	5	875	150	3,750	119,964	16	
137	2,171	1,181	51,856	42	11,070	118	293									180,377	17	
22	460	20	695	41	8,260	836	6,053	275	2,108	70	400	54	2,180	120	3,958	340,279	18	
35	760	1,330	66,970	27	8,840	12,342	25,580	64	250			1,672	20,620	995	8,210	1,376,280	19	
7,328	128,058	1,904	65,380	63	6,765	931	9,235	822	3,087	1,218	2,168	3,720	28,377	448	6,971	728,155	20	
4,009	59,271	1,771	70,527			412	1,552	122	268			72	1,755	163	2,491	449,416	21	
						300	1,500	150	675			75	450			59,775	22	
19	325	105	3,120	31	17,250	1,560	6,578	806	3,300			97	8,046	283	4,208	805,220	23	
		2	100	3	90							300	15,000			126,984	24	
66	1,200	939	48,829			778	8,053	250	2,935	120	1,199	195	2,135	37	512	126,068	25	
26	310	121	8,062	189	20,395	268	2,085	52	598	418	1,635	50	1,790	313	14,127	842,562	26	
23,984	424,102	10,408	439,199	475	33,910	8,656	65,485	2,089	14,040	47,295	65,187	5,095	72,750	2,433	51,693	3,535,088	27	
6	120					100	560					49	370	6	30	78,270	28	
767	11,829	291	10,389	342	38,440	11,270	21,329	674	1,468	50	150	18,381	151,295	262	3,425	1,592,544	29	
		47	1,815	2	1,900	48	240					5	100			48,790	30	
1,528	24,018	2,150	83,430	283	49,590	4,262	41,896	1,395	8,705	3,058	15,714	516	16,705	1,037	29,343	1,944,236	31	
		82	3,625	103	11,275	100	500	15	45			12	150	60	600	192,801	32	
						800	2,400							50	300	68,768	33	
		37	2,100													16,500	34	
				1	480	20	150	100	300					12	120	216,733	35	
24	120			4	320	360	1,645	50	300					10	40	180,070	36	
																	83,005	37
375	5,300	399	17,120	6	435	16	150										246,621	38
2	35					365	1,965										46,930	39
4	75	2	150	36	2,670	36	670	50	600	200	800	27	330	5	125	51,020	40	
20	440	4	115	8	400	50	275							12	120	572,424	41	
3,018	50,714	15,280	166,873	365	21,585	2,610	8,000	415	982			112	756	187	1,927	23,300	42	
		6	200															

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED
CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.									
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.				
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.	
1 The United States....	4,552	\$16,016,573	\$11,639,692	\$968,333	\$5,588,257	\$5,083,102	\$4,376,881	\$369,820	\$2,072,761	\$1,934,300	
2 California	19	125,650	97,215	53,765	23,050	20,400	28,435	3,270	15,860	9,305	
3 Colorado.....	6	30,065	22,350	3,450	9,750	9,150	7,715	350	1,365	6,000	
4 Connecticut	49	196,770	141,170	7,051	71,395	62,724	55,600	2,202	12,756	40,612	
5 Delaware.....	5	19,085	13,600	1,000	3,000	9,600	5,485	345	1,090	4,050	
6 Idaho.....	4	25,175	12,675	4,450	6,875	1,350	12,500	2,550	8,350	1,600	
7 Illinois	262	2,180,685	1,664,395	146,705	774,077	743,613	516,290	105,305	170,361	240,624	
8 Indiana.....	52	129,414	94,325	8,183	45,595	40,547	35,089	4,193	15,305	15,591	
9 Iowa.....	497	2,074,177	1,569,066	100,180	667,851	801,035	505,111	48,734	147,180	309,197	
10 Kansas	101	433,792	359,328	24,192	174,250	160,886	71,464	5,529	27,797	41,138	
11 Maine	40	110,215	71,899	3,010	34,554	34,335	38,316	877	18,526	18,913	
12 Maryland.....	24	75,875	64,175	3,505	23,575	37,095	11,700	1,177	3,468	7,055	
13 Massachusetts.....	29	118,781	88,074	8,301	44,207	35,566	30,707	650	7,084	22,973	
14 Michigan.....	100	481,770	272,653	23,663	111,688	137,302	209,117	15,827	64,272	129,018	
15 Minnesota.....	106	606,184	358,995	38,065	151,285	169,645	247,189	11,596	82,767	152,826	
16 Missouri.....	61	252,024	224,760	15,275	115,310	94,175	27,264	2,020	13,378	11,866	
17 Nebraska.....	58	339,165	222,719	22,270	116,216	84,233	116,446	11,556	31,057	73,833	
18 New Hampshire.....	23	71,992	55,231	4,030	22,400	28,801	16,761	725	4,260	11,776	
19 New Jersey.....	16	88,959	64,300	3,600	33,750	26,950	24,659	1,634	3,041	19,984	
20 New York.....	1,308	4,002,026	2,826,268	228,606	1,487,019	1,110,643	1,175,758	77,739	830,900	267,119	
21 North Dakota	10	38,490	27,245	2,695	13,200	11,350	11,245	2,450	3,995	4,800	
22 Ohio.....	330	819,720	568,890	48,078	279,159	241,653	250,830	13,699	145,834	91,297	
23 Oregon	12	86,290	78,400	47,100	15,000	15,700	7,890	1,415	3,560	2,915	
24 Pennsylvania.....	300	1,322,384	1,040,273	49,428	483,461	507,384	282,111	22,228	100,023	159,860	
25 Rhode Island.....	4	16,983	13,700	200	2,000	11,500	3,283	353	530	2,400	
26 South Dakota.....	16	33,993	26,705	3,355	11,460	11,890	7,288	905	2,508	3,875	
27 Tennessee.....	4	19,405	17,280	4,575	4,605	8,100	2,125	145	445	1,535	
28 Texas.....	3	19,172	19,000	725	7,500	10,775	172	-----	-----	172	
29 Utah	3	22,300	18,500	2,500	10,000	6,000	3,800	100	600	3,100	
30 Vermont.....	123	367,353	268,257	16,290	122,085	129,882	99,096	2,976	42,457	53,683	
31 Virginia.....	12	47,575	41,115	3,900	16,515	20,700	6,460	665	3,640	2,155	
32 Washington.....	3	9,850	4,450	500	1,350	2,600	5,400	100	5,100	200	
33 West Virginia.....	3	6,905	5,025	200	2,875	1,950	1,880	75	180	1,625	
34 Wisconsin.....	906	1,833,988	1,278,049	85,281	698,600	491,168	555,939	28,424	304,372	223,143	
35 All other states (a).....	3	10,361	9,605	4,205	4,000	1,400	756	6	700	50	

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Kentucky, 1; Montana, 1; Wyoming, 1.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$813,954	\$77,930	\$61,748	\$98,334	\$268,824	\$3,054	\$92,534	\$211,530	14,369	\$5,116,005	1,936	\$11.63	\$787,120	1
7,191	4,375	859	288	675	-----	444	550	54	26,090	4	12.82	2,250	2
2,208	-----	168	290	500	-----	350	900	20	13,840	7	17.43	5,590	3
13,427	2,814	769	1,038	1,384	-----	2,279	5,143	162	86,467	15	12.74	8,335	4
1,642	950	39	123	325	-----	205	-----	19	6,840	3	9.83	1,150	5
1,314	-----	154	60	320	-----	780	-----	16	2,800	3	9.94	775	6
106,850	18,488	10,185	14,876	34,558	-----	6,534	22,209	1,540	698,014	159	15.05	109,823	7
5,888	410	800	857	1,328	-----	731	1,762	187	70,747	32	11.09	14,327	8
121,160	10,603	9,672	14,928	49,534	-----	15,856	20,567	2,545	1,032,799	166	11.34	80,321	9
22,939	1,145	2,271	2,296	5,873	15	6,977	4,362	312	111,143	38	11.82	16,204	10
4,598	337	267	461	1,314	-----	1,477	742	100	37,195	12	11.46	5,721	11
2,682	225	333	297	987	-----	410	430	56	16,224	14	9.68	5,160	12
10,951	355	783	599	2,216	1,488	1,919	3,591	91	51,754	3	13.32	1,732	13
30,391	955	1,506	2,340	4,478	426	2,913	17,773	424	139,673	60	11.30	24,686	14
50,849	2,227	2,686	7,099	7,574	1,025	4,922	25,316	855	397,618	53	14.32	32,463	15
9,721	699	512	1,602	2,259	-----	2,313	2,336	186	61,164	24	10.72	9,869	16
49,563	750	1,580	1,815	6,053	100	1,771	37,494	475	180,367	40	15.77	25,499	17
7,777	855	200	384	1,316	-----	1,559	3,463	66	34,539	14	15.27	9,924	18
3,888	775	432	326	1,227	-----	728	400	39	15,192	3	12.28	1,330	19
149,946	12,014	13,394	25,138	65,622	-----	15,322	18,456	3,075	837,617	569	11.07	186,735	20
2,227	290	177	255	115	-----	890	500	26	7,413	1	23.08	600	21
41,223	2,768	3,550	4,352	14,971	-----	3,384	12,198	890	264,629	109	10.80	34,421	22
3,608	244	521	231	670	-----	1,500	442	32	10,750	2	11.20	971	23
61,665	6,472	4,063	4,584	25,679	-----	9,935	10,932	904	322,668	124	10.49	50,808	24
6,910	3,040	18	200	300	-----	350	3,002	19	10,046	4	16.87	3,436	25
1,552	75	168	152	450	-----	542	165	60	14,609	4	15.30	1,127	26
585	-----	110	105	120	-----	50	200	11	2,249	-----	-----	-----	27
567	-----	167	240	-----	-----	160	-----	10	1,575	-----	-----	-----	28
345	-----	158	37	150	-----	-----	-----	12	4,610	1	19.23	500	29
14,947	1,227	704	1,973	5,523	-----	2,446	3,074	310	95,972	44	11.53	17,193	30
808	-----	225	173	385	-----	10	15	44	13,033	3	11.50	1,346	31
262	-----	38	34	125	-----	45	20	4	1,125	1	17.32	75	32
146	-----	-----	31	30	-----	10	75	4	630	-----	-----	-----	33
75,721	5,837	5,151	11,080	32,748	-----	5,492	15,413	1,817	545,361	424	10.03	184,749	34
403	-----	88	70	15	-----	230	-----	4	1,252	-----	-----	-----	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers and firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States.....	22	\$7.45	\$5,227	171	\$9.42	\$68,889	21	\$6.03	\$5,915	7,931	\$9.48	\$2,865,810
2 California.....				1	9.23	480				25	12.70	14,135
3 Colorado.....				3	13.08	2,040				10	12.71	6,210
4 Connecticut.....				2	5.19	540	1	4.81	250	99	12.21	58,066
5 Delaware.....				1	8.17	425				13	7.88	4,840
6 Idaho.....										6	6.78	1,220
7 Illinois.....				33	11.20	18,581	4	6.76	1,392	761	10.20	370,565
8 Indiana.....										93	8.99	33,109
9 Iowa.....				17	7.69	5,923	7	5.12	1,660	1,290	9.51	545,221
10 Kansas.....				3	3.77	490				190	10.25	71,656
11 Maine.....	1	20.00	260	3	10.77	1,330				54	9.55	20,328
12 Maryland.....										34	8.10	10,037
13 Massachusetts.....	1	10.00	520	3	8.85	1,380				51	12.70	29,547
14 Michigan.....	1	7.05	275	9	9.73	3,395	1	7.29	300	183	9.64	60,660
15 Minnesota.....				17	14.11	10,254	2	11.54	1,200	368	11.54	185,679
16 Missouri.....	1	4.81	250	4	7.14	1,175				89	9.34	29,800
17 Nebraska.....				7	12.04	3,742				182	10.80	84,672
18 New Hampshire.....				1	3.08	120				41	11.01	22,049
19 New Jersey.....										31	9.13	12,101
20 New York.....	13	7.95	2,868	29	7.01	6,574	3	4.56	613	1,836	8.94	496,150
21 North Dakota.....										17	11.01	5,703
22 Ohio.....	1	6.62	330	5	6.46	1,330	1	4.62	200	576	8.65	165,392
23 Oregon.....										19	10.60	7,715
24 Pennsylvania.....	1	6.00	312	12	7.71	4,251	1	6.29	150	604	8.20	223,234
25 Rhode Island.....				1	6.02	300				8	8.51	3,410
26 South Dakota.....				1	15.11	360				20	10.61	4,828
27 Tennessee.....										6	10.41	2,030
28 Texas.....										5	11.22	1,240
29 Utah.....										5	12.49	2,760
30 Vermont.....				3	9.92	1,376				214	9.90	66,694
31 Virginia.....										31	6.30	9,539
32 Washington.....										3	14.25	1,050
33 West Virginia.....										4	6.06	630
34 Wisconsin.....	3	4.94	412	16	7.82	4,823	1	2.88	150	1,059	8.86	314,288
35 All other states.....										4	12.04	1,252

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.														
Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
428	\$5.35	\$73,018	63	\$2.75	\$5,934	3,248	\$8.12	\$1,152,435	143	\$5.48	\$34,760	26	\$3.93	\$4,781
2	8.93	600				20	8.42	8,265	2	3.46	360			
2	8.65	900	1	4.81	250	33	8.93	15,290	2	4.81	500	1	1.85	96
7	4.32	805				2	4.51	425						
63	5.33	16,972	9	2.76	1,194	317	7.60	113,996	14	3.59	2,610	18	4.27	4,000
4	7.58	1,175				50	8.84	18,136						
17	5.90	3,470	3	1.75	190	1,023	8.37	892,659	1	4.62	240			
6	4.34	696	2	4.23	188	65	7.71	21,088	5	3.12	677			
4	5.95	361				23	6.63	7,345						
			1	1.15	60	6	3.41	887						
2	9.69	420				29	11.27	16,991						
7	4.24	1,061	3	3.73	420	130	8.19	39,571	10	3.62	1,802			
4	8.59	1,620	2	2.16	164	401	9.29	165,728				1	1.98	60
4	3.99	536	2	0.87	60	61	7.00	19,434						
4	4.55	523	1	1.38	30	205	7.50	64,681	2	4.81	500			
5	5.77	1,500	1	2.40	125	4	7.29	821						
1	4.50	156				4	7.89	1,605						
188	4.82	27,590	15	2.57	1,106	259	7.55	73,248	82	6.38	21,662	3	4.44	375
						7	7.64	1,060						
16	4.82	2,130	4	3.11	310	169	7.92	56,154	2	2.08	162			
2	6.30	546				9	6.74	1,518						
6	3.36	787	5	2.80	612	127	6.42	35,965	17	6.53	5,604	2	2.80	170
						6	9.70	2,900						
1	2.23	29	1	1.73	45	32	9.24	8,180						
2	3.00	26	1	3.00	13	1	2.77	144						
						5	5.15	335						
						6	4.72	1,350						
15	5.01	2,339	1	1.92	50	30	7.53	8,102	3	2.14	218			
						5	4.91	1,148						
66	4.40	8,776	11	3.37	1,117	219	7.90	75,419	3	4.00	425	1	1.54	80

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
	Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.		May to November.	November to May.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
	Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.							
1 The United States.....	250	\$84,217	119	\$27,648	11	\$251	11.09	10.03	13,286	1,065	963	1,161	1,493
2 California.....							10.66	9.69	50			1	12
3 Colorado.....							11.83	10.80	20				5
4 Connecticut.....	6	2,240					10.71	9.89	149	11	9	8	6
5 Delaware.....							10.80	9.75	19	2	2	1	3
6 Idaho.....							12.40	10.25	9		1	2	
7 Illinois.....	89	38,336	73	20,545			10.14	9.59	1,270	76	85	90	197
8 Indiana.....	8	4,000					10.85	9.69	175	27	14	16	23
9 Iowa.....	21	3,115					12.58	9.71	2,496	195	185	246	303
10 Kansas.....	3	144					10.42	9.41	296	23	17	33	33
11 Maine.....	3	1,850					9.83	9.56	92	12	8	8	11
12 Maryland.....	1	80					10.67	9.38	54	15	3	3	1
13 Massachusetts.....	2	1,164					10.24	9.98	86		4	2	3
14 Michigan.....	4	2,300	16	5,203			10.39	9.77	382	45	28	27	42
15 Minnesota.....	7	450					10.61	9.89	839	30	30	45	35
16 Missouri.....	1	40					10.33	9.53	178	23	26	12	10
17 Nebraska.....	4	320	20	250	10	150	10.06	9.78	434	11	79	48	38
18 New Hampshire.....							9.91	10.38	60	2		3	5
19 New Jersey.....							11.38	9.38	38	1	1	2	8
20 New York.....	67	18,955	10	1,650	1	101	11.20	10.43	2,693	268	158	196	291
21 North Dakota.....	1	50					11.10	11.00	25	1	3	1	2
22 Ohio.....	7	4,200					11.40	10.04	859	90	59	111	146
23 Oregon.....							11.08	9.78	30		6	2	8
24 Pennsylvania.....	5	775					10.13	9.72	867	89	99	99	107
25 Rhode Island.....							10.25	9.50	19	2	1	1	3
26 South Dakota.....	1	40					11.00	8.86	57	1	6	1	2
27 Tennessee.....	1	36					10.00	10.00	7	1	2		1
28 Texas.....							9.33	9.00	10	1		5	
29 Utah.....							10.00	9.00	12	1			
30 Vermont.....							10.17	9.66	291	20	9	22	39
31 Virginia.....	5	1,000					10.50	9.67	39	6	15	4	8
32 Washington.....							7.67	11.33	4			1	
33 West Virginia.....							12.33	10.00	4		3		1
34 Wisconsin.....	14	5,122					11.22	10.38	1,718	112	105	170	149
35 All other states.....							9.67	9.33	4				1

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																		
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.											
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	
1,782	1,509	2,450	1,868	807	132	56	614	299	130	59	34	48	15	15	12	1	1	1
6	3	12	9	5	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
—	—	6	6	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
6	22	33	26	27	1	1	5	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
3	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	2	1	—	—	—	—	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
174	97	217	141	147	33	13	81	22	52	1	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	7
10	17	21	37	8	2	—	4	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	8
289	365	445	365	79	21	3	25	9	8	1	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	9
36	34	40	43	32	3	2	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	10
6	9	21	10	5	2	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	11
6	8	10	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
8	7	21	21	19	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	13
34	32	92	47	31	4	—	19	12	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
75	72	216	269	52	7	8	6	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	15
38	5	28	15	21	—	—	5	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	16
39	9	81	85	33	9	2	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
4	10	13	12	9	—	2	5	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
9	6	6	2	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
380	319	562	337	149	20	13	286	138	40	38	18	28	11	8	5	—	—	20
—	5	5	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
120	64	119	112	28	5	5	20	12	4	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	22
—	5	2	4	2	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
136	125	107	67	32	4	2	25	13	1	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	24
—	2	4	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
10	4	16	11	4	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	1	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
31	32	61	55	18	3	1	18	11	4	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	31
4	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
358	254	302	177	83	7	1	73	47	13	4	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	34
—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.			MATERIALS USED.						
	Children.			Aggregate cost.	In making cheese.					
	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.		Total cost.	Milk.		Cost of materials furnished by factory patrons.	Cost of all other materials.	
						Pounds.	Cost.			
1 The United States.....	89	84	5	\$49,819,301	\$16,953,992	2,684,550,517	\$16,320,590	\$38,295	\$595,107	
2 California.....				131,283	90,256	10,491,150	88,428	259	1,569	
3 Colorado.....				75,226	4,188	432,538	4,033		95	
4 Connecticut.....	2	2		700,038	17,776	1,590,963	17,407	40	329	
5 Delaware.....				107,542						
6 Idaho.....				11,461	8,817	1,166,400	8,177		640	
7 Illinois.....	27	27		6,582,144	500,508	120,558,110	459,580	8,129	32,799	
8 Indiana.....				299,599	61,251	8,782,165	57,729		3,522	
9 Iowa.....	3	3		8,360,689	305,553	47,747,209	293,182	930	11,441	
10 Kansas.....	2	2		713,677	117,218	19,747,518	111,053	250	5,915	
11 Maine.....				334,403	67,501	7,147,834	64,528	100	2,873	
12 Maryland.....	1	1		160,280	1,015	140,000	980		35	
13 Massachusetts.....				484,798	19,804	1,912,882	19,706		98	
14 Michigan.....	3	3		946,152	357,777	51,110,941	345,408	100	12,269	
15 Minnesota.....	3	3		2,168,307	266,352	36,393,752	249,431	99	16,822	
16 Missouri.....	2	2		299,925	96,661	15,132,960	92,867	200	3,594	
17 Nebraska.....	1	1		868,839	58,142	7,810,632	56,405		1,737	
18 New Hampshire.....	1	1		420,767	8,187	1,031,672	8,087		100	
19 New Jersey.....				120,223	16,732	6,358,986	15,440	400	892	
20 New York.....	18	15	3	12,362,992	8,947,777	1,231,372,777	8,656,490	10,086	281,201	
21 North Dakota.....				67,528	3,234	466,000	3,012		222	
22 Ohio.....	4	4		2,481,872	1,474,402	447,907,722	1,413,303		61,099	
23 Oregon.....				45,265	16,763	2,258,128	16,073	500	190	
24 Pennsylvania.....	7	6	1	4,433,395	337,310	52,252,171	324,303		13,007	
25 Rhode Island.....				71,894	13,950	3,000,000	12,750		1,200	
26 South Dakota.....	1	1		76,157	16,595	2,384,398	16,161		434	
27 Tennessee.....	1	1		15,176	1,812	375,600	1,722		120	
28 Texas.....				7,277						
29 Utah.....				13,359	1,109	132,000	1,056		53	
30 Vermont.....	1	1		1,387,445	452,687	54,480,987	437,381	1,179	14,127	
31 Virginia.....				158,226	7,000	1,108,000	6,790		210	
32 Washington.....				24,475	23,800	2,497,500	22,625		1,175	
33 West Virginia.....				5,212	1,730	210,000	1,672		58	
34 Wisconsin.....	12	11	1	5,876,630	3,657,140	548,399,522	3,513,851	16,023	127,266	
35 All other states.....				7,015	915	150,000	900		15	

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—continued.										
In making butter.						In making condensed milk.				
Total cost.	Gathered cream.		Milk.		Cost of materials furnished by factory patrons.	Cost of all other materials.	Total cost.	Milk.		
	Pounds.	Cost.	Pounds.	Cost.				Pounds.	Cost.	
\$29,538,827	483,630,741	\$15,041,611	1,893,319,242	\$13,355,343	\$59,476	\$1,082,397	\$2,792,086	83,617,655	\$1,264,103	1
37,540			6,099,200	35,253		2,287				2
69,978	1,336,964	63,883	697,000	4,450		1,645				3
675,991	10,110,252	475,001	20,080,498	189,310	1,003	10,677				4
106,527			11,090,868	104,383		2,139				5
2,494	52,000	2,160	41,250	301		33				6
4,278,168	55,742,452	1,905,963	308,909,341	2,227,758	19,448	124,999	1,726,948	37,764,973	682,716	7
231,595	6,433,456	208,513	2,188,293	16,800		9,282				8
7,953,360	169,362,677	3,994,385	597,577,868	3,586,534	30,148	342,293				9
578,866	6,505,719	190,316	63,773,490	356,976	2,500	29,074				10
264,062	5,812,194	234,420	3,090,200	22,686	350	6,606				11
156,553	567,016	18,337	17,723,710	133,981		4,235				12
443,040	6,706,019	327,845	10,944,775	102,408		12,787	16,992	2,000,000	16,000	13
313,435	9,071,178	303,273	50,000	225		9,937	261,778	11,046,652	97,845	14
1,884,250	49,118,512	1,583,346	42,512,949	214,311	1,685	84,908				15
197,208	4,336,470	126,551	10,480,913	65,425		5,232				16
800,387	23,992,566	740,270	1,634,100	8,574	28	51,515				17
408,501	3,432,195	108,809	30,918,041	283,793		15,899				18
101,758	1,649,851	48,287	6,776,957	46,941		6,530				19
2,510,737	26,640,923	985,903	203,299,009	1,433,205	841	90,788	786,368	32,806,030	467,542	20
63,334	1,950,819	60,790				2,544				21
983,077	26,233,027	882,349	10,963,050	64,213		36,515				22
27,577	156,304	6,627	2,543,900	20,658	25	267				23
4,048,990	26,281,483	1,030,284	324,705,929	2,908,609	591	109,506				24
55,574	1,014,695	52,654				2,920				25
58,507	2,104,582	55,532	150,000	375		2,600				26
13,092	66,512	3,130	1,200,450	9,659		303				27
7,022	77,000	3,082	562,500	3,780		160				28
12,125	152,150	7,160	480,000	4,800		165				29
924,451	7,170,185	290,563	83,482,496	609,039	1,450	23,399				30
149,639	1,651,755	69,133	10,477,500	76,100		4,406				31
450			37,500	375		75				32
3,432			450,000	3,375		57				33
2,168,107	35,738,285	1,257,145	120,377,455	821,041	1,407	88,514				34
6,000	163,500	5,900				100				35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MATERIALS USED—continued.					PRODUCTS.			
	In making condensed milk—Continued.			Fuel.	Rent of power and heat.	Aggregate value.	Cheese.		
	Sugar.		Cost of all other materials.				Total value.	Full cream.	
	Pounds.	Cost.		Cost.	Cost.			Pounds.	Value.
1 The United States....	13,372,365	\$895,753	\$632,230	\$526,844	\$7,552	\$60,635,705	\$19,802,951	184,158,174	\$16,112,871
2 California.....				3,487		172,579	125,432	1,091,222	125,432
3 Colorado.....				1,060		110,924	5,340	44,500	5,340
4 Connecticut.....				6,271		881,327	30,748	44,563	4,389
5 Delaware.....				1,015		124,780			
6 Idaho.....				150		17,805	14,360	116,640	14,360
7 Illinois.....	8,524,930	561,532	482,700	76,005	515	8,004,991	599,369	2,048,434	173,345
8 Indiana.....				3,753		402,556	80,804	323,903	29,523
9 Iowa.....				99,714	2,062	10,545,182	417,299	4,302,769	378,754
10 Kansas.....				16,993	600	919,787	164,986	1,835,236	161,088
11 Maine.....				2,840		401,626	78,941	755,761	78,941
12 Maryland.....				2,712		202,288	1,680		
13 Massachusetts.....	9,900	792	200	4,462	500	576,742	23,917	250,574	23,435
14 Michigan.....	1,422,541	110,454	53,479	12,922	240	1,179,139	440,065	5,041,778	440,065
15 Minnesota.....				14,455	3,250	2,958,476	320,342	3,543,103	314,880
16 Missouri.....				6,056		400,551	124,592	1,361,334	123,669
17 Nebraska.....				10,210	100	1,183,000	77,124	804,618	77,124
18 New Hampshire.....				4,079		494,466	8,972	103,386	8,972
19 New Jersey.....				1,733		146,394	23,224		
20 New York.....	3,414,994	222,975	95,851	118,000	110	14,385,966	10,172,001	100,597,000	8,905,014
21 North Dakota.....				960		85,140	4,760	49,000	4,760
22 Ohio.....				24,293	100	3,001,606	1,749,419	7,739,224	665,773
23 Oregon.....				925		66,426	27,978	230,540	27,978
24 Pennsylvania.....				47,095		5,319,434	390,953	3,874,914	343,004
25 Rhode Island.....				2,370		91,322	15,000		
26 South Dakota.....				1,055		100,884	23,199	205,812	19,599
27 Tennessee.....				242		18,605	2,191		
28 Texas.....				255		10,373			
29 Utah.....				125		18,650	1,650	13,200	1,650
30 Vermont.....				10,307		1,602,641	514,067	5,288,927	487,067
31 Virginia.....				1,587		202,544	8,300	109,000	8,300
32 Washington.....				225		33,100	32,650	249,700	32,650
33 West Virginia.....				80		6,540	2,000		
34 Wisconsin.....				51,308	75	6,960,711	4,320,338	44,133,036	3,657,759
35 All other states.....				100		9,150	1,250		

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.										
Cheese—Continued.				Butter.		Condensed milk.		Value of skimmed milk sold, fed, or returned to patrons.	Value of all other products.	
Skim.		All other cheese.		Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.			
Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.							
22,467,132	\$1,230,297	31,409,759	\$2,459,783	181,284,916	\$36,675,411	37,926,821	\$3,586,927	\$308,788	\$261,628	1
				271,767	46,822				325	2
				339,000	84,637			1,687	19,260	3
16,392	1,303	135,000	25,056	3,173,164	834,097			6,819	9,663	4
				466,761	122,940			1,840		5
				13,650	3,070				375	6
7,569,543	410,279	387,500	15,745	25,553,422	5,308,633	23,030,064	2,012,500	78,876	5,613	7
10,000	900	496,649	50,381	1,677,088	319,293			75	2,384	8
39,474	2,490	363,333	36,055	53,143,140	10,055,001			54,182	18,700	9
138,900	3,898			4,317,876	739,789			10,872	4,140	10
				1,406,041	318,230			92	4,363	11
		14,000	1,680	847,277	191,178			2,805	6,625	12
12,059	482			2,051,597	516,213	72,800	21,840	4,422	10,350	13
				2,145,731	409,324	3,715,280	324,873	160	4,717	14
32,000	1,920	40,425	3,542	13,911,095	2,623,673			2,475	11,986	15
23,063	923			1,529,647	267,197			3,124	5,638	16
				6,076,783	1,100,320			44	5,512	17
				1,919,590	474,164			10,500	830	18
563,628	23,224			499,531	118,036			974	4,160	19
11,375,541	650,706	7,789,955	616,281	14,485,702	2,880,332	11,058,677	1,227,714	57,034	48,885	20
				446,296	80,215				165	21
463,938	36,147	12,982,809	1,047,499	6,532,485	1,238,635			419	13,133	22
				138,468	37,779			75	594	23
952,853	31,513	191,070	16,436	19,390,387	4,822,455			47,744	58,282	24
300,000	15,000			233,783	64,836				11,486	25
		45,000	3,600	532,513	77,685					26
		31,300	2,191	65,990	15,914				500	27
				44,689	10,073				300	28
				55,800	16,650			100	250	29
		293,400	27,000	5,085,377	1,082,691			3,781	2,102	30
				811,890	193,897				347	31
				1,500	450					32
		21,000	2,000	18,000	4,000				540	33
969,741	51,512	8,605,818	611,067	14,059,876	2,609,382			20,688	10,303	34
		12,500	1,250	39,000	7,800				100	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States....	18,470	\$208,473,500	\$136,539,851	\$23,776,931	\$41,730,612	\$71,032,308	\$71,333,649	\$23,531,593	\$11,353,413	\$37,048,643
2 Alabama	702	1,410,730	1,201,673	215,227	370,585	615,861	209,057	39,473	23,415	146,169
3 Arkansas	376	975,616	817,951	72,754	205,870	539,327	157,665	47,947	11,382	98,336
4 California	101	6,126,305	3,091,575	690,825	841,100	1,559,650	3,034,730	1,205,149	313,639	1,515,942
5 Colorado	33	2,135,085	1,295,600	269,000	432,700	593,900	839,485	412,545	121,290	305,650
6 Connecticut	177	1,516,008	853,107	210,325	364,785	277,997	662,901	231,235	48,508	383,158
7 Delaware	56	1,127,592	717,965	138,040	234,550	345,375	409,627	130,367	66,171	213,089
8 District of Columbia	6	698,417	285,000	96,000	36,000	153,000	413,417	54,100	139,100	220,217
9 Florida	60	143,884	115,598	16,243	30,650	68,765	28,286	4,657	678	22,951
10 Georgia	719	2,347,835	1,881,204	443,113	570,876	867,215	466,631	146,017	52,347	268,267
11 Idaho	13	228,405	170,910	15,410	55,668	99,832	57,495	15,930	16,570	24,995
12 Illinois	647	13,101,860	8,850,629	1,523,662	2,608,044	4,718,923	4,251,231	1,435,560	665,877	2,149,794
13 Indiana	723	10,022,173	7,083,517	893,408	1,985,025	4,205,084	2,938,656	995,671	489,034	1,453,951
14 Iowa	441	6,696,759	4,779,516	810,610	1,451,989	2,516,917	1,917,243	653,894	280,706	982,643
15 Kansas	348	7,844,280	5,085,043	798,485	1,400,039	2,886,519	2,759,237	678,741	469,394	1,611,102
16 Kentucky	505	4,285,649	2,865,558	375,522	919,770	1,570,266	1,420,091	401,645	240,274	778,172
17 Louisiana	19	33,995	28,070	2,160	4,950	20,960	5,925	1,235	465	4,225
18 Maine	210	1,194,900	674,817	161,350	242,322	271,145	520,083	175,832	44,556	299,695
19 Maryland	335	3,007,730	1,835,839	247,027	586,787	1,002,085	1,171,831	372,065	183,105	616,661
20 Massachusetts	238	2,908,303	1,290,336	354,821	495,922	439,593	1,617,967	519,389	123,659	974,919
21 Michigan	544	8,472,852	6,175,179	1,115,878	1,606,482	3,452,819	2,297,073	729,578	450,720	1,117,375
22 Minnesota	307	19,518,743	10,821,710	1,645,721	2,838,261	6,337,728	8,697,033	4,545,327	1,777,071	2,373,735
23 Mississippi	408	652,663	582,979	73,216	154,487	355,276	69,684	15,061	3,075	51,548
24 Missouri	710	12,630,645	7,297,422	928,172	2,035,988	4,333,262	5,333,223	1,547,599	796,825	2,988,799
25 Montana	7	277,900	123,510	22,460	43,500	57,550	154,330	42,375	51,615	60,400
26 Nebraska	185	3,586,090	2,555,245	401,410	727,055	1,426,780	1,030,845	302,603	219,928	508,314
27 New Hampshire	121	905,075	481,675	123,855	167,375	190,445	423,400	132,791	28,213	262,396
28 New Jersey	228	2,816,221	1,784,745	422,755	701,450	660,549	1,031,476	361,303	110,396	559,777
29 New Mexico	18	181,050	132,587	10,800	45,000	76,787	48,463	19,123	19,390	9,950
30 New York	1,235	21,128,597	12,833,987	2,927,600	4,266,898	5,639,489	8,294,610	2,017,555	1,185,365	5,091,690
31 North Carolina	1,039	2,334,130	2,122,316	463,604	629,600	1,029,112	211,814	62,106	30,168	119,540
32 North Dakota	35	1,154,040	564,245	35,770	200,175	328,300	589,795	180,730	79,075	329,990
33 Ohio	910	13,472,455	9,219,621	1,077,565	2,779,612	5,362,444	4,252,834	1,267,021	731,041	2,254,772
34 Oregon	86	2,247,389	1,426,143	210,330	418,750	797,063	821,246	193,994	157,176	470,076
35 Pennsylvania	2,226	21,079,642	14,036,517	2,568,364	5,191,047	6,277,106	7,043,125	1,956,545	815,762	4,270,818
36 Rhode Island	31	391,102	138,670	42,490	49,080	47,100	252,432	96,417	25,807	130,208
37 South Carolina	512	984,791	836,217	188,312	232,225	415,680	148,574	49,345	31,626	67,603
38 South Dakota	62	1,128,554	794,855	80,330	223,625	490,900	333,699	102,225	76,308	155,166
39 Tennessee	918	4,964,437	3,661,355	770,507	1,071,080	1,819,768	1,303,082	301,525	196,133	805,424
40 Texas	690	4,052,802	3,004,700	382,809	786,864	1,835,027	1,048,102	371,420	217,404	459,278
41 Utah	49	884,098	684,400	223,850	167,600	292,950	199,698	50,666	34,109	114,923
42 Vermont	217	1,343,356	904,719	151,265	393,210	360,244	438,637	155,840	35,784	247,013
43 Virginia	1,179	5,498,057	4,417,252	858,353	1,712,690	1,846,209	1,080,805	302,861	182,697	595,247
44 Washington	38	1,140,630	651,929	133,054	192,425	326,450	488,701	139,941	109,046	239,714
45 West Virginia	496	1,767,003	1,405,749	236,134	431,738	737,877	361,254	107,010	32,785	221,459
46 Wisconsin	497	9,804,761	6,783,707	1,338,577	1,767,482	3,677,648	3,021,054	923,985	653,461	1,443,608
47 Wyoming	6	128,225	89,019	5,738	35,781	47,500	39,206	14,225	7,275	17,706
48 All other territories (a)	7	122,666	85,430	4,030	23,500	57,900	37,236	20,970	4,088	12,178

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Arizona, 5; Indian territory, 2.

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$13,162,037	\$889,714	\$1,249,220	\$2,264,888	\$2,887,138	\$14,212	\$2,548,547	\$3,308,318	63,481	\$27,035,742	13,606	\$14.47	\$7,132,949	1
56,535	8,957	8,433	7,598	22,180	88	3,638	5,641	1,442	266,459	382	10.20	101,290	2
53,898	2,825	6,378	5,331	15,371	-----	8,013	15,980	992	169,790	242	12.90	58,101	3
434,921	25,336	49,270	81,020	92,839	-----	81,054	105,402	1,044	817,691	97	44.90	169,477	4
126,540	650	17,026	34,709	33,270	-----	30,676	10,209	291	199,780	26	27.43	31,024	5
61,924	11,444	7,890	10,661	13,112	-----	8,802	10,015	450	225,562	142	14.20	84,063	6
43,952	9,142	3,969	7,123	15,504	-----	5,895	2,319	201	90,092	38	15.56	25,101	7
30,748	7,790	1,170	2,668	7,120	-----	3,800	8,200	149	85,718	6	39.91	11,500	8
5,850	809	1,412	330	2,293	-----	294	712	190	30,438	33	13.04	8,025	9
103,985	11,063	20,165	12,821	28,285	-----	9,577	22,074	1,394	301,342	288	10.22	86,141	10
8,270	-----	2,169	1,086	2,225	-----	2,040	750	63	31,333	10	21.02	6,990	11
905,299	59,175	80,195	181,783	199,545	12	164,083	220,506	4,385	2,048,716	635	17.28	426,699	12
723,134	36,905	67,319	136,601	167,803	200	132,417	181,889	3,610	1,606,892	731	15.35	443,652	13
363,993	19,863	44,305	62,077	88,927	-----	63,111	85,710	1,749	788,872	406	14.09	219,811	14
599,986	33,947	57,572	97,135	118,567	-----	143,529	149,236	2,069	1,053,505	346	17.61	247,110	15
272,883	9,771	23,183	50,692	61,731	100	69,759	57,647	1,816	633,747	403	13.77	187,779	16
1,680	470	299	288	453	-----	100	70	48	7,619	7	10.14	813	17
53,632	11,594	8,580	7,711	14,667	-----	5,693	5,387	463	186,420	194	11.92	84,811	18
236,607	40,421	19,191	32,403	44,923	-----	42,020	57,649	932	406,353	241	12.60	116,467	19
169,674	35,503	17,451	19,499	27,958	125	27,213	41,925	770	386,153	196	13.63	114,031	20
528,927	30,697	60,480	91,230	105,738	600	106,890	133,242	2,425	1,093,861	472	14.65	280,098	21
1,712,017	29,598	97,165	290,251	355,551	175	433,776	505,501	4,038	2,243,855	335	23.51	303,148	22
25,002	1,095	4,941	3,607	12,087	100	1,593	1,579	980	125,293	197	9.87	34,135	23
966,124	49,748	67,443	171,377	215,049	100	165,900	296,507	3,355	1,811,395	650	17.19	412,614	24
6,037	25	2,271	540	2,165	-----	35	1,601	34	27,651	8	26.79	7,458	25
204,134	6,235	21,304	38,173	42,285	-----	55,875	40,262	922	475,741	179	16.48	119,435	26
44,742	6,875	5,243	5,522	9,622	-----	14,492	2,988	265	123,790	83	12.21	39,353	27
147,020	30,377	15,066	17,464	30,245	-----	21,095	32,773	707	336,076	180	13.06	106,713	28
14,197	425	2,651	1,388	4,370	-----	1,108	4,255	56	22,847	11	19.45	6,910	29
1,410,681	108,242	101,268	230,232	258,201	7,039	265,793	439,906	4,607	2,430,231	959	16.44	630,968	30
67,793	2,825	11,789	7,081	33,898	25	6,045	6,130	1,721	391,576	585	9.77	179,541	31
82,509	10,980	9,071	16,653	20,736	1,000	19,991	4,078	275	151,650	36	20.97	30,802	32
908,517	50,278	102,770	167,244	189,931	-----	130,644	267,650	4,296	2,008,630	816	15.32	599,563	33
189,421	8,735	12,384	26,700	36,949	-----	51,675	52,978	399	237,935	100	19.06	70,245	34
865,868	156,100	88,477	116,910	212,445	864	117,627	173,445	5,149	2,102,181	1,604	11.69	726,438	35
24,012	4,278	1,296	3,602	4,484	-----	4,679	5,673	135	76,252	27	18.03	21,311	36
31,854	4,694	6,442	1,969	12,990	-----	2,950	2,809	906	163,747	264	9.59	70,402	37
63,283	134	10,807	16,705	12,815	-----	14,068	8,814	325	167,000	64	17.04	44,644	38
184,936	5,118	31,397	52,788	45,260	50	35,979	14,344	2,050	643,012	572	11.52	197,806	39
260,816	12,802	27,238	48,845	56,426	-----	65,337	50,168	1,965	531,940	313	15.39	101,330	40
30,512	650	4,918	6,625	9,785	-----	2,371	6,163	177	94,328	40	16.31	25,243	41
49,906	3,620	7,681	10,027	14,325	-----	6,957	7,296	405	162,966	145	11.16	62,876	42
279,669	9,105	34,986	37,833	76,433	-----	28,305	93,007	2,200	657,591	685	10.97	251,783	43
85,764	1,300	8,407	17,180	10,604	-----	32,712	15,561	222	140,865	45	21.32	37,347	44
64,298	5,273	12,824	8,619	21,711	-----	9,442	6,429	930	277,154	372	10.76	130,293	45
646,648	23,540	62,500	121,897	134,785	3,734	148,004	152,188	2,300	1,172,505	438	15.65	300,488	46
6,744	-----	1,804	1,490	725	-----	2,350	375	18	11,495	4	15.54	2,340	47
7,095	1,300	620	1,350	750	-----	1,200	1,875	31	17,693	9	17.68	6,780	48

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States.....	25	\$12.94	\$14,748	2,306	\$15.78	\$1,691,160	141	\$8.86	\$58,483	33,435	\$10.13	\$13,188,885
2 Alabama.....				17	11.50	8,035				819	6.91	130,238
3 Arkansas.....				8	19.04	4,250				601	7.58	88,675
4 California.....				88	20.40	86,330	4	12.55	2,584	421	17.60	239,544
5 Colorado.....				19	22.02	19,202				154	15.97	93,554
6 Connecticut.....	1	6.00	312	20	12.05	12,112	1	8.00	416	212	10.21	97,326
7 Delaware.....										81	9.49	32,329
8 District of Columbia.....				13	16.26	9,300				38	15.14	28,020
9 Florida.....				19	16.56	15,718				119	7.32	16,249
10 Georgia.....	1	6.15	100	2	17.50	1,820	1	7.02	228	879	6.14	160,985
11 Idaho.....				26	15.01	16,909				42	15.53	21,295
				1	16.49	500						
12 Illinois.....	2	10.05	980	183	15.99	132,663	15	10.92	7,420	2,235	11.29	1,013,123
13 Indiana.....	3	17.35	1,880	113	14.83	72,896	8	6.22	2,250	1,935	10.12	805,282
14 Iowa.....	2	11.71	1,104	88	14.29	58,453	5	8.39	2,090	853	11.05	379,281
15 Kansas.....	3	15.55	2,224	94	15.60	68,983	3	7.45	1,130	1,006	12.11	506,970
16 Kentucky.....	1	7.00	364	82	13.01	48,748	2	10.31	1,050	924	8.43	280,294
17 Louisiana.....										35	7.67	6,314
18 Maine.....				16	8.67	5,965	1	5.77	300	185	8.92	69,964
19 Maryland.....				66	15.37	49,823				457	8.85	181,531
20 Massachusetts.....				41	10.27	18,075	9	8.26	3,123	320	11.02	156,207
21 Michigan.....	2	10.06	1,024	88	12.90	51,318	11	8.08	4,353	1,349	10.20	583,775
22 Minnesota.....												
23 Mississippi.....				188	23.16	189,282	6	12.89	3,310	2,269	13.39	1,259,100
24 Missouri.....				6	13.53	3,108				604	5.72	72,775
25 Montana.....				186	17.10	145,530	8	10.54	4,160	1,955	11.22	862,323
26 Nebraska.....				2	25.05	2,280				14	21.32	11,962
				47	14.81	31,118	6	7.35	1,880	476	12.14	246,612
27 New Hampshire.....				7	14.58	5,180	1	10.00	520	128	10.28	56,149
28 New Jersey.....	2	9.62	1,000	25	11.40	14,520				391	9.13	174,852
29 New Mexico.....							1	4.62	65	40	12.64	14,792
30 New York.....	4	19.55	3,686	244	15.96	192,125	11	8.24	4,284	2,255	10.89	1,144,977
31 North Carolina.....	2	9.00	936	10	10.81	5,153				1,024	5.99	191,259
32 North Dakota.....				19	14.27	12,800				149	13.27	82,293
33 Ohio.....	2	14.59	1,138	148	14.37	100,632	19	8.84	7,590	2,130	10.00	944,768
34 Oregon.....				17	21.84	15,119	1	28.40	1,200	201	14.12	117,868
35 Pennsylvania.....				154	13.22	101,416	13	6.59	4,336	2,662	8.69	1,027,428
36 Rhode Island.....				10	12.01	6,244				55	10.41	28,271
37 South Carolina.....				12	12.21	6,929				548	4.90	74,132
38 South Dakota.....				9	12.87	5,270	1	17.49	720	210	12.91	103,539
39 Tennessee.....				54	15.66	39,338	7	7.86	2,860	994	7.46	264,831
40 Texas.....				26	17.38	21,610				1,352	10.35	334,896
41 Utah.....				4	21.39	3,800				102	12.87	55,365
42 Vermont.....				8	10.42	4,223	1	3.50	182	218	8.68	85,395
43 Virginia.....				40	11.66	22,354				1,226	6.76	319,601
44 Washington.....				7	21.71	5,550				114	15.96	73,916
45 West Virginia.....				13	9.69	5,902				486	7.38	128,423
46 Wisconsin.....				86	17.30	70,527	6	8.50	2,432	1,137	10.71	554,572
47 Wyoming.....										12	15.06	8,255
48 All other territories.....										18	13.00	9,575

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.														
Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
109	\$5.87	\$26,925	121	\$2.74	\$11,771	12,457	\$8.37	\$4,506,383	106	\$5.08	\$23,740	83	\$3.10	\$9,947
			1	3.99	134	193	4.98	25,005	3	2.31	180	5	1.80	148
			6	4.02	218	122	6.35	17,426				2	3.85	100
1	5.45	260	4	5.08	1,002	420	13.42	265,498	2	5.77	600	2	4.62	120
			1	6.00	312	90	13.06	55,638						
			1	1.44	75	72	9.33	31,058	1	4.40	200			
						65	7.81	22,662				3	4.62	600
						86	7.16	30,480						
1	5.13	50				30	5.80	3,969						
2	4.00	156	20	1.85	1,202	173	5.13	35,471				1	3.08	120
						8	8.44	1,828						
18	5.58	5,002	11	2.77	1,068	1,109	8.75	407,558	6	5.62	1,608	7	2.87	1,012
11	5.10	2,641	2	5.21	350	781	7.83	258,850	3	5.65	600	5	2.95	550
			4	2.35	298	350	7.92	120,963	1	3.85	200	7	2.50	1,137
2	4.66	333	2	1.50	156	597	8.14	223,114	1	4.33	150	4	1.99	380
4	2.92	215	9	2.06	628	356	6.69	103,924				2	2.88	300
						5	3.59	342						
						71	7.12	24,535						
			3	0.95	62	140	7.46	51,725	1	3.37	175	1	1.50	78
4	6.02	1,018				192	9.51	89,699						
2	4.33	450	6	2.73	526	460	8.26	161,105	1	4.17	208	3	3.53	306
1	5.00	195				1,132	9.57	452,800	2	4.62	360	3	0.96	100
1	4.62	80				129	4.64	13,236				2	3.00	91
4	6.46	728	9	2.25	647	925	8.49	353,053	1	2.88	75	7	3.69	1,104
						10	13.37	5,951						
						194	8.14	73,028				5	3.53	918
1	4.62	200	2	2.99	304	35	9.20	16,238						
						99	7.19	36,417	1	5.77	300			
15	8.44	6,580	4	3.73	760	4	6.92	1,080						
1	1.54	50	2	2.88	150	1,019	8.35	414,696	13	1.52	1,021	2	2.50	260
						70	4.89	12,322				1	4.62	240
			2	6.38	387	69	9.04	25,368						
23	6.20	5,750	5	2.65	604	993	8.61	388,134	70	5.95	18,060			
						66	9.33	26,386				1	2.40	125
8	4.39	1,679	13	2.72	1,669	665	7.34	233,334				7	3.36	984
			1	5.02	250	42	9.36	20,176						
			4	1.43	254	57	4.96	11,198						
3	6.67	390				38	7.67	12,437						
			1	2.15	35	391	7.23	129,922				2	2.31	200
1	3.08	40	5	2.01	150	245	8.56	72,611				5	4.05	158
1	10.99	250				27	7.71	9,345						
1	1.97	96				31	6.57	9,810						
						224	5.67	58,511				4	3.54	656
						41	13.46	20,415						
1	1.00	52				53	5.66	11,563						
3	5.51	710	2	3.73	380	573	8.52	225,879				2	2.50	260
						2	8.65	900						
			1	3.45	150	3	8.06	1,188						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTION														
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
		Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
		Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.							
1	The United States.....	997	\$291, 197	93	\$19, 488	2	\$66	10. 62	10. 32	61, 804	5, 375	3, 633	5, 338	6, 237
2	Alabama.....	22	1, 429					10. 10	9. 59	1, 411	324	147	165	147
3	Arkansas.....	11	1, 020					9. 96	9. 73	973	135	131	161	86
4	California.....	1	276	4	2, 000			10. 75	10. 65	1, 026	1	2	14	19
5	Colorado.....	1	50					11. 28	10. 91	289	2		12	1
6	Connecticut.....							9. 94	9. 75	446	15	16	32	34
7	Delaware.....	1	100					11. 35	10. 50	197	11	21	17	7
8	District of Columbia.....							12. 00	11. 33	149	1	7	8	43
9	Florida.....	5	325					10. 49	10. 07	184	34	19	17	20
10	Georgia.....	3	30					10. 46	9. 74	1, 366	422	267	134	224
11	Idaho.....	2	720					11. 23	11. 54	61		3		1
12	Illinois.....	162	50, 683	2	900			10. 56	10. 23	4, 162	155	136	323	490
13	Indiana.....	47	17, 916	1	25			10. 84	10. 43	3, 560	168	174	355	510
14	Iowa.....	10	2, 675	23	2, 860			10. 42	10. 16	1, 697	88	73	129	137
15	Kansas.....	11	2, 955					10. 79	10. 67	2, 043	84	66	159	217
16	Kentucky.....	33	10, 445					10. 43	9. 70	1, 765	290	167	252	222
17	Louisiana.....	1	150					10. 21	9. 93	47	13	4	2	9
18	Maine.....	6	845					10. 18	9. 82	456	27	27	54	53
19	Maryland.....	13	4, 392	10	2, 100			11. 28	11. 31	904	96	69	102	83
20	Massachusetts.....	8	4, 000					10. 14	9. 90	749	11	18	23	57
21	Michigan.....	31	10, 698					10. 35	10. 30	2, 369	71	76	191	324
22	Minnesota.....	102	36, 660					10. 88	10. 76	3, 924	70	39	163	295
23	Mississippi.....	37	1, 764	3	78	1	26	10. 08	9. 68	936	382	96	119	82
24	Missouri.....	63	19, 896	47	11, 260			10. 69	11. 49	3, 716	205	199	315	397
25	Montana.....							12. 17	11. 57	34	1			66
26	Nebraska.....	15	2, 750					10. 87	10. 62	896	22	19	42	
27	New Hampshire.....	11	6, 350					9. 15	9. 10	253	2	5	6	9
28	New Jersey.....	5	1, 570	1	200			10. 88	10. 94	695	28	29	83	64
29	New Mexico.....							10. 72	10. 24	55	1	4	6	2
30	New York.....	81	30, 871					10. 31	10. 32	4, 477	192	173	314	471
31	North Carolina.....	26	1, 925					10. 61	9. 54	1, 689	328	194	183	218
32	North Dakota.....							11. 03	10. 58	273	3	6	10	13
33	Ohio.....	90	32, 391					10. 71	10. 35	4, 087	140	162	335	465
34	Oregon.....	12	6, 952					10. 90	10. 35	384	16	5	6	13
35	Pennsylvania.....	22	4, 857	1	40			11. 15	11. 42	5, 085	408	339	414	500
36	Rhode Island.....							10. 10	9. 74	134	1	4	5	11
37	South Carolina.....	21	832					10. 59	9. 71	881	347	84	79	69
38	South Dakota.....							11. 17	10. 62	321	6	4	8	16
39	Tennessee.....	28	7, 945	1	25			10. 55	9. 86	2, 011	408	213	242	126
40	Texas.....	18	1, 145					10. 22	9. 75	1, 936	185	219	261	164
41	Utah.....	4	575					10. 17	10. 26	173	9	5	7	14
42	Vermont.....	1	200					10. 25	10. 09	402	12	19	34	54
43	Virginia.....	20	4, 590					10. 99	10. 09	2, 175	440	223	310	165
44	Washington.....	15	3, 637					11. 13	10. 71	207	1	1	2	1
45	West Virginia.....	5	921					10. 70	10. 01	924	120	89	99	70
46	Wisconsin.....	53	17, 257					10. 78	10. 83	2, 234	98	78	144	260
47	Wyoming.....							11. 17	11. 00	18	1		1	1
48	All other territories.....							12. 86	12. 00	30	1			2

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																				
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.													
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.		
6,730	7,920	9,226	7,813	5,811	2,017	1,704	381	93	107	38	18	26	27	36	19	12	1	4	1	
136	113	232	77	49	14	7	3	3											2	
87	85	116	71	68	16	17													3	
9	47	85	337	262	92	158	7		2	1			1	1	1	1			4	
2	7	6	134	73	25	27													5	
25	84	69	88	67	7	9	3	1		1			1						6	
17	57	16	14	23	5	9													7	
23	5	12	16	12	11	11													8	
22	15	31	8	12	4	2	1		1										9	
62	60	94	35	32	17	19	4	2		1	1								10	
	10	6	7	20	8	6													11	
350	638	714	542	460	215	139	41	16	5	7	1		3	3	5	1			12	
290	500	539	473	347	103	101	25	8	3	4	4	3		1		2			13	
182	254	255	292	190	47	50	8	1	2		1		1	1	2				14	
194	348	214	288	267	121	85	9	4					1	2	1			1	15	
157	140	172	148	132	51	34	7	4			1	1			1				16	
4	7	3	4	1															17	
43	72	79	59	30	9	3	1		1										18	
139	96	138	89	56	15	21	1	1											19	
65	174	157	126	85	24	9	13	2		2	2		6	1					20	
243	338	425	366	220	68	49	16	2	4	2		3		3	1	1			21	
260	390	706	844	726	186	245	9	2	1			1	1	2		1		1	22	
70	55	75	37	15	3	2	1	1											23	
243	522	579	520	436	179	121	13	4			1			5	2	1			24	
2		1	10	6	3	10													25	
91	99	169	176	135	49	28	6	1	1		1	2		1					26	
42	58	54	45	23	9		1							1					27	
84	86	155	112	33	12	9	4	1	1					2					28	
1	4	12	8	10	5	2	1	1											29	
467	803	702	595	488	137	135	43	13	3	4	2	6	3	6	3	2		1	30	
301	171	197	59	30	4	4	3		1				2						31	
15	37	54	52	37	22	19													32	
524	652	720	544	341	118	86	114	12	76	6	2	3	5	5	2	2	1		33	
15	15	59	98	77	44	36	1											1	34	
831	718	894	594	248	94	45	21	7	6	3	1	2	1		1				35	
12	35	32	12	16	3	3													36	
145	44	66	25	16	6					3						1			37	
18	46	58	73	60	21	11	4			2	1	1		2					38	
387	198	160	113	93	37	34	7	1											39	
270	212	259	146	120	67	33	1	1											40	
10	3	38	24	43	16	4													41	
67	87	69	40	12	5	3	2	1						1					42	
416	205	231	81	60	17	27	1	1											43	
4	11	24	55	69	20	19													44	
184	89	139	88	36	9	1	1	1											45	
218	329	398	283	264	91	71	9	2		2		3	1	1					46	
3		3		3	6														47	
	1	9	5	8	4														48	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—continued																
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.					MATERIALS USED.									
		Children.					Aggregate cost.	Wheat.		Corn.						
								Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over.	Bushels.	Cost.	Bushels.	Cost.
The United States.....		204	188	7	8	1	\$434, 152, 290	385, 749, 798	\$311, 508, 007	166, 293, 313	\$71, 373, 341					
1	Alabama.....	6	6				2, 471, 828	438, 367	382, 714	3, 765, 917	1, 972, 213					
2	Arkansas.....	8	7	1			2, 041, 587	1, 046, 593	802, 945	2, 682, 541	1, 145, 344					
3	California.....	6	3	1	2		12, 047, 810	10, 183, 420	8, 116, 556	479, 839	311, 493					
4	Colorado.....	1			1		3, 155, 919	3, 103, 564	2, 604, 653	428, 843	233, 891					
5	Connecticut.....	1	1				2, 387, 155	25, 504	21, 849	3, 770, 635	1, 902, 151					
6	Delaware.....	3	3				1, 464, 485	1, 282, 629	1, 029, 603	815, 398	333, 997					
7	District of Columbia.....						1, 359, 888	913, 830	833, 897	566, 714	280, 422					
8	Florida.....						150, 135	16	10	271, 314	137, 816					
9	Georgia.....	21	21				4, 356, 700	1, 724, 422	1, 602, 845	4, 734, 301	2, 576, 393					
10	Idaho.....						262, 811	381, 154	240, 424	2, 030	1, 165					
11	Illinois.....	18	16		2		31, 733, 747	33, 018, 591	25, 617, 898	7, 734, 102	2, 545, 688					
12	Indiana.....	7	6		1		26, 603, 127	27, 275, 988	21, 481, 528	9, 559, 754	3, 440, 429					
13	Iowa.....	11	11				9, 786, 174	8, 764, 487	6, 732, 772	4, 954, 526	1, 232, 887					
14	Kansas.....	6	6				14, 285, 990	16, 698, 366	11, 641, 427	5, 993, 712	1, 440, 239					
15	Kentucky.....	11	11				7, 917, 917	7, 568, 433	5, 824, 050	3, 836, 299	1, 560, 265					
16	Louisiana.....						41, 836			75, 924	38, 988					
17	Maine.....						2, 806, 869	27, 527	28, 488	4, 744, 470	2, 439, 089					
18	Maryland.....	4	4				5, 778, 873	5, 070, 425	4, 302, 746	2, 187, 955	944, 404					
19	Massachusetts.....						5, 959, 480	68, 933	63, 417	9, 424, 537	5, 027, 843					
20	Michigan.....	9	9				19, 462, 779	19, 055, 917	15, 565, 688	4, 339, 870	1, 638, 614					
21	Minnesota.....	3	3				52, 383, 867	59, 123, 929	47, 281, 697	2, 353, 507	858, 287					
22	Mississippi.....	2	2				1, 009, 335	3, 215	2, 858	1, 737, 653	950, 407					
23	Missouri.....	16	16				29, 210, 639	31, 210, 111	23, 688, 591	8, 617, 488	2, 959, 190					
24	Montana.....						237, 245	324, 000	223, 225	10	10					
25	Nebraska.....	5	5				5, 031, 858	6, 403, 491	3, 884, 912	2, 590, 866	572, 717					
26	New Hampshire.....						2, 061, 208	306, 560	290, 234	3, 318, 262	1, 615, 398					
27	New Jersey.....	2	2				5, 026, 694	2, 223, 660	2, 064, 589	4, 153, 116	1, 950, 566					
28	New Mexico.....						208, 607	288, 355	186, 913	8, 442	6, 222					
29	New York.....	6	5		1		44, 890, 115	29, 646, 319	28, 326, 218	17, 608, 585	8, 134, 998					
30	North Carolina.....	3	3				4, 379, 218	2, 290, 782	2, 105, 111	3, 680, 193	2, 052, 924					
31	North Dakota.....	2	1			1	2, 152, 006	2, 694, 236	1, 932, 500	16, 200	5, 180					
32	Ohio.....	5	5				33, 418, 856	33, 888, 137	28, 062, 966	6, 671, 281	2, 493, 151					
33	Oregon.....	1	1				3, 386, 917	4, 641, 533	2, 916, 038	30, 497	17, 980					
34	Pennsylvania.....	20	17	3			33, 238, 981	23, 591, 315	20, 986, 052	15, 684, 965	6, 741, 974					
35	Rhode Island.....	1		1			1, 168, 188	11, 000	10, 135	1, 895, 400	1, 007, 645					
36	South Carolina.....	4	4				1, 726, 896	520, 299	505, 003	1, 939, 135	1, 164, 219					
37	South Dakota.....						2, 308, 721	2, 972, 445	2, 074, 345	194, 020	59, 637					
38	Tennessee.....	3	3				10, 592, 752	8, 861, 160	7, 835, 615	5, 030, 626	2, 201, 628					
39	Texas.....	10	9		1		8, 294, 003	7, 500, 537	6, 058, 846	3, 820, 286	1, 739, 040					
40	Utah.....						1, 160, 641	1, 410, 088	1, 033, 646	113, 525	74, 262					
41	Vermont.....						2, 452, 944	138, 088	123, 361	3, 899, 929	1, 917, 546					
42	Virginia.....	4	4				9, 849, 144	6, 383, 523	5, 585, 855	7, 679, 773	3, 738, 683					
43	Washington.....						2, 013, 304	2, 423, 494	1, 619, 197	62, 721	27, 836					
44	West Virginia.....						3, 228, 786	2, 464, 259	2, 127, 924	1, 851, 976	896, 645					
45	Wisconsin.....	4	3	1			20, 420, 677	19, 513, 549	15, 486, 331	2, 950, 515	977, 134					
46	Wyoming.....						125, 265	157, 703	113, 486							
47	All other territories.....	1	1				100, 313	109, 844	88, 273	15, 661	6, 701					

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—continued.													
Rye.		Buckwheat.		Barley.		Other grain.		Fuel.				Rent of power and heat.	
Bushels.	Cost.	Bushels.	Cost.	Bushels.	Cost.	Bushels.	Cost.	Total cost.	Coal.	Wood.	All other.		
									Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	
12, 140, 396	\$5, 950, 454	7, 032, 277	\$3, 454, 265	8, 696, 344	\$4, 193, 284	47, 104, 047	\$14, 970, 089	\$1, 316, 732	\$3, 200, 888	\$958, 559	\$157, 285	\$275, 291	1
390	252					22, 095	8, 635	36, 230	8, 824	27, 406		877	2
508	334	79	59	670	375	480	384	40, 679	6, 618	34, 061		160	3
88, 482	65, 073	45, 849	42, 537	4, 910, 253	2, 503, 396	560, 543	287, 014	218, 404	144, 569	49, 693	24, 142	5, 350	4
9, 216	4, 655	4, 500	3, 000	2, 700	2, 225	255, 300	114, 557	33, 738	32, 838	900			5
77, 519	49, 328	46, 816	25, 822	5, 867	2, 578	714, 664	283, 486	13, 202	10, 662	1, 320	1, 220	2, 181	6
1, 829	1, 050	8, 266	5, 631	25	10	24, 307	8, 744	11, 907	11, 577	330		260	7
4, 000	2, 080							2, 187	2, 187			1, 650	8
						10, 400	3, 892	4, 998		4, 998			9
13, 504	8, 544	620	260	400	250	42, 238	19, 046	35, 595	12, 360	23, 077	158	1, 900	10
				6, 840	4, 020	14, 450	7, 097	4, 336		4, 336			11
856, 754	399, 515	139, 162	73, 821	300, 645	168, 542	3, 080, 149	966, 477	336, 676	311, 272	23, 284	2, 120	7, 040	12
248, 241	108, 820	123, 792	72, 118	12, 350	5, 543	510, 241	134, 559	271, 101	196, 724	41, 662	32, 715	8, 235	13
552, 958	209, 807	299, 422	155, 309	251, 878	75, 547	3, 624, 769	864, 637	128, 293	122, 306	5, 797	190	1, 900	14
394, 024	127, 453	40, 650	24, 782	10, 250	3, 002	414, 148	85, 124	217, 961	215, 105	2, 144	712	3, 650	15
27, 590	14, 709	1, 550	1, 170	1, 110	628	42, 980	14, 987	133, 591	102, 927	30, 318	346		16
								1, 501	336	1, 165		50	17
16, 045	11, 430	73, 557	29, 019	42, 768	24, 332	544, 190	226, 511	13, 876	8, 345	5, 331	200	5, 150	18
135, 034	66, 370	39, 245	21, 461	17, 260	8, 360	202, 920	70, 255	44, 825	39, 585	4, 240	1, 000	2, 495	19
123, 201	77, 301	24, 746	12, 712	15, 432	7, 986	1, 597, 641	633, 167	30, 601	28, 983	1, 601	17	5, 446	20
503, 000	225, 771	497, 663	230, 758	276, 063	121, 035	2, 351, 569	693, 750	203, 358	101, 646	75, 550	26, 162	12, 080	21
338, 081	142, 707	127, 603	52, 093	246, 453	88, 917	1, 783, 906	497, 478	449, 677	318, 976	129, 801	900	161, 634	22
						35, 700	15, 371	28, 227	1, 850	26, 377			23
141, 435	64, 479	33, 960	20, 525	7, 565	4, 144	1, 129, 701	350, 706	455, 995	350, 161	105, 634	200	160	24
								1, 050	50	1, 000			25
334, 495	112, 767	68, 605	38, 042	18, 650	6, 660	649, 943	146, 189	78, 440	77, 315	1, 025	100	650	26
8, 022	6, 086	16, 328	7, 648	11, 882	7, 989	284, 595	109, 940	7, 744	5, 415	2, 329		535	27
332, 754	180, 513	139, 478	73, 627	80, 300	56, 830	1, 560, 819	576, 298	24, 794	24, 624	170		3, 000	28
								8, 260	5, 310	2, 950			29
2, 224, 006	1, 305, 976	2, 503, 512	1, 225, 627	384, 302	182, 947	9, 553, 069	3, 319, 769	250, 438	236, 513	11, 018	2, 907	20, 957	30
94, 464	58, 644	6, 832	3, 757	4, 665	2, 321	146, 767	69, 156	36, 627	9, 165	27, 460	2	25	31
1, 700	700	300	150	89, 650	33, 987	133, 900	44, 150	57, 090	15, 185	41, 905			32
349, 929	174, 855	144, 373	78, 262	239, 526	92, 989	3, 255, 069	956, 245	313, 665	269, 284	18, 628	25, 753	9, 145	33
11, 202	7, 518	5, 295	4, 288	200, 971	106, 653	295, 206	113, 300	25, 367	1, 000	24, 367		2, 500	34
2, 096, 246	1, 118, 855	1, 755, 419	854, 146	116, 510	52, 540	7, 260, 787	2, 407, 669	203, 052	171, 828	5, 048	26, 176	5, 474	35
13, 188	9, 796	498	304	1, 060	690	306, 950	119, 945	5, 820	5, 770	50		2, 712	36
1, 845	1, 412	200	150			108, 885	29, 433	15, 474	1, 588	12, 986	900		37
11, 100	5, 024	10, 300	5, 630	10, 650	3, 360	130, 200	36, 525	66, 953	61, 863	5, 090			38
10, 158	6, 114	1, 604	904	4, 275	1, 858	41, 215	15, 423	113, 945	82, 749	31, 196		380	39
44, 939	31, 085					31, 780	12, 722	180, 655	78, 684	101, 946	25	200	40
7, 800	4, 875			34, 827	15, 622	2, 100	1, 560	4, 892	4, 892			85	41
13, 411	8, 920	63, 158	30, 531	93, 550	48, 643	792, 297	301, 382	4, 780	2, 305	2, 475		300	42
194, 783	105, 769	37, 578	21, 746	19, 584	9, 636	223, 946	78, 736	16, 053	10, 960	5, 008	85	7, 230	43
120	65	142	96	470, 805	230, 435	60, 317	25, 686	15, 023		14, 723	300	210	44
48, 247	26, 361	79, 952	46, 553	3, 550	1, 885	152, 358	51, 016	33, 416	27, 244	5, 647	525	100	45
2, 810, 176	1, 205, 441	691, 193	291, 727	800, 854	315, 849	5, 132, 453	1, 264, 068	132, 105	77, 613	44, 062	10, 430	1, 570	46
						10, 000	5, 000	1, 930	1, 930				47
				2, 204	900			2, 201	1, 750	451			48

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MATERIALS USED—continued.						PRODUCTS.					
	Mill supplies.	Barrels.		Sacks.		Cost of all other materials.	Total value.	Wheat flour.		Rye flour.		
		Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.			Cost.	Barrels.	Value.	Barrels.	Value.
1 The United States....	\$665,433	27,605,081	\$8,349,853	175,147,914	\$7,208,597	\$1,836,944	\$513,971,474	80,948,977	\$350,892,795	2,137,202	\$6,387,704	
2 Alabama.....	1,593	76,817	18,990	658,088	42,478	7,846	3,060,452	88,209	451,512	78	293	
3 Arkansas.....	2,210	16,710	4,865	949,178	43,017	1,215	2,498,168	211,553	949,921	83	366	
4 California.....	60,069	34,400	12,835	7,860,638	377,412	47,671	14,200,320	2,157,333	8,776,205	14,347	65,759	
5 Colorado.....	14,405			1,513,492	115,105	29,630	3,898,166	657,107	3,041,282	607	2,700	
6 Connecticut.....	2,112	25,390	5,750	204,050	11,064	67,632	2,904,244	3,799	21,432	12,064	49,640	
7 Delaware.....	2,795	150,090	44,853	548,170	25,235	400	1,675,040	260,361	1,082,801	339	1,005	
8 District of Columbia.....	1,400	147,859	40,122	161,000	12,380	185,750	1,564,062	202,050	992,250	600	1,800	
9 Florida.....	615	300	57	25,400	1,766	975	198,110	3	25			
10 Georgia.....	2,193	72,974	19,185	2,083,488	80,976	9,513	5,190,311	361,206	1,779,258	2,701	10,237	
11 Idaho.....	210			161,392	5,459	100	376,946	76,288	301,426			
12 Illinois.....	42,196	3,216,988	886,375	11,726,183	604,722	84,797	37,974,885	6,877,771	29,088,914	137,873	413,170	
13 Indiana.....	46,002	1,257,249	592,723	13,546,051	383,675	58,394	31,249,627	5,646,109	23,921,507	42,855	123,039	
14 Iowa.....	19,087	646,172	84,487	5,267,806	232,715	48,733	11,833,737	1,782,277	7,715,301	91,899	234,534	
15 Kansas.....	34,795	466,136	135,012	10,629,863	517,463	55,082	17,420,475	3,495,070	13,709,483	62,370	148,940	
16 Kentucky.....	16,669	664,568	191,096	3,942,440	124,560	36,192	9,681,259	1,554,011	6,861,585	5,413	17,810	
17 Louisiana.....	30	40	12			1,255	57,964					
18 Maine.....	2,343	355	57	111,452	5,591	20,983	3,254,690	5,151	29,787	3,342	13,023	
19 Maryland.....	11,527	633,691	206,362	2,418,260	77,449	22,619	6,904,888	1,078,352	4,915,263	22,930	73,762	
20 Massachusetts.....	4,869	62,025	17,982	436,226	25,406	52,750	6,906,493	13,700	72,959	18,256	76,014	
21 Michigan.....	29,818	1,621,839	482,966	7,606,345	219,294	39,047	22,778,829	3,921,363	17,024,535	81,599	226,298	
22 Minnesota.....	56,561	5,661,732	1,866,378	17,994,281	883,645	44,793	60,158,088	13,012,005	54,029,614	61,330	178,158	
23 Mississippi.....	747	4,750	700	124,500	5,781	5,244	1,249,669	643	3,273			
24 Missouri.....	53,632	3,110,493	868,350	14,207,842	653,599	91,298	34,486,795	6,588,393	27,056,990	25,652	77,734	
25 Montana.....	360			240,000	12,000	600	302,965	66,922	264,066			
26 Nebraska.....	17,752	35,300	9,600	3,111,919	137,522	26,607	6,365,492	1,296,814	4,738,472	62,716	138,842	
27 New Hampshire.....	1,757	2,099	516	17,825	2,060	11,301	2,358,616	65,164	306,585	1,331	6,214	
28 New Jersey.....	5,569	51,450	14,968	1,079,243	39,168	36,772	5,928,352	448,613	2,259,793	41,394	132,341	
29 New Mexico.....	770	1,200	418	112,609	5,894	130	307,805	59,396	270,200			
30 New York.....	74,001	3,644,959	1,081,046	10,613,104	526,339	441,799	52,550,744	6,370,317	31,410,188	396,201	1,341,475	
31 North Carolina.....	2,053	13,459	4,071	506,770	24,923	19,606	5,279,068	462,594	2,341,640	17,642	64,051	
32 North Dakota.....	5,825	24,603	9,121	781,282	61,103	2,200	2,624,198	562,860	2,301,746	340	860	
33 Ohio.....	51,678	2,511,988	715,488	12,724,804	396,081	74,341	39,468,409	6,950,080	31,127,953	67,008	221,861	
34 Oregon.....	4,703	25,960	8,345	2,527,131	175,355	4,870	4,184,473	962,345	3,294,682	1,060	4,319	
35 Pennsylvania.....	30,788	854,967	244,806	12,536,425	395,458	197,567	39,478,076	4,817,238	23,032,330	356,641	1,122,703	
36 Rhode Island.....	2,084	10,000	2,000	35,050	5,607	1,450	1,349,843	2,220	11,660	1,248	4,586	
37 South Carolina.....	923	23,755	2,563	127,663	4,341	3,348	2,083,126	104,530	567,576	369	1,648	
38 South Dakota.....	5,150	40,075	12,020	1,028,380	36,207	3,870	2,793,701	605,812	2,378,228	2,040	5,920	
39 Tennessee.....	6,149	892,250	250,751	9,831,479	130,553	29,432	12,474,284	1,853,114	8,734,426	2,009	7,127	
40 Texas.....	7,543	115,825	39,406	4,446,990	204,882	19,624	9,903,455	1,555,891	6,827,647	8,468	32,792	
41 Utah.....	426	2,000	700	472,660	23,823	750	1,468,681	284,018	1,192,307	560	2,155	
42 Vermont.....	2,091	3,755	434	52,965	6,119	8,837	2,890,174	27,337	132,715	2,542	9,748	
43 Virginia.....	7,193	523,728	169,118	2,174,515	87,418	21,707	11,716,356	1,300,864	6,139,217	29,591	95,651	
44 Washington.....	1,764			3,712,380	90,660	2,332	2,460,809	507,869	1,859,971	24	80	
45 West Virginia.....	2,108	82,991	27,171	676,840	13,150	2,457	3,902,994	497,013	2,384,434	9,278	29,971	
46 Wisconsin.....	28,793	874,148	278,154	6,050,144	376,173	63,332	24,252,297	4,100,965	17,232,413	552,402	1,451,078	
47 Wyoming.....	75			106,600	4,774		157,251	31,512	131,336			
48 All other territories.....				5,000	195	2,043	157,087	22,735	127,887			

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.											Runs of stone.	Pairs of rolls.	Esti- mated maximum capacity per day of 24 hours.	1
Buckwheat flour.		Barley meal.		Corn meal.		Hominy.		Oat.		Value of all other products.				
Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Barrels.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.				Bushels.	
180,479,108	\$4,256,420	324,854,927	\$3,856,904	36,897,924	\$76,653,478	229,838,237	\$2,440,868	7,001,953,412	\$36,844,825	\$32,632,480	31,477	53,567	5,731,620	1
				883,558	2,330,382	1,075,700	16,000	7,137,480	38,204	224,061	929	77	100,960	2
2,100	115	10,560	475	645,905	1,319,438	65,300	649	17,594,100	83,847	143,357	493	173	84,410	3
1,364,600	56,115	209,479,439	2,521,767	74,295	247,416	4,023,000	51,800	177,043,736	1,334,754	1,146,504	126	937	86,374	4
115,000	4,500	120,000	2,600	63,770	180,047	3,000,000	45,000	57,188,200	417,540	204,497	38	324	20,830	5
1,087,774	28,466	166,416	1,944	943,249	2,155,608	421,800	3,762	888,690	6,375	637,017	318	26	45,314	6
				158,735	347,815	19,800	560	5,554,750	46,964	189,188	124	221	21,719	7
235,275	6,695	1,200	12	141,250	291,500	1,248,000	17,160	9,800,000	71,201	190,151	8	118	10,090	8
				50,296	134,523	89,940	1,293			62,269	71	2	8,134	9
18,500	469	16,800	293	1,147,769	2,984,606	8,302,210	127,021	29,273,980	195,299	113,128	1,240	250	131,425	10
				512	1,558	4,000	90	6,754,000	50,152	23,720	15	59	3,785	11
				1,356,238	2,451,834	22,018,000	263,548	625,602,607	3,197,841	2,290,058	1,050	4,214	335,080	12
3,862,751	101,627	8,645,460	167,893	1,757,253	3,051,905	93,864,800	728,354	515,823,603	2,548,426	766,220	847	4,281	286,934	13
3,316,860	95,113	368,600	5,063	985,348	1,326,272	2,018,620	19,107	167,212,682	715,224	1,572,709	772	2,252	160,922	14
8,123,505	206,555	5,795,144	44,035	1,276,406	1,646,440	3,782,000	26,770	302,341,466	1,292,629	558,613	480	2,083	144,245	15
1,088,649	35,299	203,800	2,301	914,956	1,872,819	6,457,760	74,941	142,268,000	711,019	140,790	673	1,280	119,653	16
40,000	1,528	52,480	767											
				19,006	51,686					6,278	26		2,335	17
1,536,991	36,269	1,853,500	27,187	1,186,020	2,775,566	55,700	618	383,044	2,466	369,774	401	67	112,145	18
993,066	26,703	756,480	11,395	1,092,018	1,326,272	1,434,900	20,619	87,519,817	524,634	240,494	660	872	67,491	19
672,482	15,956	723,140	9,749	2,599,376	5,697,859	4,444,000	57,089	1,665,590	11,004	905,863	422	68	135,994	20
12,338,110	388,812	8,919,768	100,137	765,325	1,393,590	1,420,500	26,765	349,134,056	1,873,433	1,745,259	938	3,284	250,804	21
				250,833	437,667	650	10	918,351,384	3,934,852	1,449,536	478	4,758	360,889	22
3,227,901	65,978	6,482,600	62,273	406,653	1,069,242	184,300	2,790	48,550	264	174,100	464	59	59,697	23
				1,900,919	3,371,863	35,645,200	512,889	565,351,390	2,656,107	774,981	1,042	4,133	309,308	24
906,395	28,974	266,420	7,257	2	15			5,985,000	38,884		6	41	2,975	25
1,767,050	46,726	480,640	3,885	527,562	630,469	9,000	125	119,107,765	428,846	378,127	278	1,260	80,285	26
				853,082	1,840,942	12,600	162	5,329,200	22,765	164,284	276	23	60,877	27
434,415	9,378	496,960	8,346	742,739	1,618,799	1,081,000	10,229	42,116,102	235,407	1,570,322	414	450	53,610	28
2,918,460	71,261	1,224,000	30,200	2,164	7,222			5,372,100	26,683	3,700	25	38	3,359	29
				3,984,214	8,646,094	2,256,864	22,562	510,943,808	3,351,363	6,189,959	2,933	2,917	649,029	30
66,066,825	1,450,752	9,823,690	138,351	922,449	2,427,275	1,415,150	17,931	45,325,110	277,042	143,222	1,617	135	100,070	31
193,650	5,332	201,400	2,575											
				4,050	6,265			49,005,960	222,112	55,635	10	341	21,757	32
9,000	180	4,240,000	37,400	1,362,473	2,532,297	14,595,955	157,525	670,675,204	3,431,489	1,853,414	1,381	5,352	357,577	33
3,920,641	95,245	6,293,692	48,625	6,692	21,950	22,000	440	79,422,302	569,831	239,363	131	420	35,896	34
144,900	5,833	3,750,700	48,055	3,227,103	6,634,317	11,509,450	110,505	451,637,157	2,823,101	4,717,647	5,220	4,952	480,124	35
43,717,600	997,924	3,133,750	39,549	481,650	1,131,892	600,000	8,400	300,220	1,521	190,578	46	26	17,134	36
12,450	370	50,800	836											
				441,183	1,262,574	8,126,268	109,612	9,429,688	60,332	81,184	770	43	61,199	37
5,000	200			43,545	63,646			56,963,360	279,566	57,438	22	522	26,682	38
267,700	7,002	235,200	1,901	1,261,038	2,694,392	1,300	66	163,315,095	966,240	68,679	1,401	1,037	142,017	39
40,975	1,093	202,980	2,261	946,527	2,092,610	349,500	9,305	138,787,585	776,993	164,108	770	1,217	152,650	40
				28,328	88,822			28,060,560	157,269	10,420	89	125	11,652	41
				1,000,113	2,250,346	1,140	16	2,887,090	16,394	390,434	512	40	84,139	42
1,570,000	35,570	4,227,900	54,951	1,926,437	4,419,928	279,030	3,131	130,051,370	818,068	210,581	2,145	593	183,024	43
960,591	25,505	356,728	4,275	16,656	33,699			45,026,640	256,930	221,413	29	160	15,109	44
3,640	116	7,112,400	88,600											
				460,555	1,067,658	2,800	24	49,923,260	289,581	74,090	836	456	76,671	45
2,045,367	55,036	170,400	2,200	608,647	965,716			400,130,804	2,045,797	1,846,932	929	3,831	253,726	46
17,470,885	349,723	37,323,440	360,638					3,027,387	20,082	5,833	4	33	1,170	47
								2,193,520	16,354	6,550	18	17	2,350	48
		106,000	1,400	2,449	4,896									

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States.....	1,596	\$81,261,696	\$22,526,492	\$6,346,010	\$10,155,462	\$6,025,020	\$58,735,204	\$9,724,947	\$33,053,004	\$15,957,253
2 Alabama	21	38,045	15,040	4,750	6,550	3,740	23,005	8,380	12,875	1,750
3 Arkansas	5	13,525	5,550	650	4,000	900	7,975	2,725	4,250	1,000
4 California	62	3,119,298	952,725	299,750	352,000	300,975	2,166,573	317,490	1,245,300	603,783
5 Connecticut	7	369,021	49,668	7,550	23,144	18,974	319,353	18,252	166,029	135,072
6 Delaware	3	36,587	15,890	2,290	8,700	4,900	20,697	3,847	7,000	9,850
7 Georgia	32	373,610	145,575	14,790	66,535	64,250	228,035	60,515	109,170	58,350
8 Illinois	30	4,876,671	1,198,280	620,730	325,300	252,250	3,678,391	464,475	1,691,775	1,522,141
9 Indiana	46	780,757	239,153	51,014	116,780	71,359	541,604	65,307	348,635	127,662
10 Kentucky	31	2,519,339	706,217	254,225	310,892	141,100	1,813,122	212,110	1,204,915	396,097
11 Louisiana	4	35,060	14,300	4,800	6,200	3,300	20,760	4,200	7,660	8,900
12 Maine	51	2,231,702	922,403	57,085	547,265	318,053	1,309,209	233,803	873,439	202,057
13 Maryland	32	594,478	197,945	45,875	105,030	47,040	395,533	66,951	270,480	59,102
14 Massachusetts	138	9,002,929	1,936,780	394,180	764,699	777,901	7,066,149	1,138,392	3,733,674	2,194,083
15 Michigan	20	1,200,982	397,719	108,678	181,848	107,193	803,263	103,483	587,898	111,882
16 Minnesota	10	482,457	132,950	81,525	29,250	22,175	349,507	23,700	18,037	307,770
17 Mississippi	4	14,220	7,225	1,125	3,650	2,450	6,995	1,425	4,800	770
18 Missouri	17	691,353	188,157	64,900	67,400	55,857	503,196	58,450	222,130	222,616
19 New Hampshire	18	1,303,992	456,863	82,700	199,800	174,363	847,129	109,676	442,134	295,319
20 New Jersey	31	1,185,362	359,533	94,300	149,407	115,826	825,829	207,256	390,579	227,994
21 New York	200	13,204,247	3,338,880	1,004,335	1,359,688	974,857	9,865,367	1,804,700	5,315,164	2,745,503
22 North Carolina	55	116,364	39,804	10,699	19,885	9,220	76,560	14,936	54,144	7,480
23 Ohio	113	4,380,015	1,195,883	345,887	594,960	255,036	3,184,132	359,677	1,845,440	979,015
24 Oregon	13	128,750	54,200	23,250	18,800	12,150	74,550	23,400	43,400	7,750
25 Pennsylvania	376	25,111,007	7,070,326	1,819,659	3,616,399	1,634,268	18,040,681	3,044,317	10,944,201	4,052,163
26 Rhode Island	6	378,334	113,600	30,000	38,000	45,600	264,734	54,794	100,734	109,206
27 South Carolina	4	12,093	6,718	3,106	1,110	2,502	5,375	1,500	2,700	1,175
28 Tennessee	60	732,230	292,564	71,225	143,275	78,064	439,666	130,358	277,758	31,550
29 Texas	7	92,450	49,300	11,650	28,650	9,000	43,150	3,650	32,500	7,000
30 Utah	4	50,820	26,800	9,600	7,700	9,500	24,020	8,241	15,519	260
31 Vermont	17	266,640	104,950	16,050	52,750	36,150	161,690	31,740	111,025	18,925
32 Virginia	82	945,014	238,344	42,270	139,905	56,169	706,670	147,228	399,050	160,392
33 West Virginia	50	567,072	151,140	38,710	79,000	33,430	415,932	80,013	251,798	84,121
34 Wisconsin	38	6,345,812	1,873,450	720,212	772,340	380,898	4,472,362	914,721	2,305,766	1,251,875
35 All other states (a)	9	61,460	28,560	8,440	14,550	5,570	32,900	5,235	13,025	14,640

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 1; South Dakota, 1; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$4,309,421	\$236,596	\$326,244	\$512,395	\$711,548	\$2,150	\$998,749	\$1,521,739	34,348	\$17,825,605	1,508	\$23.97	\$1,620,255	1
1,546	390	188	25	250	-----	186	507	51	11,314	10	12.15	3,317	2
454	-----	94	15	90	-----	150	105	9	2,814	1	9.62	250	3
183,428	8,704	14,587	27,581	31,219	-----	62,318	39,019	1,193	826,331	75	25.59	97,822	4
25,763	3,525	1,018	1,370	925	-----	4,525	14,400	124	67,443	11	16.10	7,848	5
3,139	-----	212	121	-----	-----	306	2,500	17	9,193	4	19.02	3,462	6
12,721	775	2,282	1,794	3,070	-----	1,865	2,935	255	94,369	29	14.79	18,524	7
160,141	21,345	16,282	24,269	40,545	200	8,600	48,900	1,947	1,190,922	51	29.32	76,880	8
33,074	1,194	5,372	6,338	6,101	-----	7,490	6,579	357	173,380	32	15.76	23,264	9
109,684	2,322	9,819	17,532	13,101	-----	36,977	29,933	635	351,028	38	25.72	47,811	10
625	150	-----	175	200	-----	-----	100	20	12,360	3	25.23	3,936	11
117,141	2,150	8,644	15,820	21,872	-----	31,544	37,111	911	411,791	49	18.47	43,490	12
42,315	2,279	3,874	3,436	5,126	-----	11,723	15,877	356	148,548	37	17.58	30,320	13
638,128	62,622	59,491	75,595	78,731	-----	146,806	214,883	5,852	3,343,688	185	31.50	285,316	14
52,774	3,088	10,112	9,224	8,261	-----	10,718	11,371	378	198,594	29	19.10	26,918	15
9,458	850	901	1,471	2,650	-----	2,486	1,100	112	60,267	7	20.91	6,525	16
818	-----	120	58	180	-----	350	110	13	4,046	3	10.44	1,289	17
25,344	4,416	2,691	6,496	3,370	-----	4,506	3,865	328	194,287	10	40.62	21,120	18
93,238	540	5,269	6,792	9,896	-----	27,046	43,695	709	337,556	19	24.32	21,503	19
57,320	12,742	4,299	6,563	6,314	-----	14,046	13,356	757	482,246	39	28.91	55,806	20
734,084	52,259	41,875	92,724	132,620	1,850	176,817	235,939	5,756	2,864,665	221	23.96	260,879	21
3,913	370	552	-----	927	100	359	1,605	132	34,401	25	10.14	10,213	22
193,210	11,600	19,987	24,541	30,830	-----	52,929	53,323	1,569	827,742	96	21.87	97,618	23
3,510	175	648	422	1,255	-----	514	496	45	30,012	15	16.78	11,816	24
1,283,331	31,222	74,896	127,409	221,300	-----	294,901	533,603	8,543	4,097,524	312	18.89	288,230	25
13,884	1,150	941	3,322	1,859	-----	1,850	4,762	90	60,918	5	26.31	6,840	26
126	-----	81	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	13	3,233	1	9.00	117	27
31,785	511	9,006	6,050	8,738	-----	4,745	2,735	658	215,032	41	15.09	24,963	28
1,477	60	365	322	620	-----	25	85	37	22,776	5	13.94	2,296	29
1,297	-----	263	414	620	-----	-----	-----	24	16,446	1	15.36	416	30
15,377	325	1,771	2,283	1,953	-----	2,865	6,180	160	80,124	13	25.32	14,509	31
48,156	7,437	3,628	5,428	5,110	-----	6,823	19,730	459	159,026	50	15.32	32,498	32
28,465	123	2,075	2,815	3,048	-----	3,825	16,579	240	103,937	30	11.88	15,450	33
381,436	3,984	24,435	41,440	69,952	-----	81,454	160,171	2,570	1,371,967	55	26.94	74,584	34
2,259	288	466	550	815	-----	-----	140	28	17,625	6	17.23	4,425	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States.....	1	\$12.06	\$575	542	\$16.87	\$465,900	18	\$9.55	\$8,826	19,629	\$10.18	\$10,012,831
2 Alabama										33	6.00	7,062
3 Arkansas										7	7.92	2,264
4 California				19	22.76	22,090				779	13.49	535,066
5 Connecticut				10	16.61	8,609				82	9.62	40,796
6 Delaware										9	11.40	4,931
7 Georgia				9	8.66	3,920				183	7.14	62,605
8 Illinois				32	16.73	27,724				1,542	11.64	931,280
9 Indiana				4	26.44	5,500				214	9.16	95,366
10 Kentucky				15	17.37	13,286				192	10.26	97,742
11 Louisiana										17	9.53	8,424
12 Maine				10	10.77	5,460				474	9.36	220,723
13 Maryland				6	9.06	2,789				245	8.12	88,055
14 Massachusetts				60	19.87	60,504	4	9.01	1,874	3,682	10.79	1,952,359
15 Michigan				12	13.96	8,500				136	9.92	67,601
16 Minnesota							1	18.46	800	62	12.44	34,725
17 Mississippi										9	6.07	2,445
18 Missouri				8	22.79	9,480				225	11.42	132,735
19 New Hampshire				15	15.24	11,752	7	8.86	3,224	600	8.99	266,594
20 New Jersey				12	17.51	10,924				600	11.61	360,747
21 New York	1	12.06	575	92	17.70	81,714	3	8.91	1,390	3,573	9.72	1,753,523
22 North Carolina										93	5.30	21,808
23 Ohio				25	17.10	21,432	1	7.38	360	995	10.32	512,100
24 Oregon										21	14.20	14,025
25 Pennsylvania				162	15.24	126,424	1	11.54	600	3,836	9.47	1,824,681
26 Rhode Island				8	24.55	9,255	1	11.12	578	72	11.32	49,925
27 South Carolina										6	5.87	1,820
28 Tennessee				5	13.85	3,600				224	8.29	91,320
29 Texas										32	12.62	20,480
30 Utah										23	13.40	16,030
31 Vermont				1	19.23	1,000				136	8.83	60,867
32 Virginia				8	13.10	5,450				289	6.58	88,457
33 West Virginia										195	8.49	83,903
34 Wisconsin				28	17.54	25,496				1,027	10.39	551,712
35 All other states				1	20.51	1,000				16	12.07	9,660

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.														
Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
58	\$6.09	\$17,714	52	\$3.07	\$8,211	9,501	\$8.06	\$3,903,304	22	\$3.78	\$4,252	24	\$3.34	\$3,789
1	5.77	150	1	1.00	50	3	4.88	560						
						1	5.77	300						
						305	10.19	160,329	2	9.62	1,000	2	3.85	400
4	6.01	1,250				8	8.53	3,549						
			4	3.85	800									
						30	5.74	8,800				1	1.36	50
			1	1.35	70	182	9.26	86,832				1	1.03	40
			4	2.05	382	66	6.80	22,919				1	1.44	75
1	9.00	468				213	8.52	92,080				1	3.50	182
						251	7.62	98,310						
6	7.44	1,740	1	5.77	300	49	6.93	17,384						
3	6.75	1,024				1,255	9.35	588,333				1	2.88	150
1	4.08	212				164	8.60	72,663						
						41	10.19	18,192						
						1	6.00	312						
						67	6.09	20,222						
						11	7.37	4,086						
9	3.85	1,800				55	8.95	25,584				1	2.40	125
11	7.92	4,529	10	4.35	2,261	1,417	7.42	536,181	3	6.39	872	4	3.75	780
			3	1.35	210	7	3.77	1,175						
2	5.53	575	2	3.81	384	392	8.43	162,841				2	3.50	364
						9	9.12	4,171						
7	6.36	2,316	17	2.97	2,629	3,400	7.97	1,393,934	1	2.88	150	10	3.75	1,623
						3	12.95	2,020						
						6	4.15	1,296						
						384	4.76	94,824						
						10	8.01	3,748						
3	4.17	650	9	2.40	1,125	93	5.95	27,721						
						13	6.52	4,224						
10	5.77	3,000				1,064	8.32	450,474	16	2.68	2,230			
						1	4.92	240						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
	Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
	Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.							
1 The United States....	2,963	\$1,772,196	27	\$7,612	3	\$140	10.10	9.50	31,180	843	857	2,436	4,437
2 Alabama	3	175					10.10	9.43	46	13	3	3	3
3 Arkansas							10.00	9.20	9		1	4	1
4 California	11	9,624					9.97	9.90	1,178	3	1	43	15
5 Connecticut	9	5,400					9.86	9.57	111		1		6
6 Delaware							10.00	10.00	13			1	
7 Georgia	2	400					10.56	9.48	251	48	28	28	39
8 Illinois	135	67,784					9.73	9.58	1,807	24	3	101	33
9 Indiana	39	26,216			1	40	10.08	9.43	316	6	18	32	85
10 Kentucky	174	99,147	1	312			9.82	9.27	453	6	15	8	100
11 Louisiana							9.50	9.25	20				
12 Maine	116	40,496	11	3,312			10.27	9.90	784	3	26	80	208
13 Maryland	12	7,960					10.28	9.39	337	6	9	94	40
14 Massachusetts	662	454,128					9.95	9.87	5,182	28	53	182	221
15 Michigan	36	22,700					9.95	9.75	341	4	5	14	26
16 Minnesota					1	25	9.90	9.50	110		2	1	2
17 Mississippi							9.88	9.63	13	1	4	3	2
18 Missouri	18	10,730					10.00	9.76	310	18	7	4	5
19 New Hampshire	43	27,227	5	1,370			10.09	9.81	645	6	8	16	146
20 New Jersey	50	29,060					10.00	9.86	706	11	9	14	17
21 New York	417	221,227	4	734			10.02	9.80	5,303	151	122	549	1,130
22 North Carolina	4	995					10.71	9.47	125	48	16	15	7
23 Ohio	54	32,068					10.01	9.69	1,508	43	39	66	99
24 Oregon							9.92	9.46	45		1	2	1
25 Pennsylvania	791	445,053	6	1,884			10.09	9.05	7,710	117	176	707	1,877
26 Rhode Island	1	1,300					10.00	10.00	88				2
27 South Carolina					1	75	10.75	9.75	13	8		1	2
28 Tennessee	3	250					10.43	9.18	654	122	176	145	30
29 Texas							9.57	9.14	37				
30 Utah							10.00	10.00	24				12
31 Vermont							10.12	9.76	160				
32 Virginia	7	3,125					10.44	9.27	440	83	61	111	34
33 West Virginia	2	360					10.11	9.61	238	7	17	31	33
34 Wisconsin	370	264,471					10.03	9.66	2,174	86	56	181	261
35 All other states	4	2,300					9.50	9.44	24	1			

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

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LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																				
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.											Children.		
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	
4, 148	5, 681	5, 436	4, 470	1, 674	576	622	99	32	16	13	12	11	4	6	3	2	76	68	8	1
11	4	3	4	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
9	63	139	583	244	31	47	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	3
15	37	21	18	8	3	2	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
2	2	1	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	5
38	23	16	15	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6
99	153	501	618	170	78	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	7
15	66	51	17	17	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	8
126	55	28	53	35	3	29	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	9
8	9	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
120	130	98	72	25	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
98	29	32	6	13	4	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	12
408	1, 308	1, 528	907	315	108	124	7	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	13
105	65	57	38	12	7	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
45	5	49	1	1	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	15
17	51	118	48	23	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
193	101	57	69	35	4	10	16	9	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	17
35	67	182	281	45	23	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	18
658	910	736	614	231	84	118	18	2	—	3	2	7	—	3	1	—	14	12	2	19
12	9	13	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	20
118	461	401	131	65	52	33	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	21
2	5	5	13	9	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
1, 508	1, 524	847	527	233	90	104	9	1	2	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	27	23	4	23
5	15	28	11	14	8	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	24
1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
65	36	35	23	17	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
1	3	2	23	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
75	36	25	11	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
51	52	21	9	7	3	8	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	29
43	42	38	18	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
314	376	432	298	100	40	30	26	16	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
4	1	4	5	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—TANNING.										
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate cost of materials used in tanning and currying.	Aggregate cost.	Tanning materials.							
			Hemlock bark.		Oak bark.		Gambier.		Hemlock bark extract.	
			Cords.	Cost.	Cords.	Cost.	Bales.	Cost.	Barrels.	Cost.
1 The United States....	\$100,114,806	\$70,878,387	1,290,402	\$7,893,035	339,457	\$3,043,640	28,387	\$410,580	27,641	\$335,079
2 Alabama.....	42,539	29,342	275	1,625	615	2,913	3	90	4	120
3 Arkansas.....	12,765	7,065			290	1,060	2,027	32,259	645	5,855
4 California.....	4,165,410	2,918,872			28,997	533,673	12	97	501	7,506
5 Connecticut.....	499,377	297,400	1,196	3,925	156	1,200				
6 Delaware.....	70,480	69,835	500	4,275	110	800				
7 Georgia.....	259,585	197,453			6,341	36,277	3	500		
8 Illinois.....	5,770,146	4,758,925	45,902	353,545	295	3,200	3,212	41,710	5,510	71,595
9 Indiana.....	911,834	592,577	1,552	14,239	7,301	64,086	26	356	353	5,041
10 Kentucky.....	2,573,299	1,742,357	200	1,850	28,005	284,731	53	1,240	445	5,540
11 Louisiana.....	44,889	28,598			98	770			82	1,752
12 Maine.....	2,307,343	1,823,958	60,771	360,638	1,000	6,000	107	1,132	200	2,300
13 Maryland.....	722,474	565,348	20	110	12,372	109,076				
14 Massachusetts.....	16,137,829	7,827,863	93,162	805,327	738	10,428	8,297	19,268	10,316	129,070
15 Michigan.....	1,273,315	935,004	25,376	159,979	2,350	16,050	8	200	51	813
16 Minnesota.....	518,099	482,754	620	3,550	20	100	13	145	12	217
17 Mississippi.....	15,203	15,203			670	3,030	5	150		
18 Missouri.....	1,111,577	591,987	1,500	12,991	5,490	61,011	136	2,005	264	4,156
19 New Hampshire.....	2,303,363	1,253,187	12,786	103,923	8	75	557	7,421	523	7,620
20 New Jersey.....	1,961,634	1,688,962	3,648	32,969	2,139	22,992	3,119	45,437	1,149	15,732
21 New York.....	14,318,529	12,270,831	307,643	1,743,341	31,752	185,570	7,462	107,908	2,281	5,049
22 North Carolina.....	115,507	80,263	10	40	3,014	10,709				
23 Ohio.....	5,134,248	3,132,817	6,007	55,338	32,567	372,535	452	6,390	1,274	17,555
24 Oregon.....	110,522	59,699	700	6,330	282	2,084	60	1,079	10	400
25 Pennsylvania.....	27,857,755	22,883,638	641,818	3,614,110	121,556	983,922	168	3,187	2,912	40,189
26 Rhode Island.....	311,765	129,759			100	1,000	280	3,680		
27 South Carolina.....	12,120	12,120			265	1,400				
28 Tennessee.....	755,767	707,230	350	1,700	15,957	93,237	2	30		
29 Texas.....	57,473	40,208			400	2,000	116	2,220	76	1,750
30 Utah.....	38,277	38,277			425	2,110	5	105		
31 Vermont.....	416,747	365,516	7,460	43,720	150	750	25	305	50	250
32 Virginia.....	805,487	682,467	179	829	20,781	141,620	15	170	458	5,512
33 West Virginia.....	680,298	486,206	2,349	10,092	14,826	93,366			60	750
34 Wisconsin.....	8,732,182	4,119,531	76,253	557,339	343	4,525	2,098	31,176	383	4,987
35 All other states.....	66,968	43,135	125	1,250	50	340	126	2,320	82	1,320

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—TANNING—continued.												
Tanning materials—Continued.					Hides for—							
Oak bark extract.		Sumac.		All other.	Belting leather.		Harness leather.		Sole leather.		Upper leather.	
Barrels.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.
31,890	\$430,365	4,212	\$265,347	\$1,212,654	436,661	\$2,467,799	1,620,938	\$6,695,860	6,261,167	\$20,620,143	3,280,900	\$9,023,184
				202	15	25	3,555	5,810	1,747	2,778	6,335	7,192
4	60			91			1,150	2,730	20	30	462	728
44	1,020	82	8,666	67,221	14,600	66,000	93,260	413,383	205,877	796,513	58,215	137,707
2,502	40,020	17	985	821	16,019	80,048	39	87			100	250
10	120			40			75	125	75	125	150	250
				2,615			26,671	46,040	11,451	20,915	30,358	55,807
124	1,956	107	7,415	323,736			86,240	336,880	55,500	187,500	196,687	827,739
1,988	25,813	46	2,118	18,802			75,691	306,517	6,800	17,450	15,365	41,826
6,636	82,130	100	4,121	4,639	15,103	70,766	118,556	552,070	123,718	612,073	3,660	9,225
40	937	14	1,200	630			262	531	25	112	25	104
		237	17,419	9,358	5,125	19,000	525	2,130	346,527	644,058	74,397	225,467
224	2,372	10	524	721	6,937	37,903	10,345	32,035	38,073	174,413	4,730	11,500
2,402	32,819	1,791	112,708	211,923	26,879	152,785			195,419	741,751	1,180,104	2,965,343
		42	2,588	1,306	3,900	26,850	27,700	130,275	88,901	247,112	12,000	27,225
3	40	2	70	3,575	50	90	4,300	17,005	100	175	95	220
		10	20	434	96	110	1,120	2,800	240	420	3,580	7,681
822	12,956	30	815	210	24,000	168,000	50,624	204,796			6,200	15,600
150	3,500	9	500	12,488	20,200	121,250	300	1,200			94,139	255,202
395	7,276	245	11,888	40,920			2,900	8,400	750	1,500	11,900	9,929
235	2,595	1,175	76,019	258,197	353	1,334	79,920	378,551	1,285,966	3,772,915	547,321	1,462,527
6	120			1,371	50	100	11,740	20,430	3,969	6,410	19,880	26,947
11,882	153,637	127	7,331	21,958	15,050	60,250	274,164	1,224,586	6,520	36,995	52,215	278,489
		3	127	1,184			5,875	15,995	80	220	1,016	2,452
3,206	46,805	75	3,963	90,493	205,226	1,225,249	388,181	1,736,501	3,673,838	12,584,231	467,899	1,161,399
720	9,000	1	28	2,151	12,500	18,000						
				455			3,000	6,000	100	160	5,000	4,000
1	30	2	95	9,792	30,000	210,000	42,445	111,013	66,336	237,413	16,230	28,529
66	1,500	15	765	752			6,600	10,775			2,075	2,075
28	843	10	1,398	85			60	177	3,100	15,300	120	200
10	175			7,880			4,310	14,390	10,050	25,175	20,010	102,550
210	3,175			4,292	39,267	202,261	23,903	62,253	32,004	150,338	19,841	47,518
157	966			2,942	1,235	7,610	37,831	178,616	28,179	131,858	8,407	18,986
25	500	62	4,584	108,419	56	168	235,496	864,009	75,402	211,403	420,054	1,283,912
				2,951			4,100	9,750	400	800	2,330	4,605

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—TANNING—continued.								
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Hides for—Continued.		Skins					
	All other purposes.		Calf and kip.		Goat.		Sheep.	
	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.
1 The United States....	1,494,022	\$4,642,808	5,213,147	\$4,489,934	2,969,549	\$1,827,576	17,641,294	\$5,084,193
2 Alabama	2,800	5,905	1,910	1,586	1,374	656	553	103
3 Arkansas	1,250	1,560	245	239	40	12	100	110
4 California	32,350	101,553	92,092	70,298	55,554	23,950	1,246,227	510,802
5 Connecticut	6,480	12,860	2,138	1,780	2,504	760	291,182	144,137
6 Delaware			4,075	4,040			100,000	60,000
7 Georgia	4,290	6,765	25,210	24,188	273	144	3,675	919
8 Illinois	172,400	468,425	1,390,167	1,620,419	205,000	190,250	785,000	283,500
9 Indiana	35,177	67,176	17,741	18,188	43	23	6,140	1,430
10 Kentucky	26,432	67,196	9,671	12,992	1,614	659	48,328	24,053
11 Louisiana	200	425	2,184	1,423	3,700	1,510	40,000	17,260
12 Maine	23,986	68,723	13,121	8,973			2,397,316	423,524
13 Maryland	5,180	11,145	52,365	40,871	26,854	10,725	236,085	138,852
14 Massachusetts	32,709	86,922	515,882	324,253	818,900	512,906	6,027,076	1,431,107
15 Michigan	90,950	284,575	13,450	13,965			250,340	15,079
16 Minnesota	1,325	2,475	1,000	615	1	1	600,825	450,370
17 Mississippi	200	300	50	110	110	20	60	48
18 Missouri	30,600	65,750	3,400	3,200	10,400	2,660	111,900	23,040
19 New Hampshire	63,212	167,289	21,025	20,760	226,500	119,500	462,600	74,300
20 New Jersey	165,324	736,434	16,100	10,450	721,500	347,940	224,550	82,645
21 New York	327,342	977,500	1,451,083	1,130,376	489,044	377,117	3,359,470	898,543
22 North Carolina	7,317	7,910	3,446	3,408	288	226	1,947	451
23 Ohio	148,012	657,202	66,618	59,344	550	145	210,714	91,013
24 Oregon	6,034	15,974	5,633	4,644	25	10	51,300	7,000
25 Pennsylvania	147,001	445,222	543,345	429,642	251,590	118,728	858,915	252,800
26 Rhode Island	49,214	80,787						
27 South Carolina								
28 Tennessee	4,632	8,520	4,595	4,525	106	78	721	160
29 Texas	6,000	9,150	2,000	3,850	350	450	4,000	1,950
30 Utah			800	620	5	4	75,008	15,008
31 Vermont	16,200	43,400	183,300	103,096			1,000	350
32 Virginia	21,647	41,646	7,785	7,107	68	38	20,860	10,531
33 West Virginia	11,933	32,028	5,885	5,151	53	27	2,817	901
34 Wisconsin	50,875	162,751	724,240	557,879	146,251	114,438	205,144	118,801
35 All other states	2,950	5,240	2,582	1,942	6,852	4,599	17,441	5,406

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—TANNING—continued.								MATERIALS USED—CURRYING.			
Skins—Continued.		Fuel.				Rent of power and heat.	Cost of all other materials.	Aggregate cost.	Currying materials.		
All other.		Total cost.	Coal.	Wood.	All other.				Oil, stearin, degrass, tallow, etc.	All other.	
Number.	Cost.		Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.			Cost.	Cost.	
2,144,727	\$1,264,678	\$309,528	\$248,489	\$39,593	\$21,446	\$10,665	\$851,319	\$29,236,419	\$1,570,382	\$261,518	1
90	28	430	280	150			89	13,197	357	72	2
25	5	205		205			25	5,700	120		3
189,375	113,967	23,046	19,466	1,600	1,980		12,959	1,246,538	46,387	4,952	4
		2,824	2,149	675			100	201,977	5,885	498	5
		30	30				30	645	50		6
30	8	2,670	2,500	170			605	62,132	2,694	292	7
11,000	5,250	16,685	15,885		800		19,120	1,011,221	46,810	4,700	8
12,994	6,051	3,041	2,319	335	387		420	319,257	8,457	559	9
265	165	5,405	5,179	226			4,742	830,942	43,490	978	10
100	300	104	40	64			300	16,291	185	700	11
6,020	485	12,886	3,900	8,961	25	295	21,570	483,385	19,213	7,520	12
		1,482	1,427	30	25		2,619	157,126	4,711	1,850	13
182,900	65,750	60,372	52,404	1,368	6,600	6,653	58,478	8,309,966	518,406	107,371	14
295	759	3,678	2,553	25	1,100		4,550	338,311	11,796	270	15
400	844	2,817	1,825	992		120	325	35,345	2,645		16
10	25	25		25			30				17
5,200	1,985	6,462	6,337		125	170	6,180	519,590	16,340	800	18
1,400	2,200	19,209	7,810	10,399	1,000		336,750	1,050,176	26,613	10,283	19
212,225	244,000	11,786	11,399	75	312		58,664	272,672	5,128	1,010	20
1,465,070	757,247	66,681	56,709	8,422	1,550	2,950	66,411	2,047,698	143,971	3,127	21
235	275	506		506			1,360	35,244	1,676	70	22
32,325	18,685	8,523	7,011	238	1,274		62,841	2,001,431	81,987	3,896	23
330	260	1,115		1,065	50		825	50,823	1,610	200	24
15,367	37,737	39,135	31,940	1,650	5,545	200	70,125	4,974,117	251,762	45,774	25
		4,348	4,348			277	10,488	182,006	8,267	334	26
		85		85			20				27
189	96	1,126	655	471			886	48,537	2,412	125	28
2,825	2,735	96	71	25			140	17,265	540	436	29
5	13	414	414				2,000				30
		540		390	150		22,935	51,231	2,290	50	31
685	575	1,869	1,495	374			2,733	123,020	2,432	190	32
380	36	928	578	27	323		1,949	194,092	13,631	35	33
3,256	3,770	10,040	8,900	940	200		80,830	4,612,651	299,617	65,276	34
1,731	1,427	965	865	100			220	23,833	900	150	35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—CURRYING—continued.								
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Sides of leather.		Skins.					
			Calf and kip.		Sheep.		All other.	
	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.
1 The United States.....	9,263,771	\$22,769,576	1,654,958	\$1,931,484	1,679,128	\$586,503	684,622	\$668,573
2 Alabama.....	7,189	10,778	914	1,141	148	112	391	426
3 Arkansas.....	2,700	5,200	50	150	50	150	5,930	3,490
4 California.....	325,080	1,043,967	101,972	92,170	275,208	55,367		
5 Connecticut.....	40,160	195,131						
6 Delaware.....	375	595						
7 Georgia.....	41,473	54,330	2,310	4,543	475	140	130	55
8 Illinois.....	191,840	594,400	38,500	69,801	675,000	285,000	11,000	9,500
9 Indiana.....	125,004	291,959	10,846	17,113	1,040	862	201	112
10 Kentucky.....	224,346	782,834	1,736	3,354	312	86	200	200
11 Louisiana.....	200	1,316	384	565	18,000	13,500		
12 Maine.....	174,326	429,945	10,579	14,314	30,130	11,663	3	2
13 Maryland.....	35,758	98,454	35,871	48,978	2,350	2,295	221,200	138,900
14 Massachusetts.....	3,352,226	6,121,105	286,480	365,020	93,600	23,790	50	40
15 Michigan.....	79,120	305,970	10,950	20,085	300	125	200	300
16 Minnesota.....	8,000	32,000						
17 Mississippi.....		491,500	2,100	3,150	900	650	6,700	5,485
18 Missouri.....	159,048	888,330	10,380	20,400	441,600	94,000	200	600
19 New Hampshire.....	327,900	137,654	1,700	2,000	150	100	45,000	112,500
20 New Jersey.....	58,546	1,341,793	302,495	310,306	18,630	10,225	223,584	132,295
21 New York.....	513,982	29,900	2,181	3,388	310	130	15,100	16,905
22 North Carolina.....	19,254	1,881,068	10,095	13,635	477	222	75	100
23 Ohio.....	483,366	43,213	1,817	3,350	3,300	2,125	305	750
24 Oregon.....	12,668	4,353,850	101,238	135,706	3,328	1,580		
25 Pennsylvania.....	1,543,992	165,805	1,500	2,850	12,000	4,700		
26 Rhode Island.....	123,428							
27 South Carolina.....		44,820	600	1,040	150	90	100	40
28 Tennessee.....	17,700	6,000	1,600	5,600	4,000	3,370	650	1,169
29 Texas.....	3,000							
30 Utah.....		48,600	150	187	50	25		
31 Vermont.....	23,520							
32 Virginia.....	47,490	93,509	2,520	4,060	276	171	586	724
33 West Virginia.....	49,000	179,626	500	700				
34 Wisconsin.....	1,263,920	3,073,741	715,390	787,678	97,344	76,015	153,017	244,980
35 All other states.....	9,160	22,183	100	200				

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

MATERIALS USED—CURRYING—continued.					Aggregate value of products tanned and curried.	PRODUCTS—TANNED.			
Fuel.				Cost of all other materials.		Total value.	Belting leather.		
Total cost.	Coal. Cost.	Wood. Cost.	All other. Cost.				Sides.	Value.	
\$76,017	\$71,635	\$2,179	\$2,203	\$1,372,366	\$138,282,004	\$100,518,818	843,322	\$3,972,986	1
				311	77,066	56,127	30	50	2
80		80			16,684	9,834			3
20	20			185	5,729,278	4,306,844	29,200	142,700	4
213	201	12		250	619,139	373,839	32,038	160,100	5
					91,200	90,500			6
78		78			433,853	361,415			7
1,010	1,000		10		8,240,803	7,109,903			8
115	100	15		80	1,241,306	867,319			9
					3,487,570	2,457,503	30,206	141,974	10
25		25			69,131	47,640			11
730	555	175			3,363,672	2,817,051	10,250	35,055	12
526	166		360	310	986,430	779,215	13,874	53,477	13
52,230	50,024	850	1,356	983,144	21,656,425	9,679,533	53,758	223,051	14
				25	1,743,760	1,372,370	7,800	58,100	15
400	400				700,217	658,342	100	250	16
					22,077	22,077	192	200	17
1,600	1,600			55	1,511,990	936,370	48,000	320,000	18
850	600	250		9,100	2,988,209	1,457,445	40,400	190,000	19
919	919			13,361	2,780,016	2,400,741			20
7,638	7,348	290		98,343	20,614,037	17,764,154	706	3,112	21
				80	190,887	145,917	100	240	22
2,618	2,108	260	250	1,100	6,701,670	4,407,067	100	500	23
				225	164,193	105,588			24
3,805	3,584	94	127	180,890	39,011,518	33,040,909	410,452	1,854,036	25
50	50				412,213	168,296	25,000	40,000	26
					21,900	21,900			27
10	10				1,266,556	1,213,036	60,000	360,000	28
75	50	25		75	90,890	68,139			29
					78,789	78,789			30
25		25		54	592,093	521,038			31
300	300			21,634	1,224,800	1,039,201	78,534	375,671	32
100			100		896,120	662,923	2,470	14,230	33
2,200	2,200			63,144	11,161,850	5,407,871	112	240	34
400	400				95,662	69,922			35

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

PRODUCTS—TANNED—continued.								
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Grain leather.		Harness leather.		Sole leather.			
					Oak.		Hemlock.	
	Sides.	Value.	Sides.	Value.	Sides.	Value.	Sides.	Value.
1 The United States....	2,329,112	\$5,436,678	3,228,794	\$11,920,341	1,645,803	\$6,702,410	8,060,944	\$21,211,368
2 Alabama.....	4,200	10,000	7,210	13,520	3,644	6,693	250	1,000
3 Arkansas.....			2,300	4,830	40	55		
4 California.....	10,000	20,000	186,538	818,179	387,154	1,542,562		
5 Connecticut.....			78	180				
6 Delaware.....			150	230	150	230		
7 Georgia.....	1,000	1,400	53,342	96,152	22,902	42,427	231,000	819,500
8 Illinois.....	104,100	282,300	172,480	578,538	30,000	50,000		
9 Indiana.....	16,066	42,912	151,382	575,501	13,600	35,520		
10 Kentucky.....	40	200	237,112	936,393	236,625	1,184,401		
11 Louisiana.....			524	2,161	50	288		
12 Maine.....	94,920	234,785	1,050	3,890			695,854	1,371,723
13 Maryland.....			20,690	61,397	76,146	297,829		
14 Massachusetts.....	392,678	822,414					397,838	1,005,065
15 Michigan.....			65,400	248,910	36,082	112,500	141,720	350,538
16 Minnesota.....			8,600	34,271	200	480		
17 Mississippi.....	20	60			480	860		
18 Missouri.....			2,240	4,850				
19 New Hampshire.....	30,000	90,000	101,248	375,550				
20 New Jersey.....	108,520	354,680	600	2,400	1,500	3,750		
21 New York.....	605,096	1,301,919	5,800	14,850	242,500	835,620	2,040,782	5,297,856
22 North Carolina.....	125	156	150,740	645,294				
23 Ohio.....	80,000	434,500	23,479	44,024	7,728	15,300		
24 Oregon.....			540,928	2,194,852	23,440	97,700		
25 Pennsylvania.....	166,700	319,900	11,750	36,245	120	480	40	160
26 Rhode Island.....			760,763	3,018,726	304,466	1,341,135	4,380,786	11,886,795
27 South Carolina.....								
28 Tennessee.....			6,000	12,000	200	500		
29 Texas.....			84,890	226,197	132,661	535,985		
30 Utah.....			13,200	23,050				
31 Vermont.....	22,400	42,210	120	575	6,200	30,800	20,100	50,250
32 Virginia.....	950	1,975	8,620	21,800				
33 West Virginia.....	25	75			62,757	303,420	1,750	2,800
34 Wisconsin.....	691,772	1,475,872	47,806	123,140	56,358	261,875	150,824	425,646
35 All other states.....	500	1,320	75,562	268,025	800	2,000		
			470,992	1,510,911				
			8,200	20,700				

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

PRODUCTS—TANNED—continued.									
Sole leather—Continued.				Leather for all other purposes.		Calf and kip skins.		Goat skins, tanned and finished.	
Union.		Upper leather.							
Sides.	Value.	Sides.	Value.	Sides.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
2,898,630	\$10,497,942	4,515,132	\$9,625,533	2,364,602	\$6,227,407	4,519,166	\$6,497,552	3,288,035	\$3,568,036
		11,470	15,245	2,200	3,020	1,919	3,174	1,374	1,339
		924	1,383	2,500	2,870	245	427	40	22
		132,830	279,626	64,700	209,920	92,092	135,750	54,554	40,108
		200	400	12,960	22,720	2,138	5,505	2,504	2,200
		300	480			4,075	10,060		
		59,716	109,800	8,580	17,550	25,200	49,753	273	288
		391,274	1,173,944	92,800	246,000	990,167	1,929,791	605,000	1,388,250
		14,664	30,145	70,354	115,591	17,731	32,987	43	45
		7,270	17,560	52,624	105,195	9,671	17,624	1,614	1,475
		50	491	400	800	2,184	2,985	3,700	3,575
		53,874	117,925	45,172	130,028	13,121	17,594	30	8
		9,460	20,945	10,360	19,365	52,365	75,670	26,854	23,738
		1,626,676	3,059,806	62,818	138,855	526,882	564,253	818,900	661,480
		24,600	45,525	192,700	473,325	13,450	23,350		
		190	512	2,650	3,793	1,000	1,655	1	1
		7,140	14,550	200	600	50	200	110	48
		12,400	19,200	61,200	148,050	2,100	3,150	1,700	1,860
		158,278	349,834	126,424	228,498	21,025	29,520	10,500	6,800
		15,400	11,800	222,128	720,768	16,100	26,000	721,500	513,500
233,592	676,286	821,100	1,683,014	368,288	917,499	1,209,688	1,746,888	633,144	557,945
		39,760	60,740	14,635	13,712	3,546	6,948	288	416
		24,436	72,065	326,024	1,254,684	66,618	110,825	550	390
		2,032	6,044	12,068	36,488	5,633	9,466	25	25
2,664,928	9,821,436	769,798	1,803,834	309,148	830,186	504,379	667,008	251,590	202,013
				98,428	125,805				
		32,460	59,612	9,264	21,540	5,000	7,500		
10	20	4,150	7,200	12,000	21,600	4,595	8,310	150	145
		240	680			2,000	6,950	350	795
		86,820	188,480	10,000	26,000	800	1,700	5	7
						183,300	174,215		
100	200	38,402	93,801	42,494	71,995	9,385	14,538	68	73
		16,689	39,665	23,866	59,057	5,885	10,951	65	94
		147,869	330,734	102,217	252,383	724,240	799,778	146,251	154,376
		4,660	10,433	5,400	9,510	2,582	3,027	6,852	7,020

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

PRODUCTS—TANNED—continued.							
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Sheep skins.		All other skins.		Splits.		Value of all other products.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
1 The United States...	15,937,595	\$6,267,805	1,776,917	\$1,701,244	4,520,495	\$2,628,607	\$4,260,909
2 Alabama.....	553	386	90	65			1,635
3 Arkansas.....	100	170	25	10			67
4 California.....	1,236,227	336,867	189,375	178,370	46,170	21,655	581,107
5 Connecticut.....	291,182	182,484			350	250	
6 Delaware.....	100,000	79,500					
7 Georgia.....	3,675	1,740	30	15			42,290
8 Illinois.....	785,000	368,500	11,000	9,500	372,350	120,080	143,500
9 Indiana.....	6,140	3,482	12,994	12,196	16,265	10,050	8,890
10 Kentucky.....	48,328	25,096	265	305			27,280
11 Louisiana.....	40,000	27,500	100	600			9,240
12 Maine.....	2,427,286	686,808	6,020	2,760	141,680	60,956	155,514
13 Maryland.....	236,085	191,345					32,449
14 Massachusetts.....	4,523,044	1,728,629	151,700	131,000	1,757,748	866,292	478,628
15 Michigan.....	250,340	50,155	295	1,342	6,500	3,025	5,600
16 Minnesota.....	600,825	120,620	400	1,760			495,000
17 Mississippi.....	60	94	10	40			575
18 Missouri.....	123,100	42,710	4,000	3,200	6,500	3,350	19,300
19 New Hampshire.....	462,600	103,009	1,400	2,600	141,500	71,068	383,725
20 New Jersey.....	259,775	204,800	107,000	230,500	224,695	185,703	134,390
21 New York.....	3,101,370	1,368,402	1,235,070	1,009,970	998,321	873,053	847,296
22 North Carolina.....	2,002	881	180	505			2,995
23 Ohio.....	210,689	118,771	32,250	40,325	40,300	31,700	50,755
24 Oregon.....	51,300	14,125	330	475			2,050
25 Pennsylvania.....	852,915	429,450	15,357	61,894	177,142	182,346	622,150
26 Rhode Island.....							2,491
27 South Carolina.....							1,900
28 Tennessee.....	691	288	169	109			830
29 Texas.....	4,000	3,370	2,825	5,174			
30 Utah.....	75,008	45,012	5	15			1,042
31 Vermont.....	1,050	675			48,420	16,366	
32 Virginia.....	20,860	5,615	660	776	1,525	150	45,047
33 West Virginia.....	2,805	1,973	380	113	120	40	6,825
34 Wisconsin.....	203,144	116,295	3,256	5,000	537,909	181,923	154,713
35 All other states.....	17,441	9,062	1,731	2,625	3,000	600	3,625

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED—Continued.

PRODUCTS—CURRIED.									
Total value.	Sides of finished leather for all purposes.		Calf and kip skins, finished.		Sheep skins, finished.		All other skins, finished.		Value of all other products.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
\$37,763,186	9,487,420	\$28,712,787	2,042,789	\$3,365,711	2,327,960	\$1,252,897	989,402	\$1,096,361	\$3,335,430 1
20,939	7,189	18,148	914	1,613	148	230	391	748	200 2
6,850	2,700	6,450	50	200	50	200			
1,422,434	325,080	1,220,699	58,772	111,493	275,208	76,317	5,930	5,680	8,245 3
245,300	40,160	245,300							
700	375	700							
72,438	41,473	66,617	2,310	5,568	475	183	130	70	
1,130,900	191,840	691,600	38,500	107,300	675,000	319,000	11,000	13,000	
373,987	125,004	348,935	10,846	23,570	1,190	1,292	51	90	100 7
1,030,067	195,681	1,025,317	1,736	4,394	312	126	200	230	
21,491	200	2,118	384	873	18,000	18,500			
546,621	174,396	525,606	10,579	19,177	130	52			1,786 8
207,215	35,758	137,761	35,871	66,161	2,350	3,148	3	5	140 9
11,976,892	3,759,280	8,089,578	286,480	552,340	772,632	562,190	310,180	218,400	2,554,384 10
371,390	79,120	343,840	10,950	26,150	300	150	50	50	1,200 11
41,875	8,000	40,000					200	375	1,500 12
575,620	159,048	558,820	2,100	3,800	900	850	6,700	6,500	5,650 13
1,530,764	327,900	1,129,539	10,380	25,625	441,600	139,500	216,200	200,800	35,300 14
379,275	58,546	203,523	1,700	2,950	150	112	45,000	157,500	15,190 15
2,849,883	513,982	1,714,880	543,890	757,532	18,630	18,317	223,584	162,155	196,999 16
44,970	19,254	40,340	2,181	4,211	310	185			234 17
2,294,603	479,566	2,252,637	10,095	20,610	477	366	15,050	20,640	350 18
58,605	12,668	52,320	1,817	3,625	3,000	2,310	75	125	225 19
5,970,609	1,394,122	5,252,553	290,974	464,557	3,328	2,163	305	1,024	250,312 20
243,917	123,428	212,200	1,500	4,500	12,000	6,500			20,717 21
53,520	17,700	51,820	600	1,490	150	125	100	60	25 22
22,751	3,000	9,000	1,600	7,732	4,000	4,509	650	1,510	
71,055	23,520	70,630	150	400	50	25			
185,599	47,440	108,948	2,420	5,640	226	178	586	833	70,000 23
233,197	49,000	232,197	500	1,000					
5,753,979	1,262,830	4,035,201	715,390	1,142,970	97,344	96,369	153,017	306,566	172,873 24
25,740	9,160	25,510	100	230					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

PAPER.

PAPER.

		CAPITAL.								
		Value of plant.				Live assets.				
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	Aggregate.	Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and im-plements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1 The United States....	567	\$82,374,099	\$56,289,244	\$9,002,883	\$18,250,116	\$29,036,245	\$26,084,855	\$5,599,589	\$6,428,314	\$14,056,952
2 California	5	421,004	240,000	25,000	67,000	148,000	181,004	36,667	40,337	104,000
3 Connecticut	42	3,920,916	2,799,100	447,900	840,200	1,511,000	1,121,816	343,539	319,950	458,327
4 Georgia	3	117,400	86,000	16,000	25,000	45,000	31,400	4,500	8,400	18,500
5 Illinois	21	1,687,381	1,446,300	291,500	550,800	604,000	241,081	60,225	50,787	130,069
6 Indiana	22	1,307,805	1,067,913	130,850	245,550	691,513	239,892	78,911	64,570	96,411
7 Iowa	7	324,498	268,000	47,750	72,250	148,000	56,498	8,375	11,518	36,605
8 Maine	6	1,578,327	1,049,000	180,000	384,000	485,000	529,327	142,533	142,101	244,693
9 Maryland	17	919,766	702,980	90,580	236,600	375,800	216,786	53,607	58,369	104,810
10 Massachusetts	85	22,467,036	13,270,831	2,056,180	5,273,685	5,940,966	9,196,205	1,676,068	2,263,141	5,256,996
11 Michigan	21	1,779,540	1,327,383	148,000	450,278	729,105	452,157	118,377	75,318	258,462
12 Nebraska.....	3	185,500	171,350	40,600	50,000	80,750	14,150	1,700	1,950	10,500
13 New Hampshire.....	12	1,134,091	738,500	116,500	200,000	422,000	395,591	83,320	108,898	203,373
14 New Jersey.....	21	1,882,193	1,452,459	332,500	427,200	692,759	429,734	108,990	129,828	190,916
15 New York.....	128	15,636,411	11,337,126	1,915,400	3,765,880	5,655,846	4,299,285	1,116,245	854,912	2,328,128
16 Ohio.....	50	7,581,536	4,490,442	731,900	1,334,434	2,424,108	3,091,094	588,824	975,607	1,526,663
17 Pennsylvania.....	72	9,404,772	6,943,652	864,448	1,900,139	4,179,065	2,461,120	572,451	586,506	1,302,163
18 Vermont.....	14	2,977,111	2,062,500	160,500	586,000	1,316,000	914,611	268,652	136,600	509,359
19 Virginia.....	4	438,903	270,000	41,000	80,000	149,000	168,903	27,020	63,600	78,283
20 Wisconsin.....	19	4,927,318	3,989,952	974,975	1,006,600	2,008,377	937,366	214,746	176,321	546,299
21 All other states and terri-tories. (a)	15	3,682,591	2,575,756	391,300	754,500	1,429,956	1,106,835	94,839	359,601	652,395

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued.			Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.		
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.		
	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1 The United States....	2	\$19.04	\$1,980	413	\$18.88	\$388,492	42	\$9.69	\$20,111	13,011	\$10.93	\$6,965,017
2 California.....				1	51.28	2,000	3	14.62	2,280	119	14.31	79,832
3 Connecticut.....				13	19.84	13,370	2	6.12	636	671	11.72	389,001
4 Georgia.....										32	6.38	10,200
5 Illinois.....				10	16.60	8,562	1	4.81	250	344	10.11	175,745
6 Indiana.....	1	23.08	1,200	10	13.65	5,856	2	9.82	936	286	11.69	155,757
7 Iowa.....				4	18.23	3,120	1	7.55	360	52	10.65	24,887
8 Maine.....				11	17.31	9,900				606	9.27	292,080
9 Maryland.....				6	13.91	3,240				261	9.00	108,553
10 Massachusetts.....				137	22.42	157,738	12	10.19	6,214	2,827	11.89	1,715,793
11 Michigan.....				14	15.28	10,460	1	6.73	350	392	11.37	223,262
12 Nebraska.....				2	9.63	960				61	9.33	17,614
13 New Hampshire.....				4	16.69	3,400				295	9.75	145,326
14 New Jersey.....				9	13.68	6,284				325	11.48	177,475
15 New York.....				62	16.81	51,561	6	8.91	2,780	2,285	10.48	1,127,237
16 Ohio.....				39	16.67	31,254	4	10.71	1,914	1,310	9.98	624,888
17 Pennsylvania.....				46	17.86	40,380	4	11.15	2,320	1,495	10.87	781,627
18 Vermont.....				10	20.30	10,380				684	10.03	353,298
19 Virginia.....				2	20.19	2,100	1	5.77	300	80	8.81	33,444
20 Wisconsin.....	1	15.00	780	24	16.33	19,527	2	10.05	904	543	11.01	306,523
21 All other states and territories.				9	18.87	8,400	3	7.34	867	343	14.13	222,475

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Delaware, 2; Kansas, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 2; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 2; Utah, 1; West Virginia, 2.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAPER.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to con- tractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the indus- try or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$6,270,959	\$213,481	\$460,557	\$473,802	\$1,994,786	\$9,642	\$809,713	\$2,308,978	29,568	\$13,746,584	743	\$33.44	\$1,211,071	1
74,649	19,250	2,008	3,654	10,750	-----	17,800	21,187	186	131,951	13	35.59	22,900	2
302,592	16,196	18,515	21,089	80,088	-----	22,801	143,903	1,464	725,214	56	30.27	85,686	3
5,025	-----	825	500	2,500	-----	1,100	100	74	20,540	4	18.36	3,740	4
119,214	8,750	8,462	11,017	45,710	-----	9,600	35,675	795	355,138	26	23.22	30,444	5
111,071	3,920	8,363	11,415	33,154	-----	12,459	41,760	718	328,356	26	24.64	29,839	6
18,285	500	2,389	2,585	7,532	-----	3,579	1,700	197	80,510	5	24.08	5,425	7
145,807	-----	14,223	12,162	51,751	-----	6,000	61,671	775	371,980	7	43.68	15,900	8
157,569	1,100	4,590	5,485	21,848	-----	14,775	106,771	491	193,168	13	31.30	18,719	9
1,832,753	72,188	192,417	134,789	521,076	-----	237,023	675,260	8,111	3,906,641	145	44.47	322,230	10
134,658	-----	10,660	13,678	34,852	-----	22,882	52,586	938	451,483	42	31.03	64,196	11
14,908	-----	85	800	1,500	-----	1,519	11,004	78	22,352	1	36.12	1,800	12
62,222	1,100	7,167	5,272	28,209	107	2,080	18,287	502	233,276	16	33.47	27,414	13
81,268	1,100	8,558	14,640	24,840	-----	6,618	25,512	546	276,055	22	29.60	33,248	14
1,311,417	19,040	64,566	77,780	403,194	5,868	214,759	526,210	5,020	2,286,407	145	31.35	213,739	15
513,037	10,010	41,261	45,878	191,485	-----	63,748	160,655	3,042	1,324,302	78	35.87	137,509	16
646,472	7,050	24,820	53,002	210,471	3,667	57,504	289,958	3,059	1,386,935	58	32.41	87,895	17
224,705	12,900	8,236	10,306	111,279	-----	44,156	37,828	970	471,589	12	24.00	13,730	18
16,286	1,200	3,892	4,177	5,017	-----	1,500	500	188	74,383	4	48.25	9,618	19
342,700	15,677	31,304	29,469	142,034	-----	39,853	84,363	1,613	695,221	45	25.94	58,287	20
156,321	23,500	8,216	16,104	64,496	-----	29,957	14,048	801	411,083	25	25.35	28,752	21

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
2,503	\$5.08	\$637,002	110	\$3.11	\$15,978	8,260	\$8.33	\$3,375,732	2,124	\$4.83	\$511,525	108	\$3.41	\$18,233
9	4.74	2,137	2	7.50	780	27	9.99	13,006	3	6.26	936	2	4.40	400
170	4.24	36,200	9	4.07	1,824	314	9.07	138,166	189	5.37	48,273	2	4.40	400
10	3.64	1,800				20	3.74	3,840	8	2.31	960			
30	4.51	7,025	19	2.93	2,840	342	8.26	125,046	18	4.70	4,363	4	2.69	513
27	4.86	6,528	4	4.87	760	297	7.88	113,661	46	3.91	9,056	6	4.50	1,170
6	4.81	1,000	2	3.85	200	104	9.03	41,411	23	3.88	4,107			
44	5.18	11,853				84	8.34	36,408	23	4.88	5,839			
53	3.68	9,978	6	3.00	936	115	8.79	47,336	15	5.13	2,756			
941	5.57	268,024	2	3.13	312	1,716	9.03	792,569	701	5.52	196,821	12	3.49	2,150
121	5.80	36,104	7	3.04	1,105	247	7.52	91,673	49	5.28	10,701	4	3.01	600
2	6.02	600				12	11.36	1,378						
89	5.64	25,976				54	8.49	22,652	44	3.75	8,508			
34	6.17	10,792	4	3.09	562	101	7.78	37,136	25	5.09	5,776	1	4.50	234
209	4.91	48,433	33	2.73	4,100	2,016	7.91	776,049	217	4.49	48,561	9	3.45	1,434
259	3.98	51,877	6	2.56	400	1,010	8.15	410,358	188	3.87	36,806	25	3.05	3,962
334	4.62	74,444	12	2.90	1,812	693	8.60	297,261	125	4.96	30,029	38	3.22	6,364
30	6.34	9,672				202	7.56	77,349	32	4.30	7,160			
36	6.13	11,058	4	2.00	347	51	6.38	15,266						
43	5.70	12,471				514	8.33	199,733	405	4.25	87,348	5	5.31	806
56	4.29	11,030				350	8.26	135,434	13	6.01	3,525	2	6.02	600

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

PAPER—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
		Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
		Males above 16 years.		Females above 15 years.		Children.				Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
		Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.							
1	The United States....	116	\$48,938	2,118	\$552,038	9	\$417	11.17	11.06	22,436	534	485	1,421	4,163
2	California.....	9	8,080					11.40	11.40	160	1		2	4
3	Connecticut.....	3	1,498	35	10,160			10.99	10.87	1,054	5	12	24	162
4	Georgia.....							11.33	10.67	56	34	8		3
5	Illinois.....			1	350			11.33	11.29	722	12	22	40	179
6	Indiana.....	11	2,954	2	639			11.52	11.38	619	21	24	63	115
7	Iowa.....							10.86	11.00	165	3		3	30
8	Maine.....							11.33	11.33	708	6	8	11	278
9	Maryland.....			20	1,500	2	150	11.70	11.70	395	24	14	75	94
10	Massachusetts.....	14	5,078	1,604	439,712			10.39	10.28	4,825	70	71	144	531
11	Michigan.....	9	4,032	52	9,000			11.55	11.36	695	35	9	50	156
12	Nebraska.....							11.67	12.33	76	8		6	10
13	New Hampshire.....							10.79	10.88	369	4		42	80
14	New Jersey.....			25	4,548			10.81	10.71	457	30	8	16	66
15	New York.....	30	10,837	8	1,676			11.24	11.05	4,508	88	62	473	936
16	Ohio.....	12	2,242	111	23,092			11.26	11.15	2,437	87	102	138	730
17	Pennsylvania.....	28	14,217	219	50,319	7	267	11.62	11.61	2,292	36	65	109	402
18	Vermont.....							11.32	10.96	908	13	23	24	140
19	Virginia.....			10	2,250			10.88	10.88	137	5	2	54	16
20	Wisconsin.....			31	8,842			11.32	11.37	1,126	43	15	76	144
21	All other states and territories.							11.53	11.33	727	9	40	71	87

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.					MATERIALS USED.						
		Children.					Aggregate cost.	Rags, including cotton and flax waste, sweepings, droppings, and flyings.		Old or waste paper.		Manilla stock, including jute bagging, rope, waste, and threads.	
		Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over.		Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.
1	The United States....	218	212	2	2	2	\$42,223,314	246,892	\$8,407,060	139,061	\$3,139,842	524,862	\$4,454,065
2	California.....	2				2	399,901	2,336	35,914	331	9,474	500	11,000
3	Connecticut.....	11	11				2,014,680	9,385	460,104	14,691	323,491	12,099	274,119
4	Georgia.....						45,695	425	8,250	240	3,300	425	18,750
5	Illinois.....	23	23				581,329	2,129	37,787	3,850	53,323	190	5,700
6	Indiana.....	10	10				809,490	536	20,655	2,385	45,523	946	20,164
7	Iowa.....	2	2				116,349	260	5,500	645	6,059		
8	Maine.....						1,062,628	2,681	70,614	38	2,404	3,088	127,182
9	Maryland.....	6	6				552,604	1,494	51,618	3,741	21,419	1,707	58,697
10	Massachusetts.....	14	14				12,210,458	116,068	4,078,517	30,917	916,604	28,806	1,085,388
11	Michigan.....	11	11				1,451,698	3,307	142,965	10,432	343,123	2,333	74,186
12	Nebraska.....						27,128			50	300		
13	New Hampshire.....						695,041	2,443	83,080	3,396	112,687	2,234	89,734
14	New Jersey.....	5	5				724,236	300	14,000	4,904	73,206	408,356	321,370
15	New York.....	42	42				7,629,039	22,616	700,517	20,479	361,223	22,896	852,215
16	Ohio.....	31	31				3,991,377	16,745	494,468	21,161	484,366	17,703	733,227
17	Pennsylvania.....	50	50				4,646,456	32,865	1,039,242	19,286	328,252	10,639	445,786
18	Vermont.....						1,208,412	5,075	194,405	220	3,800	7,221	174,842
19	Virginia.....	4	4				143,972	1,357	53,910	840	9,360	340	11,180
20	Wisconsin.....	5	3	2			2,471,136	23,134	757,167			5,129	147,400
21	All other states and territories.	2			2		1,441,685	3,736	158,347	1,455	41,928	200	6,125

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.

Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.											
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	
3,282	4,384	2,521	2,564	1,870	555	657	4,671	2,130	1,290	919	139	103	43	32	7	6	2	1
82	15	36	46	37	8	11	15	172	8	3			1		1	2		2
5	280	136	166	117	44	26	361	18	49	117	14	8	1					3
149	1	2		1		2	18	23	21	5								4
97	124	66	62	38	18	12	49	49	19	5								5
	94	53	67	47	13	25	76					1			1		1	6
52	26	19	20	6	5	1	30	24	3	2	1							7
28	125	100	101	36	8	7	67	24	20	23								8
56	45	26	26	22	6	7	68	40	21	7								9
704	1,148	588	681	595	103	190	1,654	422	612	444	71	68	21	11	3	2		10
65	105	84	81	44	32	34	171	56	84	7		1	15	8				11
7	16	7	13	8		1	2			2								12
50	63	44	29	32	9	16	133	55	52	22	2	2						13
30	84	75	72	43	10	23	59	31	2	19				7				14
743	874	454	447	256	70	105	432	237	80	85	15	6	5	4				15
410	271	194	202	187	49	67	451	382	47	11	8	1			1		1	16
345	461	335	261	176	40	62	463	256	125	76	3			1	1	1		17
261	164	74	111	68	24	6	62	30	5	27								18
14	25	2	9	2	2	6	37	12	1		10	14						19
161	307	116	90	102	36	36	451	271	114	51	11	2		1		1		20
23	156	110	80	53	78	20	72	28	27	13	4							21

MATERIALS USED—continued.

Straw.		Ground wood pulp.		Soda wood fiber.		Sulphite wood fiber.		China clay or other mineral filling.		Colors.		Sizing materials and chemicals.	Other stock.	
Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Tons.	Cost.	Pounds.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	
355,131	\$1,855,982	225,437	\$4,482,959	71,639	\$4,474,368	52,841	\$3,308,838	49,616	\$697,529	2,801,577	\$422,506	\$3,621,992	\$1,574,741	1
4,553	23,623	4,360	146,010	58	4,640	495	36,135			960	1,344	18,470	9,920	2
350	4,200	2,342	57,325	4,155	278,217	2,455	112,809	3,343	49,248	164,096	34,639	154,426	29,475	3
		370	4,500	10	600			10	65	2,100	900	4,580		4
65,994	270,322	500	15,000			1,001	24,364	100	1,200	14,800	3,960	30,123	150	5
47,949	198,449	5,876	126,040	242	15,469	1,360	92,865	139	2,406	42,496	7,915	64,586	97,247	6
14,995	60,400									33,770	4,309	4,311		7
		5,785	147,165	9,017	353,376	1,393	86,686	918	10,108	4,020	4,434	93,988	42,353	8
7,777	49,004	5,223	112,113	1,712	101,948	976	65,334	595	7,531	15,352	3,334	27,962		9
3,079	27,138	21,832	519,720	24,622	1,664,683	8,961	521,484	12,832	184,260	1,118,231	118,187	1,081,146	535,754	10
25,754	103,385	2,908	63,638	2,990	233,116	2,181	143,424	2,515	23,514	25,740	8,161	105,680	13,500	11
5,110	15,630									750	150	700		12
160	4,200	4,854	102,663	1,547	103,607	797	45,925	850	11,638	105,661	8,312	44,416	12,600	13
1,560	15,100	561	12,745	172	11,852	1,275	89,208	687	6,820	31,950	3,548	50,315	50,092	14
52,694	482,184	79,489	1,549,902	3,776	247,082	16,386	1,055,919	13,258	168,208	228,623	63,819	574,828	227,327	15
85,882	414,738	20,880	303,847	5,975	339,257	2,399	181,814	4,377	89,055	444,465	44,617	266,207	8,800	16
8,845	56,079	10,026	272,638	10,183	652,614	5,768	337,360	4,720	64,182	467,512	69,280	437,262	318,479	17
300	1,800	20,003	407,376	353	24,310	1,875	134,844	1,420	10,835	14,610	4,375	79,386	47,538	18
3,217	17,096	10	300	155	9,265			20	500	9,500	5,000	12,205	8,402	19
12,053	50,214	36,593	553,187	2,431	146,282	3,635	236,082	2,407	45,194	23,309	19,618	213,449	60,471	20
14,859	62,420	3,825	88,790	4,241	288,050	1,884	144,585	1,425	22,765	53,632	16,604	357,952	112,633	21

GENERAL TABLES.

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INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.													
News printing paper.		Plate or lithograph paper.		Writing paper, engine sized, or engine sized and tub sized.		Writing paper, animal sized, loft dried.		Envelope paper.		Drawing paper.		Manilla paper.	
Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
196,053	\$13,106,434	8,199	\$1,331,118	22,532	\$3,118,720	37,309	\$7,158,640	5,489	\$856,052	163,500	\$100,300	101,353	\$10,086,453
4,445	402,500											625	75,000
200	20,000	577	83,222	2,344	306,040	1,058	236,280	733	107,280			2,951	321,161
247	23,055											371	40,029
1,500	112,500												
12,662	353,522											1,735	171,738
7,608	611,188												
4,530	294,447											1,591	151,534
17,320	1,308,000	6,866	1,107,999	9,289	1,574,510	32,456	6,130,681	3,751	640,472			26,801	2,738,034
3,361	240,898	106	13,897									1,324	123,043
970	58,200												
75,464	4,666,754			350	52,500			5	800	2,000	300	5,687	654,412
10,571	730,891	50	6,000	3,808	450,000							20,316	1,852,779
				875	112,500	1,237	251,416			160,000	10,000	19,475	2,130,491
10,588	779,017			4,873	498,819	1,198	295,463	300	37,500	1,500	90,000	11,564	1,136,948
15,237	1,043,793							700	70,000			6,796	515,610
600	50,000											80	6,400
23,988	1,764,084			993	124,351	1,360	244,800					1,937	163,274
6,762	647,585	600	120,000									100	6,000

PRODUCTS—continued.															
Strawboard, lined.		Cardboard and ticket board.		Card middles.		Hanging and curtain paper.		Wood pulp board.		Blotting paper.		Carpet lining paper.		Hardware paper.	
Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
20,530	\$841,149	6,086	\$881,015	7,421	\$555,244	27,617	\$1,937,661	15,828	\$625,743	2,129	\$425,856	8,960	\$403,296	4,554	\$261,154
750	30,000	144	14,326	530	29,080			300	15,000	500	120,000	100	6,000	400	32,000
3,802	136,940											100	2,800	662	18,553
2,963	150,040							2,000	68,000					145	4,350
														14	420
								5,449	237,960						
342	10,260					885	57,525								
300	18,000	3,210	523,136	1,800	117,000	3,716	265,438			70	11,121	3,655	186,883	583	59,831
								2,125	84,989			100	5,000		
														150	5,000
		658	84,658	1,350	81,000										
500	7,200							99	4,207						
1,062	52,000			47	4,598	20,617	1,475,666	2,855	115,587			504	21,081	900	36,000
7,589	333,651	94	10,340							521	98,655	1,283	46,460	1,350	90,000
		755	86,055	1,700	184,000	2,399	139,032			400	75,000	3,218	135,072	350	15,000
				1,994	139,566			3,000	100,000	8	1,524				
1,601	54,428									555	110,556				
1,621	48,630	1,225	162,500							75	9,000				

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

PAPER—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Building, roofing, or sheathing paper.		Colored paper.		Bank note, bond, and record paper.		Parchment paper.		Wrapping paper.	
		Tons.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.
	The United States....	46,953	\$1,638,187	10,878,057	\$551,524	7,738,292	\$1,324,116	1,562,500	\$237,800	25,842,351	\$655,483
1											
2	California.....	500	16,000	2,702,768	170,882					140,000	4,200
3	Connecticut.....			88,000	4,840					260,000	5,500
4	Georgia.....	5,250	84,366							406,525	8,130
5	Illinois.....	4,652	83,736	84,389	3,121					7,193,160	186,689
6	Indiana.....										
7	Iowa.....									1,036,000	16,800
8	Maine.....										
9	Maryland.....	4,255	290,334	452,000	29,903	6,764,200	1,182,532	60,000	24,000	4,034,000	138,340
10	Massachusetts.....			1,350,000	49,250					3,852,400	93,602
11	Michigan.....									400,000	6,000
12	Nebraska.....			1,674,530	71,168			562,500	75,000	240,000	36,000
13	New Hampshire.....					125,000	25,000			4,506,266	80,526
14	New Jersey.....	2,212	99,768	2,144,370	117,498					3,000,000	57,900
15	New York.....	4,100	164,510	1,092,000	46,440	849,092	116,584				
16	Ohio.....			1,140,000	51,922			940,000	138,800	734,000	19,796
17	Pennsylvania.....	20,014	795,231								
18	Vermont.....										
19	Virginia.....	3,370	65,242							40,000	2,000
20	Wisconsin.....	2,600	39,000	150,000	6,500						
21	All other states and territories.										

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PAPER—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.												
Tissue paper.						Ground wood pulp.		Soda wood fiber.		Sulphite wood fiber.		Value of all other products.
White.		Colored.		Manilla.								
Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	
1,026,218	\$88,720	1,127,909	\$126,603	9,562,231	\$1,013,279	64,721	\$1,243,630	16,214	\$840,909	6,845	\$368,050	\$2,562,493
280,000	15,400											
213,000	20,660	208,000	20,160	670,000	52,160					1,500	90,000	293,205
						350	3,500					6,000
189,499	19,588	162,680	16,264	244,495	16,483	250	5,000					17,320
												69,024
				3,769	334,932							
						3,000	69,000					
2,000	140	292,100	27,660			3,150	58,750	1,628	65,120	2,131	85,240	823,536
												7,500
41,327	2,893	9,420	848	1,826,631	142,884	50	1,000					112,000
200,000	20,000	220,000	24,100	808,295	64,041							70,830
100,392	10,039	235,709	37,571	1,895,079	120,167	28,962	585,694	4,612	273,156	2,000	120,000	686,121
						1,186	34,580					42,125
				543,258	44,276	14,400	216,000	3,120	218,600			370,800
				3,345,704	223,711	6,884	138,930					16,332
				225,000	14,625							2,700
						6,039	122,176			1,214	72,810	6,000
						450	9,000	6,854	284,033			39,000

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting.	CAPITAL.								
			Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
				Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
1	The United States....	611	\$98,190,766	\$36,652,521	\$10,585,656	\$17,092,271	\$8,974,594	\$61,538,245	\$8,719,797	\$53,939,261	\$18,879,187
2	California.....	18	840,830	327,050	137,050	107,500	82,500	513,780	77,680	192,050	244,050
3	Colorado.....	4	340,150	117,050	40,000	19,900	57,150	223,100	9,750	98,850	114,500
4	Connecticut.....	10	547,750	328,500	86,000	151,500	91,000	219,250	13,900	90,800	114,550
5	Delaware.....	3	142,500	59,500	16,500	19,000	24,000	83,000	5,000	36,000	42,000
6	District of Columbia.....	24	118,230	75,775	36,350	32,800	6,625	42,455	7,155	5,550	29,750
7	Illinois.....	60	40,317,930	13,621,870	4,520,236	5,802,826	3,298,808	26,696,060	4,853,803	16,806,130	5,031,127
8	Indiana.....	12	1,694,280	565,444	80,300	406,209	78,935	1,128,836	146,287	567,810	414,739
9	Iowa.....	25	4,105,020	2,126,680	294,400	1,370,500	461,780	1,978,340	331,051	1,167,139	480,150
10	Kansas.....	15	11,064,683	4,657,473	1,241,225	2,606,319	809,899	6,407,210	297,235	4,922,696	1,187,279
11	Kentucky.....	17	1,415,373	357,300	93,950	175,200	88,150	1,058,073	27,633	394,222	636,218
12	Maryland.....	14	958,521	330,600	76,800	97,750	156,050	627,921	72,400	214,000	341,521
13	Massachusetts.....	14	3,599,248	2,597,950	838,600	1,332,650	426,700	4,001,298	486,550	1,979,841	1,534,907
14	Michigan.....	10	802,463	280,600	97,000	140,500	43,100	521,863	7,063	291,300	223,500
15	Minnesota.....	13	696,746	357,000	190,700	124,100	42,200	339,746	75,000	105,800	158,946
16	Missouri.....	41	4,611,745	1,420,695	425,370	593,400	401,925	3,191,050	921,825	1,190,365	1,078,860
17	Nebraska.....	6	4,305,700	1,569,000	147,000	927,000	495,000	2,736,700	253,387	1,579,121	904,192
18	New Jersey.....	22	914,610	467,000	113,600	170,700	183,600	446,710	65,910	132,050	248,750
19	New York.....	76	6,740,912	2,780,859	886,650	1,063,752	830,457	3,960,053	286,674	1,434,796	2,238,583
20	Ohio.....	70	3,100,425	1,256,890	449,115	471,410	336,365	1,843,535	157,668	880,719	805,148
21	Oregon.....	5	439,600	178,000	80,000	67,000	31,000	261,600	58,000	54,600	149,000
22	Pennsylvania.....	114	4,828,593	2,023,335	499,410	851,475	672,450	2,805,258	343,349	787,446	1,674,463
23	Rhode Island.....	10	753,100	89,100	17,500	15,000	56,600	664,000	58,800	245,100	360,100
24	Tennessee.....	3	54,500	26,000	8,750	10,250	7,000	28,500	1,500	5,000	22,000
25	Wisconsin.....	15	2,269,880	863,300	166,000	467,000	230,300	1,406,580	108,977	672,376	625,227
26	All other states (a).....	10	527,977	174,650	43,150	68,500	63,000	353,327	48,200	85,500	219,627

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision—Continued			Clerks.			Operatives and skilled.						
	Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			
	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Number.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
1	The United States....	7	\$32.34	\$9,670	1,895	\$15.23	\$1,446,619	91	\$8.50	\$39,294	13,805	\$13.72	\$9,088,491
2	California.....				11	14.45	8,200	1	12.04	600	121	14.97	91,877
3	Colorado.....				7	20.13	7,328				20	16.30	16,952
4	Connecticut.....				13	19.85	13,244				334	9.83	167,123
5	Delaware.....				3	15.00	2,340				11	12.87	7,220
6	District of Columbia.....				2	17.31	1,800				57	10.07	29,593
7	Illinois.....	3	24.73	2,250	758	12.25	476,113	28	8.76	12,198	4,078	17.21	3,513,191
8	Indiana.....				41	13.49	25,759	4	4.92	960	206	11.63	89,327
9	Iowa.....				67	21.16	66,661	3	9.61	1,500	1,174	11.02	567,640
10	Kansas.....				167	17.18	146,767	6	13.78	4,240	1,968	12.87	1,266,872
11	Kentucky.....				16	15.48	10,564				318	9.48	101,045
12	Maryland.....				38	13.93	27,522	1	4.81	250	243	9.52	120,302
13	Massachusetts.....				54	17.16	38,896	3	7.94	1,238	534	11.96	203,378
14	Michigan.....				38	12.55	24,800	3	8.50	1,326	197	10.66	106,055
15	Minnesota.....				10	13.43	6,780	4	7.62	1,584	141	12.58	84,285
16	Missouri.....				68	18.01	60,186	4	6.01	1,250	586	12.38	337,698
17	Nebraska.....				111	17.59	93,999				636	13.75	433,539
18	New Jersey.....				30	13.53	20,484	2	5.00	520	234	12.91	152,208
19	New York.....	2	43.27	4,500	149	18.88	136,125	18	8.24	7,716	863	13.91	599,133
20	Ohio.....	1	46.15	2,400	98	15.50	76,838	2	5.38	560	857	11.03	461,781
21	Oregon.....				7	22.39	8,100				60	19.88	59,100
22	Pennsylvania.....	1	10.00	520	120	18.30	111,408	10	9.00	4,682	698	11.44	401,708
23	Rhode Island.....				32	16.08	26,762	2	8.59	670	108	12.44	67,621
24	Tennessee.....				1	6.02	300				22	9.27	10,500
25	Wisconsin.....				29	23.61	34,887				287	12.38	161,669
26	All other states.....				25	17.14	20,756				52	15.43	38,674

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Maine, 2; New Hampshire, 1; South Dakota, 2; Virginia, 1; Washington, 2; West Virginia, 2.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to contractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the industry or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$13, 200, 585	\$413, 931	\$647, 945	\$928, 768	\$970, 458	\$2, 794	\$1, 978, 611	\$8, 258, 078	40, 409	\$23, 491, 101	914	\$37. 13	\$1, 691, 489	1
59, 479	19, 270	4, 134	6, 498	5, 780	-----	5, 720	18, 077	203	170, 363	28	27. 78	40, 080	2
29, 640	2, 000	1, 460	2, 130	3, 850	-----	8, 000	12, 200	91	77, 492	7	39. 40	14, 340	3
20, 250	2, 100	4, 847	4, 492	1, 259	-----	2, 737	4, 815	388	202, 638	14	22. 05	14, 000	4
3, 392	-----	997	675	1, 000	-----	20	700	42	24, 600	3	16. 48	2, 500	5
11, 029	618	868	421	3, 360	755	80	4, 927	109	57, 083	25	14. 71	18, 170	6
6, 391, 900	47, 164	356, 172	448, 307	488, 472	-----	1, 267, 457	3, 734, 328	18, 178	11, 068, 871	149	74. 83	537, 240	7
150, 369	2, 840	13, 855	30, 566	14, 029	-----	25, 821	63, 258	1, 173	522, 042	18	33. 13	20, 100	8
452, 147	70, 300	21, 341	63, 739	64, 601	-----	89, 162	143, 004	2, 128	1, 014, 817	45	47. 35	84, 581	9
3, 318, 262	520	35, 810	119, 764	94, 105	450	134, 218	2, 933, 395	5, 210	2, 893, 025	29	71. 75	99, 489	10
130, 312	8, 450	7, 483	9, 382	3, 872	1, 589	25, 702	73, 834	439	161, 571	32	25. 03	31, 813	11
75, 232	16, 102	9, 672	5, 858	8, 050	-----	13, 910	21, 640	421	225, 112	14	35. 90	26, 132	12
470, 515	9, 890	42, 730	53, 827	27, 735	-----	65, 850	270, 483	1, 626	753, 787	21	47. 78	48, 140	13
45, 299	2, 850	8, 035	2, 332	500	-----	3, 282	28, 300	321	186, 464	17	35. 73	26, 783	14
56, 350	17, 960	2, 459	4, 943	13, 775	-----	7, 330	9, 883	235	141, 088	19	25. 66	24, 740	15
368, 108	6, 634	17, 646	28, 064	14, 702	-----	66, 234	234, 828	1, 267	729, 624	67	34. 15	110, 310	16
443, 550	-----	29, 773	50, 510	100, 398	-----	122, 196	140, 673	1, 981	1, 127, 382	7	47. 27	17, 000	17
100, 627	11, 865	6, 086	4, 648	10, 035	-----	6, 264	61, 729	379	267, 820	33	26. 84	44, 660	18
460, 478	93, 138	30, 374	32, 856	34, 465	-----	51, 368	218, 277	2, 186	1, 412, 241	95	31. 21	140, 361	19
193, 933	26, 729	19, 617	15, 644	23, 250	-----	34, 289	74, 404	1, 376	814, 045	107	27. 98	142, 349	20
16, 718	6, 200	1, 545	3, 248	1, 000	-----	2, 750	1, 975	100	108, 400	11	48. 87	27, 000	21
215, 850	43, 660	18, 661	19, 864	24, 584	-----	22, 369	86, 712	1, 256	820, 516	121	26. 93	162, 966	22
45, 149	9, 225	2, 301	2, 604	5, 975	-----	6, 190	18, 854	291	186, 009	15	30. 83	23, 248	23
1, 782	-----	728	254	100	-----	700	-----	34	17, 820	7	16. 08	5, 820	24
98, 388	12, 416	6, 609	15, 114	20, 031	-----	11, 282	32, 936	782	386, 854	16	19. 69	13, 694	25
41, 826	4, 000	4, 742	3, 028	5, 530	-----	5, 680	18, 846	193	121, 437	14	23. 55	15, 973	26

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
82	\$6.79	\$26,913	58	\$4.26	\$11,956	20,796	\$9.82	\$10,155,500	389	\$5.66	\$111,556	587	\$3.55	\$108,033
						42	13.64	29,606						
						57	13.11	38,872						
						27	9.99	8,271						
						25	9.65	12,540						
			2	4.00	416	23	6.35	7,104						
14	9.20	6,000	17	5.17	4,300	11,455	10.12	5,888,243	229	5.84	69,584	391	3.54	71,981
3	6.99	1,000				753	10.23	351,516	97	5.06	23,640	34	3.08	5,184
7	5.77	2,100				822	7.37	289,995				10	4.50	2,340
4	7.83	1,560	24	3.96	4,428	2,432	8.89	1,122,144	44	6.34	14,500	79	4.32	17,732
			1	2.00	104	52	9.23	14,730						
			1	3.00	156	114	8.20	48,600	3	4.17	650	3	2.88	450
3	1.03	50				939	10.54	429,803	7	6.86	2,082			
1	6.25	325				65	8.22	27,175						
1	6.02	300	5	3.01	782	52	8.99	22,137						
24	5.81	7,020				460	9.39	205,210	3	3.85	600			
						1,119	10.42	542,044				53	2.87	7,900
						80	12.14	49,948				2	2.66	196
5	6.88	1,758	1	3.69	80	1,035	9.94	516,420						
6	7.37	2,300	2	2.88	300	280	9.31	119,950						
			1	4.81	250	21	12.85	13,950						
11	5.50	3,100	1	7.50	390	287	9.05	131,696						
			3	4.81	750	131	9.85	66,958						
						2	6.02	600						
3	11.97	1,400				432	8.47	172,954				15	2.88	2,250
						91	9.91	45,034	6	2.40	500			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.						AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)				
	Pieceworkers.								Males above 16 years.				
	Males.		Females.		Children.		May to November.	November to May.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.
	Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.	Number.	Total wages.							
1 The United States.....	1,266	\$655,135	516	\$146,289	3	\$156	10.50	10.45	37,410	536	356	872	1,308
2 California.....							11.17	11.17	202	1		3	2
3 Colorado.....							10.50	10.00	91			2	1
4 Connecticut.....							10.00	9.20	388			3	
5 Delaware.....							10.00	10.00	42				
6 District of Columbia.....							8.33	8.42	107	3	5	3	14
7 Illinois.....	797	410,943	259	76,828			10.28	10.28	16,440	168	164	231	245
8 Indiana.....			17	4,556			10.25	10.00	1,018	7	12	45	52
9 Iowa.....			169	53,521			10.42	10.38	2,108	135	17	101	382
10 Kansas.....	288	161,772					10.14	10.10	4,596	107	33	107	141
11 Kentucky.....	20	3,315					10.53	10.53	418	1	1	17	15
12 Maryland.....	4	1,050					11.36	11.36	409	31	2	37	12
13 Massachusetts.....	65	30,200					9.29	10.00	1,548	3	11	13	64
14 Michigan.....	3	480					10.70	10.60	317	2		2	20
15 Minnesota.....	9	2,350	46	5,000			10.15	10.15	222			14	20
16 Missouri.....							10.80	10.51	1,181	14	28	35	44
17 Nebraska.....	39	28,100	16	4,800			10.00	10.00	1,873	10	27	72	55
18 New Jersey.....	7	4,368	9	1,584			10.86	10.86	377			2	1
19 New York.....	20	7,411			3	156	10.58	10.63	2,142	19	21	29	33
20 Ohio.....							10.47	10.36	1,342	1	6	60	40
21 Oregon.....							12.00	12.00	99				
22 Pennsylvania.....	7	4,046					10.87	10.88	1,226	21	21	44	36
23 Rhode Island.....							10.30	10.30	286	3	6	7	13
24 Tennessee.....	2	600					10.00	10.00	32	7		5	1
25 Wisconsin.....							10.00	10.33	764	3	2	42	92
26 All other states.....	5	500					11.05	10.55	182				25

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.					Aggregate cost.	MATERIALS USED.			
	Children.						Beefes slaughtered.	Sheep slaughtered.		
	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over.					
1 The United States.....	645	609	27	8	1	\$366,993,662	3,558,559	\$127,157,705	1,677,157	\$6,839,763
2 California.....						1,927,245	11,249	430,798	32,941	133,447
3 Colorado.....						1,825,249	30,320	880,900	24,950	70,050
4 Connecticut.....						3,172,333	4,250	166,631	1,800	10,800
5 Delaware.....	2	2				235,450				
6 District of Columbia.....	408	375	25	8		664,753	5,813	247,670	18,760	78,403
7 Illinois.....	34	34				169,934,270	2,392,063	85,138,107	1,137,770	4,807,307
8 Indiana.....	10	10				5,878,918	34,094	905,691	2,300	10,900
9 Iowa.....	103	103				17,375,828	14,537	332,910	6,782	29,552
10 Kansas.....	1	1				36,031,824	503,203	14,126,012	163,074	598,516
11 Kentucky.....	4	4				2,283,997	4,065	133,627	6,500	26,000
12 Maryland.....						3,668,147	20	600		2,957
13 Massachusetts.....						13,185,256	1,100	54,550	650	8,525
14 Michigan.....	5	5				2,684,053	3,040	80,792	2,300	190,920
15 Minnesota.....						1,557,171	13,416	475,298	38,700	13,628
16 Missouri.....	53	53				12,439,412	30,895	710,730	4,134	
17 Nebraska.....						21,717,327	201,570	6,634,288	44,023	185,477
18 New Jersey.....	3	3				4,529,988	5,267	254,000	7,000	28,000
19 New York.....	2	2				29,832,621	178,496	12,301,546	1,208	3,805
20 Ohio.....	1	1				11,269,900	43,213	1,359,480	11,049	49,885
21 Oregon.....	1				1	1,222,330	18,000	757,500	61,000	197,500
22 Pennsylvania.....	3	1	2			11,669,651	26,673	1,033,537	39,814	131,319
23 Rhode Island.....						4,213,329	200	5,000	15,600	70,200
24 Tennessee.....	15	15				124,090	1,040	15,600	1,300	4,000
25 Wisconsin.....						7,686,675	16,319	424,548	15,272	51,452
26 All other states.....						1,863,845	19,776	687,890	40,230	137,090

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employés at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employés at the respective rates.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued.																			
Males above 16 years—Continued.							Females above 15 years.												
\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	
4,183	5,495	10,372	7,245	5,004	1,077	962	569	229	125	63	29	26	27	44	12	8	3	3	1
1	4	7	50	92	23	19	1								1				2
1	5	8	21	36	9	8													3
2	290	24	18	32	19														4
5	3	25	6	6	3														5
15	7	23	25	12															6
2,485	918	5,887	3,014	2,685	303	340	274	106	92	3	7	5	18	31	9		3		7
243	304	120	146	63	11	15	104	87	4	12	1								8
136	513	209	388	130	56	41	10		8					1	1				9
312	1,215	888	1,084	549	110	50	54			33	16					5			10
19	256	40	25	21	14	9													11
53	95	81	43	36	15	4	4	4											12
190	346	474	221	91	67	68	13	3	1	7				2					13
5	52	157	50	14	4	11	4			1		2	1						14
2	37	25	47	55	18	4	5			3				2					15
46	229	214	317	139	53	62	31	15	10			3	2	1					16
50	125	669	481	265	86	33													17
10	14	85	132	98	12	23	2		2										18
357	264	494	367	389	64	105	25	1	1	3	2	13		2		1		2	19
59	389	299	327	67	44	50	9	2	2				4					1	20
		5	8	15	60	11													21
46	164	367	286	122	51	68	22	5	4	1	3	3		4	1	1			22
18	65	78	45	30	5	16	2		1					1					23
1		11	3	1	5														24
117	176	155	106	37	16	18	3						2			1			25
10	24	27	41	19	29	7	6	6											26

MATERIALS USED—continued.

Hogs slaughtered.		All other animals slaughtered.	Dressed meat.	Fuel.				Rent of power and heat.	Cost of all other materials.	
Number.	Cost.	Cost.	Cost.	Total cost.	Coal.	Wood.	All other.	Cost.		
19,132,463	\$183,215,739	\$963,100	\$25,647,189	\$1,360,892	\$1,184,070	\$146,658	\$30,164	\$11,972	\$21,797,302	1
77,319	749,759	25,128	511,776	33,688	12,180	21,508			42,649	2
86,401	867,362			6,737	6,737				200	3
264,330	2,854,559		6,000	32,043	32,013	30			102,300	4
16,300	233,000			2,450	2,450					5
48,204	298,636	34,084		1,960	610	1,350			4,000	6
6,514,518	61,892,886	492,042	538,690	470,911	461,609	9,166	136		16,594,327	7
590,313	4,787,092	9,000		33,280	3,870	2,690	26,720	10,000	122,955	8
1,730,087	16,493,765	20,192	38,400	64,759	62,144	2,615			396,250	9
2,338,616	20,792,476	44,832		185,360	179,280	6,080			284,508	10
193,999	1,690,851		392,763	12,485	11,567	918			28,271	11
236,607	1,570,131		2,059,500	23,416	20,112	3,304			14,500	12
1,057,125	12,396,162	2,450	528,107	37,726	37,530	196		282	163,022	13
158,516	1,299,037	4,150	909,743	6,156	4,956	1,200			375,650	14
94,000	766,052	22,080	55,000	11,221	7,034	4,187			36,600	15
741,751	7,057,228	17,211	4,269,175	52,051	45,856	6,195		200	319,189	16
1,333,598	14,000,552	28,614		108,448	62,580	45,868			759,948	17
169,641	1,384,888	2,500	2,764,814	20,501	20,251	250		450	74,835	18
1,002,209	9,149,452	5,950	7,342,661	92,185	82,598	9,439	148	800	936,222	19
831,208	8,095,650	17,734	1,311,106	48,212	41,824	5,978	410		387,833	20
16,000	173,090	49,000	37,180	6,450		6,450			1,700	21
591,309	5,701,995	41,808	4,187,090	54,164	43,319	9,007	1,838		519,738	22
293,376	3,776,239		314,700	8,590	8,530	60			38,600	23
9,500	104,000			490	390	100				24
686,041	6,510,848	95,127	5,300	35,845	34,170	1,675		240	563,315	25
51,495	570,119	51,198	375,184	11,764	2,460	8,392	912		30,600	26

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHO								
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		PRODUCTS.						
		Total value.	Beef sold fresh.		Beef canned.		Beef salted or cured.	
			Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.
1	The United States.....	\$433,252,315	1,628,139,567	\$90,253,144	133,428,456	\$8,950,582	575,035,384	\$23,229,378
2	California.....	2,420,673	5,654,820	428,514			1,405,800	80,068
3	Colorado.....	2,128,030	16,980,000	854,050			153,000	6,990
4	Connecticut.....	3,816,051	2,438,750	160,825			647,500	50,600
5	Delaware.....	302,460						
6	District of Columbia.....	858,439	3,810,300	231,301			310,000	16,600
7	Illinois.....	200,414,531	1,061,170,000	55,132,805	110,423,926	6,382,096	431,820,814	16,013,936
8	Indiana.....	6,924,801	7,791,757	499,803	7,335,339	476,797	2,369,600	81,525
9	Iowa.....	19,615,386	7,505,302	374,885			385,300	11,807
10	Kansas.....	44,592,671	195,224,084	10,083,950			94,656,793	4,336,046
11	Kentucky.....	2,968,227	1,280,750	92,096			233,150	16,273
12	Maryland.....	4,311,412					7,000	650
13	Massachusetts.....	16,692,851	765,750	53,212	15,000	1,250	1,640,000	97,660
14	Michigan.....	3,069,298	1,526,100	90,405			23,000	1,040
15	Minnesota.....	1,926,137	7,207,480	451,160			894,000	43,650
16	Missouri.....	14,789,012	13,897,558	728,993			1,600,531	76,516
17	Nebraska.....	24,026,876	111,102,299	5,462,052	5,147,991	514,799	1,789,800	93,652
18	New Jersey.....	5,252,552	3,109,600	237,760			912,400	81,982
19	New York.....	34,848,582	123,508,507	11,273,600	10,501,200	1,575,240	15,958,940	1,111,152
20	Ohio.....	13,280,649	22,169,050	1,245,233			3,126,000	222,022
21	Oregon.....	1,570,935	10,490,000	860,700			600,000	32,400
22	Pennsylvania.....	14,110,303	11,291,530	818,496	5,000	400	15,105,660	782,715
23	Rhode Island.....	4,627,366	130,000	6,000				
24	Tennessee.....	150,742	520,000	20,800			511,580	27,812
25	Wisconsin.....	8,393,754	7,715,710	354,101			884,516	44,282
26	All other states.....	2,160,577	12,850,220	792,403				

PRODUCTS—continued.									
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Sausage, fresh or cured.		Refined lard.		Neutral lard.		Oleomargarine oil.	
		Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.
1	The United States.....	147,408,321	\$9,151,549	520,818,931	\$32,458,752	103,036,695	\$6,636,414	13,342,841	\$0,825,748
2	California.....	617,437	53,933	977,500	81,290	699,500	57,410		
3	Colorado.....	302,000	19,650	3,781,000	218,200	14,500	935		
4	Connecticut.....	307,600	19,013	5,041,800	336,185	60,000	3,600		
5	Delaware.....			500,000	35,000				
6	District of Columbia.....	1,580,000	139,100	710,000	49,800				
7	Illinois.....	70,609,789	3,646,368	157,986,806	9,621,597	37,200,268	2,675,056	11,725,366	8,864,242
8	Indiana.....	5,202,000	260,120	11,100,000	569,500	424,500	25,945		
9	Iowa.....	6,468,131	418,878	49,501,414	2,885,970	2,489,000	156,825		
10	Kansas.....	7,918,171	484,756	44,914,490	2,839,622	7,298,288	467,196	808,960	459,259
11	Kentucky.....	2,869,010	206,461	1,270,000	90,900	6,322,317	374,324		
12	Maryland.....	1,763,100	135,586	14,522,440	996,788	514,198	68,575		
13	Massachusetts.....	6,317,342	506,558	39,137,765	2,653,351	4,406,220	324,685		
14	Michigan.....	50,000	4,025	6,633,000	459,780	37,500	2,625		
15	Minnesota.....	1,659,500	114,840	2,257,000	156,268	120,000	7,000		
16	Missouri.....	3,840,606	194,515	17,171,908	960,643	14,118,250	913,015	34,020	20,412
17	Nebraska.....	2,633,900	149,134	39,536,491	2,412,189			774,495	481,835
18	New Jersey.....	3,375,040	307,754	9,328,000	594,744	1,268,000	75,740		
19	New York.....	9,765,884	848,890	45,188,996	2,770,367	19,522,908	931,203		
20	Ohio.....	8,277,100	591,198	25,801,566	1,611,502	3,783,870	233,786		
21	Oregon.....	500,000	46,400	64,000	6,210	30,000	2,400		
22	Pennsylvania.....	6,673,202	569,239	19,458,564	1,381,865	2,478,557	163,625		
23	Rhode Island.....	1,864,700	160,156	6,380,000	449,700	949,891	59,743		
24	Tennessee.....	249,500	16,657	10,000	1,050	186,000	13,950		
25	Wisconsin.....	3,722,900	196,279	18,640,979	1,210,031	69,600	4,058		
26	All other states.....	841,409	62,039	905,212	66,200	1,043,328	74,718		

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.									
Mutton sold fresh.		Pork sold fresh.		Pork salted.		Hams.		Smoked bacon, sides, and shoulders.	
Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.
80,827,541	\$6,089,175	654,546,685	\$41,767,552	1,264,567,717	\$77,714,640	529,077,511	\$48,697,542	665,963,875	\$44,640,481
1,579,647	124,553	2,038,806	167,047	3,203,378	281,996	5,957,529	610,590	4,091,847	412,887
1,002,750	70,192	3,584,500	241,650	6,575,170	524,679	1,421,680	126,200	16,000	1,120
175,000	3,750	16,942,146	1,190,512	12,876,280	905,445	9,915,180	877,865	1,870,146	125,601
849,255	93,589	1,300,000	85,000	1,608,000	99,460	600,000	48,000	500,000	35,000
55,537,712	4,078,178	730,800	52,247	880,000	57,950	769,000	69,550	996,000	60,900
132,000	11,880	226,445,942	15,103,615	477,352,269	32,607,467	148,464,407	13,575,153	112,030,016	8,743,777
337,715	32,422	20,868,440	1,027,184	23,774,000	1,132,450	16,633,176	1,329,329	28,404,715	1,474,736
7,111,202	525,848	36,422,725	2,052,842	135,741,322	6,896,386	44,704,640	3,642,419	48,869,846	2,795,491
390,000	28,200	70,549,897	3,755,189	118,337,939	6,612,180	60,406,298	5,578,751	111,811,078	7,252,918
		2,877,715	207,310	5,163,650	314,443	7,436,454	726,070	14,070,728	851,296
		3,698,259	277,288	3,764,231	240,770	11,135,371	1,177,029	20,821,852	1,389,323
22,750	2,844	34,691,640	2,563,640	81,863,860	4,858,055	31,584,996	3,156,540	29,075,852	2,108,376
109,250	9,337	2,162,200	136,803	9,859,500	657,180	6,114,800	551,975	17,550,200	1,134,125
1,984,000	206,330	3,294,000	167,190	5,960,000	326,050	2,055,600	181,346	1,724,600	132,220
206,740	15,336	22,244,009	1,324,752	55,115,434	3,026,627	28,217,682	2,364,952	77,960,823	4,748,664
2,120,195	161,477	32,569,250	1,932,964	144,533,879	7,715,739	17,472,608	1,422,279	23,986,127	1,648,014
350,000	31,500	27,151,873	1,655,664	6,869,039	458,856	8,263,347	859,862	11,338,213	855,360
117,000	10,250	55,477,185	3,682,009	55,038,410	3,598,276	44,127,887	4,218,542	43,902,011	3,025,976
745,685	61,248	19,922,315	1,231,552	19,513,787	1,319,168	31,514,719	3,081,085	52,625,080	3,291,980
2,914,000	234,400	1,410,000	120,800	1,070,000	95,200	94,500	11,775	162,000	16,400
2,042,140	144,643	16,398,114	1,434,136	14,824,806	944,798	34,276,998	3,398,575	50,973,525	3,660,223
624,000	81,900	29,690,500	2,040,435	11,947,250	799,272	7,293,024	715,155	3,880,000	261,800
65,000	3,900	54,000	3,040	965,000	57,000	220,800	22,080	67,000	5,360
559,250	46,418	20,541,549	1,054,462	65,300,241	4,042,050	8,897,201	805,055	5,948,054	582,090
1,852,250	110,980	3,480,820	260,221	2,430,272	142,243	1,499,614	147,365	3,288,162	226,844

PRODUCTS—continued.									
Other oils.		Fertilizers.		Hides.			Wool.		Value of all other products.
Gallons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Number.	Total weight.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	
4,278,630	\$3,522,577	102,521	\$2,157,592	3,485,836	258,871,146	\$14,705,486	2,516,995	\$927,390	\$12,524,313
11,500	7,500	130	1,800	11,209	640,940	35,978			77,107
		180	2,800	30,320	1,606,000	56,280			8,084
									139,855
				5,813	401,010	20,791			66,611
3,535,805	3,185,364	74,504	1,770,646	2,365,906	184,687,288	10,634,610	2,430,285	908,906	7,470,715
		4,568	54,017	7,508	443,180	21,578			13,954
400	160	5,498	75,230	14,537	882,860	49,462	21,650	5,412	238,570
6,750	1,700	113	1,540	503,938	30,030,496	1,653,937			467,629
20,000	15,000	104	1,800	4,005	222,875	13,382	42,000	8,400	35,832
13,500	70,750	3,232	60,500	20	1,000	50			8,553
2,000	1,000	754	8,550	1,050	84,000	4,200			231,230
46,865	18,746	1,230	13,723	3,040	178,000	8,475	500	150	13,378
16,250	7,312	4,993	67,690	13,416	909,520	52,189	2,560	522	77,831
		254	6,362	30,895	1,826,814	82,965			299,153
345,000	187,000	1,372	21,044	201,615	13,800,240	738,770			1,218,970
1,000	500	1,126	12,727	5,247	420,860	25,025			61,943
277,500	26,550			178,496	15,805,398	866,323			728,705
				42,693	3,018,320	193,993			185,155
				18,000	1,165,000	75,000	20,000	4,000	64,750
		385	4,820	10,673	811,390	41,667			738,551
		810	6,800	200	14,000	700			45,705
				1,040	61,200	3,090			2,945
		2,717	37,593	16,319	1,105,955	65,079			168,766
2,060	995	551	9,950	19,876	1,254,800	62,016			160,321

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED
SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing.	CAPITAL.								
		Aggregate.	Value of plant.				Live assets.			
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Total.	Raw materials.	Stock in process and finished products on hand.	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, and all sundries not elsewhere reported.
The United States....	507	\$18,696,738	\$8,349,270	\$2,509,667	\$3,211,822	\$2,627,781	\$10,347,468	\$1,136,959	\$3,136,596	\$6,073,913
1 California	32	1,379,706	115,313	37,400	15,500	62,413	1,264,393	301,722	35,495	927,176
2 Connecticut	5	115,135	65,560	28,060	23,650	13,850	49,575	1,100	1,575	46,900
3 Illinois	21	489,185	236,675	112,300	95,000	29,375	252,510	34,110	67,650	159,750
4 Indiana	9	3,651,975	1,128,416	63,200	543,396	521,820	2,523,559	6,100	1,608,577	908,882
5 Iowa	4	380,000	89,600	600	23,000	66,000	290,400	25,900	212,500	52,000
6 Kansas	3	21,375	15,750	7,100	6,500	2,150	5,625	925	600	4,100
7 Kentucky	9	32,572	15,102	3,400	7,100	4,602	17,470	2,480	2,890	12,100
8 Maine	5	30,875	11,375	4,100	5,800	1,475	19,500	6,500	1,000	12,000
9 Maryland	3	34,560	22,310	4,200	15,600	2,510	12,250	1,400	5,850	5,000
10 Massachusetts	10	588,487	107,313	3,350	87,100	16,863	481,174	30,604	183,069	267,501
11 Michigan	20	223,760	125,985	56,550	56,000	13,435	97,775	5,900	2,775	89,100
12 Minnesota	5	44,600	19,800	10,000	6,000	3,800	24,800	7,900	2,800	14,100
13 Missouri	27	375,035	203,090	81,700	108,500	12,890	171,945	35,648	21,225	115,072
14 New Jersey	28	911,040	223,115	104,500	80,500	38,115	687,925	56,348	23,915	607,662
15 New York	105	5,864,548	2,992,290	288,840	1,380,500	1,322,950	2,872,258	326,890	567,768	1,977,600
16 Ohio	68	482,115	317,680	154,250	106,150	57,280	164,435	22,775	34,980	106,680
17 Pennsylvania	128	1,352,196	762,869	229,483	239,900	293,486	589,327	60,580	53,867	474,880
18 Utah	4	302,134	90,950	60,900	20,300	9,750	211,184	155,500	16,987	38,697
19 Wisconsin	7	352,941	191,227	68,784	93,926	28,517	161,714	13,295	28,068	120,351
20 All other states (a)	14	2,064,499	1,614,850	1,190,950	297,400	126,500	449,649	41,282	265,005	143,362

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the indus- try or in supervision—Con- tinued.		Clerks.						Operatives and skilled.			
		Females above 15 years.		Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Males above 16 years.			
		Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
1	The United States.....	1	\$28.85	\$1,500	457	\$23.28	\$536,582	14	\$9.07	\$5,914	4,206	\$13.28	\$2,690,488
2	California				46	27.04	63,680	2	8.05	820	141	17.81	129,012
3	Connecticut				2	12.85	1,235	3	9.50	1,482	6	13.43	4,190
4	Illinois				19	17.05	16,842				371	17.13	275,698
5	Indiana				57	22.06	64,920				997	10.51	542,881
6	Iowa				30	15.70	20,920	2	4.40	400	189	13.18	105,400
7	Kansas				1	5.00	260				7	7.64	2,780
8	Kentucky										20	10.15	10,332
9	Maine										8	11.30	3,588
10	Maryland										21	10.44	11,360
11	Massachusetts				21	28.82	31,469				147	12.59	96,208
12	Michigan				10	9.81	5,100				52	11.56	30,678
13	Minnesota				4	12.02	2,500				20	11.35	11,808
14	Missouri	1	28.85	1,500	5	15.77	4,100				123	12.67	81,044
15	New Jersey				23	21.27	25,342				219	14.71	166,716
16	New York				171	27.16	239,432	1	6.00	312	1,005	15.48	796,824
17	Ohio				4	16.26	3,382	1	5.77	300	159	10.20	83,265
18	Pennsylvania				29	17.26	20,416	2	13.85	600	546	11.12	219,575
19	Utah				2	17.31	1,800				48	16.01	39,680
20	Wisconsin				6	13.62	4,248				50	11.19	21,824
21	All other states				27	22.38	30,835	3	12.82	2,000	77	16.17	57,625

a Includes establishments distributed as follows: Colorado, 1; Delaware, 2; Florida, 2; Georgia, 1; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 2; Vermont, 1; Washington, 2.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.								AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.					
Total.	Rent paid for tenancy.	Taxes.	Insurance.	Repairs, ordinary, of buildings and machinery.	Amount paid to con- tractors.	Interest paid on cash used in the business.	All sundries not elsewhere reported.	Aggregates.		Officers or firm members actively engaged in the indus- try or in supervision.			
								Average number.	Total wages.	Males above 16 years.			
										Num- ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	
\$2,516,150	\$293,770	\$72,731	\$99,637	\$166,495	\$1,000	\$124,245	\$1,758,272	7,537	\$5,350,475	592	\$27.17	\$805,532	1
230,729	29,360	5,693	7,615	12,402	-----	11,498	164,161	377	353,764	56	26.72	77,050	2
22,115	300	1,033	773	3,530	-----	1,250	15,229	38	34,448	10	33.33	16,465	3
71,716	19,246	5,462	3,647	5,325	-----	1,000	37,036	738	518,534	27	32.70	42,724	4
1,207,864	730	901	18,887	61,671	-----	45,000	1,080,675	1,076	635,621	22	24.98	27,820	5
74,618	10,200	1,897	5,701	5,950	-----	13,720	37,150	600	297,140	6	58.46	15,200	6
3,938	300	223	215	550	-----	170	2,480	13	6,640	2	25.00	2,600	7
4,804	1,552	165	137	95	-----	-----	2,855	30	18,813	7	20.50	7,240	8
2,557	-----	207	140	610	-----	-----	1,600	19	9,288	9	13.17	5,250	9
927	-----	217	210	500	-----	-----	-----	23	13,180	2	17.87	1,820	10
26,867	6,800	3,469	5,259	880	-----	8,222	2,237	266	209,428	14	23.44	17,063	11
13,439	2,221	3,860	1,408	225	-----	350	5,375	95	57,834	19	19.18	18,200	12
4,103	1,330	120	253	400	-----	400	1,600	28	21,768	4	35.87	7,460	13
18,635	4,400	2,586	1,654	690	-----	820	8,485	172	139,394	30	29.71	46,350	14
56,998	33,691	1,285	2,852	790	-----	4,500	13,880	367	358,068	48	39.78	97,560	15
499,605	148,889	27,284	17,784	50,435	1,000	11,375	242,838	2,117	1,760,927	123	34.36	210,580	16
41,050	7,866	4,217	1,657	4,420	-----	1,140	21,750	257	169,905	74	20.09	75,540	17
100,722	21,810	5,305	3,287	3,570	-----	2,640	64,110	714	348,732	105	18.45	96,234	18
16,096	-----	2,117	214	1,500	-----	12,265	-----	74	60,754	10	25.37	12,970	19
10,124	25	1,816	2,427	1,550	-----	1,300	3,006	141	75,008	12	29.95	16,350	20
109,243	5,050	4,874	25,517	11,402	-----	8,595	53,805	392	261,229	12	19.26	11,056	21

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.

Operatives and skilled—Continued.						Unskilled.								
Females above 15 years.			Children.			Males above 16 years.			Females above 15 years.			Children.		
Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Average weekly earnings per employé.	Total wages.
2	\$2.65	\$276	10	\$3.23	\$1,397	1,924	\$10.81	\$1,044,629	1	\$10.00	\$520	32	\$5.10	\$7,490
						130	12.25	82,687				1	4.62	240
						16	12.57	10,455	1	10.00	520			
						294	10.97	164,742						
						313	9.54	135,720				30	5.13	7,000
						3	6.41	1,000						
						3	8.07	1,241						
						2	6.29	450						
						38	9.50	18,770						
1	3.00	156	1	3.85	200	11	5.77	3,300						
			1	4.81	250	11	10.31	5,900				1	4.81	250
						38	12.94	25,568						
1	2.31	120	1	2.84	120	671	11.22	380,295						
						18	7.77	7,218						
			2	3.92	408	25	7.49	9,549						
			1	2.77	144	13	9.11	6,160						
						73	8.70	32,586						
			4	2.12	275	265	11.54	158,988						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING													
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN EACH CLASS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—continued.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN ORDINARY DAY OF LABOR.		WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK. (a)						
	Pieceworkers.						Males above 16 years.						
	Males above 16 years.		Children.		May to Novem-ber.	Novem-ber to May.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$7 and over but under \$8.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	
	Num-ber.	Total wages.	Num-ber.	Total wages.									
1 The United States.....	288	\$253,647	10	\$2,500	10.63	10.56	7,179	45	79	99	143	186	
2 California.....	1	275			10.73	10.70	373	4		3	7	2	
3 Connecticut.....					10.00	9.20	34		1		1		
4 Illinois.....	27	18,528			10.38	10.38	711	4	1	1	1	4	
5 Indiana.....					9.89	9.89	1,076						
6 Iowa.....	20	10,000	10	2,500	10.00	10.00	538	1	4	48	52	68	
7 Kansas.....					10.00	10.00	13		6			2	
8 Kentucky.....					11.33	11.33	30			1	2	2	
9 Maine.....					10.40	10.40	19						
10 Maryland.....					11.33	11.33	23		2			12	
11 Massachusetts.....	46	45,918			10.00	9.70	220	1	1	1		8	
12 Michigan.....	1	200			10.65	10.45	92	2	9	9	3	3	
13 Minnesota.....					10.00	9.20	28						
14 Missouri.....					10.67	10.67	169	1	4		7	10	
15 New Jersey.....	39	42,882			9.86	10.00	328	2	1		2	1	
16 New York.....	144	133,244			10.99	10.92	1,970	8	17	11	15	24	
17 Ohio.....	1	200			11.01	10.85	255	7	7	10	10	5	
18 Pennsylvania.....	5	1,950			10.41	10.38	705	9	11	9	18	22	
19 Utah.....					11.50	11.00	73				4	6	
20 Wisconsin.....					10.57	10.57	141	1	4	4	4	17	
21 All other states.....	4	450			10.64	10.50	381	5	11	2	16		

MATERIALS USED.															
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate cost.	Beefes slaughtered.		Sheep slaughtered.		Hogs slaughtered.		All other animals slaugh-tered.	Dressed meat.	Fuel.					
		Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.			Cost.	Cost.	Total cost.	Coal.	Wood.	All other.
1 The United States.....	\$113,968,549	1,863,485	\$66,191,105	4,501,292	\$17,518,416	3,216,988	\$24,012,870	\$4,283,561	\$27,154	\$208,504	\$198,935	\$8,769	\$800		
2 California.....	6,147,815	129,643	3,187,102	598,161	1,826,623	134,166	1,023,853	101,616		4,805	2,028	2,777			
3 Connecticut.....	255,739	419	17,447	36,952	186,319	35	469	49,601		1,700	1,700				
4 Illinois.....	10,969,642	261,351	7,372,100	525,090	823,475	343,045	2,565,930	120,550		40,662	40,662				
5 Indiana.....	18,546,552	585,100	17,476,000	111,750	508,559	64,212	492,059	27,620		41,563	40,763		800		
6 Iowa.....	3,279,395	2,556	63,652	1,093	3,912	342,766	3,105,400			13,000	12,800	200			
7 Kansas.....	88,190	2,700	48,800	8,060	20,910	2,750	17,950			530	530				
8 Kentucky.....	320,667	8,800	272,210	4,000	12,507	3,120	24,960	5,010		180	180				
9 Maine.....	177,007	2,219	96,409	22,500	68,050	635	8,267	3,750		461	178	283			
10 Maryland.....	301,416	356	8,900	2,500	12,500	32,810	257,900	21,000		1,116	1,116				
11 Massachusetts.....	3,186,921	7,100	314,500	479,252	1,960,723	23,650	238,700	325,694		7,894	7,894				
12 Michigan.....	762,111	23,414	523,555	43,610	113,644	10,680	94,540	28,662		960	610	350			
13 Minnesota.....	505,783	14,160	353,575	34,000	121,920	1,900	18,700	10,850		221	75	146			
14 Missouri.....	2,702,940	73,969	1,805,775	27,030	101,570	86,399	706,193	77,977		4,275	4,055	220			
15 New Jersey.....	11,703,593	58,116	2,978,968	486,318	2,072,693	920,125	6,085,541	548,418		710	710				
16 New York.....	37,728,159	348,563	19,285,073	1,695,321	8,032,875	969,121	6,958,984	2,284,696		55,317	54,624	693			
17 Ohio.....	3,071,620	79,712	2,406,828	72,758	234,476	23,750	185,697	230,523		6,671	6,471	200			
18 Pennsylvania.....	6,905,679	110,982	5,066,717	247,504	1,076,716	43,922	454,876	259,161	24,754	5,827	4,787	1,010			
19 Utah.....	457,064	10,476	309,609	25,988	85,703	4,320	43,854	16,000		898	898				
20 Wisconsin.....	1,489,998	52,898	1,056,169	37,198	102,190	25,662	171,782	143,580	2,400	4,471	3,551	920			
21 All other states and terri-tories.	5,368,258	90,951	3,547,716	41,697	153,150	183,920	1,557,215	28,850		17,243	15,303	1,940			

a In comparing the weekly rates of wages and the number of employees at each rate with the average weekly earnings, it must be remembered that it is not practicable to obtain true average weekly earnings from the table of weekly rates, because the term of employment varies for the employees at the respective rates.

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING—Continued.

WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AT EACH RATE, INCLUDING OFFICERS, FIRM MEMBERS, AND CLERKS, BUT NOT THOSE EMPLOYED ON PIECEWORK—continued. (a)																		
Males above 16 years.						Females above 15 years.									Children.			
\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$15 and over but under \$20.	\$20 and over but under \$25.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	\$6 and over but under \$7.	\$8 and over but under \$9.	\$9 and over but under \$10.	\$10 and over but under \$12.	\$12 and over but under \$15.	\$25 and over.	Total number.	Under \$5.	\$5 and over but under \$6.	
771	2,320	1,391	1,066	595	484	18	4	1	3	1	1	2	5	1	42	31	11	1
27	10	101	85	73	61	2			1			1			1	1		2
6	10	6	9	2	5	4			1	1		1	1					3
4	245	154	114	164	17													4
126	970	16	52	16	18													5
	90	63	48	23	15	2	2								30	20	10	6
2	2				1													7
5	9	6	1	2	3													8
2	8	5	2															9
		7	1	1														10
21	65	52	49	5	17													11
16	10	15	13	8	4	1	1								1	1		12
5		20			3													13
20	18	60	14	18	17	1								1	2	1	1	14
4	12	185	36	41	44													15
50	587	500	414	140	204	2	1		1						1	1		16
29	71	47	21	30	18	1		1										17
304	93	78	93	38	30	2							2		2	2		18
		6	47	4	6										1	1		19
60	27	6	11		7													20
90	93	64	56	30	14	3					1		2		4	4		21

MATERIALS USED—continued.		PRODUCTS.											
Rent of power and heat.	Cost of all other materials.	Total value.	Beef sold fresh.		Beef salted or cured.		Mutton sold fresh.		Pork sold fresh.		Pork salted.		
Cost.			Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	
\$13,268	\$1,713,671	\$128,359,353	1,080,180,393	\$62,338,819	1,254,347	\$89,036	186,526,247	\$15,908,848	471,101,856	\$24,952,033	388,520	\$22,830	1
	3,816	7,348,185	67,152,122	3,523,085	585,680	41,171	22,000,123	1,534,431	17,812,122	1,126,041	46,980	4,592	2
	200	337,327	291,357	23,209			1,432,993	220,597		562			3
1,000	45,925	11,876,851	144,393,750	6,852,960	100,000	5,000	14,591,300	760,847	66,341,000	2,915,180			4
60	700	20,989,039	301,618,000	15,088,725			4,490,350	446,110	9,772,000	571,767			5
	93,431	3,810,190	1,275,000	63,750			54,800	5,316	53,451,800	2,067,375			6
													7
		103,406	1,080,000	46,013			265,000	18,550	380,750	22,157			8
	5,800	405,784	4,674,500	292,450			199,000	14,940	499,200	31,794			9
	70	208,796	1,618,200	102,989			840,500	68,864	160,250	9,678			10
		359,278	178,000	9,790			137,500	13,750	5,158,000	309,480			11
	339,410	3,528,794	5,366,000	304,520	10,000	350	20,969,005	1,928,644	4,134,000	248,127			12
													13
	750	929,680	10,044,320	559,585	41,000	1,700	1,776,900	130,348	1,653,950	95,837	52,550	3,179	14
	517	584,294	7,121,500	361,585			1,498,000	132,580	424,500	21,225			15
	7,150	3,531,181	37,044,150	2,134,321			1,201,390	94,444	13,230,920	780,630			16
4,703	12,650	12,560,614	40,865,800	2,761,482			20,441,130	1,968,778	119,750,531	6,227,429			17
200	1,111,014	41,793,569	253,470,877	18,165,090	80,000	4,000	77,108,420	6,941,542	130,689,612	6,916,806	7,190	539	18
													19
125	7,300	3,731,549	41,588,550	2,510,425	405,000	34,400	2,654,996	201,055	3,844,300	234,160			20
7,180	10,448	7,881,201	72,901,632	4,796,557	32,667	2,415	11,807,210	1,069,582	7,505,790	533,549	15,000	905	21
	1,000	545,200	5,801,400	334,533			1,427,804	94,280	666,000	53,790			
	9,406	1,952,644	27,047,091	1,175,237			1,642,103	110,757	3,887,277	205,294	266,800	13,615	
	64,084	5,881,671	56,618,144	3,229,513			1,984,723	153,433	31,730,479	1,681,152			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 8.—DETAILED STATEMENT FOR SELECTED
SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT

PRODUCTS—continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Hams.		Smoked bacon, sides, and shoulders.		Sausage, fresh or cured.		Refined lard.		Neutral lard.	
	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.
1 The United States....	309,702	\$35,366	265,501	\$23,560	1,873,224	\$146,786	15,666,898	\$942,811	1,949,770	\$103,832
2 California			75,000	7,500	275,220	24,060	64,482	5,596		
3 Connecticut									2,500	200
4 Illinois	9,600	960	32,950	2,280	85,180	5,187	79,900	4,937	61,000	4,890
5 Indiana	39,000	3,510	1,000	70	24,000	1,920	65,000	4,062		
6 Iowa							12,600,000	760,000		
7 Kansas					31,500	2,205				
8 Kentucky										
9 Maine									265,000	12,000
10 Maryland										
11 Massachusetts									56,000	4,550
12 Michigan	30,000	2,400	11,000	990	11,500	1,150				
13 Minnesota					328,300	19,950	460,000	28,100	1,201,725	60,122
14 Missouri			10,000	1,000					305,895	16,495
15 New Jersey					62,000	5,000	1,652,507	93,544		
16 New York	80,000	8,000								
17 Ohio			16,400	1,344	5,200	520	307,600	16,645		
18 Pennsylvania	151,102	20,496	16,640	1,331	634,545	59,894	308,400	21,758		
19 Utah										
20 Wisconsin			82,511	6,645	249,579	13,900	126,509	7,869		
21 All other states and terri- tories.			20,000	2,400	166,200	13,000	2,500	300	54,000	5,400

INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING, WHOLESALE, NOT INCLUDING MEAT PACKING—Continued.

PRODUCTS—continued.											
Oleomargarine oil.		Other oils.		Fertilizers.		Hides.			Wool.		Value of all other products.
Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Number.	Total weight.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	
3,257,811	\$2,376,369	148,925	\$67,435	12,879	\$186,185	1,861,083	125,610,180	\$6,540,296	8,610,856	\$1,081,743	\$13,543,404 1
						129,643	7,114,495	468,237			613,472 2
						419	29,330	1,364			91,070 3
45,000	27,000	25,000	8,000	744	12,170	256,214	16,787,700	753,880			528,250 4
1,575,000	1,204,875	52,500	23,625	465	3,500	585,100	33,024,000	1,495,084	3,500	420	2,140,571 5
						2,556	144,300	8,408			5,341 6
						2,700	128,000	4,695			11,726 7
						8,830	631,290	30,294	900	180	33,921 8
		150	150			2,219	206,005	10,690			16,425 9
						356	21,160	1,058			25,200 10
34,666	26,000	67,200	33,600	140	1,700	7,100	630,000	31,880	1,185,714	420,000	521,973 11
				20	200	23,414	1,246,820	60,299	3,330	825	68,617 12
						14,160	890,600	43,930	750	150	21,824 13
				215	3,100	73,944	4,933,300	218,030			192,484 14
						58,136	4,856,900	289,251	200,000	70,000	1,242,674 15
1,603,145	1,118,494	4,000	2,000	6,275	110,740	348,063	30,147,275	1,781,800	7,214,646	589,664	6,039,855 16
				1,890	23,120	81,962	5,501,500	298,872			411,008 17
				10	50	111,942	9,499,155	563,883	2,016	504	810,377 18
						10,476	672,900	22,954			39,643 19
		75	60	3,045	30,450	52,898	2,981,880	156,164			232,653 20
				40	630	90,951	6,163,570	299,523			496,320 21

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

Of the 355,415 establishments reporting at the Eleventh Census as engaged in manufacturing or mechanical industries, 100,735, or 28.34 per cent, report the use of motive power other than human or animal. At the census of 1880, 85,923 establishments, or 33.85 per cent of the total number, reported the use of power. The decrease in the percentage of establishments reporting the use of power is accounted for by the more thorough canvass in 1890 of the mechanical trades and the inclusion of certain industries, such as dressmaking and china decorating, that were omitted in 1880 and that do not use power to any extent.

The number of establishments reporting the use of power increased 14,812, or 17.24 per cent, during the 10 years from 1880 to 1890, while the total horse power increased from 3,410,837 to 5,954,655, or 74.58 per cent, as compared with an increase of 1,064,695 horse power, or 45.33 per cent, during the decade from 1870 to 1880. The average horse power per establishment for the establishments reporting the use of power increased from 39.70 horse power in 1880 to 59.11 horse power in 1890. During the same period the average horse power per engine increased from 38.69 to 50.12 and the average horse power per water wheel from 22.12 to 32.18. The average horse power per engine and that per water wheel are considerably reduced by the more general and extensive use of small engines and small hydraulic motors.

The increase in the total horse power and in steam and water horse power, respectively, in the different states and principal industries during the 20 years from 1870 to 1890 is shown in Tables 1 and 2. A comparison of the horse power reported at the different censuses can not be considered as an exact indication of the increase. Some industries that report the use of considerable power, such as quartz milled, and the manufacture of sugar on plantations, were included in the statistics of manufactures in 1870, but were assigned to other branches of the census inquiry in the reports for subsequent years. Bottling, cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, and gas manufacture were included in the report on manufactures for 1870, omitted in 1880, and again included in 1890. Cotton ginning was also included in 1890, but was not reported at the census of 1870 or that of 1880. It was found impracticable at the census of 1890 to make a canvass of the entire United States for the collection of statistics pertaining to the generation of electricity for lighting and power purposes, and the data for this industry are confined to the state of New York, the city of St. Louis, Mo., and the District of Columbia.

In certain industries in some states no establishments reported the use of power, while establishments engaged in the same industries in other states did report the use of power; the industry, therefore, is omitted from the total of the state in which no power is reported. In other industries, such as dressmaking, no establishments reported the use of power, and in such cases the entire industry is omitted.

A small percentage of the establishments reported at each census as engaged in industries in which power is of a necessity used failed to make reply to these questions. Therefore, while the totals may be accepted as a fair statement of the actual horse power used in the principal industries reported at the respective censuses, the comparison of the totals for all industries must be considered as only approximate. All of the establishments included in a general class, such as "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts", do not of necessity use power. This class of industry, for instance, includes not only lumber mills and saw mills but the manufacture of cooperage and basket and chair stock, shingles, and various other articles in the production of which power may or may not be used.

The returns for power used in "Cotton compressing" at the census of 1890 were very incomplete and the data reported have been excluded from the totals for that census. The power used in this industry and in "Hay and straw baling" may be considered as distinct from the motive power used in the running of machines, and the totals for the two industries in the different states are shown separately in the statement following.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

POWER REPORTED FOR COTTON COMPRESSING AND HAY AND STRAW BALING, BY STATES: 1890.

POWER REPORTED FOR COTTON COMPRESSING.

STATES.	COTTON COMPRESSING.						HAY AND STRAW BALING.							
	Number of establishments reporting.		Total horse power.	Steam power.			Rented power—steam. (Horse power.)	Number of establishments reporting.		Total horse power.	Steam power.			Rented power—steam. (Horse power.)
	Total.	Report- ing power.		Boilers.	En- gines.	Horse power.		Total.	Report- ing power.		Boilers.	En- gines.	Horse power.	
The United States	52	44	10,040	119	71	10,020	20	65	35	651	36	37	641	10
Arkansas.....	4	3	625	5	6	625								
Georgia.....	9	8	1,605	21	20	1,605		5	5	137	5	5	137	
Illinois.....								5	2	22	2	2	22	
Iowa.....								4	2	15	2	2	15	
Kansas.....								1	1	20	1	1	20	
Louisiana.....	16	15	2,730	38	19	2,730		3	2	42	2	2	42	
Maryland.....								8	1	4	1	1	4	
Minnesota.....														
Mississippi.....	7	3	620	7	5	620		1	1	15	1	1	15	
Nebraska.....								1	1	25	1	1	25	
New Jersey.....								12	4	81	3	3	71	10
New York.....														
North Carolina.....	2	2	520	4	2	500	20	7	5	63	5	5	63	
Ohio.....								8	6	183	8	9	183	
Pennsylvania.....														
South Carolina.....	4	4	1,540	20	7	1,540								
Tennessee.....	1	1	80	1	1	80								
Texas.....	9	8	2,320	23	11	2,320								
Virginia.....								3	3	24	3	3	24	
Wisconsin.....								7	2	20	2	2	20	

In addition to the steam and water power, the accompanying tables show for 1890 motive power under the heads of "Electricity", "Gas", "Rented power", and power "Not specified". A large proportion of the "Electricity" and "Gas" power and power "Not specified" is rented, but as it was impossible to ascertain the exact amount, it is not shown separately.

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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The manufacture of salt, especially in the state of Michigan, is conducted largely in connection with the manufacture of lumber, and in many cases the steam used in the salt works is supplied from the boilers of the saw mill. A similar duplication occurs in cotton ginning and in other industries when the different industries are carried on in the same or adjoining buildings. A duplication in the amount of horse power reported as rented occurs when the establishment from which the power is rented is engaged in manufacturing and has made a return as such. It is impossible to ascertain the exact amount of such duplication, and the data have been tabulated and are presented for the respective industries as reported. The following statements show the amount of power duplicated in the accompanying tables, so far as it can be ascertained:

DUPLICATED HORSE POWER, BY STATES: 1890.

STATES.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.				Elec- tricity. (Horse power.)	RENTED POWER.	
		Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.			Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
					Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.			
The United States.....	9,440	199	129	6,570	7	445	7	84	6	2,158	171
Arkansas.....	199	7	7	199							
California.....	75	2	1	75							
Connecticut.....	30									30	
Illinois.....	694	6	5	684						10	
Indiana.....	76	2	1	44						32	
Kansas.....	125	2	1	125							
Kentucky.....	50	2	2	50							
Maryland.....	18									18	
Massachusetts.....	2,925	34	32	1,728	6	435				676	86
Michigan.....	2,669	117	56	2,644						25	
Minnesota.....	80	2	1	80							
Mississippi.....	146	5	5	116	1	10				20	
Nebraska.....	2	1	1	1						1	
New Hampshire.....	213	1	2	100						113	
New Jersey.....	6									6	
New York.....	897	12	10	610			1	40		232	15
North Carolina.....	20									20	
Ohio.....	31								6	25	
Pennsylvania.....	766	1	1	45			6	44		671	6
South Carolina.....	10									10	
Texas.....	10	1	1	10							
Vermont.....	121									67	54
West Virginia.....	36	2	1	30						6	
Wisconsin.....	241	2	2	35						196	10

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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The percentage that the total horse power reported for each state is of the total for the United States, also the percentage that the steam and water power, respectively, in each state is of the total horse power reported for the state at the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, are shown in the following statement:

PERCENTAGES THAT TOTAL HORSE POWER OF EACH STATE AND TERRITORY ARE OF TOTAL FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT STEAM, WATER, AND OTHER HORSE POWER ARE OF TOTAL FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY: 1870, 1880, AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL HORSE POWER.			PERCENTAGES OF STEAM AND WATER HORSE POWER FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.						
	1870	1880	1890	1870		1880		1890		
				Steam power.	Water power.	Steam power.	Water power.	Steam power.	Water power.	All other power.
The United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	51.82	48.18	64.07	35.93	78.29	21.22	0.49
Alabama.....	0.80	0.81	1.72	41.28	58.72	57.22	42.78	89.71	10.21	0.08
Alaska.....			0.01					64.30	35.70	
Arizona.....	^a 0.00	0.02	0.01	88.89	11.11	69.81	30.19	60.17	39.83	
Arkansas.....	0.33	0.46	0.64	79.79	20.21	87.14	12.86	95.25	4.64	0.11
California.....	1.08	0.97	1.23	72.89	27.11	85.27	14.73	91.96	6.98	1.06
Colorado.....	0.09	0.17	0.55	64.40	35.60	68.13	31.87	94.40	5.31	0.29
Connecticut.....	3.43	3.47	2.74	32.32	67.68	48.23	51.77	60.06	39.61	0.33
Dakota.....	0.01	0.07	(b)	76.54	23.46	63.89	36.11	(b)	(b)	(b)
Delaware.....	0.36	0.45	0.45	50.54	49.46	68.98	31.02	81.69	17.61	0.70
District of Columbia.....	0.08	0.09	0.19	41.77	58.23	72.00	28.00	91.51	7.08	1.41
Florida.....	0.16	0.21	0.27	85.73	14.27	86.86	13.14	96.47	3.09	0.44
Georgia.....	1.63	1.50	1.41	28.31	71.69	41.24	58.76	65.93	33.71	0.36
Idaho.....	0.03	0.05	0.03	51.32	48.68	32.46	67.54	48.58	51.17	0.25
Illinois.....	3.67	4.23	4.81	84.95	15.05	87.91	12.09	93.66	5.62	0.72
Indiana.....	4.28	3.86	3.21	76.57	23.43	83.45	16.55	91.18	8.54	0.28
Indian territory.....			0.01					82.31	17.69	
Iowa.....	1.69	1.59	1.31	63.97	36.03	62.44	37.56	83.36	16.25	0.39
Kansas.....	0.35	0.62	0.72	78.05	21.95	63.89	36.11	81.02	18.03	0.95
Kentucky.....	1.69	1.60	1.39	80.69	19.31	83.59	16.41	91.91	7.60	0.49
Louisiana.....	1.07	0.33	0.51	99.43	0.57	99.21	0.79	97.55	0.22	2.23
Maine.....	3.39	2.95	2.53	11.89	88.11	20.66	79.34	29.07	70.77	0.16
Maryland.....	1.38	1.50	1.23	43.06	56.94	64.80	35.20	78.21	21.26	0.53
Massachusetts.....	7.86	9.08	8.70	42.58	57.42	55.33	44.67	68.59	30.85	0.56
Michigan.....	4.51	4.83	4.31	67.03	32.97	79.12	20.88	84.38	15.27	0.35
Minnesota.....	0.86	1.58	1.89	35.18	64.82	46.75	53.25	75.28	24.29	0.43
Mississippi.....	0.53	0.54	0.59	80.33	19.67	81.31	18.69	92.13	7.79	0.08
Missouri.....	2.35	2.37	2.44	87.93	12.07	89.89	10.11	95.87	3.28	0.85
Montana.....	0.07	0.04	0.05	50.83	49.17	36.32	63.68	74.51	23.38	2.11
Nebraska.....	0.14	0.25	0.39	56.33	43.67	35.31	64.69	73.24	26.10	0.66
Nevada.....	0.36	0.02	0.01	70.30	29.70	84.92	15.08	85.49	1.61	12.90
New Hampshire.....	3.28	2.57	1.96	11.40	88.60	21.19	78.81	40.79	59.09	0.12
New Jersey.....	2.48	2.93	3.03	55.57	44.43	72.90	27.10	89.84	9.77	0.39
New Mexico.....	0.04	0.04	0.03	27.66	72.34	31.42	68.58	82.30	17.70	
New York.....	14.25	13.31	13.05	37.72	62.28	51.70	48.30	69.18	30.10	0.72
North Carolina.....	1.41	1.32	1.23	20.94	79.06	33.32	66.68	36.25	43.38	0.37
North Dakota.....			0.06					83.92	15.05	1.03
Ohio.....	7.43	7.66	7.03	74.33	25.67	85.20	14.80	92.61	6.61	0.78
Oklahoma.....			^a 0.00					100.00		
Oregon.....	0.35	0.40	0.55	29.85	70.15	31.89	68.11	69.84	29.10	1.06
Pennsylvania.....	15.51	15.02	16.57	60.99	39.01	78.48	21.52	91.29	8.34	0.37
Rhode Island.....	1.79	1.86	1.90	56.03	43.97	65.02	34.98	75.55	24.13	0.32
South Carolina.....	0.64	0.76	0.77	30.38	69.62	46.37	53.63	63.74	35.90	0.36
South Dakota.....			0.09					80.21	18.94	0.85
Tennessee.....	1.62	1.52	1.42	48.62	51.38	64.27	35.73	81.45	18.34	0.21
Texas.....	0.56	0.90	1.15	85.97	14.03	91.79	8.21	95.60	3.84	0.56
Utah.....	0.11	0.14	0.09	13.24	86.76	24.61	75.39	49.96	48.60	1.44
Vermont.....	2.19	1.86	1.66	12.52	87.48	17.51	82.49	24.40	75.47	0.13
Virginia.....	2.11	1.68	1.38	16.95	83.05	34.47	65.53	55.29	44.47	0.24
Washington.....	0.12	0.13	0.72	49.98	50.02	73.04	26.96	88.35	11.38	0.27
West Virginia.....	1.16	1.11	0.93	62.70	37.30	75.06	24.94	80.70	19.01	0.29
Wisconsin.....	2.74	3.11	3.00	47.50	52.50	57.25	42.75	67.81	31.81	0.38
Wyoming.....	0.01	0.02	0.03	90.12	9.88	94.97	5.03	87.92	11.81	0.27

^a Less than one-hundredth of 1 per cent.

^b See North Dakota and South Dakota.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The preceding statement indicates the relative importance of the different states and territories in the total horse power used in manufactures, and the displacement of water by steam power in each state and territory. The distribution of the total horse power and the relative importance of steam and water power in the different geographical divisions, and in some of the principal industries at the censuses of 1880 and 1890, are shown by the two statements that follow. These statements give for each geographical division and for each industry, respectively, the total horse power reported and the relative amount of steam and water power.

TOTAL HORSE POWER AND PERCENTAGE OF STEAM, WATER, AND OTHER POWER FOR GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS:
1880 AND 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1880					1890						
	Total horse power.	Steam power.		Water power.		Total horse power.	Steam power.		Water power.		Other power.	
		Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.		Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.
The United States.....	3,410,837	2,185,458	64.07	1,225,379	35.93	5,954,655	4,662,029	78.29	1,263,343	21.22	29,283	0.49
North Atlantic.....	1,809,515	1,029,920	56.92	779,595	43.08	3,104,109	2,254,526	72.63	835,603	26.92	13,980	0.45
South Atlantic.....	294,186	148,618	50.52	145,568	49.48	468,717	321,393	68.57	145,421	31.02	1,903	0.41
North Central.....	1,028,680	799,910	77.76	228,770	22.24	1,743,110	1,516,591	87.00	216,424	12.42	10,095	0.58
South Central.....	210,520	163,076	77.46	47,444	22.54	442,194	400,916	90.67	39,496	8.93	1,782	0.40
Western.....	67,936	43,934	64.67	24,002	35.33	196,525	168,603	85.79	26,399	13.43	1,523	0.78

TOTAL HORSE POWER AND PERCENTAGE OF STEAM, WATER, AND OTHER POWER FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES:
1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	1880					1890						
	Total horse power.	Steam power.		Water power.		Total horse power.	Steam power.		Water power.		Other power.	
		Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.		Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.
Agricultural implements.....	44,731	32,086	71.73	12,645	28.27	50,395	40,673	80.71	9,667	19.18	55	0.11
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	11,574	11,164	96.46	410	3.54	30,686	27,885	90.87	1,874	6.11	927	3.02
Cotton goods.....	275,504	126,750	46.01	148,754	53.99	464,881	265,509	57.11	198,982	42.80	390	0.09
Flouring and grist mill products.....	771,201	301,214	39.06	469,987	60.94	752,365	366,587	48.73	383,872	51.02	1,906	0.25
Hosiery and knit goods.....	11,561	6,069	52.50	5,492	47.50	34,538	22,005	63.71	12,360	35.79	173	0.50
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	821,928	543,242	66.09	278,686	33.91	961,316	759,078	78.96	201,651	20.98	587	0.06
Paper.....	123,912	36,301	29.30	87,611	70.70	242,176	90,419	37.33	151,593	62.60	164	0.07
Silk and silk goods.....	8,810	7,248	82.27	1,562	17.73	29,638	24,427	82.42	4,864	16.41	347	1.17
Woolen goods.....	106,507	52,897	49.67	53,610	50.33	122,501	67,195	54.85	55,030	44.92	276	0.23
Worsted goods.....	16,437	10,135	61.66	6,302	38.34	57,111	44,458	77.84	12,437	21.78	216	0.38

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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The percentages that the total horse power and the total steam and water power reported for the different geographical divisions and for some of the principal industries are of the total horse power used in manufactures are shown in the following statements:

PERCENTAGES THAT TOTAL HORSE POWER, STEAM, WATER, AND OTHER POWER REPORTED FOR EACH GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISION ARE OF TOTALS FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1880 AND 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL HORSE POWER.		1880		1890		
	1880	1890	Steam power.	Water power.	Steam power.	Water power.	Other power.
The United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
North Atlantic	53.05	52.13	47.13	63.62	48.36	66.14	47.74
South Atlantic.....	8.63	7.87	6.80	11.88	6.89	11.51	6.50
North Central.....	30.16	29.27	36.60	18.67	32.53	17.13	34.47
South Central.....	6.17	7.43	7.46	3.87	8.60	3.13	6.09
Western.....	1.99	3.30	2.01	1.96	3.62	2.09	5.20

PERCENTAGES THAT TOTAL HORSE POWER, STEAM, WATER, AND OTHER POWER REPORTED FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES ARE OF TOTALS FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	TOTAL HORSE POWER.		1880		1890		
	1880	1890	Steam power.	Water power.	Steam power.	Water power.	Other power.
Agricultural implements.....	1.31	0.85	1.47	1.03	0.87	0.77	0.19
Boots and shoes, factory product..	0.34	0.52	0.51	0.03	0.60	0.15	3.17
Cotton goods.....	8.08	7.81	5.80	12.14	5.70	15.75	1.33
Flouring and grist mill products...	22.61	12.63	13.78	38.35	7.86	30.39	6.51
Hosiery and knit goods.....	0.34	0.28	0.45	0.58	0.47	0.58	0.59
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.	24.10	16.14	24.86	22.74	16.28	15.96	2.00
Paper.....	3.63	4.07	1.66	7.15	1.94	12.00	0.56
Silk and silk goods.....	0.26	0.50	0.33	0.13	0.52	0.39	1.18
Woolen goods.....	3.12	2.06	2.42	4.37	1.44	4.36	0.94
Worsted goods.....	0.48	0.96	0.46	0.51	0.95	0.98	0.74

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

The gradual distribution of motive power among all classes of manufactures and in all sections of the country is indicated by the two preceding statements. While the relative amount of power controlled by the manufacturers in the geographical divisions that report the largest amount of power in 1880 has decreased, a corresponding increase is shown for those divisions in which the use of motive power was not carried to such a degree. The per cent of the total horse power reported by the principal industries decreased during the 10 years from 1880 to 1890 in almost every instance.

The number of establishments reporting the use of power is not shown for the census of 1870. The following statement, however, gives the average horse power per establishment for some of the principal industries reported at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

AVERAGE HORSE POWER PER ESTABLISHMENT: 1880 AND 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	AVERAGE HORSE POWER PER ESTABLISHMENT.	
	1880	1890
Agricultural implements.....	34.92	66.31
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	15.62	22.50
Cotton goods.....	288.18	527.08
Flouring and grist mill products.....	31.79	40.97
Hosiery and knit goods.....	51.15	58.94
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	32.01	49.62
Paper.....	179.06	436.35
Silk and silk goods.....	44.72	77.18
Woolen goods.....	53.68	94.23
Worsted goods.....	216.28	410.87

The average horse power per employé in the principal industries is shown by the following statement, as obtained from the total horse power and the total of the average number of employés reported for the respective industries at the census of 1890. The number of employés used as a divisor does not include officers, firm members, or clerks.

Agricultural implements.....	1.30
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	0.23
Cotton goods.....	2.12
Flouring and grist mill products.....	15.87
Hosiery and knit goods.....	0.58
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	3.60
Paper.....	8.54
Silk and silk goods.....	0.60
Woolen goods.....	1.59
Worsted goods.....	1.33

The classification of the reports of establishments engaged in mechanical and manufacturing industries at the census of 1890 was controlled by the product of chief value. Therefore, the report of an establishment engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel and continuing the manipulation of the metal until a more highly finished product, such as nails, spikes, bolts, or rivets, was produced, would be assigned to the classification covering its finished product.

The horse power reported by all establishments engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel by means of blast furnaces, rolling mills, and steel works or forges and bloomerics, irrespective of the form of the finished product, amounted to 784,358 horse power during the census year 1890; in addition there was reported 41,368 horse power represented by engines that were idle during the year, making a total of 825,726 horse power as compared with 433,159 in 1880, being an increase of 392,567 horse power, or 90.63 per cent. During the same period the proportional amount of horse power reported as idle decreased from 8.29 to 5.01 per cent. From 1870 to 1890 the total horse power reported for the industry increased 655,051 horse power, or 383.80 per cent, and the average horse power per establishment increased from 211 to 985 horse power, or 466.82 per cent. The displacement of water power by steam power in the manufacture of iron and steel is indicated by the fact that in 1870 steam formed 90.28 and water 9.72 per cent of the total active power, while in 1890 steam formed 98.59 and water 1.41 per cent of the total.

The average tonnage of product per horse power for all branches of the industry decreased from 21.4 in 1870 to 18.2 in 1880, and increased to 23.2 in 1890. The average tonnage of product per employé increased from 47.1 in 1870 to 51.6 in 1880, and 106.4 in 1890, and the average horse power per employé from 2.2 in 1870 to 2.8 in 1880 and 4.6 in 1890.

The statistics concerning horse power reported for the different classes of establishments engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel are shown in detail in the special report on "Iron and steel" in Part III of the report on Manufactures for the Eleventh Census.

TABULAR STATEMENTS.

Tables 1 and 2 present in comparison the total horse power, the total steam horse power, and the total water horse power reported at the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, for the different states and territories and selected industries, respectively.

Tables 3, 4, 5, and 6 give in detail the horse power as reported at the census of 1890; No. 3 presents the data by totals of states and territories; No. 4, by totals of specified industries; No. 5 gives the total for each specified industry in each state and territory, and No. 6 shows the contribution of the total of each state and territory to the total for each specified industry.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 1.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

TOTAL HORSE POWER.											
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1870	1880	1890	1870 to 1880				1880 to 1890			
				Increase.		Decrease.		Increase.		Decrease.	
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
The United States.....	2,346,142	3,410,837	5,954,655	1,064,695	45.38			2,543,818	74.58		
Alabama.....	18,751	27,576	102,333	8,825	47.06			74,757	271.09		
Alaska.....			451					451			
Arizona.....	90	530	826	440	488.89			296	55.85		
Arkansas.....	7,646	15,733	38,344	8,087	105.77			22,611	143.72		
California.....	25,370	32,921	73,324	7,551	29.76			40,403	122.73		
Colorado.....	2,225	5,802	32,734	3,577	160.76			26,932	464.18		
Connecticut.....	80,374	118,232	163,233	37,858	47.10			45,001	38.06		
Dakota (a).....	324	2,224	69,144	1,900	586.42			66,920	311.15		
Delaware.....	8,533	15,428	26,516	6,895	80.80			11,088	71.87		
District of Columbia.....	1,889	3,143	11,444	1,254	66.38			8,301	264.11		
Florida.....	3,700	7,147	16,058	3,447	93.16			8,911	124.68		
Georgia.....	38,243	51,169	84,221	12,926	33.80			33,052	64.59		
Idaho.....	606	1,682	2,001	1,076	177.56			319	18.97		
Illinois.....	86,044	144,288	286,666	58,244	67.69			142,378	98.68		
Indiana.....	100,369	131,770	190,898	31,401	31.29			59,128	44.87		
Indian territory.....			424					424			
Iowa.....	39,547	54,221	77,809	14,674	37.11			23,588	43.50		
Kansas.....	8,149	21,079	43,053	12,930	158.67			21,974	104.25		
Kentucky.....	39,568	54,929	82,508	15,361	38.82			27,579	50.21		
Louisiana.....	25,066	11,346	30,184			13,720	54.74	18,838	166.03		
Maine.....	79,573	100,476	150,508	20,903	26.27			50,032	49.79		
Maryland.....	32,422	51,259	73,547	18,837	58.10			22,288	43.48		
Massachusetts.....	184,356	309,759	517,897	125,403	68.02			208,138	67.19		
Michigan.....	105,851	164,747	256,608	58,896	55.64			91,861	55.76		
Minnesota.....	20,139	53,880	112,817	33,741	167.54			58,937	109.39		
Mississippi.....	12,472	18,450	35,331	5,978	47.93			16,881	91.50		
Missouri.....	55,062	80,749	145,185	25,687	46.65			64,436	79.80		
Montana.....	1,617	1,498	2,848			119	7.36	1,350	90.12		
Nebraska.....	3,311	8,494	23,479	5,183	156.54			14,985	176.42		
Nevada.....	8,545	716	372			7,829	91.62			344	48.04
New Hampshire.....	77,078	87,750	116,830	10,672	13.85			29,080	33.14		
New Jersey.....	58,139	99,858	180,529	41,719	71.76			80,671	80.79		
New Mexico.....	911	1,359	1,825	448	49.18			466	34.29		
New York.....	334,363	454,143	776,820	119,780	35.82			322,677	71.05		
North Carolina.....	33,152	45,088	73,345	11,936	36.00			28,257	62.67		
North Dakota.....			3,589								
Ohio.....	174,323	261,143	418,783	86,820	49.80			157,640	60.37		
Oklahoma.....			161					161			
Oregon.....	8,277	13,589	32,545	5,312	64.18			18,956	139.50		
Pennsylvania.....	363,918	512,408	986,789	148,490	40.80			474,381	92.58		
Rhode Island.....	42,027	63,575	112,949	21,548	51.27			49,374	77.66		
South Carolina.....	14,932	25,868	45,681	10,936	73.24			19,813	76.59		
South Dakota.....			5,555								
Tennessee.....	37,981	51,952	84,379	13,971	36.78			32,427	62.42		
Texas.....	13,044	30,534	68,530	17,490	134.08			37,996	124.44		
Utah.....	2,500	4,689	5,128	2,189	87.56			439	9.36		
Vermont.....	51,322	63,314	98,554	11,992	23.37			35,240	55.66		
Virginia.....	49,612	57,174	82,448	7,562	15.24			25,274	44.21		
Washington.....	2,823	4,395	42,642	1,572	55.69			38,247	870.24		
West Virginia.....	27,331	37,910	55,457	10,579	38.71			17,547	46.29		
Wisconsin.....	64,223	106,085	178,668	41,862	65.18			72,583	68.42		
Wyoming.....	344	755	1,829	411	119.48			1,074	142.25		

a See North Dakota and South Dakota.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 1.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STEAM HORSE POWER.										
	1870	1880	1890	1870 to 1880				1880 to 1890			
				Increase.		Decrease.		Increase.		Decrease.	
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
The United States.....	1, 215, 711	2, 185, 458	4, 662, 029	969, 747	79. 77			2, 476, 571	113. 32		
Alabama.....	7, 740	15, 779	91, 805	8, 039	103. 86			76, 026	481. 82		
Alaska.....			290					290			
Arizona.....	80	370	497	290	362. 50			127	34. 32		
Arkansas.....	6, 101	13, 709	36, 525	7, 608	124. 70			22, 816	166. 43		
California.....	18, 493	28, 071	67, 426	9, 578	51. 79			39, 355	140. 20		
Colorado.....	1, 433	3, 953	30, 900	2, 520	175. 85			26, 947	681. 68		
Connecticut.....	25, 979	57, 027	98, 038	31, 048	119. 51			41, 011	71. 92		
Dakota (a).....	248	1, 421	67, 468	1, 173	472. 98			66, 047	425. 55		
Delaware.....	4, 313	10, 643	21, 660	6, 330	146. 77			11, 017	103. 51		
District of Columbia.....	789	2, 263	10, 473	1, 474	186. 82			8, 210	362. 79		
Florida.....	3, 172	6, 208	15, 492	3, 036	95. 71			9, 284	149. 55		
Georgia.....	10, 826	21, 102	55, 529	10, 276	94. 92			34, 427	163. 15		
Idaho.....	311	546	972	235	75. 56			426	78. 02		
Illinois.....	73, 091	126, 843	268, 486	53, 752	73. 54			141, 643	111. 67		
Indiana.....	76, 851	109, 960	174, 060	33, 109	43. 08			64, 100	58. 29		
Indian territory.....			349					349			
Iowa.....	25, 298	33, 858	64, 860	8, 560	33. 84			31, 002	91. 56		
Kansas.....	6, 360	13, 468	34, 882	7, 108	111. 76			21, 414	159. 00		
Kentucky.....	31, 928	45, 917	75, 836	13, 989	43. 81			29, 919	65. 16		
Louisiana.....	24, 924	11, 256	29, 446			13, 668	54. 84	18, 190	161. 60		
Maine.....	9, 465	20, 759	43, 748	11, 294	119. 32			22, 989	110. 74		
Maryland.....	13, 961	33, 216	57, 524	19, 255	137. 92			24, 308	73. 18		
Massachusetts.....	78, 502	171, 397	355, 226	92, 895	118. 33			183, 829	107. 25		
Michigan.....	70, 956	130, 352	216, 536	59, 396	83. 71			86, 184	66. 12		
Minnesota.....	7, 085	25, 191	84, 925	18, 106	255. 55			59, 734	237. 12		
Mississippi.....	10, 019	15, 001	32, 551	4, 982	49. 73			17, 550	116. 99		
Missouri.....	48, 418	72, 587	139, 189	24, 169	49. 92			66, 602	91. 75		
Montana.....	822	544	2, 122			278	33. 82	1, 578	290. 07		
Nebraska.....	1, 865	2, 999	17, 196	1, 134	60. 80			14, 197	473. 39		
Nevada.....	6, 007	608	318			5, 399	89. 88			290	47. 70
New Hampshire.....	8, 787	18, 595	47, 652	9, 808	111. 62			23, 057	156. 26		
New Jersey.....	32, 307	72, 792	162, 178	40, 485	125. 31			89, 386	122. 80		
New Mexico.....	252	427	1, 502	175	69. 44			1, 075	251. 76		
New York.....	126, 107	234, 795	537, 447	108, 688	86. 10			302, 652	128. 90		
North Carolina.....	6, 941	15, 025	41, 253	8, 084	116. 47			26, 228	174. 56		
North Dakota.....			3, 012								
Ohio.....	129, 577	222, 502	387, 840	92, 925	71. 71			165, 338	74. 31		
Oklahoma.....			161					161			
Oregon.....	2, 471	4, 334	22, 731	1, 863	75. 39			18, 397	424. 48		
Pennsylvania.....	221, 936	402, 132	900, 862	180, 196	81. 19			498, 730	124. 02		
Rhode Island.....	23, 546	41, 335	85, 327	17, 789	75. 55			43, 992	106. 43		
South Carolina.....	4, 537	11, 995	29, 117	7, 458	164. 38			17, 122	142. 74		
South Dakota.....			4, 456								
Tennessee.....	18, 467	33, 388	68, 728	14, 921	80. 80			35, 340	105. 85		
Texas.....	11, 214	28, 026	65, 515	16, 812	149. 92			37, 489	133. 77		
Utah.....	331	1, 154	2, 562	823	248. 64			1, 408	122. 01		
Vermont.....	6, 425	11, 088	24, 048	4, 663	72. 58			12, 960	116. 88		
Virginia.....	8, 410	19, 710	45, 590	11, 300	134. 36			25, 880	131. 30		
Washington.....	1, 411	3, 210	37, 675	1, 799	127. 50			34, 465	1, 073. 68		
West Virginia.....	17, 136	28, 456	44, 755	11, 320	66. 06			16, 299	57. 28		
Wisconsin.....	30, 509	60, 729	121, 149	30, 220	99. 05			60, 420	99. 49		
Wyoming.....	310	717	1, 608	407	131. 29			891	124. 27		

a See North Dakota and South Dakota.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 1.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890—Continued.

TABLE I.—POWER USED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1870 TO 1890.													All other power. (Horse power.)
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WATER HORSE POWER.												
	1870	1880	1890	1870 to 1880				1880 to 1890				1890	
				Increase.		Decrease.		Increase.		Decrease.			
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.		
The United States.....	1,130,431	1,225,379	1,263,343	94,948	8.40			37,964	3.10			29,283	
										1,354	11.48	85	
Alabama.....	11,011	11,797	10,443	786	7.14								
Alaska.....			161					161					
Arizona.....	10	160	329	150	1,500.00			169	105.63				
Arkansas.....	1,545	2,024	1,778	479	31.00					246	12.15	41	
California.....	6,877	4,850	5,122			2,027	29.48	272	5.61			776	
Colorado.....	792	1,849	1,740	1,057	133.46					109	5.90	94	
Connecticut.....	54,395	61,205	64,655	6,810	12.52			3,450	5.64			540	
Dakota (a).....	76	803	61,592	727	956.58			6789	98.26			684	
Delaware.....	4,220	4,785	4,671	565	13.39					114	2.38	185	
District of Columbia.....	1,100	880	810			220	20.00			70	7.95	161	
Florida.....	528	939	496	411	77.84					443	47.18	70	
Georgia.....	27,417	30,067	28,390	2,650	9.67					1,677	5.53	302	
Idaho.....	295	1,136	1,024	841	285.08					112	9.86	5	
Illinois.....	12,953	17,445	16,124	4,492	34.68					1,321	7.57	2,056	
Indiana.....	23,518	21,810	16,305			1,708	7.26			5,505	25.24	533	
Indian territory.....			75					75					
Iowa.....	14,249	20,363	12,645	6,114	42.91					7,718	37.90	304	
Kansas.....	1,789	7,611	7,764	5,822	325.43			153	2.01			407	
Kentucky.....	7,640	9,012	6,272	1,372	17.96					2,740	30.40	400	
Louisiana.....	142	90	66			52	36.62			24	26.67	672	
Maine.....	70,108	79,717	106,520	9,609	13.71			26,803	33.62			240	
Maryland.....	18,461	18,043	15,633			418	2.26			2,410	13.36	390	
Massachusetts.....	105,854	138,362	159,787	32,508	30.71			21,425	15.48			2,884	
Michigan.....	34,895	34,395	39,181			500	1.43	4,786	13.91			891	
Minnesota.....	13,054	28,689	27,404	15,635	119.77					1,285	4.48	488	
Mississippi.....	2,453	3,449	2,752	996	40.60					697	20.21	28	
Missouri.....	6,644	8,162	4,758	1,518	22.85					3,404	41.71	1,238	
Montana.....	795	954	666	159	20.00					288	30.19	60	
Nebraska.....	1,446	5,495	6,127	4,049	280.01			632	11.50			156	
Nevada.....	2,538	108	6			2,430	95.74			102	94.44	48	
New Hampshire.....	68,291	69,155	69,033	864	1.27					122	0.18	145	
New Jersey.....	25,832	27,066	17,645	1,234	4.78					9,421	34.81	706	
New Mexico.....	659	932	323	273	41.43					609	65.34		
New York.....	208,256	219,348	233,795	11,092	5.33			14,447	6.59			5,578	
North Carolina.....	26,211	30,063	31,817	3,852	14.70			1,754	5.83			275	
North Dakota.....			540									37	
Ohio.....	44,746	38,641	27,683			6,105	13.64			10,958	28.36	3,260	
Oklahoma.....													
Oregon.....	5,806	9,255	9,469	3,449	59.40			214	2.31			345	
Pennsylvania.....	141,982	110,276	82,534			31,706	22.33			27,742	25.16	3,393	
Rhode Island.....	18,481	22,240	27,258	3,759	20.34			5,018	22.56			364	
South Carolina.....	10,395	13,873	16,399	3,478	33.46			2,526	18.21			165	
South Dakota.....			1,052									47	
Tennessee.....	19,514	18,564	15,477			950	4.87			3,087	16.63	174	
Texas.....	1,830	2,508	2,633	678	37.05			125	4.98			382	
Utah.....	2,169	3,535	2,492	1,366	62.98					1,043	29.50	74	
Vermont.....	44,897	52,226	74,376	7,329	16.32			22,150	42.41			130	
Virginia.....	41,202	37,464	36,663			3,738	9.07			801	2.14	195	
Washington.....	1,412	1,185	4,851			227	16.08	3,666	309.37			116	
West Virginia.....	10,195	9,454	10,542			741	7.27	1,088	11.51			160	
Wisconsin.....	33,714	45,356	56,841	11,642	34.53			11,485	25.32			678	
Wyoming.....	34	38	216	4	11.76			178	468.42			5	

a See North Dakota and South Dakota.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 2.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1870 TO 1890.

INDUSTRIES.	TOTAL HORSE POWER.						
	1870	1880	1890	Increase, 1870 to 1880		Increase, 1880 to 1890	
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Agricultural implements.....	26,082	44,731	50,395	18,649	71.50	5,664	12.66
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	3,055	11,574	30,686	8,519	278.85	19,112	165.13
Cotton goods.....	146,040	275,504	464,881	129,464	88.65	189,377	68.74
Flouring and grist mill products.....	576,686	771,201	752,365	194,515	33.73	a18,836	a2.44
Hosiery and knit goods.....	6,498	11,561	34,538	5,063	77.92	22,977	198.75
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	641,665	821,928	961,316	180,263	28.09	139,388	16.96
Paper.....	53,218	123,912	242,176	70,694	132.84	118,264	95.44
Silk and silk goods.....	1,911	8,810	29,638	6,899	361.02	20,828	236.41
Woolen goods.....	85,101	106,507	122,501	21,406	25.15	15,994	15.02
Worsted goods.....	8,016	16,437	57,111	8,421	105.05	40,674	247.45

INDUSTRIES.	STEAM HORSE POWER.						
	1870	1880	1890	Increase, 1870 to 1880		Increase, 1880 to 1890	
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Agricultural implements.....	15,873	32,086	40,673	16,213	102.14	8,587	26.70
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2,892	11,164	27,885	8,272	286.03	16,721	149.78
Cotton goods.....	46,967	126,750	265,509	79,783	169.87	138,759	109.47
Flouring and grist mill products.....	168,736	301,214	366,587	132,478	78.51	65,373	21.70
Hosiery and knit goods.....	2,223	6,069	22,005	3,846	173.01	15,936	262.58
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	314,884	543,242	759,078	228,358	72.52	215,836	39.73
Paper.....	11,574	36,301	90,419	24,727	213.64	54,118	149.08
Silk and silk goods.....	1,122	7,248	24,427	6,126	545.99	17,179	237.02
Woolen goods.....	32,195	52,897	67,195	20,702	64.30	14,298	27.03
Worsted goods.....	3,382	10,135	44,458	6,753	199.67	34,323	338.66

INDUSTRIES.	WATER HORSE POWER.							
	1870	1880	1890	Increase, 1870 to 1880		Increase, 1880 to 1890		All other power. (Horse power.) 1890
				Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	
Agricultural implements.....	10,209	12,645	9,667	2,436	23.86	a2,978	a23.55	55
Boots and shoes, factory product.....	163	410	1,874	247	151.53	1,464	357.07	927
Cotton goods.....	99,073	148,754	198,982	49,681	50.15	50,228	33.77	390
Flouring and grist mill products.....	407,950	462,987	383,872	62,037	15.21	a86,115	a18.32	1,906
Hosiery and knit goods.....	4,275	5,492	12,360	1,217	28.47	6,868	125.05	173
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	326,781	278,686	201,651	a48,095	a14.72	a77,035	a27.64	587
Paper.....	41,644	87,611	151,593	45,967	110.38	63,982	73.03	164
Silk and silk goods.....	789	1,562	4,864	773	97.97	3,302	211.40	347
Woolen goods.....	52,906	53,610	55,030	704	1.33	1,420	2.65	276
Worsted goods.....	4,634	6,302	12,437	1,668	35.99	6,135	97.37	216

a Decrease.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 3.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES,

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
				Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
		100,735	5,954,655	111,204	91,410	4,581,595
1	The United States.....					
		1,634	102,333	1,837	1,373	91,583
2	Alabama.....	9	451	9	7	290
3	Alaska.....	21	826	19	16	457
4	Arizona.....	1,140	38,344	1,244	1,172	36,365
5	Arkansas.....	1,614	73,324	1,763	1,481	64,864
6	California.....					
		399	32,734	543	457	30,641
7	Colorado.....	2,185	163,233	2,476	1,794	96,178
8	Connecticut.....	311	26,516	521	393	21,556
9	Delaware.....	197	11,444	242	246	10,422
10	District of Columbia.....	368	16,058	542	460	15,479
11	Florida.....					
		2,002	84,221	1,736	1,565	55,082
12	Georgia.....	64	2,001	36	33	972
13	Idaho.....	4,913	286,666	6,297	4,967	261,865
14	Illinois.....	4,292	190,898	4,934	4,523	172,506
15	Indiana.....	11	424	12	13	349
16	Indian territory.....					
		2,051	77,809	2,283	1,969	64,697
17	Iowa.....	893	43,053	968	847	34,806
18	Kansas.....	1,789	82,508	2,126	1,896	75,513
19	Kentucky.....	554	30,184	799	684	29,439
20	Louisiana.....	2,022	150,508	1,281	965	42,796
21	Maine.....					
		1,518	73,547	1,510	1,287	56,545
22	Maryland.....	7,207	517,897	7,200	5,084	340,774
23	Massachusetts.....	4,414	256,608	5,851	4,475	214,748
24	Michigan.....	1,519	112,817	2,033	1,448	83,548
25	Minnesota.....	985	35,331	1,005	926	32,345
26	Mississippi.....					
		3,032	145,185	3,401	3,368	137,595
27	Missouri.....	94	2,848	83	72	2,105
28	Montana.....	626	23,479	590	514	17,021
29	Nebraska.....	20	872	20	17	318
30	Nevada.....	1,351	116,830	1,010	729	46,888
31	New Hampshire.....					
		2,734	180,529	3,526	3,073	158,718
32	New Jersey.....	56	1,825	48	46	1,492
33	New Mexico.....	13,395	776,820	12,073	10,372	513,560
34	New York.....	2,078	73,345	1,389	1,298	41,171
35	North Carolina.....	98	3,589	105	87	2,985
36	North Dakota.....					
		7,216	418,783	8,931	7,703	382,301
37	Ohio.....	11	161	11	11	161
38	Oklahoma.....	634	32,545	650	590	22,430
39	Oregon.....	12,091	986,789	17,996	13,751	894,007
40	Pennsylvania.....	926	112,949	1,346	852	83,477
41	Rhode Island.....					
		1,149	45,681	942	864	29,043
42	South Carolina.....	183	5,555	155	147	4,456
43	South Dakota.....	2,243	84,379	1,823	1,577	68,537
44	Tennessee.....	1,983	68,530	2,209	2,066	65,391
45	Texas.....	178	5,128	114	106	2,530
46	Utah.....					
		1,552	98,554	698	600	23,539
47	Vermont.....	2,502	82,448	1,544	1,341	45,406
48	Virginia.....	578	42,642	752	644	37,659
49	Washington.....	1,199	55,457	1,173	1,043	44,680
50	West Virginia.....	2,618	173,668	3,309	2,406	120,697
51	Wisconsin.....	41	1,829	43	52	1,608
52	Wyoming.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
39,008	1,255,206	20,994	865,279	18,014	389,927	15,569	8,930	80,434	8,137	4,784	1
764	10,382	291	5,548	473	4,834	51	14	222	61	20	2
3	161	3	161								3
8	329	6	322	2	7			40			4
119	1,778	56	1,101	63	677	31	7	160		3	5
190	5,091	62	2,007	128	3,084	393	361	2,562	31	22	6
47	1,723	27	1,237	20	486	58	36	259	17		7
1,365	63,417	980	51,434	385	11,983	205	215	1,860	1,238	120	8
163	4,671	92	2,870	71	1,801	104	80	104		1	9
9	810	6	510	3	300	70	91	51			10
45	496	16	224	29	272	3	63	13		4	11
1,121	28,380	505	19,354	616	9,026	157	119	447	10	26	12
32	1,024	24	883	8	141	2				3	13
446	15,992	345	13,941	101	2,051	939	708	6,621	132	409	14
698	16,181	470	12,265	228	3,916	323	176	1,554	124	34	15
2	75	2	75								16
622	12,618	471	10,287	151	2,331	194	70	163	27	40	17
216	7,617	177	6,750	39	867	110	77	76	147	220	18
337	6,271	124	3,494	213	2,777	100	223	323	1	77	19
6	66	1	20	5	46	454	213	7		5	20
2,396	104,602	1,084	63,782	1,312	40,820	191	10	952	1,918	39	21
583	15,633	278	8,246	305	7,387	212	175	979		3	22
2,622	158,932	1,921	137,015	701	21,917	2,327	289	14,452	855	268	23
1,218	38,986	830	29,206	388	9,780	577	237	1,788	195	77	24
362	27,300	269	24,179	93	3,121	280	126	1,377	104	82	25
252	2,746	105	1,371	147	1,375	3	8	206	6	17	26
313	4,755	188	3,124	125	1,631	618	457	1,594	3	163	27
23	663	15	537	8	129	43	17	17			28
196	6,123	160	5,032	36	1,091	49	58	175	4	49	29
2	6	1	2	1	4		48				30
1,437	68,842	864	54,787	573	14,055	42	3	764	191	100	31
639	17,543	429	13,310	210	4,233	487	135	3,460	102	84	32
18	323	10	202	8	121			10			33
6,439	231,959	3,507	149,648	2,932	82,311	2,447	1,990	23,887	1,836	1,141	34
1,903	31,812	612	16,090	1,291	15,722	44	42	82	5	189	35
16	540	11	407	5	133	2	12	27		23	36
1,134	27,342	593	17,456	541	9,886	1,705	1,183	5,539	341	372	37
276	9,280	175	7,413	101	1,867	37	2	301	189	306	38
4,671	82,462	2,289	46,112	2,382	36,350	2,162	919	6,855	72	312	39
344	27,197	270	21,837	74	5,860	295	18	1,850	61	51	40
611	16,399	248	12,393	363	4,006	8	97	74		60	42
48	1,052	35	907	13	145	3	32			12	43
1,152	15,451	363	6,620	789	8,831	106	54	191	26	14	44
121	2,633	75	2,146	46	487	166	157	124		59	45
101	2,492	76	2,095	25	397	64	10	32			46
1,810	74,041	1,013	39,532	797	34,509	34	10	509	335	86	47
1,915	36,654	652	18,206	1,263	18,448	105	78	184	9	12	48
111	4,851	83	4,048	28	803	63	3	16		50	49
565	10,542	161	4,048	404	6,494	5	33	75		122	50
1,528	56,744	1,013	42,849	515	13,895	295	274	452	97	109	51
9	216	6	196	3	20	5					52

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	100,735	5,954,655	111,204	91,410	4,581,595
1 All industries.....	760	50,395	922	730	40,074
2 Agricultural implements.....	24	2,256	38	27	2,166
3 Ammunition.....	4	36	4	4	36
4 Artificial feathers and flowers.....	7	33	2	2	15
5 Artificial limbs.....	13	136	4	4	80
6 Artists' materials.....					
7 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	49	254	13	13	144
8 Axle grease.....	11	138	11	11	138
9 Babbitt metal and solder.....	9	101	6	6	83
10 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	14	3,182	20	15	1,550
11 Bags, other than paper.....	44	1,863	37	29	1,694
12 Bags, paper.....	28	940	21	17	532
13 Baking and yeast powders.....	41	1,347	39	29	1,052
14 Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	60	1,825	58	49	1,680
15 Bellows.....	2	55	2	2	55
16 Bells.....	17	314	10	10	188
17 Belting and hose, leather.....	59	1,077	38	35	865
18 Belting and hose, linen.....	8	404	7	6	321
19 Belting and hose, rubber.....	16	4,962	50	25	3,647
20 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	19	74	9	9	51
21 Bicycles and tricycles.....	25	1,558	22	19	1,357
22 Billiard tables and materials.....	16	791	12	10	741
23 Blacking.....	29	927	20	18	798
24 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	817	7,164	634	635	5,095
25 Bluing.....	3	30	2	2	25
26 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	15	636	28	27	616
27 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	262	2,377	52	42	1,131
28 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	242	2,788	92	80	1,900
29 Boot and shoe findings.....	80	1,840	39	33	908
30 Boot and shoe uppers.....	27	138	4	4	73
31 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	17	35	7	8	19
32 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1,364	30,686	872	738	22,602
33 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	11	9,543	110	39	9,243
34 Bottling.....	160	1,350	134	130	1,234
35 Boxes, cigar.....	215	4,459	170	160	3,832
36 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	305	5,015	173	150	3,382
37 Boxes, wooden packing.....	505	26,916	483	395	21,950
38 Brass.....	7	1,721	20	13	1,621
39 Brass and copper, rolled.....	16	7,991	70	45	6,861
40 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	286	10,721	247	208	8,660
41 Brassware.....	83	6,953	93	65	5,767
42 Bread and other bakery products.....	554	10,130	497	483	9,148
43 Brick and tile.....	2,840	111,662	3,413	3,159	110,960
44 Bridges.....	81	8,412	223	227	8,215
45 Bronze castings.....	10	242	9	9	224
46 Brooms and brushes.....	156	2,021	96	98	1,534
47 Buttons.....	80	1,681	43	33	1,176
48 Calcium lights.....	9	32	4	4	13
49 Cardboard.....	5	338	5	3	325
50 Card cutting and designing.....	9	34	2	2	8
51 Carpentering.....	1,185	23,392	806	787	17,370
52 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	119	22,684	297	130	20,146
53 Carpets, rag.....	10	64	6	6	47
54 Carpets, wood.....	4	270	4	3	245
55 Carriage and wagon materials.....	319	16,873	347	287	14,765
56 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	35	2,052	39	36	1,778
57 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	1,252	32,585	1,156	1,058	27,245
58 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	491	44,784	1,056	845	44,297
59 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	21	1,908	24	21	1,031
60 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	67	27,354	333	209	27,236
61 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	14	1,326	21	16	1,320
62 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	10	1,323	23	10	1,322
63 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	50	605	65	63	569
64 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2,618	25,526	2,855	2,850	24,607
65 Chemicals.....	311	28,695	654	529	28,231
66 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	10	1,432	21	13	1,210
67 Cigar molds.....	6	191	5	3	165
68 Clay and pottery products.....	347	20,159	531	397	19,008
69 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	16	432	9	9	259
70 Clock cases and materials.....	4	26	1	1	8
71 Clocks.....	22	1,600	35	21	1,115
72 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	15	296	15	13	293
73 Clothing, horse.....	8	105	3	3	70
74 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	23	39	11	10	17
75 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	404	6,230	240	216	4,766
76 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	18	61			
77 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	138	1,478	59	53	1,012
78 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	321	8,840	281	274	7,592
79 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	31	631	21	21	363
80 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	105	5,020	124	97	5,020
81 Coke.....	69	5,095	162	116	5,095

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WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
39,008	1,255,206	20,994	865,279	18,014	339,927	15,569	8,930	80,434	8,137	4,784
273	9,557	163	7,397	110	2,160	30	14	599	110	11
2	40	2	40					50		
						3	13	2		
						5	4	47		
4	30			4	30	42	26	12		
1	3			1	3					
11	1,632	10	1,607	1	25			15		
1	50	1	50			24	53	42		
3	105	2	65	1	40	55	4	239	12	2
5	160	3	150	2	10	32	17	86		
7	112	1	20	6	92	1		23	5	4
11	116	5	71	6	45			10		
3	15			3	15	37		160		
						50		33		
12	1,280	11	1,130	1	150	20		15		
						15	1	2		5
3	155			3	155	2	15	29		
1	25	1	25				4	21		
1	40	1	40			11		78		
155	1,689	67	851	88	838	33	13	141	143	50
								5		
1	20	1	20							
4	9	1	2	3	7	120	135	963	13	6
3	46	2	40	1	6	26	35	765		16
11	719	10	718	1	1	22	5	193	2	
						11	4	50		
2	5			2	5	3	2	3		3
40	1,845	23	1,339	17	506	529	309	5,283	29	89
2	300	2	300							
17	31	8	13	9	18	30		49	5	1
9	192	4	83	5	109	12	22	372	21	8
16	450	11	405	5	45	87	86	983	19	8
133	3,672	78	2,102	55	1,570	60	4	1,098	132	
2	100	2	100							
17	1,130	14	895	3	235					
17	1,265	9	735	8	530	45	20	718	13	
10	800	8	735	2	65	12		318	49	7
32	590	6	482	26	108	107	218	55		12
24	393	16	275	8	118			252	6	51
4	30	4	30			55		12		100
								18		
11	200	8	184	3	16	69	25	182	9	2
10	171	9	168	1	3	1	10	323		
								19		
								13		
						19	1	5	1	
97	2,625	43	1,223	54	1,402	236	266	2,576	206	11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES,

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Collars and cuffs, paper.....	3	93	4	2	90
83 Combs.....	27	758	18	10	503
84 Confectionery.....	628	7,867	444	417	6,943
85 Cooperage.....	325	13,357	387	342	12,477
86 Cordage and twine.....	96	23,666	216	114	21,006
87 Cordials and sirups.....	9	289	12	8	284
88 Cork, cutting.....	30	1,335	23	21	1,287
89 Corsets.....	65	1,340	43	36	1,079
90 Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	2	50	1	1	35
91 Cotton, ginning.....	1,528	28,731	1,426	1,428	26,600
92 Cotton goods.....	882	464,881	3,097	1,335	264,563
93 Cotton ties.....	2	25	1	1	10
94 Cotton waste.....	19	655	17	14	500
95 Crucibles.....	9	580	15	11	580
96 Cutlery and edge tools.....	347	15,826	209	180	7,440
97 Dentistry, mechanical.....	38	49	3	3	3
98 Dentists' materials.....	14	227	9	6	195
99 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	13	55	5	5	30
100 Drug grinding.....	13	847	19	11	840
101 Dyeing and cleaning.....	198	2,891	205	197	2,682
102 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	217	57,035	913	1,011	53,951
103 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	53	11,896	242	105	10,695
104 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	100	7,494	80	75	6,363
105 Electric light and power.....	144	67,637	428	383	55,557
106 Electroplating.....	188	1,840	48	49	970
107 Emery wheels.....	13	502	10	10	293
108 Enameled goods.....	10	194	6	4	158
109 Enameling.....	4	20	1	1	15
110 Engravers' materials.....	14	91	1	1	12
111 Engraving and diesinking.....	48	254	5	4	64
112 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	18	958	16	10	833
113 Engraving, wood.....	6	45	2	2	35
114 Envelopes.....	34	725	20	15	433
115 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	53	841	18	16	583
116 Felt goods.....	33	5,051	74	51	3,155
117 Fertilizers.....	318	28,240	561	444	26,611
118 Files.....	90	3,649	65	44	3,267
119 Firearms.....	29	1,905	31	28	1,545
120 Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	4	67	4	3	66
121 Fireworks.....	3	17	2	2	14
122 Fish, canning and preserving.....	42	1,175	57	56	1,173
123 Flags and banners.....	2	8			
124 Flavoring extracts.....	18	206	10	10	155
125 Flax, dressed.....	4	113	3	3	100
126 Flouring and grist mill products.....	18,362	752,365	9,382	8,473	366,587
127 Food preparations.....	151	5,773	158	133	4,797
128 Foundry and machine shop products.....	5,794	210,901	5,592	5,682	183,282
129 Foundry supplies.....	16	1,502	23	17	1,260
130 Fruit jar trimmings.....	5	410	5	6	390
131 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	482	15,210	687	531	14,930
132 Fuel, artificial.....	1	50	2	1	50
133 Fur goods.....	23	346	13	12	294
134 Furnishing goods, men's.....	116	1,198	41	33	770
135 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	357	5,020	208	199	3,006
136 Furniture, chairs.....	244	14,402	246	184	10,339
137 Furniture, factory product.....	1,187	62,757	1,207	1,019	54,145
138 Furs, dressed.....	16	353	16	14	289
139 Galvanizing.....	14	658	17	16	653
140 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	69	3,904	53	40	3,523
141 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	532	20,475	990	981	26,390
142 Gas machines and meters.....	19	362	14	13	280
143 Gas stoves.....	18	483	15	12	437
144 Glass.....	251	28,241	475	557	28,116
145 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	97	1,017	32	30	608
146 Gloves and mittens.....	72	958	26	23	420
147 Glucose.....	7	14,800	126	44	14,800
148 Glue.....	51	4,912	145	104	4,892
149 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	7	336	5	3	177
150 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	24	1,408	24	30	1,341
151 Graphite.....	3	66	3	3	66
152 Grease and tallow.....	97	3,785	145	124	3,780
153 Grindstones.....	9	308	15	18	308
154 Gunpowder.....	30	9,033	104	83	3,835
155 Hairwork.....	1	2	1	1	2
156 Hammocks.....	1	2	1	1	2
157 Hand knit goods.....	3	26	3	3	26
158 Hand stamps.....	40	134	11	11	75
159 Hardware.....	296	12,994	283	225	10,504
160 Hardware, saddlery.....	77	1,950	55	45	1,760
161 Hat and cap materials.....	46	1,908	43	28	1,575

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WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
							3			
7	175	2	50	5	125			79	1	
39	122	7	30	32	92	146	231	393	9	23
30	614	15	311	15	303	80	6	135	36	9
45	2,603	41	2,483	4	120	20		35		2
								5		
								38		
4	72	3	65	1	7	7	3	102	5	
						34	48			
							15			
148	1,847	68	961	80	886			276		8
1,314	198,935	1,162	184,311	152	14,624	360		946	47	30
4	141	2	31	2	110		15	14		
259	7,761	224	6,833	35	928	77	32	462	50	4
14	17	2	2	12	15	25			3	1
2	11			2	11	2	7	23		
						4	2	8		
						2		5		
						8		198		3
41	3,027	30	2,397	11	630	16		10		31
32	1,195	21	605	11	590			6		
2	123	2	123			694	2	304		3
74	12,080			74	12,080					
3	47	2	22	1	25	82	14	710	16	1
4	194	3	178	1	16			15		
1	20	1	20				2	14		
						2		3		
						4		75		
						26	31	133		
						1	4	120		
						3		7		
3	158	3	158			15	15	104		
4	114	1	80	3	34	20	36	84		4
23	1,896	14	1,479	9	417					
42	1,538	27	690	15	848			85	6	
8	104	5	58	3	46			230	48	
7	326	5	281	2	45		4	30		
								1		
								3		
							2			
						1		7		
1	1			1	1	3		27	20	
2	13			2	13					
20,088	383,872	10,157	234,310	9,931	149,562	82	35			1,789
12	758	10	698	2	60	8	23	177		10
542	16,356	360	12,185	182	4,171	1,190	397	8,534	813	329
7	240	3	165	4	75			2		
								20		
10	140	3	45	7	95	11		129		
1	6			1	6	21	4	18		3
4	45			3	10	116	52	214	1	
56	817	17	334	39	483	69	24	1,080	17	7
93	3,438</									

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES,

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
162 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	206	8,569	313	211	8,254
163 Hay and straw, baling.....	35	651	36	37	641
164 High explosives.....	26	1,641	48	49	1,406
165 Hones and whetstones.....	8	160	4	4	70
166 Hooks and eyes.....	8	231	8	6	161
167 Horseshoes, factory product.....	4	2,795	27	14	2,790
168 Hosiery and knit goods.....	586	34,538	575	429	22,005
169 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	63	4,559	64	48	3,226
170 Ice, artificial.....	212	20,264	380	358	19,716
171 Ink, printing.....	29	1,266	29	23	1,131
172 Ink, writing.....	7	75	6	7	71
173 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	115	969	37	37	579
174 Iron and steel.....	645	745,824	8,790	4,309	737,771
175 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	74	8,762	140	103	7,737
176 Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	4	47	3	3	46
177 Iron and steel, forgings.....	77	10,638	208	122	10,038
178 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	131	54,664	661	351	49,724
179 Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	21	13,736	193	175	13,596
180 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	306	9,090	283	280	8,436
181 Ivory and bone work.....	48	994	24	20	634
182 Japanning.....	3	68	2	3	58
183 Jewelry.....	405	3,566	101	77	1,722
184 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	24	193	8	8	127
185 Jute and jute goods.....	7	1,532	16	9	1,367
186 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	91	4,884	92	81	3,743
187 Kindling wood.....	100	3,030	115	107	2,980
188 Labels and tags.....	30	275	12	12	188
189 Lamps and reflectors.....	52	1,499	24	23	1,106
190 Lapidary work.....	13	25	1	1	2
191 Lard, refined.....	12	1,444	32	24	1,444
192 Lasts.....	50	896	22	21	585
193 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	28	2,039	36	32	1,916
194 Leather board.....	8	1,520	7	4	290
195 Leather, dressed skins.....	15	353	12	12	290
196 Leather goods.....	45	694	24	22	522
197 Leather, morocco.....	119	6,630	149	120	6,314
198 Leather, patent and enameled.....	29	1,959	54	34	1,029
199 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1,081	51,089	1,071	1,256	46,282
200 Lightning rods.....	6	83	4	4	70
201 Lime and cement.....	218	18,620	425	348	17,589
202 Linen goods.....	3	975	7	2	475
203 Liquors, distilled.....	246	18,779	746	434	18,429
204 Liquors, malt.....	1,034	116,166	2,213	2,499	115,616
205 Liquors, vinous.....	58	1,042	63	62	1,012
206 Lithographing and engraving.....	153	4,076	72	59	3,102
207 Lock and gun smithing.....	94	295	47	48	194
208 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	137	3,206	82	71	2,612
209 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	19,372	961,316	22,082	18,148	757,050
210 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	3,487	178,094	3,735	3,217	160,772
211 Malt.....	159	6,640	199	201	6,282
212 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	22	838	19	18	555
213 Marble and stone work.....	376	17,347	430	417	14,455
214 Masonry, brick and stone.....	268	10,176	543	533	9,993
215 Matches.....	22	1,085	27	29	985
216 Mats and matting.....	13	385	12	11	352
217 Mattresses and spring beds.....	164	4,352	128	120	3,865
218 Millinery and lace goods.....	84	1,727	63	45	1,293
219 Millinery, custom work.....	3	5	1	1	3
220 Mineral and soda waters.....	353	3,016	309	302	2,400
221 Mirrors.....	25	657	16	13	543
222 Models and patterns.....	244	1,960	59	55	1,016
223 Monuments and tombstones.....	190	3,599	164	162	3,115
224 Mucilage and paste.....	34	887	28	25	800
225 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	48	696	22	21	510
226 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	78	3,835	85	64	3,426
227 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	125	7,232	145	101	5,738
228 Needles and pins.....	45	952	25	24	629
229 Nets and seines.....	14	267	11	9	234
230 Oakum.....	7	290	8	7	225
231 Oil, castor.....	7	297	5	4	255
232 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	114	25,826	302	226	25,548
233 Oil, essential.....	29	465	27	24	375
234 Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	4	102	5	4	97
235 Oil, lard.....	6	277	8	10	277
236 Oil, linseed.....	61	7,101	116	79	6,670
237 Oil, lubricating.....	55	1,696	58	62	1,483
238 Oil, resin.....	5	131	4	4	121
239 Oilcloth, enameled.....	9	710	22	21	710
240 Oilcloth, floor.....	17	1,959	51	64	1,944
241 Oleomargarine.....	11	454	13	10	444

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
5	66	4	56	1	10	13	3	233			162
12	235	4	147	8	88			10			163
5	90	4	70	1	20						164
1	10			1	10			30	30		165
											166
224	12,360	161	9,041	63	3,319	5					167
18	1,141	13	875	5	266	101	55			17	168
10	360	4	215	6	145	6		186			169
1	25	1	25			25		163			170
						15		95			171
4	112	3	110	1	2			4			172
131	8,053	75	4,855	56	3,198	28	36	214			173
18	931	16	856	2	75	35	2	57			174
								1			175
5	186	1	30	4	156	10		402	2		177
68	4,630	66	4,613	2	17	109		201			178
1	140			1	140						179
6	158	4	68	2	90	38	28	419	11		180
9	174	8	173	1	1		2	184			181
								10			182
12	225	10	213	2	12	94	46	1,449	8	22	183
1	9	1	9			10	1	46			184
3	165	3	165								185
30	1,041	29	971	1	70			10	90		186
2	25	1	5	1	20	7		33			187
1	100	1	100			9	2	60			188
						5	27	232	25		189
								13			190
											191
						20		291			192
1	38	1	38					85			193
24	1,230	20	930	4	300						194
1	50			1	50			13			195
2	70	1	50	1	20	5	11	63	11	12	196
1	50			1	50	40		226			197
										30	198
230	4,505	76	1,450	154	3,055	24	9	256	10	3	199
1	5	1	5					8			200
20	809	6	470	14	339	10		10		202	201
8	500	7	455	1	45						202
19	299	7	94	12	205	10		16		25	203
13	260	4	132	9	128	167	16		15	92	204
1	22	1	22				8				205
						140	127	686	3	18	206
9	25			9	25	16	21	33	1	5	207
5	71	3	69	2	2	37	32	454			208
7,697	199,977	3,763	112,218	3,934	87,759	378	7	2,028	1,674	202	209
357	11,467	195	6,078	162	5,389	133	140	4,922	573	78	210
12	253	6	222	6	31	45	10	50			211
5	258	1	90	4	168			25			212
28	2,412	22	2,223	6	189	10	14	418	13	25	213
2	12	1	10	1	2		10	106	55		214
3	80	1	40	2	40			20			215
2	30			2	30			3			216
14	265	8	193	6	72	38	33	122	27	2	217
						57	71	302		4	218
						2					219
16	259	4	231	12	28	13	171	71	2	100	220
						4	1	109			221
9	222	3	109	6	113	90	18	605	18		222
17	314	9	261	8	53	10	14	121	20	5	223
2	35	2	35					52			224
2	33	1	30	1	8	9	11	125		3	225
4	110	4	110			4	67	226	2		226
23	827	14	565	9	262	26		639		2	227
11	244	9	225	2	19		1	47	31		228
1	6			1	6	3		24			229
3	65	2	35	1	30						230
							7	35			231
2	118	2	118			70	20	70			232
5	87	3	60	2	27			3			233
								5			234
											235
											236
12	406	7	310	5	96			25			237
											238
											239
											240
						5	48	160			241
								10			
						15					
								10			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES,

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
242 Optical goods.....	50	845	16	13	443
243 Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	4	1,560	17	18	1,343
244 Oysters, canning and preserving.....	12	838	20	19	836
245 Painting and paper hanging.....	24	251	14	14	200
246 Paints.....	339	22,734	464	354	20,362
247 Paper.....	555	242,176	1,525	1,074	90,159
248 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	50	2,320	45	31	2,021
249 Paper hangings.....	27	2,473	60	28	2,404
250 Patent medicines and compounds.....	154	2,973	134	116	2,605
251 Paving and paving materials.....	137	8,084	278	283	8,084
252 Pencil cases.....	5	20		6	710
253 Pencils, lead.....	5	713	14	1	3
254 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	9	160	1	1	30
255 Pens, gold.....	10	61	1	1	80
256 Pens, steel.....	3	100	3	2	
257 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	39	486	17	18	367
258 Petroleum, refining.....	83	32,536	512	521	32,536
259 Phonographs and graphophones.....	1	25	2	1	25
260 Photographic apparatus.....	19	214	8	7	105
261 Photographic materials.....	22	307	17	19	272
262 Photography.....	14	94	5	5	53
263 Photolithographing and engraving.....	36	204	3	4	80
264 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	137	3,467	144	128	3,092
265 Pipes, tobacco.....	29	886	17	15	694
266 Plastering and stuccowork.....	20	766	20	19	681
267 Plated and britannia ware.....	66	3,921	66	43	2,668
268 Plumbers' supplies.....	96	3,554	83	76	2,991
269 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	206	2,076	132	133	1,664
270 Pocketbooks.....	9	157	6	6	150
271 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	2,181	20,055	763	712	11,765
272 Printing and publishing, music.....	11	108	3	3	65
273 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	3,972	39,869	2,721	2,682	31,647
274 Printing materials.....	35	546	14	13	308
275 Printing, tip.....	3	10	1	1	4
276 Pulp goods.....	9	785	8	8	605
277 Pulp, wood.....	77	55,548	73	41	3,240
278 Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	6	1,339	11	6	585
279 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	112	2,812	93	92	2,426
280 Refrigerators.....	40	2,120	44	35	2,005
281 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	17	206	5	5	114
282 Registers, car fare.....	6	38	1	1	15
283 Registers, cash.....	3	135	3	2	125
284 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	32	4,120	60	54	4,110
285 Roofing and roofing materials.....	65	2,657	75	65	2,468
286 Rubber and elastic goods.....	103	12,670	189	132	10,779
287 Rubber, vulcanized.....	1	100	1	1	100
288 Rules, ivory and wood.....	12	119	4	4	25
289 Saddlery and harness.....	204	2,573	102	100	1,722
290 Safes and vaults.....	31	1,994	33	28	1,945
291 Salt.....	99	11,552	360	270	11,404
292 Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	8	538	9	8	455
293 Sausage.....	129	1,606	122	119	1,278
294 Saws.....	68	3,862	82	63	3,062
295 Scales and balances.....	37	1,006	33	30	930
296 Screws, machine.....	20	908	16	9	773
297 Screws, wood.....	7	2,637	55	11	2,535
298 Sewing machine cases.....	7	1,730	27	13	1,580
299 Sewing machine repairing.....	18	45	2	2	8
300 Sewing machines and attachments.....	48	4,782	83	48	4,158
301 Shipbuilding.....	263	18,192	436	481	17,574
302 Shirts.....	201	3,119	79	70	2,264
303 Shoddy.....	93	7,059	89	62	4,312
304 Show cases.....	35	864	17	17	655
305 Silk and silk goods.....	384	29,638	454	287	22,432
306 Silversmithing.....	13	94	2	2	43
307 Silverware.....	26	1,342	22	15	1,237
308 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	509	46,738	1,235	894	40,205
309 Smelting and refining.....	24	3,728	56	42	3,692
310 Soap and candles.....	337	13,973	552	391	13,220
311 Soda water apparatus.....	5	367	9	9	367
312 Sporting goods.....	66	1,439	36	37	872
313 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	44	3,165	42	36	2,862
314 Stamped ware.....	88	4,269	77	63	3,908
315 Starch.....	67	6,189	128	89	4,343
316 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	98	1,936	58	53	1,664
317 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	156	7,226	168	149	6,379
318 Steam packing.....	25	438	12	14	221
319 Stencils and brands.....	12	40	4	4	11
320 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	62	691	10	11	208
321 Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	59	7	4	59

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	*GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
5	300	4	290	1	10	41	14	47			242
2	200	2	200					17			243
										2	244
										5	245
40	1,593	27	1,257	13	336	11	15	20		8	246
						38	77	606	50		
1,739	150,418	1,336	113,952	403	36,466	164		260	1,175		247
2	32	1	30	1	2	4	14	199	50		248
1	30	1	30					39			249
7	115	2	74	5	41	45	101	101	6		250
											251
							7	13			252
								3			253
							4	153			254
						3	7	21			255
							10	10			256
						26	17	76			257
											258
											259
1	6			1	6	9	6	63	25		260
2	3			2	3	7	10	15			261
											262
1	5			1	5	28	8				263
2	11	2	11			51	18	44			264
4	70	3	60	1	10	7		263	35		265
3	148	2	140	1	8			42		2	266
1	75	1	75					10			267
											268
17	846	15	781	2	65	11		396			269
9	309	7	275	2	34	46	5	203			270
8	53	2	35	6	18	84	82	164	29		271
						1	3	3			272
88	269	7	24	81	245	1,842	1,087	4,904	73	115	273
											274
1	2			1	2	3	6	32			275
535	2,342	87	486	448	1,856	1,677	1,488	2,233	183	299	276
4	128	3	78	1	50	3		107	2		277
							4			5	278
4	160	4	160					15			279
											280
411	52,303	259	36,046	152	16,257						281
13	754			13	754						282
12	217	5	113	7	104			164	5		283
2	35	1	20	1	15	5	2	63	10		284
						67		25			285
											286
1	4			1	4			19			287
								10			288
1	2			1	2			8			289
2	70			2	70	20	21	78			290
29	1,686	26	1,569	3	117	30	2	132	40	1	291
											292
2	60	1	35	1	25	3		31			293
12	106	1	1	11	105	226	197	286	5	31	294
								49		10	295
9	71	1	35	8	36	7			60		296
											297
2	80	1	40	1	40	1		2			298
3	120	3	120			2	10	196			299
2	36	2	36			40		112	12		300
3	35	2	20	1	15	4	17	20			301
								45	90		302
											303
								37	65		304
2	150	2	150								305
											306
11	459	11	459			8		29			307
24	489	12	216	12	273	7	2	153			308
						8		114		5	309
14	225	9	205	5	20	124	53	436	13	4	310
61	2,692	38	1,617	23	1,075	55					311
1	10			1	10	54	26	79	40		312
94	4,809	70	3,876	24	933	195	147	1,995	55	5	313
							4	47			314
											315
											316
											317
2	14			2	14	3	12	90			318
4	36			4	36	98	12	409			319
11	300	6	195	5	105						320
								453			321
											322
											323
18	456	12	235	6	221	15		83	13		324
5	220	5	220					83			325
2	17	1	16	1	1	9	35	300			326
38	1,782	25	1,572	13	210	20	7	2	30	5	327
4	65	2	27	2	38	53	17	137			328
											329
4	395	2	330	2	65	2	10	350	90		330
1	117	1	117					66	34		331
								10			332
								423			333
						55					334

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 4.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES,

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
			15	25	1,300
	2	1,300	443	354	27,917
	137	28,047	12	14	141
222 Sugar and molasses, beet.....	38	309			
223 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1	4	1	1	8
224 Surgical appliances.....	1	8			
225 Tar and turpentine.....					
226 Taxidermy.....	2	1,471	10	9	1,006
	2	100	2	1	75
227 Thread, linen.....	2	6,330	210	190	5,417
228 Tinfoil.....	302	12,181	314	282	11,765
229 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet iron working.....	252	2,394	104	84	2,093
230 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	115				
231 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....		390	18	14	390
	13	9,305	202	187	6,307
332 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	305	2,587	58	51	1,923
333 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	77	2,029	67	58	1,853
334 Toys and games.....	68	663	19	16	539
335 Trunks and valises.....	29				
336 Type founding.....		777	10	8	674
	20	1,335	31	28	978
337 Typewriters and supplies.....	86	3,790	137	105	3,185
338 Umbrellas and canes.....	106	1,906	54	49	1,576
339 Upholstery materials.....	49	49	3	3	47
340 Varnish.....	4				
341 Vault lights and ventilators.....		9,114	415	418	7,450
	480	1,660	54	51	1,294
342 Vinegar and cider.....	63	385	12	12	212
343 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	24	1,015	19	14	865
344 Watch and clock materials.....	35	141	5	5	13
345 Watch cases.....	43				
346 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....		1,362	35	15	1,350
	12	1,148	25	26	1,063
347 Watches.....	21	444	18	18	287
348 Wheelbarrows.....	41	1,638	52	49	1,384
349 Whips.....	57	1,236	27	23	720
350 Windmills.....	28				
351 Window shades.....		30,175	266	145	29,180
	23	6,998	163	150	5,585
352 Wire.....	207	118	5	4	118
353 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	15,887	347	312	10,369
354 Wood, preserving.....	621	7,325	91	84	4,108
355 Wood, turned and carved.....	112				
356 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....		3,295	64	34	2,781
	31	122,501	1,547	880	67,192
357 Wool hats.....	1,300	57,111	639	314	43,891
358 Woolen goods.....	139	1,425	21	11	1,425
359 Worsted goods.....	7				
360 Zinc.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
2	48	2	48			20		39		23	322
5	87	3	70	2	17	16	22	33	8	2	323
								4			324
											325
											326
2	465	2	465								327
6	30	1	15	5	15	140	252	25			328
5	59	3	48	2	11	57	94	477	8	6	329
2	3			2	3	91	42	106	25	75	330
								156		9	331
											332
64	2,251	53	2,142	11	109	31	4	656	43	13	333
18	358	14	308	4	50	5	15	278	6	2	334
5	56	4	53	1	3	28	10	82			335
						15	8	101			336
											337
3	55	1	13	2	42	2		101			338
14	520	10	464	4	56	39	75	188			339
3	303	2	300	1	3	4		81			340
						11		16			341
						2					342
89	1,394	52	831	37	563	30		137	87	10	343
10	178	5	92	5	86	3	10	134	41		344
6	138	4	112	2	26	2	1	32			345
						12	17	115	6		346
6	9			6	9	29	2	85	3		347
											348
						2		10			349
5	53	4	50	1	3			2	30		350
10	38	1	25	9	13	1		106	12		351
5	130	3	90	2	40	20		50	39	15	352
3	456	3	456				10	50			353
											354
19	725	12	480	7	245			260			355
25	907	16	743	9	164	90	37	349	30		356
											357
150	3,392	95	2,427	55	965	176	7	1,625	300	18	358
80	3,119	41	1,995	39	1,124			60	38		359
											360
10	514	5	234	5	280						361
1,195	55,030	732	39,781	463	15,249	167	7	3		102	362
111	12,437	84	10,274	27	2,163	205	1	567		10	363
											364

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES

ALABAMA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,634	102,333	1,837	1,373	91,583
1 All industries	2	15	2	2	15
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	60	1	1	35
3 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute	2	55	3	3	55
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	4			20
5 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	1	20	1	1	60
6 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	60	2	2	6
7 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	6	1	1	30
8 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	1	30	1	1	1,221
9 Bread and other bakery products.....	31	1,289	36	34	74
10 Brick and tile.....	4	74	4	4	216
11 Carpentering	7	251	7	7	650
12 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8	650	13	13	6
13 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	6	1	1	1,510
14 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	3	1,510	25	12	62
15 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	4	64	3	3	10
16 Clay and pottery products.....	2	20	1	1	405
17 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	7	405	14	11	55
18 Coke.....	2	55	3	2	45
19 Cooperage	1	45	1	1	2,386
20 Cordage and twine.....	194	2,870	151	151	1,956
21 Cotton, ginning.....	13	3,361	23	10	36
22 Cotton goods.....	4	36	4	4	1,500
23 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	1,500	10	3	561
24 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	7	561	12	10	5,388
25 Fertilizers.....	702	12,296	254	254	1,749
26 Flouring and grist mill products.....	38	1,909	41	51	24
27 Foundry and machine shop products.....	2	24	2	2	20
28 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	1	20	1	1	28
29 Furniture, chairs.....	3	63	2	2	34
30 Furniture, factory product.....	6	34	6	6	120
31 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	120	1	1	10
32 Hardware.....	1	10	1	1	115
33 High explosives.....	3	115	3	3	30
34 Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	30	1	1	1,078
35 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	17	1,118	28	30	50,685
36 Ice, artificial.....	35	50,685	528	179	120
37 Iron and steel.....	1	120	2	2	40
38 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	40	1	1	62
39 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	6	69	4	4	195
40 Leather, tanned and curried.....	3	195	9	7	405
41 Lime and cement.....	3	405	7	8	16,377
42 Liquors, malt.....	2	9			1,631
43 Lock and gun smithing.....	390	17,660	518	438	45
44 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	45	1,716	47	48	13
45 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	45	1	1	10
46 Marble and stone work.....	2	13	2	2	43
47 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	10	1	1	1,815
48 Mattresses and spring beds.....	4	43	5	4	6
49 Mineral and soda waters.....	9	1,815	23	17	40
50 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	6	1	1	37
51 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	40	1	1	115
52 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	11	78	4	4	100
53 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	26	171	13	14	46
54 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	100	1	1	27
55 Safes and vaults.....	2	46	2	2	66
56 Shipbuilding.....	2	27	3	2	195
57 Soap and candles.....	1	4			
58 Tar and turpentine.....	3	68	3	3	
59 Wood, turned and carved.....	2	195	2	3	
60 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	6	87			
61 Woolen goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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AND TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890.

ALABAMA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
764	10,382	291	5,548	473	4,834	51	14	222	61	20	1
1	25			1	25						2
1	4			1	4						3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
1	25			1	25			43			9
											10
											11
1	35			1	35						12
											13
											14
1	2			1	2						15
											16
						10					17
											18
											19
44	413	20	244	24	169			63		8	20
12	1,405	11	1,345	1	60						21
											22
											23
											24
609	6,908	229	3,151	380	3,757						25
2	160	2	160								26
											27
											28
								35			29
											30
											31
											32
											33
											34
								40			35
											36
											37
											38
1	6			1	6	1					39
											40
											41
2	9			2	9						42
75	1,203	27	613	48	590			32	48		43
1	80			1	80			5			44
											45
											46
											47
											48
											49
											50
											51
											52
4	13			4	13	16	4			8	53
2	5			2	5	24	10		13	4	54
											55
											56
											57
								4			58
1	2			1	2						59
											60
6	87	2	35	4	52						61

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

ALASKA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	9	451	9	7	290
1 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts					

ARIZONA.

	21	826	19	16	457
1 All industries	2	26	2	2	26
2 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	5	320	1	1	6
3 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	6	1	1	2
4 Foundry and machine shop products	1	2			
5 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	2	45	2	3	45
6 Ice, artificial	3	330	10	6	330
7 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	2	80	1	1	40
8 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	5	17	2	2	8
9 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals					

ARKANSAS.

	1,140	38,344	1,244	1,172	36,365
1 All industries.....	2	190	4	3	190
2 Boxes, wooden packing.....	12	461	14	12	461
3 Brick and tile.....	1	40	1	1	40
4 Carpentering	1	40	1	1	40
5 Carriage and wagon materials.....	6	84	7	7	84
6 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	6	315	9	9	315
7 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	6	1	1	6
8 Clay and pottery products.....	125	2,564	129	128	2,544
9 Cotton, ginning.....	2	328	1	1	120
10 Cotton goods.....	2	9	2	2	9
11 Dyeing and cleaning.....	376	7,829	310	312	6,623
12 Flouring and grist mill products.....	14	260	15	15	260
13 Foundry and machine shop products.....	4	120	4	4	120
14 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	25	1	1	25
15 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	1	20	1	1	20
16 Furniture, chairs	4	225	5	4	225
17 Furniture, factory product.....	5	62	6	7	62
18 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	5	1,011	13	22	971
19 Ice, artificial.....	2	30	2	2	30
20 Leather, tanned and curried.....	10	199	10	10	199
21 Liquors, distilled.....	487	20,236	600	553	19,862
22 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	38	1,568	50	42	1,568
23 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1	4	1	1	4
24 Mineral and soda waters.....	8	2,431	42	19	2,416
25 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	15	1	1	15
26 Paints	2	11			117
27 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	16	167	9	10	4
28 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	4	3	1	35
29 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	6	90	2	2	
30 Woolen goods.....					

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
3	161	3	161							

8	329	6	322	2	7			40		
5	320	5	320							
3	9	1	2	2	7			40		

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

CALIFORNIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,614	73,324	1,763	1,481	64,864
1 All industries.....	25	790	25	26	786
2 Agricultural implements.....	5	63	6	5	63
3 Ammunition.....	1	5	1	1	5
4 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	40	1	1	40
5 Axle grease.....	1	12			
6 Babbitt metal and solder.....	4	299	4	3	277
7 Bags, other than paper.....	1	40	1	1	40
8 Baking and yeast powders.....	1	30	1	1	30
9 Basket and rattan and willow ware.....	3	65	3	3	65
10 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	50	1	1	50
11 Belting and hose, rubber.....	1	4	1	1	4
12 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	1	2			
13 Billiard tables and materials.....	19	150	17	16	143
14 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	6	19			
15 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	15	327	9	9	269
16 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	5	485	8	5	470
17 Boxes, cigar.....	2	3			
18 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	18	1,645	19	15	1,375
19 Boxes, wooden packing.....	8	62	2	2	22
20 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	8	193	9	7	192
21 Bread and other bakery products.....	10	865	17	17	865
22 Brick and tile.....	4	362	11	15	362
23 Bridges.....	4	19	1	1	6
24 Brooms and brushes.....	27	282	13	22	215
25 Carpentering.....	30	323	19	19	256
26 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	7	1,089	16	27	1,089
27 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	5	777	5	3	250
28 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	1	40	1	1	40
29 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	4	1	1	4
30 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	7	67	7	7	65
31 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	14	685	20	22	685
32 Chemicals.....	1	60	1	1	60
33 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	10	760	19	12	760
34 Clay and pottery products.....	5	74			
35 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	8	20			
36 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	21	374	12	14	295
37 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	100	3	2	100
38 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	15	199	10	10	161
39 Confectionery.....	7	422	8	6	410
40 Cooperage.....	1	300	4	1	300
41 Cordage and twine.....	1	1			
42 Cork, cutting.....	1	600	3	1	600
43 Cotton goods.....	7	20			
44 Cutlery and edge tools.....	6	7	2	1	65
45 Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	65			
46 Drug grinding.....	11	284	12	11	283
47 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	6			
48 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	2	33	1	1	25
49 Electroplating.....	4	100	6	4	100
50 Fertilizers.....	1	4	1	1	4
51 Fireworks.....	101	7,710	112	74	6,527
52 Flouring and grist mill products.....	11	212	10	9	179
53 Food preparations.....	123	2,601	95	98	2,117
54 Foundry and machine shop products.....	30	691	44	31	691
55 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	3	19			
56 Furnishing goods, men's.....	10	59	4	4	34
57 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	20	728	19	19	574
58 Furniture, factory product.....	2	35	1	1	20
59 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	14	1,144	33	24	1,132
60 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	30	2	1	30
61 Glass.....	3	8	1	1	5
62 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	7	17			
63 Gloves and mittens.....	3	64	6	3	64
64 Glue.....	1	34	1	1	34
65 Hardware.....	1	4	1	1	4
66 Hardware, saddlery.....	3	15	2	3	14
67 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	4	1,088	19	15	805
68 High explosives.....	1	7			
69 Hosiery and knit goods.....	6	115	3	2	35
70 Ice, artificial.....	3	3,160	68	36	3,160
71 Iron and steel.....	1	25	1	1	25
72 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	3	17	1	1	10
73 Iron and steel, forgings.....	1	2,605	14	20	2,605
74 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	13	156	6	6	32
75 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	9	48			
76 Jewelry.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
190	5,091	62	2,007	128	3,084	393	361	2,562	31	22	1
							4				2
											3
											4
								12			5
								22			6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
								2			12
								3			13
1	3			1	3	1		19			14
						30		28			15
								15			16
						3					17
6	268	5	228	1	40	1		2			18
								39			19
						1	1				20
											21
											22
											23
							11	2			24
							25	42			25
						15	49	3			26
											27
								527			28
											29
										2	30
											31
											32
											33
											34
						42	2	30			35
						20					36
								79			37
											38
							11	27			39
								12			40
											41
							1				42
											43
						5		15			44
						7					45
											46
						1					47
						6		8			48
											49
											50
											51
42	1,163	24	836	18	327					20	52
								33			53
11	107	1	18	10	89	10	9	358			54
						14	5				55
											56
1	2			1	2	10		13			57
						28		126			58
								15			59
											60
							12				61
											62
								3			63
						14	3				64
											65
											66
											67
						1					68
11	223	4	147	7	76						69
							7				70
4	80			4	80						71
											72
								7			73
											74
											75
							10	54			76
						4	4	40			77

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	3	136	3	3	136
77 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	2	14	2	1	80
78 Lasts.....	1	80	53	47	1,263
79 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	46	1,281	5	4	111
80 Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	111			
81 Liquors, distilled.....	40	2,683	61	67	2,678
82 Liquors, malt.....	40	775	44	42	767
83 Liquors, vinous.....	6	101	1	1	60
84 Lithographing and engraving.....	3	18	1	2	13
85 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	220	18,351	359	230	16,556
86 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	115	4,277	101	89	3,600
87 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	5	130	6	6	130
88 Malt.....	9	259	8	8	242
89 Marble and stone work.....	3	36	3	3	26
90 Masonry, brick and stone.....	2	50	2	2	50
91 Matches.....	1	65	1	1	65
92 Mattresses and spring beds.....	3	9	1	1	39
93 Millinery and lace goods.....	9	55	5	5	
94 Mineral and soda waters.....	8	24			55
95 Models and patterns.....	1	55	2	3	
96 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	13	1	1	3
97 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	40	1	1	40
98 Oakum.....	1	45	1	1	45
99 Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	1	175	5	2	175
100 Oil, linseed.....	2	19	1	1	4
101 Oil, lubricating.....	1	20	1	1	20
102 Painting and paper hanging.....	5	224	9	5	224
103 Paints.....	5	927	15	14	862
104 Paper.....	4	111	3	3	74
105 Patent medicines and compounds.....	8	228	22	20	228
106 Paving and paving materials.....	2	210	7	11	210
107 Petroleum, refining.....	1	4			45
108 Photography.....	7	62	5	5	25
109 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	25	1	1	53
110 Plastering and stuccowork.....	7	69	4	4	
111 Plumbers' supplies.....	3	9	1	1	2
112 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	52	452	13	11	279
113 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	120	1,114	68	66	805
114 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	1,000			13
115 Pulp, wood.....	1	13	1	1	
116 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	8	55			6
117 Saddlery and harness.....	2	8	1	1	98
118 Safes and vaults.....	5	130	5	6	22
119 Salt.....	6	44	3	3	50
120 Sausage.....	3	74	1	1	
121 Saws.....	11	1,061	39	31	995
122 Shipbuilding.....	6	62	1	1	45
123 Shirts.....	1	35	1	1	35
124 Shoddy.....	3	44			422
125 Silk and silk goods.....	16	424	20	19	
126 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	13	255	20	16	255
127 Soap and candles.....	1	3			40
128 Sporting goods.....	2	40	2	2	9
129 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	3	14	1	1	1,300
130 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	2	1,300	15	25	
131 Sugar and molasses, beet.....	3	1,165	44	19	1,165
132 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	12	153	6	5	109
133 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	1	6	1	1	6
134 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	5	36	2	3	20
135 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	12	1	1	12
136 Toys and games.....	3	80	2	2	70
137 Trunks and valises.....	1	50	1	1	50
138 Type founding.....	2	7	1	1	5
139 Umbrellas and canes.....	4	79	4	4	79
140 Upholstery materials.....	4	33	4	5	33
141 Vinegar and cider.....	1	35	1	1	35
142 Watch and clock materials.....	1	5	1	1	5
143 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	2	50	2	2	50
144 Windmills.....	6	484	8	5	470
145 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	9	32			1,450
146 Wood, turned and carved.....	8	1,530	15	11	
147 Woolen goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
											77
								14			78
3	18			3	18						79
											80
2	5			2	5						81
							8				82
						1	4	41			83
64	1,795	19	617	45	1,178						84
9	205			9	205						85
								472			86
								17			87
								10			88
											89
											90
											91
						7					92
2	2			2	2	1	10	3			93
								24			94
											95
											96
											97
											98
											99
								15			100
											101
											102
2	65	2	65								103
							35	2			104
											105
											106
							4				107
								17			108
								16			109
											110
								3			111
						27	41	105			112
18	43	6	16	12	27	71	65	104	26		113
6	1,000			6	1,000						114
											115
						38	17				116
								2			117
7	32			7	32						118
						2		20			119
								24			120
											121
						1		5			122
						6		6	5		123
											124
						1		43			125
							2				126
											127
						3					128
								5			129
											130
											131
						14	15	15			132
											133
						8		8			134
											135
											136
								10			137
											138
							2				139
											140
											141
											142
											143
											144
								14			145
						1		31			146
1	80	1	80								147

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

COLORADO.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	399	32,734	543	457	30,641
1 All industries.....	1	6	1	1	6
2 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	40	1	1	40
3 Baking and yeast powders.....	1	6	1	1	5
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	2	10	1	1	6
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	3	33	2	2	33
6 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	125	6	6	100
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	6	1,282	30	27	1,282
8 Brick and tile.....	22	46	4	4	46
9 Carpentering.....	4	120	5	5	120
10 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	5	675	23	10	675
11 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	7	44	6	6	44
12 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	6	40	1	1	40
13 Chemicals.....	1	215	5	5	215
14 Clay and pottery products.....	4	9			
15 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	1	1			
16 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1	10	1	1	10
17 Coke.....	3	35	3	2	32
18 Confectionery.....	2	10	2	2	10
19 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	15	1	1	15
20 Electroplating.....	1	3			
21 Engraving and diesinking.....	1	90			
22 Fertilizers.....	33	3,329	32	23	2,308
23 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	60	1	1	60
24 Food preparations.....	30	1,128	35	41	1,118
25 Foundry and machine shop products.....	3	160	5	4	160
26 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	3			
27 Furniture, chairs.....	3	42	3	3	42
28 Furniture, factory product.....	5	92	7	6	92
29 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	40	1	1	40
30 Glass.....	1	5			
31 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	2	338	5	3	338
32 Grease and tallow.....	1	2			
33 Hand stamps.....	1	70	3	1	70
34 Ice, artificial.....	1	6			
35 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	2	14,950	112	39	14,950
36 Iron and steel.....	4	44	3	3	40
37 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	3	15	1	1	8
38 Jewelry.....	2	65	2	2	65
39 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	10	1	1	10
40 Kindling wood.....	1	60	1	1	60
41 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	60	2	1	60
42 Lime and cement.....	10	1,983	19	41	1,983
43 Liquors, malt.....	2	50	1	1	30
44 Lithographing and engraving.....	1	2	1	1	2
45 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	109	3,454	115	112	2,786
46 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	18	1,264	20	20	1,224
47 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	28	2	2	28
48 Marble and stone work.....	4	186	9	10	186
49 Masonry, brick and stone.....	2	160	2	2	160
50 Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	62	5	5	62
51 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	2			
52 Models and patterns.....	1	10	1	1	10
53 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	50			
54 Oil, lubricating.....	1	18	1	1	18
55 Oleomargarine.....	1	1			
56 Optical goods.....	4	322	4	4	322
57 Paints.....	1	135	3	4	135
58 Paving and paving materials.....	2	635	12	6	635
59 Petroleum, refining.....	2	75	2	2	75
60 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	6	1	1	6
61 Pipes, tobacco.....	1	40	1	2	40
62 Plumbers' supplies.....	8	60	1	1	35
63 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	30	291	20	19	252
64 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	4	1	1	4
65 Printing materials.....	1	4			
66 Saddlery and harness.....	1	10	1	1	10
67 Scales and balances.....	1	2			
68 Shirts.....	4	170	6	5	170
69 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	2	170	1	1	150
70 Smelting and refining.....	2	170	3	3	170
71 Soap and candles.....	1	25			
72 Stamped ware.....	1	2			
73 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	10	1	1	10
74 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	1	8	1	1	8
75 Trunks and valises.....	1	1			
76 Watch cases.....	2	30	2	2	30
77 Wood, turned and carved.....					

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COLORADO.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

CONNECTICUT.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,185	163,233	2,476	1,794	96,178
1 All industries.....	8	675	4	4	136
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	1,530	17	6	1,515
3 Ammunition.....	1	60	1	1	2
4 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1	25			
5 Bags, paper.....	1				
6 Baking and yeast powders.....	7	150	2	2	52
7 Bells.....	2	100	3	2	100
8 Belting and hose, leather.....	2	1,300	13	3	500
9 Belting and hose, rubber.....	2	5	1	1	4
10 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	2	101	1	1	100
11 Bicycles and tricycles.....	1	90	1	1	90
12 Billiard tables and materials.....	1	40			
13 Blacking.....	29	373	13	13	120
14 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	4	7	1	1	2
15 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1	5	1	1	5
16 Boot and shoe findings.....	3	5			
17 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	15	204	12	12	188
18 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	2,150	19	10	1,850
19 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	4	20	4	4	20
20 Bottling.....	3	8	1	1	5
21 Boxes, cigar.....	30	293	21	20	202
22 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	9	212	5	6	163
23 Boxes, wooden packing.....	3	1,662	16	9	1,562
24 Brass.....	5	2,645	18	12	1,750
25 Brass and copper, rolled.....	13	5,879	58	31	4,610
26 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	22	5,726	65	41	4,882
27 Brassware.....	14	136	5	5	110
28 Bread and other bakery products.....	20	799	28	27	799
29 Brick and tile.....	1	24	2	2	24
30 Bridges.....	4	41			
31 Brooms and brushes.....	14	509	12	11	335
32 Buttons.....	69	1,002	49	49	749
33 Carpentering.....	2	1,175	25	6	1,175
34 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	33	1,484	28	24	960
35 Carriage and wagon materials.....	43	719	27	24	408
36 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8	474	12	10	474
37 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	5	1	1	5
38 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	48	278	48	48	278
39 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	3	165	5	3	165
40 Chemicals.....	1	10			
41 Cigar molds.....	3	90	2	2	50
42 Clay and pottery products.....	1	25	1	1	25
43 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	3	18			
44 Clock cases and materials.....	8	1,249	26	14	920
45 Clocks.....	1	40	2	1	40
46 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	55	3	3	55
47 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	6	181	5	4	93
48 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1	90	2	1	50
49 Combs.....	23	56	6	6	23
50 Confectionery.....	1	30	1	1	30
51 Cooperage.....	10	625	4	3	58
52 Cordage and twine.....	1	6	1	1	6
53 Cork, cutting.....	17	669	18	15	590
54 Corsets.....	65	30,671	154	65	10,775
55 Cotton goods.....	1	40	1	1	40
56 Crucibles.....	46	3,539	26	19	805
57 Cutlery and edge tools.....	4	4	1	1	1
58 Dentistry, mechanical.....	4	103	5	3	90
59 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	1,186	14	13	725
60 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	3	2,020	37	16	1,700
61 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	4	346	5	4	315
62 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	6	55	1	1	20
63 Electroplating.....	1	5			
64 Engraving and diesinking.....	3	223	3	2	65
65 Envelopes.....	6	70	2	2	45
66 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	2	520	8	3	310
67 Felt goods.....	8	825	14	16	825
68 Fertilizers.....	6	28			
69 Files.....	8	709	8	8	660
70 Firearms.....	1	3			
71 Fireworks.....	174	5,769	34	32	1,068
72 Flouring and grist mill products.....	2	18	2	2	18
73 Food preparations.....	184	6,918	203	157	5,525
74 Foundry and machine shop products.....	2	290	2	2	135
75 Foundry supplies.....	1	20	1	2	20
76 Fruit jar trimmings.....	1	25	2	1	25
77 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	1			
78 Fur goods.....	1	14	1	1	12
79 Furnishing goods, men's.....	2	193	4	4	49
80 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	9	78	3	2	78
81 Furniture, chairs.....	2				

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CONNECTICUT.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1,365	63,417	980	51,434	385	11,983	205	215	1,860	1,238	120
14	539	3	175	11	364					
1	15	1	15							
1	60	1	60							
								25		
9	98	4	59	5	39					
5	800	5	800				1			
								1		
1	40	1	40							
14	202	8	148	6	54		2	1	48	
1	2			1	2	1	2			
							2			
2	300	2	300			4	7	5		3
								3		
1	40	1	40				10	36	5	
1	25	1	25					24		
2	100	2	100							
11	895	8	660	3	235					
14	1,225	8	705	6	520			34	10	
10	800	8	735	2	65			9	35	
4	9			4	9	4	13			
3	40	2	35	1	5	1				
7	145	7	145					29		
6	65	3	29	3	36		7	158	18	5
13	488	9	315	4	173			36		
20	271	14	221	6	50		20	20		
1	10	1	10							
									40	
1	12			1	12			6		
11	329	11	329							
4	88	4	88							
1	40			1	40					
5	13			5	13	8	8	4		
12	567	11	547	1	20					
3	57	2	50	1	7		8	14		
160	19,896	143	18,543	17	1,353					
56	2,707	47	2,402	9	305	3		18	6	
2	2			2	2			13		1
9	461	4	111	5	350					
10	320	8	220	2	100					
2	22	2	22					31	5	
								8		
3	158	3	158					5		
2	22			2	22			3		
3	210			3	210					
2	13	1	3	1	10			15		
2	45	1	30	1	15			4		
								3		
215	4,671	157	3,450	58	1,221					30
39	1,072	24	850	15	222	16	20	247	20	
2	155	2	155							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Furniture, factory product.....	4	135	3	3	110
83 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	16	628	26	24	628
84 Gas stoves.....	3	69	2	2	68
85 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	2	14	1	1	12
86 Grease and tallow.....	5	95	6	6	95
87 Gunpowder.....	2	692	6	4	300
88 Hardware.....	68	5,720	121	85	4,773
89 Hardware, saddlery.....	5	280	6	6	275
90 Hat and cap materials.....	16	888	17	12	620
91 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	42	2,633	94	48	2,576
92 Hooks and eyes.....	4	110	4	3	70
93 Hosiery and knit goods.....	26	2,405	36	21	1,495
94 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	1,895	15	9	1,260
95 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	2	22			2,385
96 Iron and steel.....	13	3,075	45	25	
97 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	9	972	9	8	542
98 Iron and steel, forgings.....	3	430	13	8	250
99 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	2	350	3	2	250
100 Ironwork architectural and ornamental.....	3	40	3	3	40
101 Ivory and bone work.....	5	328	7	5	172
102 Jewelry.....	2	20	2	2	20
103 Jute and jute goods.....	1	45	1	1	15
104 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	3	135	3	2	95
105 Lamps and reflectors.....	2	16	1	1	10
106 Leather, morocco.....	1	125	1	1	75
107 Leather, patent and enameled.....	1	20	1	1	20
108 Leather, tanned and curried.....	6	209	4	3	63
109 Lime and cement.....	5	103	7	22	103
110 Liquors, distilled.....	6	131	7	4	113
111 Liquors, malt.....	14	812	22	24	812
112 Liquors, vinous.....	1	22			
113 Lithographing and engraving.....	2	13			
114 Lock and gun smithing.....	1	1			
115 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1	2			
116 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	154	5,226	56	56	1,876
117 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	47	2,351	43	33	1,807
118 Malt.....	1	80	1	1	80
119 Marble and stone work.....	5	80	8	8	80
120 Masonry, brick and stone.....	12	494	26	25	480
121 Matches.....	1	100	3	3	100
122 Mats and matting.....	2	30	5	5	113
123 Mattresses and spring beds.....	6	115	3	2	75
124 Millinery and lace goods.....	3	77	1	1	3
125 Millinery, custom work.....	1	3	1	1	19
126 Mineral and soda waters.....	7	92	3	3	
127 Models and patterns.....	5	94	3	2	81
128 Monuments and tombstones.....	14	128	13	13	118
129 Mucilage and paste.....	2	6	1	1	5
130 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	5	230	5	5	146
131 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	4	558	10	5	440
132 Needles and pins.....	13	378	8	7	141
133 Oakum.....	2	65	1	1	25
134 Oil, essential.....	2	28	2	1	8
135 Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	1	2			
136 Paints.....	2	205	4	3	205
137 Paper.....	42	11,120	90	66	4,441
138 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	1			
139 Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	84	2	2	80
140 Paving and paving materials.....	2	97	7	6	97
141 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1	140			
142 Pens, steel.....	1	10			
143 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	10			
144 Phonographs and graphophones.....	1	25	2	1	25
145 Photographic apparatus.....	1	25	1	1	25
146 Photolithographing and engraving.....	1	20	1	1	20
147 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	4	1	1	4
148 Plastering and stucco work.....	1	30	1	1	30
149 Plated and britannia ware.....	21	2,516	42	25	1,745
150 Plumbers' supplies.....	1	10	1	1	10
151 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	10	135	5	5	118
152 Pocketbooks.....	1	3			
153 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	46	326	22	21	249
154 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	81	597	60	60	507
155 Printing materials.....	2	100	2	1	50
156 Printing, tip.....	1	2			
157 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	275	3	2	275
158 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	1	4	1	1	4
159 Registers, car fare.....	3	22	1	1	15
160 Rubber and elastic goods.....	14	2,530	47	24	1,789
161 Rules, ivory and wood.....	1	35			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1	25	1	25							82
										83
								1		84
								2		85
										86
24	392	22	350	2	42					87
25	870	20	722	5	148		2	75		88
									5	89
7	205	6	145	1	60		2	61		90
3	47	3	47					10		91
1	10			1	10				30	92
18	910	14	595	4	315					93
7	635	7	635							94
1	20	1	20					2		95
10	690	6	535	4	155					96
9	395	8	380	1	15	35				97
4	180	1	30	3	150					98
1	100	1	100							99
										100
6	156	6	156							101
										102
1	30	1	30							103
1	40	1	40							104
								6		105
1	50			1	50					106
										107
8	146	2	50	6	96					108
2	18			2	18					109
										110
1	22	1	22							111
1	1			1	1			13		112
										113
151	3,323	95	2,165	56	1,158	2				114
13	414	6	225	7	189	8			12	115
										116
										117
										118
										119
										120
										121
2	30			2	30					122
										123
								2		124
								2		125
							71			126
										127
								13		128
								10		129
								1		130
1	50	1	50			4		30		131
4	118	2	50	2	68					132
8	195	7	190	1	5		1	17	24	133
2	40	1	10	1	30					134
1	20	1	20							135
								2		136
										137
102	5,759	86	4,857	16	902	10		10	900	138
						4		1		139
										140
										141
								140		142
										143
							10			144
										145
										146
										147
										148
13	571	11	506	2	65			200		149
2	7			2	7	7		3		150
										151
										152
2	4			2	4	22	2	3		153
10	28			10	28	10	6	47	2	154
1	50			1	50			25	15	155
										156
									2	157
										158
1	4			1	4			3		159
11	696	8	579	3	117	5		40		160
1	35	1	35							161

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND
CONNECTICUT—Continued.

INDUSTRIES	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	6	229	6	5	167
	5	39	4	4	36
162 Saddlery and harness.....	2	40			50
163 Sausage.....	1	50	1	1	308
164 Saws.....	2	308	6	2	
165 Scales and balances.....					15
166 Screws, machine.....	2	37	3	1	650
	4	656	17	6	369
167 Screws, wood.....	8	369	11	13	6
168 Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	9	2	1	188
169 Shipbuilding.....	7	633	9	6	
170 Shirts.....					2,460
171 Shoddy.....	35	3,234	63	33	162
	3	167	4	3	271
172 Silk and silk goods.....	6	271	11	3	1,195
173 Silverware.....	2	1,195	7	3	283
174 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	10	523	10	9	
175 Smelting and refining.....					63
176 Soap and candles.....	5	103	3	3	25
	2	70	1	1	103
177 Sporting goods.....	8	129	8	7	
178 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	3	14			24
179 Stamped ware.....	4	30	3	3	
180 Starch.....					535
181 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	10	545	15	12	115
	3	119	3	4	2
182 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	2	7	1	1	195
183 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	3	196	5	4	
184 Surgical appliances.....	1	5			
185 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....					621
186 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	21	1,218	15	12	47
	4	62	5	5	
187 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	18			50
188 Toys and games.....	2	75	2	1	40
189 Trunks and valises.....	1	53	1	1	
190 Typewriters and supplies.....					60
191 Umbrellas and canes.....	2	65	1	1	20
	2	320	1	1	88
192 Upholstery materials.....	16	170	9	9	100
193 Varnish.....	1	145	3	1	132
194 Vinegar and cider.....	9	216	7	7	
195 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....					65
196 Watch and clock materials.....	1	65	3	1	15
	1	15	1	1	675
197 Watches.....	1	675	9	3	86
198 Window shades.....	14	232	5	5	
199 Wire.....					275
200 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	33	732	14	13	3,863
	54	9,131	100	55	150
201 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	150	4	1	1,550
202 Woolen goods.....	10	3,120	31	14	
203 Wool hats.....					
204 Worsted goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
2	27			2	27	35				162
1	20	1	20			20		3		163
										164
										165
										166
								22		167
						1		5		168
										169
						1		2		170
8	445	2	135	6	310					171
25	666	15	398	10	268			108		172
								5		173
										174
										175
9	240	4	135	5	105					176
										177
2	30	2	30						10	178
1	45	1	45							179
1	16	1	16							180
1	6	1	6				7	2		181
										182
								10		183
								4		184
1	1			1	1			5		185
							5			186
12	568	11	558	1	10			21	8	187
1	15			1	15					188
2	18	2	18							189
								25		190
1	13	1	13							191
								5		192
2	300	2	300							193
7	82	5	60	2	22					194
3	45	3	45							195
4	83	2	57	2	26	1				196
										197
										198
										199
8	139	4	75	4	64			7		200
										201
26	408	13	199	13	209			15	34	202
82	5,223	68	4,420	14	803					203
										204
17	1,570	9	670	8	900					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

DELAWARE.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	311	26,516	521	393	21,556
1 All industries.....	2	60	2	2	60
2 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	1	6	5	5	65
3 Belting and hose, leather.....	6	77			
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	6			
5 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	3			
6 Bottling.....	3	115	2	3	100
7 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	12	1	1	12
8 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	3	37	2	2	35
9 Bread and other bakery products.....	5	275	7	6	275
10 Brick and tile.....	1	8	1	1	8
11 Bridges.....	1	6			
12 Carpentering.....	3	115	2	2	80
13 Carriage and wagon materials.....	8	120	5	5	101
14 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	2	246	10	7	246
15 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	3	975	14	12	975
16 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	4			
17 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	5	55	5	5	55
18 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	175	6	4	175
19 Chemicals.....	1	50	2	1	50
20 Clay and pottery products.....	7	31	7	6	29
21 Confectionery.....	1	210	3	1	210
22 Cordage and twine.....	1	12	2	1	12
23 Cordials and sirups.....	7	1,965	18	7	1,255
24 Cotton goods.....	1	6	1	1	6
25 Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	5			
26 Dentists' materials.....	1	751	14	3	460
27 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2	123	2	2	120
28 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9	660	15	14	660
29 Fertilizers.....	56	2,727	15	13	892
30 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	100	2	1	100
31 Food preparations.....	24	1,793	41	45	1,711
32 Foundry and machine shop products.....	23	913	30	23	893
33 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	2	44	3	5	40
34 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	25	1	1	25
35 Glass.....	1	965	9	6	315
36 Gunpowder.....	1	240	2	3	240
37 Ice, artificial.....	6	4,820	99	47	4,730
38 Iron and steel.....	1	100	1	2	100
39 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	1,000	10	4	1,000
40 Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	1	312	5	5	312
41 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	1	70			
42 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	17	943	27	19	928
43 Leather, morocco.....	1	80	4	1	80
44 Leather, patent and enameled.....	1	19	1	1	10
45 Leather, tanned and curried.....	2	300	5	5	300
46 Liquors, malt.....	41	1,340	47	42	1,260
47 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1	25	1	1	25
48 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	44	3	2	44
49 Marble and stone work.....	1	4			
50 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	40	1	1	40
51 Paints.....	2	2,677	42	17	2,000
52 Paper.....	4	65	4	4	65
53 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	11	40	2	2	18
54 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	6	51	3	3	24
55 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	2	125	3	2	125
56 Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	1	4	1	1	4
57 Saws.....	5	686	12	30	686
58 Shipbuilding.....	3	75	4	4	75
59 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	2	45	1	1	35
60 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	1	10	1	1	10
61 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	1	6	1	1	5
62 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	1	265	6	4	230
63 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	2	21	1	1	15
64 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3	443	7	4	230
65 Woolen goods.....					

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DELAWARE.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
163	4,671	92	2,870	71	1,801	104	80	104	.....	1	1
											2
1	12			1	12	6					3
2	3			2	3	6					4
						15					5
						2					6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
1	6			1	6						12
1	20			1	20	15					13
						5	14				14
											15
											16
							4				17
											18
											19
						2					20
											21
											22
8	710	8	710								23
											24
							5				25
											26
2	290	2	290			1					27
						3					28
92	1,835	69	1,402	23	433						29
											30
1	15	1	15			5	9	53			31
								20			32
							4				33
36	650			36	650						34
											35
2	90	2	90								36
											37
											38
											39
1	70			1	70						40
						15					41
											42
											43
											44
											45
											46
4	80	4	80								47
											48
											49
						4					50
											51
8	677	2	70	6	607						52
											53
						19	2			1	54
						5	7	15			55
											56
											57
											58
											59
								10			60
											61
						1					62
							35				63
								6			64
4	213	4	213								65

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	197	11,444	242	246	10,422
1 All industries	197	11,444	242	246	10,422
2 Bags, other than paper	1	10	1	1	6
3 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	1	6	1	1	15
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	1	15	1	1	15
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making	1	3	1	1	54
6 Bottling	9	55	8	8	8
7 Boxes, cigar	1	8	1	1	10
8 Brass castings and brass finishing	1	10	1	1	93
9 Bread and other bakery products	9	100	8	8	360
10 Brick and tile	8	360	12	14	21
11 Carpentering	3	21	3	3	25
12 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	1	25	1	1	32
13 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	3	32	3	3	8
14 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product	1	5	1	2	150
15 Chemicals	1	8	1	3	2
16 Clay and pottery products	3	150	5	1	10
17 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	1	2	2	1	3
18 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	1	10	1	1	8
19 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing	1	3	1	2	13
20 Confectionery	5	16	2	2	2,205
21 Dyeing and cleaning	2	13	2	13	2
22 Electric light and power	1	2,205	10	13	235
23 Electroplating	1	2	8	3	60
24 Engraving and diesinking	1	235	8	3	3
25 Engraving, steel, including plate printing	1	5	1	1	156
26 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	1	95	1	1	1,551
27 Fertilizers	2	3	1	2	14
28 Files	1	806	2	29	910
29 Flouring and grist mill products	6	1,575	26	2	40
30 Foundry and machine shop products	15	14	2	16	123
31 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering	2	912	15	2	82
32 Gas, illuminating and heating	1	40	1	7	6
33 Grease and tallow	1	125	13	12	795
34 Ice, artificial	1	4	2	2	20
35 Instruments, professional and scientific	1	123	4	8	538
36 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental	4	1	7	7	15
37 Jewelry	1	82	1	1	100
38 Kindling wood	7	6	13	12	25
39 Lime and cement	1	795	2	2	30
40 Liquors, malt	4	40	2	3	18
41 Lithographing and engraving	4	10	13	12	60
42 Lock and gun smithing	1	568	1	1	1,243
43 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	12	15	3	3	275
44 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	1	100	2	3	42
45 Marble and stone work	1	25	2	2	465
46 Masonry, brick and stone	1	30	3	3	420
47 Mattresses and spring beds	2	18	3	3	97
48 Mineral and soda waters	2	78	2	1	25
49 Models and patterns	6	10	1	1	6
50 Monuments and tombstones	1	1,243	15	17	15
51 Ordnance and ordnance stores	1	275	9	7	6
52 Paving and paving materials	3	2	2	2	14
53 Photographic apparatus	1	42	2	2	14
54 Plumbers' supplies	2	498	16	18	14
55 Printing and publishing, book and job	24	434	12	10	14
56 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	12	97	7	7	14
57 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	6	25	1	1	14
58 Soap and candles	1	11	1	1	14
59 Stereotyping and electrotyping	2	4	1	1	14
60 Surgical appliances	1	15	1	1	14
61 Upholstery materials	1	6	1	1	14
62 Vinegar and cider	1	2	3	3	14
63 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	1	14	3	3	14
64 Wood, turned and carved	3	14	3	3	14

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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

FLORIDA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	368	16,058	542	460	15,479
1 All industries.....	1	35	1	1	35
2 Boxes, cigar.....	1	12	1	1	12
3 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	4			
4 Bread and other bakery products.....	8	373	11	12	373
5 Brick and tile.....	1	25	2	1	25
6 Brooms and brushes.....					
7 Carpentering.....	2	20	2	2	20
8 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	4	39	3	3	24
9 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	6	227	7	7	227
10 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	80	2	1	80
11 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	12	1	1	12
12 Cooperage.....	2	50	2	2	50
13 Cotton, ginning.....	9	176	9	10	176
14 Fertilizers.....	1	10	1	1	10
15 Flouring and grist mill products.....	60	1,029	41	41	706
16 Foundry and machine shop products.....	9	190	10	11	190
17 Furniture, factory product.....	1	50	1	1	50
18 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6	183	10	9	183
19 Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	25	1	1	25
20 Ice, artificial.....	8	246	11	14	246
21 Lime and cement.....	1	10	1	1	10
22 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	187	11,707	374	278	11,574
23 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	15	405	14	15	380
24 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	10	1	1	10
25 Mineral and soda waters.....	2	10	2	2	10
26 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	200	3	3	200
27 Oysters, canning and preserving.....	1	2			
28 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	80	2	1	80
29 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	2	10	1	1	2
30 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1	7			
31 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	24	151	15	15	97
32 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1	8			
33 Shipbuilding.....	2	86	3	3	86
34 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	10	1	1	10
35 Starch.....	1	2	1	1	2
36 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1	500	4	15	500
37 Upholstery materials.....	2	14	2	2	14
38 Wood, preserving.....	1	60	2	2	60

GEORGIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,002	84,221	1,736	1,565	55,082
1 All industries.....					
2 Agricultural implements.....	10	517	12	12	490
3 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1	100	1	1	100
4 Bags, paper.....	2	70	2	2	70
5 Baking and yeast powders.....	1	6			
6 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	2	6	2	2	6
7 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	10	1	1	10
8 Bottling.....	2	12	1	1	6
9 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1	8			
10 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	120	2	3	120
11 Bread and other bakery products.....	6	148	6	6	148
12 Brick and tile.....	48	1,928	56	53	1,928
13 Bridges.....	1	36	3	3	36
14 Carpentering.....	6	163	4	4	77
15 Carriage and wagon materials.....	1	80	1	2	80
16 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	20	415	20	20	345
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	10	420	12	12	370
18 Chemicals.....	2	74	2	2	74
19 Clay and pottery products.....	5	293	8	5	280
20 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	5	23			
21 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	12	1	1	12
22 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	3	86	3	3	86
23 Cooperage.....	3	155	3	4	125
24 Cordage and twine.....	1	75			
25 Cotton, ginning.....	270	3,571	239	238	2,975
26 Cotton goods.....	53	20,882	96	46	7,380
27 Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	7			
28 Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	1			
29 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	1			
30 Fertilizers.....	38	3,104	74	56	3,104
31 Flouring and grist mill products.....	719	16,888	192	188	5,132

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FLORIDA.

GEORGIA.

1,121	28,380	505	19,354	616	9,026	157	119	447	10	26	1
1	27	1	27								2
											3
											4
							6				5
											6
											7
								6			8
								8			9
											10
											11
											12
											13
4	75			4	75			11			14
								10			15
2	60	2	60								16
1	50	1	50								17
1	10	1	10							3	18
						5	18				19
											20
											21
											22
						30					23
1	75	1	75								24
36	458	10	170	26	288			138			25
73	13,447	62	11,531	11	1,916	55					26
											27
							7				28
						1					29
						1					30
											31
896	11,733	381	5,800	515	5,933					23	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

GEORGIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	45	1,448	47	49	1,327
	3	81	3	3	81
32 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	1			25
33 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	4	31	3	2	55
34 Furnishing goods, men's.....	4	75			
35 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....			15	15	705
36 Furniture, chairs.....	16	820	16	15	467
	10	467			35
	1	35	1	1	
37 Furniture, factory product.....	1	4			55
38 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	151	2	3	
39 Glass.....	4				
40 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....			22	30	1,330
41 Hosiery and knit goods.....	16	1,395	38	14	2,710
	5	2,710	2	2	90
	2	90	8	8	165
42 Ice, artificial.....	10	219	6	5	220
43 Iron and steel.....	2	280			
44 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....			9	7	132
45 Leather, tanned and curried.....	6	132	11	13	490
46 Lime and cement.....	5	490	1	1	10
	1	10	1	510	14,516
47 Liquors, distilled.....	426	15,277	588	84	3,230
48 Liquors, malt.....	80	3,410	89		
49 Lithographing and engraving.....			4	4	215
50 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	5	219	3	3	200
51 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	200	2	2	11
	2	11	1	1	50
52 Marble and stone work.....	1	50		35	3,753
53 Mattresses and spring beds.....	17	3,853	39		
54 Mineral and soda waters.....			1	1	75
55 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	75	3	3	75
56 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	3	75	4	6	180
	3	875	2	2	36
57 Oil, resin.....	1	36	5	4	45
58 Paints.....	3	45			
59 Paper.....			1	1	25
60 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	25			
61 Paving and paving materials.....	1	4	9	10	128
	1	196	28	30	356
62 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	24	461	9	13	760
63 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	38	760			
64 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	3		1	1	6
65 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....		6	1	1	25
66 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1	25	4	3	244
	1	244			
67 Sausage.....	3	1			
68 Saws.....	1	10			
69 Shipbuilding.....	1				
70 Shirts.....		10	1	1	10
71 Show cases.....	1	40	2	2	40
	2	8	1	1	8
72 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	6			
73 Soap and candles.....	1				
74 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....					
75 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	12	2	2	65
	1	65	2	2	60
76 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	2	60	1	1	35
77 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	35			
78 Trunks and valises.....			3	3	29
79 Upholstery materials.....	3	29	1	1	10
	2	50	1	1	40
80 Vinegar and cider.....	2	48	1	1	4
81 Wood, turned and carved.....	14	350			
82 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....					
83 Woolen goods.....					

IDAHO.

	64	2,001	36	33	972
1 All industries.....	1	3			150
	13	499	4	4	6
2 Brick and tile.....	1	8			
3 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	6	1	1	792
4 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....					20
5 Liquors, malt.....	40	1,432	28	25	4
	1	20	1	1	
6 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	6	18	2	2	
7 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	15			
8 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....					
9 Woolen goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
2	60	1	35	1	25		11	48	2		32
											33
								1			34
2	5			2	5			6			35
								15			36
3	45	2	30	1	15			70			37
											38
											39
								4			40
2	81	2	81			15					41
1	25			1	25			40			42
											43
											44
4	54			4	54						45
1	60	1	60								46
											47
											48
											49
60	761	25	419	35	342						50
3	155			3	155			25			51
							4				52
											53
											54
											55
1	100	1	100								56
											57
											58
9	695	9	695								59
											60
											61
											62
											63
						24	4	8			64
5	18			5	18	16	21	50			65
											66
											67
											68
											69
											70
						10		1			71
											72
											73
											74
								6			75
											76
							12				77
											78
											79
											80
1	40			1	40						81
											82
12	346	5	211	7	135				8		83

IDAHO.

32	1,024	24	883	8	141	2				3	1
11	349	11	349							3	2
1	8			1	8						3
											4
											5
16	640	12	519	4	121						6
											7
3	12			3	12	2					8
1	15	1	15								9

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

ILLINOIS.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	4,913	286,666	6,297	4,967	261,865
1 All industries.....	90	11,731	149	96	9,803
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	30	1	1	20
3 Ammunition.....	1	3			25
4 Artificial limbs.....	8	57	2	2	30
5 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	30	3	3	
6 Axle grease.....		6	1	1	6
7 Babbitt metal and solder.....	1	47	2	2	41
8 Bags, other than paper.....	4	140	3	2	100
9 Bags, paper.....	2	330	7	5	261
10 Baking and yeast powders.....	9	2			
11 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	1	25	1	1	25
12 Bellows.....	1	10			75
13 Bells.....	3	96	2	1	477
14 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	497	3	2	790
15 Belting and hose, rubber.....	5	805	5	5	300
16 Bicycles and tricycles.....			4	1	
17 Billiard tables and materials.....	2	304			599
18 Blacking.....	1	3	79	80	
19 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	81	709			90
20 Bluing.....	1	5	2	2	
21 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	1	90			133
22 Bookbinding and blank book making.....	23	317	5	5	30
23 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	4	54	1	1	2
24 Boot and shoe uppers.....	1	7	1	1	869
25 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	2	4	26	20	
26 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	38	1,069			40
27 Bottling.....	9	40	9	9	94
28 Boxes, cigar.....	9	103	7	7	159
29 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	16	289	9	6	1,956
30 Boxes, wooden packing.....	16	1,957	24	18	223
31 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	27	343	13	12	
32 Brassware.....		9			589
33 Bread and other bakery products.....	3	638	26	22	13,970
34 Brick and tile.....	31	13,975	415	372	1,950
35 Bridges.....	333	1,950	27	26	40
36 Bronze castings.....	4	40	2	1	
37 Brooms and brushes.....	1				53
38 Buttons.....	9	71	5	5	
39 Carpentering.....	2	4			1,016
40 Carpets, wood.....	87	1,420	60	60	
41 Carriage and wagon materials.....	1	25	7	7	222
42 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	8	230			245
43 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	3	245	4	3	2,617
44 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	88	2,868	96	84	3,655
45 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	43	3,680	94	67	170
46 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	3	170	4	3	7,780
47 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	9	7,798	66	30	
48 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	7	1	1	7
49 Chemicals.....	262	2,896	290	292	2,890
50 Cigar molds.....	20	563	21	20	476
51 Clay and pottery products.....	1	2			1,185
52 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	20	1,705	37	24	
53 Clocks.....	2	33	1	1	30
54 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	1	10			4
55 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	2	4	2	2	433
56 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	41	526	34	33	678
57 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	15	698	19	14	
58 Coke.....					405
59 Confectionery.....	11	475	10	8	40
60 Cooperage.....	1	40	1	1	427
61 Cordage and twine.....	28	537	28	24	1,356
62 Cordials and sirups.....	26	1,402	34	26	1,415
63 Cork, cutting.....	6	1,415	13	8	
64 Corsets.....	1	35	1	1	35
65 Cotton goods.....	4	55	1	1	40
66 Crucibles.....	1	10			400
67 Cutlery and edge tools.....	4	10	4	1	100
68 Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	750	2	1	
69 Dentists' materials.....	4	100			164
70 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	1		5	4	
71 Drug grinding.....	6	179			3
72 Dyeing and cleaning.....	4	11	1	1	150
73 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	1			
74 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	3	2	1	122
75 Electroplating.....	15	122	15	15	57
76 Emery wheels.....	3	57	3	3	50
77 Engravers' materials.....	8	154	3	2	130
78 Engraving and diesinking.....	11	156	3	4	
79 Envelopes.....	1	3			
80 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	3	18			
81 Fertilizers.....	9	30			
	3	19			
	1	1			
	3	704	9	5	704

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
446	15,992	345	13,941	101	2,051	939	708	6,621	132	409	1
30	1,814	27	1,654	3	163	30		84			2
						3		10			3
							20	12			4
											5
											6
											7
						3		3			8
1	40			1	40	2	7	60			9
								2			10
											11
								10			12
								21			13
						20					14
							15				15
							4				16
								3			17
1	100	1	100					10			18
								5			19
											20
1	2	1	2			12	17	153			21
							10	14			22
								7			23
						2					24
						20	10	170			25
											26
								9			27
1	3			1	3	1	2	124			28
								1			29
1	30	1	30					90			30
											31
								9			32
2	8			2	8	12	29				33
2	5	2	5								34
											35
											36
1	6			1	6			12			37
								4			38
5	160	4	150	1	10	6	10	228			39
								25			40
								8			41
											42
3	130	2	120	1	10		4	51	63	3	43
										25	44
											45
								18			46
											47
								6			48
							3	84			49
								2			50
4	520	4	520								51
								3			52
							10				53
											54
						27	10	56			55
						13	7				56
							17	53			57
											58
1	7			1	7	19	6	84			59
1	40	1	40								60
											61
											62
								15			63
								10			64
6	350	5	325	1	25						65
											66
								15			67
						11		1			68
											69
											70
											71
											72
											73
								104			74
						16		10			75
								3			76
											77
						4	7	18			78
							14	19			79
								5			80
								1			81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

ILLINOIS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Files.....	2	65	1	1	35
83 Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	2	7	1	1	6
84 Flavoring extracts.....	3	54	3	3	54
85 Flouring and grist mill products.....	633	39,382	700	582	32,272
86 Food preparations.....	11	395	14	11	389
87 Foundry and machine shop products.....	365	14,519	352	328	12,603
88 Foundry supplies.....	1	2	26	20	628
89 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	20	689	3	2	37
90 Fur goods.....	1	47	18	13	287
91 Furnishing goods, men's.....	4	1	9	6	425
92 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	20	410	9	95	5,963
93 Furniture, chairs.....	9	459	116	1	6
94 Furniture, factory product.....	127	6,619	1	4	172
95 Furs, dressed.....	1	6	4	2	80
96 Galvanizing.....	3	172	3	59	3,053
97 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	4	107	66	1	80
98 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	24	3,058	2	12	372
99 Gas machines and meters.....	1	3	18	2	176
100 Gas stoves.....	2	84	3	2	35
101 Glass.....	10	372	2	27	5,800
102 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	11	206	80	2	250
103 Gloves and mittens.....	2	35	9	8	260
104 Glucose.....	4	250	4	21	443
105 Glue.....	1	260	13	18	954
106 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	8	443	26	5	137
107 Grease and tallow.....	1	3	5	10	442
108 Hand stamps.....	31	1,052	14	5	117
109 Hardware.....	6	22	5	12	618
110 Hardware, saddlery.....	3	7	13	2	18
111 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	5	137	1	1	10
112 Hay and straw, baling.....	20	601	1	266	37,880
113 Hosiery and knit goods.....	5	163	2	1	75
114 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	8	618	1	1	20
115 Ice, artificial.....	1	10	9	6	410
116 Ink, printing.....	1	18	32	17	1,912
117 Ink, writing.....	20	37,880	30	13	775
118 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	2	135	30	31	1,451
119 Iron and steel.....	1	20	1	1	7
120 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	8	432	1	1	25
121 Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	10	1,997	3	2	175
122 Iron and steel, forgings.....	2	775	1	1	3
123 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	34	1,539	1	2	3
124 Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	1	1	1	1	10
125 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	14	57	1	1	185
126 Ivory and bone work.....	2	26	10	5	380
127 Jewelry.....	2	175	5	2	60
128 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1	3	2	32	1,741
129 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	7	33	31	22	749
130 Kindling wood.....	1	52	194	64	4,715
131 Labels and tags.....	5	1	190	206	9,403
132 Lamps and reflectors.....	1	185	1	1	60
133 Lapidary work.....	2	45	1	5	33
134 Lard, refined.....	3	405	18	16	680
135 Lasts.....	3	62	415	362	11,219
136 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	28	1,741	265	194	14,170
137 Leather goods.....	13	749	30	29	1,402
138 Leather, tanned and curried.....	7	4,715	5	4	210
139 Lime and cement.....	85	9,413	30	29	1,311
140 Liquors, distilled.....	13	156	42	42	961
141 Liquors, malt.....	9	42	10	7	641
142 Lithographing and engraving.....	29	807	5	1	15
143 Lock and gun smithing.....	333	11,518	28	27	231
144 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	202	14,830	4	4	120
145 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	19	1,443	1	1	5
146 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	4	210	9	7	285
147 Malt.....	24	1,336	2	2	35
148 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	12	971	5	4	185
149 Marble and stone work.....	1	3	23	13	1,143
150 Masonry, brick and stone.....	11	663	4	3	290
151 Mats and matting.....	5	37	9	2	15
152 Mattresses and spring beds.....	30	256	2	2	185
153 Millinery and lace goods.....	6	131	23	13	1,143
154 Mineral and soda waters.....	22	89	4	3	290
155 Mirrors.....	8	335	9	7	285
156 Models and patterns.....	2	35	2	2	35
157 Monuments and tombstones.....	5	189	5	4	185
158 Mucilage and paste.....	13	1,166	23	13	1,143
159 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	5	316	4	3	290
160 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....					
161 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....					

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ILLINOIS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1	30			1	30			1		82
										83
225	6,754	187	5,885	38	869					84
									356	85
							5	1		86
29	973	17	723	12	250	38	25	852	28	87
								2		88
						1		60		89
						1				90
							2	8		91
						40		81		92
							5	29		93
1	75	1	75			56	80	445		94
										95
										96
								27		97
								3		98
								4		99
										100
										101
								30		102
										103
										104
										105
										106
								3		107
1	25	1	25				10	61	2	108
						10		12		109
						2		5		110
										111
4	135	4	135			20	4			112
								46		113
						10				114
										115
										116
							2	11		117
										118
1	60			1	60					119
										120
										121
1	50	1	50					22		122
								35		123
										124
								88		125
								1		126
						15		29	6	127
						1				128
										129
										130
1	20			1	20			10		131
							10			132
								32		133
								1		134
										135
								45		136
								25		137
										138
								2		139
										140
						10				141
								96		142
2	5			2	5		4			143
							7			144
7	215	6	205	1	10			120		145
7	250	4	110	3	140	40	25	84		146
								345		147
1	6			1	6	35				148
										149
								25		150
1	10	1	10							151
								3		152
2	4	2	4					18		153
						3		19		154
1	5	1	5			2	12	6		155
								11		156
2	20	1	5	1	15		7	51	6	157
										158
								50		159
								4		160
								18		161
								26		161

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

ILLINOIS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
162 Nets and seines.....	1	3			25
163 Oil, castor.....	1	25	1	1	760
164 Oil, linseed.....	7	760	13	7	75
165 Oil, lubricating.....	2	75	2	2	277
166 Oleomargarine.....	4	277	7	4	
167 Optical goods.....	4	43	2	1	35
168 Painting and paper hanging.....	3	102	3	3	102
169 Paints.....	31	1,832	34	26	1,717
170 Paper.....	20	6,254	52	32	2,900
171 Patent medicines and compounds.....	9	91	9	5	71
172 Paving and paving materials.....	11	1,218	30	26	1,218
173 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1	2		1	20
174 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	4	29	1	2	16
175 Photographic apparatus.....	2	16	2		
176 Photographic materials.....	1	2			
177 Photography.....	2	30	2	2	27
178 Photolithographing and engraving.....	3	26	1	1	20
179 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	16	296	12	12	244
180 Pipes, tobacco.....	2	10			60
181 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	60	1	1	
182 Plated and britannia ware.....	2	41	1	1	16
183 Plumbers' supplies.....	4	274	5	3	265
184 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	12	147	7	7	125
185 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	188	2,207	52	42	1,069
186 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	225	3,524	163	153	2,910
187 Printing materials.....	10	88	2	2	54
188 Pulp goods.....	1	15			
189 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	7	307	9	7	277
190 Refrigerators.....	1	20			
191 Registers, car fare.....	1	5			
192 Registers, cash.....	1	10			325
193 Roofing and roofing materials.....	2	325	3	2	190
194 Rubber and elastic goods.....	3	192	2	3	
195 Rules, ivory and wood.....	1	3			153
196 Saddlery and harness.....	15	193	10	8	
197 Safes and vaults.....	1	25			70
198 Salt.....	1	70	7	7	50
199 Sausage.....	4	50	4	5	105
200 Saws.....	10	147	3	4	146
201 Scales and balances.....	6	153	6	5	
202 Screws, machine.....	1	50			50
203 Sewing machine cases.....	3	310	2	1	310
204 Sewing machines and attachments.....	7	240	8	3	195
205 Shipbuilding.....	5	324	5	4	324
206 Shirts.....	15	125	7	8	28
207 Shoddy.....	3	215	4	4	
208 Show cases.....	8	161	2	2	215
209 Silk and silk goods.....	10	96	3	3	135
210 Silversmithing.....	4	36	3	2	50
211 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	62	16,151	344	181	16,151
212 Smelting and refining.....	3	334	6	5	334
213 Soap and candles.....	22	1,296	43	29	1,296
214 Spotting goods.....	3	136	3	3	136
215 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	6	990	7	7	960
216 Stamped ware.....	4	77	4	3	70
217 Starch.....	1	60	2	1	60
218 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	13	1	1	3
219 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	17	902	17	13	818
220 Steam packing.....	1	2			
221 Stencils and brands.....	1	15			
222 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	6	88			1,247
223 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	15	1,247	36	17	25
224 Surgical appliances.....	3	32	1	1	
225 Tinfoil.....	1	25			595
226 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	33	754	21	16	
227 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	12	570	14	11	566
228 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	10			113
229 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	17	148	7	7	20
230 Toys and games.....	2	23	1	1	60
231 Trunks and valises.....	4	60	4	4	
232 Type founding.....	3	39	1	1	30
233 Typewriters and supplies.....	1	7			
234 Upholstery materials.....	3	156	3	3	156
235 Varnish.....	7	227	10	7	227
236 Vault lights and ventilators.....	2	35	2	2	35
237 Vinegar and cider.....	26	901	29	27	901
238 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	2	16	1	1	12
239 Watch and clock materials.....	1	12	1	1	12
240 Watch cases.....	3	81	1	1	75
241 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	7	19	1	1	2

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
						3					162
											163
											164
											165
											166
						3		5			167
							15	100			168
60	3,349	52	3,124	8	225	5					169
						1	10	9			170
											171
											172
							2	2			173
								7			174
1	2			1	2						175
											176
						3					177
						3		3			178
1	8			1	8			52			179
								2			180
											181
1	25	1	25								182
								9			183
						15		3	4		184
1	3			1	3	138	96	901			185
20	126	8	64	12	62	208	66	193	7	8	186
											187
								34			188
1	30			1	30			15			189
1	20	1	20								190
											191
								5			192
								10			193
											194
							2				195
1	15			1	15	3					196
						3	10	12			197
											198
								25			199
											200
								42			201
								7			202
											203
								45			204
											205
						5	1	91			206
											207
1	10			1	10	2	9	5			208
						1	15	30			209
								36			210
											211
											212
											213
											214
								30			215
								7			216
											217
								10			218
								84			219
								2			220
							15				221
						25		63			222
						3		4			223
								25			224
						25	43	91			225
											226
							4				227
							10				228
											229
								32	3		230
								3			231
											232
								9			233
								7			234
											235
											236
											237
								4			238
											239
									6		240
						5		9	3		241

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

ILLINOIS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
					930
	4	930	26	9	242
	11	271	9	8	100
242 Watches	1	100	2	1	350
243 Windmills	1	590	4	2	915
244 Window shades	24	1,095	27	21	
245 Wire					192
246 Wirework, including wire rope and cable	29	296	10	10	12
	1	12	1	1	972
247 Wood, turned and carved	23	1,122	31	23	1,150
248 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	2	1,150	13	5	
249 Woolen goods					
250 Zinc					

INDIAN TERRITORY.

	11	424	12	13	349
1 All industries					40
	1	40	1	1	60
2 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	1	60	1	1	50
3 Coke	2	50	2	2	95
4 Cotton, ginning	2	170	2	5	85
5 Flouring and grist mill products	3	85	4	1	15
6 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	1	15	1	1	4
7 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1	4	1		
8 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals					

INDIANA.

	4,202	190,898	4,934	4,523	172,506
1 All industries					3,749
	43	4,194	56	42	35
2 Agricultural implements	1	35	1	1	4
3 Artists' materials	1	4	1	1	185
4 Awnings, tents, and sails	3	185	4	4	15
5 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute	1	15	1	1	
6 Baking and yeast powders					50
	1	50	2	2	20
7 Baskets and rattan and willow ware	1	20	1	1	15
8 Bells	1	15	1		
9 Belting and hose, leather	1	1		1	50
10 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	1	50	1	1	
11 Bicycles and tricycles					121
	20	121	20	20	
12 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	2	22		2	45
13 Bookbinding and blank-book making	4	58	2	6	44
14 Boots and shoes, factory product	6	44	6	3	50
15 Bottling	4	54	3		
16 Boxes, cigar					4
	1	4	2	1	204
17 Boxes, fancy and paper	6	204	9	6	36
18 Boxes, wooden packing	3	36	3	3	297
19 Brass castings and brass finishing	21	309	19	19	8,051
20 Bread and other bakery products	417	8,179	435	421	
21 Brick and tile					40
	1	40	1	1	104
22 Bridges	5	112	4	4	679
23 Brooms and brushes	30	705	28	27	4
24 Carpentering	1	4	1	1	3,371
25 Carpets, rag	34	3,411	59	42	
26 Carriage and wagon materials					2,084
	49	3,064	59	48	3,015
27 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	26	3,015	58	43	3,010
28 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	4	3,010	33	26	29
29 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	3	29	3	3	178
30 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product	30	181	20	30	
31 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product					96
	3	99	4	6	225
32 Chemicals	9	305	13	9	
33 Clay and pottery products	1	1		1	20
34 Cleansing and polishing preparations	1	20	1	6	68
35 Clothing, horse	14	109	6		
36 Clothing, men's, factory product					402
	1	3		12	8
37 Clothing, women's, factory product	12	402	13	1	335
38 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	1	8	1	7	164
39 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing	7	335	15	16	
40 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	17	173			1,611
41 Confectionery					
	27	1,611	39	32	
42 Cooperage	1	15			2,280
43 Corsets	6	2,280	41	11	302
44 Cotton goods	8	317	8	7	
45 Cutlery and edge tools	1	2			
46 Dentistry, mechanical					55
	6	55	6	6	51
47 Dyeing and cleaning	3	52	2	2	60
48 Electroplating	1	120	1	1	128
49 Felt goods	1	128	5	4	
50 Fertilizers	4				
51 Files	1	8			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1	10	1	10						4	15
3	240	3	240							
3	135	2	125	1	10		10	35		
2	17	1	5	1	12	3		84		
2	150	2	150							

INDIAN TERRITORY.

2	75	2	75								1
											2
											3
											4
2	75	2	75								5
											6
											7
											8

INDIANA.

698	16,181	470	12,265	228	3,916	323	176	1,554	124	34	1
8	370	6	270	2	100		10	15	50		2
											3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
						1					10
											11
											12
							2	20			13
						13					14
							4				15
											16
											17
											18
											19
							12				20
4	78	4	78					30		20	21
											22
								8			23
								26			24
								40			25
											26
4	215	3	190	1	25			765			27
											28
											29
								3			30
											31
						3					32
1	80			1	80	1					33
											34
						20	11	10			35
											36
						3					37
											38
											39
											40
						7	2				41
											42
1	15	1	15								43
											44
								15			45
1	2			1	2						46
											47
						1					48
1	60			1	60						49
											50
								8			51

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

INDIANA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
52 Flouring and grist mill products.....	722	38,785	611	574	29,459
53 Food preparations.....	1	807	12	6	800
54 Foundry and machine shop products.....	182	6,570	208	207	6,390
55 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	8	460	19	9	460
56 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	10	175	9	9	121
57 Furniture, chairs.....	17	799	21	17	784
58 Furniture, factory product.....	96	5,544	126	105	5,240
59 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	1	8	1	1	8
60 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	26	458	28	32	458
61 Glass.....	16	6,670	45	69	6,670
62 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1	10	1	1	10
63 Glue.....	3	228	9	9	228
64 Grease and tallow.....	4	54	5	4	54
65 Hardware.....	1	6	1	1	6
66 Hosiery and knit goods.....	9	443	9	6	222
67 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	100	3	2	100
68 Ice, artificial.....	2	235	4	3	235
69 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	1	10	1	1	10
70 Iron and steel.....	10	5,190	78	65	5,190
71 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	2	135	2	2	135
72 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	4	2,790	36	16	2,790
73 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	9	238	9	9	238
74 Leather, tanned and curried.....	26	615	29	28	615
75 Lightning rods.....	2	38	1	1	30
76 Lime and cement.....	15	1,445	38	35	1,385
77 Liquors, distilled.....	8	613	39	17	603
78 Liquors, malt.....	35	3,290	85	108	3,240
79 Liquors, vinous.....	1	8	1	1	8
80 Lock and gun smithing.....	3	14	2	2	13
81 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	103	4	3	101
82 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1,496	49,240	1,636	1,597	48,142
83 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	171	6,471	178	170	6,206
84 Malt.....	2	18	2	2	18
85 Marble and stone work.....	8	195	9	8	195
86 Masonry, brick and stone.....	4	29	4	4	29
87 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	40	1	1	40
88 Millinery and lace goods.....	1	30	1	1	30
89 Mineral and soda waters.....	10	65	10	10	65
90 Models and patterns.....	3	13	1	1	13
91 Monuments and tombstones.....	2	23	1	1	15
92 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	1	70	1	1	40
93 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	4	131	4	5	131
94 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	2	115	1	1	40
95 Oil, linseed.....	3	270	5	3	245
96 Paints.....	4	105	4	4	105
97 Paper.....	21	5,873	68	45	4,195
98 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	6	1	1	6
99 Patent medicines and compounds.....	4	39	3	3	35
100 Paving and paving materials.....	2	170	4	5	170
101 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	4			
102 Photographic materials.....	1	10	1	1	10
103 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	2	33	2	2	33
104 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	20	1	1	20
105 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	7	115	7	8	115
106 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	45	339	28	28	293
107 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	179	981	127	128	729
108 Pulp, wood.....	6	2,163	14	7	950
109 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	14	466	11	12	356
110 Refrigerators.....	2	162	4	3	162
111 Roofing and roofing materials.....	1	20	1	1	20
112 Saddlery and harness.....	13	195	11	11	186
113 Sausage.....	1	4	1	1	4
114 Saws.....	1	340	6	2	340
115 Scales and balances.....	2	10	1	1	10
116 Sewing machine cases.....	2	1,100	14	6	950
117 Shipbuilding.....	5	360	17	18	360
118 Shirts.....	5	58	2	2	50
119 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	13	1,358	44	24	1,353
120 Soap and candles.....	9	300	11	13	300
121 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	2	115	3	2	115
122 Stamped ware.....	1	70	1	1	70
123 Starch.....	8	1,300	31	19	1,085
124 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	6	1	1	6
125 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	5	167	3	4	115
126 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	20	1	1	20
127 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	15	284	17	15	284
128 Surgical appliances.....	1	2			42
129 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	7	49	5	5	50
130 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	4	1	1	
131 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	1	50			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
489	9,326	346	6,891	143	2,435						52
3	145	3	145			4	7 15	16			53
1	54	1	54								54
											55
											56
3	135	3	135			2		15 167			57
											58
											59
											60
											61
											62
											63
											64
4	221	3	96	1	125						65
											66
											67
											68
											69
											70
											71
						2					72
											73
											74
1	60			1	60			8			75
											76
1	25	1	25			10 25					77
											78
						2			1		79
											80
70 3	1,058 175	26 3	528 175	44	530			40 40	50		81
											82
											83
											84
											85
											86
											87
											88
											89
											90
								7 8			91
1	30	1	30								92
1	75			1	75						93
1	25	1	25								94
											95
32	1,678	28	1,515	4	163						96
											97
											98
							4				99
							4				100
											101
											102
											103
											104
											105
4	10	1	1	3	9	19	17				106
18	62	2	5	16	57	53	84	38	3	12	107
16	1,213	16	1,213								108
								110			109
											110
											111
1	3			1	3			6			112
											113
											114
											115
2	150	2	150								116
											117
											118
						3		5			119
						5					120
											121
											122
4	215	4	215								123
1	50			1	50	2					124
											125
											126
											127
						2					128
											129
											130
							4	5		2	131

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

INDIANA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	3	124	3	3	124
	1	125	2	1	125
	8	368	8	7	248
132 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	60	2	1	60
133 Toys and games.....	18	220	15	15	183
134 Upholstery materials.....					
135 Varnish.....	11	361	10	10	331
136 Vinegar and cider.....	2	100	3	2	100
	10	376	9	8	286
137 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	3,000	21	4	3,000
138 Wheelbarrows.....					
139 Windmills.....	9	134	7	7	113
140 Wire.....	19	1,321	20	16	1,064
	5	335	8	7	335
141 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	45	2,311	54	37	1,901
142 Wood, turned and carved.....					
143 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....					
144 Woolen goods.....					

IOWA.

	2,051	77,809	2,288	1,969	64,697
1 All industries.....	26	969	34	26	840
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	3	1	1	2
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	3	34	2	2	29
4 Bags, other than paper.....	128	928	125	125	916
5 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	2	3	1	1	2
6 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	5	127	6	5	127
	5	64	6	6	64
7 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	4	25	4	4	25
8 Bottling.....	1	4			245
9 Boxes, cigar.....	6	249	6	5	
10 Boxes, fancy and paper.....					
11 Boxes, wooden packing.....	18	262	17	17	261
	105	3,341	113	107	3,301
12 Bread and other bakery products.....	4	133	5	4	133
13 Brick and tile.....	3	15	1	1	4
14 Bridges.....	41	464	39	38	448
15 Brooms and brushes.....					15
16 Carpentering.....	1	15	1	1	5
	1	5	1	1	1,250
17 Carpets, rag.....	64	1,262	65	64	1,905
18 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	29	1,905	52	35	22
19 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	3	22	3	3	
20 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....					4,787
21 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	416	4,850	478	478	2
	1	2	1	1	65
22 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	69	3	2	348
23 Chemicals.....	9	348	11	9	24
24 Cigar molds.....	5	38	2	2	
25 Clay and pottery products.....					86
26 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	8	116	6	6	5
	1	5	1	1	80
27 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	2	80	3	2	65
28 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	9	74	5	5	350
29 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	16	353	17	16	
30 Confectionery.....					110
31 Cooperage.....	3	110	3	3	125
	1	125	3	1	83
32 Cordage and twine.....	4	83	4	4	
33 Cotton goods.....	2	2			4
34 Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	4	1	1	
35 Dentistry, mechanical.....					34
36 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	4	34	4	4	20
	1	65	2	1	
37 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	1			30
38 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	30	2	1	20
39 Electroplating.....	1	20	1	1	
40 Fertilizers.....					11,215
41 Flax, dressed.....	440	22,056	294	264	302
	7	417	7	6	2,326
42 Flouring and grist mill products.....	104	2,418	109	105	623
43 Food preparations.....	15	623	29	17	63
44 Foundry and machine shop products.....	9	67	8	8	
45 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....					40
46 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	2	41	1	1	633
	14	633	16	14	761
47 Furniture, chairs.....	12	761	19	21	14
48 Furniture, factory product.....	5	50	2	2	3,000
49 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	3,000	20	6	
50 Gloves and mittens.....					71
51 Glucose.....	4	71	6	4	
	1	7			2
52 Grease and tallow.....	3	14	1	1	22
53 Hardware.....	2	22	2	2	150
54 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	1	150	2	1	
55 Hay and straw, baling.....					450
56 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	450	3	2	200
	1	200	4	2	92
57 Iron and steel.....	5	92	5	5	8
58 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	1	8	1	1	70
59 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	3	70	3	3	
60 Leather, tanned and curried.....					309
61 Lime and cement.....	15	309	17	16	
	1	5			3
62 Liquors, malt.....	3	7	1	1	16,428
63 Lithographing and engraving.....	127	10,664	330	189	3,256
64 Lock and gun smithing.....	46	3,391	69	50	
65 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....					
66 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
										132
										133
1	120	1	120							134
								37		135
								30		136
								10		137
1	60	1	60			20				138
										139
										140
1	1	1	1						20	141
1	60	1	60			125		72		142
										143
18	410	11	268	7	142					144

IOWA.

622	12,618	471	10,287	151	2,331	194	70	163	27	40	1
2	129			2	129						2
						1					3
						5					4
1	4	1	4					8			5
								1			6
											7
											8
											9
							4				10
							4				11
								1			12
								40			13
											14
						11					15
1	10			1	10			4	2		16
											17
											18
1	10			1	10				2		19
											20
											21
7	63	5	46	2	17						22
						4					23
											24
						3	11				25
											26
						20		10			27
											28
											29
3	8			3	8	1					30
								2	1		31
											32
											33
1	1			1	1				1		34
											35
											36
1	45	1	45			1					37
											38
											39
											40
											41
519	10,820	419	9,006	100	1,814					21	42
4	115	4	115								43
4	49	2	35	2	14	12	5	26			44
											45
1	4			1	4						46
											47
								1			48
											49
2	10			2	10	1		25			50
											51
											52
								7			53
						5		7			54
											55
											56
											57
											58
											59
											60
											61
						5					62
1	3			1	3		1				63
13	218	8	148	5	70				20		64
4	135	2	75	2	60						65

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

IOWA—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
				Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
67	Malt.....	5	127	6	6	127
68	Marble and stone work.....	3	48	1	1	25
69	Masonry, brick and stone.....	4	40	6	6	32
70	Mattresses and spring beds.....	4	122	4	3	120
71	Mineral and soda waters.....	13	93	13	13	93
72	Models and patterns.....	2	10	1	1	8
73	Monuments and tombstones.....	2	44	2	2	44
74	Oil, linseed.....	7	700	12	8	690
75	Paints.....	3	86	4	3	86
76	Paper.....	7	1,425	22	15	1,095
77	Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	16	1	1	1
78	Paving and paving materials.....	1	50	1	1	50
79	Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	7	123	10	8	123
80	Plumbers' supplies.....	1	40	1	2	40
81	Plumbing and gas fitting.....	6	36	5	5	29
82	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	38	258	19	19	152
83	Printing and publishing, music.....	1	2			251
84	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	83	350	64	64	47
85	Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	3	107	2	2	3
86	Saddlery and harness.....	6	25	1	1	
87	Scales and balances.....	2	21	2	2	21
88	Shipbuilding.....	3	43	3	3	43
89	Shirts.....	1	1			3,945
90	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	20	3,945	57	42	30
91	Smelting and refining.....	2	44	2	2	
92	Soap and candles.....	6	140	7	6	140
93	Starch.....	1	150	3	1	100
94	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	2	1	1	2
95	Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	3	93	3	4	93
96	Stencils and brands.....	1	2	1	1	2
97	Sugar and molasses, refining.....	4	653	17	8	613
98	Surgical appliances.....	2	4			20
99	Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	2	20	2	2	25
100	Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1	25	1	1	
101	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	2			5
102	Trunks and valises.....	1	5	1	1	124
103	Vinegar and cider.....	6	124	6	6	89
104	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	5	92	5	4	77
105	Windmills.....	6	87	6	6	
106	Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	66	2	2	41
107	Wood, turned and carved.....	4	69	2	2	58
108	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1	35	1	1	35
109	Woolen goods.....	14	719	13	8	350

KANSAS.

		893	43,053	968	847	34,806
1	All industries.....					
2	Agricultural implements.....	3	60	3	3	60
3	Bags, other than paper.....	1	8	1	1	8
4	Baking and yeast powders.....	1	45	1	1	45
5	Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	31	224	27	27	164
6	Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	15	1	1	15
7	Boxes, cigar.....	1	40	1	1	40
8	Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	6	1	1	6
9	Brass castings and brass finishing.....	1	8	1	1	8
10	Bread and other bakery products.....	5	62	5	5	62
11	Brick and tile.....	27	1,688	31	28	1,645
12	Bridges.....	2	34	2	3	34
13	Carpentering.....	8	104	8	8	104
14	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	6	336	13	6	324
15	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	15	1,370	31	19	1,370
16	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	250	3	1	250
17	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	87	854	88	87	854
18	Clay and pottery products.....	1	20	1	1	20
19	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	3	20	1	1	8
20	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	15			22
21	Coke.....	1	22	1	1	
22	Confectionery.....	8	134	7	7	129
23	Cooperage.....	2	65	2	2	65
24	Cordage and twine.....	2	90	2	2	90
25	Electroplating.....	1	4	1	1	4
26	Flavoring extracts.....	1	20			
27	Flouring and grist mill products.....					12,050
28	Foundry and machine shop products.....	348	19,382	288	243	1,508
29	Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	58	1,635	63	65	263
30	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	9	263	11	9	55
31	Furniture, factory product.....	2	55	2	2	
32	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	233	5	4	225
33	Glucose.....	9	430	12	13	430
34	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	1	2,500	10	3	2,500
		1	800	8	7	800

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IOWA—Continued.

KANSAS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

KANSAS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	3	168	5	3	168
	2	3			
	2	15	2	2	15
	1	6			
35 Grease and tallow.....	4	167	8	4	167
36 Hand stamps.....					
37 Hay and straw, baling.....	4	49	4	4	49
38 Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	30	1	1	30
39 Ice, artificial.....	1	4	1	1	4
	1	165	2	3	165
40 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	2	17			
41 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	6			
42 Leather, tanned and curried.....	25	543	24	24	468
43 Lime and cement.....	34	1,088	35	34	1,088
44 Lithographing and engraving.....	6	193	8	8	193
	4	71	2	2	45
45 Lock and gun smithing.....					
46 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	5	23	5	5	23
47 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	175	3	2	175
48 Marble and stone work.....	1	1	1	1	1
49 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	30	1	2	30
	1	210	5	2	180
50 Mineral and soda waters.....					
51 Oil, linseed.....	1	2	1	1	2
52 Optical goods.....	1	420	10	13	420
53 Paints.....	4	10	1	1	10
54 Paper.....	1	88	1	1	8
	1	70	1	1	70
55 Patent medicines and compounds.....					
56 Paving and paving materials.....	16	149	6	6	72
57 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	53	359	35	34	216
58 Pipes, tobacco.....	1	20	1	1	20
59 Plastering and stuccowork.....	13	641	16	16	581
	1	12	1	1	12
60 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1	6			
61 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	15	5,316	92	61	5,316
62 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	500	3	2	500
63 Saddlery and harness.....	6	81	6	6	81
64 Salt.....					
65 Scales and balances.....	1	90	3	1	90
66 Shirts.....	8	1,022	27	27	1,016
67 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	4	1	1	4
68 Smelting and refining.....	1	12	1	1	12
69 Soap and candles.....	1	30	1	1	30
	11	139	8	8	119
70 Starch.....	1	6	1	1	6
71 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1	1			
72 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	72	3	3	47
73 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	4				
74 Upholstery materials.....	1	70	1	1	35
	2	20	2	2	20
75 Vinegar and cider.....	1	12	1	1	12
76 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	3	135	6	3	135
77 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....					
78 Windmills.....					
79 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....					
80 Wood, turned and carved.....					
81 Woolen goods.....					
82 Zinc.....					

KENTUCKY.

	1,789	82,508	2,126	1,896	75,513
1 All industries.....	4	870	11	7	870
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	75	2	1	75
3 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1	7	1	1	7
4 Bells.....	2	43	2	2	43
5 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	3	31	2	1	15
6 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....					
	1	7			
7 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	9	187	8	7	152
8 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	8	1	1	8
9 Bottling.....	3	17	3	3	17
10 Boxes, cigar.....	1	4			
11 Boxes, fancy and paper.....					
	4	435	6	5	435
12 Boxes, wooden packing.....	3	36	3	3	36
13 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	6	208	7	6	208
14 Bread and other bakery products.....	25	937	29	26	937
15 Brick and tile.....	2	6			
16 Brooms and brushes.....					
	4	67	4	4	67
17 Carpentering.....	6	480	11	10	480
18 Carriage and wagon materials.....	7	572	10	7	562
19 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8	279	9	8	279
20 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	60	1	1	60
21 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....					
	2	38	2	2	38
22 Chemicals.....	6	209	8	6	209
23 Clay and pottery products.....	7	71	4	4	71
24 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	6	161	6	7	161
25 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	2	165	3	2	165
26 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....					
	1	20	2	1	20
27 Coke.....	4	26	4	4	26
28 Confectionery.....	16	879	23	23	879
29 Cooperage.....	3	820	5	3	820
30 Cordage and twine.....	5	1,400	17	9	1,334
31 Cotton goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1	1			1	1		2			35
1	6	1	6							36
										37
										38
										39
										40
										41
						17				42
										43
2	75	2	75				2			44
										45
1	25			1	25			1		46
										47
										48
1	30			1	30					49
										50
										51
										52
1	80	1	80							53
										54
2	13	1	10	1	3	42	8	8	6	55
11	38	2	8	9	30	37	28	40		56
								10		57
									60	58
									6	59
										60
										61
										62
										63
										64
										65
										66
										67
										68
										69
										70
										71
										72
										73
										74
									10	75
										76
						1				77
									25	78
1	35	1	35							79
										80
										81
										82

KENTUCKY.

337	6,271	124	3,494	213	2,777	100	223	323	1	77	1
											2
											3
											4
											5
							16				6
							7				7
							10	25			8
											9
							4				10
											11
											12
											13
											14
							6				15
											16
											17
											18
						10					19
											20
											21
											22
											23
						5	14				24
											25
											26
											27
											28
											29
											30
2	475	2	475								31
2	66	1	56	1	10						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

KENTUCKY—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
32 Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	207	5	7	200
33 Dentistry, mechanical.....	2	2	1	1	1
34 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	8	1	1	8
35 Fertilizers.....	4	330	7	4	330
36 Flouring and grist mill products.....	505	17,620	377	362	12,973
37 Foundry and machine shop products.....	56	2,720	71	99	2,724
38 Foundry supplies.....	1	25	1	1	25
39 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	2	62	2	2	62
40 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	5	54	4	4	50
41 Furniture, chairs.....	3	260	4	3	260
42 Furniture, factory product.....	17	822	21	18	822
43 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	8	268	11	11	268
44 Gas, machines and meters.....	1	20	1	1	40
45 Glass.....	1	40	4	2	16
46 Glue.....	1	16	1	1	25
47 Hosiery and knit goods.....	12	50	1	20	1,248
48 Ice, artificial.....	2	1,248	27	2	13
49 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	8	13	2	40	5,480
50 Iron and steel.....	1	5,480	57	3	400
51 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	400	6	1	25
52 Iron and steel, forgings.....	2	25	5	6	1,075
53 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	5	1,075	8	4	323
54 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	1	325	6	1	50
55 Lamps and reflectors.....	1	20	1	1	951
56 Leather, morocco.....	1	50	37	26	325
57 Leather, tanned and curried.....	21	951	3	3	6,575
58 Lime and cement.....	2	575	236	159	1,723
59 Liquors, distilled.....	92	6,762	50	46	12
60 Liquors, malt.....	27	1,723	1	1	20,478
61 Lithographing and engraving.....	3	29	1	1	3,232
62 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	533	21,114	614	599	130
63 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	60	3,232	73	65	295
64 Malt.....	5	130	6	7	6
65 Marble and stone work.....	7	295	7	1	22
66 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	6	1	1	40
67 Mineral and soda waters.....	4	27	3	3	12
68 Mirrors.....	1	40	2	1	6
69 Models and patterns.....	1	12	1	1	15
70 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	6	1	1	135
71 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	15	1	1	135
72 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	2	135	4	2	232
73 Optical goods.....	1	1	4	4	1,000
74 Painting and paper hanging.....	1	12	8	7	6
75 Paints.....	3	232	4	5	139
76 Paper.....	1	1,000	8	2	26
77 Patent medicines and compounds.....	2	16	1	1	15
78 Paving and paving materials.....	2	139	4	2	25
79 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	3	30	2	1	65
80 Pipes, tobacco.....	1	15	1	1	8
81 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	25	1	1	50
82 Plumbers' supplies.....	1	65	1	1	515
83 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	1	8	13	12	70
84 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	22	115	42	44	5
85 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	59	602	1	1	121
86 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	70	1	1	10
87 Roofing and roofing materials.....	1	5	1	6	12
88 Saddlery and harness.....	6	153	5	1	324
89 Salt.....	1	10	1	1	15
90 Scales and balances.....	1	12	1	1	169
91 Shirts.....	1	2	2	2	65
92 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	12	324	18	16	94
93 Smelting and refining.....	1	15	1	1	1,382
94 Soap and candles.....	3	169	12	6	208
95 Sporting goods.....	1	2	2	2	12
96 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	3	105	5	5	124
97 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	7	105	38	34	35
98 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	24	1,382	11	9	50
99 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	2	1	1	268
100 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	8	208	1	1	30
101 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	12	6	7	50
102 Trunks and valises.....	6	124	1	1	82
103 Upholstery materials.....	1	35	1	2	430
104 Varnish.....	1	50	1	9	1,721
105 Vinegar and cider.....	7	268	8	2	900
106 Watch cases.....	1	30	1	1	
107 Windmills.....	1	50	1	1	
108 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	82	3	3	
109 Wood, turned and carved.....	10	440	10	9	
110 Woolen goods.....	39	1,964	40	28	
111 Worsted goods.....	2	310	3	2	

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KENTUCKY—Continued.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

LOUISIANA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	554	30,184	790	684	29,439
1 All industries.....	1	40	1	1	40
2 Ammunition.....	1	7	2	1	150
3 Artificial limbs.....	1	150			
4 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	2	12			
5 Bags, other than paper.....	1	10			
6 Baking and yeast powders.....	2	21	2	3	21
7 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	6	66	2	1	15
8 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	60	1	1	60
9 Boxes, cigar.....	2	35	2	2	35
10 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	5	322	6	6	322
11 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	8	2	2	8
12 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	5	171	5	5	166
13 Bread and other bakery products.....	8	302	9	9	302
14 Brick and tile.....	2	20	1	1	10
15 Brooms and brushes.....	1	15	2	1	15
16 Carpentering.....	2	50	2	2	50
17 Carriage and wagon materials.....	4	169	4	3	159
18 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	3	100	2	2	95
19 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	30	1	1	30
20 Chemicals.....	4	104	4	5	104
21 Clay and pottery products.....	10	90	2	2	7
22 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	5	79	1	1	35
23 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	35	1	2	14
24 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	3	15	2	2	170
25 Confectionery.....	5	170	6	5	
26 Cooperage.....	2	10	1	1	8
27 Cork, cutting.....	58	1,459	57	57	1,439
28 Cotton, ginning.....	2	1,600	14	3	1,600
29 Cotton goods.....	6	11	1	1	2
30 Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	35	1	1	35
31 Drug grinding.....	2	11	2	2	9
32 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	10	2	2	20
33 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	2	21	2	2	255
34 Electroplating.....	3	255	7	4	328
35 Fertilizers.....	19	328	19	19	
36 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	10	1	1	10
37 Food preparations.....	40	916	37	41	893
38 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	100	3	2	100
39 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	3	17		3	32
40 Furnishing goods, men's.....	3	32	3		
41 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	3	145	3	3	145
42 Furniture, factory product.....	3	207	10	6	207
43 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	20	1	1	20
44 Hay and straw, baling.....	2	107	2	1	100
45 Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	1,398	33	24	1,398
46 Ice, artificial.....	2	21	2	2	21
47 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	1	4		1	4
48 Jewelry.....	1	4	1	1	953
49 Leather, tanned and curried.....	8	953	30	34	
50 Liquors, malt.....	2	11			
51 Lithographing and engraving.....	116	10,450	224	169	10,412
52 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	27	1,466	35	27	1,466
53 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	10		5	26
54 Mattresses and spring beds.....	6	29	6	1	4
55 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	4	1	1	
56 Models and patterns.....	7	1,427	20	19	1,392
57 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	40	1	1	40
58 Paints.....	1	10			
59 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	135	3	4	135
60 Paving and paving materials.....	1	10	1	1	10
61 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	5		2	81
62 Photography.....	2	81	3	1	6
63 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	6	1	1	2
64 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	1	48	1	1	172
65 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	17	270	17	17	
66 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	27				1,845
67 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	16	1,845	20	23	
68 Saddlery and harness.....	2	7		5	42
69 Sausage.....	5	42	5		
70 Sewing machine repairing.....	1	2			384
71 Shipbuilding.....	3	384	10	10	
72 Shirts.....	3	7			
73 Silverware.....	1	4		4	35
74 Soap and candles.....	4	35	5	2	35
75 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	1	35	2		
76 Stencils and brands.....	1	2			
77 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	8		1	8
78 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	29	3,578	115	107	3,578
79 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	4	51	3	3	28
80 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	5	71	5	5	71
81 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	2	200	4	2	125

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
6	66	1	20	5	46	454	213	7	.....	5	1
.....							7	.....	.....	.....	2
.....							10	.....	.....	.....	3
.....						2	10	.....	.....	.....	4
.....						10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....											6
.....											7
.....						33	18	.....	.....	.....	8
.....											9
.....											10
.....											11
.....						5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....						10	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....											14
.....											15
.....											16
.....							10	.....	.....	.....	17
.....										5	18
.....											19
.....											20
.....											21
.....						75	15	.....	.....	.....	22
.....						40	32	.....	.....	.....	23
.....							1	.....	.....	.....	24
.....											25
.....											26
.....							2	.....	.....	.....	27
2	20	.....	.....	2	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....						1	8	.....	.....	.....	29
.....											30
.....											31
.....						2	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....						10	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....						1	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....											35
.....											36
.....											37
.....						13	3	7	.....	.....	38
.....											39
.....						17	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....											41
.....											42
.....											43
.....						7	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....											45
.....											46
.....											47
.....						4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....											49
.....							11	.....	.....	.....	50
.....											51
2	38	1	20	1	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....						10	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....						3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
.....											55
.....						15	20	.....	.....	.....	56
.....											57
.....						10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
.....											59
.....											60
.....						5	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
.....											62
.....						19	27	.....	.....	.....	63
2	8	.....	.....	2	8	63	27	.....	.....	.....	64
.....											65
.....						7	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....						2	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
.....											68
.....											69
.....						2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
.....											71
.....						7	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
.....							4	.....	.....	.....	73
.....											74
.....						2	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
.....											76
.....											77
.....						5	18	.....	.....	.....	78
.....											79
.....											80
.....						75	.....	.....	.....	.....	81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

LOUISIANA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1	8	1	1	8
	4	99	4	4	99
	1	20	1	1	20
82 Trunks and valises.....	1	1			
83 Upholstery materials.....	1	1			
84 Vinegar and cider.....	2	18	2	2	18
85 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	1	10	1	1	10
86 Wood, turned and carved.....					
87 Woolen goods.....					

MAINE.

	2,022	150,508	1,281	965	42,796
1 All industries.....	14	1,123	6	6	141
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	1	1	1	1
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	5			
4 Babbitt metal and solder.....	1	6			
5 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....					
6 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	75	1	1	75
7 Blacking.....	30	297	11	11	74
8 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	4			37
9 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	3	38	2	2	85
10 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	3	347	3	2	
11 Boot and shoe findings.....	2	2			
12 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	45	1,382	32	27	889
13 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	7	83	2	1	12
14 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	11	725	9	6	370
15 Boxes, wooden packing.....	3	11	2	2	9
16 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	8	169	8	7	168
17 Bread and other bakery products.....	10	309	9	8	303
18 Brick and tile.....	1	1			
19 Bronze castings.....	2	16			
20 Brooms and brushes.....	12	240	7	5	95
21 Carpentering.....	2	55	1	1	25
22 Carriage and wagon materials.....	1	100	3	2	100
23 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	30	435	16	16	177
24 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	5	179	6	5	149
25 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	2	21	2	2	21
26 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	27	281	28	28	281
27 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	11	2	2	11
28 Chemicals.....	5	210	6	5	208
29 Clay and pottery products.....	30	176	19	19	125
30 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	2	13	1	1	9
31 Clothing, women's, factory product.....					
32 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	2	22	1	1	16
33 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	7	161	1	1	20
34 Confectionery.....	4	11	2	2	6
35 Cooperage.....	8	286	5	3	135
36 Cotton goods.....	23	26,858	71	18	5,665
37 Cutlery and edge tools.....	14	593	3	3	13
38 Dentistry, mechanical.....	2	2	1	1	2
39 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	1	2	1	1	31
40 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	39	4	5	50
41 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	500	10	9	
42 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	1	80	6	1	80
43 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	2	4	1	1	2
44 Felt goods.....	1	80			
45 Fertilizers.....	6	338	1	1	40
46 Files.....	1	5			
47 Fish, canning and preserving.....	14	393	17	16	393
48 Flavoring extracts.....	1	10			
49 Flouring and grist mill products.....	210	9,163	56	53	2,102
50 Food preparations.....	1	100	1	1	100
51 Foundry and machine shop products.....	76	1,875	46	49	986
52 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	37	1,285	55	39	1,279
53 Furnishing goods, men's.....	2	4			
54 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	8	111	1	1	8
55 Furniture, chairs.....	4	191	3	3	165
56 Furniture, factory product.....	13	872	8	6	195
57 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	8	181	13	11	181
58 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	2	5	1	1	4
59 Glue.....	1	30	1	1	30
60 Grease and tallow.....	1	40	1	1	40
61 Gunpowder.....	2	835	4	4	55
62 Hardware.....	6	80	1	1	10
63 Hones and whetstones.....	1	6	1	1	6
64 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	65			
65 Iron and steel.....	2	538	12	10	530
66 Iron and steel, forgings.....	1	400	4	3	400
67 Ivory and bone work.....	1	1	1	1	1
68 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	2	16	1	1	15
69 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	5	410	1	1	15
70 Kindling wood.....	4	199	8	5	199
71 Lests.....	3	18			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
						1				

MAINE.

2,396	104,602	1,084	63,782	1,312	40,820	191	10	952	1,918	39	1
26	982	11	747	15	235						2
											3
											4
									5		5
1	6			1	6						6
											7
17	213	6	43	11	170			5		5	8
1	4			1	4						9
								1			10
3	260	3	260						2		11
											12
1	1			1	1			1			13
6	292	4	232	2	60	70		131			14
3	61	2	60	1	1	3		7			15
6	290	4	170	2	120			40	25		16
1	2			1	2						17
								1			18
								1			19
1	15	1	15			1					20
2	65			2	65			11	69		21
											22
2	30	2	30								23
											24
14	254	4	72	10	182	4		30			25
											26
											27
											28
						2					29
4	38	1	20	3	18	5		3	5		30
						4					31
								6			32
5	135			5	135				6		33
1	4			1	4	1					34
7	150	2	30	5	120					1	35
120	21,193	109	19,518	11	1,675						36
											37
12	576	5	475	7	101	1			4		38
									1		39
								8			40
3	450	3	450								41
											42
						2					43
1	80	1	80								44
4	258	2	88	2	170			40			45
								5			46
											47
								10			48
349	7,058	186	3,566	163	3,492					3	49
											50
21	621	12	522	9	99	12		155	101		51
											52
1	6			1	6						53
1	2			1	2	2					54
3	78			3	78			25			55
2	26	1	6	1	20						56
9	590	4	355	5	235			12	75		57
											58
								1			59
											60
43	780	17	340	26	440						61
											62
3	65	2	50	1	15	1		4			63
											64
2	65			2	65						65
2	8			2	8						66
											67
								1			68
									90		69
4	305	4	305								70
								18			71

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MAINE—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
72 Leather board	3	695			1,841
73 Leather, tanned and curried	46	2,514	70	42	95
74 Lime and cement	5	99	4	4	10
75 Lock and gun smithing	5	16	3	3	
76 Looking-glass and picture frames	1	1			
77 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	787	52,729	311	220	14,284
78 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	65	2,912	42	34	1,623
79 Marble and stone work	8	350	12	12	331
80 Masonry, brick and stone	2	31	3	4	31
81 Matches	3	172	3	3	132
82 Mattresses and spring beds	1	15			
83 Mineral and soda waters	2	18	2	2	18
84 Models and patterns	5	20			
85 Monuments and tombstones	13	174	9	8	123
86 Musical instruments, organs and materials	1	40	2	1	40
87 Nets and seines	2	10	2	2	10
88 Oakum	1	25			
89 Oil, lubricating	3	80	3	3	80
90 Oilcloth, floor	2	120	4	5	120
91 Paints	2	65	2	2	65
92 Paper	6	7,382	30	17	812
93 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	1	46	1	2	16
94 Photographic materials	2	16	1	1	15
95 Photolithographing and engraving	1	5			
96 Plated and britannia ware	1	10			
97 Plumbing and gas fitting	2	11	1	1	6
98 Printing and publishing, book and job	25	126	11	11	63
99 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	74	525	54	53	378
100 Pulp, wood	11	14,210	19	6	460
101 Pumps, not including steam pumps	3	30	1	1	10
102 Refrigerators	1	10			
103 Roofing and roofing materials	1	65	1	1	65
104 Rubber and elastic goods	1	20			
105 Rules, ivory and wood	1	25			
106 Saddlery and harness	6	20	2	2	10
107 Sand and emery paper and cloth	1	80	1	1	40
108 Sausage	1	15	1	1	15
109 Saws	1	35	1	1	35
110 Shipbuilding	16	583	15	15	475
111 Shirts	2	33	1	1	25
112 Shoddy	2	80			
113 Silk and silk goods	1	50			
114 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	2	90	3	2	90
115 Soap and candles	2	20	2	2	20
116 Sporting goods	2	16	2	2	16
117 Springs, steel, car and carriage	1	100			
118 Starch	18	787	30	28	670
119 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	2	2			
120 Stencils and brands	1	2	1	1	2
121 Sugar and molasses, refining	2	220	6	3	220
122 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working	4	16	2	2	14
123 Tools, not elsewhere specified	5	185	3	4	107
124 Trunks and valises	3	8	1	1	2
125 Vinegar and cider	5	41	5	5	41
126 Washing machines and clothes wringers	1	20			
127 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	3	5	2	2	3
128 Wheelbarrows	1	40	1	1	10
129 Wood, turned and carved	27	1,178	22	18	830
130 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	2	1,260	1	1	60
131 Woolen goods	74	9,105	54	12	2,368
132 Wool hats	1	150	2	1	150
133 Worsted goods	1	1,670	12	5	820

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
11	695	7	395	4	300					72
33	558	11	180	22	378	10		105		73
1	4			1	4					74
2	6			2	6					75
						1				76
1,263	37,045	444	14,367	819	22,678			115	1,285	77
33	1,133	12	382	21	751			45	111	78
								6	3	79
2	40			2	40					80
										81
2	15			2	15					82
										83
2	25	1	15	1	10			20		84
								16	10	85
										86
1	25	1	25							87
										88
										89
										90
										91
86	0,570	54	4,670	32	1,900					92
1	30	1	30							93
1	1			1	1					94
						5				95
								10		96
2	5			2	5	6		5		97
12	50	2	12	10	38	45	8	44		98
104	13,750	78	9,800	26	3,950			34	4	99
1	10	1	10							100
								10		101
									10	102
										103
1	20	1	20							104
1	25			1	25					105
3	8			3	8		2			106
1	40			1	40					107
										108
										109
3	108			3	108					110
						8				111
3	80			3	80					112
2	50	2	50							113
										114
										115
										116
1	100	1	100							117
6	117	1	20	5	97					118
								2		119
										120
										121
1	1			1	1	1				122
1	75	1	75					3		123
1	3			1	3			3		124
										125
1	20			1	20					126
								2		127
2	30	2	30							128
7	213	6	187	1	26	7		16	112	129
13	1,200	5	500	8	700					130
102	6,737	58	4,630	44	2,107					131
										132
										133
9	850	9	850							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MARYLAND.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,518	73,547	1,510	1,287	56,545
1 All industries.....	8	186	8	8	186
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	24	1	1	24
3 Ammunition.....	1	15	1	1	15
4 Babbitt metal and solder.....	2	62	2	2	62
5 Bags, other than paper.....	2	44	1	1	40
6 Bags, paper.....	1	50	2	1	50
7 Baking and yeast powders.....	2	65	2	2	65
8 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	2	60	1	1	35
9 Belting and hose, linen.....	3	37	3	3	37
10 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	4	10			
11 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1	1			
12 Boot and shoe findings.....	15	215	5	5	146
13 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	13			85
14 Bottling.....	9	97	5	6	18
15 Boxes, cigar.....	5	29	3	3	
16 Boxes, fancy and paper.....					1,050
17 Boxes, wooden packing.....	15	1,100	23	17	307
18 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	4	309	7	6	260
19 Bread and other bakery products.....	16	265	15	13	1,277
20 Brick and tile.....	24	1,277	40	35	120
21 Bridges.....	1	120	3	3	42
22 Brooms and brushes.....	4	44	3	3	
23 Buttons.....	1	8			55
24 Carpentering.....	4	100	3	3	
25 Carpet, rag.....	1	1			108
26 Carriage and wagon materials.....	7	181	4	4	46
27 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	4	55	3	3	1,054
28 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	8	1,054	27	18	227
29 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	23	233	22	23	1,043
30 Chemicals.....	12	1,049	22	18	248
31 Clay and pottery products.....	7	248	8	7	12
32 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1	12	1	1	6
33 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1	6	1	1	
34 Clothing, horse.....	1	7			235
35 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	10	281	5	5	20
36 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	26	1	1	
37 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	13	248	13	13	242
38 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1	2	1	1	2
39 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	3	111	3	2	110
40 Confectionery.....	15	246	12	11	227
41 Cooperage.....	4	122	3	3	104
42 Corsets.....	2	3	1	1	2
43 Cotton goods.....	15	8,855	52	20	5,405
44 Cutlery and edge tools.....	5	41	4	4	36
45 Drug grinding.....	1	35	1	1	35
46 Dyeing and cleaning.....	6	31	6	6	31
47 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2	95	4	4	75
48 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	1	25	1	1	25
49 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	4			16
50 Electroplating.....	3	19	2	2	
51 Engraving and diesinking.....	1	1			
52 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1	3			3,051
53 Fertilizers.....	43	3,806	74	53	12
54 Files.....	1	12	1	1	20
55 Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	1	20	1	1	3,922
56 Flouring and grist mill products.....	335	10,572	96	77	125
57 Food preparations.....	1	125	3	1	2,117
58 Foundry and machine shop products.....	70	2,281	71	73	2,788
59 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	89	2,788	122	114	44
60 Furnishing goods, men's.....	10	63	3	3	
61 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	3	52			140
62 Furniture, chairs.....	2	140	3	2	782
63 Furniture, factory product.....	18	906	17	15	60
64 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	2	66	2	2	128
65 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	5	128	18	12	
66 Gas machines and meters.....	1	10			360
67 Glass.....	10	378	13	12	
68 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1	1			3
69 Gloves and mittens.....	1	8	1	1	40
70 Glue.....	1	40	1	1	125
71 Grease and tallow.....	3	125	3	3	
72 Hand stamps.....	3	5	1	1	3
73 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	6	168	8	6	168
74 Hay and straw, baling.....	2	42	2	2	42
75 Hosiery and knit goods.....	3	68	4	4	68
76 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	50	1	1	50
77 Ice, artificial.....	5	1,150	10	10	1,150
78 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	2	9	1	1	6,110
79 Iron and steel.....	10	6,660	76	49	23
80 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	28	1	1	
81 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	1	6			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
583	15,633	278	8,246	305	7,387	212	175	979		3	1
											2
											3
											4
											5
							4				6
											7
								25			8
											9
						5	5				10
						1					11
						46	7	16			12
1	3			1	3	2	7	10			13
						11				3	14
											15
								50			16
								2			17
2	2			2	2	1	2				18
											19
						2					20
											21
								8			22
1	45	1	45								23
						1					24
5	65	5	65					8			25
1	9	1	9								26
											27
								6			28
						6					29
											30
											31
											32
											33
							7				34
1	5			1	5	27	9	10			35
						1					36
							4	2			37
											38
								1			39
2	14			2	14		5				40
								18			41
						1					42
23	3,450	22	3,350	1	100						43
								5			44
											45
											46
1	20	1	20								47
											48
						4					49
						1	3				50
											51
							3				52
4	140	2	40	2	100			15			53
											54
428	6,980	204	3,768	224	3,212						55
											56
								164			57
											58
						8	5	6			59
1	4			1	4			48			60
											61
											62
								124			63
								6			64
											65
								10			66
											67
								18			68
								1			69
											70
											71
						2					72
											73
											74
											75
											76
											77
											78
5	550			5	550		3				79
											80
								6			81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MARYLAND—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	2	24	2	2	24
83 Jewelry.....	1	7			
84 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	4	83	1	1	8
85 Labels and tags.....	2	15	1	1	5
86 Lasts.....	1	4			
87 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	70	2	1	70
88 Leather goods.....	1	4			
89 Leather, morocco.....	1	50	1	1	50
90 Leather, tanned and curried.....	22	385	26	22	378
91 Lime and cement.....	8	442	12	10	442
92 Liquors, distilled.....	11	750	22	16	700
93 Liquors, malt.....	27	3,488	64	57	3,488
94 Lithographing and engraving.....	4	77	4	3	72
95 Lock and gun smithing.....	2	12	2	2	12
96 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	217	2	2	47
97 Lumber and other mill products, from logs or bolts.....	204	5,978	199	181	5,151
98 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	14	445	17	14	445
99 Marble and stone work.....	1	256	8	8	256
100 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	15	1	1	15
101 Mineral and soda waters.....	3	23	3	3	23
102 Models and patterns.....	5	41	2	2	32
103 Monuments and tombstones.....	2	47	2	2	47
104 Mucilage and paste.....	1	15	1	1	15
105 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	2	27	2	2	27
106 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	2	400	8	5	400
107 Nets and seines.....	1	16	1	1	16
108 Oakum.....	1	30	1	1	30
109 Oil, lubricating.....	1	4	1	1	4
110 Optical goods.....	7	600	13	15	600
111 Oysters, canning and preserving.....	1	15	1	1	15
112 Painting and paper hanging.....	9	315	8	8	269
113 Paints.....	16	4,636	34	27	1,679
114 Paper.....	1	200	3	2	170
115 Paper hangings.....	6	139	8	6	125
116 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	25	1	1	25
117 Paving and paving materials.....	1	12	1	1	12
118 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	2	573	7	2	573
119 Petroleum, refining.....	2	6			
120 Photolithographing and engraving.....	3	47	2	2	42
121 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	2	45	2	2	45
122 Plated and britannia ware.....	4	157	5	4	151
123 Plumbers' supplies.....	1	1			
124 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	51	293	11	11	97
125 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	49	599	35	39	530
126 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	25	1	1	25
127 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	3	33	2	2	31
128 Refrigerators.....	2	120	1	1	50
129 Roofing and roofing materials.....	2	32	1	1	30
130 Saddlery and harness.....	1	40	1	1	40
131 Safes and vaults.....	2	28	1	1	25
132 Sausage.....	1	35	1	1	35
133 Saws.....	1	4	1	1	4
134 Sewing machine repairing.....	11	1,003	27	22	1,003
135 Shipbuilding.....	8	165	1	1	75
136 Shirts.....	3	250	4	4	250
137 Show cases.....	1	8	1	1	8
138 Silk and silk goods.....	4	25	1	1	6
139 Silverware.....	15	872	24	21	872
140 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	662	10	8	662
141 Smelting and refining.....	3	175	5	5	175
142 Soap and candles.....	1	35	1	1	35
143 Stamped ware.....	1	50	1	1	50
144 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	16	571	16	15	561
145 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	5	496	6	4	490
146 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	3	31	2	2	23
147 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	3	53	3	3	53
148 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	4	25	1	1	10
149 Type founding.....	2	7			
150 Umbrellas and canes.....	6	246	11	7	246
151 Upholstery materials.....	3	83	2	2	75
152 Vinegar and cider.....	1	10			
153 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	8			
154 Whips.....	1	8			
155 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	2	21	1	1	20
156 Wood, turned and carved.....	5	84	3	3	71
157 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1	35	1	1	35
158 Woolen goods.....	9	554	6	3	285

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horsepower.				
											82
							7				83
4	75	4	75					10			84
								4			85
											86
							4				87
							7				88
											89
											90
1	50			1	50						91
								5			92
								170			93
											94
52	827	23	448	29	379						95
											96
											97
											98
											99
											100
											101
								9			102
											103
											104
											105
											106
											107
											108
						1					109
											110
											111
1	30			1	30	6		10			112
29	2,957	5	162	24	2,795						113
1	30	1	30								114
								4			115
											116
											117
											118
						1		5			119
								5			120
											121
								6			122
											123
1	1			1	1	1		109			124
4	17	1	4	3	13	44	42	26			125
						9	17				126
											127
							2				128
2	70			2	70						129
						2					130
											131
								3			132
											133
											134
											135
						21	7	2			136
											137
											138
							8	11			139
											140
											141
											142
											143
											144
1	2			1	2	4	4				145
								6			146
											147
								8			148
								6			149
						1	8				150
						2	5				151
											152
1	8	1	8								153
								10			154
								8			155
						1					156
1	10	1	10					3			157
10	269	6	212	4	57						158

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MASSACHUSETTS.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	7,207	517,897	7,200	5,084	340,774
1 All industries.....	14	1,480	11	8	760
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	40			
3 Ammunition.....	2	18			2
4 Artists' materials.....	5	10	1	1	
5 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	1,500			
6 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	1	5			150
7 Bags, other than paper.....	4	301	4	2	588
8 Baking and yeast powders.....	11	624	13	7	95
9 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	15	134	6	6	
10 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	8			
11 Belting and hose, linen.....	3	1,085	12	9	1,075
12 Belting and hose, rubber.....	8	39	4	4	27
13 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	7	444	8	5	273
14 Bicycles and tricycles.....	4	117	3	3	85
15 Billiard tables and materials.....	11	456	10	8	452
16 Blacking.....	63	475	31	31	277
17 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	20	2	2	20
18 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	38	153	5	4	26
19 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	211	2,348	78	68	1,575
20 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	65	1,435	31	26	772
21 Boot and shoe findings.....	14	106	4	4	73
22 Boot and shoe uppers.....	5	6	3	4	4
23 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	741	15,081	418	346	11,105
24 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	5	5,068	62	21	5,068
25 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	18	159	11	11	136
26 Bottling.....	7	111	3	3	58
27 Boxes, cigar.....	62	718	31	28	539
28 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	83	3,420	68	53	2,227
29 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	50	2	2	50
30 Brass.....	3	1,910	21	12	1,710
31 Brass and copper, rolled.....	38	392	13	12	309
32 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	8	65	2	1	50
33 Brassware.....	47	690	45	50	667
34 Bread and other bakery products.....	57	2,741	80	69	2,715
35 Brick and tile.....	8	131	22	22	131
36 Bridges.....	18	187	11	9	166
37 Brooms and brushes.....	14	408	14	8	375
38 Buttons.....	1	150	3	1	150
39 Cardboard.....	1	15			
40 Card cutting and designing.....	189	2,842	77	70	1,989
41 Carpentering.....	7	4,576	56	14	3,935
42 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	21	1,258	17	15	983
43 Carriage and wagon materials.....	6	519	8	7	375
44 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	91	1,446	66	65	1,126
45 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	14	1,150	25	17	1,150
46 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	3	305	5	3	305
47 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	2	45	1	1	40
48 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	2	475	8	2	475
49 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	6	101	7	6	101
50 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	22	180	22	22	180
51 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	22	748	20	25	734
52 Chemicals.....	2	730	15	7	559
53 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	18	657	20	20	597
54 Clay and pottery products.....	4	241	1	1	80
55 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	4	137	4	3	135
56 Clocks.....	5	29	3	3	26
57 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1	10			1
58 Clothing, horse.....	4	4	1	1	288
59 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	56	366	18	17	
60 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	2	2			
61 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	17	133	4	3	97
62 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	20	340	11	9	242
63 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	13	292	10	8	249
64 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1	80	3	1	80
65 Collars and cuffs, paper.....	17	404	7	7	259
66 Combs.....	62	752	39	35	642
67 Confectionery.....	8	367	6	5	250
68 Cooperage.....	21	8,208	61	28	7,447
69 Cordage and twine.....	4	19			25
70 Cork, cutting.....	5	65	3	2	
71 Corsets.....	187	171,924	1,173	545	115,810
72 Cotton goods.....	3	220	4	2	150
73 Cotton waste.....	2	165	3	2	165
74 Crucibles.....	63	3,416	34	29	1,817
75 Cutlery and edge tools.....	4	5			
76 Dentistry, mechanical.....					
77 Dentists' materials.....	3	8			1
78 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	3	5	1	1	
79 Drug grinding.....	2	7			505
80 Dyeing and cleaning.....	26	547	23	20	11,533
81 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	23	12,361	202	132	

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
2,622	158,932	1,921	137,015	701	21,917	2,327	289	14,452	855	263	1
30	712	17	529	13	183			8			2
								40			3
								18			4
8	1,500	8	1,500			8					5
											6
								5			7
3	150	3	150					1			8
2	30	1	20	1	10			2		4	9
						16		23			10
								8			11
								10			12
						7				5	13
3	155			3	155			16			14
1	25	1	25			1		7			15
								3			16
20	145	10	90	10	55	22		27	4		17
1	1			1	1	12		100	11	3	18
2	40	2	40			25		704		4	19
8	459	7	458	1	1	21	5	178			20
						5		28			21
								2			22
11	229	3	64	8	165	175	24	3,501	4	43	23
5	6	2	1	3	5			12	5		24
1	40			1	40			13			25
36	919	28	794	8	125	36	8	130	2	3	26
4	200	4	200			5		207	62		27
											28
						3		77	3		29
								11	4		30
1	2			1	2	17	2			2	31
2	26	1	1	1	25						32
											33
1	5	1	5			9		7			34
3	26	2	23	1	3	1		6			35
											36
9	128	6	112	3	16	15	24	590	32	10	37
						69					38
6	641	4	581	2	60						39
3	175	3	175			5		95			40
2	129	1	125	1	4			15			41
8	75	4	27	4	48	40	21	178			42
											43
											44
											45
											46
											47
								5			48
											49
											50
											51
						1		13			52
9	180	9	180								53
1	60	1	60								54
1	150	1	150					11			55
								2			56
											57
								3			58
								10			59
						3					60
						40		38			61
						1		1			62
											63
						26		10			64
						25		73			65
						16		5			66
1	22	1	22								67
4	85			4	85			59	1		68
											69
6	10			6	10	31	9	54		6	70
3	60	2	30	1	30	50		2		5	71
16	756	13	656	3	100			3		2	72
						7		12			73
						1		39			74
											75
347	55,944	303	51,717	44	4,227	115		23	2	30	76
1	70			1	70						77
40	2,034	32	1,898	8	136	16		39	10		78
3	4			3	4	1					79
											80
								8			81
								1			
								5			
								38		3	
10	823	7	663	3	160	5					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	8	1,010	31	10	875
83 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	22	1,373	23	17	1,288
84 Electroplating.....	32	170	5	5	63
85 Emery wheels.....	5	87	4	4	75
86 Enameled goods.....	4	63	2	1	40
87 Engravers' materials.....	1	1			
88 Engraving and diesinking.....	6	17	1	1	3
89 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	3	6			
90 Engraving, wood.....	2	3			
91 Envelopes.....	11	279	8	5	221
92 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	9	63	2	1	7
93 Felt goods.....	7	1,350	18	9	775
94 Fertilizers.....	14	995	22	17	954
95 Files.....	14	172	3	3	122
96 Firearms.....	11	803	15	11	733
97 Fish, canning and preserving.....	4	67	3	3	65
98 Flags and banners.....	1	1			
99 Flavoring extracts.....	2	17	1	1	12
100 Flouring and grist mill products.....	237	10,821	73	63	2,812
101 Food preparations.....	16	523	14	13	510
102 Foundry and machine shop products.....	662	18,126	455	398	13,174
103 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	7	305	10	7	305
104 Fur goods.....	1	50	2	1	50
105 Furnishing goods, men's.....	22	305	14	10	245
106 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	36	261	11	10	99
107 Furniture, chairs.....	38	3,452	45	24	1,993
108 Furniture, factory product.....	88	3,265	48	41	2,120
109 Furs, dressed.....	1	2			
110 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	6	236	3	3	220
111 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	52	2,477	98	97	2,477
112 Gas machines and meters.....	3	55	3	3	55
113 Gas stoves.....	2	79	3	1	75
114 Glass.....	2	55	3	3	55
115 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	10	81	2	2	66
116 Gloves and mittens.....	2	14	3	2	14
117 Glue.....	9	715	23	16	715
118 Graphite.....	1	30	1	1	30
119 Grease and tallow.....	19	653	30	21	653
120 Grindstones.....	1	10	1	1	10
121 Gunpowder.....	1	544	5	5	198
122 Hammocks.....	1	2	1	1	2
123 Hand stamps.....	9	16	1	1	1
124 Hardware.....	31	644	16	15	429
125 Hardware, saddlery.....	5	13			
126 Hat and cap materials.....	1	12			
127 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	25	525	30	18	503
128 Hones and whetstones.....	2	20			
129 Hooks and eyes.....	2	66	3	2	41
130 Horseshoes, factory product.....	1	5			
131 Hosiery and knit goods.....	42	3,056	50	35	2,185
132 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	9	273	6	6	185
133 Ink, printing.....	1	200	3	3	175
134 Ink, writing.....	1	25	1	1	25
135 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	10	76	4	5	63
136 Iron and steel.....	13	7,220	131	61	6,705
137 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	8	592	10	6	405
138 Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	1	1			
139 Iron and steel, forgings.....	7	673	12	6	655
140 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	40	3,321	60	36	2,568
141 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	15	391	11	10	335
142 Ivory and bone work.....	9	106	4	4	68
143 Jewelry.....	93	1,687	44	30	954
144 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	2	11			
145 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	7	201	6	6	126
146 Kindling wood.....	9	210	13	9	205
147 Labels and tags.....	1	5			
148 Lapidary work.....	3	4			
149 Lard, refined.....	2	35	2	2	35
150 Lasts.....	22	519	11	10	383
151 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	515	6	4	515
152 Leather board.....	5	825	7	4	290
153 Leather, dressed skins.....	3	41	2	2	40
154 Leather goods.....	9	33	2	2	8
155 Leather, morocco.....	51	1,956	49	40	1,752
156 Leather, patent and enameled.....	2	50	2	2	50
157 Leather, tanned and curried.....	133	6,236	196	140	5,928
158 Lime and cement.....	2	22	2	2	22
159 Linen goods.....	1	700	7	5	475
160 Liquors, distilled.....	5	372	9	5	372
161 Liquors, malt.....	25	3,066	56	40	3,036

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

825

TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
6	130	6	130					5			82
						63		22			83
1	25			1	25	13		69			84
1	12	1	12								85
1	20	1	20					3			86
						12	1	1			87
						1	4	1			88
						2		1			89
								58			90
											91
						5	15	36			92
4	575	4	575								93
1	35	1	35						6		94
1	10	1	10					40			95
2	46	1	16	1	30		4	20			96
							2				97
						1					98
								5			99
303	7,944	223	5,977	80	1,967					65	100
							1	12			101
89	3,103	62	2,342	27	761	248	16	1,386	166	33	102
											103
						6		15	1		104
2	38	1	35	1	3	5		154	2		105
1	1			1	1						106
31	1,436	21	975	10	461			23			107
12	385	9	330	3	55			705	55		108
								2			109
								9			110
						7					111
											112
								4			113
											114
						5		10			115
											116
											117
											118
											119
											120
13	346			13	346						121
											122
						7		8			123
5	137	3	105	2	32			70	8		124
						4		9			125
								12			126
1	9	1	9			2		11			127
2	20	2	20								128
								25			129
						5					130
17	871	12	591	5	280						131
2	85	1	50	1	35			3			132
1	25	1	25								133
											134
						1		12			135
15	515	11	425	4	90						136
4	130	4	130					57			137
								1			138
1	6			1	6	10					139
19	633	18	623	1	10	9		111			140
1	15			1	15		5	36			141
3	18	2	17	1	1			20			142
11	221	10	213	1	8	1		507	2	2	143
1	9	1	9					2			144
4	75	4	75								145
						5					146
1	5	1	5								147
								4			148
											149
						20		116			150
											151
13	535	13	535								152
								1			153
						3		22			154
								204			155
											156
9	182	6	100	3	82	13		110		3	157
											158
3	225	2	180	1	45						159
											160
						30					161

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
162 Lithographing and engraving.....	10	287	5	3	242
163 Lock and gun smithing.....	18	34	3	3	15
164 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	15	46	2	2	21
165 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	442	20,177	197	162	7,023
166 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	161	8,934	165	110	7,325
167 Marble and stone work.....	35	1,012	50	48	1,546
168 Masonry, brick and stone.....	34	1,068	66	70	1,009
169 Matches.....	1	60	1	1	20
170 Mats and matting.....	1	8	1	1	8
171 Mattresses and spring beds.....	21	504	6	6	375
172 Millinery and lace goods.....	15	813	23	14	763
173 Millinery, custom work.....	1	1			
174 Mineral and soda waters.....	28	505	24	24	341
175 Mirrors.....	1	6			
176 Models and patterns.....	42	167	3	3	67
177 Monuments and tombstones.....	18	643	17	20	635
178 Mucilage and paste.....	10	616	11	10	569
179 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	12	128	3	3	90
180 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	19	775	12	8	645
181 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	43	1,987	40	27	1,395
182 Needles and pins.....	11	135	5	5	120
183 Nets and seines.....	7	210	7	5	201
184 Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	1	2	2	1	2
185 Oil, lubricating.....	5	235	6	6	235
186 Oilcloth, enameled.....	1	60	4	1	60
187 Oilcloth, floor.....	2	16	2	2	16
188 Optical goods.....	11	387	2	2	70
189 Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	1	300	2	1	100
190 Painting and paper hanging.....	2	11			
191 Paints.....	24	982	20	21	830
192 Paper.....	81	44,386	291	190	15,213
193 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	14	473	9	4	382
194 Paper hangings.....	2	21	3	2	21
195 Patent medicines and compounds.....	16	686	19	12	610
196 Paving and paving materials.....	3	200	5	7	200
197 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	2	3			
198 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	4	9			
199 Petroleum, refining.....	1	200	2	1	200
200 Photographic apparatus.....	1	15			
201 Photographic materials.....	8	63	5	5	46
202 Photography.....	3	16			
203 Photolithographing and engraving.....	3	11			
204 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	8	150	8	6	141
205 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	4	1	1	4
206 Plated and britannia ware.....	11	833	13	7	647
207 Plumbers' supplies.....	6	431	5	4	375
208 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	37	279	16	15	153
209 Pocketbooks.....	3	33	2	2	32
210 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	281	1,524	65	61	737
211 Printing and publishing, music.....	3	21	1	1	15
212 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	211	1,973	126	120	1,416
213 Printing materials.....	2	2			
214 Pulp goods.....	2	200	3	4	200
215 Pulp, wood.....	2	450	2	3	110
216 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	5	44	4	4	41
217 Refrigerators.....	8	113	6	6	100
218 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	4	18	1	1	15
219 Roofing and roofing materials.....	4	52	6	4	52
220 Rubber and elastic goods.....	46	4,992	67	47	4,347
221 Saddlery and harness.....	10	41	3	3	21
222 Safes and vaults.....	2	76	1	1	75
223 Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	3	167	3	3	125
224 Sausage.....	23	223	19	18	208
225 Saws.....	3	376	7	5	360
226 Scales and balances.....	2	5			
227 Screws, machine.....	10	231	4	3	145
228 Screws, wood.....	1	65			
229 Sewing machine repairing.....	5	13	1	1	4
230 Sewing machines and attachments.....	10	790	4	3	420
231 Shipbuilding.....	24	511	23	26	478
232 Shirts.....	23	185	8	8	132
233 Shoddy.....	29	2,219	25	18	1,040
234 Show cases.....	3	66	1	1	60
235 Silk and silk goods.....	16	2,665	40	22	1,294
236 Silversmithing.....	3	5			
237 Silverware.....	3	250	3	2	200
238 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	15	1,364	41	25	1,362
239 Soap and candles.....	35	857	85	33	781
240 Soda water apparatus.....	1	125	3	1	125
241 Sporting goods.....	17	487	11	10	251

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
						20	14	8	3		162
1	1			1	1	6		11		1	163
2	2			2	2	7		16			164
516	13,081	355	9,130	191	3,951				70	3	165
14	442	9	310	5	132	23		1,139			166
								66			167
								59			168
1	40	1	40								169
2	62	2	62			13		49	5		170
											171
						37		8			172
						1					173
2	151	1	150	1	4		8	1		1	174
								6			175
						17		72	11		176
											177
1	4			1	4			4			178
2	35	2	35					12			179
1	8			1	8	8		22			180
							10	118	2		181
10	314	8	265	2	49	26		250		2	182
								15			183
								9			184
											185
											186
											187
5	300	4	290	1	10	2		15			188
2	200	2	200								189
						10	1				190
2	60	2	60					81		8	191
290	29,148	250	26,183	40	2,965	25					192
1	2			1	2			39	50		193
											194
2	72	1	70	1	2	2		2			195
											196
											197
						7		3			198
								2			199
											200
						5		15			201
								12			202
						16					203
						9		2			204
								9			205
											206
2	100	2	100			2		81			207
											208
1	10	1	10			14	12	56			209
						1		70	20		210
14	27			14	27	252	32	418	48	10	211
						3		3			212
											213
24	80	2	7	22	73	258	54	148	2	15	214
								2			215
4	340	4	340								216
								3			217
											218
						5		8			219
						1		2			220
											221
11	545	11	545			17		43	40		222
						1		19			223
											224
1	40	1	40					1			225
								2			226
1	16	1	16					15			227
						4					228
								1			229
								21	65		230
									65		231
								9			232
8	324	8	324			6		40			233
2	25	2	25			5		3			234
											235
											236
1	6			1	6	15		32			237
28	1,179	20	799	8	380						238
								6			239
								3			240
25	1,322	24	1,320	1	2	46		5			241
											242
											243
								50			244
						2					245
								76			246
											247
											248
											249
5	215	2	60	3	155	2		16	3		250

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
242 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	4	105	3	3	100
243 Stamped ware.....	6	126	4	3	115
244 Starch.....	2	75	2	2	75
245 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	13	205	7	9	164
246 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	20	467	15	12	468
247 Steam packing.....	4	183	2	2	35
248 Stencils and brands.....	2	2	1	1	1
249 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	6	51	1	1	15
250 Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	40	3	1	40
251 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	2	880	28	14	880
252 Surgical appliances.....	5	84	2	3	21
253 Thread, linen.....	1	421	2	3	206
254 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	31	350	12	12	266
255 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	2	30			9
256 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	5	12	2	2	
257 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	76	1,838	36	33	915
258 Toys and games.....	13	390	8	8	181
259 Trunks and valises.....	5	62	2	2	50
260 Type founding.....	3	25	1	1	10
261 Typewriters and supplies.....	2	19			
262 Umbrellas and canes.....	3	9	2	1	90
263 Upholstery materials.....	3	96	4	4	41
264 Varnish.....	5	44	4	35	457
265 Vinegar and cider.....	54	820	36	1	10
266 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	10	1		
267 Watch and clock materials.....	4	13	1	1	4
268 Watch cases.....	4	37	1	1	15
269 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	7	15	1	1	3
270 Watches.....	2	42	1	1	40
271 Whips.....	23	207	6	6	119
272 Windmills.....	1	10	1	1	10
273 Window shades.....	3	62	4	2	60
274 Wire.....	5	7,385	102	56	7,130
275 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	29	798	16	15	545
276 Wood, turned and carved.....	83	1,456	26	23	681
277 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	14	1,097	5	6	223
278 Wool hats.....	7	765	16	7	765
279 Woolen goods.....	165	34,699	359	173	17,171
280 Worsted goods.....	33	16,835	116	100	10,856

MICHIGAN.

	4,414	256,603	5,851	4,475	214,748
1 All industries.....	60	2,563	75	63	2,306
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	29	1	1	4
3 Ammunition.....	1	10	1		10
4 Artificial limbs.....	2	2			
5 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	10	1	1	10
6 Babbitt metal and solder.....					
7 Baking and yeast powders.....	2	40	3	3	40
8 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	7	227	5	4	195
9 Belting and hose, leather.....	2	18	1	1	15
10 Bicycles and tricycles.....	1	10			
11 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	27	231	21	21	190
12 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	5	30			
13 Boot and shoe uppers.....	1	1		4	140
14 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	8	232	6	5	36
15 Bottling.....	5	36	5	7	149
16 Boxes, cigar.....	9	169	7		
17 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	5	35	3	3	20
18 Boxes, wooden packing.....	22	1,505	29	22	1,485
19 Brass and copper, rolled.....	1	700	4	2	700
20 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	13	367	12	11	343
21 Bread and other bakery products.....	19	419	18	17	411
22 Brick and tile.....	132	3,913	138	133	3,873
23 Bridges.....	3	1,010	15	26	1,010
24 Brooms and brushes.....	7	78	4	4	23
25 Carpentering.....	38	1,073	33	30	913
26 Carriage and wagon materials.....	13	862	16	14	812
27 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	3	80	2	2	55
28 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	61	1,866	60	52	1,610
29 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	12	879	21	19	879
30 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	4	2,020	18	9	2,020
31 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	1	1			
32 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	59	501	58	56	455
33 Chemicals.....	16	493	23	13	470
34 Clay and pottery products.....	5	239	8	4	238
35 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1	10	1	1	10
36 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	1	2			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
								5		242
						1		10		243
										244
						10	7	24		245
								59		246
1	117	1	117					1	30	247
						1				248
						10		26		249
										250
										251
2	55	2	55					8		252
1	215	1	215							253
						26	5	53		254
2	30	2	30							255
1	1			1	1	1	1			256
24	816	20	795	4	21	18	4	78	2	5
8	154	6	129	2	25			55		258
						10		2		259
						5		10		260
								10		261
						5		4		262
						1		5		263
1	3			1	3					264
21	332	17	296	4	36	25		6		265
										266
1	7	1	7			1		1		267
						3		19		268
2	3			2	3			9		269
						2				270
9	13			9	13			75		271
										272
								2		273
9	245	7	200	2	45			10		274
3	155	2	140	1	15			88	10	275
22	444	17	405	5	39	15		299	17	276
										277
20	843	16	768	4	75			1	30	278
										279
248	17,528	178	13,992	70	3,536					280
43	5,979	36	5,620	7	350					281

MICHIGAN.

1,218	38,986	830	29,206	388	9,780	577	237	1,788	195	77	1
											2
7	257	5	212	2	45						3
1	25	1	25								4
						2					5
											6
											7
											8
2	27			2	27	1		4			9
1	3			1	3			10			10
											11
5	35	2	13	3	22					6	12
						14	16				13
						1					14
						22	20	50			15
						5		15			16
						3		10	2		17
1	20	1	20								18
						9		15			19
							8				20
											21
											22
1	40	1	40								23
											24
1	48	1	48			1		6			25
5	105	3	65	2	40			40		15	26
								50			27
								25			28
8	126	1	35	7	91	3		97			29
											30
						1					31
											32
						6	7	46		5	33
						1		5			34
											35
						2					36

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MICHIGAN—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
37 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	9	58	2	2	30
38 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	2	24	1	1	20
39 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	5	78	4	4	75
40 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	7	375	8	5	275
41 Confectionery.....	19	170	11	11	151
42 Cooperage.....	22	777	26	23	767
43 Corsets.....	9	137	6	6	100
44 Cutlery and edge tools.....	6	230	6	6	175
45 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	88	5	4	23
46 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	15	1	1	15
47 Electroplating.....	6	32	2	2	11
48 Emery wheels.....	1	60	1	1	60
49 Engravers' materials.....	1	15	2	1	75
50 Felt goods.....	1	105	7	14	841
51 Fertilizers.....	3	841	7	14	841
52 Files.....	4	67	2	2	43
53 Firearms.....	1	25	1	1	25
54 Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	1	40	2	1	40
55 Flavoring extracts.....	1	12	1	1	12
56 Flax, dressed.....	1	40	1	1	40
57 Flouring and grist mill products.....	543	33,814	337	312	16,740
58 Food preparations.....	4	81	4	3	78
59 Foundry and machine shop products.....	237	9,040	233	250	8,228
60 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	29	509	32	27	500
61 Fur goods.....	2	20	1	1	15
62 Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	174	7	7	133
63 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	7	800	11	8	580
64 Furniture, chairs.....	99	9,313	136	112	8,601
65 Furniture, factory product.....	1	6	1	1	6
66 Galvanizing.....	20	355	24	20	355
67 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	10	1	1	10
68 Gas stoves.....	1	4	2	1	170
69 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1	170	1	1	20
70 Glue.....	1	20	1	1	20
71 Graphite.....	1	215	3	2	215
72 Grease and tallow.....	1	100	3	4	100
73 Grindstones.....	1	60	1	1	60
74 Hardware.....	1	80	2	1	80
75 Hardware, saddlery.....	2	40	2	1	30
76 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	5	36	5	6	36
77 High explosives.....	7	349	9	5	204
78 Hosiery and knit goods.....	4	525	4	3	420
79 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	3	124	88	8,180
80 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	19	8,380	3	3	350
81 Iron and steel.....	1	350	3	1	40
82 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	7	1	1	7
83 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	4	49	1	1	49
84 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	2	5	2	2	5
85 Jewelry.....	1	3	1	1	3
86 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	5	525	8	5	450
87 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	14	1	1	14
88 Kindling wood.....	1	5	1	1	5
89 Labels and tags.....	1	35	1	1	15
90 Lasts.....	1	20	1	1	20
91 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	20	26	23	828
92 Leather goods.....	18	828	7	7	116
93 Leather, tanned and curried.....	6	116	73	70	2,191
94 Lime and cement.....	58	2,211	2	1	30
95 Liquors, malt.....	2	40	2	2	40
96 Lithographing and engraving.....	3	11	2	2	150
97 Lock and gun smithing.....	5	157	3	3	111,828
98 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1,071	123,034	3,042	1,949	10,923
99 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	217	11,718	245	225	189
100 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	7	199	6	6	199
101 Malt.....	11	359	12	14	329
102 Marble and stone work.....	10	118	12	12	118
103 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	160	2	2	160
104 Matches.....	6	91	5	5	83
105 Mattresses and spring beds.....	8	40	7	8	36
106 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	50	1	1	50
107 Mirrors.....	4	75	2	2	72
108 Models and patterns.....	5	54	4	4	46
109 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	66	2	2	66
110 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	4	429	6	6	429
111 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	75	1	1	75
112 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	100	1	1	100
113 Needles and pins.....	3	24	3	3	24
114 Oil, essential.....	2	7	8	5	400
115 Optical goods.....	7	418	8	5	400
116 Paints.....	7	418	8	5	400

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
1	5	1	5			4	4	15			37
						4		3			38
1	60	1	60					40			39
						10	9				40
											41
								10			42
2	35	2	35			10	20	7			43
								20			44
								65			45
											46
						7		6	8		47
								15			48
1	30	1	30								49
											50
											51
								24			52
											53
											54
											55
											56
676	17,049	476	13,190	200	3,859					16	57
22	615	13	446	9	169	38	16	3	15		58
1	4	1	4					128			59
						2		5			60
											61
						5					62
3	31	1	20	2	11			10			63
5	220	3	150	2	70						64
16	610	5	155	11	455	4		73	25		65
											66
											67
								10			68
								4			69
											70
											71
											72
											73
											74
											75
								10			76
											77
2	145	2	145								78
3	100	3	100					5			79
								3			80
3	200	3	200								81
											82
1	7			1	7						83
						7	2				84
						5					85
						3					86
											87
2	75	2	75								88
											89
								20			90
											91
1	20			1	20						92
											93
1	5			1	5				15		94
								10			95
											96
								5			97
								2			98
298	10,807	208	7,854	90	2,953	125		270		4	99
15	610	7	295	8	315			120	65		100
						10					101
								30			102
											103
											104
						4	4				105
							4				106
											107
						1		2			108
									8		109
											110
											111
											112
											113
											114
						7					115
						10		8			116

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MICHIGAN—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
117 Paper.....	21	8,831	58	38	3,672
118 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	102	2	1	100
119 Patent medicines and compounds.....	7	119	7	8	118
120 Paving and paving materials.....	6	144	7	7	144
121 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	4	29	2	2	27
122 Photographic apparatus.....	3	27	2	2	26
123 Photolithographing and engraving.....	1	1	12	12	272
124 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	11	272	3	3	95
125 Plumbers' supplies.....	5	120	2	2	28
126 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	3	31			
127 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	60	416	16	16	217
128 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	208	1,535	153	147	1,268
129 Pulp, wood.....	9	2,429	16	10	720
130 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	8	113	6	6	100
131 Refrigerators.....	3	327	6	3	327
132 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	1	2	2	2	60
133 Roofing and roofing materials.....	2	60	3	3	62
134 Saddlery and harness.....	7	71	3	3	145
135 Safes and vaults.....	1	145	2	2	3,749
136 Salt.....	38	3,756	171	109	
137 Saws.....	8	254	7	7	252
138 Scales and balances.....	1	15	1	1	15
139 Screws, machine.....	1	50	1	1	50
140 Shipbuilding.....	1	1,783	41	48	1,685
141 Shirts.....	30	8			
142 Show cases.....	1	40	1	1	40
143 Silk and silk goods.....	1	140			
144 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	9	178	13	12	178
145 Soap and candles.....	7	145	9	7	145
146 Sporting goods.....	3	90	1	1	75
147 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	2	140	3	2	140
148 Stamped ware.....	1	40	1	1	40
149 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	5	182	5	5	142
150 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	2	17			
151 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	4	95	4	4	95
152 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	12	90	5	5	52
153 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	5	840	13	8	790
154 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	4	8			
155 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	9	169	6	6	145
156 Toys and games.....	3	105	3	3	105
157 Trunks and valises.....	1	40	1	1	40
158 Umbrellas and canes.....	1	2			
159 Upholstery materials.....	5	251	5	5	216
160 Varnish.....	1	230	2	1	230
161 Vinegar and cider.....	71	1,388	67	72	1,181
162 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	3	57	2	2	42
163 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	1	2			
164 Wheelbarrows.....	3	217	2	3	187
165 Whips.....	2	40	2	2	40
166 Windmills.....	8	172	6	5	122
167 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	8	326	6	5	304
168 Wood, turned and carved.....	33	1,140	29	22	1,043
169 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	7	495	13	9	495
170 Woolen goods.....	32	960	24	20	638

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
63	5,159	47	4,169	16	990			2		117
							1			118
										119
						2				120
								1		121
						1				122
						10		15		123
						3				124
										125
2	6			2	6	65	49	76		126
15	48	1	1	14	47	40	57	95	4	127
20	1,709	15	1,267	5	442					128
1	8	1	8					5		129
										130
										131
						2				132
						6	2	1		133
										134
						7				135
									2	136
										137
										138
3	51	3	51			2		40		139
						7		1		140
										141
2	140	2	140							142
										143
						3		12		144
										145
										146
										147
								40		148
						2		15		149
										150
										151
						12	17	9		152
						50				153
						7	1			154
								24		155
										156
										157
						2				158
1	35	1	35							159
9	172	5	99	4	73			35		160
										161
								15		162
						2				163
									30	164
										165
								40	10	166
										167
1	20	1	20			22		22	11	168
								44		169
15	324	10	194	5	130					170

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MINNESOTA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,519	112,817	2,033	1,448	83,548
1 All industries.....	16	995	17	13	638
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	1			
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	2	85	3	2	85
4 Bags, other than paper.....	1	40	1	1	40
5 Baking and yeast powders.....	2	30	2	3	30
6 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	2			
7 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	25	175	22	23	158
8 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	4	31	1	1	1
9 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1	5	1	1	5
10 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	5	322	8	5	322
11 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	13	1	1	8
12 Boxes, cigar.....	2	14	1	1	12
13 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	5	370	3	2	180
14 Boxes, wooden packing.....	4	19	2	2	15
15 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	6	56	3	3	48
16 Bread and other bakery products.....	59	1,824	62	60	1,813
17 Brick and tile.....	2	52	5	5	52
18 Bridges.....	13	239	15	16	230
19 Carpentering.....	1	26	1	1	26
20 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	43	752	42	39	678
21 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	8	1,730	30	20	1,730
22 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	25	2	1	25
23 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	2	1,445	12	8	1,445
24 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	100	2	1	100
25 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	40	1	1	40
26 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	4	192	20	20	190
27 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	80	666	77	76	577
28 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	5	2	1	5
29 Chemicals.....	5	333	7	4	331
30 Clay and pottery products.....	1	40	1	1	40
31 Clothing, horse.....	6	315	11	5	305
32 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	9	124	6	5	109
33 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	3	195	6	3	195
34 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	11	186	9	7	141
35 Confectionery.....	10	275	13	10	273
36 Cooperage.....	1	2			
37 Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	3			
38 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	3	30	2	2	28
39 Dyeing and cleaning.....	2	73	1	1	60
40 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	8			
41 Electroplating.....	1	18	1	1	18
42 Emery wheels.....	1	5			
43 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1	20			
44 Fertilizers.....	307	48,289	310	214	24,532
45 Flouring and grist mill products.....	3	46	1	1	35
46 Food preparations.....	79	1,548	69	67	1,262
47 Foundry and machine shop products.....	3	180	4	3	180
48 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	50	2	1	50
49 Fuel, artificial.....	2	8	1	1	5
50 Fur goods.....	3	4			
51 Furnishing goods, men's.....	3	15	2	2	10
52 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	1	5			
53 Furniture, chairs.....	16	1,200	25	17	1,200
54 Furniture, factory product.....	7	737	13	14	737
55 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	2	21	1	1	6
56 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	2	65	5	2	65
57 Grease and tallow.....	1	1			
58 Hand stamps.....	1	4	1	1	4
59 Hay and straw, baling.....	1	45	2	1	45
60 Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	400	4	3	400
61 Iron and steel.....	1	80	2	2	80
62 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	6	220	7	5	212
63 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	1	10			
64 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	15	1	1	15
65 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	57	1	1	4
66 Leather goods.....	5	107	4	4	101
67 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	5			
68 Lightning rods.....	1	257	6	3	257
69 Lime and cement.....	2	610	11	4	610
70 Liquors, distilled.....	44	1,366	58	51	1,354
71 Liquors, malt.....	2	35	1	1	30
72 Lithographing and engraving.....	1	6	1	2	6
73 Lock and gun smithing.....	2	10			
74 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	300	36,425	742	378	33,882
75 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	51	3,374	64	50	3,186
76 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	2	75	2	3	75
77 Malt.....	11	452	19	19	452
78 Marble and stone work.....	18	684	62	62	684
79 Masonry, brick and stone.....	2	87	1	1	85
80 Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	27	4	4	23
81 Mineral and soda waters.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
362	27,300	269	24,179	93	3,121	280	126	1,377	104	82	1
1	3	1	3			1		350		4	2
											3
											4
											5
											6
											7
1	8			1	8	2				9	8
						5		25			9
											10
											11
								5			12
								2			13
								190			14
								4			15
						2		5		1	16
								11			17
											18
						4		5			19
											20
2	52	2	52				7			15	21
											22
											23
											24
											25
											26
										2	27
								89			28
											29
										2	30
											31
								10			32
						4	7	4			33
											34
						3		42			35
								2			36
								2			37
								1			38
						2	2				39
						13					40
						4		4			41
											42
								5			43
								20			44
289	23,732	226	21,214	63	2,518			11		25	45
											46
						5	20	81	5	10	47
3	165	3	165								48
											49
										3	50
						4					51
								5			52
								5			53
											54
											55
						15					56
											57
						1					58
											59
											60
											61
											62
									8		63
								10			64
									3		65
1	50	1	50								66
								6			67
											68
1	5	1	5								69
											70
							10			2	71
								5			72
								8			73
						2					74
38	2,503	25	2,053	13	450	40		110	20		75
2	58	1	40	1	18						76
											77
											78
											79
						2					80
							4				81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND
MINNESOTA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Mirrors.....	1	4			4
83 Models and patterns.....	3	11	1	1	5
84 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	5	1	1	2
85 Mucilage and paste.....	1	2	1	1	75
86 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	75	2	3	
87 Oil, linseed.....	3	345	5	3	345
88 Optical goods.....	2	11	1	1	10
89 Painting and paper hanging.....	1	2			30
90 Paints.....	4	105	1	1	
91 Paper.....	2	150			
92 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	2			169
93 Paving and paving materials.....	8	169	12	12	
94 Photolithographing and engraving.....	2	2			44
95 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	3	44	3	3	20
96 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	20	1	1	10
97 Plumbers' supplies.....	2	20	1	1	32
98 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	6	45	3	3	205
99 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	48	428	8	5	505
100 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	87	697	50	49	15
101 Printing materials.....	1	15	1	1	
102 Pulp goods.....	2	320	3	2	315
103 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	3	49	2	2	34
104 Roofing and roofing materials.....	2	25	2	2	25
105 Saddlery and harness.....	6	72	4	4	48
106 Sausage.....	2	16	2	2	16
107 Shipbuilding.....	6	110	7	7	110
108 Shirts.....	4	9			
109 Show cases.....	1	1			327
110 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	9	335	15	13	118
111 Soap and candles.....	3	118	4	3	
112 Starch.....	6	304	11	9	304
113 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	1	4	1	1	4
114 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	5			15
115 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	3	35	2	2	100
116 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	4	110	3	2	
117 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	2	40	1	1	30
118 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	2	30			26
119 Trunks and valises.....	2	26	2	3	50
120 Type founding.....	1	50	2	1	216
121 Upholstery materials.....	3	216	35	18	
122 Vinegar and cider.....	3	125	3	3	125
123 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	3	18	3	3	18
124 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	3	5			5
125 Window shades.....	1	5	1	1	
126 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	69	3	3	69
127 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	5			300
128 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	3	300	5	4	282
129 Woolen goods.....	21	862	12	11	

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
						4		7		
						1	2	75	50	
2	100	2	100							
						2				
						2				
								10		
1	3	1	3			9	4			
5	26			5	26	73	20	127		
						41	37	81	3	4
1	15	1	15							5
						19		5		
						5	4			
						1				
						8				
								5		
								20		
						3	7			
									10	
								30		
						3	2			
									5	
15	580	5	479	10	101					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MISSISSIPPI.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
1 All industries	985	35,331	1,005	926	32,345
2 Agricultural implements	3	50	3	3	50
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	5	53	5	5	53
4 Brick and tile	11	297	10	10	287
5 Carpentering	2	32	2	2	32
6 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	4	85	4	4	85
7 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	2	140	3	3	140
8 Clay and pottery products	2	85	2	2	85
9 Confectionery	2	3			
10 Cotton, ginning	120	2,085	107	108	1,732
11 Cotton goods	9	2,195	25	14	2,155
12 Fertilizers	1	10	1	1	10
13 Flouring and grist mill products	408	7,040	295	293	5,268
14 Foundry and machine shop products	18	328	19	19	328
15 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	1	25	2	1	25
16 Furniture, factory product	2	139	3	3	130
17 Gas, illuminating and heating	1	40	2	1	40
18 Ice, artificial	8	402	10	11	384
19 Leather, tanned and curried	1	30	1	1	30
20 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	335	19,516	450	397	18,875
21 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	8	255	8	8	255
22 Masonry, brick and stone	1	5	1	1	5
23 Mineral and soda waters	1	7	1	1	7
24 Oil, cottonseed and cake	11	1,516	27	19	1,516
25 Oysters, canning and preserving	3	220	6	3	220
26 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	9	35	5	5	13
27 Saddlery and harness	2	11	1	1	6
28 Shipbuilding	1	15	1	2	15
29 Sugar and molasses, refining	6	17			
30 Wood, turned and carved	1	16	1	1	16
31 Woolen goods	7	658	10	7	583

MISSOURI.

1 All industries	3,032	145,185	3,401	3,368	137,595
2 Agricultural implements	16	478	17	17	478
3 Ammunition	3	180	3	3	180
4 Awnings, tents, and sails	7	37	1	1	25
5 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute	1	200	2	2	200
6 Baking and yeast powders	2	17	1	1	12
7 Baskets and rattan and willow ware	2	9	2	2	9
8 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	19	116	19	20	115
9 Bone, ivory, and lamp black	2	170	8	8	170
10 Boot and shoe cut stock	1	10			
11 Boot and shoe uppers	2	3			
12 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	1	1			
13 Boots and shoes, factory product	24	584	11	11	374
14 Bottling	4	62	5	4	62
15 Boxes, cigar	3	217	4	3	217
16 Boxes, fancy and paper	6	93	3	3	82
17 Boxes, wooden packing	24	989	21	18	851
18 Brass castings and brass finishing	7	153	7	7	133
19 Brassware	2	18	1	1	8
20 Bread and other bakery products	12	177	9	9	138
21 Brick and tile	74	3,756	99	88	3,748
22 Bridges	4	953	14	15	953
23 Brooms and brushes	4	98	2	2	40
24 Calcium lights	1	6			
25 Carpentering	37	635	34	32	588
26 Carriage and wagon materials	3	126	2	2	80
27 Carriages and sleds, children's	2	50	1	1	40
28 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	45	1,172	46	43	1,132
29 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	14	1,062	25	20	1,062
30 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	3	280	3	4	280
31 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	5	1,730	18	10	1,730
32 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	3	525	6	4	525
33 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product	3	37	4	4	37
34 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	49	474	49	49	468
35 Chemicals	10	536	20	17	521
36 Clay and pottery products	14	1,540	29	18	1,465
37 Cleansing and polishing preparations	3	90	3	3	90
38 Clocks	1	8	1	1	8
39 Clothing, men's, factory product	18	334	10	9	265
40 Clothing, women's, factory product	1	8			
41 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	15	559	15	15	549
42 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing	1	12	1	1	12
43 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	3	205	4	3	205
44 Confectionery	16	293	17	13	281
45 Cooperage	14	866	20	17	866
46 Cordage and twine	2	260	3	3	290

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MISSISSIPPI.

MISSOURI.[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MISSOURI—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2	82	3	2	82
	3	23			95
	3	95	3	3	300
47 Cordials and sirups.....	1	300	3	1	10
48 Corsets.....	1	10	1	1	
49 Cotton, ginning.....					
50 Cotton goods.....					
51 Cotton ties.....	8	54	6	6	38
	3	68	2	4	67
	1	4			
52 Cutlery and edge tools.....					
53 Dyeing and cleaning.....	4	5,920	50	40	5,920
54 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7	105	5	5	93
55 Electric light and power.....					
56 Electroplating.....	1	4			
	6	21	2	2	11
	1	3			
57 Engravers' materials.....	1	1			
58 Engraving and diesinking.....	1	2			
59 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....					
60 Engraving, wood.....					
61 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	3	340	7	8	340
	2	45	2	2	45
	1	2			
62 Fertilizers.....	710	34,872	667	591	30,611
63 Files.....	9	151	5	6	131
64 Flavoring extracts.....					
65 Flouring and grist mill products.....					
66 Food preparations.....	157	6,115	178	231	6,072
	9	214	11	9	210
67 Foundry and machine shop products.....	2	10			
68 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	7	114	5	5	104
69 Furnishing goods, men's.....	7	718	16	9	718
70 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....					
71 Furniture, chairs.....	33	1,751	34	33	1,688
	1	50	2	2	50
	11	610	30	26	610
72 Furniture, factory product.....	2	2,030	20	22	2,030
73 Galvanizing.....	6	114	5	5	106
74 Gas, illuminating and heating.....					
75 Glass.....	1	750	9	3	750
76 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	6	151	7	9	151
	1	2			
77 Glue.....	1	95	2	2	95
78 Grease and tallow.....	1	1			
79 Hand stamps.....					
80 Hardware.....					
81 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	1	18	1	1	18
	3	10			5
82 High explosives.....	1	1			
83 Hosiery and knit goods.....	2	200	4	2	200
84 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	65	2	2	65
85 Ice, artificial.....					
86 Ink, printing.....	5	31			
	6	4,223	53	26	4,223
87 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	5	585	7	10	585
88 Iron and steel.....	1	20	1	1	20
89 Iron and steel bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	2	1,275	19	10	1,275
90 Iron and steel doors and shutters.....					
91 Iron and steel forgings.....	1	1,800	16	15	1,800
	22	606	19	19	565
	1	4	1	1	4
92 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	6	28	3	2	20
93 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	3	172	3	5	172
94 Ivory and bone work.....					
95 Jewelry.....					
96 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	2	7	2	2	7
	2	55	1	1	45
97 Labels and tags.....	1	450	9	7	450
98 Lamps and reflectors.....	1	30	1	1	30
99 Lard, refined.....	1	25	1	1	25
100 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....					
101 Leather goods.....	1	4	1	1	4
	10	360	13	10	355
102 Leather, morocco.....	1	12	1	1	12
103 Leather, tanned and curried.....	9	335	11	10	335
104 Lightning rods.....	7	203	17	13	203
105 Lime and cement.....					
106 Liquors, distilled.....	24	14,552	134	358	14,552
	4	112	5	5	112
107 Liquors, malt.....	6	99	2	2	99
108 Liquors, vinous.....	3	7	2	2	7
109 Lithographing and engraving.....	9	146	5	5	146
110 Lock and gun smithing.....					
111 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	693	19,440	766	719	19,044
	74	4,630	85	73	4,430
112 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	11	217	12	11	217
113 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	17	579	21	20	579
114 Malt.....	16	393	30	28	393
115 Marble and stone work.....					
116 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	150	2	3	150
	9	487	12	11	487
117 Matches.....	28	158	27	28	157
118 Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	20	1	1	20
119 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	40	1	1	40
120 Models and patterns.....					
121 Monuments and tombstones.....	3	32	1	1	32
	2	5	1	1	5
122 Mucilage and paste.....	3	60	1	1	60
123 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	5	968	12	7	913
124 Oil, castor.....	3	66	2	2	66
125 Oil, linseed.....					
126 Oil, lubricating.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
						13		10			47
											48
											49
											50
											51
						16		1			52
						4					53
											54
							7	5			55
						4					56
						2		8			57
								3			58
						1					59
							2				60
											61
						2					62
266	4,225	169	2,816	97	1,409	5		15		36	63
											64
						13	5	24		1	65
								4			66
						3	7				67
						3	7				68
											69
											70
											71
								63			72
											73
											74
								8			75
											76
											77
							2				78
											79
						1					80
											81
											82
						5					83
						1					84
											85
											86
						6		25			87
											88
											89
											90
											91
											92
							7	34			93
											94
						4	4				95
											96
											97
							10				98
											99
											100
											101
											102
								5			103
											104
											105
											106
											107
						6	25			3	108
						1					109
						9					110
											111
19	357	11	274	8	83			39			112
						20		180			113
											114
											115
											116
											117
											118
								1			119
						2		12			120
											121
								17			122
							4				123
								35			124
								25			125
								10			126

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

MISSOURI—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	20	1,965	38	27	1,965
	1	100	2	2	100
127 Paints.....	10	71	3	3	50
128 Paper.....	4	360	8	10	360
129 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	1			
130 Paving and paving materials.....	2	95	5	6	95
131 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	1			
132 Photographic materials.....	1	1			
133 Photolithographing and engraving.....	6	141	7	7	138
134 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	4	67	3	3	65
135 Pipes, tobacco.....	3	70	3	3	60
136 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	20	1	1	20
	4	365	7	7	365
137 Plated and britannia ware.....	4	97	4	4	97
138 Plumbers' supplies.....	68	788	20	19	572
139 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	137	2,003	93	97	1,693
140 Printing and publishing, book and job.....					
141 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	2	44	4	1	350
	1	350	3	3	117
142 Printing materials.....	3	117	3	3	445
143 Pulp from fiber, other than wood.....	3	445			
144 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	2			
145 Refrigerators.....	4	115	4	3	105
146 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	20	318	5	7	52
147 Roofing and roofing materials.....	6	37	4	4	27
148 Saddlery and harness.....	1	150	2	1	150
149 Sausage.....	1	15	1	1	15
150 Saws.....					
151 Scales and balances.....	1	10			
	1	5			
152 Screws, machine.....	1	300	6	6	300
153 Sewing machine repairing.....	5	33	1	1	14
154 Shipbuilding.....	3	27			
155 Shirts.....					
156 Show cases.....	1	5	1	1	5
157 Silk and silk goods.....	39	1,437	54	52	1,427
158 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	2	17	3	2	17
159 Smelting and refining.....	13	608	27	13	608
160 Soap and candles.....	1	35	2	1	35
161 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....					
	1	1,400	10	7	1,400
	7	192	6	6	172
162 Stamped ware.....	2	44			
163 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	5	205	6	6	205
164 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	75	2	1	75
165 Sugar and molasses, refining.....					
166 Tinfoil.....	15	273	10	11	206
167 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	18	1,918	31	28	1,863
168 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1	5	1	1	5
169 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	10	1	1	10
170 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	5	190	5	4	178
171 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3	102	2	1	40
	2	100	5	3	100
172 Trunks and valises.....	1	30	1	1	30
173 Type founding.....	4	167	4	4	167
174 Typewriters and supplies.....	16	566	20	18	566
175 Upholstery materials.....					
176 Vinegar and cider.....	1	8	1	1	8
177 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	7			
178 Watch cases.....	3	5			
179 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	2	1,075	10	9	1,075
180 Wire.....	5	312	3	3	275
181 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....					
	13	376	10	10	366
182 Wood, turned and carved.....	3	270	6	4	270
183 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	35	835	28	27	743
184 Woolen goods.....	2	140	2	3	140
185 Zinc.....					

MONTANA.

	94	2,848	83	72	2,105
1 All industries.....					
	1	10	1	1	10
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	10	1	1	265
3 Bottling.....	7	265	8	7	
4 Brick and tile.....	1	7			155
5 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	3	155	7	3	
6 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....					
	1	4		2	26
7 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	26	2	2	65
8 Confectionery.....	7	311	2	2	45
9 Flouring and grist mill products.....	3	60	2	2	4
10 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	4	1	1	
11 Gas, illuminating and heating.....					
	3	86	5	5	86
12 Liquors, malt.....	1	4	1	1	4
13 Lock and gun smithing.....	30	1,489	33	27	1,136
14 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	7	277	6	6	237
15 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	25	137	14	14	62
16 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	3			
17 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
						7	2	12		
						1				
						1				
						3				
								10		2
						93	34	84		5
16	66	7	24	9	42	70	116	51	3	4
								44		
						2				
						33	10	161		20
							52	10		
								10		
								5		
						5	4	10		
						27				
							10			
								20		
								44		
						10	32	25		
										55
								12		
								62		
						7				
						5				
						23		14		
						3		7		
8	92	1	10	7	82					

MONTANA.

23	666	15	537	8	129	43	17	17			1
											2
											3
											4
											5
											6
											7
1	4			1	4						8
5	246	4	210	1	36						9
						15					10
											11
											12
											13
											14
10	353	7	283	3	70						15
2	40	2	40								16
5	23	2	4	3	10	25	10	17			17
						3					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEBRASKA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	626	23,479	590	514	17,021
1 All industries.....	6	66	5	5	62
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	35	1	1	35
3 Ammunition.....	1	75	1	1	75
4 Bags, other than paper.....	1	25	1	1	25
5 Baking and yeast powders.....	1	112	16	16	106
6 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	10	1	1	10
7 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	2	1	1	2
8 Bottling.....	2	29	6	6	25
9 Boxes, cigar.....	5	191	52	47	191
10 Bread and other bakery products.....	45	2,197			2,177
11 Brick and tile.....	1	2			163
12 Brooms and brushes.....	15	227	13	13	71
13 Carpentering.....	6	71	6	6	760
14 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	7	760	16	14	441
15 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	47	441	47	48	
16 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	40	1	1	40
17 Clay and pottery products.....	3	85			50
18 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	1	50	1	1	20
19 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	20	1	1	21
20 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	4	23	3	3	
21 Confectionery.....	3	252	12	4	252
22 Cooperage.....	1	25	1	1	25
23 Cordage and twine.....	3	18	3	3	18
24 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	1			3,763
25 Electroplating.....	184	9,283	76	73	
26 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1	40			40
27 Food preparations.....	27	599	23	28	554
28 Foundry and machine shop products.....	7	260	10	6	250
29 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	25	1	1	25
30 Furniture, chairs.....	1	50	1	1	50
31 Furniture, factory product.....	1	12			465
32 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	2	465	5	5	65
33 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	3	65	5	3	5
34 Grease and tallow.....	1	5	1	1	18
35 Hand stamps.....	1	18	1	1	
36 Hardware.....	1	15	1	1	15
37 Hay and straw, baling.....	1	4			25
38 Jewelry.....	1	25	1	1	20
39 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	20	1	1	30
40 Kindling wood.....	1	30	1	1	
41 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	170	8	3	170
42 Liquors, distilled.....	7	458	16	13	458
43 Liquors, malt.....	1	3	1	1	3
44 Lock and gun smithing.....	31	731	28	27	640
45 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	21	1,004	20	21	918
46 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	3	50	3	3	50
47 Marble and stone work.....	2	70	3	2	70
48 Masonry, brick and stone.....	5	15	3	3	13
49 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	10	1	1	10
50 Models and patterns.....	1	180	3	1	180
51 Oil, linseed.....	1	2			2
52 Painting and paper hanging.....	4	290	8	4	290
53 Paints.....	3	435	3	2	175
54 Paper.....	1	3	1	1	3
55 Patent medicines and compounds.....	2	185	4	5	185
56 Paving and paving materials.....	1	10	1	1	10
57 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	3	38	4	3	38
58 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	13	168	8	7	131
59 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	83	610	63	62	479
60 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	4	18	2	2	12
61 Saddlery and harness.....	1	35	1	1	35
62 Safes and vaults.....	1	85	3	2	70
63 Sausage.....	1	1			2,193
64 Shirts.....	7	2,193	52	24	500
65 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	500	10	4	
66 Smelting and refining.....	3	110	3	3	110
67 Soap and candles.....	1	60	1	1	60
68 Starch.....	2	25	2	2	25
69 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	1	30	1	1	30
70 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	4	139	7	7	139
71 Vinegar and cider.....	1	6	1	1	6
72 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	4	101	3	3	46
73 Windmills.....	2	46	2	2	25
74 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	1	25	1	1	
75 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....					

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NEBRASKA.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEVADA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	20	372	20	17	318
1 All industries	5	200	5	5	200
2 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	4	60	7	4	60
3 Chemicals	1	3	1	1	3
4 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	8	1	1	8
5 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	20	1	1	20
6 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	4	1	1	4
7 Liquors, malt.....	1	48	3	3	15
8 Oil, lubricating.....	4	17	1	1	8
9 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	4	1	1	8
10 Salt.....	1	8			
11 Soap and candles.....	1				

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	1,351	116,830	1,010	729	40,888
1 All industries.....	12	457	1	1	50
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	8	1	1	8
3 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	1	8	1	1	8
4 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	25	317	13	13	140
5 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	2			
6 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	5	88	5	4	82
7 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	51	2,036	51	42	1,529
8 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	36	2	2	36
9 Bottling.....	8	221	3	3	59
10 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	28	1,281	14	13	516
11 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	12		3	30
12 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	4	32	3	3	383
13 Bread and other bakery products.....	10	383	10	10	
14 Brick and tile.....	2	78		6	181
15 Brooms and brushes.....	21	566	7		
16 Carpentering.....	5	340	2	1	100
17 Carriage and wagon materials.....	28	403	15	13	217
18 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	2	90	2	2	90
19 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	100	4	2	50
20 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	22	287	22	21	247
21 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	25	1	1	25
22 Clay and pottery products.....	7	47	2	2	25
23 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	1	15	1	1	15
24 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	3	165	3	2	155
25 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....					
26 Cooperage.....	27	45,179	215	63	18,255
27 Cotton goods.....	10	801	5	3	385
28 Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	2			
29 Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	10		15	2,539
30 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	2	2,570	17		
31 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2	7		2	85
32 Electroplating.....	2	183	3		
33 Felt goods.....	1	15			
34 Fertilizers.....	1	10		1	10
35 Files.....	1	10	1		
36 Firearms.....					
37 Flouring and grist mill products.....	121	6,412	23	22	841
38 Foundry and machine shop products.....	72	2,492	48	43	1,623
39 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	2	15	3	2	15
40 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	4	47	1	1	20
41 Furniture, chairs.....	5	275	3	3	150
42 Furniture, factory product.....	22	1,604	15	12	795
43 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	7	192	9	10	192
44 Gloves and mittens.....	4	355		1	40
45 Glue.....	1	40	3	1	25
46 Grease and tallow.....	1	25	1		
47 Hardware.....	3	180	3	2	105
48 Hardware, saddlery.....	1	105	1	1	50
49 Hosiery and knit goods.....	32	2,317	19	10	369
50 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	75			
51 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	1	50			
52 Iron and steel.....	1	890	25	12	890
53 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1	42	1	1	42
54 Lasts.....	1	4	1	1	4
55 Leather goods.....	2	151	4	3	151
56 Leather, tanned and curried.....	15	987	22	18	790
57 Liquors, malt.....	1	25	2	1	25
58 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	2	6	1	1	6
59 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	484	26,649	231	207	9,938
60 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	32	1,393	22	19	864
61 Marble and stone work.....	1	4	1	1	4
62 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	6	1	1	6
63 Mattresses and spring beds.....	2	46		2	13
64 Mineral and soda waters.....	2	13	2		
65 Models and patterns.....	2	13		3	65
66 Monuments and tombstones.....	5	75	3		

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEVADA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
2	6	1	2	1	4	.....	48	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	8
1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1	4	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1,437	68,842	864	54,787	573	14,055	42	3	764	191	100	1
16	407	7	227	9	180						2
											3
14	173	8	111	6	62			4			4
								2			5
											6
1	6			1	6						7
11	432	7	265	4	167			35	15	25	8
											9
6	153	4	120	2	38			3	1		10
27	740	16	443	11	297			25			11
								12			12
						2					13
											14
2	75	2	75					3			15
8	279	6	236	2	43			86	20		16
											17
7	240	7	240								18
12	144	5	83	7	56			42			19
											20
2	50	2	50								21
2	40	1	10	1	30						22
											23
3	14	1	10	2	4	4				4	24
											25
1	6			1	6						26
1	10	1	10								27
											28
107	26,924	105	26,809	2	115			4			29
14	412	12	384	2	28						30
2	2			2	2						31
1	10			1	10					31	32
								4	3		33
3	98	3	98								34
1	15	1	15						10		35
											36
										20	37
258	5,551	125	3,320	133	2,222						38
28	716	15	358	13	358			130	23		39
											40
2	23	1	20	1	3			4			41
								125			42
								50			43
17	759	10	485	7	274						44
5	355	2	160	3	195						45
											46
											47
3	75	3	75								48
2	55	2	55								49
40	1,948	34	1,635	6	313						50
1	75	1	75								51
1	50	1	50								52
											53
											54
											55
7	197	5	102	2	95						56
											57
								4			58
607	16,593	325	9,989	282	6,604	16		47	55		59
19	465	9	246	10	219			34	30		60
											61
											62
								6			63
1	40	1	40								64
											65
1	3			1	3			10			66
1	8			1	8				2		67

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
67 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	40	2	2	70
68 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	3	130	2	2	60
69 Needles and pins.....	5	109	1	1	4
70 Painting and paper hanging.....	1	4	14	11	690
71 Paper.....	12	3,605	3	1	250
72 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	250	1	1	4
73 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	4	1	1	5
74 Photography.....	1	5	2	2	19
75 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	4	26	11	11	80
76 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	20	101	34	33	209
77 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	56	334	1	1	10
78 Pulp, wood.....	3	1,490	2	2	11
79 Saddlery and harness.....	3	49			
80 Sausage.....	3	21			
81 Saws.....	1	5			
82 Shoddy.....	3	80	1	1	40
83 Silverware.....	1	40	2	2	65
84 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	65	2	2	28
85 Soap and candles.....	2	28	1	1	6
86 Sporting goods.....	1	10			
87 Starch.....	1	12	1	1	15
88 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	15			
89 Surgical appliances.....	5	41	1	1	6
90 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	4	92			
91 Toys and games.....	2	25			
92 Trunks and valises.....	1	35	5	5	79
93 Vinegar and cider.....	14	356			
94 Watch and clock materials.....	1	48	1	1	12
95 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	1	2			
96 Wheelbarrows.....	1	12	1	1	20
97 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	1	60	9	6	403
98 Wood, turned and carved.....	19	878	5	5	161
99 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	7	361	46	21	1,917
100 Woolen goods.....	45	6,813	12	8	485
101 Worsted goods.....	4	1,406			

NEW JERSEY.

	2,734	180,529	3,526	3,073	158,718
1 All industries.....	15	266	13	13	131
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	3			
3 Babbitt metal and solder.....	1	47			
4 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	2	24			104
5 Bags, paper.....	6	144	5	5	20
6 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	1	20	1	1	20
7 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	20	1	1	1,085
8 Belting and hose, linen.....	5	1,165	16	8	30
9 Belting and hose, rubber.....	1	30	1	2	79
10 Billiard tables and materials.....	12	85	10	10	25
11 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	25	1	1	
12 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	2	3			
13 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1	1			945
14 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	2	2			
15 Boot and shoe uppers.....	62	998	56	53	525
16 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	525	9	3	46
17 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	8	46	9	8	23
18 Bottling.....	4	50	2	2	107
19 Boxes, cigar.....	16	242	7	6	350
20 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	14	410	14	12	680
21 Boxes, wooden packing.....	4	715	10	10	172
22 Brass and copper, rolled.....	15	194	10	10	100
23 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	3	113	2	1	227
24 Brassware.....	19	249	14	14	4,690
25 Bread and other bakery products.....	67	4,690	107	83	181
26 Brick and tile.....	3	186	6	8	20
27 Bridges.....	1	20	1	1	7
28 Bronze castings.....	6	22	2	2	205
29 Brooms and brushes.....	17	250	7	6	2
30 Buttons.....	4	7	1	1	
31 Card cutting and designing.....					1,069
32 Carpentering.....	60	1,245	45	43	160
33 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	6	420	6	7	308
34 Carriage and wagon materials.....	13	332	10	8	50
35 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1	50	1	1	473
36 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	29	478	31	28	1,678
37 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	17	1,678	36	29	635
38 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	1		4	139
39 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	3	635	10	15	4,815
40 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	16	145	107	104	
41 Chemicals.....	32	4,845			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
2	40	2	40								67
2	60	2	60								68
2	47	1	33	1	14				2		69
33	2,915	25	2,440	8	475						70
											71
											72
											73
								4	3		74
3	6			3	6	2	3		2	8	75
											76
9	74			9	74	16		18	12	5	77
11	1,490	9	950	2	540						78
1	35			1	35			4			79
								10			80
									5		81
2	80	1	30	1	50						82
											83
											84
1	4			1	4						85
											86
1	12	1	12								87
											88
2	30	1	15	1	15			1	8	2	89
5	86	3	65	2	21						90
2	25	1	15	1	10						91
											92
2	35	2	35								93
12	277	5	75	7	202						94
1	48	1	48			2					95
											96
											97
1	40			1	40						98
12	378	7	270	5	108			97			99
8	200	6	173	2	27						100
85	4,891	71	4,093	14	798					5	101
6	921	4	623	2	298						102

NEW JERSEY.

639	17,543	429	13,310	210	4,233	487	135	3,460	102	84	1
											2
6	135	3	94	3	41						3
1	3			1	3						4
1	47	1	47					24			5
											6
2	40			2	40						7
											8
											9
4	80	4	80								10
								2		4	11
											12
						1		2			13
								1			14
						1		1			15
						22	10	17		4	16
											17
											18
								27			19
1	34	1	34					98	3		20
								60			21
											22
2	35	2	35			5		17			23
								3	10		24
						3	16				25
2	3			2	3						26
											27
						5					28
											29
								15			30
								45			31
						4			1		32
											33
1	8	1	8			9	36	123			34
2	260	2	260					24			35
											36
								3			37
1	2			1	2						38
											39
											40
1	3			1	3				3		41
						30					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1	10			
	45	2,447	66	51	2,285
42 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1	5			
43 Clay and pottery products.....	1	5			
44 Clocks.....	1	1			
45 Clothing, horse.....					
46 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	7	101	6	5	89
	6	53	2	2	26
47 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	4	82	3	3	72
48 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1	50	1	1	50
49 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	37	177	25	25	141
50 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....					
51 Confectionery.....	3	38	3	3	38
	2	850	8	5	700
52 Cooperage.....	1	20	1	1	20
53 Cordage and twine.....	9	137	5	4	120
54 Cork, cutting.....	16	11,256	113	67	10,212
55 Corsets.....					
56 Cotton goods.....	1	60	2	1	60
	14	432	11	8	300
57 Crucibles.....	8	122	11	8	122
58 Cutlery and edge tools.....	39	7,380	139	199	7,005
59 Dyeing and cleaning.....	4	497	32	12	497
60 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....					
61 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	3	338	4	4	333
	4	17			
62 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	10	1	1	10
63 Electroplating.....	1	5			
64 Emery wheels.....	3	6			
65 Enameled goods.....					
66 Engraving and diesinking.....	3	86	2	3	85
	3	73	1	1	60
67 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	2	346	10	5	330
68 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	25	2,087	48	37	2,020
69 Felt goods.....	5	455	9	4	440
70 Fertilizers.....					
71 Files.....	226	9,151	62	58	2,187
	13	219	14	11	208
72 Flouring and grist mill products.....	233	11,790	259	271	10,689
73 Food preparations.....	1	30			
74 Foundry and machine shop products.....	32	1,364	59	36	1,362
75 Foundry supplies.....					
76 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	4	29	1	1	10
	4	202	2	2	70
77 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	12	246	11	9	205
78 Furniture, chairs.....	1	24	2	1	12
79 Furniture, factory product.....	1	50	1	1	50
80 Furs, dressed.....					
81 Galvanizing.....	2	3			
	29	777	51	47	777
82 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	3	42	3	3	42
83 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	2	35	3	3	35
84 Gas machines and meters.....	34	1,127	48	51	1,127
85 Gas stoves.....					
86 Glass.....	3	13	1	1	8
	1	50	2	1	50
87 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	2	133	5	6	133
88 Gloves and mittens.....	5	39	1	1	20
89 Glue.....	2	80	4	3	80
90 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....					
91 Grease and tallow.....	1	200	2	1	200
	1	15	1	1	15
92 Gunpowder.....	2	13	1	1	10
93 Hand knit goods.....	22	592	13	11	534
94 Hand stamps.....	29	520	17	11	460
95 Hardware.....					
96 Hardware, saddlery.....	11	601	14	7	565
	66	3,128	96	65	2,976
97 Hat and cap materials.....	1	25	1	1	25
98 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	4	283	9	11	283
99 Hay and straw, baling.....	15	832	18	10	610
100 High explosives.....					
101 Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	30	1	1	30
	1	120	2	2	120
102 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	3	112	3	3	112
103 Ice, artificial.....	2	10	2	2	10
104 Ink, printing.....	9	165	6	5	153
105 Ink, writing.....					
106 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	22	24,661	269	148	24,090
	1	250	12	2	250
107 Iron and steel.....	8	2,265	21	10	2,253
108 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	3	2,030	54	23	1,880
109 Iron and steel, forgings.....	9	263	8	10	258
110 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....					
111 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	4	105	3	3	100
	1	8	1	1	8
112 Ivory and bone work.....	66	453	20	16	292
113 Japanning.....	2	9	1	1	4
114 Jewelry.....	5	1,087	11	7	952
115 Jewelry and instrument cases.....					
116 Jute and jute goods.....	4	330	3	2	265
	5	65	5	5	65
117 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	125	3	3	125
118 Kindling wood.....	4	57	3	4	53
119 Labels and tags.....	1				
120 Lamps and reflectors.....	1	2			
121 Lapidary work.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
4	162	4	162					10		42
								5		43
									5	44
							1			45
										46
						10		2		47
						6		21		48
								10		49
2	4			2	4	19	7	1		50
									5	51
4	150	4	150							52
										53
								17		54
12	1,044	10	1,005	2	39					55
										56
4	91	3	90	1	1			41		57
										58
4	355	3	335	1	20	10		10		59
										60
								5		61
								17		62
								5		63
						1		5		64
										65
								1		66
1	12			1	12			1		67
1	16	1	16							68
3	67	1	32	2	35					69
								15		70
333	6,964	218	4,554	115	2,410					71
						1		10		72
28	878	22	612	6	266	11	3	157	27	73
2	30			2	30					74
1	2			1	2					75
										76
1	2			1	2			17		77
5	132	2	70	3	62					78
1	30	1	30			5		6		79
2	12			2	12					80
										81
										82
						2		1		83
										84
										85
										86
								5		87
										88
										89
							14	5		90
										91
										92
										93
								3		94
						3		55		95
						2		53		96
										97
2	27	2	27					9		98
								152		99
										100
5	220	5	220			2				101
										102
										103
										104
										105
1	2			1	2			10		106
										107
8	571	6	291	2	280					108
								12		109
3	150	3	150							110
								5		111
										112
								5		113
										114
								156		115
								5		116
2	135	2	135							117
										118
2	65	2	65							119
										120
						4				121
								2		122

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
122 Lasts.....	1	25	1	1	25
123 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	60	1	1	60
124 Leather, dressed skins.....	8	145	6	6	135
125 Leather goods.....	5	92	5	4	87
126 Leather, morocco.....	4	780	10	6	780
127 Leather, patent and enameled.....	22	1,524	42	27	1,524
128 Leather, tanned and curried.....	26	661	28	25	624
129 Lime and cement.....	5	234	7	5	234
130 Liquors, distilled.....	2	18	2	2	18
131 Liquors, malt.....	30	5,807	84	89	5,782
132 Liquors, vinous.....	1	6	1	1	6
133 Lithographing and engraving.....	2	210	4	2	210
134 Lock and gun smithing.....	3	7	2	2	6
135 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	15	1	1	5
136 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	101	3,201	66	54	1,942
137 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	97	3,489	86	81	3,171
138 Malt.....	1	25	2	2	25
139 Marble and stone work.....	12	431	11	11	423
140 Masonry, brick and stone.....	9	239	12	12	239
141 Matches.....	2	45	1	1	25
142 Mats and matting.....	1	15	1	1	15
143 Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	59	3	3	50
144 Millinery and lace goods.....	4	56	4	3	55
145 Mineral and soda waters.....	15	115	13	14	109
146 Models and patterns.....	16	284	10	8	263
147 Monuments and tombstones.....	7	71	7	7	71
148 Mucilage and paste.....	2	25	2	2	25
149 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	1	6	1	1	6
150 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	4	120	4	4	120
151 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	25	1	1	25
152 Needles and pins.....	1	20	1	1	20
153 Oakum.....	2	130	5	4	130
154 Oil, castor.....	1	150	2	1	150
155 Oil, lard.....	1	30	2	2	30
156 Oil, linseed.....	1	100	2	1	100
157 Oil, lubricating.....	1	50	4	3	50
158 Oilcloth, enameled.....	6	565	13	17	565
159 Oilcloth, floor.....	6	816	16	17	816
160 Optical goods.....	1	40	1	1	40
161 Paints.....	15	1,126	22	17	989
162 Paper.....	21	4,048	46	42	2,530
163 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	3	155	3	2	130
164 Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	75	3	3	75
165 Paving and paving materials.....	2	150	4	5	150
166 Pencil cases.....	2	3			
167 Pencils, lead.....	1	300	6	3	300
168 Pens, steel.....	1	80	3	2	80
169 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	40	1	1	40
170 Petroleum, refining.....	4	11,036	99	220	11,036
171 Photographic apparatus.....	2	14	1	1	8
172 Photographic materials.....	1	12	1	1	12
173 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	6	161	9	6	161
174 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	15	1	1	15
175 Plated and britannia ware.....	5	29	1	3	21
176 Plumbers' supplies.....	5	88	3	3	56
177 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	5	60	4	4	15
178 Pocketbooks.....	1	15	1	1	200
179 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	32	275	19	18	700
180 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	128	863	91	91	
181 Printing materials.....	1	20			
182 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	2	8	1	1	4
183 Refrigerators.....	2	25	1	1	10
184 Roofing and roofing materials.....	4	350	7	5	342
185 Rubber and elastic goods.....	12	2,450	31	19	2,017
186 Rules, ivory and wood.....	2	4			
187 Saddlery and harness.....	8	56	2	2	45
188 Sausage.....	13	127	14	15	127
189 Saws.....	1	150	2	1	150
190 Scales and balances.....	2	47	1	1	40
191 Sewing machine cases.....	1	135	3	2	135
192 Sewing machines and attachments.....	2	1,785	28	17	1,750
193 Shipbuilding.....	18	1,060	31	33	1,060
194 Shirts.....	15	229	7	7	199
195 Shoddy.....	4	390	4	3	260
196 Silk and silk goods.....	127	10,093	142	104	7,910
197 Silverware.....	1	3		28	608
198 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	25	835	27	9	160
199 Smelting and refining.....	4	160	9	12	960
200 Soap and candles.....	8	960	21	1	35
201 Sporting goods.....	3	43	1		

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
										122
										123
								10		124
								5		125
										126
										127
1	12	1	12					25		128
										129
						25				130
										131
										132
								1		133
							4	6		134
71	1,147	50	835	21	312			82		135
2	48	2	48							136
								270		137
1	3			1	3					138
										139
								20		140
										141
										142
							4	5		143
								1		144
1	4			1	4			2		145
								21		146
										147
										148
										149
										150
										151
										152
										153
										154
										155
										156
										157
										158
										159
5	137	3	77	2	60					160
27	1,518	23	1,348	4	170					161
										162
								25		163
										164
								3		165
										166
										167
										168
										169
										170
								6		171
										172
										173
										174
								24		175
2	64	1	50	1	14			3		176
								4		177
										178
1	2			1	2	66	2			179
12	26	2	4	10	22	63	31	42		180
1	20	1	20							181
										182
								4		183
1	15			1	15			8		184
										185
6	425	6	425			8		4		186
										187
						7		4		188
										189
							7			190
										191
										192
1	35	1	35							193
										194
1	2			1	2	4		24		195
4	130	4	130							196
17	1,058	15	1,040	2	18	128		942	55	197
										198
						15		3		199
								212		200
										201
						2		6		202

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
202 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	6	230	5	5	220
203 Stamped ware.....	22	590	12	10	540
204 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	7	1	1	7
205 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	6	353	9	6	353
206 Surgical appliances.....	4	23	3	3	22
207 Thread, linen.....	1	1,050	8	6	800
208 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	7	74	6	6	53
209 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	4	78	3	3	60
210 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	4	5	4	137
211 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	20	245	2	2	10
212 Toys and games.....	4	22	14	8	460
213 Trunks and valises.....	7	460	1	1	4
214 Typewriters and supplies.....	2	7	3	3	78
215 Umbrellas and canes.....	3	79	5	3	106
216 Upholstery materials.....	4	107	6	6	105
217 Varnish.....	5	105	6	7	64
218 Vinegar and cider.....	7	70	6	1	2
219 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	2	1	1	29
220 Watch and clock materials.....	5	54	2	2	75
221 Watch cases.....	4	88	2	2	90
222 Watches.....	2	90	2	3	75
223 Window shades.....	2	75	17	7	2,520
224 Wire.....	2	2,520	3	3	90
225 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	8	135	3	3	387
226 Wood, turned and carved.....	33	534	18	18	2,982
227 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1	2	63	24	1,260
228 Woolen goods.....	21	3,773	15	7	
229 Worsted good.....	6	1,290			

NEW MEXICO.

	56	1,825	48	46	1,492
1 All industries.....	1	2	1	1	2
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	10	4	3	140
3 Carpentering.....	3	140	5	5	223
4 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	18	498	2	2	37
5 Flouring and grist mill products.....	2	37			
6 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	150	2	1	150
7 Lime and cement.....	2	70	3	4	70
8 Liquors, malt.....	25	865	29	27	818
9 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	2	52	2	3	52
10 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	1			
11 Mineral and soda waters.....					

NEW YORK.

	13,395	776,820	12,073	10,372	513,560
1 All industries.....	103	7,228	112	87	4,514
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	70	1	1	70
3 Ammunition.....	3	11	3	3	11
4 Artificial feathers and flowers.....	2	6			
5 Artificial limbs.....	3	28			
6 Artists' materials.....	4	10	1	1	45
7 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	45	4	4	230
8 Axle grease.....	1	230	2	2	210
9 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	11	279	9	8	50
10 Bags, other than paper.....	5	132	2	2	265
11 Bags, paper.....	8	286	10	6	361
12 Baking and yeast powders.....	15	376	16	14	1
13 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	2	19	1	1	350
14 Bells.....	17	451	13	12	191
15 Belting and hose, leather.....	3	241	4	3	
16 Belting and hose, linen.....	2	405	1	1	2
17 Belting and hose, rubber.....	1	2	4	4	26
18 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	4	26	2	2	208
19 Bicycles and tricycles.....	6	220	3	3	160
20 Billiard tables and materials.....	8	227			
21 Blacking.....	63	655	39	41	377
22 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	10	1	1	10
23 Bluing.....	2	227	5	4	207
24 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	94	1,126	18	12	645
25 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	11	178	3	2	126
26 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	5	21	1	1	12
27 Boot and shoe findings.....	4	13			
28 Boot and shoe uppers.....	141	4,239	85	72	2,708
29 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	24	116	15	15	87
30 Bottling.....	47	1,601	31	26	1,228
31 Boxes, cigar.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
1	1			1	1	2		10 47		202 203 204 205 206
1	250	1	250							207
1	18	1	18			1		20		208 209 210 211
						2		4 106		
1	2	1	2					10		212 213 214 215 216
								3 1		
						1				
										217 218 219 220 221
								6		
								25 13		
										222 223 224 225
						7		38		
3	32	1	7	2	25			112	3	226 227 228 229
1	2	1	2							
21	791	12	505	9	286					
1	30			1	30					

NEW MEXICO.

18	323	10	202	8	121			10			1
											2
								10			3
											4
13	275	8	182	5	93						5
											6
											7
											8
4	47	2	20	2	27						9
1	1			1	1						10
											11

NEW YORK.

6,439	231,959	3,507	149,648	2,932	82,311	2,447	1,990	23,887	1,836	1,141	1
71	2,629	49	2,262	22	367			35	50		2
											3
											4
							6				5
							4	24			6
						4					7
											8
											9
1	50	1	50			9	10				10
1	25	1	25			45			12		11
1	2			1	2	15	4				12
								15			13
2	18	1	12	1	6						14
								101			15
						50					16
3	400	2	250	1	150			5			17
											18
											19
								12			20
						10		57			21
19	144	5	31	14	113	6	4	41	77	6	22
1	20	1	20								23
											24
						36	56	387		2	25
						1	1	33		12	26
											27
						1		9			28
5	687	5	687			6	17	817	4		29
7	13	6	12	1	1	1		15			30
5	135	3	75	2	60		7	210	16	5	31

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
32 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	82	2,038	45	34	1,412
33 Boxes, wooden packing.....	90	5,485	75	58	4,117
34 Brass and copper, rolled.....	2	1,150	11	5	1,150
35 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	51	978	32	31	685
36 Brassware.....	31	677	13	10	421
37 Bread and other bakery products.....	87	1,940	74	72	1,499
38 Brick and tile.....	195	12,669	260	229	12,594
39 Bridges.....	13	1,225	38	36	1,095
40 Bronze castings.....	4	68	2	2	51
41 Brooms and brushes.....	40	537	27	27	493
42 Buttons.....	18	333	6	4	156
43 Calcium lights.....	3	13	1	1	6
44 Cardboard.....	4	188	2	2	175
45 Card cutting and designing.....	1	1			
46 Carpentering.....	235	5,622	128	123	3,351
47 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	14	7,615	70	28	6,010
48 Carpets, rag.....	1	2	1	1	2
49 Carpets, wood.....	2	210	3	2	210
50 Carriage and wagon materials.....	41	1,524	38	32	1,074
51 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	6	355	6	7	285
52 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	183	5,413	153	142	3,736
53 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	37	3,120	80	55	3,070
54 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	1	25	1	1	25
55 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	5	1,837	19	16	1,837
56 Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	6	615	11	9	615
57 Celluloid and celluloid goods.....	2	170	3	2	170
58 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	8	54	6	6	33
59 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	681	5,060	722	714	4,694
60 Chemicals.....	85	12,471	190	147	12,305
61 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	4	395	6	4	375
62 Cigar molds.....	1	10			
63 Clay and pottery products.....	29	1,498	41	35	1,498
64 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1	7	1	1	7
65 Clock cases and materials.....	1	8	1	1	8
66 Clocks.....	6	187	3	2	48
67 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	4	178	5	4	178
68 Clothing, horse.....	1	3			
69 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	4	5	2	2	2
70 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	76	2,013	62	48	1,692
71 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	12	53			
72 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	60	732	30	27	478
73 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	63	2,671	53	63	2,282
74 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	21	1,537	26	22	1,426
75 Collars and cuffs, paper.....	1	3			
76 Combs.....	3	175	5	4	125
77 Confectionery.....	153	2,132	83	77	1,855
78 Cooperage.....	67	1,740	63	57	1,394
79 Cordage and twine.....	11	5,265	44	21	4,980
80 Cordials and sirups.....	4	120	5	3	115
81 Cork, cutting.....	7	621	7	7	613
82 Corsets.....	14	272	10	8	242
83 Cotton goods.....	36	17,283	120	40	8,503
84 Cotton waste.....	2	21			
85 Cutlery and edge tools.....	69	2,283	27	25	1,025
86 Dentistry, mechanical.....	5	6			
87 Dentists' materials.....	4	131	4	3	120
88 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	2	26	1	1	20
89 Drug grinding.....	4	380	7	4	380
90 Dyeing and cleaning.....	30	621	38	40	611
91 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	41	12,770	156	186	12,545
92 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	12	3,931	55	24	3,510
93 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	35	3,762	26	30	2,961
94 Electric light and power.....	139	59,512	368	330	47,432
95 Electroplating.....	51	409	7	7	112
96 Emery wheels.....	1	12			
97 Enameled goods.....	2	36	1	1	30
98 Enameling.....	1	15	1	1	15
99 Engravers' materials.....	5	37	1	1	12
100 Engraving and diesinking.....	14	156	2	1	50
101 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	7	614	5	3	510
102 Envelopes.....	9	90	3	3	47
103 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	19	507	8	7	385
104 Felt goods.....	11	1,757	24	22	970
105 Fertilizers.....	27	2,822	45	29	2,237
106 Files.....	20	484	9	8	357
107 Firearms.....	6	346	5	6	111
108 Fish, canning and preserving.....	2	215	3	2	215
109 Flags and banners.....	1	7			
110 Flavoring extracts.....	5	17	1	1	3
111 Flax, dressed.....	1	3			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
1	117	1	117			9	41	453	6		32
37	1,083	13	242	24	841	13		227	45		33
1	8			1	8		5	280			34
						1		255			35
7	339	3	302	4	37	2	68	23		9	37
2	45	1	30	1	15			30			38
4	30	4	30							100	39
						17	6	17			40
								19		2	41
							10	167			42
								7			43
								13			44
								1			45
34	1,069	9	201	25	868	73	115	901	65	48	46
13	1,605	10	1,395	3	210						47
											48
11	269	8	217	3	52			181			49
3	70	3	70								50
49	1,550	23	1,208	26	342	4		91	20	3	52
1	50			1	50						53
											54
											55
											56
								21			57
29	366	7	162	22	204						58
28	63			28	63		10	93			59
								20			60
								10			61
											62
											63
											64
											65
1	50	1	50					89			66
											67
							3				68
						1		2			69
3	42	1	40	2	2	100	24	150		5	70
						14	10	29			71
						20	72	162			72
1	125			1	125	11	10	243			73
2	41	2	41					70			74
							3				75
2	50	2	50								76
14	45	7	30	7	15	6	130	87	3	6	77
16	279	7	126	9	153			32	35		78
3	240	3	240			20		25			79
								5			80
								8			81
						5	20		5		82
48	8,780	41	8,020	7	760						83
1	15	1	15					6			84
106	1,026	102	793	4	233	6	3	191	30	2	85
4	5	1	1	3	4	1					86
								11			87
								6			88
											89
						1		9			90
5	225	5	225								91
8	420	3	120	5	300			1			92
2	123	2	123			562		116			93
74	12,080			74	12,080						94
						7	2	288			95
								12			96
								6			97
											98
								25			99
						2	14	90			100
								104			101
						15	1	27			102
1	80	1	80			2	8	32			103
8	787	4	680	4	107						104
9	585	4	155	5	430						105
2	35	2	35					58	34		106
3	235	3	235								107
											108
								7			109
1	1			1	1	1		12			110
1	3			1	3						111

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
112 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1,222	71,049	422	383	20,243
113 Food preparations.....	34	1,532	32	29	856
114 Foundry and machine shop products.....	941	34,390	771	730	27,312
115 Foundry supplies.....	4	295	5	4	240
116 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	66	1,988	92	71	1,902
117 Fur goods.....	12	200	7	7	175
118 Furnishing goods, men's.....	29	441	8	5	242
119 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	63	1,340	27	26	506
120 Furniture, chairs.....	58	3,339	47	40	2,109
121 Furniture, factory product.....	202	8,802	166	138	6,919
122 Furs, dressed.....	10	290	10	9	240
123 Galvanizing.....	3	110	3	3	110
124 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	28	2,708	27	20	2,555
125 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	72	7,269	217	216	7,269
126 Gas machines and meters.....	1	8	2	1	8
127 Gas stoves.....	1	40	1	1	25
128 Glass.....	28	759	36	35	752
129 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	31	394	7	6	138
130 Gloves and mittens.....	48	421	16	15	299
131 Glucose.....	1	3,500	10	8	3,500
132 Glue.....	12	602	25	29	586
133 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1	148	2	2	28
134 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	6	50	10	10	159
135 Grease and tallow.....	9	159	3	2	45
136 Gunpowder.....	4	947	3	2	2
137 Hairwork.....	1	2	1	1	11
138 Hand knit goods.....	2	11	2	2	11
139 Hand stamps.....	8	21	3	3	1,151
140 Hardware.....	59	1,999	37	33	272
141 Hardware, saddlery.....	10	290	7	6	255
142 Hat and cap materials.....	16	332	8	7	1,353
143 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	28	1,378	46	32	71
144 Hay and straw, baling.....	4	81	3	3	30
145 High explosives.....	2	30	2	4	54
146 Hones and whetstones.....	2	54	2	2	40
147 Horseshoes, factory product.....	1	40	1	1	8,415
148 Hosiery and knit goods.....	169	15,678	173	123	702
149 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	14	973	15	8	800
150 Ice, artificial.....	1	800	2	1	285
151 Ink, printing.....	11	382	6	4	10
152 Ink, writing.....	2	14	1	1	234
153 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	39	387	10	10	30,145
154 Iron and steel.....	43	33,195	360	135	850
155 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	11	1,046	16	12	1,372
156 Iron and steel, forgings.....	14	1,372	42	16	310
157 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	6	975	4	4	245
158 Iron and steel, pipes, wrought.....	3	385	5	11	1,610
159 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	69	1,881	56	56	195
160 Ivory and bone work.....	17	334	5	3	107
161 Japanning.....	1	10	9	9	27
162 Jewelry.....	48	247	2	2	400
163 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	10	65	4	1	805
164 Jute and jute goods.....	1	400	14	12	1,474
165 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	12	885	40	50	10
166 Kindling wood.....	46	1,505	1	1	836
167 Labels and tags.....	12	45	14	12	2
168 Lamps and reflectors.....	29	1,169	1	1	650
169 Lapidary work.....	7	16	7	6	131
170 Lard, refined.....	3	650	6	6	455
171 Lasts.....	11	181	8	9	115
172 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	8	553	4	4	181
173 Leather, dressed skins.....	3	165	8	8	708
174 Leather goods.....	17	229	15	10	100
175 Leather, morocco.....	10	708	3	1	7,804
176 Leather, patent and enameled.....	1	130	269	207	6,718
177 Leather, tanned and curried.....	176	10,274	112	69	133
178 Lime and cement.....	34	7,295	7	6	23,867
179 Liquors, distilled.....	5	133	467	475	35
180 Liquors, malt.....	213	24,064	3	2	1,443
181 Liquors, vinous.....	2	35	26	23	30
182 Lithographing and engraving.....	57	1,832	7	7	606
183 Lock and gun smithing.....	11	39	23	18	31,767
184 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	29	750	991	901	30,226
185 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1,552	69,611	530	437	1,875
186 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	516	35,588	66	74	140
187 Malt.....	59	2,172	4	4	3,357
188 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	5	255	76	72	3,090
189 Marble and stone work.....	78	3,627	88	79	50
190 Masonry, brick and stone.....	42	3,157	2	2	
191 Matches.....	2	50			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
2,380	50,492	1,330	31,717	1,050	18,775					314	112
7	593	6	583	1	10	2		71		10	113
124	4,150	90	3,116	34	1,034	125	15	2,495	278	15	114
3	55	1	10	2	45						115
2	46	1	16	1	30			40			116
						7		18			117
						13	22	164			118
11	259	4	73	7	186		4	551	15	5	119
28	1,066	16	759	12	307		1	123	40		120
37	1,116	24	910	13	206	2	19	711	35		121
								50			122
						50	2	101			123
											124
											125
											126
1	15			1	15						127
										7	128
2	48	1	8	1	40	36	1	255			129
							2	36			130
											131
1	3			1	3		13				132
								148			133
								22			134
											135
18	902	9	812	9	90						136
											137
						6		3	1		138
8	444	7	394	1	50			247	152	5	139
						2		15			140
											141
2	40			2	40			37			142
1	10			1	10		2	13			143
								10			144
											145
											146
											147
110	7,227	76	5,222	34	2,005	34	2				148
3	181	1	15	2	166	5		85			149
						5		92			150
											151
								4			152
1	40	1	40			8	2	103			153
35	3,050	16	1,700	19	1,350						154
2	196	2	196								155
											156
15	560	15	560			100		5			157
1	140			1	140						158
2	85	1	10	1	75	10	4	169	3		159
							2	137			160
								10			161
						29	19	80		12	162
						6		32			163
											164
3	80	3	80								165
								31			166
											167
1	100	1	100			5	2	33			168
						5	7	146	25		169
								9			170
											171
								50			
1	38	1	38					60			172
1	50			1	50						173
							7	21	8	12	174
										30	175
											176
92	2,460	30	720	62	1,740				10		177
13	377	4	160	9	217					200	178
											179
2	105	2	105			2				90	180
											181
						20	24	330		15	182
								9			183
2	65	2	65			1	17	61			184
1,587	37,673	741	20,397	816	17,276	20		74	65	12	185
106	3,818	53	1,657	53	2,191		80	1,226	192	16	186
											187
11	247	6	222	5	25			50			188
1	90	1	90					25			189
4	70	3	60	1	10			200			190
1	2			1	2		10		55		191

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND
NEW YORK—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	7	323	9	8	323
	26	573	20	20	462
	40	649	19	16	308
	1	1			
	72	641	65	55	467
192 Mats and matting.....					
193 Mattresses and spring beds.....	13	401	8	6	313
194 Millinery and lace goods.....	44	470	10	10	126
195 Millinery, custom work.....	47	843	44	42	775
196 Mineral and soda waters.....	4	106	4	4	106
	13	137	4	4	57
197 Mirrors.....					
198 Models and patterns.....	4	4			
199 Monuments and tombstones.....	13	137			
200 Mucilage and paste.....					
201 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	7	169	3	3	75
	54	3,160	69	49	2,657
202 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	5	39	2	2	28
203 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	15			
204 Needles and pins.....	1	7			
205 Nets and seines.....					
206 Oil, castor.....	2	135	1	1	65
	5	124	4	4	121
207 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	5			
208 Oil, essential.....	2	210	3	5	210
209 Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.....	7	1,430	27	21	1,245
210 Oil, lard.....					
211 Oil, linseed.....	9	91	7	7	66
	2	30	1	1	20
	2	85	5	3	85
212 Oil, lubricating.....	6	677	18	30	662
213 Oil, resin.....	4	247	5	3	238
214 Oilcloth, enameled.....					
215 Oilcloth, floor.....					
216 Optical goods.....	6	54	4	4	41
	62	4,772	90	53	4,258
217 Painting and paper hanging.....	127	58,735	183	160	10,645
218 Paints.....	13	1,204	19	13	1,071
219 Paper.....	15	1,709	37	18	1,693
220 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....					
221 Paper hangings.....	40	919	38	36	841
	27	1,520	52	60	1,520
222 Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	17			
223 Paving and paving materials.....	3	410	8	3	410
224 Pencil cases.....	4	12			
225 Pencils, lead.....					
226 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	9	31			
	13	172	4	5	90
227 Pens, gold.....	6	4,007	62	35	4,007
228 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	9	115	2	1	30
229 Petroleum, refining.....	5	82	3	3	70
230 Photographic apparatus.....					
231 Photographic materials.....	4	16	1	1	6
	10	98	1	2	40
232 Photography.....	17	541	13	13	377
233 Photolithographing and engraving.....	14	552	6	5	462
234 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	3	185	3	3	185
235 Pipes, tobacco.....					
236 Plastering and stuccowork.....	11	295	2	2	85
	30	1,047	22	19	730
237 Plated and britannia ware.....	30	243	15	16	159
238 Plumbers' supplies.....	2	63	1	1	60
239 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	441	5,337	120	112	2,584
240 Pocketbooks.....					
241 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	3	28	1	1	10
	545	9,387	365	360	7,468
242 Printing and publishing, music.....	9	157	2	2	75
243 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	4			
244 Printing materials.....	4	250	2	2	90
245 Printing, tip.....					
246 Pulp goods.....	25	17,135	7	4	100
	1	774	1	1	20
247 Pulp, wood.....	16	137	7	7	71
248 Pulp from fiber other than wood.....	7	490	12	8	490
249 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	4	28			
250 Refrigerators.....					
251 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	1	6			
	1	25	1	1	25
252 Registers, car fare.....	1	475	6	3	475
253 Registers, cash.....	3	1,084	23	18	1,064
254 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	13	397	8	14	351
255 Roofing and roofing materials.....	9				
256 Rubber and elastic goods.....					
	1	100	1	1	100
257 Rubber, vulcanized.....	3	36	2	2	20
258 Rules, ivory and wood.....	13	217	8	8	185
259 Saddlery and harness.....	3	304	4	3	304
260 Safes and vaults.....	17	5,658	95	61	5,613
261 Salt.....					
	2	226	3	2	225
262 Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	20	443	19	18	193
263 Sausage.....	12	352	12	11	332
264 Saws.....	11	304	9	8	266
265 Scales and balances.....	2	49	1	1	20
266 Screws, machine.....					
	7	13			
267 Sewing machine repairing.....	11	219	5	5	86
268 Sewing machines and attachments.....	50	2,608	54	56	2,365
269 Shipbuilding.....	64	1,770	32	26	1,273
270 Shirts.....	12	763	10	6	310
271 Shoddy.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
4	97	3	87	1	10	1	7	4		2	192
						2	67	268		4	193
4	83	2	76	2	7	1					194
						1	38	40	2	10	195
5	179	1	84	4	95		1	87			197
3	50	2	40	1	10	10	1	164			198
								8			199
							4	73		3	200
1	20	1	20				24	50			201
3	200	1	150	2	50			303			202
								6	5		203
							7	15			204
											205
											206
								70			207
								3			208
								5			209
3	225	3	225								210
											211
								25			212
								10			213
						15					214
								9			215
											216
4	240	4	240				7	13			217
543	48,022	404	40,021	139	8,001	68		217	50		218
						1	10				219
								122			220
								16			221
2	23			2	23		30	19	6		222
											223
							7	10			224
											225
							4	8			226
											227
						3	7	21			228
						16		66			229
1	6			1	6	9	4	41	25		230
						2	10				231
1	5			1	5	1	4				232
2	11	2	11			7	14				233
								26			234
1	60	1	60					164			235
								30			236
											237
1	150	1	150			6	5	60			238
6	225	6	225			7	18	81			239
2	4			2	4		3	53	2		240
16	58	1	1	15	57	284	252	2,140	6	13	241
											242
							6	12			243
106	728	18	197	88	531	101	152	773	39	126	244
2	58	2	58			3		21			245
							4				246
4	160	4	160								247
											248
136	17,030	77	10,985	59	6,045					5	249
13	754			13	754						250
4	38	1	20	3	18			28			251
						5		23			252
											253
								6			254
											255
						10	10	46			256
											257
											258
1	1			1	1	6		16			259
								25			260
1	35	1	35							10	261
						1					262
							10	120			263
3	120	3	120					20			264
							10	8			265
2	20	2	20					4	25		266
											267
						3		10			268
2	100	2	100					33			269
11	177	6	110	5	67			66			270
11	216	8	204	3	12	8	15	252	2	4	271
8	453	6	303	2	150						272

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
272 Show cases.....	6	162	2	2	45
273 Silk and silk goods.....	126	6,660	114	71	5,152
274 Silversmithing.....	4	47	2	2	43
275 Silverware.....	5	129	5	3	120
276 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	81	4,706	138	110	4,616
277 Soap and candles.....	68	3,948	91	84	3,589
278 Soda water apparatus.....	1	160	2	4	160
279 Sporting goods.....	18	203	6	6	58
280 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	5	503	5	3	425
281 Stamped ware.....	23	880	19	13	750
282 Starch.....	15	2,349	21	12	959
283 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	36	485	18	14	390
284 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	38	2,272	43	38	1,788
285 Steam packing.....	5	173	4	6	143
286 Stencils and brands.....	3	8			
287 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	19	163	32	13	4,392
288 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	8	4,407	1	1	1
289 Surgical appliances.....	5	15	1	1	8
290 Taxidermy.....	1	8	1	1	1,775
291 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	63	1,968	50	43	633
292 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	22	693	22	16	1,229
293 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	43	1,380	46	33	479
294 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	39	1,302	19	19	476
295 Toys and games.....	25	691	15	13	126
296 Trunks and valises.....	5	126	5	5	10
297 Type founding.....	8	89	1	1	590
298 Typewriters and supplies.....	11	634	6	5	180
299 Umbrellas and canes.....	41	332	4	4	188
300 Upholstery materials.....	15	283	7	7	623
301 Varnish.....	17	646	18	19	12
302 Vault lights and ventilators.....	2	14	1	1	1,468
303 Vinegar and cider.....	110	1,956	88	93	220
304 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	13	359	7	8	230
305 Watch and clock materials.....	3	7	7	5	
306 Watch cases.....	1	10			44
307 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	1	10	3	3	73
308 Watches.....	5	67	4	4	388
309 Wheelbarrows.....	5	76			68
310 Whips.....	14	898	12	10	1,170
311 Window shades.....	3	318	3	3	674
312 Wire.....	40	1,368	36	36	188
313 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	110	1,939	33	33	650
314 Wood, turned and carved.....	15	865	5	4	2,364
315 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	5	1,074	14	6	3,165
316 Wool hats.....	90	6,069	72	46	
317 Woolen goods.....	13	3,896	40	23	
318 Worsted goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
15	822	4	177	11	645	19	17 120	60 542	40	5	272
								4			273
								6			274
1	10			1	10	3		35			275
						45					276
1	30	1	30					329			277
											278
5	98	4	38	1	60	4		43			279
3	75	3	75					3			280
						6		124			281
24	1,370	17	1,267	7	103	20					282
						32	10	53			283
2	330	2	330				10	54	90		284
								30			285
						1		7			286
						3		160			287
								15			288
						2	4	8			289
											290
1	15	1	15			15	50	105	8		291
						7	20	18	15		292
							20	131			293
12	565	10	520	2	45			220	30	8	294
							13	200		2	295
											296
						9		70			297
						2		42			298
						23	48	131			299
5	65	1	9	4	56	2		28			300
						8		15			301
						2					302
26	376	15	235	11	141			38	74		303
4	73	2	47	2	26			25	41		304
							1	6			305
						1		66			306
								10			307
								10			308
3	23	2	20	1	3						309
								3			310
3	456	3	456				10	44			311
								250			312
1	50	1	50			52	7	89			313
27	620	15	415	12	205		7	546	86	6	314
16	642	7	462	9	180			35			315
4	424	2	195	2	229						316
104	3,705	55	2,733	49	972						317
6	680	4	580	2	100	50	1				318

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

NORTH CAROLINA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,078	73,345	1,389	1,298	41,171
1 All industries.....	9	201	7	7	135
2 Agricultural implements.....	4	30	3	3	20
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	2	50	4	3	50
4 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	6	1	1	6
5 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	5	141	5	6	141
6 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	4	1	1	4
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	24	510	24	24	510
8 Brick and tile.....	4	175	4	4	175
9 Carpentering.....	1	15	1	1	15
10 Carriage and wagon materials.....	19	384	17	20	356
11 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	5	283	7	7	283
12 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	100	2	1	100
13 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	30	1	1	30
14 Chemicals.....	1	5	1	1	5
15 Clay and pottery products.....	1	2	1	1	2
16 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	1	4	1	1	4
17 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	2	9	2	2	20
18 Confectionery.....	2	20	64	64	886
19 Cooperage.....	71	1,014	64	62	7,221
20 Cotton, ginning.....	91	15,210	103	62	23
21 Cotton goods.....	2	23	2	2	733
22 Cutlery and edge tools.....	9	763	11	10	5,673
23 Fertilizers.....	983	25,693	230	232	470
24 Flouring and grist mill products.....	26	589	24	26	15
25 Foundry and machine shop products.....	4	15	4	4	20
26 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	1	20	1	1	199
27 Furniture, chairs.....	6	199	6	7	88
28 Furniture, factory product.....	3	88	4	4	10
29 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	10	1	1	84
30 Hones and whetstones.....	5	94	4	3	123
31 Hosiery and knit goods.....	4	123	6	6	70
32 Ice, artificial.....	1	75	4	2	120
33 Iron and steel.....	1	25	6	6	113
34 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	14	212	6	6	18,483
35 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	2	5	623	1,505
36 Lime and cement.....	5	113	666	47	4
37 Liquors, distilled.....	592	20,786	49	1	5
38 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	41	1,505	1	1	12
39 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	4	1	1	1,165
40 Mattresses and spring beds.....	2	7	1	2	20
41 Mineral and soda waters.....	2	12	2	16	45
42 Monuments and tombstones.....	10	1,165	22	1	4
43 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	20	1	1	84
44 Oil, lubricating.....	1	250	2	2	200
45 Paints.....	1	600	3	3	110
46 Paper.....	1	45	2	2	160
47 Paving and paving materials.....	7	24	1	1	60
48 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	24	113	16	16	1,077
49 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	200	3	3	80
50 Pulp, wood.....	3	112	2	2	25
51 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	3	160	4	5	50
52 Shipbuilding.....	1	60	1	1	85
53 Silk and silk goods.....	1	20	1	1	100
54 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	41	1,083	41	42	173
55 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	1	80	4	1	
56 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	25	1	1	
57 Upholstery materials.....	1	50	2	1	
58 Wood, preserving.....	2	114	1	1	
59 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	100	2	3	
60 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1	573	9	7	
61 Woolen goods.....	27				

NORTH DAKOTA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	98	3,580	105	87	2,985
1 All industries.....	2	30	2	2	26
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	3	42	3	3	42
3 Brick and tile.....	1	2	6	2	88
4 Carpentering.....	2	88	10	10	80
5 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	10	80	1	1	2
6 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	2	40	35	1,966
7 Confectionery.....	35	2,500	4	4	31
8 Flouring and grist mill products.....	5	46	2	2	20
9 Foundry and machine shop products.....	2	20	2	1	20
10 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	20	2	4	563
11 Liquors, malt.....	5	588	9	1	30
12 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1	30	1	1	20
13 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	20	1	1	4
14 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	4	1	1	93
15 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	1	117	23	20	
16 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	28				

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
1,903	31,812	612	16,090	1,291	15,722	44	42	82	5	189	1
5	66			5	66						2
1	10			1	10						3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
											9
											10
3	28	1	8	2	20						11
											12
											13
											14
											15
											16
							4		5		17
											18
											19
7	108	5	76	2	32			20			20
79	7,959	73	7,596	6	363	30					21
											22
2	30	2	30								23
1,612	19,874	461	6,309	1,151	13,555	14				132	24
6	107	3	47	3	60			12			25
											26
											27
											28
											29
											30
1	10			1	10						31
											32
1	5			1	5						33
1	25	1	25								34
8	92	1	1	7	91						35
1	2			1	2						36
											37
130	2,202	38	837	92	1,365			44		57	38
											39
							2				40
											41
											42
											43
											44
2	250	2	250								45
12	600	12	600								46
											47
1	1			1	1		19				48
3	6			3	6		17	6			49
											50
1	2			1	2						51
											52
											53
											54
1	6			1	6						55
											56
											57
											58
1	29	1	29								59
											60
25	400	12	282	13	118						61

NORTH DAKOTA.

16	540	11	407	5	133	2	12	27		23	1
										4	2
										2	3
											4
											5
											6
											7
											8
15	534	11	407	4	127					15	9
											10
											11
								25			12
											13
											14
											15
1	6			1	6	2	12	2		2	16

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

OHIO.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	7,216	418,783	8,931	7,703	382,301
1 All industries	99	8,377	171	122	8,182
2 Agricultural implements	3	110	3	3	110
3 Ammunition	1	15	1	1	15
4 Artists' materials	6	25			
5 Awnings, tents, and sails	3	27	1	1	12
6 Bags, other than paper	6	114	3	2	37
7 Bags, paper	3	29	3	3	29
8 Baking and yeast powders	5	144	5	5	144
9 Baskets and rattan and willow ware	1	30	1	1	30
10 Bellows	4	100	4	4	100
11 Bells	4	43	1	1	20
12 Belting and hose, leather	2	87	1	1	85
13 Bicycles and tricycles	1	28	1	1	28
14 Billiard tables and materials	28	271	25	25	234
15 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	16	191	1	1	75
16 Bookbinding and blank-book making	1	5			
17 Boot and shoe cut stock	1	4			854
18 Boot and shoe uppers	42	1,033	33	26	36
19 Boots and shoes, factory product	7	42	4	4	188
20 Bottling	18	239	10	10	
21 Boxes, cigar	10	205	4	4	152
22 Boxes, fancy and paper	25	1,155	24	22	1,104
23 Boxes, wooden packing	36	840	25	22	699
24 Brass castings and brass finishing	3	42	2	2	35
25 Brassware	53	1,273	55	53	1,046
26 Bread and other bakery products	492	15,056	544	513	14,950
27 Brick and tile	10	537	17	12	502
28 Bridges	1	8	1	1	8
29 Bronze castings	13	386	13	12	358
30 Brooms and brushes	1	5			
31 Calcium lights	70	1,701	54	54	1,458
32 Carpentering	68	3,555	77	63	3,432
33 Carriage and wagon materials	4	285	6	4	285
34 Carriages and sleds, children's	90	3,906	102	84	3,753
35 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	41	2,629	67	62	2,629
36 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	2	80	1	1	30
37 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	5	1,525	24	14	1,525
38 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	1	2	1	1	2
39 Celluloid and celluloid goods	2	11	3	2	11
40 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product	157	1,673	201	203	1,673
41 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	15	406	15	11	360
42 Chemicals	1	100	2	1	100
43 Cigar molds	84	6,023	154	113	5,943
44 Clay and pottery products	2	13	3	2	13
45 Cloth, sponging and refinishing	2	5	1	1	3
46 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	28	292	12	10	234
47 Clothing, men's, factory product	2	2			106
48 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes	14	155	6	4	769
49 Clothing, women's, factory product	28	1,152	23	21	807
50 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	10	872	19	12	
51 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	3	170	6	6	170
52 Coke	31	431	19	18	375
53 Confectionery	29	1,527	41	40	1,482
54 Cooperage	9	1,765	21	11	1,765
55 Cordage and twine	1	40	1	1	40
56 Cordials and sirups	1	5	1	1	5
57 Cork, cutting	2	2			
58 Corsets	7	1,025	15	15	975
59 Cotton goods	24	1,934	32	25	1,733
60 Cutlery and edge tools	3	3			
61 Dentistry, mechanical	1	1			
62 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions	1	40	1	1	40
63 Drug grinding	16	144	14	14	93
64 Dyeing and cleaning	2	43	2	1	43
65 Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	786	6	5	750
66 Electrical apparatus and supplies	19	395	5	5	172
67 Electroplating	1	8	1	1	8
68 Enameled goods	1	1			29
69 Engraving and diesinking	2	35	1	1	270
70 Engraving, wood	3	310	4	3	
71 Felt goods	18	1,355	42	31	1,355
72 Fertilizers	8	84	4	3	40
73 Files	1	10	1	1	10
74 Fish, canning and preserving	1	18	1	1	18
75 Flavoring extracts	1	50	1	1	40
76 Flax, dressed	1				
77 Flouring and gristmill products	903	51,963	758	674	34,361
78 Food preparations	10	326	12	9	325
79 Foundry and machine shop products	545	23,292	557	570	21,356
80 Foundry supplies	3	430	5	4	430
81 Fruit jar trimmings	1	40	1	1	40

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OHIO.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
1,134	27,342	593	17,456	541	9,886	1,705	1,183	5,539	341	372	1
5	140	3	120	2	20			55			2
1	15			1	15	8	2				3
						5		10			4
						10		65		2	5
											6
											7
						15		8			8
								2			9
											10
											11
3	33	3	33								12
						10	4	4			13
								101		1	14
								5			15
											16
1	2			1	2	19	48	112			17
1	4			1	4	3				1	18
						4	4	39			19
											20
						3		50			21
								51			22
						20	15	106			23
5	191	3	180	2	11	33	3			7	24
1	8			1	8			98			25
						35					26
1	5			1	5	10		13			27
								5			28
2	65			2	65	27	15	136			29
1	8			1	8	6	4	105			30
3	62			3	62		20	66	5		31
											32
						50					33
											34
											35
											36
											37
											38
											39
											40
											41
											42
1	80	1	80								43
						2					44
											45
											46
1	12			1	12	22	18	6			47
						2					48
						17		32			49
						35	338	10			50
1	65	1	65								51
											52
											53
						16	28	12			54
								45			55
											56
											57
						2					58
2	50			2	50						59
1	123	1	123			28		50			60
						3					61
											62
						1					63
								40			64
											65
						25		8		3	66
											67
						22		201			68
											69
						1		6			70
1	40			1	40						71
											72
								44			73
											74
1	10			1	10						75
											76
805	17,512	407	9,751	398	7,761					90	77
								1			78
20	590	16	495	4	95	92	83	966	5	200	79
											80
											81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

OHIO—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	25	593	34	28	593
83 Fur goods.....	1	70	2	2	60
84 Furnishing goods, men's.....	5	27	2	2	20
85 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	24	220	15	15	149
86 Furniture, chairs.....	23	1,160	27	20	1,057
87 Furniture, factory product.....	149	8,426	159	148	7,419
88 Galvanizing.....	1	10	1	1	10
89 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	4	110	4	4	110
90 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	50	1,241	64	74	1,241
91 Gas machines and meters.....	1	40			
92 Gas stoves.....	5	161	3	3	150
93 Glass.....	47	1,507	51	48	1,487
94 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1	13	1	1	8
95 Glue.....	3	175	5	4	175
96 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	1	3			
97 Grease and tallow.....	4	78	5	4	78
98 Grindstones.....	6	158	9	11	158
99 Gunpowder.....	4	1,779	20	21	1,155
100 Hand stamps.....	3	6	1	1	4
101 Hardware.....	26	433	18	15	238
102 Hardware, saddlery.....	7	472	13	11	472
103 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	2	77	2	1	75
104 Hay and straw, baling.....	5	63	5	5	63
105 High explosives.....	2	85	2	4	85
106 Hosiery and knit goods.....	28	509	19	18	477
107 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6	101	4	4	61
108 Ice, artificial.....	10	838	15	19	810
109 Ink, printing.....	3	285	4	3	285
110 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	6	16	1	1	5
111 Iron and steel.....	93	91,975	1,061	576	91,875
112 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	9	1,255	21	12	1,255
113 Iron and steel, forgings.....	11	811	28	25	805
114 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	13	9,132	101	58	9,100
115 Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	1	900	10	18	900
116 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	28	832	29	29	774
117 Jewelry.....	11	57			
118 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1	6	6	5	334
119 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	5	334	1	1	3
120 Kindling wood.....	3	7	3	3	95
121 Lamps and reflectors.....	3	95			
122 Lard, refined.....	2	70	2	2	70
123 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	110	3	3	110
124 Leather, patent and enameled.....	1	30	1	1	30
125 Leather, tanned and curried.....	66	2,732	80	69	2,732
126 Lime and cement.....	41	2,781	58	53	2,769
127 Liquors, distilled.....	12	1,718	71	35	1,718
128 Liquors, malt.....	96	11,693	209	191	11,583
129 Liquors, vinous.....	9	84	9	11	84
130 Lithographing and engraving.....	9	595	7	5	490
131 Lock and gun smithing.....	3	6	2	2	5
132 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	10	771	11	9	745
133 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1,310	46,641	1,433	1,406	44,757
134 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	318	15,645	337	311	15,100
135 Malt.....	18	691	22	21	681
136 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	5	100	5	5	100
137 Marble and stone work.....	32	1,087	36	38	1,067
138 Masonry, brick and stone.....	30	849	42	45	834
139 Matches.....	1	40	2	1	40
140 Mattresses and spring beds.....	9	49	6	6	39
141 Millinery and lace goods.....	2	13	2	2	13
142 Mineral and soda waters.....	17	153	15	15	137
143 Models and patterns.....	28	229	6	6	92
144 Monuments and tombstones.....	15	189	12	12	140
145 Mucilage and paste.....	3	11			
146 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	2	10	1	1	6
147 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	2	130	3	2	130
148 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	2	135	3	2	135
149 Needles and pins.....	2	120	2	2	120
150 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	125	4	1	125
151 Oil, essential.....	1	12	1	1	12
152 Oil, lard.....	2	25	2	2	25
153 Oil, linseed.....	14	1,050	17	12	920
154 Oil, lubricating.....	9	310	11	10	305
155 Oil, resin.....	1	20	1	1	20
156 Oleomargarine.....	2	30	2	2	30
157 Optical goods.....	5	11			
158 Painting and paper hanging.....	1	6	1	1	6
159 Paints.....	36	2,331	42	32	2,169
160 Paper.....	48	20,911	245	161	15,879
161 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	5	1	1	4

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
											82
						10					83
						3	4				84
4	11			4	11	4		56			85
1	25			1	25	8		70			86
5	132	2	100	3	23	500		375			87
											88
											89
									40		90
											91
							5	6			92
							12	8			93
						1		4			94
											95
								3			96
											97
											98
26	602	26	602			2			42		99
1	2	1	2				8	85			100
											101
								2			102
											103
											104
											105
						15				17	106
								40			107
								28			108
											109
						4		7			110
2	100	2	100								111
											112
								6			113
								32			114
											115
3	58	3	58								116
											117
						8	1	48			118
								6			119
											120
						2		2			121
											122
											123
											124
											125
								10		2	126
											127
2	110			2	110						128
						15		90			129
						1					130
											131
						1		25			132
71	1,416	35	853	36	563	11	7	450			133
7	236	3	136	4	100	5	19	285			134
							10				135
											136
											137
1	10			1	10		10				138
								15			139
											140
						2	8				141
											142
							7	9			143
						68		69			144
1	35	1	35				14				145
								11			146
								4			147
											148
											149
											150
											151
											152
5	130	2	50	3	80						153
						5					154
											155
											156
											157
						11					158
											159
1	40			1	40	2	55	65			160
57	4,547	50	4,200	7	347	10		250	225		161
						1					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

OHIO—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
162 Patent medicines and compounds.....	8	100	6	5	88
163 Paving and paving materials.....	16	395	17	17	395
164 Pens, gold.....	1	30	1	1	30
165 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1	37	2	2	37
166 Petroleum, refining.....	13	6,442	89	63	6,442
167 Photography.....	1	3			
168 Photolithographing and engraving.....	4	6			
169 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	8	157	10	8	157
170 Plastering and stuccowork.....	2	27	2	2	27
171 Plated and britannia ware.....	1	60	1	1	60
172 Plumbers' supplies.....	5	110	3	3	80
173 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	14	233	11	11	217
174 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	169	2,052	66	59	1,563
175 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	362	3,217	231	220	2,525
176 Printing materials.....	1	1			
177 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	20	593	21	21	589
178 Refrigerators.....	3	165	2	2	160
179 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	3	144	2	2	90
180 Registers, cash.....	1	100	2	1	100
181 Roofing and roofing materials.....	13	185	11	11	150
182 Rubber and elastic goods.....	6	932	14	9	930
183 Rules, ivory and wood.....	2	14	1	1	4
184 Saddlery and harness.....	32	543	23	22	481
185 Safes and vaults.....	11	1,036	16	12	1,031
186 Salt.....	9	561	25	27	561
187 Sausage.....	13	153	14	14	153
188 Saws.....	9	462	11	8	427
189 Scales and balances.....	2	80	2	2	80
190 Screws, machine.....	1	200	2	1	200
191 Screws, wood.....	2	450	6	2	450
192 Sewing machine cases.....	1	185	2	2	185
193 Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	480	6	5	480
194 Shipbuilding.....	10	1,329	49	63	1,329
195 Shirts.....	7	19	2	1	5
196 Shoddy.....	3	670	8	3	640
197 Show cases.....	5	82	2	2	60
198 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	59	1,718	81	75	1,714
199 Smelting and refining.....	1	8	1	1	8
200 Soap and candles.....	32	1,584	78	42	1,584
201 Sporting goods.....	2	30	2	2	30
202 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	5	605	5	5	605
203 Stamped ware.....	8	651	6	7	560
204 Starch.....	2	840	20	11	840
205 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	189	5	6	178
206 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	11	437	14	13	437
207 Stencils and brands.....	2	3			
208 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	5	61	1	1	10
209 Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	5	2	1	5
210 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	9	84	8	8	80
211 Surgical appliances.....	2	7			
212 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	21	526	14	15	414
213 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	18	803	19	16	746
214 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	5	84	3	5	80
215 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	1	7	1	1	7
216 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	20	1,109	22	22	1,029
217 Toys and games.....	3	110	2	2	100
218 Trunks and valises.....	5	193	4	4	190
219 Type founding.....	3	154	3	3	148
220 Umbrellas and canes.....	7	57	3	3	52
221 Upholstery materials.....	12	378	12	12	358
222 Varnish.....	4	105	5	4	105
223 Vinegar and cider.....	61	1,025	61	59	982
224 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	5	136	5	4	86
225 Watch cases.....	1	180	3	1	180
226 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	8	63			
227 Watches.....	2	225	3	2	225
228 Wheelbarrows.....	7	652	13	13	650
229 Whips.....	1	57	1	1	20
230 Windmills.....	3	114	3	3	114
231 Window shades.....	2	29	1	1	25
232 Wire.....	1	4,000	22	18	4,000
233 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	12	578	14	12	569
234 Wood, turned and carved.....	44	1,240	32	31	1,108
235 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	10	808	12	10	808
236 Woolen goods.....	63	2,056	61	47	1,544

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●HIO—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
						12				162
										163
										164
										165
										166
						3				167
						1		5		168
										169
										170
										171
						30				172
7	21	1	5	6	16	144	5	11		173
39	163	12	55	27	108	107	93	222	1	174
							260	144	6	175
								1		176
								4		177
								5		178
						54				179
						10		25		180
								2		181
								10		182
						18	20	18		183
								5		184
										185
										186
						20		10	5	187
										188
										189
										190
										191
										192
										193
										194
						12		2		195
						30				196
						14		8		197
1	4			1	4					198
										199
										200
										201
										202
							35	56		203
								11		204
										205
								3		206
						4		47		207
								4		208
						7				209
										210
										211
						4	14	91		212
1	3			1	3			32		213
1	5			1	5				20	214
						1			3	215
										216
1	30	1	30					50		217
								10		218
						3		6		219
						4		1		220
1	20	1	20							221
										222
3	28			3	28			15		223
								50		224
										225
2	3			2	3	7		53		226
										227
								2		228
1	25	1	25						12	229
								4		230
										231
										232
						5		4		233
3	59	1	40	2	19			73		234
										235
30	512	16	289	14	223					236

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

OKLAHOMA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
1 All industries	11	161	11	11	161
2 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	8	148	8	8	148
3 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	3	13	3	3	13

OREGON.

	664	32,545	650	590	22,430
1 All industries					
2 Awnings, tents, and sails	2	48	2	2	48
3 Babbitt metal and solder	1	3			32
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	4	32	4	4	12
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making	2	17	1	1	15
6 Boots and shoes, factory product	1	15	1	1	
7 Boxes, wooden packing	1	240	3	2	200
8 Brass castings and brass finishing	1	8	1	1	8
9 Bread and other bakery products	3	48	3	3	48
10 Brick and tile	17	320	18	17	318
11 Bridges	5	82	5	5	82
12 Brooms and brushes	3	109			
13 Carpentering	1	6	1	1	6
14 Carriage and wagon materials	7	280	7	7	282
15 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	1	10	1	1	10
16 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	1	94	1	5	94
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	5	370	5	8	370
18 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	5		17		
19 Clay and pottery products	2	475	3	3	175
20 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	8	56	8	8	56
21 Confectionery	1	75	3	1	75
22 Cordage and twine	1	27	2	2	27
23 Fish, canning and preserving	2	68	3	3	68
24 Flouring and grist mill products	3				
25 Foundry and machine shop products	1	250	3	1	250
26 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	14	419	23	26	419
27 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering	86	4,521	81	28	1,435
28 Furniture, chairs	20	527	19	20	418
29 Furniture, factory product	2	57	2	2	32
30 Gas, illuminating and heating					
31 Grease and tallow	3	32	2	2	22
32 Hardware	2	43			
33 Ice, artificial	9	554	9	8	331
34 Iron and steel	1	10	1	1	10
35 Leather, tanned and curried	1	40	1	1	40
36 Liquors, malt	1				
37 Lumber and other mill products from log or bolts	1	12	1	1	12
38 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	4	904	5	5	860
39 Masonry, brick and stone	1	1,000	4	1	1,000
40 Mattresses and spring beds	10	158	6	6	95
41 Mineral and soda waters	7	736	11	20	736
42 Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining					
43 Paints	1	12	1	1	12
44 Paper	1	60	1	1	60
45 Paving and paving materials	2	1,450	4	3	260
46 Printing and publishing, book and job	3	61	3	3	61
47 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	15	163	13	13	146
48 Pumps, not including steam pumps	39	183	31	30	151
49 Roofing and roofing materials	1	6	1	1	6
50 Saddlery and harness	1	15	1	1	6
51 Saws					
52 Shipbuilding	5	485	9	9	485
53 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	6	97	8	7	97
54 Smelting and refining	1	35	1	1	35
55 Soap and candles	2	33	2	2	33
56 Steam fittings and heating apparatus	1	40	1	1	40
57 Upholstery materials	2	187	1	1	7
58 Vinegar and cider	1	20	1	1	20
59 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	1	95	2	2	95
60 Woolen goods	6	487			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
										1
										2
										3

OREGON.

276	9,280	175	7,413	101	1,867	37	2	301	189	306	1
											2
								3			3
								3	2		4
											5
								40			6
											7
											8
1	2			1	2						9
						15		12			10
											11
1	8			1	8						12
											13
											14
											15
											16
										300	17
											18
											19
											20
											21
											22
90	3,086	56	2,359	34	727						23
3	68	2	65	1	3			6	35		24
2	25			2	25						25
											26
1	10			1	10						27
1	20	1	20								28
4	138	2	88	2	50			65	23		29
									20		30
											31
											32
1	40			1	40	4					33
											34
5	63	3	33	2	30						35
											36
137	3,710	89	2,783	48	927	6			30	6	37
9	220	8	208	1	12			145	55		38
											39
								12	22		40
											41
											42
6	1,190	6	1,190								43
											44
2	17			2	17						45
											46
5	16			5	16	12	2		2		47
											48
											49
											50
								15			51
											52
											53
											54
											55
											56
2	180	2	180								57
											58
											59
6	487	6	487								60

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

PENNSYLVANIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	12,091	986,789	17,996	13,751	894,007
1 All industries.....	72	2,481	69	63	2,099
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	105	3	4	105
3 Ammunition.....	1	25	1	1	25
4 Artificial feathers and flowers.....	1	5	1	1	5
5 Artificial limbs.....	6	40	2	2	30
6 Artists' materials.....	1	1			21
7 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	2	21	2	2	46
8 Axle grease.....	2	46	2	2	800
9 Babbitt metal and solder.....	4	802	9	4	233
10 Bags, other than paper.....	8	423	9	7	
11 Bags, paper.....	4	66	4	4	66
12 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	1	8	1	1	8
13 Bells.....	4	46	2	2	35
14 Belting and hose, leather.....	1	46	1	1	75
15 Belting and hose, linen.....	2	75	1	2	460
16 Belting and hose, rubber.....		460	5		
17 Bicycles and tricycles.....	3	35	2	2	33
18 Blacking.....	7	126	6	6	111
19 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	66	576	51	50	467
20 Bluing.....	1	15	1	1	15
21 Bone, ivory, and lamp black.....	7	94	9	9	94
22 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	37	316	10	9	157
23 Boot and shoe cut stock.....	3	19	1	1	10
24 Boot and shoe findings.....	3	13	2	2	9
25 Boot and shoe uppers.....	2	2			
26 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	92	1,656	69	61	1,319
27 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1	300	5	1	300
28 Bottling.....	38	260	32	32	226
29 Boxes, cigar.....	75	958	69	68	912
30 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	32	501	24	23	410
31 Boxes, wooden packing.....	44	1,717	45	39	1,661
32 Brass.....	2	9		2	9
33 Brass and copper, rolled.....	1	871	6	4	871
34 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	41	817	39	35	790
35 Brassware.....	8	117	4	4	86
36 Bread and other bakery products.....	91	1,335	84	84	1,304
37 Brick and tile.....	257	14,189	356	313	14,130
38 Bridges.....	13	1,428	41	36	1,423
39 Bronze castings.....	2	105	3	4	105
40 Brooms and brushes.....	19	143	14	21	124
41 Buttons.....	11	148	4	4	105
42 Calcium lights.....	3	6	2	2	5
43 Card cutting and designing.....	3	11	1	1	6
44 Carpentering.....	94	1,797	84	80	1,658
45 Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	90	8,898	140	75	8,866
46 Carpets, rag.....	6	42	3	3	26
47 Carpets, wood.....	1	35	1	1	35
48 Carriage and wagon materials.....	44	2,249	55	45	2,164
49 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	3	47	3	3	47
50 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	105	1,707	95	91	1,614
51 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	53	9,988	210	184	9,740
52 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.....	3	70	4	4	70
53 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	15	2,854	58	43	2,804
54 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	12	87	12	12	83
55 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	281	3,378	301	304	3,267
56 Chemicals.....	48	5,860	156	108	5,788
57 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	2	237	2	1	225
58 Clay and pottery products.....	33	1,907	49	35	1,851
59 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	2	20	1	1	15
60 Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	2	60	2	2	60
61 Clothing, horse.....	1	10	1	1	10
62 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	4	10	1	1	784
63 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	44	1,030	37	33	
64 Clothing, men's, factory product, buttonholes.....	2	4		11	189
65 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	19	241	10	56	1,023
66 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	59	1,069	59		
67 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	3	20	2	2	15
68 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	8	365	11	10	345
69 Coke.....	37	3,228	110	71	3,228
70 Combs.....	6	89	4	4	69
71 Confectionery.....	96	1,462	95	91	1,437
72 Cooperage.....	24	688	27	26	685
73 Cordage and twine.....	15	2,932	35	17	2,755
74 Cork, cutting.....	8	588	10	8	585
75 Corsets.....	1	5			
76 Cotton goods.....	143	15,664	289	135	13,455
77 Cotton waste.....	11	323	11	10	315
78 Crucibles.....	4	215	7	6	215
79 Cutlery and edge tools.....	41	1,394	25	22	809
80 Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	1	1	1	1
81 Dentists' materials.....	5	82	5	3	75

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
4,671	82,462	2,289	46,112	2,382	36,350	2,162	919	6,855	72	312	1
23	360	12	210	11	150			22			2
											3
											4
											5
						5		5			6
						1					7
											8
											9
1	40	1	40					2			10
								150			11
											12
1	6			1	6			5			13
											14
											15
											16
						2					17
15	107	4	42	11	65	1		15			18
								1			19
											20
											21
						13	14	132			22
							7	2			23
								4			24
								2			25
2	112			2	112	4	25	196			26
											27
1	4			1	4	24		6			28
2	13	1	8	1	5	1		32			29
1	12	1	12			2	17	60			30
						5		51			31
											32
											33
											34
						1		27			35
								30			36
5	18			5	18		13				37
3	43			3	43				6	10	38
											39
1	6	1	6			2	2	5	4		40
								43			41
											42
								1			43
1	12	1	12			30	27	4			44
1	25			1	25		7	65		5	45
2	15			2	15	1					46
											47
4	44	2	18	2	26			41			48
											49
8	45	4	23	4	22	1		45			50
1	75			1	75	167				2	51
											52
						50					53
											54
							4				55
10	111	7	63	3	48						56
18	28			18	28	22		22			57
											58
1	50	1	50					12			59
								6			60
								5			61
											62
						6		3			63
						189	46	11			64
						1		3			65
						14	15	23			66
							21	25			67
											68
1	5	1	5					20			69
											70
											71
						5	1	20		6	72
								13		3	73
											74
4	170	4	170					7			75
								3			76
								5			77
25	1,193	17	938	8	255	153		848	15		78
											79
								8			80
19	532	18	528	1	4		4	47		2	81
						2	2	3			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions.....	1	1			100
83 Drug grinding.....	1	100	4	1	252
84 Dyeing and cleaning.....	17	270	18	17	8,244
85 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	65	8,314	212	259	1,250
86 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	8	1,265	49	24	331
87 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7	343	6	6	221
88 Electroplating.....	21	271	9	9	130
89 Emery wheels.....	2	296	3	3	
90 Enameled goods.....	1	2			
91 Enameling.....	1	2			
92 Engravers' materials.....	3	16			3
93 Engraving and diesinking.....	5	12	1	1	6
94 Engraving, steel, including plate printing.....	3	14	1	1	100
95 Engraving, wood.....	1	6	6	5	6
96 Envelopes.....	8	114			230
97 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	5	26	1	1	2,382
98 Felt goods.....	3	280	4	5	1,715
99 Fertilizers.....	40	2,595	56	45	6
100 Files.....	14	1,734	23	13	30
101 Firearms.....	2	12	1	1	28,132
102 Flavoring extracts.....	1	30	1	1	173
103 Flouring and grist mill products.....	2,219	78,478	863	743	32,231
104 Food preparations.....	13	203	10	10	330
105 Foundry and machine shop products.....	803	34,280	928	1,068	330
106 Foundry supplies.....	3	390	9	5	330
107 Fruit jar trimmings.....	2	330	3	3	450
108 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	19	482	30	22	4
109 Fur goods.....	1	4	1	1	43
110 Furnishing goods, men's.....	19	100	5	5	617
111 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	58	751	41	41	616
112 Furniture, chairs.....	18	708	17	15	4,403
113 Furniture, factory product.....	110	4,555	132	104	250
114 Galvanizing.....	4	260	5	4	460
115 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	15	594	11	6	1,332
116 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	59	1,332	87	85	175
117 Gas machines and meters.....	8	184	6	6	14,818
118 Glass.....	90	14,928	221	289	40
119 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	18	100	7	7	1,585
120 Glue.....	9	1,585	40	23	185
121 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	4	174	4	2	100
122 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	2	102	3	6	16
123 Graphite.....	1	16	1	1	311
124 Grease and tallow.....	9	336	12	9	40
125 Grindstones.....	1	40	2	2	1,437
126 Gunpowder.....	14	2,471	53	39	6
127 Hand stamps.....	5	15	2	2	1,333
128 Hardware.....	29	1,444	28	27	131
129 Hardware, saddlery.....	10	149	7	7	135
130 Hat and cap materials.....	2	135	4	2	346
131 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	20	368	22	22	183
132 Hay and straw, baling.....	6	183	8	9	49
133 High explosives.....	5	61	7	5	250
134 Hooks and eyes.....	1	5		3	5,090
135 Horseshoes, factory product.....	1	250	5	140	101
136 Hosiery and knit goods.....	171	5,200	162	10	505
137 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	108	6	8	209
138 Ice, artificial.....	5	505	11	8	8
139 Ink, printing.....	8	212	11	1	78
140 Ink, writing.....	1	8	1	9	
141 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	28	147	9		403,237
142 Iron and steel.....	280	404,871	4,716	2,272	2,167
143 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	15	2,319	36	27	6
144 Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	1	6	1	1	2,198
145 Iron and steel, forgings.....	15	2,553	41	26	17,733
146 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	30	18,153	256	112	10,676
147 Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.....	14	10,676	138	129	1,324
148 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	50	1,359	55	51	94
149 Ivory and bone work.....	7	110	3	3	50
150 Japanning.....	1	50	1	3	22
151 Jewelry.....	19	202	3		14
152 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	3	15	2	2	885
153 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	23	1,035	31	27	911
154 Kindling wood.....	21	911	27	25	8
155 Labels and tags.....	3	15	1	1	7
156 Lamps and reflectors.....	6	35	1	1	50
157 Lard, refined.....	1	50	1	1	27
158 Lasts.....	5	41	2	2	105
159 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	3	105	4	4	6
160 Leather goods.....	4	19	1	1	1,967
161 Leather, morocco.....	33	2,014	44	41	

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
1	1			1	1						82
								18			83
1	70			1	70						84
1	15			1	15						85
											86
							2	10			87
								47		1	88
2	166	2	166				2				89
											90
						2					91
								16			92
							7	5			93
								11			94
											95
								14			96
						6	8	2		4	97
											98
14	213	11	190	3	23						99
2	16	1	10	1	6			3			100
								6			101
											102
3,167	50,141	1,561	26,524	1,606	23,617		35			170	103
							10	20			104
29	629	19	479	10	150	437	72	806	25	20	105
											106
											107
2	32			2	32						108
											109
						38	1	18			110
2	9			2	9	7	5	83			111
											112
2	80			2	80			12			113
1	25	1	25			10	7	110			114
											115
							3	131			116
											117
								9			118
3	70	3	70				10				119
							2	58			120
											121
								9			122
						2					123
								5			124
											125
50	1,034	46	782	4	252						126
											127
1	2			1	2			7			128
3	15	3	15			3		43			129
								15			130
											131
						2	1	19			132
											133
1	12			1	12			5			134
											135
3	65	2	50	1	15	3	42				136
											137
								7			138
											139
								3			140
											141
						9	19	41			142
											143
37	1,634	21	899	16	735						144
2	150	2	150				2				145
								355			146
											147
7	420	7	420								148
											149
						7		28			150
								16			151
											152
						9	7	164			153
											154
											155
							1				156
3	150	3	150								157
											158
											159
											160
								7			161
								28			
								14			
								13			
						25		22			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
162 Leather, patented and enameled.....	1	125	1	1	125
163 Leather, tanned and curried.....	276	14,807	550	405	14,387
164 Lightning rods.....	2	28	2	2	28
165 Lime and cement.....	25	1,726	45	39	1,670
166 Liquors, distilled.....	34	1,258	59	52	1,205
167 Liquors, malt.....	140	13,907	298	332	13,829
168 Lithographing and engraving.....	18	263	9	8	183
169 Lock and gun smithing.....	12	30	7	7	20
170 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	12	71	7	6	26
171 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1,852	76,698	1,950	1,700	62,878
172 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	452	18,832	500	433	17,676
173 Malt.....	10	230	12	13	230
174 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	3	45	3	3	45
175 Marble and stone work.....	37	1,408	43	42	1,164
176 Masonry, brick and stone.....	38	1,399	99	94	1,399
177 Matches.....	7	108	7	7	108
178 Mats and matting.....	1	6	1	1	6
179 Mattresses and spring beds.....	17	326	17	16	321
180 Millinery and lace goods.....	11	43	5	5	27
181 Mineral and soda waters.....	24	146	19	22	127
182 Mirrors.....	2	25	1	1	20
183 Models and patterns.....	26	198	5	5	97
184 Monuments and tombstones.....	17	151	14	14	132
185 Mucilage and paste.....	6	39	5	3	28
186 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	11	85	4	4	59
187 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	8	195	6	6	162
188 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	3	210	3	2	150
189 Needles and pins.....	6	46	4	4	40
190 Oil, essential.....	4	33	2	2	10
191 Oil, lard.....	1	12	1	1	12
192 Oil, linseed.....	5	441	7	7	425
193 Oil, lubricating.....	12	552	15	21	492
194 Oil, resin.....	1	6	1	1	6
195 Oilcloth, floor.....	1	330	11	10	330
196 Oleomargarine.....	1	10	1	1	10
197 Optical goods.....	16	94	4	4	49
198 Painting and paper hanging.....	4	16	1	1	4
199 Paints.....	69	5,973	121	105	5,262
200 Paper.....	72	21,972	263	187	18,995
201 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	52	5	5	47
202 Paper hangings.....	8	533	17	6	520
203 Patent medicines and compounds.....	20	260	15	14	201
204 Paving and paving materials.....	15	1,403	39	43	1,403
205 Pens, steel.....	1	10	4	4	106
206 Perfumery and cosmetics.....	6	108	4	4	8,448
207 Petroleum, refining.....	49	8,448	216	173	24
208 Photographic materials.....	2	27	1	2	15
209 Photography.....	1	15	1	1	15
210 Photolithographing and engraving.....	6	22	24	19	752
211 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	13	752	4	3	103
212 Pipes, tobacco.....	4	113	3	3	45
213 Plated and britannia ware.....	11	72	16	14	499
214 Plumbers' supplies.....	14	505	21	21	209
215 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	22	222	2	2	43
216 Pocketbooks.....	2	43	134	124	1,568
217 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	265	2,329	1	1	40
218 Printing and publishing, music.....	4	57	309	308	4,024
219 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	434	4,753	4	4	50
220 Printing materials.....	5	55	1	1	4
221 Printing, tip.....	1	4	12	8	700
222 Pulp, wood.....	2	700	1	1	40
223 Pulp from fiber other than wood.....	1	40	1	6	152
224 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	6	152	6	5	155
225 Refrigerators.....	5	155	6	1	5
226 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	2	6	1	1	5
227 Registers, car fare.....	1	5	8	9	143
228 Roofing and roofing materials.....	11	189	10	7	692
229 Rubber and elastic goods.....	6	693	7	6	55
230 Saddlery and harness.....	69	69	5	5	203
231 Safes and vaults.....	7	219	6	5	350
232 Salt.....	2	350	2	2	65
233 Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	2	65	6	6	80
234 Sausage.....	6	80	24	16	1,330
235 Saws.....	7	1,330	2	2	28
236 Scales and balances.....	3	32	2	2	2
237 Screws, machine.....	2	10	10	4	269
238 Screws, wood.....	1	15	6	29	3,315
239 Sewing machine repairing.....	3	8	25	25	25
240 Sewing machines and attachments.....	8	304	25	25	25
241 Shipbuilding.....	9	3,367	25	25	25

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
36	418	10	113	26	305		2				162
2	56			2	56						163
5	53	4	41	1	12						164
1	3			1	3	75					165
						27	19	34			166
						5		5			167
						4		41			168
714	13,781	312	7,223	402	6,558			25	14		169
41	930	26	620	15	310						170
								174		52	171
6	225	6	225					19			172
											173
											174
											175
											176
											177
											178
4	9			4	9	8	4	5			179
						3	7	4			180
											181
								5			182
								101			183
2	9	1	4	1	5			10			184
								11			185
						1	3	22			186
							33				187
								60			188
2	23	1	20	1	3			6			189
											190
2	16			2	16						191
								60			192
											193
											194
											195
											196
						14	14	17			197
								7		5	198
20	651	12	520	8	131	20		40			199
80	2,956	62	2,405	18	551	21					200
						2		3			201
											202
1	4	1	4			1	11	13			203
								43			204
											205
							10				206
							1	1			207
											208
								3			209
											210
						15	4	3			211
											212
								10			213
						9		18			214
						6	7	6			215
											216
6	20	1	2	5	18	182	67	486	1	5	217
								17			218
79	242	6	17	73	225	213	91	168	7	8	219
								5			220
											221
											222
											223
											224
											225
						1					226
											227
								5			228
							1	45			229
										1	230
							14				231
								16			232
											233
											234
											235
								4			236
											237
								10			238
								15			239
						3		5			240
								35			241
3	50	1	30	2	20		2				241

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
242 Shirts.....	22	373	15	14	339
243 Shoddy.....	18	1,296	24	17	1,256
244 Show cases.....	3	55	3	3	55
245 Silk and silk goods.....	59	5,957	88	51	5,343
246 Silversmithing.....	1	4			
247 Silverware.....	5	62	3	3	49
248 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	112	2,790	121	121	2,605
249 Smelting and refining.....	1	80	1	2	80
250 Soap and candles.....	42	1,372	57	46	1,324
251 Soda water apparatus.....	2	58	3	3	58
252 Sporting goods.....	3	27	2	2	25
253 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	7	207	6	5	182
254 Stamped ware.....	12	246	11	10	225
255 Starch.....	1	35	1	1	35
256 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	23	872	18	14	770
257 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	18	1,072	22	21	1,051
258 Steam packing.....	14	76	6	6	43
259 Stencils and brands.....	1	6	1	1	6
260 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	7	64	1	1	25
261 Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	10	1	1	10
262 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	8	13,362	81	82	13,342
263 Surgical appliances.....	5	81	2	3	62
264 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	34	376	21	20	310
265 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	5	235	6	6	200
266 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	39	409	36	32	385
267 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	55	2,302	63	54	2,192
268 Toys and games.....	10	544	11	10	537
269 Trunks and valises.....	5	29	3	3	14
270 Type founding.....	3	116	3	3	116
271 Typewriters and supplies.....	1	5			
272 Umbrellas and canes.....	24	713	17	14	617
273 Upholstery materials.....	15	462	19	13	420
274 Varnish.....	5	116	5	4	115
275 Vinegar and cider.....	20	306	18	17	274
276 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	8	299	9	10	289
277 Watch cases.....	6	286	4	3	260
278 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	4	5			
279 Wheelbarrows.....	1	50	1	2	50
280 Whips.....	7	56	5	5	35
281 Windmills.....	1	10	1	1	10
282 Window shades.....	1	10	1	1	10
283 Wire.....	7	10,612	78	43	10,372
284 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	24	1,021	21	21	678
285 Wood, turned and carved.....	68	1,611	51	46	1,209
286 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	7	382	9	8	358
287 Wool hats.....	17	1,156	28	19	1,066
288 Woolen goods.....	259	21,847	363	204	18,269
289 Worsted goods.....	41	15,848	267	98	15,618

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
						9	20	5			242
1	15			1	15	25					243
1	300	1	300				12	302			244
							4				245
											246
								13			247
						23		162			248
								48			249
											250
											251
1	2	1	2								252
								25			253
								21			254
											255
3	59	1	21	2	38	7		36			256
								21			257
								33			258
											259
						11		28			260
											261
						20					262
							14	5			263
1	8			1	8	4	25	29			264
							35				265
1	2			1	2	3	1	12		6	266
7	61	5	49	2	12	2		47			267
						5	2				268
							10	5			269
											270
								5			271
2	42			2	42	3	20	31			272
								42			273
3	32	1	2	2	30			1			274
							10				275
											276
							17	9			277
2	3			2	3	1		1			278
											279
						1		20			280
											281
											282
7	240	2	40	5	200						283
4	312	4	312			2	10	19			284
11	258	6	150	5	108			144			285
								24			286
											287
6	90	3	39	3	51						288
129	3,427	63	1,818	66	1,609	132	7			12	289
4	190	2	100	2	90	40					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

RHODE ISLAND.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	926	112,949	1,346	852	83,477
1 All industries.....	1	25	1	1	25
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	17			
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	15			
4 Baskets and rattan and willow ware.....	3	47	3	2	45
5 Belting and hose, leather.....	2	5			
6 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....					
7 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	9	115	4	4	64
8 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	3	7	1	1	4
9 Boot and shoe findings.....	2	27	1	1	25
10 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	2	26	1	1	24
11 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1	1,500	15	4	1,500
12 Bottling.....	3	11	2	2	10
13 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	4	37	3	3	35
14 Boxes, wooden packing.....	3	260	4	3	260
15 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	5	44	5	5	44
16 Brassware.....	2	51	2	1	50
17 Bread and other bakery products.....	5	77	3	3	70
18 Brick and tile.....	2	280	8	3	280
19 Bridges.....	1	14	2	2	14
20 Brooms and brushes.....	5	54	3	2	40
21 Buttons.....	3	21			
22 Carpentering.....	22	355	12	11	258
23 Carriage and wagon materials.....	3	36	2	2	16
24 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	12	92	10	10	64
25 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	2	56	2	2	56
26 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	17	2	2	17
27 Chemicals.....	4	155	5	5	155
28 Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1	2			
29 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	3	62	2	2	52
30 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	2	24	1	1	20
31 Collars and cuffs, paper.....	1	10	1	1	10
32 Confectionery.....	8	64	4	4	33
33 Cordage and twine.....	3	175	3	3	130
34 Corsets.....	1	2			
35 Cotton goods.....	94	57,184	391	138	37,291
36 Cotton waste.....	2	75	2	2	35
37 Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	1			
38 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	29	4	4	28
39 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	21	10,823	135	182	10,535
40 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	2	250	2	2	160
41 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	2	108	1	1	100
42 Electroplating.....	9	36			
43 Enameling.....	1	80	2	1	80
44 Enamel goods.....	2	3			
45 Enamelware.....	3	52	2	2	48
46 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	6	434	7	4	420
47 Files.....					
48 Flouring and grist mill products.....	31	1,159	11	11	600
49 Food preparations.....	1	2	1	1	2
50 Foundry and machine shop products.....	94	4,287	111	71	3,935
51 Foundry supplies.....	1	40	1	1	40
52 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	36	1	1	36
53 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	5	25	1	1	15
54 Furniture, factory product.....	3	30	1	1	15
55 Gas and lamp fixtures.....	3	19	1	1	10
56 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6	302	12	12	302
57 Gas stoves.....	1	1			
58 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1	1			
59 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	8	154	6	6	133
60 Grease and tallow.....	3	310	7	4	310
61 Hand stamps.....	1	3			
62 Hardware.....	4	186	4	3	185
63 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	1	75	4	1	75
64 Hooks and eyes.....	1	50	1	1	50
65 Horseshoes, factory product.....	1	2,500	21	10	2,500
66 Hosiery and knit goods.....	15	1,052	19	11	1,010
67 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	1	3	1	1	3
68 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	2	125	5	3	125
69 Iron and steel, forgings.....	1	50	1	1	50
70 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	2	8	1	1	6
71 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	2	16	1	1	15
72 Ivory and bone work.....	3	5			
73 Jewelry.....	125	723	18	13	292
74 Kindling wood.....	1	4	1	1	4
75 Lapidary work.....	1	2			
76 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1	16	1	1	16
77 Leather, dressed skins.....	1	2			
78 Leather goods.....	1	2			
79 Leather, tanned and curried.....	5	205	8	4	200
80 Lime and cement.....	3	47	3	3	47
81 Liquors, malt.....	3	175	6	4	175
82 Lithographing and engraving.....	1	44			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
344	27,197	270	21,837	74	5,360	295	18	1,850	61	51	1
3	15			3	15	2					2
1	15			1	15						3
								2			4
						3		2			5
											6
2	35	2	35			2			14		7
						2		1			8
								2			9
								2			10
											11
						1					12
								2			13
											14
								1			15
											16
						7					17
											18
								9	5		19
								21			20
											21
						8		89			22
1	20			1	20						23
						20				8	24
											25
											26
						2					27
									10		28
1	4	1	4								29
											30
											31
1	8			1	8	1		22			32
1	45	1	45			2					33
											34
166	19,813	140	16,612	26	3,201			75	5		35
1	40			1	40						36
											37
						1	1				38
											39
5	288	4	258	1	30						40
2	90	2	90								41
								8			42
								36			43
											44
								3			45
								4			46
								14			47
24	529	19	451	5	78					30	48
											49
4	92	3	77	1	15	12	2	232	10	4	50
											51
											52
1	1			1	1			9			53
								15			54
								9			55
											56
								1			57
											58
								1			59
								21			60
						3					61
								1			62
											63
											64
											65
2	42	1	40	1	2						66
											67
											68
								2			69
								1			70
								5			71
											72
						9		419		3	73
											74
								2			75
											76
								2			77
						2					78
								5			79
											80
											81
								44			

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
			1	1	3
82 Lock and gun smithing.....	4	11			
83 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1	1			
84 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	27	997	13	13	478
85 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	22	796	24	21	781
86 Marble and stone work.....	3	33	3	3	33
			1	1	8
87 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	8	4	4	18
88 Mineral and soda waters.....	6	24	1	1	10
89 Models and patterns.....	5	22	1	1	8
90 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	8			
91 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	10			
92 Nets and seines.....	1	6	4	2	70
93 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	70	3	3	41
94 Oil, lubricating.....	3	41	2	2	109
95 Oleomargarine.....	1	15			
96 Ordnance and ordnance stores.....			3	3	80
			2	2	160
97 Paints.....	4	87			
98 Paper.....	2	160			
99 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	3	7			
100 Patent medicines and compounds.....	2	5			
101 Pencils, lead.....	1	3	1	1	3
102 Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1	5	2	2	30
103 Photolithographing and engraving.....	1	30	1	1	25
104 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	2	26			
105 Plumbers' supplies.....	4	40			
106 Plumbing and gas fitting.....			7	6	73
			12	13	148
107 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	27	148			
108 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	18	172			
109 Regalia and society banners and emblems.....	1	2	7	5	310
110 Rubber and elastic goods.....	4	311			
111 Rules, ivory and wood.....	1	1			
112 Saddlery and harness.....	2	6	1	1	6
113 Safes and vaults.....	1	6	3	3	55
114 Sausage.....	3	55			
115 Saws.....	1	1	46	8	2,070
116 Screws, wood.....					
			10	3	300
117 Sewing machines and attachments.....	2	300	8	9	202
118 Shipbuilding.....	4	202	5	5	283
119 Shoddy.....	9	513	1	1	10
120 Show cases.....	1	10			
121 Silk and silk goods.....	2	105			
122 Silversmithing.....	1	2	5	2	669
123 Silverware.....	3	662	10	10	250
124 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	8	250	1	1	6
125 Smelting and refining.....	1	6	9	9	203
126 Soap and candles.....	8	233			
			3	5	175
127 Sporting goods.....	5	207	1	1	18
128 Starch.....	1	18	1	1	90
129 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	95			
130 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	1	2			
131 Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1	3			
132 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	8	115	6	5	105
133 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	8	18	2	2	8
134 Toys and games.....	1	75	2	1	75
135 Umbrellas and canes.....	1	70	1	1	50
136 Upholstery materials.....	4	336	4	2	235
137 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1	65	2	1	65
138 Watch cases.....	1	8			
139 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	1	1	1	1	25
140 Window shades.....					
141 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	4	11	13	9	396
142 Wood, turned and carved.....	11	414	80	43	3,816
143 Woolen goods.....	40	6,828	143	57	9,837
144 Worsted goods.....	28	12,629			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
						2	4	2		
								1		
22	519	18	473	4	46				10	
1	5	1	5							
										6
								12		
								10		
1	6			1	6					
								10		
								15		
								7		
								7		
						1	4			
								3		
						5				
								1		
1	25	1	25			7		8		
1	2	1	2			38		30	5	
3	12			3	12	3	2	5	2	
						2				
								1		
								1		
						2		4		
								1		
6	260	5	220	1	40					
2	80	2	80					25		
								2		
								2		
1	30	1	30							
2	25	2	25			1		6		
						4		1		
								2		
								3		
						2	5	3		
						1		9		
4	100	4	100					20		
								1		
								8		
								1		
								11		
1	12			1	12			6		
60	2,974	43	1,541	17	1,433	35		3		
24	2,110	19	1,724	5	386	115		567		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

SOUTH CAROLINA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,149	45,681	942	864	29,043
1 All industries.....	3	68	3	3	65
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	225	3	2	225
3 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.....	2	23			
4 Bags, other than paper.....	1	12	1	1	12
5 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	2	17			
6 Boots and shoes, factory product.....					
7 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	215	3	3	215
8 Bread and other bakery products.....	3	32	2	2	31
9 Brick and tile.....	22	497	22	21	497
10 Carpentering.....	20	234	8	9	234
11 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	6	154	9	9	142
12 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	10				
13 Clay and pottery products.....	3	420	8	8	420
14 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	1	40			
15 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	1	1			
16 Cooperage.....	1	2	1	1	2
17 Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	3	232	3	3	220
18 Cotton, ginning.....					
19 Cotton goods.....	1	15			
20 Cotton ties.....	107	1,471	95	95	1,300
21 Cotton waste.....	34	16,747	83	32	7,095
22 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	15			
23 Fertilizers.....	1	6			
24 Flouring and grist mill products.....	18	3,095	50	36	3,085
25 Food preparations.....	512	8,947	204	202	3,334
26 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	12	1	1	12
27 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	14	413	17	18	405
28 Furniture, factory product.....	2	73	3	2	73
29 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	3	42	2	2	37
30 House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	91	10	9	91
31 Ice, artificial.....	1	20	1	1	20
32 Leather, tanned and curried.....	4	505	6	6	505
33 Lime and cement.....					
34 Liquors, malt.....	1	16	1	1	16
35 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	2	26	2	2	26
36 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	1	306	4	5	300
37 Masonry, brick and stone.....	308	8,138	310	297	7,230
38 Mattresses and spring beds.....	23	569	22	23	544
39 Mineral and soda waters.....					
40 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	1	40	4	4	40
41 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1	10			
42 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	4	1	1	4
43 Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	17	1,698	23	28	1,680
44 Saddlery and harness.....	3	35	1	1	10
45 Sausage.....					
46 Shipbuilding.....	16	108	17	16	107
47 Soap and candles.....	6	920	14	13	920
48 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	1			
49 Woolen goods.....	2	12	3	2	12
	1	70	2	2	70
	1	8	1	1	8
	2	70	1	1	50
	1	10			

SOUTH DAKOTA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	183	5,555	155	147	4,450
1 All industries.....	3	24	3	3	24
2 Agricultural implements.....	4	32	3	3	22
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	8	1	1	8
4 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1	25	1	1	25
5 Bread and other bakery products.....	8	161	7	7	131
6 Brick and tile.....					
7 Carpentering.....	2	13	2	2	13
8 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	1	6	1	1	6
9 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	65	3	2	65
10 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	84	10	10	84
11 Flouring and grist mill products.....	10	3,234	52	46	2,371
12 Foundry and machine shop products.....	62				
13 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	4	55	4	4	55
14 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	1	60	2	1	60
15 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	5			
16 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	2	50	2	3	50
17 Liquors, malt.....	1	10			
18 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	1	25	2	2	25
19 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	39	1,272	38	37	1,156
20 Oil, linseed.....	5	116	5	5	116
21 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1	75	1	1	75
22 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	3	14	15	15	64
23 Upholstery materials.....	28	115	1	1	6
24 Woolen goods.....	1	6	2	2	100

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SOUTH CAROLINA.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

TENNESSEE.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,243	84,379	1,823	1,577	68,537
1 All industries.....	8	331	11	9	331
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	2			10
3 Artificial limbs.....	2	18	1	1	29
4 Baking and yeast powders.....	6	37	9	6	
5 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	1	3			
6 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....					2
	1	2	1	1	225
7 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	2	225	5	3	6
8 Bottling.....	1	6	1	1	275
9 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	3	275	5	4	8
10 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	8	1	1	
11 Brass castings and brass finishing.....					188
	5	188	6	5	1,629
12 Bread and other bakery products.....	32	1,629	49	47	10
13 Brick and tile.....	2	17	1	1	175
14 Carpentering.....	3	175	4	3	171
15 Carriage and wagon materials.....	10	171	11	10	
16 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....					380
	8	380	12	10	405
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	2	405	6	3	74
18 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	4	89	3	3	50
19 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	2	50	3	2	112
20 Chemicals.....	3	112	4	3	
21 Clay and pottery products.....					50
	3	65	1	1	20
22 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	3	24	2	2	161
23 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	4	185	3	3	655
24 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	4	655	8	7	88
25 Coke.....	8	132	6	6	
26 Confectionery.....					360
	3	360	7	9	85
27 Cooperage.....	1	160	1	1	35
28 Cordage and twine.....	1	35	1	1	739
29 Cotton, cleaning and rehandling.....	33	759	32	33	2,906
30 Cotton, ginning.....	20	3,584	41	19	
31 Cotton goods.....					62
	4	62	4	4	20
32 Dyeing and cleaning.....	1	20	1	1	25
33 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	1	25	1	1	5
34 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	5	1	1	490
35 Electroplating.....	4	490	11	6	
36 Fertilizers.....					8,820
	918	20,061	261	247	2,060
37 Flouring and grist mill products.....	61	2,068	73	72	12
38 Foundry and machine shop products.....	1	12	1	1	50
39 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	1	50	1	1	34
40 Furnishing goods, men's.....	7	70	3	3	
41 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....					57
	2	94	1	1	1,188
42 Furniture, chairs.....	19	1,213	27	20	260
43 Furniture, factory product.....	5	260	10	11	150
44 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	600	2	1	30
45 Gunpowder.....	2	30	2	2	
46 High explosives.....					1,701
	13	1,709	31	27	4
47 Ice, artificial.....	1	4	1	1	8,506
48 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	15	8,506	163	59	50
49 Iron and steel.....	3	50	3	3	30
50 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	1	30	1	1	
51 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....					649
	15	680	27	17	70
52 Leather, tanned and curried.....	2	70	3	3	503
53 Lime and cement.....	19	503	24	19	1,138
54 Liquors, distilled.....	4	1,138	10	9	20,055
55 Liquors, malt.....					2,992
56 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	717	22,389	675	643	686
					5
57 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	70	3,103	76	74	38
58 Marble and stone work.....	10	686	12	13	16
59 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	5	2	1	
60 Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	38	5	5	6,896
61 Mineral and soda waters.....	2	16	2	2	240
					80
62 Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	15	6,918	48	32	55
63 Paints.....	3	240	3	3	38
64 Patent medicines and compounds.....	3	80	3	3	
65 Paving and paving materials.....	2	55	3	3	114
66 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	3	38	3	3	422
					40
67 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	17	156	10	10	41
68 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	29	428	30	30	19
69 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	40	1	1	
70 Saddlery and harness.....	9	81	3	3	35
71 Sausage.....	1	10	1	1	30
					50
72 Saws.....	1	35	1	1	220
73 Shirts.....	2	31	1	1	2
74 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	3	50	4	3	90
75 Soap and candles.....	3	220	4	1	126
76 Sporting goods.....	1	2	1	1	26
					14
77 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	2	90	2	2	
78 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	5	126	5	5	26
79 Trunks and valises.....	2	26	2	2	
80 Vinegar and cider.....	1	14	1	1	26
					265
81 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	28	2	2	60
82 Wood, turned and carved.....	4	265	5	5	772
83 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	1	60	1	1	
84 Woolen goods.....	49	1,317	20	15	

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
1,152	15,451	363	6,620	789	8,831	106	54	101	26	14	1
											2
								2			3
1	8			1	8						4
1	8	1	8								5
							3				6
											7
											8
											9
											10
											11
											12
							7				13
											14
											15
											16
											17
1	15	1	15								18
											19
1	5			1	5			10			20
							4				21
2	24	1	12	1	12						22
							4				23
								40			24
											25
1	75	1	75								26
								20			27
19	678	13	583	6	95						28
											29
											30
											31
											32
											33
											34
											35
											36
897	11,166	282	4,624	615	6,542	65				10	37
1	8	1	8								38
											39
4	36	2	21	2	15						40
											41
2	37	1	25	1	12						42
1	25			1	25						43
											44
11	450	5	200	6	250						45
											46
						8					47
											48
											49
											50
											51
4	31	1	4	3	27						52
											53
											54
											55
161	2,264	40	756	121	1,508			45	25		56
4	71	2	47	2	24			40			57
											58
											59
											60
											61
						22					62
											63
											64
											65
											66
											67
						4	7	30	1		68
						4	2				69
											70
1	8			1	8	3	27	2			71
											72
											73
1	1	1	1								74
											75
											76
											77
											78
											79
											80
								2			81
											82
											83
										4	84
39	541	11	241	28	300						

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

TEXAS.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,983	68,530	2,209	2,066	65,391
1 All industries	6	126	6	6	126
2 Agricultural implements	1	20	1	1	20
3 Awnings, tents, and sails	1	2	1	1	2
4 Axle grease	1	350	3	1	350
5 Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute	7	54	7	7	54
6 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	1	6	1	1	6
7 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	1	40	1	1	40
8 Boots and shoes, factory product	2	11	2	2	11
9 Bottling	3	45	3	3	45
10 Bread and other bakery products	30	1,204	34	34	1,204
11 Brick and tile	6	180	6	6	180
12 Carpentering	6	89	6	6	89
13 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	14	1,003	21	22	1,003
14 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	3	30	3	3	30
15 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	1	2	1	1	2
16 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	1	13	1	1	13
17 Clothing, men's, factory product	2	122	4	3	110
18 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	5	79	6	7	78
19 Confectionery	7	130	5	6	130
20 Cooperage	5	12,583	533	534	12,244
21 Cotton, ginning	531				
22 Cotton goods	1	600	2	2	16
23 Dyeing and cleaning	2	16			
24 Electrical apparatus and supplies	1	3	1	1	40
25 Fertilizers	1	40	1	1	16,500
26 Flouring and grist mill products	690	17,924	651	637	
27 Food preparations	2	50	2	2	50
28 Foundry and machine shop products	47	964	47	53	950
29 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	9	227	12	12	227
30 Fur goods	1	6			2
31 Furnishing goods, men's	3	9	1	1	
32 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering	4	41	3	3	26
33 Furniture, chairs	4	94	3	3	90
34 Furniture, factory product	4	88	3	3	85
35 Furs, dressed	1	8	1	1	8
36 Gas, illuminating and heating	8	68	9	9	68
37 Hardware	1	15	1	1	15
38 Ice, artificial	50	3,750	87	70	3,650
39 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	1	25	1	1	25
40 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental	2	20	1	1	10
41 Jewelry	1	2			
42 Leather, tanned and curried	3	58	2	2	57
43 Lime and cement	2	300	3	2	300
44 Liquors, malt	5	1,790	21	21	1,790
45 Lithographing and engraving	1	5	1	1	6
46 Lock and gun smithing	2	7			
47 Looking-glass and picture frames	1	2	1	1	2
48 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	260	17,012	464	363	17,380
49 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	59	2,251	66	61	2,241
50 Marble and stone work	3	120	3	3	120
51 Masonry, brick and stone	2	23	2	2	23
52 Mattresses and spring beds	4	47	4	4	45
53 Mineral and soda waters	6	46	4	4	40
54 Models and patterns	1	4	1	1	4
55 Oil, castor	1	55	1	1	55
56 Oil, cottonseed and cake	13	4,338	42	32	4,320
57 Painting and paper hanging	2	7	1	1	6
58 Paints	2	19	2	2	19
59 Patent medicines and compounds	1	6	1	1	6
60 Paving and paving materials	4	255	8	8	255
61 Pickles, preserves, and sauces	1	30	1	1	30
62 Plumbing and gas fitting	1	4	1	1	4
63 Printing and publishing, book and job	29	196	14	13	105
64 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	79	538	66	68	407
65 Pulp from fiber, other than wood	1	50	2	1	50
66 Roofing and roofing materials	1	10	1	1	10
67 Saddlery and harness	6	60	1	1	12
68 Salt	1	50	2	2	50
69 Sausage	2	24	2	2	24
70 Shirts	2	26	1	1	25
71 Soap and candles	7	169	7	7	169
72 Stereotyping and electrotyping	1	15		2	56
73 Sugar and molasses, refining	2	56	3	1	10
74 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working	2	14	1	1	25
75 Trunks and valises	1	40	1	1	12
76 Upholstery materials	1	12	1	1	
77 Vinegar and cider	2	13	1	1	3
78 Washing machines and clothes wringers	1	4	1	1	4
79 Wood, turned and carved	1	10	1	1	10
80 Woolen goods	4	225	5	4	225

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TEXAS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

UTAH.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	178	5,128	114	106	2,530
1 All industries.....	178	5,128	114	106	2,530
2 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	1	5	4	51
3 Bread and other bakery products.....	4	52	11	11	286
4 Brick and tile.....	10	286	2	2	65
5 Carpentering.....	4	112	1	1	10
6 Carriage and wagon materials.....	1	10			
7 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	25	1	1	25
8 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	8	1	1	8
9 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1	10			15
10 Coke.....	1	15	1	1	28
11 Confectionery.....	2	28	2	2	
12 Flouring and grist mill products.....	49	1,909	7	5	327
13 Foundry and machine shop products.....	9	151	8	8	115
14 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	2	40	2	2	40
15 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1	8	1	1	8
16 Hosiery and knit goods.....	2	12	2	2	12
17 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	25	2	2	25
18 Lithographing and engraving.....	1	5			
19 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	28	781	23	22	507
20 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	15	505	14	13	465
21 Marble and stone work.....	1	25	1	1	25
22 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	15	1	1	15
23 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	8	1	1	8
24 Paper.....	1	300	2	1	50
25 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	1	5			
26 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	7	35	2	2	8
27 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	13	115	8	8	65
28 Salt.....	5	98	6	6	98
29 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	10	1	1	10
30 Soap and candles.....	2	35	2	2	35
31 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	1	30	1	1	30
32 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	4	1	1	4
33 Woolen goods.....	9	465	5	3	195

VERMONT.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,552	98,554	693	600	23,539
1 All industries.....	1,552	98,554	693	600	23,539
2 Agricultural implements.....	17	1,133	7	6	286
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	32	421	6	6	42
4 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	3	62	2	1	25
5 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	2	40	1	1	15
6 Boxes, wooden packing.....	17	873	13	8	633
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	8	91	7	7	79
8 Brooms and brushes.....	1	25			
9 Carpentering.....	17	452	6	6	111
10 Carriage and wagon materials.....	2	65			
11 Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1	100	1	2	100
12 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	29	459	14	14	138
13 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	4	895	10	7	895
14 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	1	1	1	1	1
15 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	68	751	90	89	640
16 Chemicals.....	1	2	1	1	2
17 Clay and pottery products.....	2	35	1	1	20
18 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	1	1			
19 Clothing, men's, factory product.....	1	8			
20 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	10	1	1	10
21 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1	2	1	1	2
22 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	2	182	1	1	6
23 Confectionery.....	1	6	1	1	490
24 Cotton goods.....	6	2,285	9	4	
25 Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	175			
26 Electroplating.....	1	6			
27 Emery wheels.....	1	10			
28 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1	30	1	1	30
29 Fertilizers.....	1	70			
30 Files.....	1	4			
31 Flouring and grist mill products.....	217	11,541	18	18	738
32 Food preparations.....	1	50			
33 Foundry and machine shop products.....	57	1,489	22	22	429
34 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	7	124	2	1	30
35 Furniture, chairs.....	13	692	8	6	233
36 Furniture, factory product.....	8	328	2	2	60
37 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6	249	6	9	182
38 Grease and tallow.....	1	8	1	1	8
39 Hardware.....	3	17	1	1	2
40 Hardware, saddlery.....	1	3			
41 Hones and whetstones.....	2	70			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

UTAH.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
101	2,492	76	2,095	25	397	64	10	32			1
						1					2
						1					3
2	47	2	47								4
											5
											6
											7
							10				8
											9
											10
											11
70	1,582	52	1,294	18	288						12
1	36	1	36								13
											14
											15
											16
											17
14	274	7	165	7	109	5					18
1	20	1	20			20					19
											20
											21
											22
2	250	2	250								23
						5					24
											25
											26
1	13	1	13			19		8			27
						13		24			28
											29
											30
											31
											32
10	270	10	270								33

VERMONT.

1,810	74,041	1,013	39,532	797	34,509	34	10	509	335	86	1
20	847	16	807	4	40						2
29	349	11	150	18	199			30			3
1	30	1	30							7	4
2	25	1	22	1	3						5
14	240	8	125	6	115						6
1	12			1	12						7
								25			8
8	301	5	213	3	88			30		10	9
2	65	1	60	1	5						10
											11
17	321	9	189	8	132						12
											13
6	91	4	77	2	14				20		14
											15
1	15			1	15						16
											17
											18
								8			19
											20
											21
3	170	3	170								22
											23
11	1,795	11	1,795								24
4	175	1	55	3	120			6			25
											26
1	16			1	16						27
											28
2	70	2	70								29
									4		30
508	10,803	288	6,766	220	4,037						31
1	50			1	50						32
41	952	28	613	13	339			61	44	3	33
5	86	3	36	2	50			8			34
11	332	9	247	2	85			85	42		35
6	208	4	171	2	37	20			40		36
3	67	1	2	2	65						37
											38
2	10	1	8	1	2				5		39
										3	40
3	70	2	50	1	20						41

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

VERMONT—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
42 Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	840	7	7	389
43 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	2	86	1	1	15
44 Lard, refined.....	1	4	1	1	4
45 Lasts.....	1	10			
46 Leather, tanned and curried.....	16	569	12	11	347
	3	38	3	4	38
	2	7	1	1	3
47 Lime and cement.....	1	4			
48 Lock and gun smithing.....	671	37,485	277	239	12,476
49 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	30	2,099	23	12	1,355
50 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....					
51 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	4	213	1	1	45
	30	3,043	24	19	874
52 Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.....	1	20			
53 Marble and stone work.....	2	14	1	1	8
54 Mattresses and spring beds.....	21	403	11	11	203
55 Mineral and soda waters.....					
56 Monuments and tombstones.....	3	251	10	3	251
	2	60			
57 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	5			
58 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	25	1	1	25
59 Needles and pins.....	4	133	1	1	28
60 Oil, essential.....					
61 Paints.....	13	17,998	5	3	126
	1	15	1	1	15
62 Paper.....	4	74	6	4	74
63 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	136	1	1	15
64 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	20			
65 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....					
66 Plumbers' supplies.....	1	2	1	1	2
	17	88	8	6	53
67 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	40	192	18	17	86
68 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	6	6,035			
69 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1	30			
70 Pulp, wood.....					
71 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	1	50			
	1	225	4	3	225
72 Refrigerators.....	1	8	2	1	8
73 Scales and balances.....	2	78			
74 Sewing machines and attachments.....	2	21	1	1	18
75 Shipbuilding.....					
76 Shirts.....	1	50			
	3	33	3	3	33
77 Shoddy.....	1	80			
78 Soap and candles.....	2	18			
79 Sporting goods.....	1	4			
80 Starch.....					
81 Steam packing.....	2	24	2	2	21
	3	40	1	1	20
82 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	5	218	1	1	50
83 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	6	47	1	1	6
84 Toys and games.....	3	46	1	1	6
85 Vinegar and cider.....					
86 Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	2	21	1	1	11
	27	977	4	3	173
87 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	22	346	5	6	114
88 Wood, turned and carved.....	29	3,598	24	11	1,200
89 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....					
90 Woolen goods.....					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.				
13	451	5	225	8	226						42
4	71	4	71								43
											44
13	222	5	125	8	97			10			45
											46
											47
1	4	1	4							4	48
754	24,947	433	14,879	321	10,068	12			50		49
24	679	18	509	6	170			25	40		50
											51
4	168			4	168						52
15	2,091	12	1,925	3	166			53	10	15	53
1	20			1	20						54
								6			55
6	180	4	167	2	13			15		5	56
											57
3	60	1	40	2	20						58
1	2	1	2					3			59
											60
3	105	2	30	1	75						61
99	17,872	22	1,737	77	16,135						62
											63
4	70	3	60	1	10			16	35		64
1	20			1	20						65
											66
											67
7	23			7	23	2		2		8	68
17	65	1	1	16	64		10	13		18	69
29	6,035	29	6,035								70
1	30			1	30						71
								50			72
											73
											74
2	78			2	78			3			75
											76
1	50			1	50						77
											78
1	80	1	80								79
2	18	1	8	1	10						80
									4		81
											82
1	10	1	10					10			83
6	162	6	162						6		84
4	38	2	16						3		85
2	40			2	22						86
				2	40						
1	10			1	10						87
28	710	22	550	6	160			50	32	12	88
22	232	6	90	16	142						89
38	2,398	24	1,150	14	1,248						90

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

VIRGINIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,502	82,448	1,544	1,341	45,406
1 All industries.....	15	542	16	17	474
2 Agricultural implements.....	2	83	2	2	83
3 Bags, other than paper.....	14	92	7	7	38
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	3	37	2	2	35
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	7	116	6	5	98
6 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	3	35	3	3	35
7 Bottling.....	1	8	1	1	8
8 Boxes, cigar.....	3	62	3	2	56
9 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	18	374	16	15	327
10 Boxes, wooden packing.....	1	7			
11 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	9	171	7	7	156
12 Bread and other bakery products.....	50	1,906	62	61	1,906
13 Brick and tile.....	1	28	1	1	28
14 Brooms and brushes.....	12	371	12	12	256
15 Carpentering.....	20	305	15	15	264
16 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	6	318	9	9	318
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	500	10	9	500
18 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1	25	1	1	25
19 Cheese and butter, urban dairy product.....	11	112	15	15	112
20 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	32	1	1	32
21 Chemicals.....	1	6	1	1	6
22 Clay and pottery products.....	2	16	2	2	16
23 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	3	45	2	3	35
24 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1	25	1	1	25
25 Coke.....	8	37	7	7	34
26 Confectionery.....	1	50			34
27 Cordage and twine.....	5	34	5	5	620
28 Cotton, ginning.....	9	3,470	14	5	47
29 Cotton goods.....	4	47	6	4	953
30 Dyeing and cleaning.....	10	1,173	14	9	
31 Dye stuffs and extracts.....	1	8			1,626
32 Electroplating.....	17	1,626	31	34	10
33 Fertilizers.....	1	10	1	1	5
34 Fireworks.....	1	5	1	1	16
35 Fish, canning and preserving.....	1	16	1	1	
36 Flavoring extracts.....	1				1,920
37 Flouring and grist mill products.....	1,178	26,561	65	66	40
38 Food preparations.....	1	40	2	1	1,192
39 Foundry and machine shop products.....	57	1,622	53	56	465
40 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving.....	18	490	21	19	60
41 Furnishing goods, men's.....	4	63	2	2	
42 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	7	74	5	5	64
43 Furniture, chairs.....	2	48	2	2	48
44 Furniture, factory product.....	13	371	14	13	371
45 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	35	4	4	35
46 Glue.....	1	4			
47 Grease and tallow.....	1	40	2	2	40
48 Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	1	6	1	1	6
49 Hay and straw, baling.....	3	24	3	3	24
50 Hosiery and knit goods.....	2	127	3	2	127
51 Ice, artificial.....	6	495	9	13	495
52 Iron and steel.....	17	8,890	154	35	8,250
53 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	200	2	4	200
54 Iron and steel, forgings.....	1	250	8	6	250
55 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	4	3,310	16	9	600
56 Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.....	3	168	4	4	168
57 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	20	1	1	20
58 Labels and tags.....	1	25	1	1	25
59 Leather, tanned and curried.....	20	735	27	21	715
60 Lime and cement.....	4	130	5	5	130
61 Liquors, distilled.....	7	108	4	4	76
62 Lithographing and engraving.....	1	50	2	1	50
63 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1	60	1	1	60
64 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	581	16,217	585	541	14,331
65 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	59	2,713	55	55	2,176
66 Marble and stone work.....	5	133	5	4	131
67 Mattresses and spring beds.....	3	45	3	3	45
68 Mineral and soda waters.....	5	29	5	5	29
69 Models and patterns.....	3	5	1	1	3
70 Monuments and tombstones.....	1	3			12
71 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	12	1	1	7
72 Nets and seines.....	1	7			175
73 Oil, essential.....	13	219	14	12	
74 Optical goods.....	1	1			16
75 Oysters, canning and preserving.....	1	16	1	1	26
76 Paints.....	3	106	4	2	
77 Paper.....	4	1,001	4	5	320
78 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	4			6
79 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	6	1	1	35
80 Pipes, tobacco.....	1	35	1	1	
81 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	75			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TERRITORIES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)	
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.						
1,915	36,654	652	18,206	1,263	18,448	105	78	184	9	12	1
5	68			5	68						2
7	47	5	43	2	4		7				3
						2					4
						10	8				5
											6
											7
						6					8
3	37	1	25	2	12	7		10			9
						5	10				10
											11
						7					12
3	108	2	105	1	3						13
6	16			6	16			25			14
											15
											16
											17
											18
											19
											20
											21
1	10			1	10						22
						3					23
											24
1	50	1	50								25
26	2,850	26	2,850								26
5	220	2	45	3	175						27
						8					28
											29
											30
											31
											32
											33
											34
											35
											36
1,568	24,637	465	8,176	1,103	16,461					4	37
9	348	5	312	4	36	3	14	65			38
1	25	1	25			1		2			39
											40
2	10			2	10						41
											42
											43
											44
											45
							4				46
											47
											48
											49
											50
											51
11	640	8	615	3	25						52
21	2,710	21	2,710								53
											54
											55
											56
											57
											58
3	20	1	10	2	10						59
4	32	2	27	2	5						60
											61
											62
											63
162	1,886	67	740	95	1,146						64
15	525	13	497	2	28	12		2			65
											66
											67
											68
								1	1		69
1	3			1	3						70
											71
											72
2	44	1	20	1	24	1					73
											74
2	80	2	80								75
4	631	3	521	1	160		4				76
											77
											78
											79
											80
1	75	1	75								81

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

VIRGINIA—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
82 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	2	25	1	1	20
83 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	23	219	12	11	177
84 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	40	308	24	25	240
85 Pulp, wood.....	1	480	1	1	12
86 Roofing and roofing materials.....	1	12			
87 Saddlery and harness.....	2	9	7	6	10
88 Salt.....	1	10	2	2	32
89 Saws.....	2	32	9	7	256
90 Shipbuilding.....	6	256			
91 Shirts.....	2	2			
92 Silk and silk goods.....	1	521	1	1	150
93 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	1	70	2	1	70
94 Soap and candles.....	1	40	2	1	40
95 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	15	1	1	15
96 Surgical appliances.....	1	1			
97 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	76	2,834	93	91	2,784
98 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	4	153	5	5	153
99 Tobacco, stemming and rehandling.....	2	115	4	2	115
100 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1	16	1	1	16
101 Trunks and valises.....	2	110	2	2	110
102 Upholstery materials.....	2	75	2	2	75
103 Varnish.....	1	3			
104 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	1	20	1	1	20
105 Wood, turned and carved.....	5	75	4	4	70
106 Woolen goods.....	35	782	3	3	120

WASHINGTON.

	578	42,642	752	644	37,659
1 All industries.....					25
2 Agricultural implements.....	1	25	1	1	19
3 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	1			
4 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	3	19	3	3	6
5 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	2	6			
6 Boots and shoes, factory product.....	1	6	1	1	40
7 Bottling.....	2	40	2	2	3
8 Boxes, wooden packing.....	2	53	1	1	6
9 Brass castings and brass finishing.....	1	6	1	1	25
10 Bread and other bakery products.....	1	25	1	1	1,637
11 Brick and tile.....	40	1,637	47	44	12
12 Carpentering.....	1	12	1	1	
13 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	2	4			237
14 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	4	237	5	5	24
15 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	3	24	3	3	75
16 Clay and pottery products.....	2	75	2	2	
17 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1	20	1	1	20
18 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1	50	1	2	50
19 Fish, canning and preserving.....	6	66	9	7	66
20 Flavoring extracts.....	1	10	1	1	10
21 Flouring and grist mill products.....	38	2,296	19	15	834
22 Food preparations.....	1	35	1	1	35
23 Foundry and machine shop products.....	25	609	24	28	566
24 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	5	121	5	4	115
25 Furniture, chairs.....	1	30			
26 Furniture, factory product.....	2	95	2	2	95
27 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	4	195	6	6	195
28 Ice, artificial.....	2	135	3	2	135
29 Iron and steel.....	1	150	2	2	150
30 Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	25	1	1	25
31 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	15			
32 Lime and cement.....	1	120	2	2	120
33 Liquors, distilled.....	1	15	1	1	15
34 Liquors, malt.....	11	713	19	18	713
35 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	300	33,609	496	396	30,541
36 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	35	1,241	34	33	1,031
37 Masonry, brick and stone.....	1	8	1	1	8
38 Mattresses and spring beds.....	1	25	1	1	25
39 Mineral and soda waters.....	5	23	3	3	20
40 Paints.....	1	15	1	1	15
41 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1	12	1	1	12
42 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	2	9	2	2	9
43 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	13	56	2	2	222
44 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	39	260	31	31	4
45 Saddlery and harness.....	1	4	1	1	
46 Shipbuilding.....	4	312	7	6	312
47 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	4	112	5	6	112
48 Vinegar and cider.....	1	6	1	1	6
49 Wood, turned and carved.....	1	80	1	1	80

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VIRGINIA—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND
WEST VIRGINIA.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	1,199	55,457	1,173	1,043	44,680
1 All industries	1	10	1	1	10
2 Agricultural implements	1	9	1	1	9
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	1	10	1	1	10
4 Bone, ivory, and lamp black	2	12	1	1	8
5 Boxes, fancy and paper	1	10	1	1	10
6 Boxes, wooden packing	2	5			
7 Bread and other bakery products	12	703	20	16	703
8 Brick and tile	1	20	1	1	20
9 Bridges	2	8	1	1	5
10 Brooms and brushes	2	14	2	2	14
11 Carpentering	1	150	3	2	150
12 Carriage and wagon materials	8	384	9	8	384
13 Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing	5	301	10	9	301
14 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	1	850	13	8	850
15 Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	1	8	1	1	8
16 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	1	4	2	2	4
17 Chemicals	3	118	4	2	115
18 Clay and pottery products	3	75	2	2	55
19 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	1	5	1	1	5
20 Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing	11	445	16	14	445
21 Coke	2	6		2	4
22 Confectionery	2	4	2	4	120
23 Dyeing and cleaning	1	120	3	2	125
24 Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	125	4	2	40
25 Dye stuffs and extracts	1	40	1	1	
26 Fertilizers	1	5	2	1	5
27 Files	496	12,449	213	201	6,250
28 Flouring and grist mill products	30	798	31	31	752
29 Foundry and machine shop products	1	20			20
30 Fruit jar trimmings	1	20	1	1	
31 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	6	109	5	5	89
32 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering	2	7	2	2	7
33 Furniture, chairs	3	255	4	4	255
34 Furniture, factory product	3	49	4	5	49
35 Gas, illuminating and heating	6	220	12	10	220
36 Glass	1	70	2	2	70
37 Glue	1	120	2	1	120
38 Hardware	4	597	10	6	597
39 Ice, artificial	7	7,360	94	51	7,360
40 Iron and steel	6	6,825	53	27	6,825
41 Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails	1	50	1	1	50
42 Kaolin and other earth grinding	16	452	20	18	442
43 Leather, tanned and curried	5	1,339	18	29	1,339
44 Liqueurs, malt	1	15	1	1	15
45 Looking-glass and picture frames	393	13,469	437	412	12,550
46 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts					1,324
47 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	48	1,354	51	47	1,324
48 Mineral and soda waters	1	80		6	150
49 Paper	2	165	7	1	15
50 Patent medicines and compounds	1	15	1	1	985
51 Petroleum, refining	4	985	18	10	
52 Pickles, preserves, and sauces	2	150	4	4	150
53 Plumbing and gas fitting	5	48	4	4	41
54 Printing and publishing, book and job	7	19	2	2	5
55 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	24	164	18	18	131
56 Pulp, wood	2	3,200			
57 Pumps, not including steam pumps	1	25	1	1	25
58 Saddlery and harness	1	2			214
59 Salt	5	214	19	24	39
60 Sausage	5	39	5	5	50
61 Shipbuilding	1	50	2	3	
62 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	1	60	2	2	60
63 Soap and candles	1	30	1	1	30
64 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff	2	376	4	3	376
65 Wood, turned and carved	3	100	3	3	100
66 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	1	50	1	1	50
67 Woolen goods	30	665	18	17	525

WISCONSIN.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
	2,618	178,663	3,309	2,406	120,697
1 All industries					2,227
2 Agricultural implements	47	2,339	62	49	12
3 Awnings, tents, and sails	2	5			30
4 Bags, other than paper	1	12	1	1	
5 Baking and yeast powders	1	30	2	1	
6 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	1	2			
7 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	20	141	19	19	130
8 Bookbinding and blank-book making	4	21	2	1	10
9 Boot and shoe cut stock	1	40	2	2	40
10 Boots and shoes, factory product	22	477	13	13	293
11 Boxes, cigar	6	132	6	5	127

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WEST VIRGINIA.

WISCONSIN.

1,528	50,744	1,013	42,849	515	13,895	295	274	452	97	109	1
3	72	2	60	1	12	3	2	30	10		2
											3
											4
											5
						2					6
											7
								5			8
								11			9
											10
3	61	3	61			15	75	27	6 5		11

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
				Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
12	Boxes, fancy and paper.....	3	33	3	3	33
13	Boxes, wooden packing.....	15	758	18	14	754
14	Brass castings and brass finishing.....	4	156	5	5	156
15	Brassware.....	1	135	2	4	135
16	Bread and other bakery products.....	8	148	8	6	146
17	Brick and tile.....	72	2,864	90	101	2,842
18	Bridges.....	1	40	2	1	40
19	Calcium lights.....	1	2	1	1	2
20	Carpentering.....	20	407	20	20	407
21	Carriage and wagon materials.....	2	40	2	2	20
22	Carriages and sleds, children's.....	3	190	2	2	165
23	Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.....	68	2,280	79	71	2,214
24	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	14	796	25	17	711
25	Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	170	1,694	193	192	1,049
26	Chemicals.....	4	59	4	3	57
27	Clay and pottery products.....	4	122	4	4	122
28	Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1	3			
29	Clocks.....	1	4	1	1	4
30	Clothing, horse.....	1	10			
31	Clothing, men's, factory product.....	9	60	5	5	42
32	Clothing, women's, factory product.....	1	12	1	1	12
33	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	7	152	6	6	132
34	Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing.....	1	2	1	1	2
35	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1	50	1	1	50
36	Confectionery.....	9	228	7	6	221
37	Cooperage.....	10	320	10	10	245
38	Cordage and twine.....	1	6	1	1	6
39	Cork, cutting.....	1	10	1	1	10
40	Cotton goods.....	4	1,300	6	2	380
41	Cutlery and edge tools.....	6	78	4	4	24
42	Dentistry, mechanical.....	1	1			
43	Drug grinding.....	1	35	1	1	35
44	Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	64	5	5	64
45	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1	20	1	1	20
46	Electroplating.....	1	12	1	1	12
47	Fils.....	2	34	1	1	30
48	Flouring and grist mill products.....	497	34,180	215	175	12,422
49	Food preparations.....	4	219	5	5	219
50	Foundry and machine shop products.....	131	4,407	134	125	3,824
51	Fur goods.....	1	4			
52	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1	4			
53	Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing and upholstering.....	9	143	7	7	131
54	Furniture, chairs.....	9	604	12	9	579
55	Furniture, factory product.....	31	2,403	47	32	2,240
56	Furs, dressed.....	2	23	2	2	23
57	Gas and lamp fixtures.....	1	6			
58	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	11	472	17	21	472
59	Gas stoves.....	1	4	1	1	4
60	Glass.....	1	25	2	1	25
61	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	2	41	2	2	41
62	Gloves and mittens.....	2	8			
63	Glue.....	1	40	1	1	40
64	Grease and tallow.....	4	186	7	5	186
65	Hand stamps.....	2	39	1	1	35
66	Hardware.....	3	160	4	4	160
67	Hardware, saddlery.....	1	12	1	1	12
68	Hats and caps, not including wool hats.....	2	130	5	2	130
69	Hay and straw, baling.....	2	20	2	2	20
70	Hosiery and knit goods.....	13	439	16	12	436
71	Iron and steel.....	9	7,605	99	51	7,605
72	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1	20	1	1	20
73	Iron and steel, forgings.....	2	85	4	3	85
74	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.....	3	40	2	2	30
75	Iron work, architectural and ornamental.....	5	182	7	6	182
76	Jewelry.....	2	6			
77	Kaolin and other earth grinding.....	1	17	1	1	17
78	Leather, tanned and curried.....	34	2,864	76	46	2,864
79	Lime and cement.....	15	772	35	21	762
80	Linen goods.....	2	275			
81	Liquors, distilled.....	2	145	6	3	145
82	Liquors, malt.....	76	5,965	139	122	5,958
83	Lithographing and engraving.....	4	102	3	3	95
84	Lock and gun smithing.....	2	6	2	2	6
85	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1	2			
86	Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	621	62,887	1,293	702	50,878
87	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	86	5,878	119	81	5,496
88	Malt.....	14	1,103	26	21	1,103
89	Marble and stone work.....	5	250	6	5	250
90	Masonry, brick and stone.....	5	156	7	7	156
91	Matches.....	1	150	2	4	150

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WISCONSIN—Continued.

WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.		Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
								4		
2	2			2	2					
2	21	2	21							1
1	20			1	20					
2	25	2	25							
1	25	1	25					41		
1	85	1	85							
3	35	1	2	2	33				10	
							2			
								3		
							10			
2	6			2	6		7	5		
							20			
1	1			1	1		6			
2	75	2	75							
14	895	10	705	4	190				25	
1	50	1	50			2	2			
1	1	1	1							
								4		
887	21,683	597	15,707	290	5,976					75
15	512	11	400	4	112	60	6	5		
							4			
							8			
1	25	1	25					4		
2	18			2	18			145		
								6		
						1	7			
							4			
1	3			1	3					
								10		
						2	4			
						10				
5	275	5	275							
4	7	1	2	3	5		7			
						2				
250	11,852	146	7,875	104	3,977	102		55		
12	372	8	282	4	90		10			
			</							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 5.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, STATES AND

WISCONSIN—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.
92 Mattresses and spring beds.....	9	377	10	8	357
93 Mineral and soda waters.....	8	82	8	8	82
94 Models and patterns.....	5	74	5	5	54
95 Monuments and tombstones.....	4	270	6	5	270
96 Musical instruments, organs and materials.....	1	20	1	1	20
97 Musical instruments, pianos and materials.....	1	8	1	1	8
98 Oil, linseed.....	3	432	4	4	432
99 Oil, lubricating.....	2	55	2	2	55
100 Paints.....	9	276	10	9	276
101 Paper.....	18	14,950	26	13	1,850
102 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	4			
103 Paper hangings.....	1	10			
104 Patent medicines and compounds.....	1	6			
105 Paving and paving materials.....	5	205	6	5	205
106 Photolithographing and engraving.....	1	1			
107 Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	5	108	6	5	108
108 Plastering and stuccowork.....	1	60	1	1	60
109 Plumbers' supplies.....	1	125	2	2	125
110 Plumbing and gas fitting.....	7	40	3	3	22
111 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	35	281	16	16	195
112 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	140	758	95	92	588
113 Printing materials.....	1	60	2	2	60
114 Pulp, wood.....	8	6,056			
115 Pumps, not including steam pumps.....	13	185	10	11	154
116 Refrigerators.....	1	125	2	2	125
117 Roofing and roofing materials.....	2	20	2	2	20
118 Rubber and elastic goods.....	2	153	3	4	153
119 Rules, ivory and wood.....	1	1	1	1	1
120 Saddlery and harness.....	2	16	1	1	12
121 Sausage.....	4	53	5	4	53
122 Scales and balances.....	1	15			
123 Shipbuilding.....	5	367	8	12	367
124 Shirts.....	1	1			
125 Shoddy.....	1	85	1	1	85
126 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.....	12	1,355	27	19	1,355
127 Smelting and refining.....	1	2			
128 Soap and candles.....	9	170	12	9	170
129 Soda water apparatus.....	1	24	1	1	24
130 Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	1	20	1	1	20
131 Starch.....	2	75	1	1	45
132 Steam fittings and heating apparatus.....	4	250	5	4	215
133 Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	4	1	1	4
134 Sugar and molasses, refining.....	8	102	8	7	94
135 Surgical appliances.....	2	8	2	2	8
136 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet iron-working.....	8	400	8	6	365
137 Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.....	3	310	5	3	310
138 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1			
139 Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	4	80	3	3	40
140 Toys and games.....	3	185	5	3	185
141 Trunks and valises.....	7	400	11	7	400
142 Type founding.....	1	15	1	1	15
143 Umbrellas and canes.....	1	6	1	1	6
144 Upholstery materials.....	1	47	1	2	47
145 Vinegar and cider.....	8	229	8	6	185
146 Wheelbarrows.....	1	10	1	1	10
147 Windmills.....	6	325	8	8	325
148 Window shades.....	2	17	2	2	17
149 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	3	21			
150 Wood, preserving.....	1	8	1	1	8
151 Wood, turned and carved.....	9	231	10	9	171
152 Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.....	4	149	4	5	149
153 Woolen goods.....	32	1,435	18	9	374
154 Worsted goods.....	1	107			

WYOMING.

1 All industries.....	41	1,829	43	52	1,608
2 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	1	50	2	2	50
3 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product.....	1	25	1	1	25
4 Flouring and grist mill products.....	6	349	3	3	165
5 Iron and steel.....	1	825	7	15	825
6 Leather, tanned and curried.....	1	8	1	1	8
7 Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts.....	17	477	17	18	445
8 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	3	41	3	3	41
9 Mineral and soda waters.....	1	8	1	1	8
10 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	9	38	7	7	33
11 Soap and candles.....	1	8	1	1	8

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WISCONSIN—Continued.

WYOMING.[illegible]

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ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

AWNINGS, TENTS, AND SAILS.

AXLE GREASE.

RABBIT METAL AND SOLDER.

BAGGING, FLAX, HEMP, AND JUTE.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BAGS, OTHER THAN PAPER.

BAGS, OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.							
The United States	44	1,863	37	29	1,694	1	50	1	50	.....	.....	24	53	42	.....	.....		
California	4	299	4	3	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	22	.....	.....		
District of Columbia.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....		
Illinois	4	47	2	2	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Iowa	3	34	2	2	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Kansas	1	8	1	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Louisiana	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	.....	.....	.....		
Maryland	2	62	2	2	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....		
Massachusetts	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Minnesota	2	85	3	2	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Nebraska	1	75	1	1	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
New York	11	279	9	8	210	1	50	1	50	.....	.....	9	10	10	.....	.....		
Ohio	3	27	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....		
Pennsylvania	4	802	9	4	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....		
South Carolina	2	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Virginia	2	83	2	2	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Wisconsin	1	12	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		

BAGS, PAPER.

The United States.....	28	949	21	17	532	3	105	2	65	1	40	55	4	239	12	2
Connecticut.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Georgia.....	2	70	2	2	70					1	40					
Illinois.....	2	140	3	2	100	1	40						4			
Maryland.....	2	44	1	1	40									24	12	
New Jersey.....	2	24										45				2
New York.....	5	132	2	2	50	1	25	1	25			10		65		
Ohio.....	6	114	3	2	37									150		
Pennsylvania.....	8	423	9	7	233	1	40	1	40							

BAKING AND YEAST POWDERS.

The United States.....	41	1,347	39	29	1,052	5	160	3	150	2	10	32	17	86		
California.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Colorado.....	1	40	1	1	40									25		
Connecticut.....	1	25														
Georgia.....	1	6										2	7	60		
Illinois.....	9	330	7	5	261											
Indiana.....	1	15	1	1	15											
Kansas.....	1	45	1	1	45							10				
Louisiana.....	1	10														
Maryland.....	1	50	2	1	50									1		
Massachusetts.....	4	301	4	2	150	3	150	3	150							
Michigan.....	2	40	3	3	40											
Minnesota.....	1	40	1	1	40							5				
Missouri.....	2	17	1	1	12											
Nebraska.....	1	25	1	1	25											
New York.....	8	286	10	6	265	1	2			1	2	15	4			
Ohio.....	3	29	3	3	29					1	8					
Tennessee.....	2	18	1	1	10	1	8									
Wisconsin.....	1	30	2	1	30											

BASKETS AND RATTAN AND WILLOW WARE.

The United States.....	60	1,825	58	49	1,680	7	112	1	20	6	92	1		23	5	4
California.....	1	30	1	1	30											
Delaware.....	2	60	2	2	60									2		
Illinois.....	1	2														
Indiana.....	1	50	2	2	50										5	
Maine.....	1	5														
Maryland.....	2	65	2	2	65											
Massachusetts.....	11	624	13	7	588	2	30	1	20	1	10			2		4
Michigan.....	7	227	5	4	195	2	27			2	27	1		4		
Missouri.....	2	9	2	2	9											
New Hampshire.....	1	8	1	1	8											
New Jersey.....	6	144	5	5	104	2	40			2	40			15		
New York.....	15	376	16	14	361											
Ohio.....	5	144	5	5	144											
Pennsylvania.....	4	66	4	4	66											
Rhode Island.....	1	15				1	15			1	15					

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BELOWS.

[illegible]

HEELS.

[illegible]

BELTING AND HOSE, LEATHER.

The United States.....	59	1, 077	38	35	865	3	15			3	15	37		160		
California	3	65	3	3	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	2	100	3	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3	96	2	1	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	15	134	6	6	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	23	.....	.....
Michigan.....	2	18	1	1	15	1	3	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	2	30	2	3	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	20	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	17	451	13	12	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	.....
Ohio.....	4	43	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	8	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	4	46	2	2	35	1	6	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	3	47	3	2	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....

BELTING AND HOSE, LINEN.

[illegible]

BELTING AND HOSE, RUBBER.

[illegible]

BICYCLE AND TRICYCLE REPAIRING.

[illegible]

BICYCLES AND TRICYCLES.

[illegible]

BILLIARD TABLES AND MATERIALS.

[illegible]

BLACKING.

[illegible]

BLACKSMITHING AND WHEELWRIGHTING.

BLACKSMITHING AND WHEELWRIGHTING.																
The United States	817	7, 164	634	635	5, 095	155	1, 689	67	851	88	838	33	13	141	143	50
Alabama	2	55	3	3	55					1	3	1		3		
California	19	150	17	16	143	1	3			1	1			1	48	
Colorado	2	6	1	1	5	1	1			6	54		2			
Connecticut	29	373	13	13	120	14	202	8	148	1	12					
Delaware	6	77	5	5	65	1	12									
District of Columbia	1	15	1	1	15											
Georgia	2	6	2	2	6									10		
Illinois	81	709	79	80	599	1	100	1	100							
Indiana	20	121	20	20	121									8		
Iowa	128	928	125	125	916	1	4	1	4							
Kansas	31	224	27	27	164	1	50			1	50					10
Kentucky	2	43	2	2	43											5
Louisiana	2	21	2	3	21									5		
Maine	30	297	11	11	74	17	213	6	43	11	170					
Maryland	3	37	3	3	37											
Massachusetts	63	475	31	31	277	20	145	10	90	10	55	22		27	4	6
Michigan	27	231	21	21	190	5	35	2	13	3	22					9
Minnesota	25	175	22	23	158	1	8			1	8					
Mississippi	5	53	5	5	53							1				
Missouri	19	116	19	20	115											
Montana	1	10	1	1	10											6
Nebraska	17	112	16	16	106											
New Hampshire	25	317	13	13	140	14	173	8	111	6	62			4		4
New Jersey	12	85	10	10	79									2		
New Mexico	1	2	1	1	2											
New York	63	655	39	41	377	19	144	5	31	14	113	6	4	41	77	6
North Carolina	4	30	3	3	20	1	10			1	10					4
North Dakota	2	30	2	2	26									4		
Ohio	28	271	25	25	234	3	33	3	33							
Oregon	4	32	4	4	32											
Pennsylvania	66	576	51	50	467	15	107	4	42	11	65	1		1	14	
Rhode Island	9	115	4	4	64	2	35	2	35			2				
South Carolina	1	12	1	1	12											
South Dakota	4	32	3	3	22	1	10			1	10					
Tennessee	6	37	9	6	29	1	8	1	8							
Texas	7	54	7	7	54											
Vermont	32	421	6	6	42	29	349	11	150	18	199			30		
Virginia	14	92	7	7	38	7	47	5	43	2	4		7			
Washington	3	19	3	3	19											
West Virginia	1	9	1	1	9											
Wisconsin	20	141	19	19	136									5		

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BLUING.

BONE, IVORY, AND LAMP BLACK.

BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING.

BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK.

BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
BOOT AND SHOE UPPERS.

BOOT AND SHOE CUTTERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
The United States.	27	138	4	4	73							11	4	50		
Illinois.....	1	7										5		7		
Massachusetts.....	14	106	4	4	73							1		28		
Michigan.....	1	1										3				
Missouri.....	2	3														
New Jersey.....	2	2										1		1		
New York.....	4	13										1	4	12		
Ohio.....	1	4												2		
Pennsylvania.....	2	2														

BOOTS AND SHOES, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

The United States.....	17	35	7	8	19	2	5			2	5	3	2	3		3
Alabama.....	1	4				1	4			1	4		2			3
Connecticut.....	3	5										2				
Illinois.....	2	4	1	1	2					1	1			1		
Maine.....	2	2				1	1							2		
Massachusetts.....	5	6	3	4	4											
Minnesota.....	1	5	1	1	5							1				
Missouri.....	1	1														
Tennessee.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Texas.....	1	6	1	1	6											

BOOTS AND SHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

The United States.....	1,364	30,686	872	738	22,602	40	1,845	23	1,339	17	506	529	309	5,283	29	89
Alabama.....	1	20	1	1	20							30		28		
California.....	15	327	9	9	269							4	7	5		
Connecticut.....	15	204	12	12	188							6				
Delaware.....	1	6														
Georgia.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Illinois.....	38	1,069	26	20	869							20	10	170		
Indiana.....	4	58	2	2	45							13				
Iowa.....	5	127	6	5	127											
Kansas.....	1	15	1	1	15								10	25		
Kentucky.....	9	187	8	7	152											
Louisiana.....	6	66	2	1	15							33	18			
Maine.....	45	1,382	32	27	889	6	292	4	232	2	60	70		131		
Maryland.....	15	245	5	5	146							46	7	16		43
Massachusetts.....	741	15,081	418	346	11,105	11	229	3	64	8	165	175	24	3,501	4	
Michigan.....	8	232	6	4	140							22	20	50		
Minnesota.....	5	322	8	5	322							34	30	136		10
Missouri.....	24	584	11	11	374										15	25
Nebraska.....	1	10	1	1	10									35		4
New Hampshire.....	51	2,036	51	42	1,529	11	432	7	265	4	167	22	10	17		
New Jersey.....	62	998	56	53	945											
New York.....	141	4,239	85	72	2,708	5	687	5	687			6	17	817	4	
North Carolina.....	2	50	4	3	50											
Ohio.....	42	1,033	33	26	854							19	48	112		
Oregon.....	1	15	1	1	15											
Pennsylvania.....	92	1,656	69	61	1,319	2	112			2	112	4	25	196		
Rhode Island.....	2	20	1	1	24									2		
South Carolina.....	2	17				1	2			1	2			15		
Texas.....	1	40	1	1	40											7
Vermont.....	3	62	2	1	25	1	30	1	30							
Virginia.....	7	116	6	5	98							10	8			
Washington.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Wisconsin.....	22	477	13	13	293	3	61	3	61			15	75	27	6	

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES, RUBBER.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.	
The United States.....	11	9,543	110	39	9,243	2	300	2	300							
Connecticut.....	2	2,150	19	10	1,850	2	300	2	300							
Massachusetts.....	5	5,068	62	21	5,068											
New Jersey.....	2	525	9	3	525											
Pennsylvania.....	1	300	5	1	300											
Rhode Island.....	1	1,500	15	4	1,500											

BOTTLING.

The United States.....	160	1,350	134	130	1,234	17	31	8	13	9	18	30		49	5	1
Connecticut.....	4	20	4	4	20					2	3					
Delaware.....	2	3				2	3									
District of Columbia.....	9	55	8	8	54							1		6		
Georgia.....	2	12	1	1	6											
Illinois.....	9	40	9	9	40											
Indiana.....	6	44	6	6	44											
Iowa.....	5	64	6	6	64											
Kentucky.....	1	8	1	1	8											
Maryland.....	2	13				1	3			1	3			10		
Massachusetts.....	18	159	11	11	136	5	6	2	1	3	5			12	5	
Michigan.....	5	36	5	5	36											
Missouri.....	4	62	5	4	62											
Montana.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Nebraska.....	1	2	2	1	2											
New Hampshire.....	2	36	2	2	36											
New Jersey.....	8	46	9	8	46											
New York.....	24	116	15	15	87	7	13	6	12	1	1	1		15		
Ohio.....	7	42	4	4	36	1	2			1	2	3				1
Pennsylvania.....	38	260	32	32	226	1	4			1	4	24		6		
Rhode Island.....	3	11	2	2	10							1				
Tennessee.....	2	225	5	3	225											
Texas.....	2	11	2	2	11											
Virginia.....	3	35	3	3	35											
Washington.....	2	40	2	2	40											

BOXES, CIGAR.

The United States.....	215	4,459	170	160	3,832	9	192	4	83	5	109	12	22	372	21	8
California.....	5	485	8	5	470									15		
Connecticut.....	3	8	1	1	5									3		
District of Columbia.....	1	8	1	1	8											
Florida.....	1	35	1	1	35									9		
Illinois.....	9	103	7	7	94											
Indiana.....	4	54	3	3	50								4			
Iowa.....	4	25	4	4	25											
Kansas.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Kentucky.....	3	17	3	3	17											
Louisiana.....	1	60	1	1	60											
Maryland.....	9	97	5	6	85							2	7			3
Massachusetts.....	7	111	3	3	58	1	40			1	40	5		13		
Michigan.....	9	169	7	7	149									15		
Minnesota.....	2	13	1	1	8									5		
Missouri.....	3	217	4	3	217									4		
Nebraska.....	2	29	1	1	25									27		
New Jersey.....	4	50	2	2	23								7	210	16	5
New York.....	47	1,601	31	26	1,228	5	135	3	75	2	60					
Ohio.....	18	239	10	10	188	1	4			1	4	4	4	39		
Pennsylvania.....	75	958	69	68	912	2	13	1	8	1	5	1		32		
Virginia.....	1	8	1	1	8										5	
Wisconsin.....	6	132	6	5	127											

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BOXES, FANCY AND PAPER.

[illegible]

BOXES, WOODEN PACKING.

The United States.....	505	26, 916	483	395	21, 950	133	3, 672	78	2, 102	55	1, 570	60	4	1, 098	132	.....
Alabama.....	2	60	2	2	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	2	190	4	3	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
California.....	18	1, 645	19	15	1, 375	6	268	5	228	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	2	33	2	2	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	9	212	5	6	163	1	25	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
Delaware.....	3	115	2	3	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	1	12	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	2	120	2	3	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Illinois.....	16	1, 957	24	18	1, 956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	6	204	9	6	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	6	249	6	5	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1	6	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	4	435	6	5	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	5	322	6	6	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	25	.....
Maine.....	11	725	9	6	370	6	290	4	170	2	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	15	1, 100	23	17	1, 050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	83	3, 420	68	53	2, 227	36	919	28	794	8	125	5	.....	207	62	.....
Michigan.....	22	1, 505	29	22	1, 485	1	20	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	5	370	3	2	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	.....
Missouri.....	24	989	21	18	851	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	116	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	28	1, 281	14	13	516	27	740	16	443	11	297	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	14	410	14	12	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
New York.....	90	5, 485	75	58	4, 117	37	1, 083	13	242	24	841	13	.....	227	45	.....
North Carolina.....	5	141	5	6	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	25	1, 155	24	22	1, 104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....
Oregon.....	1	240	3	2	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	44	1, 717	45	39	1, 661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	51	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	3	260	4	3	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	2	215	3	3	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	3	275	5	4	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	17	873	13	8	633	14	240	8	125	6	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	18	374	16	15	327	3	37	1	25	2	12	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Washington.....	2	53	1	1	3	2	50	1	30	1	20					
West Virginia.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Wisconsin.....	15	758	18	14	754									4		

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BRASS.

BRASS AND COPPER, ROLLED.

BRASS CASTINGS AND BRASS FINISHING.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

BRASSWARE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	83	6,953	93.	65	5,767	10	800	8	735	2	65	12		318	49	7
Connecticut.....	22	5,726	65	41	4,882	10	800	8	735	2	65			9	35	
Illinois.....	3	9												9		
Massachusetts.....	8	65	2	1	50							10		11	4	
Missouri.....	2	18	1	1	8											
New Jersey.....	3	113	2	1	100									3	10	
New York.....	31	677	13	10	421							1		255		7
Ohio.....	3	42	2	2	35											
Pennsylvania.....	8	117	4	4	86							1		30		
Rhode Island.....	2	51	2	1	50									1		
Wisconsin.....	1	135	2	4	135											

BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS.

The United States.....	554	10,130	497	483	9,148	32	590	6	482	26	108	107	218	55	.....	12
Alabama.....	1	30	1	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	8	193	9	7	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Colorado.....	6	125	6	6	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	14	136	5	5	110	4	9	.....	.....	4	9	4	13	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	3	37	2	2	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	9	100	8	8	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	6	148	6	6	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	31	638	26	22	589	2	8	.....	.....	2	8	12	29	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	21	309	19	19	297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	18	262	17	17	261	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Kansas.....	5	62	5	5	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	6	208	7	6	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	5	171	5	5	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Maine.....	8	169	8	7	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	16	265	15	13	260	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	2
Massachusetts.....	47	690	45	50	667	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	17	2	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	19	419	18	17	411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	6	56	3	3	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	.....	.....
Missouri.....	12	177	9	9	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	29	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	5	191	6	6	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	4	32	3	3	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	19	249	14	14	227	2	3	.....	.....	2	3	3	16	.....	.....	9
New York.....	87	1,940	74	72	1,499	7	339	3	302	4	37	2	68	23	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	1	4	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	53	1,273	55	53	1,046	5	191	3	180	2	11	33	3	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	3	48	3	3	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	91	1,335	84	84	1,304	5	18	.....	.....	5	18	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	5	77	3	3	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	3	32	2	2	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	1	25	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	5	188	6	5	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	3	45	3	3	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	4	52	5	4	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	8	91	7	7	79	1	12	.....	.....	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	9	171	7	7	156							5	10			
Washington.....	1	25	1	1	25											
West Virginia.....	2	5				1	4			1	4	1				
Wisconsin.....	8	148	8	6	146	2	2			2	2					

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BRICK AND TILE.

BRIDGES.[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CARD CUTTING AND DESIGNING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	9	34	2	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	1	5	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	4	7	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....
New York.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	3	11	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....

CARPENTERING.

The United States.....	1, 185	23, 392	806	787	17, 370	97	2, 625	43	1, 223	54	1, 402	236	266	2, 576	206	113
Alabama.....	4	74	4	4	74											
Arkansas.....	1	40	1	1	40											
California.....	27	282	13	22	215								25	42		
Colorado.....	4	46	4	4	46											
Connecticut.....	69	1, 002	49	49	749	6	65	3	29	3	36		7	158	18	5
Delaware.....	1	6				1	6			1	6					
District of Columbia.....	3	21	3	3	21											
Florida.....	2	20	2	2	20											
Georgia.....	6	163	4	4	77	4	75			4	75			11		
Illinois.....	87	1, 420	60	60	1, 016	5	160	4	150	1	10	6	10	223		
Indiana.....	30	705	28	27	679									26		
Iowa.....	41	464	39	38	448	1	10			1	10			4	2	
Kansas.....	8	104	8	8	104											
Kentucky.....	4	67	4	4	67											
Louisiana.....	1	15	2	1	15											
Maine.....	12	240	7	5	95	2	65			2	65			11	69	
Maryland.....	4	100	3	3	55	1	45	1	45							
Massachusetts.....	189	2, 842	77	70	1, 989	9	128	6	112	3	16	69	24	590	32	10
Michigan.....	38	1, 073	33	30	913	5	105	3	65	2	40			40		15
Minnesota.....	13	239	15	16	230							4		5		
Mississippi.....	2	32	2	2	32											
Missouri.....	37	635	34	32	588	2	9			2	9	3		21		14
Nebraska.....	15	227	13	13	163	1	60			1	60					4
New Hampshire.....	21	566	7	6	181	8	279	6	236	2	43			86	20	
New Jersey.....	60	1, 245	45	43	1, 069	1	8	1	8			9	36	123		
New Mexico.....	1	10												10		
New York.....	235	5, 622	128	123	3, 351	34	1, 069	9	201	25	868	73	115	901	65	48
North Carolina.....	4	175	4	4	175											
North Dakota.....	1	2														2
Ohio.....	70	1, 701	54	54	1, 458	2	65			2	65	27	15	136		
Oregon.....	7	290	7	7	282	1	8			1	8					
Pennsylvania.....	94	1, 797	84	80	1, 658	1	12	1	12			30	27	65		5
Rhode Island.....	22	355	12	11	258							8		89		
South Carolina.....	6	234	8	9	234											
South Dakota.....	2	13	2	2	13											
Tennessee.....	2	17	1	1	10								7			
Texas.....	6	180	6	6	180											
Utah.....	4	112	2	2	65	2	47	2	47							
Vermont.....	17	452	6	6	111	8	301	5	213	3	88			30		10
Virginia.....	12	371	12	12	256	3	108	2	105	1	3	7				
Washington.....	1	12	1	1	12											
West Virginia.....	2	14	2	2	14											
Wisconsin.....	20	407	20	20	407											

CARPETS AND RUGS, OTHER THAN RAG.

The United States.....	119	22, 684	297	130	20, 146	22	2, 531	16	2, 236	6	295		7			
Connecticut.....	2	1, 175	25	6	1, 175											
Massachusetts.....	7	4, 576	56	14	3, 935	6	641	4	581	2	60					
New Jersey.....	6	420	6	7	160	2	260	2	260							
New York.....	14	7, 615	70	28	6, 010	13	1, 605	10	1, 395	3	210					
Pennsylvania.....	90	8, 898	140	75	8, 866	1	25			1	25		7			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND SLEDS, CHILDREN'S.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	35	2, 052	39	36	1, 778	7	224	6	220	1	4	10	.....	40	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3	245	4	3	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	1	5	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	1	100	3	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	6	519	8	7	375	2	129	1	125	1	4	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
Michigan.....	3	80	2	2	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1	26	1	1	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	2	50	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	6	355	6	7	285	3	70	3	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	4	285	6	4	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	3	47	3	3	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1	100	1	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	3	190	2	2	165	2	25	2	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS, INCLUDING CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

The United States.....	1,252	32,585	1,156	1,058	27,245	165	3,442	76	2,327	89	1,115	117	167	1,484	99	31
Alabama.....	7	251	7	7	216	1	35			1	35					
Arkansas.....	6	84	7	7	84											
California.....	30	323	19	19	256							15	49	3		
Colorado.....	5	120	5	5	120											
Connecticut.....	43	719	27	24	408	20	271	14	221	6	50		20	20		
Delaware.....	8	120	5	5	101							5	14			
District of Columbia.....	1	25	1	1	25								15			
Florida.....	4	39	3	3	24											
Georgia.....	20	415	20	20	345	2	60	2	60					10		
Illinois.....	88	2,868	96	84	2,617	3	130	2	120	1	10		4	51	63	3
Indiana.....	49	3,064	59	48	2,084	4	215	3	190	1	25			765		
Iowa.....	64	1,262	65	64	1,250	1	10			1	10			12		
Kansas.....	6	336	13	6	324							10				
Kentucky.....	7	572	10	7	562								10			
Louisiana.....	4	169	4	3	159											
Maine.....	30	435	16	16	177	14	254	4	72	10	182	4				
Maryland.....	4	55	3	3	46	1	9	1	9							
Massachusetts.....	91	1,446	66	65	1,126	8	75	4	27	4	48	46	21	178		
Michigan.....	61	1,866	60	52	1,640	8	126	1	35	7	91	3		97		
Minnesota.....	43	752	42	39	678	2	52	2	52				7			15
Mississippi.....	4	85	4	4	85							5		35		
Missouri.....	45	1,172	46	43	1,132								7			
Montana.....	1	7														
Nebraska.....	6	71	6	6	71									42		
New Hampshire.....	28	403	15	13	217	12	144	5	88	7	56					
New Jersey.....	29	478	31	28	473	1	2			1	2			3		
New York.....	183	5,413	153	142	3,736	49	1,550	23	1,208	26	342	4		91	29	3
North Carolina.....	19	384	17	20	356	3	28	1	8	2	20					
Ohio.....	90	3,906	102	84	3,753	3	62			3	62		20	66	5	
Oregon.....	5	94	5	5	94											
Pennsylvania.....	105	1,707	95	91	1,614	8	45	4	23	4	22	1		45		2
Rhode Island.....	12	92	10	10	64							20				8
South Carolina.....	10	154	9	9	142	1	12			1	12					
South Dakota.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Tennessee.....	10	171	11	10	171											
Texas.....	6	89	6	6	89											
Vermont.....	29	459	14	14	138	17	321	9	189	8	132					
Virginia.....	20	305	15	15	264	6	16			6	16			25		
Washington.....	2	4										4				
West Virginia.....	8	384	9	8	384											
Wisconsin.....	68	2,280	79	71	2,214	1	25	1	25					41		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS BY STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES.

6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES,
CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES.

CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STEAM																
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	491	44,784	1,056	845	44,297	4	260	2	135	2	125	167		30		30
Alabama.....	8	650	13	13	650											
Arizona.....	2	26	2	2	26											
Arkansas.....	6	315	9	9	315											
California.....	7	1,089	16	27	1,089											
Colorado.....	7	675	23	10	675											
Connecticut.....	8	474	12	10	474											
Delaware.....	2	246	10	7	246											
District of Columbia.....	3	32	3	3	32											
Florida.....	6	227	7	7	227	1	50	1	50							
Georgia.....	10	420	12	12	370											25
Illinois.....	43	3,680	94	67	3,655											
Indian territory.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Indiana.....	26	3,015	58	43	3,015											
Iowa.....	29	1,905	52	35	1,905											
Kansas.....	15	1,370	31	19	1,370											
Kentucky.....	8	279	9	8	279									30		5
Louisiana.....	3	100	2	2	95											
Maine.....	5	179	6	5	149											
Maryland.....	8	1,054	27	18	1,054											
Massachusetts.....	14	1,150	25	17	1,150											
Michigan.....	12	879	21	19	879											
Minnesota.....	8	1,730	30	20	1,730											
Mississippi.....	2	140	3	3	140											
Missouri.....	14	1,062	25	20	1,062											
Montana.....	3	155	7	3	155											
Nebraska.....	7	760	16	14	760											
Nevada.....	5	200	5	5	200											
New Hampshire.....	2	90	2	2	90											
New Jersey.....	17	1,678	36	29	1,678											
New Mexico.....	3	140	4	3	140											
New York.....	37	3,120	80	55	3,070	1	50			1	50					
North Carolina.....	5	283	7	7	283											
North Dakota.....	2	88	6	2	88											
Ohio.....	41	2,629	67	62	2,629											
Oregon.....	5	370	17	8	370											
Pennsylvania.....	53	9,988	210	184	9,746	1	75			1	75	167				
Rhode Island.....	2	56	2	2	56											
South Carolina.....	3	420	8	8	420											
South Dakota.....	2	65	3	2	65											
Tennessee.....	8	380	12	10	380											
Texas.....	14	1,003	21	22	1,003											
Utah.....	1	25	1	1	25											
Vermont.....	4	895	10	7	895											
Virginia.....	6	318	9	9	318											
Washington.....	4	237	5	5	237											
West Virginia.....	5	301	10	9	301											
Wisconsin.....	14	796	25	17	711	1	85	1	85							
Wyoming.....	1	50	2	2	50											

CARS AND GENERAL SHOP CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIRS BY STREET RAILROAD COMPANIES.

[illegible]

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CARS, STEAM RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

CARS, STREET RAILROAD, NOT INCLUDING OPERATIONS OF RAILROAD COMPANIES.

CELLULOID AND CELLULOID GOODS.

CHEESE AND BUTTER, URBAN DAIRY PRODUCT.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORY PRODUCT.

TABLE 6. POWER.

CHEESE, BUTTER, AND CONDENSED MILK, FACTORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	2, 618	25, 526	2, 855	2, 850	24, 607	62	734	26	375	36	359			150	33	2		
California.....	7	67	7	7	65													
Colorado.....	6	44	6	6	44													
Connecticut.....	48	278	48	48	278									6				
Delaware.....	5	55	5	5	55													
Illinois.....	262	2, 896	290	292	2, 890									3				
Indiana.....	30	181	29	30	178	7	63	5	46	2	17							
Iowa.....	416	4, 850	478	478	4, 787									6				
Kansas.....	87	854	88	87	854													
Maine.....	27	281	28	28	281													
Maryland.....	23	233	22	23	227													
Massachusetts.....	22	180	22	22	180									46				
Michigan.....	59	501	58	56	455									89				
Minnesota.....	80	666	77	76	577	2	6			2	6							
Missouri.....	49	474	49	49	468	1	4			1	4							
Montana.....	1	4																
Nebraska.....	47	441	47	48	441	2	40	1	10	1	30					3		
New Hampshire.....	22	287	22	21	247	1	3			1	3							
New Jersey.....	16	145	15	15	139	29	366	7	162	22	204							
New York.....	681	5, 060	722	714	4, 694													
North Dakota.....	10	80	10	10	80													
Ohio.....	157	1, 673	201	203	1, 673													
Oregon.....	8	56	8	8	56	10	111	7	63	3	48							
Pennsylvania.....	281	3, 378	301	304	3, 267													
Rhode Island.....	2	17	2	2	17													
South Dakota.....	10	84	10	10	84													
Tennessee.....	4	89	3	3	74	1	15	1	15									
Texas.....	3	30	3	3	30											20		
Utah.....	1	8	1	1	8	6	91	4	77	2	14							
Vermont.....	68	751	90	89	640													
Virginia.....	11	112	15	15	112													
Washington.....	3	24	3	3	24											10		
West Virginia.....	1	8	1	1	8	3	35	1	2	2	33							
Wisconsin.....	170	1, 694	193	192	1, 649													
Wyoming.....	1	25	1	1	25													

CHEMICALS.

The United States.....	311	28, 695	654	529	28, 231	46	91			46	91	68	32	268		5
California.....	14	685	20	22	685											
Colorado.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Connecticut.....	3	165	5	3	165											
Delaware.....	2	175	6	4	175											
District of Columbia.....	1	8	1	2	8											
Georgia.....	2	74	2	2	74								3	84		
Illinois.....	20	563	21	20	476							3				
Indiana.....	3	99	4	6	96											
Iowa.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Kentucky.....	2	38	2	2	38											
Louisiana.....	1	30	1	1	30											
Maine.....	2	11	2	2	11							6		13		5
Maryland.....	12	1, 049	22	18	1, 043							1		5		
Massachusetts.....	22	748	29	25	734							6	7			
Michigan.....	16	493	23	13	470											
Minnesota.....	1	5	2	1	5									15		
Missouri.....	10	536	20	17	521											
Nevada.....	4	60	7	4	60											
New Jersey.....	32	4, 845	107	104	4, 815							30	10	93		
New York.....	85	12, 471	190	147	12, 305	28	63			28	63					
North Carolina.....	1	30	1	1	30								10	36		
Ohio.....	15	406	15	11	360	18	28			18	28	22		22		
Pennsylvania.....	48	5, 860	156	108	5, 788											
Rhode Island.....	4	155	5	5	155											
Tennessee.....	2	50	3	2	50											
Vermont.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Virginia.....	1	32	1	1	32											
West Virginia.....	1	4	2	2	4											
Wisconsin.....	4	59	4	3	57								2			

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CHOCOLATE AND COCOA PRODUCTS.

CIGAR MOLDS.

CLAY AND POTTERY PRODUCTS.

CLEANSING AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS.

[illegible]

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CLOCK CASES AND MATERIALS.

[illegible]

CLOCKS.

[illegible]

CLOTH, SPONGING AND REFINISHING.

[illegible]

CLOTHING, HORSE.

The United States.....	8	105	3	3	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	10	.....	5
Indiana	1	20	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	1	40	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
New Jersey	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Pennsylvania	1	10	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....

CLOTHING, MEN'S, CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
COFFINS, BURIAL CASES, AND UNDERTAKERS' GOODS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	105	5,620	124	97	5,020	10	368	9	362	1	6	16	27	189	.....	.....
California.....	1	100	3	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	3	86	3	3	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	53	.....	.....
Illinois.....	11	475	10	8	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	7	335	8	7	335	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	2	80	3	2	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	2	165	3	2	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1	35	1	1	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	3	111	3	2	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	13	292	10	8	249	1	22	1	22	.....	.....	16	.....	5	.....	.....
Michigan.....	7	375	8	5	275	1	60	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	3	195	6	3	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	3	205	4	3	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	1	20	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	21	1,537	26	22	1,426	2	41	2	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....
Ohio.....	10	872	19	12	807	1	65	1	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	8	365	11	10	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	2	24	1	1	20	1	4	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	2	182	1	1	12	3	170	3	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1	50	1	2	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

COKE.

The United States.....	69	5,095	162	116	5,095	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	7	405	14	11	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1	10	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	40	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian territory.....	1	60	1	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1	22	1	1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1	20	2	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	3	170	6	6	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	37	3,228	110	71	3,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	4	655	8	7	655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1	25	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	11	445	16	14	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

COLLARS AND CUFFS, PAPER.

The United States.....	3	93	4	2	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	80	3	1	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	1	10	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

COMBS.

The United States.....	27	758	18	16	503	7	175	2	50	5	125	.....	.....	79	1	.....
Connecticut.....	1	90	2	1	50	1	40	.....	.....	1	40	.....	.....	59	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	17	404	7	7	259	4	85	.....	.....	4	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	3	175	5	4	125	2	50	2	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	6	89	4	4	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CONFECTIONERY.

CONNECTICUT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	628	7,867	444	417	6,943	39	122	7	30	32	92	146	231	393	9	23
California.....	15	199	10	10	161							1	11	27		
Colorado.....	4	35	3	2	32					5	13	8	8	4		
Connecticut.....	23	56	6	6	23	5	13					2				
Delaware.....	7	31	7	6	29								8			
District of Columbia.....	5	16	2	2	8											
Illinois.....	28	537	28	24	427	1	7			1	7	19	2	84		
Indiana.....	17	173	15	16	164					3	8	7	1			
Iowa.....	9	74	5	5	65	3	8					5				
Kansas.....	8	134	7	7	129											
Kentucky.....	4	26	4	4	26											
Louisiana.....	3	15	2	2	14					1	4	1	1			
Maine.....	4	11	2	2	6	1	4			2	14		5			
Maryland.....	15	246	12	11	227	2	14			6	10	31	9	54		6
Massachusetts.....	62	752	39	35	642	6	10					10	9			
Michigan.....	19	170	11	11	151											
Minnesota.....	11	186	9	7	141							3		42		
Mississippi.....	2	3				1	2			1	2	5		7		
Missouri.....	16	293	17	13	281											
Montana.....	2	26	2	2	26							2				
Nebraska.....	4	23	3	3	21											
New Jersey.....	37	177	25	25	141	2	4			2	4	19	7	1		5
New York.....	155	2,132	83	77	1,855	14	45	7	30	7	15	6	130	87	3	6
North Carolina.....	2	9	1	1	4											
North Dakota.....	1	2	1	1	2							16	28	12		
Ohio.....	31	431	19	18	375											
Oregon.....	3	68	3	3	68							5	1	13		6
Pennsylvania.....	96	1,462	95	91	1,437					1	8	1		22		
Rhode Island.....	8	64	4	4	33	1	8						4	40		
Tennessee.....	8	132	6	6	88							1				
Texas.....	7	79	6	7	78											
Utah.....	2	28	2	2	28											
Vermont.....	1	6	1	1	6							3				
Virginia.....	8	37	7	7	34											
West Virginia.....	2	6				2	6			2	6		6			
Wisconsin.....	9	228	7	6	221	1	1			1	1					

COOPERAGE.

The United States.....	325	13,357	387	342	12,477	30	614	15	311	15	303	80	6	135	36	9
Alabama.....	2	55	3	2	55									12		
California.....	7	422	8	6	410											
Connecticut.....	1	30	1	1	30											
Florida.....	2	50	2	2	50							30				
Georgia.....	3	155	3	4	125											
Illinois.....	26	1,402	34	26	1,356	1	40	1	40				6			
Indiana.....	27	1,611	30	32	1,611									2	1	
Iowa.....	16	353	17	16	350											
Kansas.....	2	65	2	2	65											
Kentucky.....	16	879	23	23	879											
Louisiana.....	5	170	6	5	170											1
Maine.....	8	286	5	3	135	7	150	2	30	5	120			18		5
Maryland.....	4	122	3	3	104									2		
Massachusetts.....	8	367	6	5	250	3	60	2	30	1	30	50		10		
Michigan.....	22	777	26	23	767											
Minnesota.....	10	275	13	10	273									2		
Missouri.....	14	866	20	17	866											
Nebraska.....	3	252	12	4	252											
New Hampshire.....	3	165	3	2	155	1	10	1	10							
New Jersey.....	3	38	3	3	38											
New York.....	67	1,740	63	57	1,394	16	279	7	126	9	153			32	35	
North Carolina.....	2	20	2	2	20									45		3
Ohio.....	29	1,527	41	40	1,482											
Pennsylvania.....	24	688	27	26	685											
South Carolina.....	3	232	3	3	220									12		
Tennessee.....	3	360	7	9	360											
Texas.....	5	130	5	6	130											
Wisconsin.....	10	320	10	10	245	2	75	2	75							

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CORDAGE AND TWINE.

CORDIALS AND SIRUPS.

CORK, CUTTING.

CORSETS.

COTTON, CLEANING AND REHANDLING.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

COTTON, GINNING.

COTTON, GINNING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	1,528	28,731	1,426	1,428	26,600	148	1,847	68	961	80	886				276		8	
Alabama.....	194	2,870	151	151	2,386	44	413	20	244	24	169				63		8	
Arkansas.....	125	2,564	129	128	2,544	2	20			2	20							
Florida.....	9	176	9	10	176													
Georgia.....	270	3,571	239	238	2,975	36	458	10	170	26	288				138			
Indian territory.....	2	50	2	2	50													
Louisiana.....	58	1,459	57	57	1,439	2	20			2	20				20			
Mississippi.....	120	2,085	107	108	1,732	23	333	7	98	16	235							
Missouri.....	3	95	3	3	95					2	32				20			
North Carolina.....	71	1,014	64	64	886	7	108	5	76									
South Carolina.....	107	1,471	95	95	1,300	15	171	12	139	3	32				20			
Tennessee.....	33	759	32	33	739					5	90				15			
Texas.....	531	12,583	533	534	12,244	19	324	14	234									
Virginia.....	5	34	5	5	34													

COTTON GOODS.

The United States.....	882	464,881	3,097	1,335	264,563	1,314	198,935	1,162	184,311	152	14,624	360		946	47	30
Alabama.....	13	3,361	23	13	1,956	12	1,405	11	1,345	1	60					
Arkansas.....	2	328	1	1	120	1	208	1	208							
California.....	1	600	3	1	600											
Connecticut.....	65	30,671	154	65	10,775	160	19,896	143	18,543	17	1,353					
Delaware.....	7	1,965	18	7	1,255	8	710	8	710							
Georgia.....	53	20,882	96	46	7,380	73	13,447	62	11,531	11	1,916	55				
Illinois.....	4	750	4	1	400	6	350	5	325	1	25					
Indiana.....	6	2,280	41	11	2,280											
Iowa.....	1	125	3	1	125											
Kentucky.....	5	1,400	17	9	1,334	2	66	1	56	1	10					
Louisiana.....	2	1,600	14	3	1,600											
Maine.....	23	26,858	71	18	5,665	120	21,193	109	19,518	11	1,675					
Maryland.....	15	8,855	52	20	5,405	23	3,450	22	3,350	1	100					
Massachusetts.....	187	171,924	1,173	545	115,810	347	55,944	303	51,717	44	4,227	115		23	2	30
Mississippi.....	9	2,195	25	14	2,155	1	40			1	40					
Missouri.....	1	300	3	1	300											
New Hampshire.....	27	45,179	215	63	18,255	107	26,924	105	26,809	2	115					
New Jersey.....	16	11,256	113	67	10,212	12	1,044	10	1,005	2	39					
New York.....	36	17,283	120	40	8,503	48	8,780	41	8,020	7	760					
North Carolina.....	91	15,210	103	62	7,221	79	7,959	73	7,596	6	363	30				
Ohio.....	7	1,025	15	15	975	2	50			2	50					
Pennsylvania.....	143	15,664	289	135	13,455	25	1,193	17	938	8	255	153		848	15	
Rhode Island.....	94	57,184	391	138	37,291	166	19,813	140	16,612	26	3,201	7		75	5	
South Carolina.....	34	16,747	83	32	7,095	49	9,645	48	9,495	1	150					
Tennessee.....	20	3,584	41	19	2,906	19	678	13	583	6	95					
Texas.....	1	600				3	600	3	600							
Vermont.....	6	2,285	9	4	490	11	1,795	11	1,795							
Virginia.....	9	3,470	14	5	620	26	2,850	26	2,850							
Wisconsin.....	4	1,300	6	2	380	14	895	10	705	4	190					

COTTON TIES.

The United States.....	2	25	1	1	10									15		
Missouri.....	1	10	1	1	10									15		
South Carolina.....	1	15														

COTTON WASTE.

The United States.....	19	655	17	14	500	4	141	2	31	2	110				14	
Massachusetts.....	3	220	4	2	150	1	70			1	70				6	
New York.....	2	21				1	15			1	15				8	
Pennsylvania.....	11	323	11	10	315											
Rhode Island.....	2	75	2	2	35	1	40			1	40					
South Carolina.....	1	16				1	16			1	16					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CRUCIBLES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	9	580	15	11	580											
Connecticut.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Illinois.....	1	100	2	1	100											
Massachusetts.....	2	165	3	2	165											
New Jersey.....	1	60	2	1	60											
Pennsylvania.....	4	215	7	6	215											

CUTLERY AND EDGE TOOLS.

The United States.....	347	15,826	209	180	7,440	259	7,761	224	6,833	35	928	77	32	462	50	4
California.....	7	20										5		15		
Connecticut.....	46	3,539	26	19	805	56	2,707	47	2,402	9	305	3		18	6	
Delaware.....	1	6	1	1	6								7			
Georgia.....	1	7												15		
Illinois.....	6	179	5	4	164									15		
Indiana.....	8	317	8	7	302											
Iowa.....	4	83	4	4	83								7			
Kentucky.....	2	207	5	7	200							1	8			
Louisiana.....	6	11	1	1	2											
Maine.....	14	593	3	3	13	12	576	5	475	7	101				4	
Maryland.....	5	41	4	4	36									5		
Massachusetts.....	63	3,416	34	29	1,317	40	2,034	32	1,898	8	136	16		39	10	
Michigan.....	6	230	6	6	175	2	35	2	35					20		
Minnesota.....	1	2												2		
Missouri.....	8	54	6	6	38							16				
New Hampshire.....	10	801	5	3	385	14	412	12	384	2	28			4		
New Jersey.....	14	432	11	8	300	4	91	3	90	1	1			41		
New York.....	69	2,283	27	25	1,025	106	1,026	102	793	4	233	6	3	191	30	2
North Carolina.....	2	23	2	2	23											
Ohio.....	24	1,934	32	25	1,733	1	123	1	123			23		50		
Pennsylvania.....	41	1,394	25	22	809	19	532	18	528	1	4		4	47		2
Rhode Island.....	1	1				4	175	1	55	3	120		1			
Vermont.....	2	175				1	50	1	50			2	2			
Wisconsin.....	6	78	4	4	24											

DENTISTRY, MECHANICAL.

The United States.....	38	49	3	3	3	14	17	2	2	12	15	25			3	1
California.....	6	7										7				1
Connecticut.....	4	4	1	1	1	2	2			2	2					
Georgia.....	1	1										11				
Illinois.....	4	11														
Indiana.....	1	2				1	2			1	2					
Iowa.....	2	2				1	1			1	1				1	
Kentucky.....	2	2	1	1	1							1			1	
Maine.....	2	2										1				
Massachusetts.....	4	5				3	4			3	4					
New Hampshire.....	2	2				2	2			2	2					
New York.....	5	6				4	5	1	1	3	4	1				
Ohio.....	3	3										3				
Pennsylvania.....	1	1	1	1	1											
Wisconsin.....	1	1				1	1	1	1							

DENTISTS' MATERIALS.

The United States.....	14	227	9	6	195							2	7	23		
Delaware.....	1	5											5			
Illinois.....	1	1												1		
Massachusetts.....	3	8												8		
New York.....	4	131	4	3	120									11		
Pennsylvania.....	5	82	5	3	75							2	2	3		

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	217	57,035	913	1,011	53,951	41	3,027	39	2,397	11	630	16	.....	10	.....	31
Connecticut.....	5	1,186	14	13	725	9	461	4	111	5	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1	751	14	3	460	2	290	2	290	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3	57	3	3	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	1	65	2	1	20	1	45	1	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	1	500	10	9	50	3	450	3	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	2	95	4	4	75	1	20	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	33	12,361	202	132	11,533	10	823	7	663	3	160	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	2	2,570	17	15	2,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
New Jersey.....	39	7,380	139	199	7,005	4	355	3	335	1	20	10	.....	10	.....	.....
New York.....	41	12,770	156	186	12,545	5	225	5	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	2	43	2	1	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	65	8,314	212	259	8,244	1	70	.....	.....	1	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	21	10,823	135	182	10,535	5	283	4	258	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	1	120	3	4	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

DYE STUFFS AND EXTRACTS.

The United States.....	53	11,896	242	105	10,695	32	1,195	21	605	11	590	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Alabama.....	1	1,500	10	3	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	3	2,020	37	16	1,700	10	320	8	220	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	1	80	6	1	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	1	25	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	8	1,010	31	10	875	6	130	6	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	4	497	32	12	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	12	3,931	55	24	3,510	8	420	3	120	5	300	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	8	1,265	49	24	1,250	1	15	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	2	250	2	2	160	2	90	2	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	1	20	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	10	1,173	14	9	953	5	220	2	45	3	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	2	125	4	2	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES.

The United States.....	100	7,494	80	75	6,368	2	123	2	123	.....	.....	694	2	304	.....	3
California.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	4	346	5	4	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....
Delaware.....	2	123	2	2	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	8	154	3	2	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	22	1,373	23	17	1,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	22	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	2	73	1	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	3	338	4	4	333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
New York.....	35	3,762	26	30	2,961	2	123	2	123	.....	.....	562	.....	116	.....	.....
Ohio.....	6	786	6	5	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	8	.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	7	343	6	6	331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	2	108	1	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	1	25	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1	20	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER.

The United States.....	144	67,637	428	383	55,557	74	12,080	.....	.....	74	12,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	2,205	10	13	2,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	4	5,920	50	40	5,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	139	59,512	368	330	47,432	74	12,080			74	12,080					

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ELECTROPLATING.

[illegible]

EMERY WHEELS.

The United States.....	13	502	10	10	293	4	194	3	178	1	16			15	
Illinois.....	1	3												3	
Massachusetts.....	5	87	4	4	75	1	12	1	12						
Michigan.....	1	60	1	1	60										
Minnesota.....	1	18	1	1	18										
New Jersey.....	1	10	1	1	10									12	
New York.....	1	12													
Pennsylvania.....	2	296	3	3	130	2	165	2	166						
Vermont.....	1	16				1	16			1	16				

ENAMELED GOODS.

ENAMELLED GOODS.													
	10	194	6	4	158	1	20	1	20			2	14
The United States.....													
Massachusetts.....	4	63	2	1	40	1	20	1	20				3
New Jersey.....	1	5											5
New York.....	2	36	1	1	30								6
Ohio.....	1	8	1	1	8							2	
Pennsylvania.....	1	2											
Rhode Island.....	1	80	2	1	80								

ENAMELING.

[illegible]

ENGRAVERS' MATERIALS.

[illegible]

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ENGRAVING AND DIESINKING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	48	254	5	4	64							26	31	133		
Colorado	1	3										3				
Connecticut.....	1	5												5		
District of Columbia.....	1	2											2			
Illinois.....	9	30										4	7	19		
Maryland.....	1	1										1				
Massachusetts.....	6	17	1	1	3							12	1	1		
Missouri.....	6	21	2	2	11							2		8		
New Jersey.....	3	6										1		5		
New York.....	14	156	2	1	50							2	14	90		
Ohio.....	1	1										1				
Pennsylvania.....	5	12											7	5		

[illegible]

The United States.....	6	45	2	2	35						3		7	
Massachusetts.....	2	3									2		1	
Missouri.....	1	1									1			
Ohio.....	2	35	1	1	29								6	
Pennsylvania.....	1	6	1	1	6									

[illegible][illegible]

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FELT GOODS.

[illegible]

FERTILIZERS.

[illegible]

FILES.

[illegible]

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FIREARMS.

FIRE EXTINGUISHERS, CHEMICAL.

FIREWORKS.

FISH, CANNING AND PRESERVING.

FLAGS AND BANNERS.

FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
FLAX, DRESSED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)	
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)		
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.						
The United States.....	4	113	3	3	100	2	13				2	13					
Iowa.....	1	20	1	1	20												
Michigan.....	1	40	1	1	40												
New York.....	1	3				1	3				1	3					
Ohio.....	1	50	1	1	40	1	10				1	10					

FLOURING AND GRIST MILL PRODUCTS.

The United States.....	18,362	752,365	9,382	8,473	366,587	20,088	383,872	10,157	234,310	9,931	149,562	82	35			1,789
Alabama.....	702	12,296	254	254	5,388	609	6,908	229	3,151	380	3,757					3
Arizona.....	5	320				5	320	5	320							20
Arkansas.....	376	7,829	310	312	6,623	79	1,203	42	776	37	427					
California.....	101	7,710	112	74	6,527	42	1,163	24	836	18	327					
Colorado.....	33	3,329	32	23	2,308	17	1,021	14	899	3	122					30
Connecticut.....	174	5,769	34	32	1,068	215	4,671	157	3,450	58	1,221					
Delaware.....	56	2,727	15	13	892	92	1,835	69	1,402	23	433					
District of Columbia.....	6	806	2	2	156	7	650	4	350	3	300					
Florida.....	60	1,029	41	41	706	29	323	12	161	17	162					23
Georgia.....	719	16,888	192	188	5,132	896	11,733	381	5,800	515	5,933					
Idaho.....	13	499	4	4	150	11	349	11	349							356
Illinois.....	633	39,382	700	582	32,272	225	6,754	187	5,885	38	869					
Indian territory.....	2	170	2	2	95	2	75	2	75							21
Indiana.....	722	38,785	641	574	29,459	489	9,326	346	6,891	143	2,435					
Iowa.....	440	22,056	294	264	11,215	519	10,820	419	9,006	100	1,814					191
Kansas.....	348	19,382	288	243	12,059	189	7,132	166	6,425	23	707					
Kentucky.....	505	17,620	377	362	12,973	287	4,647	105	2,388	182	2,250					3
Louisiana.....	19	328	19	19	328											
Maine.....	210	9,163	56	53	2,102	349	7,058	186	3,566	163	3,492					
Maryland.....	335	10,972	96	77	3,992	428	6,980	204	3,768	224	3,212					
Massachusetts.....	237	10,821	73	63	2,812	303	7,944	223	5,977	80	1,967					65
Michigan.....	543	33,814	337	312	16,749	676	17,049	476	13,190	200	3,859					16
Minnesota.....	307	48,289	310	214	24,532	289	23,732	226	21,214	63	2,518					25
Mississippi.....	408	7,040	295	293	5,268	187	1,772	76	923	111	849					36
Missouri.....	710	34,872	667	591	30,611	266	4,225	109	2,816	97	1,409					
Montana.....	7	311	2	2	65	5	246	4	210	1	36					30
Nebraska.....	184	9,283	76	73	3,763	171	5,490	148	4,629	23	861					20
New Hampshire.....	121	6,412	23	22	841	258	5,551	125	3,329	133	2,222					
New Jersey.....	226	9,151	62	58	2,187	333	6,904	218	4,554	115	2,410					
New Mexico.....	18	498	5	5	223	13	275	8	182	5	93					
New York.....	1,222	71,049	422	383	20,243	2,380	50,492	1,330	31,717	1,050	18,775					314
North Carolina.....	983	25,693	230	232	5,673	1,612	19,874	461	6,309	1,151	13,565	14				132
North Dakota.....	35	2,500	40	35	1,966	15	534	11	407	4	127					90
Ohio.....	903	51,963	758	674	34,361	805	17,512	407	9,751	398	7,761					
Oregon.....	86	4,521	31	28	1,435	90	3,086	56	2,359	34	727					
Pennsylvania.....	2,219	78,478	863	743	28,132	3,167	50,141	1,561	26,524	1,606	23,617		35			170
Rhode Island.....	31	1,159	11	11	609	24	529	19	451	5	78					30
South Carolina.....	512	8,947	204	202	3,334	477	5,556	154	2,145	323	3,411					57
South Dakota.....	62	3,234	52	46	2,371	29	850	27	825	2	25					10
Tennessee.....	918	20,061	261	247	8,820	897	11,166	282	4,624	615	6,542		65			10
Texas.....	690	17,924	651	637	16,500	74	1,376	47	1,088	27	288					48
Utah.....	49	1,909	7	5	327	70	1,582	52	1,294	18	288					
Vermont.....	217	11,541	18	18	738	508	10,803	288	6,766	220	4,037					4
Virginia.....	1,178	26,561	65	66	1,920	1,568	24,637	465	8,176	1,103	16,461					
Washington.....	38	2,296	19	15	834	29	1,462	26	1,412	3	50					10
West Virginia.....	496	12,449	213	201	6,250	460	6,189	133	2,049	327	4,140					75
Wisconsin.....	497	34,180	215	175	12,422	887	21,683	597	15,707	290	5,976					
Wyoming.....	6	349	3	3	165	5	184	5	184							

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	151	5,773	158	133	4,797	12	758	10	698	2	60	8	23	177	.....	10
California.....	11	212	10	9	179									33		
Colorado.....	1	60	1	1	60											
Connecticut.....	2	18	2	2	18											
Delaware.....	1	100	2	1	100											
Illinois.....	11	395	14	11	389								5	1		
Indiana.....	1	807	12	6	800								7			
Iowa.....	7	417	7	6	302	4	115	4	115							
Louisiana.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Maine.....	1	100	1	1	100											
Maryland.....	1	125	3	1	125											
Massachusetts.....	16	523	14	13	510								1	12		
Michigan.....	4	81	4	3	78									3		
Minnesota.....	3	46	1	1	35									11		
Missouri.....	9	151	5	6	131							5		15		
Nebraska.....	1	40	1	1	40											
New Jersey.....	13	219	14	11	203							1		10		
New York.....	34	1,532	32	29	856	7	593	6	583	1	10	2		71		10
Ohio.....	10	326	12	9	325									1		
Pennsylvania.....	13	203	10	10	173								10	20		
Rhode Island.....	1	2	1	1	2											
South Carolina.....	1	12	1	1	12											
Texas.....	2	50	2	2	50											
Vermont.....	1	50				1	50			1	50					
Virginia.....	1	40	2	1	40											
Washington.....	1	35	1	1	35											
Wisconsin.....	4	219	5	5	219											

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS.

The United States.....	5,794	210,901	5,592	5,682	183,282	542	16,356	360	12,185	182	4,171	1,190	397	8,534	813	320
Alabama.....	38	1,909	41	51	1,749	2	160	2	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	1	6	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	14	260	15	15	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	123	2,601	95	93	2,117	11	107	1	18	10	89	10	9	353	.....	.....
Colorado.....	30	1,128	35	41	1,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	184	6,918	203	157	5,525	39	1,072	24	850	15	222	16	29	247	29	.....
Delaware.....	24	1,793	41	45	1,711	1	15	1	15	.....	.....	5	9	53	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	15	1,575	26	29	1,551	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	6	.....	.....
Florida.....	9	190	10	11	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	45	1,448	47	49	1,327	2	60	1	35	1	25	.....	11	48	2	.....
Illinois.....	365	14,519	352	328	12,603	29	973	17	723	12	250	38	25	852	28	.....
Indiana.....	182	6,570	208	207	6,390	3	145	3	145	.....	.....	4	15	16	.....	.....
Iowa.....	104	2,418	109	105	2,326	4	49	2	35	2	14	12	5	26	.....	.....
Kansas.....	58	1,635	63	65	1,508	4	92	2	71	2	21	.....	15	20	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	56	2,729	71	99	2,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3
Louisiana.....	40	916	37	41	893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	7	.....	.....
Maine.....	76	1,875	46	49	986	21	621	12	522	9	99	12	.....	155	101	.....
Maryland.....	70	2,281	71	73	2,117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	662	18,126	455	398	13,174	89	3,103	62	2,342	27	761	248	16	1,386	166	33
Michigan.....	237	9,040	233	250	8,228	22	615	13	446	9	169	38	16	128	15	.....
Minnesota.....	79	1,548	69	67	1,262	3	165	3	165	.....	.....	5	20	81	5	10
Mississippi.....	18	328	19	19	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	157	6,115	178	231	6,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	5	24	.....	1
Montana.....	3	60	2	2	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	27	599	28	28	554	1	45	.....	.....	1	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	1	8	1	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	72	2,492	48	43	1,623	28	716	15	358	13	358	.....	.....	130	23	.....
New Jersey.....	233	11,790	259	271	10,689	28	878	22	612	6	266	11	3	157	27	25
New Mexico.....	2	37	2	2	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	941	34,390	771	730	27,312	124	4,150	90	3,116	34	1,034	125	15	2,495	278	15
North Carolina.....	26	589	24	26	470	6	107	3	47	3	60	.....	.....	12	.....	15
North Dakota.....	5	46	4	4	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	545	23,292	557	570	21,356	20	590	16	495	4	95	92	83	966	5	200
Oregon.....	20	527	19	20	418	3	68	2	65	1	3	.....	.....	6	35	.....
Pennsylvania.....	803	34,280	928	1,068	32,291	29	629	19	479	10	150	437	72	806	25	20
Rhode Island.....	94	4,287	111	71	3,935	4	92	3	77	1	15	12	2	232	10	4
South Carolina.....	14	413	17	18	405	1	8	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	4	55	4	4	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	61	2,068	73	72	2,060	1	8	1	8	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	47	964	47	53	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	9	151	8	8	115	1	36	1	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	44	3
Vermont.....	57	1,489	22	22	429	41	952	28	613	13	339	.....	.....	65	.....	.....
Virginia.....	57	1,622	53	56	1,192	9	348	5	312	4	36	3	14	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	25	609	24	28	566	1	40	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	30	798	31	31	752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	6	5	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	131	4,407	134	125	3,824	15	512	11	400	4	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FOUNDRY SUPPLIES.

FRUIT JAR TRIMMINGS.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNING AND PRESERVING.

FUEL, ARTIFICIAL.

FUEL, ARTIFICIAL.												
The United States.....	1	50	2	1	50							
Minnesota.....	1	50	2	1	50							

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FUR GOODS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	23	346	13	12	294	1	6	.....	.....	1	6	21	4	18	.....	3
Connecticut.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	50	2	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	2	8	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
New York.....	12	200	7	7	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	18	.....	.....
Ohio.....	1	70	2	2	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1	4	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....

FURNISHING GOODS, MEN'S.

The United States.....	116	1,198	41	33	770	4	45	1	35	3	10	116	52	214	1	
California.....	3	19										14	5			
Connecticut.....	2	14	1	1	12							2				
Georgia.....	1	1												1		
Illinois.....	4	47	3	2	37								2	8		
Louisiana.....	3	17										17				
Maine.....	2	4				1	2			1	2	2				
Maryland.....	10	63	3	3	44							8	5	6		
Massachusetts.....	22	305	14	10	245	2	38	1	35	1	3	6		15	1	
Michigan.....	2	20	1	1	15							5				
Minnesota.....	3	4										4				
Missouri.....	2	10										3	7			
New York.....	29	441	8	5	242							13	22	164		
Ohio.....	5	27	2	2	20							3	4			
Pennsylvania.....	19	100	5	5	43							38	1	18		
Tennessee.....	1	50	1	1	50					1	5					
Texas.....	3	9	1	1	2	1	5						2			
Virginia.....	4	63	2	2	60							1		2		
Wisconsin.....	1	4											4			

FURNITURE, CABINETMAKING, REPAIRING AND UPHOLSTERING.

The United States.....	357	5,020	208	199	3,006	56	817	17	334	39	483	69	24	1,080	17	7
Alabama.....	2	24	2	2	24											
Arkansas.....	1	25	1	1	25											
California.....	10	59	4	4	34	1	2			1	2	10		13		
Connecticut.....	9	193	4	4	49	7	142	4	90	3	52			2		
District of Columbia.....	2	14	2	2	14											
Georgia.....	4	31	3	3	25									6		
Idaho.....	1	8				1	8			1	8					
Illinois.....	20	410	18	13	287							40		81		2
Indiana.....	10	175	9	9	121	1	54	1	54							
Iowa.....	9	67	8	8	63	1	4			1	4					
Kansas.....	2	55	2	2	55									4		
Kentucky.....	5	54	4	4	50											
Louisiana.....	3	32	3	3	32									25		
Maine.....	8	111	1	1	8	3	78			3	78			48		
Maryland.....	3	52				1	4			1	4					
Massachusetts.....	36	261	11	10	99	1	1			1	1	5		154	2	
Michigan.....	11	174	7	7	133	3	31	1	20	2	11			10		
Minnesota.....	3	15	2	2	10							3	7	5		
Missouri.....	7	114	5	5	104									4		
New Hampshire.....	4	47	1	1	20	2	23	1	20	1	3					
New Jersey.....	4	29	1	1	10	1	2			1	2			17		
New York.....	63	1,340	27	26	506	11	259	4	73	7	186		4	551	15	5
North Carolina.....	4	15	4	4	15									56		
Ohio.....	24	220	15	15	149	4	11			4	11	4				
Oregon.....	3	32	2	2	22	1	10			1	10					
Pennsylvania.....	58	751	41	41	647	2	9			2	9	7	5	83		
Rhode Island.....	5	25	1	1	15	1	1			1	1			9		
South Dakota.....	1	5				4	5			1	5					
Tennessee.....	7	70	3	3	34			2	21	2	15					
Texas.....	4	41	3	3	26	1	15			1	15					
Vermont.....	7	124	2	1	30	5	86	3	36	2	50			8		
Virginia.....	7	74	5	5	64	2	10			2	10					
Washington.....	5	121	5	4	115	1	6			1	6					
West Virginia.....	6	109	5	5	89	1	20	1	20							
Wisconsin.....	9	143	7	7	131								8	4		

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
FURNITURE, CHAIRS.

FURNITURE, CHAIRS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.							
The United States	244	14,402	246	184	10,339	93	3,438	56	2,307	37	1,131	11	6	503	105	.....		
Alabama	1	20	1	1	20							3						
Arkansas	1	20	1	1	20									15				
Colorado	1	3																
Connecticut	2	78	3	2	78					2	5							
Georgia	4	75	2	2	55	2	5						5	29	15			
Illinois	9	459	9	6	425										1			
Indiana	17	799	21	17	784													
Iowa	2	41	1	1	40													
Kentucky	3	260	4	3	260					1	20							
Maine	4	191	3	3	165	2	26	1	6									
Maryland	2	140	3	2	140			21	975	10	461				23			
Massachusetts	38	3,452	45	24	1,993	31	1,436	3	150	2	70			5				
Michigan	7	800	11	8	580	5	220											
Minnesota	1	5																
Missouri	7	718	16	9	718													
Nebraska	1	25	1	1	25										125			
New Hampshire	5	275	3	3	150													
New Jersey	4	202	2	2	70	5	132	2	70	3	62			1	123	40		
New York	58	3,339	47	40	2,109	28	1,066	16	759	12	307							
North Carolina	1	20	1	1	20													
Ohio	23	1,160	27	20	1,057	1	25			1	25	8			70	23		
Oregon	2	43				1	20	1	20						12			
Pennsylvania	18	708	17	15	616	2	80			2	80							
Tennessee	2	94	1	1	57	2	37	1	25	1	12							
Texas	4	94	3	3	90	1	4			1	4							
Vermont	13	692	8	6	233	11	332	9	247	2	85				85	42		
Virginia	2	48	2	2	48													
Washington	1	30				1	30	1	30									
West Virginia	2	7	2	2	7													
Wisconsin	9	604	12	9	579	1	25	1	25									

FURNITURE, FACTORY PRODUCT.

The United States.....	1,187	62,757	1,207	1,019	54,145	120	4,321	69	2,923	51	1,398	638	106	3,297	250	.....
Alabama.....	3	63	2	2	28									35		
Arkansas.....	4	225	5	4	225							23		126		
California.....	29	728	19	19	574											
Colorado.....	3	42	3	3	42											
Connecticut.....	4	135	3	3	110	1	25	1	25							
Florida.....	1	50	1	1	50									70		
Georgia.....	16	820	15	15	705	3	45	2	30	1	15	56	80	415		
Illinois.....	127	6,619	116	95	5,963	1	75	1	75			2		167		
Indiana.....	96	5,544	126	105	5,240	3	135	3	135							
Iowa.....	14	633	16	14	633											
Kansas.....	4	233	5	4	225											
Kentucky.....	17	822	21	18	822									12	75	
Louisiana.....	3	145	3	3	145									124		
Maine.....	13	872	8	6	195	9	590	4	355	5	235					
Maryland.....	18	906	17	15	782									705	55	
Massachusetts.....	88	3,265	48	41	2,120	12	385	9	330	3	55			73	25	
Michigan.....	99	9,313	136	112	8,601	16	610	5	155	11	455	4				
Minnesota.....	16	1,200	25	17	1,200											
Mississippi.....	2	130	3	3	130									63		
Missouri.....	33	1,751	34	33	1,688											
Nebraska.....	1	50	1	1	50									50		
New Hampshire.....	22	1,604	15	12	795	17	759	10	485	7	274	5		6		
New Jersey.....	12	246	11	9	205	1	30	1	30					711	35	
New York.....	202	8,802	166	138	6,919	37	1,116	24	910	13	206	2	10			
North Carolina.....	6	199	6	7	199											
Ohio.....	149	8,426	159	148	7,419	5	132	2	109	3	23	500		375	20	
Oregon.....	9	554	9	8	331	4	138	2	88	2	50	10	7	110		
Pennsylvania.....	110	4,555	132	104	4,403	1	25	1	25					15		
Rhode Island.....	3	30	1	1	15											
South Carolina.....	3	42	2	2	37					1	5					
Tennessee.....	19	1,213	27	20	1,188	1	25			1	25					
Texas.....	4	88	3	3	85											
Vermont.....	8	328	2	2	60	6	208	4	171	2	37	20				
Virginia.....	13	371	14	13	371											
Washington.....	2	95	2	2	95											
West Virginia.....	3	255	4	4	255											
Wisconsin.....	31	2,403	47	32	2,240	2	18			2	18			145		

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FURS, DRESSED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC- TRIC- ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci- fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil- ers.	En- gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num- ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	16	353	16	14	289	2	12	.....	.....	2	12	.....	.....	52	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	6	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	24	2	1	12	2	12	.....	.....	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	10	290	10	9	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
Texas.....	1	8	1	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	2	23	2	2	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

GALVANIZING.

The United States.....	14	658	17	16	658											
Illinois.....	3	172	4	4	172											
Michigan.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Missouri.....	1	50	2	2	50											
New Jersey.....	1	50	1	1	50											
New York.....	3	110	3	3	110											
Ohio.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Pennsylvania.....	4	260	5	4	260											

GAS AND LAMP FIXTURES.

The United States.....	69	3,904	53	40	3,523							59	5	317		
California.....	2	35	1	1	20									15		
Illinois.....	4	107	3	2	80									27		
Indiana.....	1	8	1	1	8									6		
Maryland.....	2	66	2	2	60											
Massachusetts.....	6	236	3	3	220							7		9		
Nebraska.....	1	12												12		
New Jersey.....	2	3										2		1		
New York.....	28	2,708	27	20	2,555							50	2	101		
Ohio.....	4	110	4	4	110								3	131		
Pennsylvania.....	15	594	11	6	460									9		
Rhode Island.....	3	19	1	1	10									6		
Wisconsin.....	1	6														

GAS, ILLUMINATING AND HEATING.

The United States.....	532	26,475	990	981	26,390	3	67	1	2	2	65		18			
Alabama.....	6	34	6	6	34											
Arizona.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Arkansas.....	5	62	6	7	62									12		
California.....	14	1,144	33	24	1,132											
Colorado.....	5	92	7	6	92											
Connecticut.....	16	628	26	24	628								4			
Delaware.....	2	44	3	5	40								2			
District of Columbia.....	2	912	15	16	910											
Florida.....	6	183	10	9	183											
Georgia.....	10	467	16	15	467											
Illinois.....	24	3,058	66	59	3,058											
Indiana.....	26	458	28	32	458											
Iowa.....	12	761	19	21	761											
Kansas.....	9	430	12	13	430											
Kentucky.....	8	268	11	11	268											
Louisiana.....	3	207	10	6	207											
Maine.....	8	181	13	11	181											
Maryland.....	5	128	18	12	128											
Massachusetts.....	52	2,477	98	97	2,477											
Michigan.....	20	355	24	29	355											
Minnesota.....	7	737	13	14	737											
Mississippi.....	1	40	2	1	40											
Missouri.....	11	610	30	26	610											
Montana.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Nebraska.....	2	465	5	5	465											
Nevada.....	1	20	1	1	20											
New Hampshire.....	7	192	9	10	192											
New Jersey.....	29	777	51	47	777											
New York.....	72	7,269	217	216	7,269											
North Carolina.....	3	88	4	4	88											

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GLASS, CUTTING, STAINING, AND ORNAMENTING.

GLOVES AND MITTENS.

GLUCOSE.

GLUE.

GOLD AND SILVER, LEAF AND FOIL.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
GOLD AND SILVER, REDUCING AND REFINING, NOT FROM THE ORE.

GOLD AND SILVER, REDUCING AND REFINING, 1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	24	1,408	24	30	1,341	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	14	51	.....	.....		
Illinois.....	1	260	4	8	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Kansas.....	1	800	8	7	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5	.....	.....		
New Jersey.....	5	39	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....		
New York.....	6	50	2	2	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....		
Ohio.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Pennsylvania.....	2	102	3	6	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....		
Rhode Island.....	8	154	6	6	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		

GRAPHITE.

The United States.....	3	66	3	3	66											
Massachusetts.....	1	30	1	1	30											
Michigan.....	1	20	1	1	20											
Pennsylvania.....	1	16	1	1	16											

GREASE AND TALLOW.

The United States.....	97	3,785	145	124	3,780										5	
Colorado.....	2	338	5	3	338											
Connecticut.....	5	95	6	6	95											
District of Columbia.....	1	40	1	2	40											
Illinois.....	8	443	13	21	443											
Indiana.....	4	54	5	4	54											
Iowa.....	4	71	6	4	71											
Kansas.....	3	168	5	3	168											
Maine.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Maryland.....	3	125	3	3	125											
Massachusetts.....	10	653	30	21	653											
Michigan.....	1	215	3	2	215											
Minnesota.....	2	65	5	2	65											
Missouri.....	6	151	7	9	151											
Nebraska.....	3	65	5	3	65											
New Hampshire.....	1	25	1	1	25											
New Jersey.....	2	80	4	3	80											
New York.....	9	159	10	10	159											
Ohio.....	4	78	5	4	78											
Oregon.....	1	40	1	1	40										5	
Pennsylvania.....	9	336	12	9	331											
Rhode Island.....	3	310	7	4	310											
Vermont.....	1	8	1	1	8											
Virginia.....	1	40	2	2	40											
Wisconsin.....	4	186	7	5	186											

GRINDSTONES.

The United States.....	9	308	15	18	308											
Massachusetts.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Michigan.....	1	100	3	4	100											
Ohio.....	6	158	9	11	158											
Pennsylvania.....	1	40	2	2	40											

GUNPOWDER.

The United States.....	30	9,033	104	83	3,835	221	5,156	125	3,086	96	2,070					42
Connecticut.....	2	692	6	4	300	24	392	22	350	2	42					
Delaware.....	1	965	9	6	315	36	650			36	650					
Maine.....	2	835	4	4	55	43	780	17	340	26	440					
Massachusetts.....	1	544	5	5	198	13	346			13	346					
New Jersey.....	1	200	2	1	200											
New York.....	4	947	3	2	45	18	902	9	812	9	90					
Ohio.....	4	1,779	20	21	1,135	26	602	26	602							42
Pennsylvania.....	14	2,471	53	39	1,437	50	1,034	46	782	4	252					
Tennessee.....	1	600	2	1	150	11	450	5	200	6	250					

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HAIRWORK.

FRANKFORD.

HAND KNIT GOODS.

HAND STAMPS.

HAIRDWARE.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

HARDWARE, SADDLERY.

[illegible]

HAT AND CAP MATERIALS.

The United States.....	46	1,968	43	28	1,575	11	272	8	172	3	100	2	119
Connecticut.....	16	888	17	12	620	7	205	6	145	1	60	2	61
Massachusetts.....	1	12											12
New Jersey.....	11	601	14	7	565	2	27	2	27				9
New York.....	16	332	8	7	255	2	40			2	40		37
Pennsylvania.....	2	135	4	2	135								

HATS AND CAPS, NOT INCLUDING WOOL HATS.

[illegible]

HAY AND STRAW, BALING.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

HIGH EXPLOSIVES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	26	1, 641	48	49	1, 406	12	235	4	147	8	88					
Alabama.....	1	10	1	1	10											
California.....	4	1, 088	19	15	865	11	223	4	147	7	76					
Michigan.....	5	36	5	6	36											
Missouri.....	1	18	1	1	18											
New Jersey.....	4	283	9	11	283											
New York.....	2	30	2	4	30											
Ohio.....	2	85	2	4	85											
Pennsylvania.....	5	61	7	5	49	1	12			1	12					
Tennessee.....	2	30	2	2	30											

HONES AND WHETSTONES.

The United States.....	8	160	4	4	70	5	90	4	70	1	20					
Maine.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Massachusetts.....	2	20				2	20	2	20							
New York.....	2	54	2	2	54											
North Carolina.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Vermont.....	2	70				3	70	2	50	1	20					

HOOBS AND EYES.

The United States.....	8	231	8	6	161	1	10			1	10			30	30	
Connecticut.....	4	110	4	3	70	1	10			1	10				30	
Massachusetts.....	2	66	3	2	41									25		
Pennsylvania.....	1	5												5		
Rhode Island.....	1	50	1	1	50											

HORSESHOES, FACTORY PRODUCT.

The United States.....	4	2,795	27	14	2,790							5				
Massachusetts.....	1	5										5				
New York.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Pennsylvania.....	1	250	5	3	250											
Rhode Island.....	1	2,500	21	10	2,500											

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

The United States.....	586	34,538	575	429	22,005	224	12,360	161	9,041	63	3,319	101	55			17
Alabama.....	3	115	3	3	115								7			
California.....	1	7														
Connecticut.....	26	2,405	36	21	1,495	18	910	14	595	4	315					
Florida.....	1	25	1	1	25							15				
Georgia.....	4	151	2	3	55	2	81	2	81							
Illinois.....	20	601	14	10	442	4	135	4	135			20	4			
Indiana.....	9	443	9	6	222	4	221	3	96	1	125					
Kansas.....	1	6				1	6	1	6							
Kentucky.....	1	50	1	1	25	1	25			1	25					
Louisiana.....	2	107	2	1	100							7				
Maryland.....	3	68	4	4	68											
Massachusetts.....	42	3,056	50	35	2,185	17	871	12	591	5	280					
Michigan.....	7	349	9	5	204	2	145	2	145							
Minnesota.....	1	45	2	1	45							5				
Missouri.....	3	10			5											
New Hampshire.....	32	2,317	19	10	369	40	1,948	34	1,635	6	313					
New Jersey.....	15	832	18	10	610	5	220	5	220			2				
New York.....	169	15,678	173	123	8,415	110	7,227	76	5,222	34	2,005	34	2			
North Carolina.....	5	94	4	3	84	1	10			1	10					
Ohio.....	23	509	19	18	477							15				17
Pennsylvania.....	171	5,200	162	140	5,090	3	65	2	50	1	15	3	42			
Rhode Island.....	15	1,052	19	11	1,010	2	42	1	40	1	2					
Utah.....	2	12	2	2	12											
Vermont.....	10	840	7	7	389	13	451	5	225	8	226					
Virginia.....	2	127	3	2	127											
Wisconsin.....	13	439	16	12	436	1	3			1	3					

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INSTRUMENTS, PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC.

[illegible]

IRON AND STEEL.

[illegible]

IRON AND STEEL, BOLTS, NUTS, WASHERS, AND RIVETS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IRON AND STEEL, DOORS AND SHUTTERS.

[illegible]

IRON AND STEEL FORGINGS.

[illegible]

IRON AND STEEL, NAILS AND SPIKES, CUT AND WROUGHT, INCLUDING WIRE NAILS.

[illegible]

IRON AND STEEL, PIPE, WROUGHT.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IRONWORK, ARCHITECTURAL AND ORNAMENTAL.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	306	9,090	283	280	8,436	6	158	4	68	2	90	38	28	419	11	.....
California.....	13	156	6	6	92								10	54		
Colorado.....	4	44	3	3	40									4		
Connecticut.....	3	40	3	3	40											
Delaware.....	1	312	5	5	312											
District of Columbia.....	4	123	4	8	123											
Georgia.....	2	90	2	2	90											
Illinois.....	34	1,539	30	31	1,451									88		
Indiana.....	9	238	9	9	236							2				
Iowa.....	5	92	5	5	92											
Kansas.....	4	49	4	4	49											
Kentucky.....	5	325	6	4	323							2				
Louisiana.....	2	21	2	2	21											
Maryland.....	2	24	2	2	24											
Massachusetts.....	15	391	11	10	335	1	15			1	15		5	36		
Michigan.....	4	49	1	1	40							7	2			
Minnesota.....	6	220	7	5	212										8	
Missouri.....	22	606	19	19	565								7	34		
New Jersey.....	9	263	8	10	258									5		
New York.....	69	1,881	56	56	1,610	2	85	1	10	1	75	10	4	169	3	
Ohio.....	28	832	29	29	774	3	58	3	58							
Pennsylvania.....	50	1,359	55	51	1,324							7		28		
Rhode Island.....	2	16	1	1	15									1		
Tennessee.....	3	50	3	3	50											
Texas.....	2	20	1	1	10							10				
Virginia.....	3	168	4	4	168											
Wisconsin.....	5	182	7	6	182											

IVORY AND BONE WORK.

The United States.....	48	994	24	20	634	9	174	8	173	1	1		2	184		
Connecticut.....	5	328	7	5	172	6	156	6	156							
Illinois.....	1	1												1		
Maine.....	1	1	1	1	1											
Massachusetts.....	9	106	4	4	68	3	18	2	17	1	1			20		
Missouri.....	1	4	1	1	4											
New Jersey.....	4	105	3	3	100									5		
New York.....	17	334	5	3	195								2	137		
Pennsylvania.....	7	110	3	3	94									16		
Rhode Island.....	3	5												5		

JAPANNING.

The United States.....	3	68	2	3	58									10		
New Jersey.....	1	8	1	1	8											
New York.....	1	10												10		
Pennsylvania.....	1	50	1	2	50											

JEWELRY.

The United States.....	405	3,566	101	77	1,722	12	225	10	213	2	12	94	46	1,449	8	22
California.....	9	48										4	4	40		
Colorado.....	3	15	1	1	8							1		6		
Connecticut.....	2	20	2	2	20											
District of Columbia.....	1	1										1				
Illinois.....	14	57	1	1	7							15		29	6	
Louisiana.....	1	4										4				
Maryland.....	1	7											7			
Massachusetts.....	93	1,687	44	30	954	11	221	10	213	1	8	1		507	2	2
Michigan.....	2	5										5				
Missouri.....	6	28	3	2	20							4	4			
Nebraska.....	1	4				1	4			1	4					
New Jersey.....	66	453	20	16	292							29	19	156		5
New York.....	48	247	9	9	107							8	1	80		12
Ohio.....	11	57												48		
Pennsylvania.....	19	202	3	3	22							9	7	164		
Rhode Island.....	125	723	18	13	292							9		419		8
Texas.....	1	2										2				
Wisconsin.....	2	6										2	4			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LABELS AND TAGS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	30	275	12	12	188	2	25	1	5	1	20	.....	2	60	.....	.....
Illinois.....	7	33	2	2	3	1	20	.....	.....	1	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Maryland.....	2	15	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1	5	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	2	7	2	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	125	3	3	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	12	45	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	33	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	3	15	1	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1	25	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

LAMPS AND REFLECTORS.

The United States.....	52	1,499	24	23	1,106	1	100	1	100	.....	.....	9	27	232	25	.....
Connecticut.....	2	16	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Illinois.....	5	52	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	32	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Missouri.....	2	55	1	1	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	4	57	3	4	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	29	1,169	14	12	886	1	100	1	100	.....	.....	5	7	146	25	.....
Ohio.....	3	95	3	3	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	6	35	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....

LAPIDARY WORK.

The United States.....	13	25	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	18	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
New York.....	7	16	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	9	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....

LARD, REFINED.

The United States.....	12	1,444	32	24	1,444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2	185	10	5	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	2	35	2	2	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1	450	9	7	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	3	650	7	6	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	2	70	2	2	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1	4	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

LASTS.

The United States.....	50	896	22	21	585	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	291	.....	.....
California.....	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Maine.....	3	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
Maryland.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	22	519	11	10	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	116	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1	35	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1	4	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	25	1	1	25											
New York.....	11	181	6	6	131									50		
Pennsylvania.....	5	41	2	2	27									14		
Vermont.....	1	10												10		

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LEATHER, PATENT AND ENAMELED.

LEATHER, TANNED AND CURRIED.

LIGHTNING RODS.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LIQUORS, MALT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	1,034	116,166	2,213	2,499	115,616	13	260	4	132	9	128	167	16	.....	15	92
Alabama	3	405	7	8	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	40	2,683	61	67	2,678	2	5	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	10	1,983	19	41	1,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	14	812	22	24	812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	2	300	5	5	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	4	795	13	12	795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	5	490	11	13	490	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1	6	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	85	9,413	190	206	9,403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	35	3,290	85	108	3,240	1	25	1	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	15	309	17	16	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	27	1,723	50	46	1,723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	8	953	30	34	953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	27	3,488	64	57	3,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	25	3,066	56	40	3,036	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	58	2,211	73	70	2,191	1	5	.....	.....	1	5	.....	10	.....	15	2
Minnesota.....	44	1,366	58	51	1,354	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	24	14,552	134	358	14,552	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	3	86	5	5	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	7	458	16	13	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	1	4	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1	25	2	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	30	5,807	84	89	5,782	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	2	70	3	4	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	90
New York.....	213	24,064	467	475	23,867	2	105	2	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	1	20	2	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	96	11,693	209	191	11,583	2	110	.....	.....	2	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	7	736	11	20	736	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	140	13,907	298	332	13,829	1	3	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	3	175	6	4	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	1	306	4	5	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	1	25	2	2	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	4	1,138	10	9	1,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	5	1,790	21	21	1,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	11	713	19	18	713	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	5	1,339	18	29	1,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	76	5,965	139	122	5,958	4	7	1	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

LIQUORS, VINOUS.

The United States.....	58	1,042	63	62	1,012	1	22	1	22	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
California.....	40	775	44	42	767	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1	22	.....	.....	.....	1	22	1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	8	1	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	4	112	5	5	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	6	1	1	6											
New York.....	2	35	3	2	35											
Ohio.....	9	84	9	11	84											

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LOOKING-GLASS AND PICTURE FRAMES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	137	3, 206	82	71	2, 612	5	71	3	69	2	2	37	32	454	.....	.....
California	3	18	1	2	13							1	4			
Colorado	1	2	1	1	2											
Connecticut.....	1	2										2				
Illinois.....	29	807	18	16	680								7	120		
Indiana.....	4	103	4	3	101							2				
Maine.....	1	1										1				
Maryland.....	4	217	2	2	47									170		
Massachusetts.....	15	46	2	2	21	2	2			2	2	7		16		
Michigan.....	5	157	3	2	150							5		2		
Minnesota.....	2	10										2		8		
Missouri.....	9	146	5	5	137							9				
New Hampshire.....	2	6	1	1	2									4		
New Jersey.....	4	15	1	1	5								4	6		
New York.....	29	750	23	18	606	2	65	2	65			1	17	61		
Ohio.....	10	771	11	9	745							1		25		
Pennsylvania.....	12	71	7	6	26							4		41		
Rhode Island.....	1	1												1		
Texas.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Vermont.....	1	4				1	4	1	4							
Virginia.....	1	60	1	1	60											
West Virginia.....	1	15	1	1	15											
Wisconsin.....	1	2										2				

LUMBER AND OTHER MILL PRODUCTS FROM LOGS OR BOLTS.

The United States.....	19,372	961,316	22,082	18,148	757,050	7,697	199,977	3,763	112,218	3,934	87,759	378	7	2,028	1,674	202
Alabama.....	390	17,660	518	438	16,377	75	1,203	27	613	48	590			32	48	
Alaska.....	9	451	9	7	290	3	161	3	161							
Arizona.....	3	330	10	6	330											
Arkansas.....	487	20,236	600	553	19,862	27	248	11	99	16	149	6		120		
California.....	220	18,351	359	230	16,556	64	1,795	19	617	45	1,178					
Colorado.....	109	3,454	115	112	2,786	21	573	12	334	9	239			95		
Connecticut.....	154	5,226	56	56	1,876	151	3,323	95	2,165	56	1,158				12	15
Delaware.....	41	1,340	47	42	1,260	4	80	4	80							
Florida.....	187	11,707	374	278	11,574	11	133	3	38	8	95					
Georgia.....	426	15,277	588	510	14,516	60	761	25	419	35	342					
Idaho.....	40	1,432	28	25	792	16	640	12	519	4	121					
Illinois.....	333	11,518	418	362	11,219	7	215	6	205	1	10			84		
Indian territory.....	3	85	5	5	85											
Indiana.....	1,496	49,240	1,636	1,597	48,142	70	1,058	26	528	44	530			40		
Iowa.....	127	16,664	330	189	16,426	13	218	8	148	5	70				20	
Kansas.....	25	543	24	24	468	2	75	2	75							
Kentucky.....	533	21,114	644	599	20,478	17	433	7	164	10	269	40		163		
Louisiana.....	116	10,450	224	169	10,412	2	38	1	20	1	18					
Maine.....	787	52,729	311	220	14,284	1,263	37,045	444	14,367	819	22,678			115	1,285	
Maryland.....	204	5,978	199	181	5,151	52	827	23	448	29	379					
Massachusetts.....	442	20,177	197	162	7,023	546	13,081	355	9,130	191	3,951				70	3
Michigan.....	1,671	123,034	3,042	1,949	111,828	298	10,807	208	7,854	90	2,953	125		270		4
Minnesota.....	300	36,425	742	378	33,882	38	2,503	25	2,053	13	450	40				
Mississippi.....	335	19,546	450	397	18,875	34	500	17	257	17	243			171		
Missouri.....	693	19,440	766	719	19,044	19	357	11	274	8	63			39		
Montana.....	30	1,489	33	27	1,136	10	353	7	283	3	70					
Nebraska.....	31	731	28	27	640	4	91	3	75	1	16					
New Hampshire.....	484	26,649	231	207	9,938	607	16,593	325	9,989	282	6,604	16		47	55	30
New Jersey.....	101	3,201	66	54	1,942	71	1,147	50	835	21	312			82		
New Mexico.....	25	865	29	27	818	4	47	2	20	2	27					
New York.....	1,552	69,611	991	901	31,767	1,587	37,673	741	20,397	846	17,276	20		74	65	12
North Carolina.....	592	20,786	666	623	18,483	130	2,202	38	837	92	1,365			44		57
North Dakota.....	5	588	9	4	563									25		
Ohio.....	1,310	46,641	1,433	1,406	44,757	71	1,416	35	853	36	563	11	7	450		
Oklahoma.....	8	148	8	8	148											
Oregon.....	289	16,169	322	273	12,417	137	3,710	89	2,783	48	927	6			30	6
Pennsylvania.....	1,852	76,698	1,950	1,700	62,878	714	13,781	312	7,223	402	6,558			25	14	
Rhode Island.....	27	997	13	13	478	22	519	18	473	4	46					
South Carolina.....	308	8,138	310	297	7,230	61	896	29	510	32	386			12		
South Dakota.....	39	1,272	38	37	1,156	7	116	4	35	3	81					
Tennessee.....	717	22,389	675	643	20,055	161	2,264	40	756	121	1,568			45	25	
Texas.....	260	17,612	464	363	17,380	13	192	8	134	5	58			40		
Utah.....	28	781	23	22	507	14	274	7	165	7	109					
Vermont.....	671	37,485	277	239	12,476	754	24,947	433	14,879	321	10,068	12			50	
Virginia.....	581	16,217	585	541	14,331	162	1,886	67	740	95	1,146					
Washington.....	300	33,609	496	396	30,541	67	3,023	51	2,464	16	559					45
West Virginia.....	393	13,469	437	412	12,550	54	889	13	312	41	577					30
Wisconsin.....	621	62,887	1,293	702	50,878	250	11,852	146	7,875	104	3,977	102		55		
Wyoming.....	17	477	17	18	445	4	32	1	12	3	20					

LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS.

MALT.

[illegible]

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MANTELS, SLATE, MARBLE, AND MARBLEIZED.

[illegible]

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MILLINERY AND LACE GOODS.

MILLINERY, CUSTOM WORK.

MINERAL AND SODA WATERS.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MIRROBS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	25	657	16	13	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	109	.....	.....		
Illinois.....	6	131	4	4	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....		
Kentucky.....	1	40	2	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....		
Massachusetts.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Michigan.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Minnesota.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....		
New York.....	13	401	8	6	313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	87	.....	.....		
Pennsylvania.....	2	25	1	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....		

MODELS AND PATTERNS.

The United States.....	244	1,969	59	55	1,016	9	222	3	109	6	113	90	18	605	18	.....
California.....	8	24												24		
Colorado.....	1	2											2			
Connecticut.....	5	94	3	2	81									13		
District of Columbia.....	6	78	2	1	60								8	10		
Illinois.....	22	89	1	1	5	2	20	1	5	1	15		7	51	6	
Indiana.....	3	13	1	1	6									7		
Iowa.....	2	10	1	1	8							2				
Kentucky.....	1	12	1	1	12											
Louisiana.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Maine.....	5	20												20		
Maryland.....	5	41	2	2	32									9		
Massachusetts.....	42	167	3	3	67							17		72	11	
Michigan.....	4	75	2	2	72							1		2		
Minnesota.....	3	11	1	1	4									7		
Missouri.....	5	20	1	1	6							2		12		
Nebraska.....	1	10	1	1	10									10		
New Hampshire.....	2	13				1	3			1	3			21		
New Jersey.....	16	284	10	8	263									164		
New York.....	44	470	10	10	126	5	179	1	84	4	95		1	69		
Ohio.....	28	229	6	6	92							68				
Pennsylvania.....	26	198	5	5	97									101		
Rhode Island.....	5	22	1	1	10									12		
Texas.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Virginia.....	3	5	1	1	3									1	1	
Wisconsin.....	5	74	5	5	54	1	20	1	20							

MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES.

[illegible]

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MUCILAGE AND PASTE.

[illegible]

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS, NOT SPECIFIED.

The United States.....	48	696	22	21	510	2	38	1	30	1	8	9	11	125	.....	3
Illinois.....	5	189	5	4	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	70	1	1	40	1	30	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	12	128	3	3	90	1	8	.....	.....	1	8	8	.....	22	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1	66	2	2	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	2	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	6	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	13	137	4	4	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	73	.....	3
Ohio.....	2	10	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	11	85	4	4	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	22	.....	.....

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ORGANS AND MATERIALS.

The United States.....	78	3, 835	85	64	3, 426	4	110	4	110	4	67	226	2
Connecticut.....	5	230	5	5	146	1	50	1	50	4		30	
Illinois.....	13	1, 166	23	13	1, 148							18	
Indiana.....	4	131	4	5	131								
Kentucky.....	1	15	1	1	15								
Maine.....	1	40	2	1	40								
Maryland.....	2	27	2	2	27								
Massachusetts.....	19	775	12	8	645						10	118	2
Michigan.....	4	429	6	6	429								
Minnesota.....	1	75	2	3	75								
New Hampshire.....	1	40				2	40	2	40				
New Jersey.....	4	120	4	4	120								
New York.....	7	169	3	3	75	1	20	1	20		24	50	
Ohio.....	2	130	3	2	130						33		
Pennsylvania.....	8	195	6	6	162								
Rhode Island.....	1	10										10	
Vermont.....	3	251	10	3	251								
Virginia.....	1	12	1	1	12								
Wisconsin.....	1	20	1	1	20								

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, PIANOS AND MATERIALS.

[illegible]

NEEDLES AND PINS.

[illegible]

NETS AND SEINES.

NETS AND SEINES.													
	14	267	11	9	234	1	6			1	6	3	24
The United States.....												3	
Illinois.....	1	3											
Maine.....	2	10	2	2	10								
Maryland.....	1	16	1	1	16								9
Massachusetts.....	7	210	7	5	201								15
New York.....	1	15											
Rhode Island.....	1	6				1	6			1	6		
Virginia.....	1	7	1	1	7								

OAKUM.

OAKUM.											
The United States	7	290	8	7	225	3	65	2	35	1	30
California	1	40	1	1	40	2	40	1	10	1	30
Connecticut	2	65	1	1	25	1	25	1	25		
Maine	1	25									
Maryland	1	30	1	1	30						
New Jersey	2	130	5	4	130						

OIL, CASTOR.

[illegible]

OIL, COTTONSEED AND CAKE.

[illegible]

971

OIL, ESSENTIAL.

OIL, ILLUMINATING, NOT INCLUDING PETROLEUM, REFINING.

OIL, LARD.

OIL, LINSEED.

OIL, LUBRICATING.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	24	251	14	14	200							11	15	20		5
California.....	1	20	1	1	20											
Illinois.....	3	102	3	3	102											
Kentucky.....	1	12											12			
Maryland.....	1	15	1	1	15											
Massachusetts.....	2	11										10	1			
Minnesota.....	1	2											2			
Nebraska.....	1	2	1	1	2											
New Hampshire.....	1	4	1	1	4											
New York.....	6	54	4	4	41									13		
Ohio.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Pennsylvania.....	4	16	1	1	4									7		5
Texas.....	2	7	1	1	6							1				

PAINTS.

The United States.....	339	22,734	464	354	20,362	40	1,593	27	1,257	13	336	38	77	606	50	8
Arkansas.....	1	15	1	1	15											
California.....	5	224	9	5	224											
Colorado.....	4	322	4	4	322											
Connecticut.....	2	205	4	3	205											
Delaware.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Georgia.....	3	75	3	3	75											
Illinois.....	31	1,832	34	26	1,717								15	100		
Indiana.....	4	105	4	4	105											
Iowa.....	3	86	4	3	86											
Kansas.....	1	30	1	2	30											
Kentucky.....	3	232	4	4	232											
Louisiana.....	1	40	1	1	40											
Maine.....	2	65	2	2	65											
Maryland.....	9	315	8	8	269	1	30			1	30	6		10		
Massachusetts.....	24	982	29	21	830	2	60	2	60					84		8
Michigan.....	7	418	8	5	400							10		8		
Minnesota.....	4	105	1	1	30									75		
Missouri.....	20	1,965	38	27	1,965											
Nebraska.....	4	290	8	4	290											
New Jersey.....	15	1,126	22	17	989	5	137	3	77	2	60					
New York.....	62	4,772	90	53	4,258	4	240	4	240				7	217	50	
North Carolina.....	1	250				2	250	2	250							
Ohio.....	36	2,331	42	32	2,169	1	40			1	40	2	55	65		
Oregon.....	1	60	1	1	60											
Pennsylvania.....	69	5,973	121	105	5,262	20	651	12	520	8	131	20		40		
Rhode Island.....	4	87	3	3	80									7		
Tennessee.....	3	240	3	3	240											
Texas.....	2	19	2	2	19											
Vermont.....	4	133	1	1	28	3	105	2	30	1	75					
Virginia.....	3	106	4	2	26	2	80	2	80							
Washington.....	1	15	1	1	15											
Wisconsin.....	9	276	10	9	276											

PAPER.

The United States.....	555	242,176	1,525	1,074	90,159	1,739	150,418	1,336	113,952	403	36,466	164		260	1,175	
California.....	5	927	15	14	862	2	65	2	65							
Connecticut.....	42	11,120	90	66	4,441	102	5,759	86	4,857	16	902	10		10	900	
Delaware.....	2	2,677	42	17	2,000	8	677	2	70	6	607					
Georgia.....	3	875	4	6	180	9	695	9	695							
Illinois.....	20	6,254	52	32	2,900	60	3,349	52	3,124	8	225	5				
Indiana.....	21	5,873	68	45	4,195	32	1,678	28	1,515	4	163					
Iowa.....	7	1,425	22	15	1,095	11	330	9	280	2	50					
Kansas.....	1	210	5	2	180	1	30			1	30					
Kentucky.....	1	1,000	8	7	1,000											
Maine.....	6	7,382	30	17	812	86	6,570	54	4,670	32	1,900					
Maryland.....	16	4,636	34	27	1,679	29	2,957	5	162	24	2,795					
Massachusetts.....	81	44,386	291	190	15,213	290	29,148	250	26,183	40	2,965	25				
Michigan.....	21	8,831	58	38	3,672	63	5,159	47	4,169	16	990					
Minnesota.....	2	150				2	100	2	100						50	
Missouri.....	1	100	2	2	100											
Nebraska.....	3	435	3	2	175	4	260	4	260							
New Hampshire.....	12	3,605	14	11	690	33	2,915	25	2,440	8	475					
New Jersey.....	21	4,048	46	42	2,530	27	1,518	23	1,348	4	170					
New York.....	127	58,735	183	160	10,645	543	48,022	404	40,021	139	8,001	68				
North Carolina.....	1	600				12	600	12	600							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

PAPER—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
Ohio	48	20,911	245	161	15,879	57	4,547	50	4,200	7	347	10	.....	250	225	.....
Oregon	2	1,450	4	3	260	6	1,190	6	1,190	18	551	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	72	21,972	263	187	18,995	80	2,956	62	2,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	2	160	2	2	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	1	300	2	1	50	2	250	2	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	13	17,998	5	3	126	99	17,872	22	1,737	77	16,135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	4	1,001	4	5	320	4	681	3	521	1	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	2	165	7	6	150	1	15	1	15	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	18	14,950	26	13	1,850	176	13,075	176	13,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PAPER GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

The United States	50	2,320	45	31	2,021	2	32	1	30	1	2	4	14	199	50	.....
Connecticut	1	1												1		.....
Indiana	1	6	1	2	16	1	30	1	30					39	50	.....
Maine	1	46	1	1	382	1	2							2		.....
Massachusetts	14	473	9	4	100											.....
Michigan	2	102	2	1												.....
New Hampshire	1	250	3	1	250									25		.....
New Jersey	3	155	3	2	130							1	10	122		.....
New York	13	1,204	19	13	1,071							1				.....
Ohio	2	5	1	1	4							2		3		.....
Pennsylvania	7	52	5	5	47									7		.....
Rhode Island	3	7														.....
Vermont	1	15	1	1	15								4			.....
Wisconsin	1	4														.....

PAPER HANGINGS.

The United States	27	2,473	60	28	2,404	1	30	1	30						39	.....
Maryland	1	200	3	2	170	1	30	1	30						16	.....
Massachusetts	2	21	3	2	21										13	.....
New York	15	1,709	37	18	1,693										10	.....
Pennsylvania	8	533	17	6	520											.....
Wisconsin	1	10														.....

PATENT MEDICINES AND COMPOUNDS.

The United States	154	2,973	134	116	2,605	7	115	2	74	5	41	45	101	101	6	.....
California	4	111	3	3	74							4	35	2		.....
Connecticut	3	84	2	2	80											.....
Georgia	1	36	2	2	36							1	10	9		.....
Illinois	9	91	9	5	71								4			.....
Indiana	4	39	3	3	35											.....
Iowa	3	16	1	1	1	1	10			1	10	5				.....
Kansas	1	2	1	1	2											.....
Kentucky	2	16	1	1	6							10		4		.....
Louisiana	1	10														.....
Maryland	6	139	8	6	135									2		.....
Massachusetts	16	686	19	12	610	2	72	1	70	1	2	2	1			.....
Michigan	7	119	7	8	118							2	2	12		.....
Minnesota	1	2										7				.....
Missouri	10	71	3	3	50											.....
Nebraska	1	3	1	1	3											.....
New Hampshire	1	4	1	1	4											.....
New Jersey	3	75	3	3	75									30	19	6
New York	40	919	38	36	841	2	23			2	23	12				.....
Ohio	8	100	6	5	88											.....
Pennsylvania	20	260	15	14	201	1	4	1	4			1	11	43		.....
Rhode Island	2	5										1	4			.....
Tennessee	3	80	3	3	80											.....
Texas	1	6	1	1	6											.....
Vermont	4	74	6	4	74									4		.....
Virginia	1	4														.....
West Virginia	1	15	1	1	15											
Wisconsin	1	6				1	6			1	6					

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PAVING AND PAVING MATERIALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	137	8,084	278	283	8,084											
California.....	8	228	22	20	228											
Colorado.....	1	135	3	4	135											
Connecticut.....	2	97	7	6	97											
District of Columbia.....	3	275	9	7	275											
Georgia.....	3	45	5	4	45											
Illinois.....	11	1,218	39	26	1,218											
Indiana.....	2	170	4	5	170											
Iowa.....	1	50	1	1	50											
Kansas.....	4	420	10	13	420											
Kentucky.....	2	139	4	5	139											
Louisiana.....	1	135	3	4	135											
Maryland.....	1	25	1	1	25											
Massachusetts.....	3	200	5	7	200											
Michigan.....	6	144	7	7	144											
Minnesota.....	8	169	12	12	169											
Missouri.....	4	360	8	10	360											
Nebraska.....	2	185	4	5	185											
New Jersey.....	2	150	4	5	150											
New York.....	27	1,520	52	60	1,520											
North Carolina.....	1	45	2	2	45											
Ohio.....	16	395	17	17	395											
Oregon.....	3	61	3	3	61											
Pennsylvania.....	15	1,403	39	43	1,403											
Tennessee.....	2	55	3	3	55											
Texas.....	4	255	8	8	255											
Wisconsin.....	5	205	6	5	205											

PENCIL CASES.

The United States.....	5	20											7	13		
New Jersey.....	2	3												3		
New York.....	3	17											7	10		

PENCILS, LEAD.

The United States.....	5	713	14	6	710									3		
New Jersey.....	1	300	6	3	300											
New York.....	3	410	8	3	410									3		
Rhode Island.....	1	3														

PENS, FOUNTAIN AND STYLOGRAPHIC.

The United States.....	9	160		1	3								4	153		
Connecticut.....	1	140												140		
Illinois.....	1	2												2		
Massachusetts.....	2	3												3		
New York.....	4	12											4	8		
Rhode Island.....	1	3	1	1	3											

PENS, GOLD.

The United States.....	10	61	1	1	30							3	7	21		
New York.....	9	31										3	7	21		
Ohio.....	1	30	1	1	30											

PENS, STEEL.

The United States.....	3	100	3	2	80								10	10		
Connecticut.....	1	10												10		
New Jersey.....	1	80	3	2	80											
Pennsylvania.....	1	10											10			

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PHOTOGRAPHY.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	14	94	5	5	53	1	5	.....	.....	1	5	28	8	.....	.....	.....
California.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2	30	2	2	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1	5	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	4	16	1	1	6	1	5	.....	.....	1	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PHOTOLITHOGRAPHING AND ENGRAVING.

The United States.....	36	204	3	4	80	2	11	2	11			51	18	44		
Connecticut.....	1	20	1	1	20							3		3		
Illinois.....	3	26	1	1	20							5				
Maine.....	1	5										1		5		
Maryland.....	2	6										9		2		
Massachusetts.....	3	11														
Michigan.....	1	1										1				
Minnesota.....	2	2										2				
Missouri.....	1	1										1				
New York.....	10	98	1	2	40	2	11	2	11			7	14	26		
Ohio.....	4	6										1		5		
Pennsylvania.....	6	22										15	4	3		
Rhode Island.....	1	5										5				
Wisconsin.....	1	1										1				

PICKLES, PRESERVES, AND SAUCES.

The United States.....	137	3,407	144	128	3,092	4	70	3	60	1	10	7		263	35	
Alabama.....	1	6	1	1	6									17		
California.....	7	62	5	5	45											
Colorado.....	2	75	2	2	75											
Connecticut.....	1	4	1	1	4									52		
Illinois.....	16	296	12	12	244											
Indiana.....	2	33	2	2	33											
Iowa.....	7	123	10	8	123											
Kansas.....	1	10	1	1	10							4				
Kentucky.....	3	30	2	2	26											
Louisiana.....	2	81	3	2	81											
Maryland.....	3	47	2	2	42									5		
Massachusetts.....	8	150	8	6	141									9		
Michigan.....	11	272	12	12	272											
Minnesota.....	3	44	3	3	44							3				
Missouri.....	6	141	7	7	138											
Nebraska.....	1	10	1	1	10											
New Jersey.....	6	161	9	6	161									164		
New York.....	17	541	13	13	377											
Ohio.....	8	157	10	8	157											
Pennsylvania.....	13	752	24	19	752											
Rhode Island.....	2	30	2	2	30											
Texas.....	1	30	1	1	30									16	35	
Vermont.....	7	136	1	1	15	4	70	3	60	1	10					
Virginia.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Washington.....	1	12	1	1	12											
West Virginia.....	2	150	4	4	150											
Wisconsin.....	5	108	6	5	108											

PIPES, TOBACCO.

[illegible]

PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK.

PLASTERING AND STUCCOWORK.													
	20	766	20	19	681	1	75	1	75				10
The United States.....													
California.....	1	25	1	1	25								
Connecticut.....	1	30	1	1	30								
Florida.....	1	80	2	1	80								
Illinois.....	1	60	1	1	60								
Indiana.....	1	20	1	1	20								
Kansas.....	1	70	1	1	70								
Kentucky.....	1	25	1	1	25								
Massachusetts.....	1	4	1	1	4								
Minnesota.....	1	20	1	1	20							10	
Missouri.....	3	70	3	3	60								
New Jersey.....	1	15	1	1	15								
New York.....	3	185	3	3	185								
Ohio.....	2	27	2	2	27								
Virginia.....	1	75				1	75	1	75				
Wisconsin.....	1	60	1	1	60								

PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE.

PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE.													
The United States.....	66	3,921	66	43	2,608	17	849	15	781	2	65	11	396
													200
Connecticut.....	21	2,516	42	25	1,745	13	571	11	506	2	65		10
Illinois.....	2	41	1	1	16	1	25	1	25				
Maine.....	1	10											84
Maryland.....	2	45	2	2	45						2		
Massachusetts.....	11	833	13	7	647	2	100	2	100				
													24
Missouri.....	1	20	1	1	20								60
New Jersey.....	5	29	1	1	5								
New York.....	11	295	2	2	85	1	150	1	150				18
Ohio.....	1	60	1	1	60						9		
Pennsylvania.....	11	72	3	3	45								

PLUMBERS' SUPPLIES.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	206	2, 076	132	133	1, 664	8	53	2	35	6	18	84	82	164	29	.....
Alabama.....	1	40	1	1	40											
California.....	3	9	1	1	2								4	3		
Connecticut.....	10	135	5	5	118	2	7			2	7	7		3		
Delaware.....	4	65	4	4	65											
Florida.....	2	10	1	1	2								8			
Georgia.....	1	4											4			
Illinois.....	12	147	7	7	125							15		3	4	
Indiana.....	7	115	7	8	115											
Iowa.....	6	36	5	5	29	2	7			2	7					
Kentucky.....	1	8	1	1	8											
Louisiana.....	1	6	1	1	6											
Maine.....	2	11	1	1	6									5		
Maryland.....	1	1										1				
Massachusetts.....	37	279	16	16	153	1	10	1	10			14	12	70	20	
Michigan.....	3	31	2	2	28							3				
Minnesota.....	6	45	3	3	32							9	4			
Missouri.....	4	97	4	4	97											
Nebraska.....	3	38	4	3	38											
New Hampshire.....	4	26	2	2	19									4	3	
New Jersey.....	5	60	4	4	56									4		
New York.....	30	243	15	16	159	2	4			2	4	7	18	53	2	
North Dakota.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Ohio.....	14	233	11	11	217								5	11		
Pennsylvania.....	22	222	21	21	209							6	7			
Rhode Island.....	4	40				1	25	1	25			7		8		
Tennessee.....	3	38	3	3	38											
Texas.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Utah.....	1	5										5				
Vermont.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Virginia.....	2	25	1	1	20								5			
Washington.....	2	9	2	2	9											
West Virginia.....	5	48	4	4	41								7			
Wisconsin.....	7	40	3	3	22							10	8			

POCKETBOOKS.

The United States.....	9	157	6	6	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3	33	2	2	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	2	63	1	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	2	43	2	2	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB.

The United States.....	2,181	20,055	763	712	11,765	88	269	7	24	81	245	1,842	1,087	4,904	73	115
Alabama.....	11	78	4	4	37	4	13	.....	.....	4	13	16	4	.....	.....	8
Arkansas.....	2	11	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	52	452	13	11	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	41	105	.....	.....
Colorado.....	8	60	1	1	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	14	7	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	46	326	22	21	249	2	4	.....	.....	2	4	22	2	47	2	.....
Delaware.....	11	40	2	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	2	.....	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	24	498	16	18	465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	36	8	.....	.....
Georgia.....	24	196	9	10	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	96	901	.....	.....
Illinois.....	188	2,207	52	42	1,069	1	3	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	45	339	28	28	293	4	10	1	1	3	9	19	17	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	38	258	19	19	152	4	13	.....	.....	4	13	77	4	11	1	.....
Kansas.....	16	149	6	6	72	2	13	1	10	1	3	42	8	8	6	.....
Kentucky.....	22	115	13	12	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	29	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	17	48	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	27	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	25	126	11	11	63	2	5	.....	.....	2	5	6	.....	44	.....	8
Maryland.....	51	293	11	11	97	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	44	42	109	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	281	1,524	65	61	737	14	27	.....	.....	14	27	252	32	418	48	10
Michigan.....	60	416	16	16	217	2	6	.....	.....	2	6	65	49	76	.....	3
Minnesota.....	48	428	8	5	205	1	3	1	3	.....	.....	73	20	127	.....	.....
Missouri.....	68	788	20	19	572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	34	84	.....	5
Nebraska.....	13	168	8	7	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	5	32	.....	.....	8
New Hampshire.....	20	101	11	11	80	3	6	.....	.....	1	2	66	2	.....	2	5
New Jersey.....	32	275	19	18	200	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	284	252	2,140	6	13
New York.....	441	5,337	120	112	2,584	16	58	1	1	15	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	7	24	1	1	4	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19	.....	.....	8
Ohio.....	169	2,052	66	59	1,563	7	21	1	5	6	16	144	93	222	1	.....
Oregon.....	15	163	13	13	146	2	17	.....	.....	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Pennsylvania.....	265	2,329	134	124	1,568	6	20	1	2	5	18	182	67	486	1	
Rhode Island.....	27	148	7	6	73	1	2	1	2			38		30	5	

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PRINTING MATERIALS.

PRINTING, TIP.

PULP GOODS.

PULP, WOOD.

PULP FROM FIBER, OTHER THAN WOOD.

[illegible]

PUMPS, NOT INCLUDING STEAM PUMPS.

[illegible]

REFRIGERATORS.

[illegible]

REGALIA AND SOCIETY BANNERS AND EMBLEMS.

The United States.....	17	206	5	5	114						67		25		
Connecticut.....	1	4	1	1	4						1		2		
Massachusetts.....	4	18	1	1	15						2				
Michigan.....	1	2									2				
Missouri.....	1	2													
New York.....	4	28									5		23		
Ohio.....	3	144	2	2	90						54				
Pennsylvania.....	2	6	1	1	5						1				
Rhode Island.....	1	2									2				

REGISTERS, CAR FARE.

REGISTERS, CAR FARE.

The United States.....	6	38	1	1	15	1	4	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	19	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	3	22	1	1	15	1	4	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Illinois.....	1	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----
New York.....	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----
Pennsylvania.....	1	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----

REGISTERS, CASH.

[illegible]

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RICE, CLEANING AND POLISHING.

ROOFING AND ROOFING MATERIALS.

RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

RUBBER, VULCANIZED.

RULES, IVORY AND WOOD.

[illegible]

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MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

[illegible]

SAFES AND VAULTS.

[illegible]

SALT.

[illegible]

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SAND AND EMERY PAPER AND CLOTH.

SAUSAGE.

SAWS.

The United States.....	68	3, 862	82	63	3, 662	2	36	2	36	40	112	12
California.....	3	74	1	1	50	1	20	1	20	20	24	
Connecticut.....	2	40										
Delaware.....	1	4	1	1	4							
Georgia.....	1	25	1	1	25						42	
Illinois.....	10	147	3	4	105							
Indiana.....	2	340	6	2	340							
Maine.....	1	35	1	1	35							
Maryland.....	1	35	1	1	35							
Massachusetts.....	3	376	7	5	360	1	16	1	16			2
Michigan.....	8	254	7	7	252							
Missouri.....	1	150	2	1	150							5
New Hampshire.....	1	5										
New Jersey.....	1	150	2	1	150						20	
New York.....	12	352	12	11	332					20	10	5
Ohio.....	9	462	11	8	427							
Oregon.....	1	15									15	
Pennsylvania.....	7	1, 330	24	16	1, 330						1	
Rhode Island.....	1	1										
Tennessee.....	1	35	1	1	35							
Virginia.....	2	32	2	2	32							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
SCALES AND BALANCES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	37	1,006	33	30	930	3	35	2	20	1	15	4	17	20	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1	10	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1	50	1	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Illinois.....	6	153	6	5	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	10	1	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	2	21	2	2	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1	12	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1	12	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1	15	1	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	2	47	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	11	304	9	8	266	2	20	2	20	.....	.....	.....	10	8	.....	.....
Ohio.....	2	80	2	2	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	3	32	2	2	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1	225	4	3	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1	15	.....	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SCREWS, MACHINE.

The United States.....	20	908	16	9	773									45	90	
Connecticut.....	2	308	6	2	308											
Illinois.....	1	50	2	1	50									21	65	
Massachusetts.....	10	231	4	3	145											
Michigan.....	1	50	1	1	50											
Missouri.....	1	10												10		
New York.....	2	49	1	1	20									4	25	
Ohio.....	1	200	2	1	200									10		
Pennsylvania.....	2	10														

SCREWS, WOOD.

The United States.....	7	2,637	55	11	2,535									37	65	
Connecticut.....	2	37	3	1	15									22	65	
Massachusetts.....	1	65														
Ohio.....	2	450	6	2	450									15		
Pennsylvania.....	1	15														
Rhode Island.....	1	2,070	46	8	2,070											

SEWING MACHINE CASES.

The United States.....	7	1,730	27	13	1,580	2	150	2	150							
Illinois.....	3	310	8	3	310											
Indiana.....	2	1,100	14	6	950	2	150	2	150							
New Jersey.....	1	135	3	2	135											
Ohio.....	1	185	2	2	185											

SEWING MACHINE REPAIRING.

The United States.....	18	45	2	2	8							8		20		
Louisiana.....	1	2										2				
Maryland.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Massachusetts.....	5	13	1	1	4									9		
Missouri.....	1	5												5		
New York.....	7	13										3		10		
Pennsylvania.....	3	8										3		5		

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SEWING MACHINES AND ATTACHMENTS.

SHIPBUILDING.

SHIRTS.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING, WHOLESALE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	569	46,738	1,235	894	46,205	2	14			2	14	98	12	409		
California.....	16	424	20	19	422								2			
Colorado.....	4	170	6	5	170											
Connecticut.....	6	271	11	9	271											
Delaware.....	3	75	4	4	75											
District of Columbia.....	6	97	7	7	97											
Florida.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Georgia.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Illinois.....	62	16,151	344	181	16,151											
Indiana.....	13	1,358	44	24	1,353							5				
Iowa.....	20	3,945	57	42	3,945											
Kansas.....	15	5,316	92	61	5,316											
Kentucky.....	12	324	18	16	324											
Maine.....	2	90	3	2	90											
Maryland.....	15	872	24	21	872											
Massachusetts.....	15	1,364	41	25	1,362							2				
Michigan.....	9	178	13	12	178											
Minnesota.....	9	335	15	13	327							8				
Missouri.....	39	1,437	54	52	1,427								10			
Nebraska.....	7	2,193	52	24	2,193											
New Hampshire.....	1	65	2	2	65											
New Jersey.....	25	835	27	28	608							15			212	
New York.....	81	4,706	138	110	4,616	1	10			1	10	45			35	
Ohio.....	59	1,718	81	75	1,714	1	4			1	4					
Oregon.....	6	97	8	7	97											
Pennsylvania.....	112	2,790	121	121	2,605							23			162	
Rhode Island.....	8	250	10	10	250											
Tennessee.....	3	50	4	3	50											
Utah.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Virginia.....	1	70	2	1	70											
Washington.....	4	112	5	6	112											
West Virginia.....	1	60	2	2	60											
Wisconsin.....	12	1,355	27	19	1,355											

SMELTING AND REFINING.

The United States.....	24	3,728	56	42	3,692	4	36			4	36							
Colorado.....	2	170	1	1	150	1	20			1	20							
Connecticut.....	2	1,195	7	3	1,195													
Illinois.....	3	334	6	5	334													
Iowa.....	2	44	2	2	30	2	14			2	14							
Kansas.....	1	500	3	2	500													
Kentucky.....	1	15	1	1	15													
Maryland.....	1	662	10	8	662													
Missouri.....	2	17	3	2	17													
Nebraska.....	1	500	10	4	500													
New Jersey.....	4	160	9	9	160													
Ohio.....	1	8	1	1	8													
Oregon.....	1	35	1	1	35													
Pennsylvania.....	1	80	1	2	80													
Rhode Island.....	1	6	1	1	6													
Wisconsin.....	1	2				1	2			1	2							

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.
SOAP AND CANDLES.

SOAP AND CANDLES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)		
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	337	13,973	552	391	13,220	11	300	6	195	5	105					453		
Alabama.....	2	27	3	2	27													
California.....	13	255	20	16	255													
Colorado.....	2	170	3	3	170													
Connecticut.....	10	523	10	9	283	9	240	4	135	5	105							
District of Columbia.....	1	25	1	1	25													
Georgia.....	2	40	2	2	40													
Illinois.....	22	1,296	43	29	1,296													
Indiana.....	9	300	11	13	300													
Iowa.....	6	140	7	6	140													
Kansas.....	6	81	6	6	81													
Kentucky.....	3	169	12	6	169													
Louisiana.....	4	35	5	4	35													
Maine.....	2	20	2	2	20													
Maryland.....	3	175	5	5	175											76		
Massachusetts.....	35	857	85	33	781													
Michigan.....	7	145	9	7	145													
Minnesota.....	3	118	4	3	118													
Missouri.....	13	608	27	13	608													
Nebraska.....	3	110	3	3	110													
Nevada.....	1	8	1	1	8													
New Hampshire.....	2	28	2	2	28													
New Jersey.....	8	960	21	12	960											329		
New York.....	68	3,948	91	84	3,589	1	30	1	30									
Ohio.....	32	1,584	78	42	1,584													
Oregon.....	2	33	2	2	33											48		
Pennsylvania.....	42	1,372	57	46	1,324													
Rhode Island.....	8	233	9	9	203	1	30	1	30									
South Carolina.....	1	8	1	1	8													
Tennessee.....	3	220	4	5	220													
Texas.....	7	169	7	7	169													
Utah.....	2	35	2	2	35													
Vermont.....	3	33	3	3	33													
Virginia.....	1	40	2	1	40													
West Virginia.....	1	30	1	1	30													
Wisconsin.....	9	170	12	9	170													
Wyoming.....	1	8	1	1	8													

SODA WATER APPARATUS.

The United States.....	5	367	9	9	367											
Massachusetts.....	1	125	3	1	125											
New York.....	1	160	2	4	160											
Pennsylvania.....	2	58	3	3	58											
Wisconsin.....	1	24	1	1	24											

SPORTING GOODS.

The United States.....	66	1,439	36	37	872	18	456	12	235	6	221	15		83	13	
California.....	1	3										3			10	
Connecticut.....	5	103	3	3	63	2	30	2	30							
Illinois.....	3	136	3	3	136					1	2					
Kentucky.....	1	2				1	2									
Maine.....	2	16	2	2	16											
Massachusetts.....	17	487	11	10	251	5	215	2	60	3	155	2		16	3	
Michigan.....	3	90	1	1	75					1	4	3		12		
New Hampshire.....	1	10	1	1	6	1	4					2		6		
New Jersey.....	3	43	1	1	35							4		43		
New York.....	18	203	6	6	58	5	98	4	38	1	60					
Ohio.....	2	30	2	2	30											
Pennsylvania.....	3	27	2	2	25	1	2	1	2					6		
Rhode Island.....	5	207	3	5	175	2	25	2	25			1				
Tennessee.....	1	2	1	1	2											
Vermont.....	1	80				1	80	1	80							

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SPRINGS, STEEL, CAR AND CARRIAGE.

[illegible]

STAMPED WARE.

[illegible]

STARCH.

[illegible]

STATIONERY GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STEAM FITTINGS AND HEATING APPARATUS.

STEAM FITTINGS AND HEATING APPARATUS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)		
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.							
The United States.....	156	7,226	168	149	6,379	4	395	2	330	2	65	2	10	350	90	.....		
California.....	2	40	2	2	40									10		.....		
Connecticut.....	10	545	15	12	535											.....		
Delaware.....	1	10	1	1	10											.....		
Georgia.....	1	8	1	1	8									84		.....		
Illinois.....	17	902	17	13	818											.....		
Indiana.....	5	167	3	4	115	1	50			1	50	2				.....		
Iowa.....	3	93	3	4	93									40		.....		
Kentucky.....	3	105	2	2	65											.....		
Louisiana.....	1	35	2	2	35											.....		
Maryland.....	1	50	1	1	50											.....		
Massachusetts.....	20	467	15	12	408									59		.....		
Michigan.....	5	182	5	5	142									40		.....		
Minnesota.....	1	4	1	1	4									20		.....		
Missouri.....	7	192	6	6	172											.....		
New Jersey.....	6	353	9	6	353											.....		
New York.....	38	2,272	43	38	1,788	2	330	2	330				10	54	90	.....		
Ohio.....	11	437	14	13	437											.....		
Oregon.....	1	40	1	1	40									21		.....		
Pennsylvania.....	18	1,072	22	21	1,051									2		.....		
Rhode Island.....	1	2								1	15			20		.....		
Wisconsin.....	4	250	5	4	215	1	15									.....		

STEAM PACKING.

The United States.....	25	438	12	14	221	1	117	1	117					66	34	.....
Illinois.....	1	2												2		.....
Massachusetts.....	4	183	2	2	35	1	117	1	117					1	30	.....
New York.....	5	173	4	6	143									30		.....
Pennsylvania.....	14	76	6	6	43									33		.....
Vermont.....	1	4													4	.....

STENCILS AND BRANDS.

The United States.....	12	40	4	4	11							4	15	10		.....
Illinois.....	1	15											15			.....
Iowa.....	1	2	1	1	2							2				.....
Louisiana.....	1	2														.....
Maine.....	1	2	1	1	2											.....
Massachusetts.....	2	2	1	1	1							1				.....
New York.....	3	8										1		7		.....
Ohio.....	2	3												3		.....
Pennsylvania.....	1	6	1	1	6											.....

STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING.

The United States.....	62	691	10	11	208							55		428		.....
California.....	3	14	1	1	9									5		.....
Colorado.....	1	2												2		.....
Connecticut.....	3	119	3	4	115									4		.....
District of Columbia.....	2	11	1	1	6									5		.....
Georgia.....	1	6												6		.....
Illinois.....	6	88										25		63		.....
Indiana.....	1	20	1	1	20											.....
Louisiana.....	1	8	1	1	8							10		26		.....
Massachusetts.....	6	51	1	1	15											.....
Michigan.....	2	17										2		15		.....
Minnesota.....	1	5												5		.....
Missouri.....	2	44												44		.....
New York.....	19	163										3		160		.....
Ohio.....	5	61	1	1	10							4		47		.....
Pennsylvania.....	7	64	1	1	25							11		28		
Rhode Island.....	1	3												3		
Texas.....	1	15												15		

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STRAW GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	4	59	7	4	59											
Massachusetts.....	1	40	3	1	40											
Ohio.....	1	5	2	1	5											
Pennsylvania.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Wisconsin.....	1	4	1	1	4											

SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BEET.

The United States.....	2	1,300	15	25	1,300											
California.....	2	1,300	15	25	1,300											

SUGAR AND MOLASSES, REFINING.

The United States.....	137	28,047	443	354	27,917	2	48	2	48			20		39		23
California.....	3	1,165	44	19	1,165											
Florida.....	1	500	4	15	500											
Illinois.....	15	1,247	36	17	1,247											
Indiana.....	15	284	17	15	284											
Iowa.....	4	653	17	8	613	1	40	1	40							
Kansas.....	8	1,022	27	27	1,016											6
Louisiana.....	29	3,578	115	107	3,578											
Maine.....	2	220	6	3	220											
Massachusetts.....	2	880	28	14	880											
Michigan.....	4	95	4	4	95											
Minnesota.....	3	35	2	2	15									20		17
Mississippi.....	6	17														
Missouri.....	5	205	6	6	205											
Nebraska.....	2	25	2	2	25									15		
New York.....	8	4,407	32	13	4,392											
North Carolina.....	1	20	1	1	20									4		
Ohio.....	9	84	8	8	80							20				
Pennsylvania.....	8	13,362	81	82	13,342											
Tennessee.....	2	90	2	2	90											
Texas.....	2	56	3	2	56											
Wisconsin.....	8	102	8	7	94	1	8	1	8							

SURGICAL APPLIANCES.

The United States.....	38	309	12	14	141	5	87	3	70	2	17	16	22	33	8	2
Connecticut.....	2	7	1	1	2									5		
District of Columbia.....	1	4														
Illinois.....	3	32	1	1	25							3	4	4		
Indiana.....	1	2								1	2	2				
Iowa.....	2	4														
Massachusetts.....	5	84	2	3	21	2	55	2	55					8		
New Hampshire.....	5	41				2	30	1	15	1	15			1	8	2
New Jersey.....	4	23	3	3	22							2	4	8		
New York.....	5	15	1	1	1											
Ohio.....	2	7											14	5		
Pennsylvania.....	5	81	2	3	62									1		
Virginia.....	1	1														
Wisconsin.....	2	8	2	2	8											

TAR AND TURPENTINE.

The United States.....	1	4												4		
Alabama.....	1	4												4		

TAXIDERMY.

The United States.....	1	8	1	1	8											
New York.....	1	8	1	1	8											

TOBACCO, CIGARS, AND CIGARETTES.

TOBACCO, STEMMING AND REHANDLING.

TOOLS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

TOYS AND GAMES.

[illegible]

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TRUNKS AND VALISES.

[illegible]

TYPE FOUNDRY.

[illegible]

TYPEWRITERS AND SUPPLIES.

[illegible]

UMBRELLAS AND CANES.

[illegible]

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UPHOLSTERY MATERIALS.

VARNISH.

VAULT LIGHTS AND VENTILATORS.

The United States	4	49	3	3	47	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Illinois.....	2	35	2	2	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York.....	2	14	1	1	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WATCH CASES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not speci-fied. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.			Horse power.	Horse power.		Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)
The United States.....	35	1, 015	19	14	865							12	17	115	6	
Colorado	1	1										1				
Illinois.....	3	81	1	1	75										6	
Kentucky.....	1	30	1	1	30											
Massachusetts.....	4	37	1	1	15							3		19		
Missouri.....	1	7										7				
New Jersey.....	4	88	2	2	75									13		
New York.....	13	297	7	5	230							1		66		
Ohio.....	1	180	3	1	180											
Pennsylvania.....	6	286	4	3	260								17	9		
Rhode Island.....	1	8												8		

WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIRING.

The United States.....	43	141	5	5	13	6	9			6	9	29	2	85	3	.....
California	1	5	1	1	5							2				
District of Columbia	1	2										5		9	3	
Illinois	7	19	1	1	2							1				
Kansas	1	1										1				
Louisiana	1	1														
Maine	3	5	2	2	3									2		
Massachusetts	7	15	1	1	3	2	3			2	3			9		
Michigan	1	2										2				
Minnesota	3	5										3	2			
Missouri	3	5										5				
New Hampshire	1	2										2				
New York	1	10												10		
Ohio	8	63				2	3			2	3	7		53		
Pennsylvania	4	5				2	3			2	3	1		1		
Rhode Island	1	1												1		

WATCHES.

The United States.....	12	1, 362	35	15	1, 350							2		10		.....
Connecticut	1	65	3	1	65											
Illinois	4	930	26	9	930											
Massachusetts	2	42	1	1	40							2				
New Jersey	2	90	2	2	90											
New York	1	10												10		
Ohio	2	225	3	2	225											

WHEELBARROWS.

The United States.....	21	1, 148	25	26	1, 063	5	53	4	50	1	3			2	30	.....
Indiana	2	100	3	2	100											
Maine	1	40	1	1	10	2	30	2	30						30	
Michigan	3	217	2	3	187											
New Hampshire	1	12	1	1	12											
New York	5	67	3	3	44	3	23	2	20	1	3			2		
Ohio	7	652	13	13	650											
Pennsylvania	1	50	1	2	50											
Wisconsin	1	10	1	1	10											

WHIPS.

The United States.....	41	444	18	18	287	10	38	1	25	9	13	1		106	12	.....
Maryland	1	8												8		
Massachusetts	23	207	6	6	119	9	13			9	13			75		
Michigan	2	40	2	2	40									3		
New York	5	76	4	4	73										12	
Ohio	3	57	1	1	20	1	25	1	25							
Pennsylvania	7	56	5	5	35							1		20		

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WINDMILLS.

WINDMILLS.

[illegible]

WINDOW SHADES.

[illegible]

WIRE.

	23	30, 175	266	145	29, 190	19	725	12	480	7	245			260		
The United States.....																
Connecticut.....	1	675	9	3	675											
Illinois.....	1	590	4	2	350	3	240	3	240							
Indiana.....	1	3, 000	21	4	3, 000									10		
Massachusetts.....	5	7, 385	102	56	7, 130	9	245	7	200	2	45					
Missouri.....	2	1, 075	10	9	1, 075											
										58				250		
										5						
New Jersey.....	2	2, 520	17	7	2, 520											
New York.....	3	318	3	3	63											
Ohio.....	1	4, 000	22	18	4, 000											
Pennsylvania.....	7	10, 612	78	43	10, 372	7	240	2	40	5	200					

WIREWORK, INCLUDING WIRE ROPE AND CABLE.

[illegible]

MOTIVE POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WOOD, PRESERVING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments report-ing power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELEC-TRIC-ITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not spec-ified. (Horse power.)
			Boil-ers.	En-gines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.						
						Num-ber of wheels.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Num-ber.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Horse power.	Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
The United States.....	3	118	5	4	118											
Florida.....	1	60	2	2	60											
North Carolina.....	1	50	2	1	50											
Wisconsin.....	1	8	1	1	8											

WOOD, TURNED AND CARVED.

The United States.....	621	15,887	347	312	10,369	150	3,392	95	2,427	55	965	176	7	1,625	300	18
Alabama.....	3	68	3	3	66	1	2			1	2			31		
California.....	9	32			30							1				
Colorado.....	2	30	2	2	30											
Connecticut.....	33	732	14	13	275	26	408	13	199	13	209			15	34	
District of Columbia.....	3	14	3	3	14											
Georgia.....	2	50	1	1	10	1	40			1	40					
Illinois.....	29	296	10	10	192	2	17	1	5	1	12	3		84		
Indiana.....	19	1,321	20	16	1,064	1	60	1	60			125		72		
Iowa.....	4	69	2	2	58									11		
Kansas.....	2	20	2	2	20											
Kentucky.....	10	440	10	9	430									10		
Louisiana.....	2	18	2	2	18											
Maine.....	27	1,178	22	18	830	7	213	6	187	1	26	7		16	112	
Maryland.....	5	84	3	3	71	1	10	1	10					3		
Massachusetts.....	83	1,456	26	23	681	22	444	17	405	5	39	15		299	17	
Michigan.....	33	1,140	29	22	1,043	1	20	1	20			22		44	11	
Minnesota.....	1	5			16									5		
Mississippi.....	1	16	1	1	16							3		7		
Missouri.....	13	376	10	10	366									97		
Missouri.....	19	878	9	6	403	12	378	7	270	5	108					
New Hampshire.....																
New Jersey.....	33	534	18	18	387	3	32	1	7	2	25			112	3	
New York.....	110	1,939	33	33	674	27	620	15	415	12	205		7	546	86	6
North Carolina.....	2	114	1	1	85	1	29	1	29							
Ohio.....	44	1,240	32	31	1,108	3	59	1	40	2	19			73		
Pennsylvania.....	68	1,611	51	46	1,209	11	258	6	150	5	108			144		
Rhode Island.....	11	414	13	9	396	1	12			1	12			6		
South Carolina.....	2	70	1	1	50	1	20	1	20							
Tennessee.....	4	265	5	5	265											
Texas.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Utah.....	1	4	1	1	4											
Vermont.....	27	7	4	3	173	28	710	22	550	6	160			50	32	12
Virginia.....	5	5	4	4	70									5		
Washington.....	1	80	1	1	80											
West Virginia.....	3	100	3	3	100											
Wisconsin.....	9	231	10	9	171	1	60	1	60							

WOODENWARE, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

The United States.....	112	7,325	91	84	4,108	80	3,119	41	1,995	39	1,124			60	38	
Alabama.....	2	195	2	3	195										8	
Georgia.....	2	48	1	1	40											
Illinois.....	1	12	1	1	12											
Indiana.....	5	335	8	7	335											
Iowa.....	1	35	1	1	35											
Maine.....	2	1,260	1	1	60	13	1,200	5	500	8	700					
Maryland.....	1	35	1	1	35											
Massachusetts.....	14	1,097	5	6	223	20	843	16	768	4	75			1	30	
Michigan.....	7	495	13	9	495											
Minnesota.....	3	300	5	4	300											
Missouri.....	3	270	6	4	270											
Nebraska.....	1	25	1	1	25											
New Hampshire.....	7	361	5	5	161	8	200	6	173	2	27					
New Jersey.....	1	2				1	2	1	2							
New York.....	15	865	5	4	188	16	642	7	462	9	180			35		
North Carolina.....	1	100	2	3	100											
Ohio.....	10	808	12	10	808											
Oregon.....	1	95	2	2	95									24		
Pennsylvania.....	7	382	9	8	358											
Tennessee.....	1	60	1	1	60					16	142					
Vermont.....	22	346	5	6	114	22	232	6	90							
West Virginia.....	1	50	1	1	50											
Wisconsin.....	4	149	4	5	149											

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 6.—POWER USED IN MANUFACTURES, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WOOL HATS.

WATER POWER.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments reporting power.	Total horse power.	STEAM POWER.			WATER POWER.						ELECTRICITY.	GAS.	RENTED POWER.		Not specified. (Horse power.)
			Boilers.	Engines.	Horse power.	Total.		Turbine wheels.		Other water wheels.				Steam. (Horse power.)	Water. (Horse power.)	
						Number of wheels.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.	Number.	Horse power.					
The United States.....	31	3,295	64	34	2,781	10	514	5	234	5	280					
Connecticut.....	1	150	4	1	150											
Maine.....	1	150	2	1	150											
Massachusetts.....	7	765	16	7	765											
New York.....	5	1,074	14	6	650	4	424	2	195	2	229					
Pennsylvania.....	17	1,156	28	19	1,066	6	90	3	39	3	51					

WOOLEN GOODS.

The United States.....	1,300	122,501	1,547	880	67,192	1,195	55,030	732	39,781	463	15,249	167	7	3		102
Alabama.....	6	87				6	87	2	35	4	52					
Arkansas.....	6	90	2	2	35	3	55	1	10	2	45					
California.....	8	1,530	15	11	1,450	1	80	1	80							45
Connecticut.....	54	9,131	100	55	3,863	82	5,223	68	4,420	14	803					
Delaware.....	3	443	7	4	230	4	213	4	213							
Georgia.....	14	350	1	1	4	12	346	5	211	7	135					
Idaho.....	1	15				1	15	1	15							
Illinois.....	23	1,122	31	23	972	2	150	2	150							
Indiana.....	45	2,311	54	37	1,901	18	410	11	268	7	142					
Iowa.....	14	719	13	8	350	14	369	13	357	1	12					
Kansas.....	1	12	1	1	12											36
Kentucky.....	39	1,964	40	28	1,721	15	207	5	120	10	87					
Louisiana.....	1	10	1	1	10											
Maine.....	74	9,105	54	12	2,368	102	6,737	58	4,630	44	2,107					
Maryland.....	9	554	6	3	285	10	269	6	212	4	57					
Massachusetts.....	165	34,699	359	173	17,171	248	17,528	178	13,992	70	3,536					
Michigan.....	32	960	24	20	636	15	324	10	194	5	130					
Minnesota.....	21	862	12	11	282	15	580	5	479	10	101					
Mississippi.....	7	658	10	7	583	2	75	2	75							
Missouri.....	35	835	28	27	743	8	92	1	10	7	82					5
New Hampshire.....	45	6,813	46	21	1,917	85	4,891	71	4,093	14	798					
New Jersey.....	21	3,773	63	24	2,982	21	791	12	505	9	286					
New York.....	90	6,069	72	46	2,364	104	3,705	55	2,733	49	972					
North Carolina.....	27	573	9	7	173	25	400	12	282	13	118					
Ohio.....	63	2,056	61	47	1,544	30	512	16	289	14	223					
Oregon.....	6	487				6	487	6	487							12
Pennsylvania.....	259	21,847	363	204	18,269	129	3,427	63	1,818	66	1,609	132	7			
Rhode Island.....	40	6,828	80	43	3,816	60	2,974	43	1,541	17	1,433	35		3		
South Carolina.....	1	10				1	10	1	10							
South Dakota.....	2	100	2	2	100											4
Tennessee.....	49	1,317	20	15	772	39	541	11	241	28	300					
Texas.....	4	225	5	4	225											
Utah.....	9	465	5	3	195	10	270	10	270							
Vermont.....	29	3,593	24	11	1,200	38	2,398	24	1,150	14	1,248					
Virginia.....	35	782	3	3	120	37	662	16	429	21	233					
West Virginia.....	30	666	18	17	525	15	141	3	22	12	119					
Wisconsin.....	32	1,435	18	9	374	37	1,061	16	440	21	621					

WORSTED GOODS.

The United States.....	139	57,111	639	314	43,891	111	12,437	84	10,274	27	2,163	205	1	567		10
Connecticut.....	10	3,120	31	14	1,550	17	1,570	9	670	8	900					10
Kentucky.....	2	310	3	2	300											
Maine.....	1	1,670	12	5	820	9	850	9	850							
Massachusetts.....	33	16,835	116	100	10,856	43	5,979	36	5,620	7	359					
New Hampshire.....	4	1,406	12	8	485	6	921	4	623	2	298					
New Jersey.....	6	1,290	15	7	1,260	1	30			1	30					
New York.....	13	3,896	40	23	3,165	6	680	4	580	2	100	50	1			
Pennsylvania.....	41	15,848	267	98	15,618	4	190	2	100	2	90	40				
Rhode Island.....	28	12,629	143	57	9,837	24	2,110	19	1,724	5	386	115		567		
Wisconsin.....	1	107				1	107	1	107							

ZINC.

The United States.....	7	1,425	21	11	1,425											
Illinois.....	2	1,150	13	5	1,150											
Kansas.....	3	135	6	3	135											
Missouri.....	2	140	2	3	140											



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1890

Bd.: [6,1]

Washington 1895

4 Am.b. 223-1890,6,1

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